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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

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CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

---

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1934

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE  
YEARS 1932 AND 1933

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

1933/34



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Published by Authority of the Hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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OTTAWA  
J. O. PATENAUDE  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY  
1934

Price 25 cents.







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WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE  
YEARS 1933 AND 1932

By the External Trade Branch

Published by authority of the Hon. H. M. Brown, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce



PRINTED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF CANADA  
OTTAWA  
1934



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## PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists, as before, of two main sections—A Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1933-34), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year explained in both text and tabular form. This section also contains historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades from 1890 to 1930 and the year 1934, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All the tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Commercial exchange with eighty-six different countries is dealt with in leading commodities.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The "Review of Canada's Foreign Trade for 1933-34," was written by Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., Chief of the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while the "Condensed Statistical Record" was compiled by Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Statistician of the Branch.

R. H. COATS,  
*Dominion Statistician*

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
OTTAWA, June 16, 1934.



## REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1933-34

The fiscal year 1933-34 marked an upward trend in Canada's foreign commerce. The steady decrease in the Dominion's external trade, both import and export, which had its inception in the fall of 1929, was definitely checked in the early months of the fiscal year 1933-34, and for the last nine months (July-March) Canada's trade shows a very marked recovery. This recovery was also noticeable in the trade of many of the chief trading countries of the world.

### CANADA'S TOTAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, 1914 TO 1934

Fiscal Year	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Trade	Excess: Imports (—) Exports (+)
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1913-14.....	619,193,998	455,437,224	1,074,631,222	(—) 163,756,774
1914-15.....	455,953,908	461,442,509	917,398,417	(+) 5,486,601
1915-16.....	508,201,134	779,300,070	1,287,501,204	(+) 271,098,936
1916-17.....	846,450,878	1,179,211,100	2,025,661,978	(+) 332,760,222
1917-18.....	963,532,578	1,586,169,792	2,549,702,370	(+) 622,637,214
1918-19.....	919,711,705	1,268,765,285	2,188,476,990	(+) 349,053,580
1919-20.....	1,064,528,123	1,286,658,709	2,351,186,832	(+) 222,130,586
1920-21.....	1,240,158,882	1,210,428,119	2,450,587,001	(—) 29,730,763
1921-22.....	747,804,332	753,927,009	1,501,731,341	(+) 6,122,677
1922-23.....	802,579,244	945,295,837	1,747,875,081	(+) 142,716,593
1923-24.....	893,366,867	1,058,763,297	1,952,130,164	(+) 165,396,430
1924-25.....	796,932,537	1,081,361,643	1,878,294,180	(+) 284,429,106
1925-26.....	927,328,732	1,328,700,137	2,256,028,869	(+) 401,371,405
1926-27.....	1,030,892,505	1,267,573,142	2,298,465,647	(+) 236,680,637
1927-28.....	1,108,956,466	1,250,598,034	2,359,554,500	(+) 141,641,568
1928-29.....	1,265,679,091	1,388,896,075	2,654,575,166	(+) 123,216,984
1929-30.....	1,248,273,582	1,144,938,070	2,393,211,652	(—) 103,335,512
1930-31.....	906,612,695	817,028,048	1,723,640,743	(—) 89,584,647
1931-32.....	578,503,904	587,565,517	1,166,069,421	(+) 9,061,613
1932-33.....	406,383,744	480,713,797	887,097,541	(+) 74,330,053
1933-34.....	433,798,625	585,680,469	1,019,479,094	(+) 151,881,844

Canada's trade for the past ten years may be divided into three distinct periods:—(1) 1925-1930, of expanding trade; (2) 1930-1933, of trade depression; and (3) 1934, of improvement. The decline in Canada's import trade, 1930 to 1933, was much greater than in her export trade. The statistics in the following table give the percentages of increase or decrease in Canada's total trade, imports and exports, on a value and volume basis, for the fiscal years 1930-1934. It will be noted that Canada's total trade for 1934 compared with 1933 shows an increase of 15.1 per cent on a value basis, and 12.0 per cent on a volume basis; imports, an increase of 6.7 per cent on a value basis, and 5.9 per cent on a volume basis, while the Dominion's domestic exports show an increase of 22.3 per cent on a value basis, and 17.2 per cent on a volume basis.

### PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN CANADA'S TRADE

Year ended March 31	Total Trade		Total Imports		Total Domestic Exports	
	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume
	%	%	%	%	%	%
1929 to 1930.....	— 9.8	— 9.6	— 1.4	+ 0.7	—17.8	—18.9
1930 to 1931.....	—27.8	—15.0	—26.6	—17.3	—28.6	—13.3
1931 to 1932.....	—32.4	—19.4	—36.2	—25.4	—27.9	—12.6
1932 to 1933.....	—23.8	—17.0	—29.8	—25.7	—17.8	— 8.3
1933 to 1934.....	+15.1	+12.0	+ 6.7	+ 5.9	+22.3	+17.2

**Upward Trend in Canada's Trade with the World, 1934:**—The upward trend in Canada's total trade which began in May 1933, continued during each month from June 1933, to the end of March, 1934. The Dominion's total trade for the period April-March, 1933-34, amounted to \$1,019,452,000, compared with \$887,097,000 for a similar period in 1932-33, representing an increase 1933-34 compared with 1932-33 of \$132,354,000 or 14.9 per cent. For the month of April,

1933, the decrease amounted to 28.7 per cent; in May to 7.7 per cent; in June to only 2.7 per cent; in July, however, Canada's total trade compared with a similar month in 1932 shows an increase of 11.2 per cent; in August, 7.0 per cent; in September, 25.7 per cent; in October 8.3 per cent; in November, 24.0 per cent; in December, 20.7 per cent; in January, 1934, 40.9 per cent; in February, 43.0 per cent; and in March, 1934, compared with March, 1933, an increase of 51.0 per cent. For the period April-March, 1933-34, Canada's total imports amounted to \$433,798,000, compared with \$406,383,000 for the same period in 1932-33, indicating an increase, 1933-34 compared with 1932-33 of \$27,414,000 or 6.7 per cent. From April to June, 1933, the decrease in Canada's imports varied from 17.5 to 31.3 per cent; in July, 1933, however, compared with July of the previous year, the decrease was only 0.04 per cent; but the imports for August show an increase of 6.1 per cent; in September, an increase of 12.2 per cent; in October 10.7 per cent; in November, 15.7 per cent; in December, 22.1 per cent; in January, 1934, 32.5 per cent; in February, 42.9 per cent; and for March, 1934, compared with March, 1933, the increase was 44.1 per cent. Canada's total domestic exports for the period April-March, 1933-34, amounted to \$579,343,000, compared with \$473,801,000 for the same period in 1932-33, representing an increase, 1933-34 compared with 1932-33 of \$105,542,000 or 22.3 per cent. For the month of April, 1933, compared with 1932 the decrease in imports amounted to 25.7 per cent. In May, 1933, however, compared with May, 1932, the increase was 12.6 per cent; in June, 12.5 per cent; in July, 21.3 per cent; in August 8.3 per cent, in September, 37.0 per cent, in October, 6.8 per cent; in November, 31.4 per cent; in December, 19.5 per cent; in January, 1934, 47.8 per cent; in February, 43.4 per cent; and in March, 1934, compared with March, 1933, the increase amounted to 57.6 per cent.

## CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34

(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Imports					Total Domestic Exports				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with	
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33
				%	%				%	%
April.....	51,189	29,794	20,457	(-) 60.0	(-) 31.3	33,935	26,928	20,012	(-) 41.0	(-) 25.7
May.....	73,457	44,362	32,927	(-) 55.2	(-) 25.8	59,833	40,476	45,576	(-) 23.8	(+) 12.6
June.....	52,509	40,743	33,619	(-) 36.0	(-) 17.5	54,348	40,852	45,968	(-) 15.4	(+) 12.5
July.....	48,379	35,711	35,698	(-) 26.2	(-) 0.04	49,645	42,318	51,345	(+) 3.4	(+) 21.3
August.....	47,308	36,527	38,747	(-) 18.1	(+) 6.1	48,764	41,314	44,723	(-) 8.3	(+) 8.3
September.....	45,379	34,504	38,698	(-) 14.7	(+) 12.2	48,991	42,187	57,785	(+) 18.0	(+) 37.0
October.....	45,933	37,085	41,070	(-) 10.6	(+) 10.7	55,538	56,126	60,489	(+) 8.9	(+) 6.8
November.....	46,911	37,769	43,712	(-) 6.8	(+) 15.7	57,487	45,944	60,334	(+) 5.0	(+) 31.4
December.....	40,290	28,961	35,361	(-) 17.2	(+) 22.1	53,256	42,616	50,929	(-) 4.4	(+) 19.5
January.....	34,115	24,441	32,393	(-) 5.1	(+) 32.5	38,367	31,562	46,652	(+) 21.6	(+) 47.8
February.....	35,586	23,514	33,592	(-) 5.6	(+) 42.9	36,431	26,398	37,842	(+) 3.9	(+) 43.4
March.....	57,448	32,963	47,519	(-) 17.3	(+) 44.1	39,749	36,579	57,638	(+) 45.0	(+) 57.6
Total.....	578,504	406,384	433,798	(-) 25.0	(+) 6.7	576,344	473,800	579,343	(+) 0.5	(+) 22.3

Months	Total Foreign Exports					Total Trade				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with	
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33
				%	%				%	%
April.....	739	480	300	(-) 59.4	(-) 37.5	85,863	57,202	40,769	(-) 52.5	(-) 28.7
May.....	1,012	808	532	(-) 47.4	(-) 34.2	134,302	85,646	79,035	(-) 41.2	(-) 7.7
June.....	971	756	505	(-) 48.0	(-) 33.2	107,828	82,351	80,092	(-) 25.7	(-) 2.7
July.....	995	710	521	(-) 47.6	(-) 26.6	99,019	78,739	87,564	(-) 11.6	(+) 11.2
August.....	1,131	541	411	(-) 63.7	(-) 24.0	97,203	78,382	83,881	(-) 13.7	(+) 7.0
September.....	917	478	544	(-) 40.7	(+) 13.8	95,287	77,169	97,027	(+) 1.8	(+) 25.7
October.....	996	534	546	(-) 45.2	(+) 2.2	102,467	94,255	102,105	(-) 6.4	(+) 8.3
November.....	943	677	542	(-) 42.5	(-) 19.9	105,341	84,390	104,638	(-) 0.7	(+) 24.0
December.....	963	493	696	(-) 27.7	(+) 41.2	94,509	72,070	86,993	(-) 10.1	(+) 20.7
January.....	697	459	466	(-) 33.1	(-) 6.2	73,179	56,442	79,509	(+) 8.7	(+) 40.9
February.....	588	416	522	(-) 11.2	(+) 25.5	72,605	50,328	71,956	(-) 0.9	(+) 43.0
March.....	1,269	582	726	(-) 42.8	(+) 24.7	98,466	70,124	105,883	(+) 7.5	(+) 51.0
Total.....	11,221	6,914	6,311	(-) 43.8	(-) 8.7	1,166,069	887,098	1,019,452	(-) 12.6	(+) 14.9



**Upward Trend in Canada's Trade with the British Empire, 1934:**—Canada's trade with Empire countries indicates an upward trend beginning with the month of May, 1933, and continuing during each month of the fiscal year 1934. For the fiscal year 1934, Canada's total trade with the Empire amounted to \$419,450,000, compared with \$343,640,000 in 1933, and \$368,277,000 in 1932, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 being 22.1 per cent, and with 1932, 13.9 per cent. Imports from Empire countries in 1934 amounted to \$140,404,000, compared with \$120,384,000 in 1933, and \$147,812,000 in 1932, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 being 16.6 per cent, and compared with 1932 the decrease was 5.0 per cent; while domestic exports to Empire countries in 1934 amounted to \$278,025,000, compared with \$222,119,000 in 1933, and \$218,956,000 in 1932, the increase in 1934 over 1933 being 25.2 per cent, and over 1932, 27.0 per cent. There was a decrease in the total trade in April, 1934 compared with the same month of 1933, of to 9.0 per cent, but from May to the end of March there were increases each month. In May of the fiscal year, 1934, compared with the same month in the previous fiscal year the increase in the total trade was 18.4 per cent, in June, 34.2 per cent, in July, 22.1 per cent, in September, 19.7 per cent, in November, 36.8 per cent, in December, 18.4 per cent, in January, 39.2 per cent, in February, 38.7 per cent, and in March, 49.3 per cent; while for the fiscal year 1934 compared with the fiscal year 1932 the total trade shows decreases in the months of April and May, but increases during the other months of the year, varying from 2.3 per cent to 49.5 per cent. Canada's imports from Empire countries in the fiscal year 1934 compared with the previous fiscal year show increases in each month except for the month of May, the decrease for May being 11.2 per cent. In other months of the year there were notable increases. In June the increase in imports was 17.1 per cent, in August, 23.8 per cent, in September, 24.4 per cent, in October, 18.3 per cent, in November, 16.5 per cent, in December, 17.5 per cent, in January, 33.1 per cent, in February, 45.6 per cent, and in March, 18.1 per cent; while exports of domestic produce to Empire countries show decreases in only three months of the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, namely, in the months of April (decrease 16.0 per cent), August (decrease 11.6 per cent), and October (decrease 4.2 per cent); while there were increases in each of the other months. In May, the increase in domestic exports was 41.9 per cent, in June, 46.3 per cent, in July, 31.4 per cent, in September, 17.5 per cent, in November, 48.8 per cent, in December, 18.7 per cent, in January, 42.3 per cent, in February, 34.6 per cent, and in March, 69.4 per cent. For the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1932, there were decreases in the exports in only three months of the year, and increases in the other remaining months, the decreases ranging from 1.8 per cent to 13.5 per cent, while the increases ranged from 17.5 per cent to 106.1 per cent.

**CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH EMPIRE COUNTRIES, APRIL-MARCH**  
1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34.

(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Imports					Total Domestic Exports				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with	
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%
April.....	11,284	6,454	6,550	(-) 42.0	(+) 1.5	9,117	9,392	7,889	(-) 13.5	(-) 16.0
May.....	18,925	11,958	10,616	(-) 34.9	(-) 11.2	24,199	15,267	21,662	(-) 10.5	(+) 41.9
June.....	11,440	9,813	11,491	(+) 0.4	(+) 17.1	18,635	14,963	21,890	(+) 17.5	(+) 46.3
July.....	12,707	10,660	11,348	(-) 10.7	(+) 6.5	17,928	19,350	25,424	(+) 41.8	(+) 31.4
August.....	12,536	11,019	13,645	(+) 8.8	(+) 23.8	18,810	20,906	18,479	(-) 1.8	(-) 11.6
September.....	11,341	10,503	13,067	(+) 15.2	(+) 24.4	18,773	22,828	26,834	(+) 42.9	(+) 17.5
October.....	12,404	11,825	13,994	(+) 12.8	(+) 18.3	24,873	30,903	29,604	(-) 19.0	(-) 4.2
November.....	13,312	13,238	15,423	(+) 15.9	(+) 16.5	25,672	22,644	33,693	(+) 31.2	(+) 48.8
December.....	10,626	9,351	10,988	(+) 3.4	(+) 17.5	20,627	20,581	24,422	(+) 18.4	(+) 18.7
January.....	7,873	7,119	9,478	(+) 20.4	(+) 33.1	12,948	15,286	21,751	(+) 68.0	(+) 42.3
February.....	9,396	7,290	10,612	(+) 12.9	(+) 45.6	13,118	12,654	17,027	(+) 29.8	(+) 34.6
March.....	15,968	11,154	13,192	(-) 17.5	(+) 18.1	14,256	17,345	29,350	(+) 106.1	(+) 69.4
Total.....	147,812	120,384	140,404	(-) 5.0	(+) 16.6	218,956	222,119	278,025	(+) 27.0	(+) 25.2

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH EMPIRE COUNTRIES, APRIL-MARCH  
1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34—*Concluded.*

(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Foreign Exports					Total Trade				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (–) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (–) 1933-34 compared with	
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%
April.....	101	62	34	(–) 66·3	(–) 45·2	20,502	15,908	14,473	(–) 29·4	(–) 9·0
May.....	121	130	113	(–) 6·6	(–) 13·1	43,245	27,355	32,391	(–) 25·1	(+) 18·4
June.....	153	165	85	(–) 44·4	(–) 48·5	30,228	24,941	33,466	(+) 10·7	(+) 34·2
July.....	104	174	97	(–) 6·7	(–) 44·3	30,739	30,184	36,869	(+) 19·9	(+) 22·1
August.....	115	82	65	(–) 43·5	(–) 20·7	31,461	32,007	32,189	(+) 2·3	(+) 0·6
September.....	104	55	70	(–) 32·7	(+) 27·3	30,218	33,386	39,971	(+) 32·3	(+) 19·7
October.....	152	93	83	(–) 45·4	(–) 10·8	37,429	42,821	43,681	(+) 16·7	(+) 2·0
November.....	123	94	82	(–) 33·3	(–) 12·8	39,107	35,976	49,198	(+) 25·8	(+) 36·8
December.....	146	56	106	(–) 27·4	(+) 89·3	31,399	29,988	35,516	(+) 13·1	(+) 18·4
January.....	125	84	78	(–) 37·6	(–) 7·1	20,946	22,489	31,307	(+) 49·5	(+) 39·2
February.....	134	45	91	(–) 32·1	(+) 102·2	22,648	19,989	27,730	(+) 22·4	(+) 38·7
March.....	131	97	139	(+) 6·1	(+) 43·3	30,355	28,596	42,659	(+) 40·6	(+) 49·3
Total.....	1,509	1,137	1,043	(–) 30·9	(–) 8·3	368,277	343,640	419,450	(+) 13·9	(+) 22·1

**Upward Trend in Canada's Trade with Foreign Countries, 1934:**—Canada's trade with foreign countries indicates an upward trend beginning with the month of July and continuing during each month of the fiscal year 1934. The increases, however, are not so marked as in the case of the British Empire. For the fiscal year 1934, Canada's total trade with foreign countries amounted to \$599,982,000, compared with \$543,457,000 in 1933, and \$797,793,000 in 1932, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 being 10·4 per cent, but compared with 1932 the decrease was 24·8 per cent. Canada's imports from foreign countries in the fiscal year 1934 amounted to \$293,395,000, compared with \$285,999,000 in 1933, and \$430,692,000 in 1932. The increase in the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933 amounted to 2·6 per cent, but compared with the fiscal year 1932 the decrease was 31·9 per cent; while domestic exports in the fiscal year 1934 amounted to \$301,318,000, compared with \$251,681,000 in 1933, and \$357,388,000 in 1932, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 being 19·7 per cent, but compared with the fiscal year 1932 the decrease was 15·7 per cent. Canada's total trade with foreign countries shows a decrease for the months of April, May and June of the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar months in 1933, but there was an increase in each month from July to March in the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar months in the fiscal year 1933. In April the decrease was 36·3 per cent, in May, 20·0 per cent, and in June, 18·8 per cent; while the increase in the exports ranged from 4·4 per cent in July, 1933, to 52·2 per cent in March, 1934. Canada's imports from foreign countries show decreases for the first five months of the fiscal year 1934 compared with a similar period in 1933, while there were increases in the other months of the fiscal year 1934. Decreases in the imports, fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, ranged from 1·6 per cent to 40·4 per cent, while increases ranged from 6·8 per cent in September, 1933 to 57·4 per cent in March, 1934; whereas decreases occurred in the exports in April, May and June of the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar months of the fiscal year 1933, and increases in subsequent months of the fiscal year 1934. Decreases in exports ranged from 5·1 to 30·9 per cent, while increases ranged from 12·9 per cent in July, 1933 to 47·1 per cent in March, 1934. In September, 1933, the increase amounted to 59·9 per cent, in January, to 53·0 per cent, and in February, to 51·5 per cent



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34

(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Imports					Total Domestic Exports				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with	
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%
April.....	39,905	23,341	13,907	(-) 65.1	(-) 40.4	24,818	17,536	12,123	(-) 51.2	(-) 30.9
May.....	54,532	32,403	22,311	(-) 59.1	(-) 31.1	35,634	25,209	23,914	(-) 32.9	(-) 5.1
June.....	41,068	30,930	22,128	(-) 46.1	(-) 28.5	35,713	25,889	24,078	(-) 32.6	(-) 7.0
July.....	35,673	25,051	24,351	(-) 31.7	(-) 2.8	31,717	22,968	25,921	(-) 18.3	(+) 12.9
August.....	34,772	25,508	25,102	(-) 27.8	(-) 1.6	29,953	20,408	26,244	(-) 12.4	(+) 28.6
September.....	34,038	24,002	25,632	(-) 24.7	(+) 6.8	30,219	19,359	30,951	(+) 2.4	(+) 59.9
October.....	33,528	25,269	27,076	(-) 19.2	(+) 7.2	30,665	25,723	30,885	(+) 0.7	(+) 20.1
November.....	33,600	24,531	28,289	(-) 15.8	(+) 15.3	31,815	23,300	26,691	(-) 16.1	(+) 14.6
December.....	29,664	19,610	24,379	(-) 17.8	(+) 24.3	32,629	22,035	26,507	(-) 18.8	(+) 20.3
January.....	26,242	17,322	22,914	(-) 12.7	(+) 32.3	25,419	16,276	24,901	(-) 2.0	(+) 53.0
February.....	26,190	16,224	22,979	(-) 12.3	(+) 41.6	23,313	13,744	20,816	(-) 10.7	(+) 51.5
March.....	41,480	21,808	34,327	(-) 17.2	(+) 57.4	25,493	19,234	28,287	(+) 11.0	(+) 47.1
Total.....	430,692	285,999	293,395	(-) 31.9	(+) 2.6	357,388	251,681	301,318	(-) 15.7	(+) 19.7

Months	Total Foreign Exports					Total Trade				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with	
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%
April.....	638	418	267	(-) 58.2	(-) 36.1	65,361	41,295	26,297	(-) 59.8	(-) 36.3
May.....	891	678	420	(-) 52.9	(-) 38.1	91,057	58,290	46,645	(-) 48.8	(-) 20.0
June.....	819	591	420	(-) 48.7	(-) 28.9	77,600	57,410	46,626	(-) 39.9	(-) 18.8
July.....	892	536	424	(-) 52.5	(-) 20.9	68,282	48,555	50,696	(-) 25.7	(+) 4.4
August.....	1,016	459	346	(-) 65.9	(-) 24.6	65,741	46,375	51,692	(-) 21.4	(+) 11.5
September.....	813	423	474	(-) 41.7	(+) 12.1	65,070	43,784	57,057	(-) 12.3	(+) 30.3
October.....	844	441	463	(-) 45.1	(+) 5.0	65,037	51,433	58,424	(-) 10.2	(+) 13.6
November.....	820	583	459	(-) 44.0	(-) 21.3	66,235	48,414	55,439	(-) 16.3	(+) 14.5
December.....	817	437	589	(-) 27.9	(+) 34.8	63,110	42,082	51,475	(-) 18.4	(+) 22.3
January.....	571	355	388	(-) 32.0	(+) 9.3	52,232	33,953	48,203	(-) 7.7	(+) 42.0
February.....	454	371	431	(-) 5.1	(+) 16.2	49,957	30,339	44,226	(-) 11.5	(+) 45.8
March.....	1,138	485	588	(-) 48.3	(+) 21.2	68,111	41,527	63,202	(-) 7.2	(+) 52.2
Total.....	9,713	5,777	5,269	(-) 45.8	(-) 8.8	797,793	543,457	599,982	(-) 24.8	(+) 10.4

**Value and Volume of Canada's Trade, 1934:**—A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the fiscal year 1934 with that for 1933. The results are set forth in the following table. The declared values by main groups are shown for 1933 and 1934, together with the values obtained by revaluing the quantities of 1934 at the average import and export prices prevailing in 1933. This eliminates the element of price fluctuations and permits a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years. It will be noted that the declared value of imports increased from \$406,384,000 in 1933 to \$433,799,000 in 1934, an increase of \$27,415,000 or 6.7 per cent. If prices had not increased from the 1933 level, the value of imports in 1934 would have amounted to \$430,413,000, the increase in volume amounting to \$24,029,000 or 5.9 per cent. The declared value of exports increased from \$473,800,000 in 1933 to \$579,343,000 in 1934, representing an increase of \$105,543,000 or 22.3 per cent. If prices had remained as they were in 1933, the exports in 1934 would have been worth \$555,426,000, being an increase in volume of \$81,626,000, or 17.7 per cent.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE

(Fiscal Year 1934 compared with 1933)

Main Groups	Fiscal Years		Quantities 1934 Valued at 1933 Price	Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with 1933	
	Declared Value 1933	Declared Value 1934		Value	Volume
	(Thousands of Dollars)				
<i>Imports</i>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	88,289	90,829	86,399 (+)	2,540 (-)	1,890
Animals and Animal Products.....	15,439	19,842	16,481 (+)	4,403 (+)	1,042
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	61,215	79,372	71,021 (+)	18,157 (+)	9,806
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	20,506	19,358	19,668 (-)	1,148 (-)	838
Iron and Its Products.....	58,918	69,127	69,788 (+)	10,209 (+)	10,870
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	18,095	20,171	22,914 (+)	2,076 (+)	4,819
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	87,658	83,397	92,453 (-)	4,261 (+)	4,795
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	25,455	25,584	25,833 (+)	129 (+)	378
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	30,809	26,119	25,856 (-)	4,690 (-)	4,953
Total Imports.....	406,384	433,799	430,413 (+)	27,415 (+)	24,029
<i>Domestic Exports</i>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	203,370	205,805	176,195 (+)	2,435 (-)	27,175
Animals and Animal Products.....	54,333	75,151	70,128 (+)	20,818 (+)	15,795
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	4,731	7,829	6,498 (+)	3,098 (+)	1,767
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	120,887	143,142	164,869 (+)	22,255 (+)	43,982
Iron and Its Products.....	17,277	26,641	28,348 (+)	9,364 (+)	12,071
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	42,642	81,764	68,235 (+)	39,122 (+)	25,593
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	9,216	14,809	15,297 (+)	5,593 (+)	6,081
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	11,100	13,844	14,597 (+)	2,744 (+)	3,497
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	10,244	10,358	10,259 (+)	114 (+)	15
Total Domestic Exports.....	473,800	579,343	555,426 (+)	105,543 (+)	81,626

The statistics in the following table show the percentages of increase or decrease in the value and volume of Canada's imports and exports by main groups for each of the fiscal years 1932, 1933 and 1934, as compared with the years 1931, 1932 and 1933, respectively. It will be observed that the declining tendency of recent years has been reversed in the case of both imports and exports, which show increases in both the value and volume for 1934 over 1933, as contrasted with decreases in the previous years. The increase in exports is largely due to expansion in the volume of exports. Imports, also, in 1934 compared with 1933, show an increase but on a smaller scale than the increase in exports. It will be noted that the increase in imports in 1934 compared with 1933 was largely, as in the case of exports, a matter of increase in volume.

## CANADA'S PERCENTAGES OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY MAIN GROUPS ON A VALUE AND VOLUME BASIS

(Fiscal Year 1932 compared with 1931, 1933 with 1932 and 1934 with 1933)

Main Groups	Percentages of Increase (+) Decrease (-)					
	1932 Compared with 1931		1933 Compared with 1932		1934 Compared with 1933	
	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume
<i>Imports</i>						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(-) 27.6	(-) 14.2	(-) 31.3	22.0 (+)	2.9 (-)	2.1 (-)
Animals and Animal Products.....	(-) 46.6	(-) 35.2	(-) 37.1	19.1 (+)	28.5 (+)	6.8 (+)
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	(-) 35.8	(-) 18.3	(-) 27.0	19.3 (+)	29.7 (+)	16.0 (+)
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(-) 30.5	29.5 (+)	36.0 (-)	31.2 (-)	5.6 (-)	4.1 (-)
Iron and Its Products.....	(-) 49.1	(-) 47.2	(-) 39.9	39.7 (+)	17.3 (+)	18.4 (+)
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	(-) 43.4	(-) 41.6	(-) 48.4	48.2 (+)	11.5 (+)	26.6 (+)
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	(-) 33.5	12.8 (+)	14.2 (-)	18.8 (-)	4.9 (+)	5.5 (+)
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(-) 13.8	(-) 7.1	(-) 17.2	14.3 (+)	0.5 (+)	1.5 (+)
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(-) 30.5	(-) 19.6	(-) 29.1	24.5 (-)	15.2 (-)	16.1 (-)
Total Imports.....	(-) 36.2	(-) 25.4	(-) 29.8	25.8 (+)	6.7 (+)	5.9 (+)
<i>Domestic Exports</i>						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(-) 30.1	(-) 10.6	(-) 0.5	7.1 (+)	1.2 (-)	13.4 (-)
Animals and Animal Products.....	(-) 17.8	(+) 11.0	(-) 21.0	11.0 (+)	38.3 (+)	29.1 (+)
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	(-) 15.3	(+) 8.9	(-) 14.2	14.7 (+)	65.5 (+)	37.3 (+)
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(-) 23.8	(-) 15.6	(-) 31.2	20.6 (+)	18.4 (+)	36.4 (+)
Iron and Its Products.....	(-) 60.3	(-) 57.0	(-) 11.7	11.4 (+)	54.2 (+)	69.9 (+)
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	(-) 27.8	(-) 10.7	(-) 38.3	23.1 (+)	91.7 (+)	60.0 (+)
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	(-) 36.3	33.9 (+)	31.5	30.0 (+)	60.7 (+)	66.0 (+)
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(-) 17.9	(-) 5.0	(+) 5.4	8.0 (+)	24.7 (+)	31.5 (+)
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(-) 26.2	(-) 14.6	(-) 23.4	13.4 (+)	1.1 (+)	0.1 (-)
Total Domestic Exports.....	(-) 27.9	(-) 12.6	(-) 17.8	8.3 (+)	22.3 (+)	17.2 (+)



**Comparison Canada, United Kingdom and United States Trade, 1934:**—In comparison with the trade of the United Kingdom and the United States for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934, compared with similar period in 1933, Canada's trade during this interval has not made as great a recovery as that of the United Kingdom, or even of the United States, though in exports she has made a better recovery than the United States. In import trade, 1934 compared with 1933, Canada shows an increase of 6·7 per cent; the United Kingdom 27·3 per cent; and the United States 19·7 per cent; while Canada in domestic exports shows an increase of 22·3 per cent; the United Kingdom 25·0 per cent; and the United States 16·4 per cent. The statistics in the following table illustrate this:—

TRADE OF CANADA, THE UNITED KINGDOM, AND THE UNITED STATES  
(Years ended March 31, 1933 and 1934)

	Canada	United Kingdom	United States
	(In Canadian Dollars)		
<i>Total Imports—</i>			
1933.....	406,384,000	2,663,790,000	1,371,849,000
1934.....	433,776,000	3,392,285,000	1,642,019,000
Increase in 1934.....	27,392,000	728,495,000	270,170,000
Per Cent of Increase.....	6·7	27·3	19·7
<i>Total Domestic Exports—</i>			
1933.....	473,800,000	1,443,324,000	1,660,049,000
1934.....	579,367,000	1,803,707,000	1,933,471,000
Increase in 1934.....	105,567,000	360,383,000	273,422,000
Per Cent of Increase.....	22·3	25·0	16·4
<i>Total Trade (Imports and Domestic Exports combined)—</i>			
1933.....	880,184,000	4,107,114,000	3,031,898,000
1934.....	1,013,143,000	5,195,992,000	3,575,490,000
Increase in 1934.....	132,959,000	1,088,878,000	543,592,000
Per Cent of Increase.....	15·1	26·5	17·9

**Canada's Position in World Trade, 1933:**—In 1932 Canada, in world trade, occupied seventh (7) place in total trade, ninth (9) place in imports, and fifth (5) place in exports. In the calendar year 1933 there have been some notable changes in the relative position of certain chief trading countries of the world. The United Kingdom has moved from third (3) position in 1932 up to second (2) position in 1933 in the value of exports, displacing Germany, while Canada has moved from fifth (5) place in 1932 down to sixth (6) place in 1933, being displaced by Belgium. For the calendar year 1933 Belgian exports exceeded those for Canada by only \$10,000,000, while for the period July-December, 1933, the exports from Canada amounted to \$325,400,000 compared with a similar trade for Belgium of \$297,700,000, so that during this period Canada occupied fifth (5) position in export trade. In import trade Canada moved from ninth (9) place down to eleventh (11) place, yielding up ninth (9) place to Switzerland and tenth (10) place to British India; while in total trade she moved from seventh (7) place in 1932 down to ninth (9) place in 1933, Japan moving from eighth (8) place up to seventh (7), and Italy from ninth (9) place into eighth (8) place.

TRADE OF TWELVE LEADING COMMERCIAL COUNTRIES IN CANADIAN CURRENCY  
(Calendar Year, 1933)

NOTE: The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1932

Countries	Total Trade		Net Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
		Million \$		Million \$		Million \$
United Kingdom.....	2 (1)	4,559·4	1 (1)	2,874·4	2 (3)	1,685·0
United States.....	2 (2)	3,350·9	2 (2)	1,552·2	1 (1)	1,798·7
Germany.....	3 (3)	2,977·7	4 (4)	1,379·3	3 (2)	1,598·4
France.....	4 (4)	2,531·2	3 (3)	1,535·5	4 (4)	995·7
Belgium.....	5 (5)	1,111·4	6 (6)	569·7	5 (6)	541·7
Netherlands.....	6 (6)	1,074·5	5 (5)	671·5	11 (10)	403·0
Japan.....	7 (8)	1,038·1	8 (8)	526·9	7 (7)	511·2
Italy.....	8 (9)	964·4	7 (7)	533·8	9 (9)	430·6
Canada.....	9 (7)	926·9	11 (9)	395·2	6 (5)	531·7
British India.....	10 (10)	901·2	10 (10)	398·9	8 (8)	502·3
Argentina.....	11 (11)	695·4	12 (12)	309·2	12 (11)	386·2
Australia.....	12 (14)	655·1	15 (15)	246·8	10 (13)	408·3

**Upward Trend in World Trade, 1933:**—The statistics in the following table showing "Net Imports and Domestic Exports of Thirty-Five Leading Countries of the World, Calendar Year 1933 Compared with 1932", indicate an upward trend in world trade in 1933. Of the thirty-five (35) principal countries mentioned in the table, twenty-five (25) show increases in imports, and thirty (30) in exports. It will be observed that Canada, in percentage of increase or decrease in her trade amongst the thirty-five (35) trading countries, occupied thirtieth (30) place in imports, and twenty-third (23) place in exports; while in percentage relation of her exports to imports with the thirty-five (35) countries, she occupied sixth (6) position in 1933 compared with eleventh (11) position in 1932. The five countries to have a higher percentage relation of export to imports than Canada in 1933 were: Australia, Chile, New Zealand, Peru and Union of South Africa; and in 1932 the ten (10) countries were: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Chile, Finland, Germany, New Zealand, Peru, Union of South Africa, and the United States.

TABLE SHOWING NET IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF THIRTY-FIVE LEADING TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, CALENDAR YEAR 1933 COMPARED WITH 1932, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, 1933 COMPARED WITH 1932, AND PERCENTAGE RELATION OF EXPORTS TO IMPORTS, 1932 AND 1933

Countries	Net Imports		Domestic Exports		Percentage of Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) 1933 compared with 1932		Percentage Relation of Domestic Exports to Imports	
	1932	1933	1932	1933	Imports	Exports	1932	1933
	(In Thousands of		Canadian	Dollars)	%	%	%	%
Algeria.....	173,817	233,172	166,768	212,558	(+) 34.1	(+) 27.5	95.9	91.2
Argentina.....	244,385	309,232	376,358	386,234	(+) 26.5	(+) 2.6	154.0	124.9
Australia.....	206,104	246,814	298,705	408,316	(+) 19.8	(+) 36.7	144.9	165.4
Austria.....	222,176	196,030	122,081	131,751	(-) 11.8	(+) 7.9	55.0	67.2
Belgium-Luxemburg.....	513,794	569,664	468,300	541,768	(+) 10.9	(+) 15.7	91.1	95.1
Brazil.....	124,220	190,780	207,507	248,522	(+) 53.6	(+) 19.8	167.0	130.3
British India.....	402,213	398,951	410,157	502,332	(-) 0.8	(+) 22.5	102.0	125.9
British Malaya.....	178,176	188,406	152,802	199,132	(+) 5.7	(+) 30.3	85.8	105.7
Canada.....	444,584	395,180	493,806	531,749	(-) 11.1	(+) 7.7	111.1	134.6
Chile.....	19,203	15,160	25,362	29,799	(-) 21.1	(+) 17.8	131.8	196.6
China.....	398,713	267,228	187,203	121,519	(-) 33.0	(-) 35.1	47.0	45.5
Czechoslovakia.....	250,710	238,132	246,476	239,856	(-) 5.0	(-) 2.7	93.3	100.7
Denmark.....	233,720	250,168	231,688	236,923	(+) 7.0	(+) 2.3	99.1	94.7
Egypt.....	108,291	121,045	103,059	130,459	(+) 11.8	(+) 26.6	95.2	107.8
Finland.....	60,681	78,665	81,734	105,662	(+) 29.6	(+) 29.2	134.7	134.3
France.....	1,327,250	1,535,531	876,349	995,759	(+) 15.7	(+) 13.6	66.0	64.8
Germany.....	1,258,555	1,379,331	1,547,854	1,598,453	(+) 9.6	(+) 3.3	123.0	115.9
Greece.....	77,134	68,400	46,640	42,470	(-) 11.3	(-) 8.9	60.5	62.1
Hungary.....	65,285	75,746	66,444	79,500	(+) 16.0	(+) 19.6	101.8	105.0
Irish Free State.....	164,779	160,629	102,599	86,994	(-) 2.5	(-) 15.2	62.3	54.2
Italy.....	480,583	533,799	396,413	430,595	(+) 11.1	(+) 8.6	82.5	80.7
Japan.....	447,538	526,907	440,611	511,234	(+) 17.7	(+) 16.0	98.5	97.0
Netherlands.....	594,766	671,517	387,276	402,971	(+) 12.9	(+) 4.1	65.1	60.0
New Zealand.....	88,915	93,692	122,433	149,311	(+) 5.4	(+) 22.0	137.6	159.3
Norway.....	119,162	151,289	114,676	126,914	(+) 27.0	(+) 10.7	96.2	83.9
Peru.....	20,271	21,528	45,139	53,916	(+) 6.2	(+) 19.4	222.7	250.4
Portugal.....	65,239	97,306	30,245	34,063	(+) 49.2	(+) 12.6	46.4	35.0
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	411,159	260,117	335,758	348,448	(-) 36.7	(+) 3.8	81.7	134.0
Spain.....	89,098	96,211	67,480	76,932	(+) 8.0	(+) 14.0	75.7	80.0
Sweden.....	241,163	259,516	198,507	256,718	(+) 7.6	(+) 29.3	82.3	98.9
Switzerland.....	383,318	425,496	176,463	227,574	(+) 9.6	(+) 29.0	45.4	53.5
Union of South Africa.....	180,355	228,370	367,781	325,570	(+) 25.5	(-) 12.0	203.9	142.9
United Kingdom.....	2,595,179	2,878,367	1,452,884	1,685,006	(+) 10.9	(+) 16.0	56.0	58.5
United States.....	1,462,070	1,552,206	1,790,956	1,798,743	(+) 6.2	(+) 0.4	122.5	115.9
Yugoslavia.....	56,556	55,051	60,492	64,520	(-) 2.7	(+) 6.7	107.0	117.2

### CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD, 1934

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade:**—The foreign trade of Canada during the year ended March 31, 1934 was valued at \$1,019,453,094, compared with a similar trade in 1933 amounting to \$887,097,541, and in 1932 to \$1,166,069,421, showing an increase in 1934 compared with 1933 of \$132,355,553 or 14.9 per cent, and with 1932 a decrease of \$146,616,327 or 12.6 per cent. Imports as well as exports show an increase in 1934 compared with the year 1933, the increase in imports amounting to \$27,414,881 or 6.7 per cent, and in exports to \$104,940,672 or 21.8 per cent. During 1934 imports amounted to \$433,798,625, compared with an import trade in 1933 valued at \$406,383,744, and in 1932 at \$578,503,904; the increase in imports in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$27,414,881 or 6.7 per cent, and compared with 1932 the decrease



was \$144,705,279 or 25.0 per cent; while the exports (domestic and foreign combined) during the year 1934 were valued at \$585,654,469, compared with a similar trade in 1933 valued at \$480,713,797, and in 1932 at \$587,565,517, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$104,940,672 or 21.8 per cent, and with 1932 the decrease was \$1,911,048 or 0.3 per cent. During the fiscal year 1934 Canada's domestic exports were valued at \$579,343,145; in 1933 at \$473,799,955; and in 1932 at \$576,344,302; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$105,543,190 or 22.3 per cent, and over 1932 to \$2,998,843 or 0.5 per cent.

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934, Canada's trade balance was favourable to the extent of \$151,855,844, compared with a favourable balance in 1933 of \$74,330,053, and in 1932 of \$9,061,613. The improvement in Canada's trade balance in 1934 compared with 1933 amounted to \$77,525,791, and with 1932 to \$142,794,231. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are added together the trade balance with the world in the fiscal year 1934 was favourable to the extent of \$218,720,388, compared with a favourable balance in 1933 of \$130,883,312, and in 1932 of \$75,101,389.

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD

	Years ended March 31,			Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with—	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
MERCHANDISE	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports:—					
Dutiable goods.....	388,498,048	256,377,100	250,476,412	(-) 138,021,636	(-) 5,900,688
Free goods.....	190,005,856	150,006,644	183,322,213	(-) 6,683,643	(+) 33,315,569
Total Imports.....	578,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625	(-) 144,705,279	(+) 27,414,881
Exports:—					
Canadian produce.....	576,344,302	473,799,955	579,343,145	(+) 2,998,843	(+) 105,543,190
Foreign produce.....	11,221,215	6,913,842	6,311,324	(-) 4,909,891	(-) 602,518
Total Exports.....	587,565,517	480,713,797	585,654,469	(-) 1,911,048	(+) 104,940,672
Total Trade.....	1,166,069,421	887,097,541	1,019,453,094	(-) 146,616,327	(+) 132,355,553
Balance of Trade:—					
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (-)	(+) 9,061,613	(+) 74,330,053	(+) 151,855,844	(+) 142,794,231	(+) 77,525,791
COIN AND BULLION					
Imports.....	1,815,016	1,011,685	837,616	(-) 977,400	(-) 174,069
Exports:—					
Canadian produce.....	44,994,578	50,722,602	64,952,531	(+) 19,957,953	(+) 14,229,929
Foreign produce.....	22,860,214	6,842,342	2,749,629	(-) 20,110,585	(-) 4,092,713
Total Exports.....	67,854,792	57,564,944	67,702,160	(-) 152,632	(+) 10,137,216
Balance of Trade:—					
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (-)	(+) 66,039,776	(+) 56,553,259	(+) 66,864,544	(+) 824,768	(+) 10,311,285
MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION					
Imports.....	580,318,920	407,395,429	434,636,241	(-) 145,682,679	(+) 27,240,812
Exports.....	655,420,309	538,278,741	653,356,629	(-) 2,063,680	(+) 115,077,888
Balance of Trade:—					
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (-)	(+) 75,101,389	(+) 130,883,312	(+) 218,720,388	(+) 143,618,999	(+) 87,837,076

(b) **Analysis of Canada's Trade by Main Groups, 1934:**—The increase in the imports into Canada, 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$27,414,881 or 6.7 per cent, occurred in six (6) of the nine (9) main groups, while the increase in the Dominion's domestic exports amounting to \$105,543,190 or 22.3 per cent, occurred in each of the nine (9) main groups. The total value of each of the nine (9) main groups of imports, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1934, compared with 1933, was:—(1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$90,828,810, increase \$2,539,844 or 2.9 per cent; (2) Non-Metallic Minerals and Products, \$83,396,761, decrease \$4,261,244 or 4.9 per cent; (3) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$79,372,470, increase \$18,157,646 or 29.7 per cent; (4) Iron and Its Products, \$69,126,641, increase \$10,208,807 or 17.3 per cent; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$26,119,404, decrease \$4,689,107 or 15.2 per cent; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$25,583,675, increase \$128,243 or 0.5 per cent; (7) Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, \$20,171,000, increase \$2,075,596 or 11.5 per cent; (8) Animals and Animal Products, \$19,841,877, increase \$4,403,243 or 28.5 per cent; and (9) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$19,357,987, decrease \$1,148,147 or 5.6 per cent.

The total value of each of the nine (9) main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with increase, 1934, compared with 1933, was:—(1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$205,804,526, increase \$2,434,108 or 1.2 per cent; (2) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$143,142,398, increase \$22,255,602 or 18.4 per cent; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, \$81,764,208, increase \$39,121,890 or 91.7 per cent; (4) Animals and Animal Products, \$75,151,480, increase \$20,818,433 or 38.3 per cent; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$26,641,482, increase \$9,364,383 or 54.2 per cent; (6) Non-Metallic Minerals and Products, \$14,808,912, increase \$5,593,075 or 60.7 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$13,843,829, increase \$2,744,015 or 24.7 per cent; (8) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$10,357,626, increase \$114,094 or 1.1 per cent; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$7,828,684, increase \$3,097,590 or 65.5 per cent.

For further details of Canada's commodity imports and exports, with increases or decreases, 1934 compared with 1933, see statistics in the following table:—

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

## GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	90,828,810	(+) 2,539,844	Total of Group.....	205,804,526	(+) 2,434,108
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages.....	14,223,899	(+) 589,896	Wheat.....	118,969,445	(—) 11,576,920
Sugar for refining.....	11,660,588	(—) 2,408,395	Wheat flour.....	19,729,782	(+) 2,742,672
Fruits, fresh.....	10,576,033	(—) 730,565	Whiskey.....	16,028,484	(+) 6,107,577
Tea.....	7,389,717	(+) 2,669,282	Apples, fresh.....	12,823,785	(+) 5,470,873
Vegetable oils.....	6,128,311	(+) 1,295,817	Rubber tires.....	4,307,285	(+) 1,102,147
Fruits, dried.....	4,325,923	(—) 587,298	Rubber footwear.....	3,202,929	(+) 889,172
Rubber, raw.....	3,921,198	(+) 2,227,941	Malt.....	3,017,394	(+) 1,955,514
Coffee and chicory.....	3,519,261	(—) 566,584	Cereal foods.....	2,981,706	(+) 581,974
Vegetables, fresh.....	3,345,725	(—) 708,810	Tobacco, raw.....	2,110,265	(—) 1,791,979
Corn.....	2,738,601	(—) 171,875	Bran and shorts.....	2,015,610	(+) 484,086
Nuts, edible.....	2,713,675	(+) 253,946	Potatoes.....	1,876,331	(+) 1,106,059
Tobacco, raw.....	2,147,001	(—) 739,882	Oats.....	1,747,650	(—) 2,552,942
Molasses and syrups.....	2,143,721	(+) 494,070	Oatmeal.....	1,705,451	(—) 295,356
Rubber, n.o.p.....	1,973,836	(+) 358,107	Seeds.....	1,650,395	(+) 968,353
Gums and resins.....	1,573,726	(+) 379,206	Rye.....	1,513,598	(—) 2,516,642
Cocoa and chocolate.....	1,472,174	(+) 164,213	Rubber, n.o.p.....	1,458,508	(+) 331,603
Rice.....	1,213,328	(+) 223,456	Pickles and sauces.....	1,433,524	(+) 352,673
Seeds.....	1,149,847	(—) 26,868	Canned fruits.....	944,841	(+) 386,049
Fruits, prepared.....	1,064,439	(+) 51,610	Sugar, refined.....	896,950	(+) 503,104
Spices.....	705,091	(—) 36,206	Vegetables, canned.....	810,295	(—) 529,088
Plants and trees.....	633,144	(—) 181,365	Barley.....	658,747	(—) 3,634,594
Vegetables, canned.....	179,840	(—) 108,751	Turnips.....	638,733	(+) 276,519

## GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	19,841,877	(+) 4,403,243	Total of Group.....	75,151,480	(+) 20,818,433
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Furs, raw.....	3,770,095	(+) 1,539,847	Meats.....	15,503,994	(+) 8,820,854
Hides, raw.....	3,159,646	(+) 1,551,502	Furs, raw.....	14,030,007	(+) 3,396,257
Leather, unmanufactured.....	2,289,195	(+) 338,317	Fish, canned.....	8,456,921	(+) 1,763,454
Leather, manufactured.....	1,726,280	(+) 74,742	Cheese.....	8,176,271	(—) 582,144
Fish.....	1,281,899	(+) 14,423	Fish, fresh.....	7,737,482	(+) 1,006,930
Animals, living.....	1,030,439	(—) 408,828	Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	4,110,530	(+) 894,133
Grease for soap and leather.....	891,404	(+) 106,965	Cattle.....	3,965,769	(+) 1,590,984
Meats.....	832,644	(+) 153,771	Leather, unmanufactured.....	3,289,695	(+) 861,002
Furs, dressed.....	826,320	(+) 192,168	Hides, raw.....	2,590,163	(+) 2,057,123
Sausage casings.....	634,342	(+) 254,026	Milk, preserved.....	1,853,897	(—) 357,854
Butter.....	413,949	(+) 275,312	Sausage casings.....	1,046,010	(+) 521,769
Cheese.....	271,879	(—) 24,846	Butter.....	818,996	(+) 229,459
			Fish meal.....	343,794	(—) 92,571



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

### GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
\$	\$			\$	\$
Total of Group.....	79,372,470	(+)18,157,646	Total of Group.....	7,828,684	(+)3,097,590
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton, raw and linters.....	14,591,394	(+)6,975,911	Wool, raw.....	1,922,433	(+)1,547,820
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	10,530,296	(+)1,683,894	Socks and stockings, silk.....	1,404,244	(+)444,994
Noils, tops and waste wool.....	5,339,912	(+)2,466,729	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	1,073,556	(+)158,472
Wool products, n.o.p.....	5,266,343	(+)1,992,337	Binder twine.....	705,496	(—)149,942
Silk, raw.....	4,534,182	(—)249,145	Felt manufactures.....	461,226	(+)64,419
Flax and jute products, n.o.p.....	4,210,593	(+)478,811	Rags.....	455,612	(+)290,811
Wool, raw.....	3,747,155	(+)2,193,827	Artificial silk.....	212,874	(+)131,288
Woolen yarn.....	3,273,695	(+)1,079,941	Silk manufactures, n.o.p.....	159,536	(+)98,970
Jute fabrics.....	3,084,921	(+)971,379	Cotton clothing.....	145,464	(+)41,272
Worsted and serges.....	2,644,730	(—)250,772	Cotton duck.....	126,439	(+)49,575
Cotton yarn.....	2,511,890	(+)169,513	Woolen clothing.....	107,847	(+)32,226
Manila, sisal, istle, etc.....	2,379,135	(+)227,489	Wool products, n.o.p.....	58,576	(+)38,786
Silk fabrics and velvets.....	1,878,031	(+)92,110	Socks and stockings, n.o.p.....	49,861	(+)3,802
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.....	1,600,576	(+)743,892	Corsets and brassieres.....	29,322	(—)5,137
Artificial silk fabrics.....	1,402,674	(+)158,019	Gloves and mitts.....	17,295	(+)9,600
Rags and waste.....	1,385,510	(+)580,251	Carpets, wool.....	5,403	(+)842
Fishing line, etc.....	1,188,091	(—)70,430			
Woolen clothing.....	1,167,800	(—)70,430			
Binder twine.....	1,613,819	(+)281,991			
Cotton clothing.....	975,905	(—)65,156			
Silk clothing.....	778,095	(—)76,487			
Hats and caps.....	665,187	(—)115,572			
Carpets, wool.....	481,212	(+)194,550			
Silk products, n.o.p.....	394,909	(—)10,973			

### GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	19,357,987	(—)1,148,147	Total of Group.....	143,142,398	(+)22,255,602
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	3,638,945	(—)358,071	Newsprint paper.....	73,238,482	(—)898,381
Paper products, n.o.p.....	3,438,934	(—)579,432	Wood pulp.....	25,102,381	(+)7,316,246
Newspapers and magazines.....	2,675,982	(—)143,657	Planks and boards.....	21,258,286	(+)10,159,326
Lumber and timber.....	2,071,345	(+)619,123	Pulpwood.....	4,883,318	(+)595,893
Wood products, n.o.p.....	1,773,049	(+)146,508	Shingles.....	3,764,418	(+)1,364,108
Text books.....	944,508	(+)100,557	Logs.....	2,679,474	(+)702,902
Advertising matter.....	869,556	(—)121,547	Wood products, n.o.p.....	2,595,325	(+)551,220
Printing paper.....	657,540	(—)240,101	Paper board.....	2,092,037	(+)462,088
Staves.....	520,666	(+)362,951	Timber, square.....	1,716,051	(+)446,700
Furniture.....	435,482	(+)47,568	Paper products, n.o.p.....	1,190,605	(+)468,027
Paper board.....	431,658	(—)86,752	Shooks.....	697,728	(+)264,228
Cork manufactures.....	407,285	(—)92,787	Barrels, empty.....	643,042	(+)575,555
Wrapping paper.....	392,373	(+)137,136	Railroad ties.....	600,165	(+)383,474
Containers, fibreboard.....	321,663	(—)168,580	Books and printed matter.....	587,382	(+)18,303
Veneers (wood).....	273,425	(+)22,889	Poles, telegraph and tele- phone.....	569,495	(+)26,647
Photographs, chromos, etc.....	243,636	(—)72,028	Wrapping paper.....	519,662	(—)79,057
Wood pulp.....	134,284	(—)283,898	Laths.....	425,616	(—)9,391
Railroad ties.....	128,470	(—)45,150	Spoolwood.....	334,172	(—)36,473
Pulpwood.....	39,196	(—)191,752	Christmas trees.....	244,559	(+)44,187

### GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	69,126,641	(+)10,208,807	Total of Group.....	26,641,482	(+)9,364,383
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	13,847,326	(—)150,424	Automobiles.....	11,454,088	(+)5,658,557
Automobile parts.....	13,760,242	(+)3,737,410	Pigs, ingots and blooms.....	2,937,512	(+)2,029,832
Plates and sheets.....	13,108,114	(+)3,753,779	Machinery.....	2,923,526	(—)1,014,907
Engines and boilers.....	5,417,082	(+)119,973	Farm implements.....	1,819,826	(+)495,050
Farm implements.....	2,283,771	(+)75,743	Automobile parts.....	1,444,515	(—)572,138
Hardware and cutlery.....	1,996,244	(+)205,716	Hardware and cutlery.....	1,363,473	(+)466,738
Bars, including rails.....	1,488,562	(+)293,599	Rolling mill products.....	1,080,697	(+)845,485
Castings and forgings.....	1,443,221	(+)57,707	Scrap iron.....	889,558	(+)689,851
Automobiles.....	1,395,619	(+)481,825	Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	808,114	(+)194,375
Band and hoop iron.....	1,175,442	(+)283,655	Tools.....	584,670	(+)227,113
Stamped and coated products	984,413	(+)121,008	Wire.....	386,711	(+)321,457
Tools.....	967,225	(+)257,864	Engines and boilers.....	101,145	(+)42,807
Wire.....	922,493	(+)227,512	Furniture of metal.....	96,319	(—)55,320
Tubes and pipes.....	855,444	(—)35,424	Railway cars and parts.....	7,018	(—)2,662
Structural steel.....	733,333	(+)151,388			
Pigs, ingots and blooms.....	445,326	(+)140,846			
Iron ore.....	402,034	(+)221,123			
Scrap iron.....	360,442	(—)15,108			
Stoves, except electric.....	278,791	(+)72,244			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	235,796	(+)97,738			
Railway cars and parts.....	206,168	(—)42,849			
Furniture of metal.....	130,734	(—)41,327			

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—*Concluded*

(Year ended March 31, 1934 Compared with 1933)

## GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	20,171,000	(+) 2,075,596	Total of Group.....	81,764,208	(+)39,121,890
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....	2,718,740	(+) 33,182	Nickel, fine.....	17,118,102	(+)13,292,779
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite	2,026,589	(+) 610,268	Copper, bars, rods, etc.....	15,254,562	(+) 5,136,371
Brass.....	1,699,857	(-) 136,741	Nickel in ore.....	7,878,026	(+) 5,062,601
Precious metals.....	1,545,244	(+) 520,169	Aluminum.....	6,653,786	(+) 2,789,210
Tin in blocks.....	1,489,613	(+) 750,596	Zinc spelter.....	5,928,446	(+) 2,460,003
Wireless apparatus.....	1,159,769	(+) 265,127	Lead in pigs.....	5,501,523	(+) 2,337,381
Nickel products.....	1,040,883	(+) 113,869	Silver bullion.....	4,524,948	(+) 1,075,321
Clocks and watches.....	1,024,092	(+) 105,852	Nickel oxide.....	3,202,110	(+) 2,378,358
Aluminum manufactures.....	940,848	(-) 298,628	Gold, raw.....	2,629,346	(-) 1,168,005
Electric motors.....	682,806	(-) 195,578	Platinum concentrates.....	2,110,949	(+) 1,426,499
Copper products, n.o.p.....	442,001	(-) 66,093	Copper in ore.....	2,109,770	(+) 1,173,680
Dynamos, generators.....	429,093	(+) 241,934	Electric apparatus.....	2,023,985	(-) 676,308
Switches, etc., electric.....	343,803	(-) 60,318	Copper blister.....	1,246,096	(+) 405,655
Manganese oxide.....	291,645	(+) 220,342	Silver in ore.....	1,161,942	(+) 194,998
Telephones.....	207,906	(-) 159,697	Brass.....	1,002,979	(+) 327,321
Electric light fixtures.....	176,764	(-) 11,183	Lead in ore.....	400,809	(+) 252,291
Copper bars and rods.....	55,918	(-) 20,446	Cobalt ore.....	29,686	(-) 9,573
Transformers, electric.....	47,440	(-) 246,985			

## GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	83,396,761	(-) 4,261,244	Total of Group.....	14,808,912	(+) 5,593,075
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	29,201,459	(+) 211,809	Asbestos, raw.....	5,494,002	(+) 2,523,370
Petroleum, crude.....	25,173,239	(-) 1,704,886	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	2,821,805	(+) 1,854,765
Glass and glassware.....	4,366,249	(+) 296,102	Coal.....	1,093,631	(-) 290,028
Gasoline.....	3,856,933	(-) 4,026,912	Stone products, n.o.p.....	725,732	(+) 224,676
Coke.....	2,921,707	(-) 181,008	Gasoline and naphtha.....	592,800	(-) 63,662
Lubricating oil.....	2,593,587	(-) 321,732	Petroleum, crude.....	374,938	(+) 196,811
Sulphur.....	2,559,159	(+) 504,596	Gypsum, crude.....	367,998	(+) 21,074
Tableware of china.....	2,539,943	(-) 292,479	Coke.....	326,061	(+) 86,448
Stone and products.....	2,201,137	(+) 289,184	Insulators, porcelain.....	130,514	(+) 46,311
Clay products, n.o.p.....	1,830,882	(-) 8,097	Glass and glassware.....	63,771	(-) 63,677
Bricks, fire.....	1,079,894	(+) 483,213	Cresote oil.....	51,494	(+) 16,879
Salt.....	659,635	(+) 73,045	Sand and gravel.....	15,402	(-) 18,227
Asbestos products.....	518,965	(+) 90,733			
Diamonds, unset.....	388,126	(+) 61,563			
Pipes and tiles, clay.....	114,835	(-) 55,446			
Baths, tubs, urinals, clay.....	114,392	(-) 36,829			

## GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	25,583,675	(+) 128,243	Total of Group.....	13,843,829	(+) 2,744,015
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Dyeing and tanning materials	4,843,532	(+) 1,332,934	Fertilizers.....	3,474,192	(+) 405,313
Paints and varnishes.....	2,723,558	(+) 311,654	Sodium compounds.....	3,314,348	(+) 616,205
Drugs and medicines.....	2,621,563	(+) 44,272	Acids.....	3,190,794	(+) 1,384,192
Sodium compounds.....	2,179,827	(-) 157,240	Drugs and medicines.....	671,733	(-) 125,220
Fertilizers.....	1,989,498	(+) 46,786	Soap.....	645,592	(+) 139,315
Cellulose products.....	1,655,943	(-) 519,083	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	451,459	(+) 23,919
Acids.....	1,115,116	(+) 307,795	Paints and varnishes.....	436,904	(+) 59,869
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....	981,064	(-) 700,635			
Sulphate of alumina.....	569,675	(-) 9,491			
Perfumery.....	436,309	(-) 175,529			
Potassium compounds.....	404,861	(+) 86,663			
Soap.....	381,189	(-) 488,891			
Explosives.....	318,107	(+) 109,274			

## GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	26,119,404	(-) 4,689,107	Total of Group.....	10,359,626	(+) 114,094
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	3,714,401	(-) 3,001,710	Settlers' effects.....	3,128,615	(+) 61,634
Containers (outside cover- ings).....	2,339,708	(-) 69,733	Films.....	2,713,905	(-) 786,345
Scientific equipment.....	2,282,215	(-) 276,555	Electrical energy.....	2,641,110	(+) 983,555
Articles, re-imported.....	1,924,175	(+) 611,806	Stationery, n.o.p.....	435,070	(-) 52,817
Post office parcels.....	1,923,933	(-) 44,348	Containers (outside cover- ings).....	284,436	(+) 58,015
Toys and dolls.....	1,065,342	(-) 143,242	Ships.....	232,208	(-) 90,667
Express parcels.....	1,025,575	(-) 50,766	Musical instruments.....	76,501	(+) 23,922
Jewellery.....	585,516	(-) 85,082			
Articles for manufacture of fertilizers.....	557,322	(-) 34,803			
Spectacle frames and parts.....	505,550	(-) 48,071			
Films.....	504,622	(-) 45,673			
Works of art.....	457,502	(+) 69,836			
Pocketbooks.....	437,370	(-) 62,296			
Musical instruments.....	347,596	(+) 31,592			
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	292,212	(-) 6,793			
Vehicles (except iron).....	221,759	(-) 146,110			
Pencils, lead.....	148,176	(-) 130,248			
Refrigerators.....	124,666	(-) 155,317			



## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1934

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade with the United Kingdom:**—The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the year ended March 31, 1934, was valued at \$333,-394,302, compared with a similar trade in 1933 valued at \$271,599,252, and in 1932 at \$281,-334,603, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$61,795,050 or 22·8 per cent, and compared with 1932 the increase was \$52,059,699 or 18·5 per cent. Imports in 1934 show an increase of \$18,634,709 or 21·5 per cent compared with 1933, while exports show an increase of \$43,160,341 or 23·3 per cent. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1934 were valued at \$105,-100,764, in 1933 at \$86,466,055, and in 1932 at \$106,371,779, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$18,634,709 or 21·5 per cent, and compared with 1932 the decrease amounted to \$1,271,015 or 1·2 per cent; while total exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1934 were valued at \$228,293,538, in 1933 at \$185,133,197, and in 1932 at \$174,962,824, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$43,160,341 or 23·3 per cent, and compared with 1932 the increase was \$53,330,714 or 30·5 per cent. The domestic exports to the United Kingdom in 1934 amounted to \$227,592,838, in 1933 to \$184,361,019, and in 1932 to \$174,043,725, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$43,231,819 or 23·5 per cent, and compared with 1932 to \$53,549,113 or 30·8 per cent.

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934, Canada's trade balance with the United Kingdom was favourable to the extent of \$123,192,774, compared with \$98,667,142 in 1933, and with \$68,591,045 in 1932; the improvement in Canada's trade balance with the United Kingdom in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$24,525,632, and compared with 1932 to \$54,601,729. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the favourable balance with the United Kingdom amounted to \$174,697,311 in 1934, compared with a favourable balance in 1933 of \$98,648,400, and in 1932 of \$68,578,550.

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

	Years ended March 31,			Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
MERCHANDISE	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable goods.....	79,693,730	55,691,414	57,037,796	(-)22,655,934	(+)1,346,382
Free goods.....	26,678,049	30,774,641	48,062,968	(+)21,384,919	(+)17,288,327
Total Imports.....	106,371,779	86,466,055	105,100,764	(-)1,271,015	(+)18,634,709
Exports—					
Canadian produce.....	174,043,725	184,361,019	227,592,838	(+)53,549,113	(+)43,231,819
Foreign produce.....	919,099	772,178	700,700	(-)218,399	(-)71,478
Total Exports.....	174,962,824	185,133,197	228,293,538	(+)53,330,714	(+)43,160,341
Total Trade.....	281,334,603	271,599,252	333,394,302	(+)52,059,699	(+)61,795,050
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)					
Unfavourable (-).....	(+)68,591,045	(+)98,667,142	(+)123,192,774	(+)54,601,729	(+)24,525,632
COIN AND BULLION					
Imports.....	13,689	18,985	29,965	(+)16,276	(+)10,980
Exports—					
Canadian produce.....		10	49,043,153	(+)49,043,153	(+)49,043,143
Foreign produce.....	1,194	233	2,491,349	(+)2,490,155	(+)2,491,116
Total Exports.....	1,194	243	51,534,502	(+)51,533,308	(+)51,534,259
Total Trade.....	14,883	19,228	51,564,467	(+)51,549,584	(+)51,545,239
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)					
Unfavourable (-).....	(-)12,495	(-)18,742	(+)51,504,537	(+)51,517,032	(+)51,523,279
MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION					
Imports.....	106,385,468	86,485,040	105,130,729	(+)1,254,739	(+)18,645,689
Exports.....	174,964,018	185,133,440	279,828,040	(+)104,864,022	(+)94,694,600
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)					
Unfavourable (-).....	(+)68,578,550	(+)98,648,400	(+)174,697,311	(+)106,118,761	(+)76,048,911

(b) **Discrepancy in Canada-United Kingdom Trade:**—Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom should ordinarily agree fairly well with the corresponding export figures from the United Kingdom to Canada, the value of merchandise imported into Canada from the United Kingdom being the fair market value or price thereof at the time when the same is exported directly to Canada, while the value of merchandise exported from the United Kingdom to Canada is the f.o.b. value. There is, however, a considerable discrepancy between the two sets of figures (the discrepancy being in favour of Canada) chiefly in the trade in distilled spirits. The Canadian value of distilled spirits imported from the United Kingdom is in excess of the United Kingdom export value to Canada, due to the fact that since about 1920 the Canadian value not only includes the United Kingdom declared export value but the British excise tax as well. From 1921 to 1933 (calendar years) the Canadian imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom and the exports from the United Kingdom to Canada, year by year, vary somewhat in the quantity and materially in the value. The variation in the quantity is probably due to the fact that the distilled spirits may not be taken out of the Customs warehouse by the importer for some time subsequent to importation. From 1920 to 1933 Canada's imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom amounted to 17,121,703 proof gallons, valued at \$326,228,283, while the United Kingdom exports to Canada totalled 17,314,420 proof gallons, valued at \$109,502,338, a slight discrepancy in the quantity but a very considerable discrepancy in the value over a period of years. For the year 1920 the total value of imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, as well as the imports of distilled spirits, agree fairly well with the total exports and exports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom to Canada. The statistics in the following table illustrate this feature.

UNITED KINGDOM'S TOTAL EXPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS TO CANADA CONTRASTED WITH CANADA'S TOTAL IMPORTS AND IMPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Calendar Years, 1920 to 1933)

Calendar Years	Total Exports from United Kingdom to Canada	Total Imports into Canada from United Kingdom	Exports of Distilled Spirits from United Kingdom to Canada		Imports of Distilled Spirits into Canada from United Kingdom	
	\$	\$	Pf. Gal.	\$	Pf. Gal.	\$
1920.....	237,297,785	231,487,979	1,754,101	12,440,722	1,711,159	12,478,670
1921.....	104,769,147	123,149,776	1,308,853	9,853,764	1,416,743	28,559,467
1922.....	135,217,982	136,859,352	878,134	6,700,318	913,245	17,583,812
1923.....	147,490,725	154,478,720	964,623	6,538,506	839,367	16,732,465
1924.....	148,834,303	148,891,714	1,240,389	8,326,408	842,867	16,456,101
1925.....	149,331,340	162,118,705	1,245,737	7,298,052	963,137	19,555,983
1926.....	139,872,831	164,707,111	1,283,231	7,375,612	1,177,471	24,203,929
1927.....	152,621,201	182,620,421	1,690,620	9,998,600	1,703,643	35,379,269
1928.....	180,209,804	190,756,736	2,066,936	12,887,906	1,908,636	39,154,576
1929.....	182,551,454	194,777,650	1,652,525	10,072,024	1,849,753	37,987,696
1930.....	152,063,866	162,632,466	1,250,138	7,530,708	1,513,666	31,067,236
1931.....	107,801,746	109,468,081	956,372	5,113,746	1,074,951	22,003,170
1932.....	84,610,265	93,508,143	447,757	2,697,992	652,747	13,576,665
1933.....	90,627,509	97,878,232(a)	574,999(a)	2,667,980	554,318	11,489,214

(a) Domestic exports only.

NOTE.—Value of Exports from the United Kingdom to Canada converted into Canadian currency at par of exchange (\$4.8666).

There is a very marked discrepancy, however, between Canada's exports to the United Kingdom and the United Kingdom imports from Canada, though the discrepancies for 1931 and especially for 1932 and 1933 were not so pronounced as in former years, due no doubt to a much smaller quantity of products, especially wheat, being shipped to the United Kingdom via the United States in these years. (For the fiscal year 1934 these shipments amounted to \$30,674,215, compared with \$217,590,205 in 1929).

EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED KINGDOM CONTRASTED WITH UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS FROM CANADA

	Years ended December 31—				
	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Exports from Canada to United Kingdom.....	\$ 291,831,471	\$ 236,527,017	\$ 172,597,542	\$ 179,094,627	\$ 211,306,037
Imports into United Kingdom from Canada.....	224,353,697	185,644,236	153,976,090	170,973,643	210,859,790



Canada's declared exports to the United Kingdom do not represent the actual amount of Canadian products received by the United Kingdom from Canada, the British imports being much less than the Canadian exports prior to 1933. The discrepancy is due in large measure to diversion of Canadian grain, especially wheat, from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations, chiefly continental Europe. This diversion takes place, principally in the movement of Canadian products to the United Kingdom via the United States. If an adjustment is made for this diversion, the revised exports to the United Kingdom would be less and those to continental Europe greater than the declared exports.

In the following table the more important statistics bearing on the imports of wheat into the United Kingdom from principal exporting countries, and especially from Empire countries are assembled.

In the first section of this table are shown total imports of wheat into the United Kingdom for the calendar years 1924 to 1933, with imports from the British Empire and foreign countries respectively, based on the United Kingdom trade returns. The imports from Canada are also shown for the reason that their accuracy has been questioned owing to the possibility of confusion between Canadian and United States wheat in the recording of imports into United Kingdom from North America. The imports of wheat from other principal countries are also shown in this section.

In remaining sections of the table certain figures bearing on the wheat problem are quoted. First, imports of wheat into the United Kingdom from the United States (taken from British trade returns) are shown in juxtaposition to the exports of wheat from the United States to the United Kingdom (taken from the trade returns of the United States). The excess of the former of these figures over the latter represents a possible error in the United Kingdom import figures, the United Kingdom crediting the United States with certain wheat of Canadian origin which is shipped via United States.

In the third section of the table, the exports of United States wheat via Canada are shown as indicating the extent of a possible over-statement in the United Kingdom returns of imports from Canada. Inasmuch, however, as Canadian records show for the years 1929 to 1931 that on an average about 15 per cent of United States wheat shipped via Canada to overseas countries is destined to the United Kingdom, estimated figures on this basis are inserted for the years 1924 to 1928, those for 1929 to 1933 being the actual record.

In the final section of the table a recalculated or adjusted figure of imports of wheat into United Kingdom, segregated on the above basis, is shown, indicating the approximate amount received from the British Empire, foreign countries and Canada, 1924 to 1933, and the percentage which these consist of total imports of wheat into the United Kingdom.

On the basis of adjusted imports of wheat into the United Kingdom, based on United Kingdom records it will be noted that the average percentage of wheat imported into the United Kingdom from the British Empire of the total imports of wheat for the ten years, 1924 to 1933, was 57.86 compared with 52.70 for British imports. Inasmuch as for the year 1929 and part of 1930 and 1931, the Canadian exports of wheat, due to restricted marketing policy and the depressed condition of the wheat market, were somewhat curtailed in these years, the average percentage from the British Empire for the years 1924 to 1928, and the years 1932 and 1933, would probably be a fairer indication of the amount of wheat imported into the United Kingdom from the British Empire, the average percentage for these years being 63.12, compared with 55.41 for British imports. This adjusted average percentage is a minimum one as there is a possibility that some of the wheat exported from the United States to the United Kingdom may have been diverted on the high seas to other destinations, thereby augmenting the percentage from Canada and the Empire.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## IMPORTS OF WHEAT INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Based on United Kingdom, United States and Canadian Records)

(Years ended December 31, 1924 to 1933)

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
(In Thousands of Bushels)										
Total Imports into United Kingdom.....	219,185	180,794	179,678	206,147	193,345	208,632	195,580	222,914	197,189	209,759
From Empire Countries.....	111,861	99,689	88,790	97,178	98,644	75,199	79,235	95,047	132,507	140,460
Per Cent of Total Imports....	51.03	55.14	49.42	47.14	51.00	36.06	40.41	42.64	67.20	66.96
From Foreign Countries.....	107,324	81,105	90,888	108,969	94,701	133,433	116,345	127,867	64,682	69,299
Per Cent of Total Imports....	48.97	44.86	50.58	52.86	49.00	63.94	59.59	57.39	32.80	33.04
From Canada.....	72,369	55,397	66,583	60,072	76,544	50,756	48,867	50,587	87,459	85,065
Per Cent of Total Imports....	33.01	30.64	37.07	29.14	38.58	24.33	24.94	22.69	44.35	40.55
From Argentina.....	44,841	22,326	22,212	36,311	45,545	84,706	28,352	38,703	38,484	46,111
Per Cent of Total Imports....	20.46	12.35	12.37	17.61	23.61	40.60	14.48	17.37	19.51	21.98
From Australia.....	20,293	30,438	17,148	27,697	19,102	23,888	23,731	43,493	45,017	54,662
Per Cent of Total Imports....	9.26	16.84	9.55	13.44	9.88	11.45	12.09	19.47	22.82	26.06
From British India.....	18,323	13,672	5,030	9,360	2,886	264	6,238	899	.....	.....
Per Cent of Total Imports....	8.36	7.56	2.80	4.54	1.49	0.13	3.18	0.40	.....	.....
From Russia.....	1,406	2,362	4,233	4,591	152	.....	34,939	54,004	6,113	10,741
Per Cent of Total Imports....	0.64	1.31	2.36	2.23	0.07	.....	17.96	24.24	3.10	5.12
From United States.....	56,598	49,484	58,208	66,489	44,170	41,563	39,267	20,984	8,653	9
Per Cent of Total Imports....	25.82	27.37	32.40	32.25	22.85	19.92	20.07	10.60	4.38	.....
United Kingdom imports of wheat from United States.....	56,598	49,484	58,208	66,489	44,170	41,563	39,267	20,984	8,653	9
United States exports of wheat to United Kingdom.....	34,091	17,100	37,897	42,580	14,222	21,772	23,113	13,996	5,460	66
Excess United Kingdom imports of wheat over United States exports (Canadian wheat).....	22,507	32,384	20,311	23,909	29,948	19,791	16,154	6,988	3,193	(a) 57
Exports United States wheat to overseas Countries via Canada.....	50,349	18,426	26,197	47,794	37,062	17,064	17,682	13,597	8,443	1,641
Proportion exported to United Kingdom (United States wheat).....	7,552	2,764	3,929	7,169	5,559	2,250	3,055	1,580	1,093	154
<i>Adjusted Figures</i>										
From Empire Countries.....	126,816	129,309	105,172	113,918	123,033	92,740	92,334	100,455	134,607	140,306
Per Cent of Total Imports....	57.86	71.52	58.53	55.26	63.63	44.45	47.17	45.04	68.27	66.89
From Foreign Countries.....	92,369	51,485	74,506	92,229	70,312	115,892	103,246	122,459	62,582	69,453
Per Cent of Total Imports....	42.14	28.48	41.47	44.74	36.37	55.55	52.83	54.96	31.73	33.11
From Canada.....	87,324	85,017	82,965	76,812	100,933	68,297	61,966	55,990	89,559	84,911
Per Cent of Total Imports....	39.84	47.02	46.17	37.26	52.20	32.73	31.67	25.12	45.40	40.48

(a) Excess United States exports of wheat over United Kingdom imports.

NOTE.—The adjusted figures of wheat imports into United Kingdom from Empire and foreign countries and from Canada, 1924 to 1933, have been computed by adding the difference between the excess of United Kingdom imports of wheat from United States, and United States exports to United Kingdom (Canadian wheat) and the amount of United States wheat shipped to United Kingdom via Canada, to the United Kingdom imports from Empire countries and Canada, and deducting the same amount from United Kingdom imports from foreign countries. That the difference between United Kingdom wheat imports from the United States and United States wheat exports to the United Kingdom represents Canadian wheat is borne out by a special compilation made by the United Kingdom showing imports of wheat into the United Kingdom: (1) by Country of Origin; (2) Country of Purchase; and (3) Country of Consignment, for the year 1931. In this year, the only year for which statistics are available on this basis, the difference between imports of wheat from Canada based on (1) Origin, and (2) Consignment (6,246,000 bushels) approximately agrees with the difference between United Kingdom wheat imports from the United States and United States wheat exports to the United Kingdom (6,983,000 bushels).



(c) **Canada's Monthly Trade Trends with the United Kingdom:**—Canada's trade with the United Kingdom, shows an upward trend for nine months of the fiscal year 1934 compared with the same months in 1933. For the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933 the total trade with the United Kingdom increased from \$271,599,000 to \$333,381,000 or 22·8 per cent; imports from, from \$86,466,000 to \$105,101,000 or 21·5 per cent; while domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from \$184,361,000 to \$227,601,000, or 23·5 per cent. In total trade the months to show decreases for the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, were:—April (decrease 8·9 per cent); August (decrease 2·2 per cent); and October (decrease 0·7 per cent); while there were marked increases for the other months of the fiscal year 1934, for June, 39·9 per cent; July, 28·1 per cent; November, 38·6 per cent; January, 39·3 per cent; February, 35·0 per cent; and for March, 54·0 per cent. In imports, however, from the United Kingdom, there was a decrease only in one month of the fiscal year 1934 compared with the fiscal year 1933, namely for May (decrease 7·0 per cent); while there were remarkable increases for each of the other months of the fiscal year 1934, the increase for August amounting to 33·8 per cent; September, 25·5 per cent; October, 25·8 per cent; January, 38·6 per cent; February, 41·1 per cent; and March, 39·0 per cent; while in exports to the United Kingdom there were decreases registered in 1934 compared with 1933 for the months of April (decrease 17·9 per cent); August (decrease 17·5 per cent); and October (decrease 8·8 per cent); whereas there were large increases in the other months of the year, viz.: in May, 46·9 per cent; June, 58·1 per cent; July, 33·0 per cent; November, 50·1 per cent; January, 39·7 per cent; February, 31·3 per cent; and March, 61·5 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34

(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Imports					Total Domestic Exports				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with	
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%
April.....	8,430	5,156	5,361	(-) 36·4	(-) 4·0	6,185	7,276	5,975	(-) 3·4	(-) 17·9
May.....	13,158	8,527	7,927	(-) 39·8	(-) 7·0	20,115	12,172	17,877	(-) 11·1	(+) 46·9
June.....	8,565	7,176	8,098	(-) 5·5	(+) 12·8	14,345	11,372	17,977	(+) 25·3	(+) 58·1
July.....	8,891	7,406	8,807	(-) 0·9	(-) 18·9	14,202	16,088	21,400	(+) 50·6	(+) 33·0
August.....	8,680	7,461	9,983	(+) 15·0	(+) 33·8	14,885	17,454	14,406	(-) 3·2	(-) 17·5
September.....	8,066	7,515	9,435	(+) 17·0	(+) 25·5	15,188	19,492	22,121	(+) 45·6	(+) 13·5
October.....	8,294	8,278	10,411	(+) 25·5	(+) 25·8	20,355	26,886	24,521	(-) 20·5	(-) 8·8
November.....	8,714	9,723	11,307	(+) 29·8	(+) 16·3	21,300	19,233	28,875	(+) 35·6	(+) 50·1
December.....	8,328	7,020	8,345	(+) 0·2	(+) 18·9	16,605	17,334	20,492	(+) 23·4	(+) 18·2
January.....	6,384	5,367	7,440	(+) 16·5	(+) 38·6	9,871	12,626	17,634	(+) 78·6	(+) 39·7
February.....	7,070	5,728	8,082	(+) 14·3	(+) 41·1	10,238	10,262	13,478	(+) 31·6	(+) 31·3
March.....	11,792	7,109	9,905	(-) 16·2	(+) 39·0	10,755	14,166	22,845	(+) 112·7	(+) 61·5
Total.....	106,372	86,466	105,101	(-) 1·2	(+) 21·5	174,044	184,361	227,601	(+) 30·8	(+) 23·5

Months	Total Foreign Exports					Total Trade				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with	
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%
April.....	65	38	20	(-) 69·2	(-) 47·4	14,680	12,470	11,356	(-) 22·6	(-) 8·9
May.....	67	98	80	(+) 19·4	(-) 18·4	33,340	20,797	25,884	(-) 22·4	(+) 24·5
June.....	91	124	56	(-) 38·5	(-) 54·8	23,001	18,672	26,131	(+) 13·6	(+) 39·9
July.....	39	129	64	(+) 64·1	(-) 50·4	23,132	23,623	30,271	(+) 30·8	(+) 28·1
August.....	61	51	32	(-) 47·5	(-) 37·3	23,626	24,966	24,421	(-) 3·4	(-) 2·2
September.....	39	30	41	(+) 5·1	(+) 36·7	23,293	27,037	31,597	(+) 35·7	(+) 16·9
October.....	101	64	60	(-) 40·6	(-) 6·2	28,750	35,228	34,992	(+) 21·7	(-) 0·7
November.....	72	64	50	(-) 30·6	(-) 21·9	30,086	29,020	40,232	(+) 33·7	(+) 38·6
December.....	93	33	73	(-) 21·5	(+) 121·2	25,026	24,387	28,910	(+) 15·5	(+) 18·5
January.....	98	46	56	(-) 42·9	(+) 21·7	16,353	18,039	25,130	(+) 53·7	(+) 39·3
February.....	99	26	61	(-) 38·4	(+) 134·6	17,407	16,016	21,621	(+) 24·2	(+) 35·0
March.....	94	69	108	(+) 14·9	(+) 56·5	22,641	21,344	32,836	(+) 45·1	(+) 54·0
Total.....	919	772	701	(-) 23·7	(-) 9·2	281,335	271,599	333,381	(+) 18·5	(+) 22·8

(d) **Analysis of Canada's Commodity Trade with the United Kingdom:**—The increase in the imports from the United Kingdom, fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, amounting to \$18,634,709 or 21.5 per cent, occurred in six (6) of the nine (9) main groups. Imports under the main groups of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products and Miscellaneous Commodities, show decreases; whereas the increase in the domestic exports amounting to \$43,231,819 or 23.4 per cent, 1934 compared with 1933, occurred in six (6) of the nine (9) main groups. The main groups of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, Iron and Its Products, and Miscellaneous Commodities, show decreases. The total value of each of the nine (9) main groups of imports from the United Kingdom, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1933, was:—(1) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$35,123,319, increase \$9,543,124 or 37.3 per cent; (2) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$20,341,396, increase \$2,953,464 or 17.0 per cent; (3) Iron and Its Products, \$16,711,935, increase \$4,715,393 or 39.3 per cent; (4) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$13,229,645, increase \$647,480 or 5.1 per cent; (5) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$5,662,584, increase \$1,079,240 or 23.5 per cent; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$4,717,973, decrease \$499,119 or 9.6 per cent; (7) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$3,243,905, decrease \$154,325 or 4.5 per cent; (8) Animals and Animal Products, \$3,102,972, increase \$696,965 or 29.0 per cent; and (9) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$2,967,035, decrease \$347,513 or 10.5 per cent.

The total value of each of the nine main groups of domestic exports to the United Kingdom, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1933, was:—(1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$112,497,846, decrease \$1,703,406 or 1.5 per cent; (2) Animals and Animal Products, \$44,707,074, increase \$14,754,426 or 49.3 per cent; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$35,827,707 increase \$21,229,056 or 145.4 per cent; (4) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$20,401,784, increase \$9,099,988 or 80.5 per cent; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$5,237,085, decrease \$337,810 or 6.1 per cent; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products \$3,130,678, increase \$237,104 or 8.2 per cent; (7) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$1,949,624, increase \$655,645 or 50.7 per cent; (8) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$1,943,355, decrease \$1,310,814 or 40.3 per cent; and (9) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$1,897,685, increase \$607,630 or 47.1 per cent.

For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United Kingdom, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1933, see statistics in the following table:—

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

## GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	20,341,396	(+) 2,953,464	Total of Group.....	112,497,846	(—) 1,703,406
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages.....	12,516,036	(+) 1,435,929	Wheat.....	75,669,056	(—) 3,967,334
Tea.....	3,144,074	(+) 1,360,218	Apples, fresh.....	11,368,385	(+) 4,490,220
Vegetable oils.....	1,234,545	(+) 233,362	Wheat flour.....	8,781,577	(+) 958,483
Confectionery.....	446,126	(+) 16,943	Cereal foods.....	2,795,236	(+) 535,029
Rubber, n.o.p.....	451,558	(+) 40,185	Tobacco, raw.....	2,083,988	(—) 1,796,108
Spices.....	321,386	(—) 44,085	Rubber footwear.....	2,051,187	(+) 771,045
Tobacco, manufactured.....	320,462	(—) 11,061	Oatmeal.....	1,430,565	(—) 296,958
Fruits, dried.....	292,651	(+) 117,191	Pickles and sauces.....	1,357,265	(+) 313,710
Coffee and chicory.....	253,433	(—) 175,636	Oats.....	1,138,017	(—) 1,467,402
Biscuits.....	156,424	(—) 15,477	Fruits, canned.....	898,066	(+) 369,157
Seeds.....	143,685	(—) 35,723	Rubber, n.o.p.....	752,928	(+) 149,302
Pickles and sauces.....	137,236	(—) 4,164	Vegetables, canned.....	674,183	(+) 485,205
Nuts, edible.....	89,021	(—) 2,225	Barley.....	579,194	(—) 1,846,921
Gums and resins.....	59,600	(+) 11,859	Bran and shorts.....	517,994	(—) 708,665
Plants and trees.....	37,805	(—) 12,605	Seeds.....	493,396	(+) 269,185
Cocoa and chocolate.....	37,211	(—) 37,758	Fodder, n.o.p.....	267,203	(+) 89,128
Fruits, prepared.....	36,911	(—) 25,230	Hops.....	198,242	(+) 187,500
Fruits, fresh.....	28,686	(—) 103,069	Hay.....	169,325	(+) 104,758
Molasses and syrups.....	24,996	(+) 5,354	Rye.....	107,631	(—) 376,352
Rubber, raw.....	15,947	(—) 33,899	Oilcake.....	92,765	(—) 9,097
Vegetables, fresh.....	15,526	(—) 2,827	Rubber tires.....	74,448	(+) 63,702



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

## GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	3,102,972	(+)	696,965	44,707,074	(+)
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Leather, unmanufactured....	882,598	(+)	279,334	14,261,527	(+)
Leather, manufactured.....	458,066	(—)	22,795	8,564,553	(+)
Furs, raw.....	336,502	(+)	26,435	7,710,667	(—)
Butter.....	279,701	(+)	272,276	3,771,590	(+)
Hides, raw.....	146,609	(+)	86,215	3,504,613	(+)
Meats.....	127,247	(+)	7,585	1,783,069	(+)
Fish.....	105,850	(—)	41,746	2,400,834	(+)
Sausage casings.....	84,448	(+)	31,546	1,127,588	(—)
Glue, powdered or sheet....	78,521	(+)	15,920	792,041	(+)
Feathers and quills.....	65,674	(—)	67,730	665,867	(+)
Furs, dressed.....	59,387	(+)	17,248	397,749	(+)
Animals, living.....	46,792	(—)	4,740	265,271	(+)
Grease for soap and leather..	13,926	(—)	3,476	166,445	(—)
				121,961	(—)

## GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	35,123,319	(+)	9,543,124	1,949,624	(+)
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	6,382,191	(+)	1,608,266	485,085	(+)
Wool products, n.o.p.....	5,046,654	(+)	2,219,808	291,655	(+)
Noils and tops.....	4,396,582	(+)	1,967,215	213,328	(+)
Woolen yarn.....	3,212,535	(+)	1,135,200	199,248	(+)
Flax and jute products, n.o.p..	3,125,346	(+)	677,722	186,507	(+)
Worsted and serges.....	2,542,081	(—)	7,562	111,620	(+)
Wool, raw.....	1,903,520	(+)	980,712	71,561	(+)
Cotton yarn.....	1,813,997	(+)	563,841	47,378	(+)
Artificial silk fabrics.....	1,035,973	(—)	166,259	29,574	(+)
Woolen clothing.....	982,733	(—)	67,051	28,590	(+)
Fishing lines, etc.....	809,713	(+)	173,816	13,540	(+)
Binder twine.....	476,881	(+)	237,168	11,683	(+)
Jute fabrics.....	416,720	(+)	46,068	9,372	(+)
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.	375,303	(+)	222,394	675	(—)
Hats and caps.....	220,274	(+)	19,305		
Cotton clothing.....	176,846	(—)	10,133		
Carpets, wool.....	155,321	(+)	64,613		
Silk products, n.o.p.....	125,423	(+)	39,796		
Rags and waste.....	123,745	(+)	41,712		
Silk clothing.....	84,267	(+)	729		
Silk fabrics.....	68,949	(+)	454		

## GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	3,243,905	(—)	154,325	20,401,784	(+)
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	1,128,231	(—)	106,654	10,302,495	(+)
Paper products, n.o.p.....	791,990	(—)	37,933	4,300,690	(+)
Text books.....	388,416	(—)	54,929	1,313,243	(+)
Newspapers and magazines....	198,889	(+)	74,438	1,306,000	(+)
Advertising matter.....	191,538	(+)	43,546	1,245,248	(+)
Printing paper.....	177,379	(—)	27,385	646,473	(+)
Wood products, n.o.p.....	89,337	(—)	26,453	354,738	(+)
Furniture.....	75,504	(—)	8,370	307,047	(+)
Cork manufactures.....	61,864	(+)	5,628	244,502	(+)
Wrapping paper.....	45,770	(—)	9,775	148,400	(+)
Photographs, chromos etc....	37,238	(+)	8,068	133,823	(+)
Paper board.....	29,782	(—)	8,240	50,368	(+)
Containers, fibreboard.....	22,761	(+)	2,037	47,604	(+)
Veneers.....	3,656	(+)	247	1,153	(+)
Lumber and timber.....	1,550	(—)	4,476		

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

## GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
\$	\$			\$	\$
Total of Group.....	16,711,935	(+) 4,715,393	Total of Group.....	5,237,085	(-) 337,810
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Plates and sheets.....	9,208,343	(+) 3,710,162	Automobiles.....	1,647,301	(+) 581,953
Machinery.....	2,271,846	(+) 375,629	Machinery.....	1,388,039	(-) 1,532,680
Hardware and cutlery.....	856,619	(+) 112,784	Hardware and cutlery.....	860,737	(+) 331,634
Wire.....	652,972	(+) 252,772	Farm implements.....	292,816	(+) 75,321
Bars, including rails.....	389,332	(-) 12,727	Rolling mill products.....	267,590	(+) 243,689
Automobiles.....	380,506	(+) 227,746	Tools.....	223,250	(+) 62,624
Engines and boilers.....	304,476	(-) 30,444	Pigs and ingots.....	193,035	(+) 193,035
Tubes and pipes.....	293,575	(-) 51,537	Wire.....	95,112	(+) 82,517
Castings and forgings.....	225,185	(-) 68,836	Chains.....	31,989	(+) 2,771
Tools.....	221,217	(+) 61,583	Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	22,213	(+) 8,651
Structural steel.....	217,858	(-) 41,619	Automobile parts.....	21,828	(-) 338,709
Band and hoop iron.....	178,553	(+) 93,088	Furniture of metal.....	14,396	(-) 71,467
Stamped and coated products.....	178,464	(+) 246			
Farm implements.....	131,982	(+) 37,425			
Pigs, ingots, blooms.....	77,169	(-) 10,279			
Automobile parts.....	69,122	(+) 4,334			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	38,972	(+) 4,029			
Railway cars and parts.....	24,667	(+) 13,779			
Valves.....	18,490	(-) 35,308			
Furniture of metal.....	4,554	(-) 6,711			

## GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	2,967,035	(-) 347,513	Total of Group.....	35,827,707	(+) 21,229,056
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Aluminium and products.....	780,643	(-) 77,253	Copper bars, rods, etc.....	9,810,054	(+) 3,981,945
Precious metals.....	411,237	(-) 26,906	Nickel in ore.....	4,657,310	(+) 3,674,475
Brass.....	302,845	(-) 35,179	Aluminium.....	4,335,333	(+) 3,074,666
Tin in blocks.....	255,507	(+) 98,574	Zinc spelter.....	4,299,743	(+) 2,402,178
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....	242,714	(-) 64,312	Nickel, fine.....	3,827,623	(+) 3,687,197
Electric motors.....	128,244	(-) 40,332	Lead in pigs.....	3,282,690	(+) 1,469,316
Copper.....	115,884	(+) 1,511	Platinum concentrates.....	2,021,750	(+) 1,405,150
Nickel products.....	84,465	(-) 53,360	Copper in ore.....	893,781	(+) 572,467
Wireless apparatus.....	63,609	(+) 27,417	Electric apparatus.....	615,592	(+) 159,346
Vessels, equipment for.....	61,870	(-) 27,789	Brass.....	602,141	(+) 51,714
Switches, etc., electric.....	40,139	(+) 13,795	Silver bullion.....	211,520	(+) 198,758
Telephones.....	29,759	(-) 19,620	Nickel oxide.....	58,816	(+) 26,933
Dynamos, generators.....	21,385	(-) 2,481	Gold, raw.....	380	(+) 80
Clocks and watches.....	17,299	(-) 9,446			
Transformers, electric.....	12,113	(-) 230,787			

## GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	13,229,645	(+) 647,480	Total of Group.....	1,897,685	(+) 607,630
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	8,820,464	(+) 686,106	Abrasives, artificial.....	529,527	(+) 110,349
Tableware of china.....	2,090,897	(-) 191,964	Asbestos, raw.....	369,456	(+) 256,807
Glass and glassware.....	845,266	(+) 342,345	Carbon and graphite electrodes.....	210,223	(+) 97,440
Clay products, n.o.p.....	257,945	(-) 14,843	Stone products, n.o.p.....	124,909	(+) 52,210
Salt.....	244,413	(-) 16,689	Tar and pitch, coal.....	101,141	(+) 28,111
Stone and products.....	193,240	(-) 44,333	Coal.....	43,104	(-) 21,399
Asbestos products.....	180,217	(+) 79,786	Petroleum and products.....	28,683	(-) 5,688
Bricks, fire.....	112,636	(+) 7,950	Glass and glassware.....	24,818	(-) 75,951
Baths, tubs, urinals, clay, etc.....	90,038	(-) 23,610	Insulators, porcelain.....	17,589	(-) 28,879
Coke.....	76,143	(-) 77,125			
Pipes and tiles, clay.....	66,568	(-) 32,774			
Diamonds, unset.....	62,399	(-) 52,001			
Lubricating oils.....	50,909	(-) 16,496			

## GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	5,662,584	(+) 1,079,240	Total of Group.....	3,130,678	(+) 237,104
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Paints and varnishes.....	1,108,280	(+) 355,963	Acids.....	934,439	(+) 110,168
Drugs and medicines.....	834,851	(+) 18,985	Soap.....	510,857	(+) 139,237
Sodium compounds.....	787,664	(+) 127,596	Drugs and medicines.....	405,612	(-) 128,744
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	637,291	(+) 197,172	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	262,185	(-) 52,390
Acids.....	371,149	(+) 143,099	Paints and varnishes.....	182,501	(+) 43,907
Perfumery.....	101,686	(-) 66,897	Fertilizers.....	28,560	(+) 28,439
Cellulose products.....	100,659	(+) 17,424			
Soap.....	80,601	(-) 35,216			
Potassium compounds.....	78,271	(-) 13,293			
Explosives.....	20,700	(+) 3,828			
Glycerine.....	12,655	(+) 5,355			
Fertilizers.....	12,508	(+) 5,235			



CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

## GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	4,717,973	(—) 499,119	Total of Group.....	1,943,355	(—) 1,310,814
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Containers (outside coverings).....	1,155,568	(—) 166,023	Films.....	1,048,693	(—) 1,110,551
Scientific equipment.....	464,368	(+) 101,789	Settlers' effects.....	438,842	(+) 18,345
Articles re-imported.....	318,975	(+) 41,569	Stationery, n.o.p.....	311,359	(—) 50,835
Post office parcels.....	290,042	(+) 1,916	Brushes.....	13,594	(—) 50,217
Works of art.....	177,650	(+) 18,130	Musical instruments.....	11,045	(+) 4,550
Settlers' effects.....	175,687	(—) 57,175	Containers, (outside coverings).....	7,817	(—) 1,134
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	168,940	(—) 7,471	Toys and other fancy goods..	5,996	(—) 65,962
Toys and dolls.....	143,918	(—) 21,357			
Films.....	131,717	(+) 22,477			
Pocketbooks, etc.....	126,726	(—) 46,248			
Articles for exhibition.....	113,785	(—) 105,320			
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	103,114	(—) 10,302			
Vehicles, except iron.....	63,212	(—) 16,757			
Jewellery.....	52,580	(—) 9,110			
Pencils, lead.....	48,472	(—) 32,650			
Articles for the army and navy.....	17,249	(—) 133,374			
Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers.....	9,271	(—) 25,334			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1934

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade with the United States:**—Canada's total trade with the United States for the fiscal year 1934 was valued at \$437,545,769, compared with a similar trade in 1933 valued at \$381,077,886, and in 1932 at \$596,037,639, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$56,467,883 or 14.8 per cent, but compared with 1932 the decrease amounted to \$158,491,870 or 26.6 per cent. Imports in 1934 compared with 1933 show an increase of \$5,639,626 or 2.4 per cent, and exports an increase of \$50,828,257 or 34.2 per cent. Imports from the United States in 1934 were valued at \$238,187,681, in 1933 at \$232,548,055, and in 1932 at \$351,686,775, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$5,639,626 or 2.4 per cent, but compared with 1932 the decrease was \$113,499,094 or 32.3 per cent; while the total exports to the United States in 1934 amounted to \$199,358,088, in 1933 to \$148,529,831, and in 1932 to \$244,350,864, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$50,828,257 or 34.2 per cent, and compared with 1932 the decrease was \$44,992,776 or 18.4 per cent. The domestic exports to the United States in 1934 amounted to \$194,450,295, in 1933 to \$143,160,400, and in 1932 to \$235,186,674, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$51,289,895 or 35.8 per cent, but compared with 1932 the decrease was \$40,736,379 or 17.3 per cent. The trade balance with the United States has been unfavourable to Canada each year since 1882. For the year ended March 31, 1934, Canada's unfavourable trade balance with the United States totalled \$38,829,593, being less than for any fiscal year since 1901 (when it was \$36,971,065). In 1929 the unfavourable trade balance with the United States amounted to \$346,745,142, in 1930 to \$310,753,856, in 1931 to \$220,483,994, in 1932 to \$107,335,911 and in 1933 to \$84,018,224. The improvement in Canada's unfavourable trade balance with the United States in 1934 compared with 1933 was \$45,188,631, and compared with the year 1932 it was \$68,506,318. If, however, the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the trade balance with the United States was unfavourable in 1934 to the extent of \$23,461,548, compared with an unfavourable balance in 1933 of \$27,443,575, and in 1932 of \$43,314,645.

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

	Years ended March 31			Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with—	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
<b>MERCHANDISE</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable goods.....	229,639,736	143,806,122	139,955,233	(-)89,684,503	(-) 3,850,889
Free goods.....	122,047,039	88,741,933	98,232,448	(-)23,814,591	(+) 9,490,515
Total Imports.....	351,686,775	232,548,055	238,187,681	(-)113,499,094	(+) 5,639,626
Exports—					
Canadian produce.....	235,186,674	143,160,400	194,450,295	(-)40,736,379	(+)51,289,895
Foreign produce.....	9,164,190	5,369,431	4,907,793	(-) 4,256,397	(-) 461,638
Total Exports.....	244,350,864	148,529,831	199,358,088	(-)44,992,776	(+)50,828,257
Total Trade.....	596,037,639	381,077,886	437,545,769	(-)158,491,870	(+)56,467,883
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)—Unfavourable (-).....	(-)107,335,911	(-)84,018,224	(-)38,829,593	(+)68,506,318	(+)45,188,631
<b>COIN AND BULLION</b>					
Imports.....	1,721,437	968,372	788,564	(-) 932,873	(-) 179,808
Exports—					
Canadian produce.....	44,057,911	50,722,592	15,909,378	(-)28,148,533	(-)34,813,214
Foreign produce.....	21,684,792	6,820,429	247,231	(-)21,437,561	(-) 6,573,198
Total Exports.....	65,742,703	57,543,021	16,156,609	(-)49,586,094	(-)41,386,412
Total Trade.....	67,464,140	58,511,393	16,945,173	(-)50,518,967	(-)41,586,220
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)—Unfavourable (-).....	(+)64,021,266	(+)56,574,649	(+)15,368,045	(-)48,653,221	(-)41,206,604
<b>MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION</b>					
Imports.....	353,408,212	233,516,427	238,976,245	(-)114,431,967	(+) 5,459,818
Exports.....	310,093,567	206,072,852	215,514,697	(-)94,578,870	(+) 9,441,845
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)—Unfavourable (-).....	(-)43,314,645	(-)27,443,575	(-)23,461,548	(+)19,853,097	(+) 3,982,027

(b) **Discrepancy in Canada-United States Trade Figures:**—In considering the discrepancy between Canada's trade with the United States and the United States trade with Canada, many factors must be noted in arriving at a satisfactory explanation. In the United States, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico are considered as United States territory for trade and other purposes, while in Canada they are considered as separate entities, and consequently, adjustments must be made in the trade statistics of the two countries to bring them to a common basis. In the United States, also, raw gold, silver ore and silver bullion are not included in the general trade figures, whereas in Canada these non-ferrous metals are included, consequently an adjustment must be made in respect to these metals. When these adjustments are made in the exports from Canada to the United States, there is still a discrepancy in the movement of products from Canada to the United States, as recorded in the trade figures of the two countries amounting to less than 2 per cent in 1928 and 1929, about 3.7 per cent in 1930, and 6 per cent in 1931, 1932 and 1933, as indicated in the following table:—

## MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1933)

Calendar Years	Imports into United States from Canada	Exports from Canada to United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	489,300,000	497,200,000	(a) 7,900,000
1929.....	504,300,000	512,100,000	(a) 7,800,000
1930.....	402,300,000	386,600,000	(b) 15,700,000
1931.....	266,300,000	248,500,000	(b) 17,800,000
1932.....	174,100,000	164,000,000	(b) 10,100,000
1933.....	185,100,000	171,300,000	(b) 13,800,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the exports to United States, exports to Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, and deducting exports of raw gold, silver ore and silver bullion.



With reference to the above discrepancy, it may be of interest to point out (1) that in the years 1928 to 1930 Canada exported large quantities of alcoholic beverages to the United States, while the United States in these years, recorded no imports of alcoholic beverages from Canada; and (2) that from 1928 to 1933 the United States wheat imports from Canada were much in excess of Canada's wheat exports to the United States, due to the fact that large quantities of wheat shipped to overseas countries via the United States were diverted to the United States, this diverted wheat being credited to Canada in United States trade statistics, though Canada had no export record of such diversions. If these differences in the years 1930, 1931, 1932 and 1933 are taken into account, it will be found that the discrepancy in the foregoing table in favour of the United States, in 1930 would be reduced by about \$4,000,000; in 1931 by \$7,000,000; in 1932 by about \$5,000,000; and in 1933 by about \$5,700,000.

There is, however, a considerable discrepancy between the Canadian imports from the United States and United States exports to Canada, even when adjustments are made in Canada's imports. This is largely due to United States recording in their exports to Canada, grains, mainly wheat, which are only in transit via Canada to overseas countries. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only in transit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 re "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928" the Bulletin states that "the figures of trade by continents as originally published are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years, large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada". Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as in transit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1928 amounting to \$82,800,000, and in 1933 to \$2,300,000. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada, the revised United States exports to Canada and Canada's adjusted imports from the United States agree fairly well, except for the year 1932. In fact, the discrepancy between the two sets of figures is less than 4 per cent, except for the year 1932.

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO CANADA  
(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1933)

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	Less United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	914,700,000	82,800,000	831,900,000	825,100,000	(b) 6,800,000
1929.....	948,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000	(b) 5,900,000
1930.....	659,100,000	15,100,000	644,000,000	653,500,000	(a) 9,500,000
1931.....	396,300,000	10,600,000	385,700,000	393,700,000	(a) 8,000,000
1932.....	241,400,000	4,000,000	237,400,000	263,100,000	(a) 25,700,000
1933.....	210,600,000	2,300,000	208,300,000	216,800,000	(a) 8,500,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the imports from United States, imports from Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico and deducting imports of silver bullion.

(c) **Canada's Monthly Trade Trends with the United States:**—The upward trend in Canada's trade with the United States, which began in July, 1933, continued during each of the subsequent months of the fiscal year 1933-34. For the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, the total trade with the United States increased from \$381,077,000 to \$437,546,000 or 14.8 per cent. Imports from the United States increased from \$232,548,000 to \$238,188,000 or 2.4 per cent, while domestic exports to the United States increased from \$143,160,000 to \$194,450,000 or 35.8 per cent. In total trade the only months to show decreases for the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933 were:—April (decrease 36.6 per cent); May (decrease 19.4 per cent); June (decrease 15.5 per cent); while there were marked increases for the other months of the fiscal year 1934, notably for September (increase 24.8 per cent); December (increase 39.2 per cent); January (increase 51.2 per cent); February (increase 51.1 per cent); and March (increase 69.7 per cent). In imports, however, from the United States there were decreases for six months of the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar months in 1933, and six months which show increases. The notable

decreases occurred in the months of April (decrease 40·3 per cent); May (decrease 28·5 per cent); and June (decrease 21·7 per cent); while notable increases occurred in the months of December (increase 21·2 per cent); January (increase 30·6 per cent); February (increase 41·9 per cent); and March (increase 57·0 per cent); while in domestic exports to the United States there were decreases in the first three months of the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar months in the fiscal year 1933. The most notable decrease was in the month of April (decrease 30·6 per cent); while there were notable increases in each month of the fiscal year 1934, beginning with July. Some of the most notable increases were:—July, 39·0 per cent; August, 45·0 per cent; September, 67·3 per cent; October, 36·3 per cent; December, 68·0 per cent; January, 83·0 per cent; February, 66·9 per cent; and March, 94·6 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE UNITED STATES, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34

(Values in thousands of dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Imports						Total Domestic Exports					
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with			1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		
				1931-32	1932-33					1931-32	1932-33	
	\$	\$	\$	%	%		\$	\$	\$	%	%	
April.....	34,944	19,755	11,787	(-) 66·3	(-) 40·3		18,613	12,079	8,382	(-) 55·0	(-) 30·6	
May.....	44,528	25,222	18,034	(-) 59·5	(-) 28·5		22,240	14,189	13,857	(-) 37·7	(-) 2·3	
June.....	33,471	23,508	18,399	(-) 45·0	(-) 21·7		22,016	15,751	14,847	(-) 32·6	(-) 5·7	
July.....	28,995	20,291	19,754	(-) 31·9	(-) 2·6		22,054	12,481	17,343	(-) 21·4	(+) 39·0	
August.....	27,481	21,005	20,064	(-) 27·0	(-) 4·5		21,276	12,233	17,740	(-) 16·6	(+) 45·0	
September.....	27,168	19,545	19,741	(-) 27·3	(+) 1·0		21,487	11,049	18,481	(-) 14·0	(+) 67·3	
October.....	26,566	20,604	20,458	(-) 23·0	(-) 0·7		20,056	13,383	18,241	(-) 9·0	(+) 36·3	
November.....	26,049	18,818	21,749	(-) 16·5	(+) 15·6		18,831	12,517	15,063	(-) 20·0	(+) 20·3	
December.....	24,253	16,569	20,076	(-) 17·2	(+) 21·2		20,137	10,470	17,588	(-) 12·7	(+) 68·0	
January.....	21,542	14,878	19,429	(-) 9·8	(+) 30·6		17,285	10,007	18,317	(+) 6·0	(+) 83·0	
February.....	22,294	13,836	19,633	(-) 11·9	(+) 41·9		14,454	8,623	14,393	(-) 0·4	(+) 66·9	
March.....	34,396	18,517	29,064	(-) 15·5	(+) 57·0		16,738	10,378	20,198	(+) 20·7	(+) 94·6	
Total.....	351,687	232,548	238,188	(-) 32·3	(+) 2·4		235,187	143,160	194,450	(-) 17·3	(+) 35·8	

Months	Total Foreign Exports						Total Trade					
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with			1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		
				1931-32	1932-33					1931-32	1932-33	
	\$	\$	\$	%	%		\$	\$	\$	%	%	
April.....	604	397	254	(-) 57·9	(-) 36·0		54,161	32,231	20,423	(-) 62·3	(-) 36·6	
May.....	757	645	378	(-) 50·1	(-) 41·4		67,525	40,056	32,269	(-) 52·2	(-) 19·4	
June.....	787	567	397	(-) 49·6	(-) 30·0		56,274	39,826	33,643	(-) 40·2	(-) 15·5	
July.....	861	491	395	(-) 54·1	(-) 19·6		51,910	33,263	37,492	(-) 27·8	(+) 12·7	
August.....	987	428	320	(-) 67·6	(-) 25·2		49,744	33,666	38,124	(-) 23·4	(+) 13·2	
September.....	780	388	457	(-) 44·0	(+) 12·6		49,435	30,982	38,659	(-) 21·8	(+) 24·8	
October.....	789	409	435	(-) 44·9	(+) 6·4		47,411	34,396	39,134	(-) 17·5	(+) 13·8	
November.....	778	529	439	(-) 43·6	(-) 17·0		45,658	31,864	37,251	(-) 18·4	(+) 16·9	
December.....	761	402	543	(-) 28·6	(+) 35·1		45,151	27,441	38,207	(-) 15·4	(+) 39·2	
January.....	542	328	366	(-) 32·5	(+) 11·6		39,369	25,213	38,112	(-) 3·2	(+) 51·2	
February.....	428	330	397	(-) 7·2	(+) 20·3		37,176	22,789	34,423	(-) 7·4	(+) 51·1	
March.....	1,090	455	547	(-) 49·8	(+) 20·2		52,224	29,350	49,809	(-) 4·6	(+) 69·7	
Total.....	9,164	5,369	4,908	(-) 46·4	(-) 8·6		596,038	381,077	437,546	(-) 26·6	(+) 14·8	

(d) **Analysis of Canada's Commodity Trade with the United States:**—The increase in the imports from the United States for the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$5,639,626 or 2·4 per cent, occurred in five (5) of the nine (9) main groups, while the increase in the exports of domestic merchandise amounting to \$51,289,895 or 35·8 per cent, occurred in each of the nine main groups. The total value of each of the nine (9) main groups of imports, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1933, was:—(1) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$58,923,311, decrease \$3,998,675 or 6·4 per cent; (2) Iron and Its Products, \$49,098,932, increase \$5,164,822 or 11·8 per cent; (3) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$30,987,789, increase \$775,505 or 2·6 per cent; (4) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$28,553,731, increase \$6,074,709 or 27·0 per cent; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$16,982,841, decrease \$3,932,454 or 18·8 per cent; (6) Wood, Wood Products and Paper,



\$14,547,027, decrease \$557,575 or 3.7 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$14,492,071, decrease \$973,349 or 6.3 per cent; (8) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$14,142,239, increase \$1,201,377 or 9.3 per cent; and (9) Animals and Animal Products, \$10,459,740, increase \$1,885,266 or 22.0 per cent.

The total value of each of the nine (9) main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with increase, 1934 compared with 1933, was:—(1) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$102,156,637, increase \$8,242,282 or 8.8 per cent; (2) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$22,406,711, increase \$8,599,130 or 62.3 per cent; (3) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$22,312,739, increase \$18,406,926 or 471.2 per cent; (4) Animals and Animal Products, \$18,435,329, increase \$4,486,637 or 32.2 per cent; (5) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$9,217,668, increase \$4,280,542 or 86.7 per cent; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$6,612,125, increase \$1,459,599 or 28.3 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$6,429,888, increase \$1,761,628 or 37.7 per cent; (8) Iron and Its Products, \$4,348,230, increase \$2,389,811 or 122.0 per cent; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$2,530,968, increase \$1,663,340 or 191.7 per cent.

For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United States, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1933, see statistics in the following table.

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES

(Year ended March 31, 1934, compared with 1933)

## GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	30,987,789	(+) 775,505	Total of Group.....	22,312,739	(+) 18,406,926
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Fruits, fresh.....	8,493,824	(—) 817,315	Whiskey.....	11,553,409	(+) 11,553,409
Rubber, raw.....	3,854,890	(+) 2,255,254	Malt.....	2,731,557	(+) 1,867,861
Vegetables, fresh.....	2,713,227	(—) 56,107	Bran and shorts.....	1,416,635	(+) 1,184,196
Vegetable oils.....	2,148,889	(—) 769,965	Rye.....	1,405,538	(+) 1,405,488
Tobacco, raw.....	1,915,480	(—) 615,245	Potatoes.....	1,337,304	(+) 1,118,045
Corn.....	1,886,541	(+) 704,730	Seeds.....	660,738	(+) 376,042
Fruits, dried.....	1,757,233	(+) 287,272	Turnips.....	630,679	(+) 272,136
Gums and resins.....	1,246,371	(+) 204,303	Ale and beer.....	407,140	(+) 407,140
Rubber, n.o.p.....	1,191,295	(+) 110,535	Maple sugar.....	363,896	(—) 174,212
Turpentine spirits.....	477,153	(+) 92,337	Wheat.....	261,505	(+) 234,927
Seeds.....	466,117	(—) 18,996	Fodder, n.o.p.....	202,189	(—) 21,340
Nuts, edible.....	387,842	(—) 127,380	Blueberries, fresh.....	186,137	(+) 77,199
Cocoa and chocolate.....	366,277	(+) 67,395	Rubber, n.o.p.....	89,541	(+) 61,418
Coffee and chicory.....	325,621	(—) 107,098	Oats.....	44,043	(+) 36,955
Rice.....	305,141	(+) 38,609	Cereal foods.....	40,906	(+) 1,074
Broom corn.....	291,876	(+) 130,104	Hay.....	24,965	(—) 29,838
Molasses and syrups.....	164,471	(+) 18,149	Wheat flour.....	13,527	(+) 9,770
Plants and trees.....	116,538	(—) 28,492	Apples, fresh.....	8,427	(—) 80,605
Tobacco, manufactured.....	72,629	(—) 33,402	Rubber tires.....	6,338	(—) 151,386
Vegetables, canned.....	63,804	(—) 84,236	Vegetables, canned.....	3,381	(+) 1,568
Oats.....	9,282	(—) 480,554			

## GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	10,459,740	(+) 1,885,266	Total of Group.....	18,435,329	(+) 4,486,637
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Furs, raw.....	3,147,925	(+) 1,407,898	Fish, fresh.....	6,742,282	(+) 556,463
Leather, unmanufactured.....	1,308,349	(+) 163,998	Furs, raw.....	4,402,752	(+) 1,942,637
Hides, raw.....	1,125,175	(+) 155,050	Hides, raw.....	2,328,435	(+) 1,962,602
Animals, living.....	938,582	(—) 367,996	Fish, dried, smoked, etc.....	1,031,808	(+) 218,048
Grease for soap and leather.....	841,486	(+) 141,023	Fish, canned.....	766,253	(—) 45,689
Leather, manufactured.....	479,381	(+) 26,131	Leather, unmanufactured.....	435,108	(+) 128,888
Furs, dressed.....	471,371	(+) 117,536	Meats, unmanufactured.....	386,806	(—) 350,940
Fish.....	426,275	(—) 8,054	Cattle.....	339,618	(—) 192,191
Meats.....	336,967	(+) 109,424	Horses.....	298,646	(+) 96,972
Bones.....	183,317	(+) 14,581	Tankage.....	288,264	(+) 113,429
Sausage casings.....	170,544	(+) 15,931	Cheese.....	157,313	(+) 61,054
Furs, manufactured.....	88,201	(+) 3,343	Leather, manufactured.....	76,292	(+) 23,691
			Fish oils.....	62,143	(—) 40,345

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1934, compared with 1933)

## GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	28,553,731	(+) 6,074,709	Total of Group.....	2,530,968	(+) 1,663,340
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton, raw and linters.....	13,992,282	(+) 6,653,974	Wool, raw.....	1,360,968	(+) 1,306,578
Silk, raw.....	4,327,621	(+) 291,702	Rags.....	349,154	(+) 250,983
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	2,680,391	(-) 66,161	Binder twine.....	317,186	(-) 182,331
Manila, sisal, istle, etc.....	1,570,561	(-) 457,757	Cotton fabrics, n.o.p.....	80,097	(+) 79,406
Rags and waste.....	1,034,682	(+) 438,355	Wool products, n.o.p.....	42,419	(+) 31,947
Cotton yarn.....	688,621	(-) 398,449	Woollen clothing.....	23,606	(+) 1,347
Silk clothing.....	522,136	(+) 4,931	Flax and jute products.....	7,184	(+) 6,733
Flax and jute products.....	422,576	(-) 32,442	Silk manufactures.....	4,986	(+) 2,334
Silk fabrics.....	369,517	(+) 12,635	Felt manufactures.....	4,652	(+) 2,009
Fishing lines, etc.....	283,141	(+) 50,139	Carpets (wool).....	4,387	(+) 1,021
Hats and caps.....	217,097	(+) 25,236	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	2,520	(-) 2,106
Artificial silk fabrics.....	191,785	(+) 67,537	Cotton duck.....	765	(-) 7,710
Cotton clothing.....	176,823	(-) 28,503			
Silk products, n.o.p.....	151,873	(-) 4,026			
Wool products, n.o.p.....	140,593	(+) 27,078			
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.....	111,069	(+) 17,975			
Woollen clothing.....	103,450	(-) 1,333			
Surgical dressings.....	55,531	(-) 78,521			
Woollen yarn.....	15,021	(-) 32,992			
Binder twine.....	80	(-) 383,330			

## GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	14,547,027	(-) 557,575	Total of Group.....	102,156,637	(+) 8,242,282
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Newspapers and magazines..	2,469,629	(-) 213,281	Newsprint paper.....	61,180,121	(-) 3,308,891
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	2,235,354	(-) 199,573	Wood pulp.....	20,223,982	(+) 6,180,132
Paper products, n.o.p.....	2,070,080	(-) 205,115	Planks and boards.....	7,150,097	(+) 2,275,320
Lumber and timber.....	2,051,059	(+) 621,420	Pulpwood.....	4,883,202	(+) 595,777
Wood products, n.o.p.....	1,155,328	(-) 107,241	Shingles.....	3,689,405	(+) 1,339,276
Advertising matter.....	649,217	(-) 154,855	Wood products, n.o.p.....	1,136,318	(+) 290,767
Staves.....	520,544	(+) 362,829	Logs.....	1,085,696	(+) 199,702
Text books.....	462,469	(-) 62,779	Poles, telegraph and tele- phone.....	565,189	(+) 26,910
Printing paper.....	407,266	(-) 225,944	Paperboard.....	430,493	(+) 71,991
Paperboard.....	392,990	(-) 81,258	Laths.....	412,779	(-) 16,329
Logs.....	379,408	(+) 312,989	Railroad ties.....	402,090	(+) 191,723
Wrapping paper.....	301,935	(+) 136,576	Books and printed matter.....	298,220	(+) 1,505
Containers, fibre-board.....	284,421	(-) 169,966	Paper products, n.o.p.....	260,655	(+) 110,279
Furniture.....	272,303	(+) 37,246	Christmas trees.....	244,234	(+) 43,862
Veneers.....	231,484	(-) 113	Pickets.....	122,845	(-) 91,046
Photographs, chromos, etc....	193,341	(-) 76,412	Shooks.....	29,998	(+) 28,308
Cork manufactures.....	178,255	(-) 10,256	Spoolwood.....	26,933	(+) 20,215
Railroad ties.....	128,470	(-) 45,150	Timber, square.....	14,379	(-) 17,319
Wood pulp.....	124,278	(-) 284,910			
Pulpwood.....	39,196	(-) 191,752			

## GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	49,098,932	(+) 5,164,822	Total of Group.....	4,348,230	(+) 2,389,811
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Automobile parts.....	13,677,898	(+) 3,788,343	Pigs, ingots and blooms....	2,695,148	(+) 1,822,061
Machinery.....	10,766,912	(-) 752,563	Scrap iron.....	487,278	(+) 411,567
Engines and boilers.....	4,948,596	(+) 69,430	Farm implements.....	322,519	(+) 101,725
Plates and sheets.....	3,376,310	(-) 33,782	Tubes and pipes.....	256,109	(+) 87,447
Farm implements.....	2,017,558	(-) 20,272	Machinery.....	216,359	(+) 65,551
Castings and forgings.....	1,215,591	(+) 124,505	Rolling mill products.....	123,541	(-) 75,381
Automobiles.....	1,002,125	(+) 242,941	Automobiles.....	86,245	(+) 509
Bars, including rails.....	947,922	(+) 313,015	Automobile parts.....	23,532	(-) 9,104
Band and hoop iron.....	887,031	(+) 185,506	Engines and boilers.....	9,642	(-) 18,278
Hardware and cutlery.....	843,278	(+) 116,269	Hardware and cutlery.....	8,756	(-) 22,880
Stamped and coated products	750,575	(-) 94,717			
Tools.....	537,705	(+) 169,210			
Tubes and pipes.....	515,070	(-) 2,376			
Structural steel.....	438,239	(-) 56,561			
Scrap iron.....	359,690	(+) 24,299			
Iron ore.....	344,682	(+) 201,371			
Stoves (except electric).....	269,631	(-) 9,160			
Wire.....	232,721	(+) 96,948			
Railway cars and parts.....	174,431	(-) 58,507			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	155,299	(-) 79,057			
Furniture of metal.....	119,880	(-) 34,637			



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1934, compared with 1933)

### GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	14,142,239	(+) 1,201,377	Total of Group.....	22,406,711	(+) 8,599,130
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....	2,434,301	(+) 149,246	Nickel, fine.....	10,702,445	(+) 7,732,719
Wireless apparatus.....	1,244,416	(+) 238,957	Gold, raw.....	2,628,956	(—) 1,168,085
Brass.....	1,231,806	(—) 113,515	Silver bullion.....	2,331,070	(+) 1,555,485
Tin in blocks.....	1,168,970	(+) 625,213	Nickel in ore.....	1,618,268	(+) 1,036,786
Precious metals.....	1,090,524	(+) 550,440	Copper blister.....	1,246,096	(+) 405,655
Nickel products.....	914,775	(+) 175,333	Silver in ore.....	1,145,062	(+) 178,118
Alumina, bauxite and cryo- lite.....	738,152	(+) 13,013	Copper in ore.....	1,006,094	(+) 469,415
Electric motors.....	543,039	(—) 140,504	Aluminium.....	435,189	(+) 98,912
Aluminium manufactures.....	513,398	(—) 215,776	Nickel oxide.....	340,255	(+) 222,315
Zinc.....	309,341	(—) 4,577	Lead in ore.....	161,665	(+) 13,147
Copper products, n.o.p.....	307,067	(—) 83,425	Brass.....	89,420	(+) 47,223
Switches, electric, etc.....	302,436	(—) 67,033	Cobalt, metallic.....	78,448	(+) 15,270
Clocks and watches.....	262,006	(+) 5,384	Electric apparatus.....	19,485	(—) 15,812
Telephones.....	177,458	(—) 138,325	Copper bars, rods, etc.....	-	(—) 2,231,920
Dynamos, generators.....	150,551	(—) 8,121			
Electric fixtures.....	149,768	(—) 10,370			
Manganese oxide.....	66,219	(+) 445			
Copper bars and rods.....	54,129	(—) 17,309			
Transformers, electric.....	34,518	(—) 16,566			

### GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	58,923,311	(—) 3,998,675	Total of Group.....	9,217,668	(+) 4,280,542
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	20,380,451	(—) 305,889	Asbestos, raw.....	3,597,137	(+) 1,592,300
Petroleum, crude.....	16,660,116	(—) 2,393,598	Abrasives, artificial, crude..	2,239,034	(+) 1,697,178
Gasoline.....	3,847,984	(—) 2,961,416	Petroleum, crude.....	368,349	(+) 228,635
Coke.....	2,844,505	(+) 257,336	Gypsum, crude.....	367,998	(—) 21,076
Sulphur.....	2,551,591	(+) 507,530	Coal.....	358,779	(+) 108,647
Lubricating oils.....	2,537,721	(—) 304,054	Coke.....	314,485	(—) 80,823
Glass and glassware.....	2,440,371	(+) 199,227	Stone products, n.o.p.....	236,132	(+) 105,804
Stone and products.....	1,838,334	(+) 451,514	Lime.....	223,965	(+) 74,788
Bricks, fire.....	967,045	(+) 475,542	Gasoline and naphtha.....	195,554	(+) 30,743
Clay products, n.o.p.....	850,065	(—) 26,747	Tar, coal.....	184,538	(+) 150,690
Asbestos products.....	328,085	(+) 14,592	Sulphur.....	95,818	(+) 34,976
Salt.....	259,723	(+) 50,530	Talc.....	91,909	(+) 30,016
Baths, tubs, urinals, clay.....	24,135	(—) 13,096	Creosote oil.....	51,364	(+) 16,195
Pipes and tiles, clay.....	20,668	(+) 245	Graphite.....	41,005	(+) 6,144
Tableware of china.....	16,058	(+) 847	Sand and gravel.....	15,402	(—) 18,227

### GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	14,492,071	(—) 973,349	Total of Group.....	6,429,888	(+) 1,761,628
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Dyeing and tanning materials	2,018,283	(+) 250,271	Fertilizers.....	2,517,188	(+) 56,706
Cellulose products.....	1,466,430	(—) 217,896	Acids.....	2,189,506	(+) 1,237,739
Paints and varnishes.....	1,353,655	(+) 121,708	Sodium compounds.....	1,439,492	(+) 447,114
Sodium compounds.....	1,342,584	(—) 141,077	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	100,364	(+) 16,572
Drugs and medicines.....	1,067,087	(—) 64,838	Paints and varnishes.....	23,103	(+) 14,439
Fertilizers.....	1,037,896	(+) 373,426	Drugs and medicines.....	19,692	(+) 3,679
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....	981,064	(—) 700,635			
Acids.....	538,872	(+) 181,078			
Sulphate of alumina.....	509,290	(+) 35,271			
Explosives.....	280,171	(+) 108,935			
Soap.....	219,355	(—) 446,485			
Perfumery.....	201,958	(—) 82,919			
Ethylene glycol.....	86,490	(—) 346,724			

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

(Year ended March 31, 1934, compared with 1933)

## GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	16,982,841	(—) 3,932,454	Total of Group.....	6,612,125	(+) 1,459,599
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	3,370,697	(—) 2,979,949	Electrical energy.....	2,638,444	(+) 984,357
Articles for exhibition.....	1,918,649	(—) 882,459	Settlers' effects.....	2,479,348	(+) 33,763
Post office parcels.....	1,633,731	(—) 46,330	Films.....	755,361	(+) 123,227
Scientific equipment.....	1,478,800	(—) 350,857	Containers (outside cover- ings).....	147,711	(+) 102,637
Articles re-imported.....	1,283,447	(+) 419,318	Ships.....	93,200	(+) 87,200
Express parcels.....	1,014,412	(—) 50,750	Musical instruments.....	36,682	(+) 10,688
Containers (outside cover- ings).....	580,189	(+) 173,122	Stationery, n.o.p. ....	16,107	(—) 10,823
Spectacle and eye-glass frames and parts.....	493,450	(—) 43,298			
Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers.....	458,794	(+) 100,586			
Films.....	313,027	(—) 53,498			
Toys and dolls.....	299,325	(—) 37,113			
Jewellery.....	270,562	(+) 38,706			
Musical instruments.....	198,057	(+) 4,153			
Pocketbooks, etc.....	157,879	(+) 20,299			
Vehicles (except iron).....	155,380	(—) 74,176			
Works of art.....	137,862	(+) 27,241			
Refrigerators.....	123,803	(—) 152,495			
Pencils, lead.....	39,171	(—) 75,506			

(e) **Decrease in Canada-United States Trade:**—Imports from the United States in 1922 were less than for the year 1921, but from then on there was an upward trend (except for the year 1925) until by the year 1929 imports amounted to \$868,000,000, which in 1930 declined to \$847,000,000, this figure being only \$9,000,000 less than for the year 1921. In 1930 and subsequent years the duties on imports under the General Tariff were raised, and from 1930 to 1934 the imports from the United States decreased from \$847,000,000 to only \$238,188,000. Of course the decrease in the purchasing power of Canada, due to the depression, which was world-wide, as well as the fall in prices, also had a marked effect on the drop in imports. Canada's imports from the United States for the years ended March 31, 1921 to 1934, were as under:—

Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$
1921.....	856,177,000	1925.....	509,780,000	1930.....	847,442,000
1922.....	515,958,000	1926.....	608,619,000	1931.....	584,407,000
1923.....	540,990,000	1927.....	687,023,000	1932.....	351,687,000
1924.....	601,256,000	1928.....	718,896,000	1933.....	232,548,000
		1929.....	868,012,000	1934.....	238,188,000

The exports to the United States for the year 1922 show a marked decline compared with 1921, but from then on they show an upward trend, until by the year 1930 they amounted to \$515,000,000, this figure being only \$27,000,000 less than for the year 1921. Total domestic exports to the United States for the years ended March 31, 1921 to 1934 were as under:—

Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$
1921.....	542,323,000	1925.....	417,417,000	1930.....	515,050,000
1922.....	292,589,000	1926.....	474,987,000	1931.....	349,661,000
1923.....	369,080,000	1927.....	466,423,000	1932.....	235,187,000
1924.....	430,708,000	1928.....	478,145,000	1933.....	143,160,000
		1929.....	499,612,000	1934.....	194,450,000



An analysis of Canada's exports of wood products (chiefly raw and semi-manufactured), paper (largely newsprint), and non-ferrous metals (principally raw and semi-manufactured) to the United States, indicates that the increase in the exports of these products from 1921 to 1930 offsets the decrease in farm products to the United States during this period. From 1921 to 1930 the decrease in the exports of farm products amounted to \$98,000,000, while the exports of wood products, paper, and non-ferrous metals increased \$93,000,000. From 1921 to 1934 the exports of domestic wood products, paper, and non-ferrous metals, and farm products to the United States, were as follows:—

Years ended March 31—	(1) Wood Products	(2) Paper	(3) Non-Ferrous Metals	Totals 1, 2 and 3	(4) Farm Products
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1921.....	143,283,000	72,170,000	30,030,000	245,483,000	190,790,000
1922.....	86,234,000	61,481,000	14,687,000	162,402,000	73,044,000
1923.....	120,933,000	70,054,000	27,889,000	218,876,000	75,044,000
1924.....	139,564,000	90,204,000	43,432,000	273,200,000	83,484,000
1925.....	127,797,000	91,725,000	57,334,000	276,856,000	76,676,000
1926.....	138,967,000	98,410,000	58,740,000	296,117,000	105,577,000
1927.....	131,165,000	110,189,000	39,007,000	280,361,000	107,046,000
1928.....	117,971,000	120,209,000	44,114,000	282,294,000	120,553,000
1929.....	109,800,000	124,898,000	63,222,000	297,920,000	115,175,000
1930.....	108,632,000	128,082,000	101,729,000	338,443,000	92,134,000
1931.....	76,249,000	111,974,000	58,836,000	247,059,000	42,383,000
1932.....	49,929,000	90,097,000	38,178,000	176,202,000	17,918,000
1933.....	28,619,000	64,998,000	13,808,000	107,425,000	6,948,000
1934.....	39,987,000	61,871,000	22,400,000	124,258,000	28,655,000

Canada, under the Underwood Tariff which was in force in the United States from October 3, 1913 to May 27, 1921, increased her domestic exports to the United States from 1913 to 1921 from \$139,725,000 to \$542,323,000, while the exports of farm products in 1921 totalled \$190,790,000. Under the Underwood Tariff 88.4 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States in 1920 was allowed free entry; thus, insofar as Canada was concerned the Underwood Tariff was practically a free trade tariff. Under the Emergency Tariff, which was in force from May 27, 1921, to September 21, 1922, and the Fordney-McCumber Tariff, from September 21, 1922, to June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products (chiefly raw materials) from 1921 to 1930, decreased from \$190,790,000 to \$92,134,000, and under the Hawley-Smoot Tariff, which came into force on June 18, 1930, and which was practically a prohibitive tariff in respect to farm products, Canada's exports of farm products to the United States from 1930 to 1933 declined from \$92,134,000 to \$6,948,000, but in 1934 the exports of farm products to the United States amounted to \$28,655,000. The United States under the Fordney-McCumber and the Hawley-Smoot Tariffs placed a heavy duty on fish which seriously affected the market in the United States for Canadian fish, and in June, 1932, a heavy duty was placed on softwood lumber and copper. The exports of lumber and copper from Canada to the United States for the period March 31, 1932 to March 31, 1934 decreased as follows:—Lumber from 597,712 M ft. to 329,090 M ft.; and copper from 178,641,700 pounds to 33,961,300 pounds.

The statistics in the following table showing Canada's exports of certain farm, fish, copper and lumber products, to the United States, 1921 to 1934, indicate the extent to which the exports of these products to the United States were affected by changes in the United States Tariff Acts of 1921, 1922, 1930 and 1932.

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1921 TO 1934, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932

Years ended March 31—	ANIMALS, LIVING				COPPER		
	Cattle	Horses	Poultry	Sheep	In Ore	Blister	In forms
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1921.....	295,279	2,925	718,819	184,661	274,637	346,903	1,849
1922.....	172,061	2,129	848,007	98,130	52,469	292,727	69
1923.....	228,895	1,477	602,697	74,320	67,723	378,492	109
1924.....	124,168	1,945	596,035	28,323	331,798	441,252	10
1925.....	125,193	1,061	839,440	26,119	394,377	436,616	632
1926.....	171,633	991	982,652	32,577	460,676	515,500	50
1927.....	155,707	704	856,003	19,341	507,848	468,606	—
1928.....	283,789	449	700,628	19,361	513,776	574,448	2
1929.....	237,838	545	682,742	12,772	641,555	1,087,012	32
1930.....	236,332	672	665,651	6,848	749,451	1,430,995	—
1931.....	39,393	6,020	102,808	1,848	593,447	1,144,962	150,958
1932.....	27,375	6,713	69,193	890	334,691	309,929	1,141,797
1933.....	9,226	5,124	24,817	700	178,893	161,935	364,295
1934.....	5,624	5,946	10,247	1,239	191,579	148,034	—

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1921 TO 1934, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—Con.

Years ended March 31:—	Eggs in the Shell	FISH			FRUITS		GRAIN
		Fresh or Frozen	Dried, Pickled Smoked	Preserved or Canned	Apples, Green	Apples, Dried	Barley
	Dozen	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Brl.	Lb.	Bush.
1921.....	191,258	1,161,557	410,115	77,591	48,107	125,755	304,878
1922.....	311,271	1,070,867	428,197	41,131	486,445	840,872	5,167
1923.....	290,489	1,121,372	445,137	48,604	71,744	29,200	949,408
1924.....	141,379	1,080,081	315,159	53,684	54,042	36,500	102,117
1925.....	119,435	1,197,084	380,785	57,095	42,959	—	9,881
1926.....	62,865	1,054,841	381,954	46,282	29,362	—	4,790
1927.....	47,827	1,186,500	375,254	68,514	32,827	43	5,629
1928.....	18,786	1,154,548	333,243	50,333	57,263	—	13,262
1929.....	5,043	1,284,691	375,424	57,277	48,089	—	67,816
1930.....	61,051	1,149,430	351,990	55,460	115,007	90,209	88,425
1931.....	1,489	997,311	298,308	38,915	52,039	—	632,119
1932.....	2,100	885,657	212,213	70,429	17,292	—	55,723
1933.....	9,314	779,527	206,461	42,831	17,074	80	133
1934.....	539	914,164	277,619	71,183	3,213	44,500	50

Years ended March 31:—	GRAIN—Con.						GRAIN PRODUCTS
	Beans	Buckwheat	Oats	Peas	Rye	Wheat	Bran, Shorts, Middlings
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.
1921.....	12,282	247,884	4,765,202	50,098	717,086	42,324,894	719,948
1922.....	4,390	138,922	3,217,419	175,175	105,631	16,592,797	854,829
1923.....	74,877	214,801	842,931	162,935	441,229	16,213,629	1,725,023
1924.....	29,930	392,811	1,001,365	143,416	916	21,228,507	2,304,520
1925.....	14,521	528,831	4,488,246	196,824	3,784	5,418,516	3,366,222
1926.....	56,445	164,310	583,733	193,490	17,805	9,196,903	3,065,053
1927.....	20,770	61,372	536,792	107,372	4,960	8,212,019	1,524,410
1928.....	118,735	83,013	876,284	129,854	1,522	7,503,681	1,829,215
1929.....	44,324	59,051	31,662	35,358	—	10,634,834	3,562,618
1930.....	218,277	155,595	33,988	25,538	42	6,804,099	1,834,712
1931.....	23,956	448,399	817,414	6,550	63	10,337,690	2,924,538
1932.....	10,283	23,692	46,729	46,300	348	4,815,985	1,725,442
1933.....	55	24,183	18,897	49,607	100	51,910	426,266
1934.....	2,424	129,633	120,905	27,520	2,545,771	431,449	1,829,932

Years ended March 31:—	GRAIN PRODUCTS —Con.	HAY	LUMBER—PLANKS AND BOARDS				
	Wheat flour		Total Exports	Douglas Fir	Hemlock	Pine	Spruce
	Brls.	Ton	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.
1921.....	1,187,750	162,763	1,061,977	76,936	—	356,789	517,979
1922.....	570,567	19,435	933,862	71,405	25,648	263,693	514,371
1923.....	612,564	14,585	1,748,478	247,423	54,175	473,174	865,742
1924.....	221,641	291,027	1,836,756	285,364	68,158	431,648	882,644
1925.....	57,215	185,812	1,633,051	327,757	82,781	352,048	736,987
1926.....	13,417	314,295	1,834,007	382,881	69,740	409,000	807,599
1927.....	11,639	283,402	1,725,628	373,024	80,171	394,423	737,791
1928.....	7,111	95,826	1,565,653	366,134	81,886	332,929	659,207
1929.....	2,073	50,433	1,317,167	317,664	102,441	259,029	526,455
1930.....	1,962	55,719	1,419,327	402,912	129,998	267,846	479,717
1931.....	634	119,464	975,219	336,898	67,637	154,003	344,905
1932.....	1,204	32,814	597,712	194,874	12,245	97,575	242,447
1933.....	1,662	9,831	232,845	23,454	2,160	63,241	122,223
1934.....	3,114	4,280	323,090	22,655	2,337	114,766	151,491

Years ended March 31:—	MAPLE PRODUCTS		MEATS				
	Sugar	Syrup	Bacon and Hams	Beef, Fresh	Mutton and Lamb, Fresh	Pork, Fresh	Pork, Dry-salted
	Lb.	Gal.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1921.....	7,979,970	9,373	5,997	358,383	62,421	9,338	394
1922.....	2,052,774	2,739	1,404	216,478	69,988	7,146	600
1923.....	2,695,561	5,018	1,680	182,640	35,022	5,486	—
1924.....	2,763,697	4,829	3,529	137,571	15,547	8,111	—
1925.....	3,943,743	6,237	9,525	86,028	1,487	66,084	369
1926.....	4,525,645	7,287	12,362	120,388	21,247	66,445	98
1927.....	4,141,462	23,715	24,722	147,647	10,474	131,540	190
1928.....	6,508,519	13,572	42,866	495,063	15,622	83,053	33
1929.....	7,063,247	23,825	29,784	411,532	8,781	72,137	—
1930.....	12,477,894	7,808	20,046	258,285	3,064	30,938	6
1931.....	6,360,187	113,995	11,624	29,233	12	7,455	32
1932.....	2,940,840	10,919	13,814	3,402	69	10,640	32
1933.....	3,144,600	16,629	12,685	3,052	—	14,507	3
1934.....	2,251,563	19,622	7,335	1,691	—	3,667	2



CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1921 TO 1934, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—*Con.*

Years ended March 31:—	MEATS— <i>Con.</i>		MILK PRODUCTS				
	Pork, Pickled	Other Meats	Butter	Cheese	Cream	Milk, Fresh	Milk, Preserved
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Gal.	Gal.	Cwt.
1921.....	806	25,685	59,938	6,419	1,279,195	1,508,618	149,192
1922.....	331	11,806	30,329	29,698	1,671,678	1,391,299	48,947
1923.....	19	14,257	24,231	59,023	1,712,241	856,039	73,342
1924.....	—	12,528	63,949	33,479	2,783,866	2,191,395	108,614
1925.....	508	15,677	34,377	7,588	3,384,186	3,088,212	89,375
1926.....	—	20,204	17,774	1,958	4,120,181	4,598,199	99,890
1927.....	10,379	35,121	3,486	140,620	4,495,917	4,886,445	92,066
1928.....	10,069	43,000	2,661	125,335	4,016,961	3,624,794	55,735
1929.....	903	52,282	2,314	74,119	2,833,640	3,753,871	31,103
1930.....	1,089	30,953	207	67,867	2,293,270	3,099,754	18,636
1931.....	5,915	10,371	702	32,701	1,121,974	1,208,478	22,516
1932.....	5,969	3,144	6,736	15,747	65,814	362,764	5,902
1933.....	10,720	3,271	345	6,195	80,615	15,896	4,506
1934.....	1,799	1,304	44	11,816	21,353	1,178	5,126

Years ended March 31:—	SEEDS					TALLOW	TIMBER, SQUARE
	Clover, Alsike	Clover, Alfalfa and Red	Clover, Other	Flaxseed	Grass Seed		Douglas Fir
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.	M ft.
1921.....	62,091	2,149	59,284	1,352,815	81,130	18,512	3,723
1922.....	121,357	7,626	100,127	3,617,101	83,479	15,653	3,171
1923.....	100,717	652	96,279	2,494,068	56,736	14,092	7,641
1924.....	181,262	14,803	134,715	2,483,505	61,165	10,597	17,530
1925.....	163,865	31,548	142,479	2,962,137	90,280	18,390	15,981
1926.....	198,185	64,197	158,258	5,378,435	31,316	13,601	12,671
1927.....	74,517	88,982	168,570	2,664,070	64,156	16,694	13,001
1928.....	124,455	17,175	81,972	2,170,096	76,391	30,262	9,118
1929.....	95,972	3,501	77,365	3,027,155	102,942	30,619	8,659
1930.....	98,587	369	10,099	769,894	47,553	7,057	15,498
1931.....	31,831	2,716	129	651,540	72,488	3,167	10,086
1932.....	42	5,313	5	1,041,602	28,332	19,831	5,166
1933.....	21	355	2	334,621	8,043	1,418	2,248
1934.....	—	339	8	565,724	21,288	2,598	138

Years ended, March 31:—	TIMBER, SQUARE— <i>Con.</i>			VEGETABLES, FRESH			WOOL, RAW
	Hardwood	Pine	Other	Potatoes	Sugar Beets	Turnips	
	M. ft.	M. ft.	M. ft.	Bush.	Ton	Bush.	Lb.
1921.....	299	77	1,083	4,204,684	11,502	1,756,538	7,128,065
1922.....	165	—	1,256	1,822,004	10,481	1,648,803	1,011,270
1923.....	22	53	1,342	771,633	11,430	2,010,918	8,614,609
1924.....	180	201	46,029	563,975	10,762	2,742,785	5,261,899
1925.....	125	301	8,539	413,729	22,032	2,995,426	4,553,166
1926.....	176	1,032	1,087	3,714,485	45,097	2,427,707	6,468,804
1927.....	143	948	204	6,220,899	63,580	2,038,770	4,790,683
1928.....	34	867	534	5,193,680	53,225	2,617,847	8,254,566
1929.....	47	762	375	1,873,317	40,646	2,829,590	7,039,910
1930.....	36	1,692	583	5,393,657	42,772	2,668,696	5,088,598
1931.....	48	937	156	5,010,348	47,551	1,911,025	2,687,651
1932.....	162	356	69	2,949,377	6,115	1,954,615	1,190,005
1933.....	79	166	190	774,821	9,911	1,937,288	465,416
1934.....	13	286	165	1,901,128	14,368	1,920,249	7,914,861

**Canada's Trade With Other Countries, 1934:**—The British Preferential Tariff enacted in 1897, which granted a trade preference to the products and manufactures of the United Kingdom and reciprocating Dominions and Possessions of 12½ per cent from April 23, 1897, which was increased to 25 per cent from June 30, 1898, and to 33½ per cent from June 30, 1900, and the New Customs Tariff Act, 1907, which continued the preferential policy; as well as trade treaties and agreements, negotiated with British and Foreign Countries, have had the effect of stimulating Canada's external trade. When the British preference became effective in 1897 Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom in that year amounted to only \$29,401,000, compared with an import in 1887 valued at \$44,741,000 and in 1873 at \$67,997,000, the decrease in 1897 compared with 1887, amounting to \$15,340,000 and with 1873 to \$38,596,000. From 1873 to 1897 imports from the United Kingdom decreased \$38,596,000 or 56·7 per cent, while from 1897 to 1930 they increased \$159,779,000 or 543·4 per cent; since 1930 imports from Britain declined materially, until for the year 1934 they show an increase over the year 1897 of \$75,700,000 or 254·7

per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt largely responsible for the increase in imports from the United Kingdom as well as from other parts of the Empire. By reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" it will be noted that in the fiscal year 1896, imports from "Other British Empire", i.e., British Empire, except the United Kingdom, amounted to \$2,389,000, in 1906 to \$14,606,000, in 1916 to \$27,826,000, in 1926 to \$45,089,000, and in 1930 to \$63,495,000, but by 1934 they had decreased to \$35,303,000; while domestic exports to the "Other British Empire" in 1896 were valued at \$4,048,000, in 1906 at \$10,965,000, in 1916 at \$30,677,000, in 1926 at \$90,330,000, and in 1930 at \$97,825,000, but by 1934 they were valued at \$50,425,000. During the same years the imports from "Other Foreign Countries", i.e., Foreign Countries, except the United States, were: in 1896, \$16,619,000, in 1906, \$30,694,000, in 1916, \$32,091,000, in 1926, \$109,890,000, and in 1930, \$148,175,000, but in 1934 they were \$55,207,000, while domestic exports to "Other Foreign Countries" were: in 1896, \$5,152,000, in 1906, \$13,516,000, in 1916, \$57,974,000, in 1926, \$241,800,000, and in 1930, \$225,637,000, but in 1934 they were \$106,875,000.

From 1911 to 1930 imports from "Other British Empire" increased from \$19,533,000 to \$63,495,000 or 225.1 per cent, and from "Other Foreign Countries" from \$47,433,000 to \$148,157,000 or 212.4 per cent; while domestic exports to "Other British Empire" increased from \$16,811,000 to \$97,825,000 or 481.9 per cent, and to "Other Foreign Countries" from \$21,233,000 to \$225,637,000 or 962.7 per cent. Imports from "Other British Empire" in 1934 totalled \$35,303,000, and from "Other Foreign Countries" \$55,207,000; while domestic exports to "Other British Empire" amounted to \$50,425,000, and to "Other Foreign Countries" to \$106,875,000; the increase over 1911 being:—Imports "Other British Empire" 80.7 per cent; "Other Foreign Countries" 16.4 per cent; Domestic Exports:—"Other British Empire" 200.0 per cent; "Other Foreign Countries" 406.3 per cent. The decrease in the value of imports and exports in 1934 compared with the past three or four years was practically due to a serious decline in commodity prices, which was world-wide. On a quantity basis, the decrease was not so marked, indicating that it was largely a price and not a quantity decline.

The tendency of Canada's trade during the past three or four years has been towards a greater exchange of commodities with Empire countries. The statistics in the following table giving percentages of Canada's trade with Empire and foreign countries for a series of years indicate that the proportion of Canada's imports from Empire countries from 1930 to 1934 increased from 20.3 to 32.4 per cent, and exports to from 34.0 to 48.0 per cent; while the proportion of imports from foreign countries decreased from 79.7 to 67.6 per cent, and exports to from 66.0 to 52.0 per cent. During the same period the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom increased from 15.2 to 24.2 per cent, and exports to from 25.2 to 39.3 per cent; while imports from the United States decreased from 67.9 to 54.9 per cent, and exports to from 46.0 to 33.6 per cent.

With further reference to the trade of Canada with countries other than the United Kingdom and the United States, attention is directed to Tables Nos. 10 to 37, pages 153 to 187, giving the trade of Canada in leading commodities with 84 British and Foreign Countries for the fiscal years 1933 and 1934.



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1886, 1891, 1896, 1901, 1906, 1911, 1916, 1921 and 1926 to 1934)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Imports—</b>						
1886	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1891	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1896	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1901	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1906	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1911	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,256,956
1916	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1921	213,973,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
1926	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,820,128	718,508,604
1927	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,538	816,823,967
1928	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,124,733	140,499,631	249,560,557	859,395,900
1929	194,041,381	868,012,229	63,346,829	140,278,652	257,388,210	1,008,290,881
1930	189,179,738	847,442,037	63,494,864	148,156,943	252,674,602	995,598,980
1931	149,497,392	584,407,018	55,401,034	117,307,251	204,893,426	701,714,269
1932	106,371,779	351,686,775	41,440,214	79,005,136	147,811,993	430,691,911
1933	86,466,055	232,548,055	33,918,269	55,451,365	120,384,324	285,999,420
1934	105,100,764	238,187,681	35,303,122	55,207,058	140,483,886	293,394,739
<b>Exports (Canadian)—</b>						
1886	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1891	43,243,784	37,743,420	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1896	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1901	92,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1906	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,577	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1911	132,156,924	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1916	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,834	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1921	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,607,348	243,388,515	403,452,219	785,711,482
1926	508,237,560	474,987,367	90,330,435	241,800,529	598,567,995	716,787,796
1927	446,872,851	466,422,789	93,564,910	245,296,956	540,437,761	711,719,745
1928	410,691,392	478,145,383	88,284,515	251,228,053	498,975,907	729,373,436
1929	429,730,485	499,612,145	106,258,803	328,108,239	535,989,288	827,720,384
1930	281,745,965	515,049,763	97,825,173	225,637,401	379,571,138	740,687,164
1931	219,246,499	349,660,563	73,617,897	157,217,708	292,864,396	506,878,271
1932	174,043,725	235,186,674	44,912,662	122,201,241	218,956,387	357,387,915
1933	184,361,019	143,160,400	37,757,908	108,520,628	222,118,927	251,681,028
1934	227,592,838	191,450,295	50,425,140	106,874,872	278,017,978	301,325,167
Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Imports—</b>						
1886	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1891	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1896	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1901	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1906	24.4	59.6	1.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1911	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1916	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1921	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1926	17.6	65.6	4.0	11.0	22.5	77.5
1927	15.9	66.6	4.0	12.6	20.8	79.2
1928	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1929	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1930	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
1931	16.5	64.5	6.1	12.9	22.6	77.4
1932	18.4	60.8	7.2	13.6	25.6	74.4
1933	21.3	57.2	8.3	13.2	29.6	70.4
1934	24.2	54.9	8.2	12.7	32.4	67.6
<b>Exports (Canadian)—</b>						
1886	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1891	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1896	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1901	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.0	56.8	43.2
1906	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.8	41.3
1911	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1916	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1921	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1926	38.7	36.1	6.9	18.3	45.6	54.4
1927	35.7	37.3	7.5	19.5	43.2	56.8
1928	33.4	38.9	7.2	20.5	40.6	59.4
1929	31.5	36.7	7.8	24.0	39.3	60.7
1930	25.2	46.0	8.8	20.0	34.0	66.0
1931	27.4	43.7	9.2	19.7	36.6	63.4
1932	30.2	40.8	7.8	21.2	38.0	62.0
1933	38.9	30.2	8.0	22.9	46.9	53.1
1934	39.3	33.6	8.7	18.4	48.0	52.0

**The Canadian British Preference, 1934:**—Since the inauguration of the British preference in 1897 statistics giving the average ad valorem rate of duty on dutiable imports into Canada from the United Kingdom and the United States, respectively, have been frequently in use, the average rate of duty being lower as a rule on dutiable imports from the United States than from the United Kingdom. It must be remembered, however, in this connection that the dutiable imports from the United Kingdom consist very largely of highly manufactured commodities, and necessarily are subject to high rates of duty, whereas the dutiable imports from the United States consist, in a large measure, of semi-manufactured commodities for further processing in Canadian industries, and consequently are admitted at reasonably low rates of duty.

Another factor in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, compared with those from the United States, which affects the rates of duty for the two countries and which is frequently ignored, is the trade of alcoholic liquors, which are imported in large volume from the United Kingdom, but in very small volume from the United States. Imports of tobacco should also be added, as in almost all countries alcoholic liquors and tobacco are subject to extraordinary high rates of duty, the principle of tariff makers in dealing with these commodities being not so much protection as the raising of revenue or the discouraging of consumption. In recent years the Canadian Government has considerably expanded the list of commodities which are admitted free under the preferential tariff, but which are dutiable under the intermediate and general tariffs. In 1934, the imports from the United Kingdom free under the preferential tariff were valued at \$39,593,250. The statistics in the following tables present (1) Imports without the adjustments of these items, and (2) Imports with the adjustments. It will be noted from statement No. 2 that the ad valorem rates of duty on dutiable imports from the United Kingdom, after adjustments have been made for the years 1922 to 1934, are lower than those for the United States, and that the average ad valorem rates of duty for the United Kingdom were: 1931, 15.65 per cent; 1932, 18.62 per cent; 1933, 14.52 per cent and 1934, 11.97 per cent; and for the United States: 1931, 24.73 per cent; 1932, 27.45 per cent; 1933, 28.06 per cent and 1934, 28.40 per cent; indicating an advantage to the United Kingdom under the preference of 9.08 per cent in 1931; 8.83 per cent in 1932; 13.54 per cent in 1933 and 16.43 per cent in 1934.

1.—CANADA'S DUTIABLE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES; WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY.

(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1934)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Dutiable Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Dutiable Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1922.....	95,144,553	23,585,155	312,093,534	71,864,842	24.78	23.03
1923.....	116,162,438	28,424,485	332,237,955	74,779,234	24.47	22.51
1924.....	126,047,103	28,136,459	355,934,430	79,345,250	22.32	22.29
1925.....	124,665,804	27,543,640	287,037,214	66,317,460	22.09	23.10
1926.....	133,125,438	30,134,250	337,972,326	80,814,739	22.64	23.91
1927.....	134,970,927	32,330,634	392,665,317	90,779,483	23.95	23.12
1928.....	150,053,603	38,377,522	416,047,644	97,124,431	25.58	23.34
1929.....	154,457,231	39,980,680	523,846,086	122,779,384	25.88	23.44
1930.....	148,643,048	37,846,167	523,299,322	122,122,853	25.46	23.34
1931.....	108,570,362	29,264,637	359,640,701	89,157,323	26.95	24.79
1932.....	79,693,730	23,305,724	229,639,736	63,162,716	29.24	27.51
1933.....	55,691,414	14,351,154	143,806,122	40,411,877	25.77	28.10
1934.....	57,037,796	14,952,798	139,955,233	39,791,176	26.21	28.45



2.—CANADA'S DUTIABLE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, LESS  
DUTIABLE IMPORTS OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO, BUT PLUS IMPORTS  
FREE OF DUTY UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, IN THE CASE OF THE  
UNITED KINGDOM; WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED  
THEREON, AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY

(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1934)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1922.....	76,175,125	15,977,248	310,641,315	71,056,875	20.97	22.88
1923.....	98,726,831	19,033,512	331,557,774	74,254,698	19.28	22.39
1924.....	108,240,653	19,107,658	355,602,796	79,034,573	17.65	22.23
1925.....	109,077,778	19,275,978	286,837,866	66,092,666	17.67	23.04
1926.....	112,153,950	19,513,817	337,745,276	80,561,886	17.39	23.85
1927.....	112,317,706	20,002,688	392,414,228	90,502,549	17.89	23.06
1928.....	115,245,086	19,874,228	415,776,746	96,825,728	17.24	23.29
1929.....	124,284,349	20,665,148	523,564,068	122,449,986	16.63	23.39
1930.....	121,092,817	19,897,185	522,993,501	121,773,816	16.43	23.28
1931.....	96,722,500	15,135,145	359,393,734	88,888,918	15.65	24.73
1932.....	69,799,303	13,000,442	229,463,754	62,988,474	18.62	27.45
1933.....	66,294,142	9,618,288	143,699,800	40,326,933	14.52	23.06
1934.....	83,794,548	10,035,693	139,832,492	39,728,962	11.97	28.40
		1931	1932	1933	1934	
Dutiable imports from United Kingdom.....	\$	78,434,058	\$ 57,483,404	\$ 44,279,784	\$ 44,201,298	
Preferential free from United Kingdom.....		18,288,442	12,315,899	22,014,358	39,593,250	
Total.....		\$ 96,722,500	\$ 69,799,303	\$ 66,294,142	\$ 83,794,548	

The statistics in the following table re "Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, fiscal years 1925 to 1934", indicate a very marked increase in the imports of goods from the United Kingdom free under the Preferential Tariff. The proportion of imports subject to duty of total imports in 1925 was 82.5 per cent, and free goods 17.5 per cent; imports free, under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 0.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 16.9 per cent; in 1930 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports was 78.6 per cent, and free goods 21.4 per cent, imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 5.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 15.8 per cent; whereas in the year 1934 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports was 54.3 per cent, and free imports 45.7 per cent, imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 37.7 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 8.0 per cent.

## IMPORTS INTO CANADA FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years, 1925 to 1934)

Years ended March 31—	Total Imports	Dutiable Imports		Free Imports under Preferential Tariff		Free Imports under General Tariff	
	\$	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total
1925.....	151,084,000	124,666,000	82.5	938,000	0.6	25,480,000	16.9
1926.....	163,731,000	133,125,000	81.3	1,242,000	0.8	29,364,000	17.9
1927.....	163,939,000	134,971,000	82.4	3,563,000	2.2	25,405,000	15.4
1928.....	186,436,000	150,054,000	80.5	4,656,000	2.5	31,726,000	17.0
1929.....	194,041,000	154,457,000	79.6	10,865,000	5.6	28,719,000	14.8
1930.....	189,180,000	148,643,000	78.6	10,668,000	5.6	29,869,000	15.8
1931.....	149,497,000	108,570,000	72.6	18,288,000	12.2	22,639,000	15.2
1932.....	106,372,000	79,694,000	74.9	12,316,000	11.6	14,362,000	13.5
1933.....	86,466,000	55,691,000	64.4	22,015,000	25.4	8,760,000	10.2
1934.....	105,101,000	57,038,000	54.3	39,593,000	37.7	8,470,000	8.0

**Relation Between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products:**—Canada was not engaged to any great extent in manufacturing processes for some years after Confederation, and consequently her imports consisted very largely of manufactured goods and her exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century, a conspicuous change in the character of Canada's imports and exports has developed, a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting to a considerable degree of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. Canada, during this period, has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States from 1870 to 1900. From 1870 to 1900 the imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25.2 to 44.0 per cent of the total imports; and fully manufactured products decreased from 62.1 to 40.2 per cent; while exports of raw materials from the United States during the same interval decreased from 67.7 to 40.2 per cent of the total exports, and fully manufactured products increased from 28.6 to 48.6 per cent. Statistics for 1933 show a further improvement, though the percentage of imports of raw materials is less than for any year since 1921 and of manufactured products more than for any year since 1921. Compared with 1900 the 1933 statistics show that imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 44.0 to 44.1 per cent of the total imports, and exports decreased from 40.2 to 38.1 per cent of the total exports, whereas imports of fully manufactured products decreased from 40.2 to 39.1 per cent and exports increased from 48.6 to 48.7 per cent. Compared with 1930 the United States statistics for 1933 indicate a decline in the percentage of raw materials imported, but an increase in the percentage exported, a decrease in the percentage of semi-manufactured products imported and exported, while the imports of manufactured products in 1933 show an increase over 1930, and the exports a decrease.

Canada, industrially, has not made as great progress as the United States, and, consequently, she has not increased imports of raw materials for manufacturing purposes, expanded exports of manufactured and processed goods and curtailed imports of manufactured goods to the same extent as the United States, though she has made considerable progress in this respect. From 1914 to 1934 (fiscal years) the percentage of imports into Canada of raw materials of the total imports increased from 21.8 to 30.1 per cent, while exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports decreased from 63.2 to 36.5 per cent. In 1934 the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports was more than for the years 1900 to 1933, while the percentage of exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports was less than for any year from 1900 to 1933, except for the year 1920. Canada's imports of fully manufactured products from 1914 to 1934 decreased from \$426,300,000 to \$264,600,000, or 37.9 per cent, while the domestic exports of fully manufactured products during the same interval increased from \$115,300,000 to \$243,700,000 or 111.4 per cent. The percentage of imports of fully manufactured products from 1914 to 1934 decreased from 68.9 to 61.0 per cent, while the percentage of exports of fully manufactured products increased from 26.7 to 42.1 per cent. In 1934 the percentage of imports of fully manufactured products of the total imports was less than for any year from 1920 to 1933, except for the year 1924; while the percentage of exports of fully manufactured products of total domestic exports was less than for the years 1930 to 1933, but greater than for any year since 1921. The decrease in the percentage of exports of raw materials and of fully manufactured goods in recent years was attributable to the drastic decline in commodity prices, prices of raw materials falling much more rapidly than those for manufactured goods.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

41

STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1900 TO 1934 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1933

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
<b>CANADA</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	17.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1905.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1910.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1914.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1920.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1921.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1922.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1923.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1924.....	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1925.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1926.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	47.1	93.1	10.0	189.2	14.4	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.5
1927.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.2	104.7	10.1	183.3	14.6	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.2
1928.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.2	106.3	9.6	189.4	15.4	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.4
1929.....	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.5	101.2	8.0	195.1	14.3	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.2
1930.....	288.3	23.1	429.4	38.3	96.0	7.7	213.3	19.1	864.0	69.2	477.6	42.6
1931.....	216.5	23.9	313.3	39.2	68.7	7.6	134.3	16.8	621.4	68.5	352.1	44.0
1932.....	145.6	25.1	226.2	39.2	48.4	8.4	86.7	15.1	384.5	66.5	263.5	45.7
1933.....	118.7	29.2	204.4	43.1	32.5	8.0	66.7	14.1	255.2	62.8	202.7	42.8
1934.....	130.7	30.1	211.5	36.5	38.5	8.9	124.1	21.4	264.6	61.0	243.7	42.1
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1905.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.3
1910.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1914.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1920.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1921.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1922.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1923.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1924.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1925.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1926.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1927.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1928.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	52.8
1929.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,387.0	32.3	2,990.2	56.6
1930.....	1,788.7	46.5	1,249.1	27.0	786.6	20.4	636.7	13.8	1,274.3	33.1	2,732.7	59.2
1931.....	1,114.5	45.8	883.5	29.1	453.5	18.7	404.5	13.3	864.3	35.5	1,744.4	57.6
1932.....	766.2	44.3	661.1	34.6	295.6	17.0	243.5	12.8	669.5	38.7	1,004.5	52.6
1933.....	515.1	44.1	538.7	38.1	195.9	16.8	186.9	13.2	457.1	39.1	687.8	48.7

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials, of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated; such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, as also raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1934, are set forth in the following table:-

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1900 TO 1934 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1933  
(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials				United States Exports of Raw Materials					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1905.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1910.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1914.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1920.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1921.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1922.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1923.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1924.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1925.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1926.....	453.3	34.5	168.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1927.....	422.6	33.8	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1928.....	414.4	33.7	165.6	13.5	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1929.....	495.5	36.3	165.9	12.2	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2
1930.....	255.9	22.8	173.5	15.5	370.2	8.0	671.2	14.5	207.7	4.5
1931.....	199.6	25.0	113.7	13.1	304.3	10.0	424.6	14.0	154.6	5.1
1932.....	147.5	25.6	78.7	13.7	203.7	10.7	339.3	17.8	118.1	6.2
1933.....	157.4	33.2	47.0	9.9	123.3	8.7	324.3	22.9	91.1	6.5
1934.....	142.9	24.6	68.6	11.9						

According to the statistics in the above table Canadian and the United States exports of "Other raw materials", from 1900 to 1933 (i.e., total exports of raw materials less certain raw materials which are reproducible annually), increased or decreased as follows: Canada decreased from \$48,500,000 to \$47,000,000, or 3.1 per cent, while the United States increased from \$82,700,000 to \$91,100,000, or 10.1 per cent. In the case of Canada the percentage of the exports of "Other raw materials" of the total domestic exports, from 1900 to 1933, decreased from 28.8 to 9.9 per cent, and in the case of the United States increased from 6.0 to 6.5 per cent.

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", fiscal year 1934, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Year ended March 31, 1934)

Note: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>EUROPE</b>												
Austria.....			13	6.0	204	94.0	13	41.9	6	19.4	12	38.7
Belgium.....	176	5.5	481	15.0	2,543	79.5	10,627	87.8	1,496	11.9	415	3.3
Czechoslovakia.....	128	9.1	22	1.6	1,253	89.3			7	9.7	65	90.3
Denmark.....	24	8.2	242	82.3	28	9.5	1,153	53.4	199	9.2	808	37.4
Estonia.....	11	91.7			1	8.3					3	100.0
Finland.....	23	54.8			19	45.2	123	37.5	1	0.3	204	62.2
France.....	553	8.0	196	2.8	6,150	89.2	8,140	68.4	1,788	15.0	1,980	16.6
Germany.....	762	7.7	819	3.2	8,342	84.1	6,914	65.3	3,008	28.4	666	6.3
Greece.....	4	6.8	14	23.7	31	69.5	134	96.3	1	0.8	4	2.9
Hungary.....	27	45.8	4	6.8	28	47.4					1	100.0
Irish F. State.....	18	56.2			14	43.8	1,455	41.4	129	3.7	1,931	54.9
Italy.....	728	28.2	202	7.8	1,650	64.0	1,673	47.2	688	19.4	1,182	33.4
Malta.....							83	43.9	11	5.8	95	50.3
Netherlands.....	716	22.1	168	5.2	2,357	72.7	12,187	62.0	6,458	32.8	1,010	5.2
Norway.....	34	6.4	35	6.6	462	87.0	2,966	75.8	141	3.6	805	20.6
Poland-Danzig.....	49	73.1	3	4.5	15	22.4	23	32.4	37	52.1	11	15.5
Portugal.....					129	100.0					87	100.0
Roumania.....	4	100.0									14	100.0
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	93	88.6			12	11.4	17	100.0				
Spain.....	207	18.3	118	10.4	804	71.3	14	0.8	45	2.5	1,764	96.7
Sweden.....	55	4.8	53	4.6	1,031	90.6	756	52.4	244	16.9	441	30.7
Switzerland.....	53	1.9	7	0.2	2,748	97.9	4	0.4	19	7.9	253	91.7
United Kingdom.....	12,970	12.3	7,119	6.8	85,012	80.9	114,750	50.4	42,288	18.6	70,555	31.0
Other Europe.....	41	29.7	2	1.5	95	68.8	10	15.9	7	11.1	46	73.0
<b>Total Europe.....</b>	<b>16,676</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9,498</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>112,928</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>161,042</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>56,573</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>82,352</b>	<b>27.5</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>												
Alaska.....	14	40.0			21	60.0	96	83.5	2	1.7	17	14.8
Bermuda.....	125	76.7	2	1.2	36	22.1	395	34.5	37	3.2	714	62.3
Br. Honduras.....	145	100.0					6	2.3	8	3.1	243	94.6
Br. W. Indies—												
Barbados.....	1	0.1	1,421	45.4	1,705	54.5	73	6.9	185	17.5	798	75.6
Jamaica.....	1,895	71.8	644	24.4	101	3.8	78	3.0	77	2.9	2,478	94.1
Trinidad-Tobago.....	1,208	60.8	725	36.5	54	2.7	101	5.1	105	5.2	1,792	89.7
Other B.W.I.....	495	36.5	713	52.5	149	1.1	46	3.4	62	4.6	1,245	92.0
Costa Rica.....	36	100.0									71	100.0
Cuba.....	253	23.8	755	71.0	55	5.2	324	32.6	73	7.4	596	60.0
Dutch W. Indies.....	737	85.0			130	15.0	1	1.3	3	3.9	72	94.8
French W. Indies.....					1	100.0	1	1.2	25	30.5	56	68.3
Guatemala.....	3	50.0			3	50.0			1	0.8	122	99.2
Haiti.....					1	100.0			2	1.3	149	98.0
Honduras.....	23	92.0			2	8.0					115	100.0
Mexico.....	295	72.8	53	13.1	57	14.1	6	0.4	105	6.2	1,570	93.4
Newfoundland.....	203	32.2	1	0.2	426	67.6	1,205	19.7	49	0.8	4,877	79.5
Nicaragua.....											20	100.0
Panama.....	7	70.0	3	30.0			10	4.3	70	30.0	153	65.7
Puerto Rico.....	1	100.0					5	1.4	2	0.6	347	98.0
St. Pierre-Miq.....	4	2.1			187	97.9	85	1.9	14	0.4	4,248	97.7
Salvador.....									4	15.4	22	84.6
San Domingo.....			189	100.0			7	3.9	8	4.5	163	91.6
United States.....	90,361	37.9	14,411	6.1	133,416	56.0	40,836	21.0	52,662	27.1	100,952	51.9
Other North America.....	183	100.0							1	7.7	12	92.3
<b>Total North America.....</b>	<b>95,989</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>18,917</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>136,344</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>43,276</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>53,495</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>120,832</b>	<b>55.5</b>

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>												
Argentina.....	1,564	76.3	2	0.1	484	23.6	48	1.7	274	9.8	2,472	88.5
Bolivia.....							190	77.2	1	0.5	55	22.3
Brazil.....	567	90.4			60	9.6	184	10.4	307	17.5	1,267	72.1
Br. Guiana.....	44	3.2	1,173	84.4	172	12.4	92	11.5	28	3.5	682	85.0
Chile.....	7	77.8	2	22.2			55	19.9	4	1.4	218	78.7
Colombia.....	3,569	99.9			1	0.1	92	21.8	2	0.5	327	77.7
Dutch Guiana.....									1	2.3	44	97.7
Ecuador.....	14	87.5			2	12.5			4	6.7	56	93.3
Paraguay.....												
Peru.....	3,577	99.9			2	0.1	288	31.1	215	23.2	423	45.7
Uruguay.....					20	100.0			55	39.3	85	60.7
Venezuela.....	396	100.0					1	0.3	2	0.5	398	99.2
Other South America.....									1	1.6	61	98.4
Total South America.....	9,738	83.5	1,177	10.1	741	6.4	950	11.9	894	11.3	6,088	76.8
<b>ASIA</b>												
Br. India.....	334	5.6	16	0.3	5,592	94.1	8	0.2	1,430	38.2	2,305	61.6
Br. Str. Sett.....	79	7.9	287	28.6	636	63.5	11	1.6	1	0.2	670	98.2
Ceylon.....	39	2.8	94	6.6	1,277	90.6	1	0.9			108	99.1
China.....	788	33.8	629	27.0	913	39.2	492	9.1	2,718	50.4	2,186	40.5
Dutch E. Indies.....	474	84.5	6	1.1	81	14.4	10	2.4	13	3.2	389	94.4
Hong Kong.....	300	48.1			324	51.9	64	5.1	69	5.5	1,121	89.4
Iraq.....					189	100.0			4	12.9	27	87.1
Japan.....	878	26.5	96	2.9	2,338	70.6	4,285	31.0	6,464	46.8	3,054	22.2
Palestine.....	109	85.8			18	14.2	1	1.0	45	45.0	54	54.0
Persia.....					131	100.0			3	21.4	11	78.6
Philippines.....	184	50.4	169	46.3	12	3.3	6	1.0	4	0.6	607	98.4
Siam.....	10	45.5			12	54.5					4	100.0
Syria.....	1	33.3			2	66.7	1	3.0	25	73.5	8	23.5
Turkey.....	1	0.6			173	99.4					1	100.0
Other Asia.....	14	70.0			6	30.0	9	5.8	3	2.0	141	92.2
Total Asia.....	3,211	19.8	1,297	8.0	11,704	72.2	4,888	18.5	10,779	41.0	10,686	40.5
<b>OCEANIA</b>												
Australia.....	883	16.3	2,094	38.8	2,430	44.9	666	5.4	1,730	14.3	9,743	80.3
Fiji.....			1,645	99.9	2	0.1	2	1.1	45	25.6	129	73.3
Hawaii.....	27	65.8	2	4.9	12	29.3	14	2.3	3	0.4	604	97.3
New Zealand.....	2,015	78.2	382	14.8	178	7.0	266	5.9	78	1.8	4,136	92.3
Other Oceania.....					2	100.0			12	13.0	80	87.0
Total Oceania.....	2,925	30.2	4,123	42.6	2,624	27.2	948	5.4	1,868	10.7	14,692	83.9
<b>AFRICA</b>												
Br. E. Africa.....	847	91.2	14	1.5	68	7.3	2	0.4			524	99.6
Br. S. Africa.....	158	4.3	3,350	92.0	133	3.7	159	2.2	405	5.6	6,723	92.2
Br. W. Africa.....	365	72.0	142	28.0			3	0.8	18	5.2	327	94.0
Canary Islands.....					3	100.0					45	100.0
Egypt.....	698	99.5	2	0.3	1	0.2	121	67.6	1	0.6	57	31.8
French Africa.....	43	50.6	8	9.4	34	40.0	36	59.0			25	41.0
Morocco.....	15	100.0					2	3.4			56	96.6
Portuguese Africa.....												
Southern Rhodesia.....							41	4.3	103	10.8	809	84.9
Other Africa.....	1	100.0					2	0.5	4	1.0	388	98.5
	16	64.0	7	28.0	2	8.0			3	2.3	126	97.7
Total Africa.....	2,143	36.3	3,523	59.6	241	4.1	366	3.6	534	5.4	9,080	91.0
Grand Total.....	130,682	30.1	38,535	8.9	264,582	61.0	211,470	36.5	124,143	21.4	243,730	42.1



A further analysis of the statistics in the foregoing table relative to Canada's imports and exports according to degree of manufacture indicates: (1) that 81·3 per cent of Canada's imports from Europe in the fiscal year 1934 consisted of fully manufactured goods, 11·9 per cent of raw materials, and 6·8 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 53·7 per cent of her exports to Europe was made up of raw materials, 27·5 per cent of fully manufactured goods, and 18·8 per cent of semi-manufactured products; the proportion of trade with the United Kingdom being imports: fully manufactured goods 80·9 per cent, raw materials 12·3 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 6·8 per cent; and exports: raw materials 50·4 per cent, fully manufactured goods 31·0 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 18·6 per cent; (2) that 54·3 per cent of imports from North America consisted of fully manufactured goods, 38·2 per cent of raw materials, and 7·5 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 55·5 per cent of exports to North America comprised fully manufactured goods, 24·6 per cent semi-manufactured products, and 19·9 per cent raw materials; the proportion of trade with the United States, being imports: fully manufactured goods 56·0 per cent, raw materials 37·9 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 6·1 per cent; and exports, fully manufactured goods 51·9 per cent, semi-manufactured products 27·1 per cent, and raw materials 21·0 per cent; (3) that 83·5 per cent of the imports from South America was made up of raw materials, 10·1 per cent of semi-manufactured products, and 6·4 per cent of fully manufactured goods; while 76·8 per cent of the exports to that continent consisted of fully manufactured goods, 11·9 per cent of raw materials, and 11·3 per cent of semi-manufactured products; (4) that 72·2 per cent of imports from Asia were fully manufactured goods, 19·8 per cent raw materials, and 8·0 per cent semi-manufactured products; while 41·0 per cent of exports to Asia consisted of semi-manufactured products, 40·5 per cent of manufactured goods, and 18·5 per cent of raw materials; (5) that the proportion of the trade with Oceania was: imports semi-manufactured goods, 42·6 per cent, raw materials 30·2 per cent, and fully manufactured goods 27·2 per cent; and exports: fully manufactured goods 83·9 per cent, semi-manufactured products 10·7 per cent, and raw materials 5·4 per cent; and (6) that the proportion of the imports from Africa was: semi-manufactured goods 59·6 per cent, raw materials 36·3 per cent, and fully manufactured goods 4·1 per cent; while the proportion of the exports to Africa was: fully manufactured goods 91·0 per cent, semi-manufactured goods 5·4 per cent, and raw materials 3·6 per cent.

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analysed into three categories of raw materials, semi-manufactured products, and fully or chiefly manufactured goods, are distributed among the United Kingdom, other British Empire countries, the United States, and other foreign countries.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, 1929 TO 1934, DISTINGUISHING  
IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
Imports							
British Empire.....	1929	22,581	8.9	34,609	13.4	200,229	77.7
	1930	23,584	9.3	28,586	11.3	200,533	79.4
	1931	20,815	10.1	27,215	13.3	156,898	76.6
	1932	16,735	11.3	24,266	10.4	106,811	72.3
	1933	19,622	16.3	18,969	15.7	81,793	68.0
	1934	22,246	15.8	19,829	14.1	98,329	70.1
United Kingdom.....	1929	11,117	5.8	9,941	5.1	172,983	89.1
	1930	11,279	5.9	8,633	4.6	169,268	89.5
	1931	10,886	7.3	4,759	3.2	133,852	89.5
	1932	8,352	7.9	4,188	3.9	93,832	88.2
	1933	11,406	13.2	4,412	5.0	70,647	81.8
	1934	12,970	12.3	7,119	6.8	85,012	80.9
Other British Empire.....	1929	11,464	18.1	24,668	38.9	27,215	43.0
	1930	12,300	19.4	19,953	31.4	31,242	49.2
	1931	9,929	17.9	22,456	40.5	23,016	41.6
	1932	8,383	20.2	20,078	48.5	12,979	31.3
	1933	8,216	24.2	14,557	42.9	11,146	32.9
	1934	9,276	26.3	12,710	36.0	13,317	37.7
Foreign Countries.....	1929	267,904	26.6	66,619	6.6	673,737	66.8
	1930	264,693	26.6	67,384	6.7	663,493	66.7
	1931	195,692	27.9	41,443	5.9	464,579	66.2
	1932	128,868	29.9	24,126	5.6	277,698	64.5
	1933	99,108	34.7	13,531	4.7	173,360	60.6
	1934	108,436	36.9	18,706	6.4	166,253	56.7
United States.....	1929	233,999	27.0	57,387	6.6	576,626	66.4
	1930	225,151	26.6	56,959	6.7	565,332	66.7
	1931	162,191	27.8	35,525	6.1	386,691	66.1
	1932	108,279	30.8	19,919	5.7	223,489	63.5
	1933	83,575	35.9	11,332	4.9	137,641	59.2
	1934	90,360	37.9	14,411	6.1	133,416	56.0
Other Foreign Countries.....	1929	33,905	24.2	9,232	6.6	97,142	69.2
	1930	39,547	26.7	10,425	7.0	98,185	66.3
	1931	33,501	28.6	5,918	5.0	77,888	66.4
	1932	20,589	26.1	4,207	5.3	54,209	68.6
	1933	15,533	29.1	2,199	4.1	35,720	66.8
	1934	18,076	32.7	4,295	7.8	32,837	59.5
Exports (Domestic)							
British Empire.....	1929	324,682	60.6	27,321	5.1	184,124	34.3
	1930	182,825	48.1	29,843	7.9	166,982	44.0
	1931	140,854	48.1	24,861	8.5	127,149	43.4
	1932	103,790	47.4	20,576	9.4	94,590	43.2
	1933	112,873	50.8	23,254	10.5	85,992	38.7
	1934	119,469	42.9	46,810	16.9	111,739	40.2
United Kingdom.....	1929	314,037	73.1	22,098	5.1	93,596	21.8
	1930	175,773	62.4	22,362	7.9	83,611	29.7
	1931	133,346	60.8	19,386	8.9	68,514	30.3
	1932	92,166	55.8	16,696	9.6	60,182	34.6
	1933	109,072	59.2	19,489	10.5	55,800	30.3
	1934	114,750	50.4	42,288	18.6	70,555	31.0
Other British Empire.....	1929	10,645	10.0	5,223	4.9	90,390	85.1
	1930	7,052	7.2	7,481	7.6	83,292	85.2
	1931	7,508	10.2	5,475	7.4	60,635	82.4
	1932	6,624	14.8	3,880	8.6	34,408	76.6
	1933	3,801	10.1	3,765	10.0	30,192	79.9
	1934	4,719	9.3	4,522	8.9	41,184	81.8
Foreign Countries.....	1929	336,713	40.7	167,822	20.3	323,047	39.0
	1930	246,529	33.3	183,419	24.8	310,660	41.9
	1931	171,521	32.2	109,458	23.2	225,899	44.6
	1932	122,388	34.2	66,084	18.5	168,916	47.3
	1933	91,503	36.4	43,440	17.2	116,738	46.4
	1934	92,000	30.5	77,334	25.7	131,991	43.8
United States.....	1929	153,403	30.7	129,274	25.9	216,936	43.4
	1930	160,255	31.1	144,016	28.0	210,779	40.9
	1931	99,282	26.1	89,362	27.9	161,016	46.0
	1932	58,812	25.0	48,511	20.6	127,864	54.4
	1933	28,458	19.9	29,788	20.8	84,914	59.3
	1934	40,836	21.0	52,662	27.1	100,952	51.9
Other Foreign Countries.....	1929	183,310	55.9	38,548	11.8	106,248	32.3
	1930	86,274	38.2	39,403	17.5	99,960	44.3
	1931	72,239	45.9	20,097	12.8	64,883	41.3
	1932	63,576	52.0	17,573	14.4	41,082	33.6
	1933	63,045	58.1	13,652	12.6	31,824	29.3
	1934	51,164	47.9	24,672	23.1	31,039	29.0



**Canada's Seasonal Fluctuations, 1934:**—The seasonal movement of Canada's external trade during the fiscal year 1933-34 presents no abnormal tendencies except a general decrease in each month compared with 1928-29 to 1931-32, and a general improvement in trade each month in 1933-34 over 1932-33, except for the months of April, May and June in imports, and April in exports, reflecting an improvement in Canadian trade. The table of "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports" indicates that the imports for the summer and early fall months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, except the month of March. In 1933-34 the imports showed the usual seasonal trend, reaching the highest peak during the spring, summer and fall months, declining slightly in December, with an upward trend during the winter months. Exports, however, as a result of the influence of agricultural products, especially wheat, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the autumn, gradually decline during the winter months, and with the opening of navigation on the St. Lawrence in the spring, show an upward tendency. The monthly variations, however, are not so marked as the lack of direct shipping facilities via the St. Lawrence in winter would indicate. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products, the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuations of Canada's total exports. The trade figures for March in each year are usually greater for imports than for any other month, while in the case of exports they are not, as a rule as large as those for the spring and fall months, when large quantities of grains, especially wheat, are being shipped. The totals for March are always greater than those for April. March figures must include all entries at all ports to the close of the fiscal year (March 31). In all other months the records are closed at Ottawa on the last day of the month. Late import and export entries (which in the case of the great, but distant, port of Vancouver, may cover a week or ten days' business at the end of each month) are regularly included in totals for the succeeding month. April totals include nothing for March, while they are short some amounts carried forward into May.

## CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Months	Imports						Exports (Canadian)					
	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
April.....	78.5	97.5	71.4	51.2	29.8	20.5	59.0	65.7	50.7	33.9	26.9	20.0
May.....	113.6	125.6	101.5	73.5	44.4	32.9	118.0	107.5	77.3	59.8	40.5	45.6
June.....	110.7	111.9	91.5	52.5	40.7	33.6	107.1	112.2	78.7	54.4	40.9	46.0
July.....	103.4	114.2	84.6	48.4	35.7	35.7	125.5	102.2	70.4	49.6	42.3	51.3
August.....	114.2	111.6	77.9	47.3	36.5	38.7	112.5	96.3	69.3	48.8	41.3	44.7
September.....	106.1	99.4	87.9	45.4	34.5	38.7	109.8	87.8	81.0	49.0	42.2	57.8
October.....	112.3	116.3	78.4	45.9	37.1	41.1	141.8	119.3	82.8	55.5	56.6	60.5
November.....	103.0	108.7	76.3	46.9	37.8	43.7	167.0	111.1	73.1	57.5	45.9	60.4
December.....	94.6	84.4	60.3	40.3	29.0	35.4	130.8	88.5	66.8	53.3	42.6	50.9
January.....	97.0	84.7	50.4	34.1	24.4	32.4	94.9	73.5	44.6	38.4	31.6	46.7
February.....	97.0	80.9	51.0	35.6	23.5	33.6	82.3	66.7	43.9	36.4	26.4	37.8
March.....	135.3	113.0	75.4	57.4	33.0	47.5	114.8	89.6	55.0	39.7	36.6	57.7

**Canada's Trade by Continents, 1934:**—During the year ended March 31, 1934, Canada sold more goods to Europe than to any other continent, her sales amounting to \$300,000,000 compared with \$217,600,000 to the continent of North America, while her purchases from the North American continent amounted to \$251,300,000, contrasted with purchases from Europe valued at \$139,100,000. During 1934 the continents of Europe and North America took 89.4 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports, compared with 86.9 per cent in 1929. The proportion of the products shipped to Europe in 1934 was 51.8 per cent, compared with 47.1 per cent in 1929, while the proportion sent to North America in 1934 was 37.6 per cent, compared with 39.8 per cent in 1929. From 1929 to 1934 the proportion of Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 31.5 to 39.3 per cent, and to other Europe decreased from 15.6 to 12.5 per cent, while the proportion exported to the United States decreased from 36.7 to 33.6 per cent, and to other North America increased from 3.1 to 4.0 per cent. The continents of North America and Europe in 1934 furnished Canada with 90.0 per cent of her total imports, compared with 93.3 per cent in 1929. The proportion of goods received from North America

in 1934 was 57.9 per cent, compared with 70.7 per cent in 1929, while the proportion received from Europe was 32.1 per cent in 1934, and 22.6 per cent in 1929. From 1929 to 1934 the proportion of Canada's imports furnished by the United States decreased from 68.6 to 54.9 per cent, and from other North America increased from 2.1 to 3.0 per cent, while the proportion furnished by the United Kingdom increased from 15.3 to 24.2 per cent, and from other Europe from 7.3 to 7.9 per cent. Canada's sales to every continent in the fiscal year 1934 were greater than for the year 1933, though less than for any year from 1929 to 1932, except to Europe and Oceania in 1932; while her purchases from every continent in 1934 were also greater than for the year 1933, except in the case of Africa, though less than for any year from 1929 to 1932, except from the continent of Africa in the years 1929 and 1930, and the continent of Oceania in 1932. From 1928 to 1934 Canada's imports from South America decreased from \$26,500,000 to \$11,600,000, from Asia from \$33,500,000 to \$16,200,000, from Oceania from \$22,500,000 to \$9,700,000; while imports from Africa increased from \$2,200,000 to \$5,900,000; whereas domestic exports to South America decreased from \$32,600,000 to \$7,900,000, to Asia from \$87,200,000 to \$26,300,000, to Oceania from \$37,600,000 to \$17,500,000, and to Africa from \$20,300,000 to \$10,000,000.

For further details respecting Canada's trade by continents, 1929 to 1934, see statistics in the following table.

## TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, 1929 TO 1934

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars						Per Cent of Total					
	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	194.0	189.2	149.5	106.4	86.4	105.1	15.3	15.2	16.5	18.4	21.3	24.2
Other Europe.....	92.7	95.7	74.7	50.6	34.9	34.0	7.3	7.6	8.2	8.7	8.6	7.9
North America—												
United States.....	868.1	847.4	584.4	351.7	232.5	238.2	68.6	67.9	64.5	60.8	57.2	54.9
Other North America.....	26.2	24.0	23.4	17.6	13.9	13.1	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.0
South America.....	26.5	31.9	25.6	17.3	10.6	11.6	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7
Asia.....	33.5	31.1	27.7	18.8	12.4	16.2	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.7
Oceania.....	22.5	24.5	14.4	9.5	9.1	9.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3
Africa.....	2.2	4.5	6.9	6.6	6.4	5.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.3
Total Imports.....	1,265.7	1,248.3	906.6	578.5	406.2	433.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	429.7	281.7	219.2	174.0	184.4	227.6	31.5	25.2	27.4	30.2	38.9	39.3
Other Europe.....	213.1	125.9	90.0	77.2	72.7	72.4	15.6	11.2	11.3	13.4	15.3	12.5
North America—												
United States.....	500.2	515.0	349.6	235.2	143.1	194.4	36.7	46.0	43.7	40.8	30.2	33.6
Other North America.....	42.9	46.2	45.8	31.6	25.9	23.2	3.1	4.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.0
South America.....	32.6	34.7	20.6	8.9	6.6	7.9	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Asia.....	87.2	63.1	39.4	28.3	22.7	26.3	6.4	5.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5
Oceania.....	37.6	36.1	20.0	10.2	12.4	17.5	2.8	3.2	2.5	1.8	2.6	3.0
Africa.....	20.3	17.6	15.0	10.9	6.0	10.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.7
Total Exports.....	1,363.6	1,120.3	799.6	576.3	473.8	579.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Canada's Imports from Principal Countries, 1934:**—Imports into Canada for the fiscal year 1934 compared with the fiscal year 1933 show increases in twenty-one (21) out of the thirty-five (35) leading countries, the increases for the twenty-one (21) countries amounting to \$34,913,555, while the decreases for the fourteen (14) countries amounted to \$7,833,413. Of the total increase in imports in 1934 amounting to \$27,414,881 or 6.7 per cent, the British Empire accounted for \$20,019,562 or 73.0 per cent of the total, and foreign countries for \$7,395,319 or 27.0 per cent.



The principal countries to show increases were: United Kingdom, \$18,634,709; United States, \$5,639,626; British India, \$1,847,662; New Zealand, \$1,605,454; Argentina, \$1,154,581; Peru, \$1,006,205; Germany, \$833,799; China, \$725,107; British Straits Settlements, \$615,454; Sweden, \$434,250; Switzerland, \$408,673; Cuba, \$357,415; Ceylon, \$328,937; Egypt, \$293,574; Barbados, \$270,022; Colombia, \$204,199; and British East Africa, \$203,565; while the following countries show decreases: British South Africa, \$1,265,803; British Guiana, \$910,631; France, \$814,147; Dutch West Indies, \$690,302; Fiji, \$571,027; Jamaica, \$554,078; Japan, \$549,224; Netherlands, \$474,329; Australia, \$496,005; Belgium, \$442,350; and Trinidad and Tobago, \$441,536.

The statistics in the following table re "Canada's Imports from Thirty-five Leading Countries, 1934," show that the United States and the United Kingdom furnished Canada with 79.1 per cent of her total imports. The United States, year by year, since 1882, has supplied the Dominion with the largest proportion of its imports, amounting to 54.9 per cent in 1934, compared with 57.2 per cent in 1933, and 60.8 per cent in 1932. The United Kingdom ranks next in order of importance by a very wide margin, supplying Canada with 24.2 per cent of her total imports in 1934, compared with 21.3 per cent in 1933, and 18.4 per cent in 1932. With reference to supplies from other countries, Germany occupied third position in 1933 and 1934, being in fourth position in 1932, and nineteenth in 1922; while France occupied fourth position in 1933 and 1934, and third position in 1922 and in 1932. In 1934 British India moved into fifth position, being in seventh position in 1933, eighth position in 1932, and ninth in 1922; while Australia moved down to sixth position in 1934, being in fifth position last year, in seventh position in 1932, and thirtieth position in 1922. British South Africa moved down to seventh position from sixth last year, being in thirteenth position in 1932, and forty-fourth position in 1922. Peru moved up to eighth position in 1934, being in fifteenth position in 1933, seventeenth in 1932, and seventh in 1922; while Colombia moved into ninth position in 1934 from eleventh in 1933, being in tenth position in 1932, and thirty-fifth position in 1922. Japan moved from eighth position in 1933 down to tenth position in 1934, being in fifth position in 1932, and sixth position in 1922; while the Netherlands moved from ninth position in 1933 into eleventh in 1934, being in sixth position in 1932, and eleventh in 1922. Belgium occupied twelfth position in 1934, being in tenth position in 1933, in ninth position in 1932, and twelfth position in 1922; while Barbados occupied thirteenth position in 1933 and 1934, but was in twentieth position in 1932, fourteenth position in 1922. Switzerland moved up from seventeenth position in 1933 to fourteenth in 1934, being in sixteenth position in 1932, and fifth in 1922; while Jamaica moved down from twelfth position in 1933 to fifteenth in 1934, occupying twelfth position in 1932 and thirty-sixth position in 1922. Italy moved down from fourteenth position in 1933 to sixteenth position in 1934, being in fourteenth position in 1932, and in twenty-eighth position in 1922; and New Zealand moved up from twenty-sixth position in 1933 to seventeenth position in 1934, being in twenty-ninth position in 1932, and twenty-first position in 1922.

In 1868, 89.9 per cent of Canada's imports was obtained from the United Kingdom and United States, proportions being: United Kingdom 56.1 per cent; United States 33.8 per cent. In 1900, 84.9 per cent of the Dominion's imports was furnished by the same two countries, the proportions being: United Kingdom 25.7 per cent; United States, 59.2 per cent; whereas in 1934, 79.1 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 24.2 per cent, United States 54.9 per cent. From 1868 to 1934 the proportion of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom fell from 56.1 to 24.2 per cent of the total, while the proportion from the United States rose from 33.8 to 54.9 per cent. The proportionate loss in imports from the United Kingdom, 1868 to 1934, amounted to 31.9 per cent of the total, the United States absorbing 21.1 per cent and Other Countries 10.8 per cent of this amount. If the United Kingdom, from 1868 to 1934 had been able to hold her proportion of Canada's import trade, imports from the United Kingdom in 1934 would have been valued at \$243,361,000, compared with an import from the United States valued at \$146,624,000, and Other Countries at \$43,814,000. As Canada developed industrially she had to go afield for certain raw materials, such as cotton, rubber, fibres, etc., and semi-manufactured products, for her expanding manufacturing industries, which could not be obtained directly from the United Kingdom, and consequently, it was largely due to her industrial expansion that the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom fell off.

The proportion of imports from Other Countries in 1868 amounted to 10.1 per cent; in 1900 to 15.1 per cent; 1932 to 20.8 per cent, in 1933 to 21.5 per cent, and in 1934 to 20.9 per cent. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions received from each during the years 1868, 1900, 1932, 1933 and 1934, were:—

Countries	1868		1900		1932		1933		1934	
	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total
United Kingdom.....	37,617	56.1	44,280	25.7	106,372	18.4	86,466	21.3	105,101	24.2
United States.....	22,660	33.8	102,225	59.2	351,687	60.8	232,548	57.2	238,188	54.9
Other Countries.....	6,813	10.1	26,146	15.1	120,445	20.8	87,370	21.5	90,510	20.9

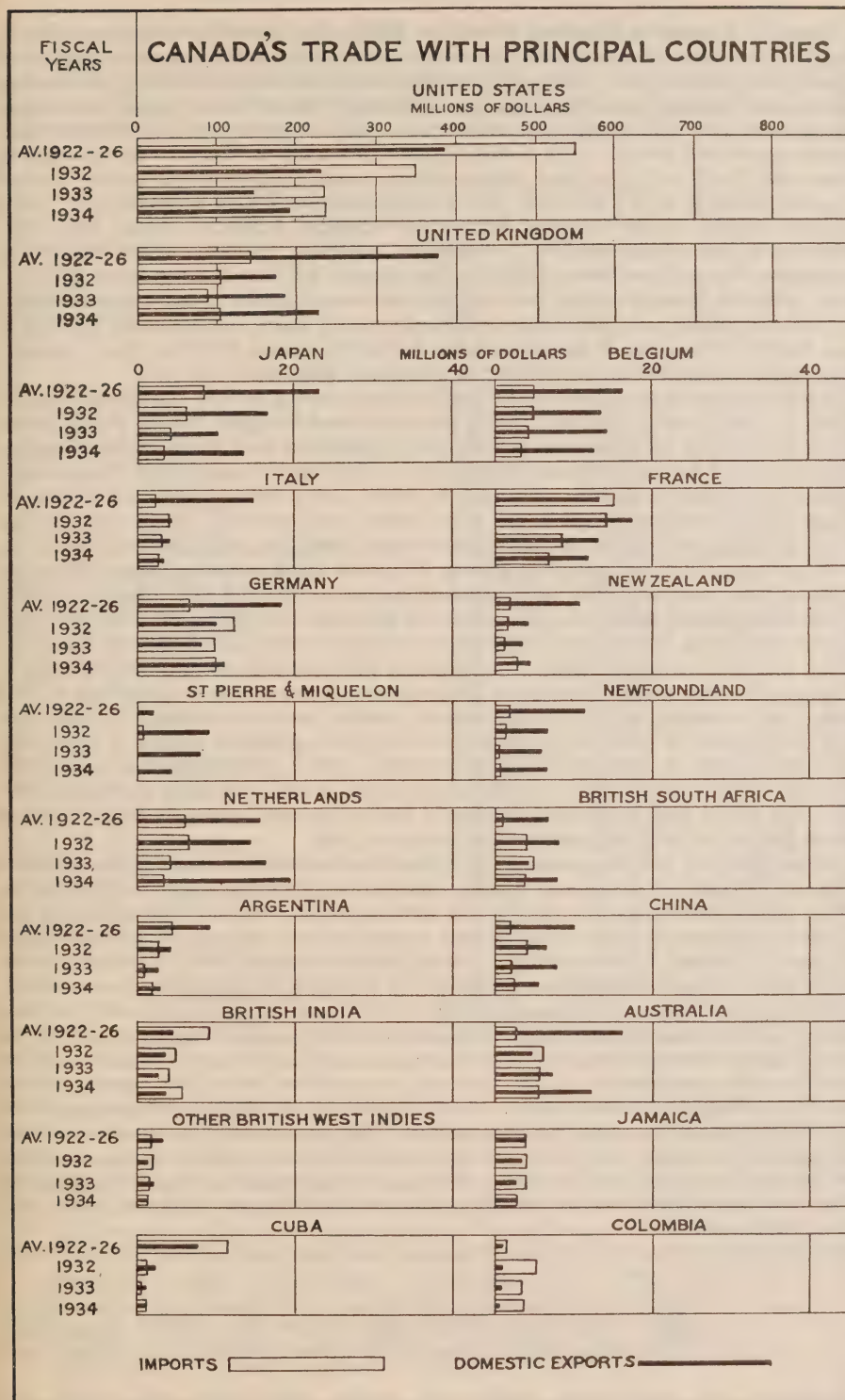
Of the total imports from Other Countries in 1934, amounting to \$90,510,000, the continent of Europe, except the United Kingdom, supplied \$34,001,000; North America, except the United States, \$13,062,000; South America, \$11,656,000; Asia, \$16,213,000; Oceania, \$9,672,000; and Africa, \$5,906,000.

## CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM THIRTY-FIVE LEADING COUNTRIES, 1934

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934

Rank				Countries	Value of Imports, 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1934 compared with—					
1922	1932	1933	1934			1922	1932	1933			
						\$	\$	\$	\$		
1	1	1	1	United States . . . . .	238,187,681	(—)	277,770,515	(—)	113,499,094	(+)	5,639,626
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom . . . . .	105,100,764	(—)	12,034,579	(—)	1,271,015	(+)	18,634,709
19	4	3	3	Germany . . . . .	9,922,704	(+)	7,881,688	(—)	1,675,165	(+)	833,799
3	3	4	4	France . . . . .	6,898,411	(—)	6,583,594	(—)	6,371,730	(+)	814,147
9	8	7	5	British India . . . . .	5,941,863	(+)	662,006	(+)	842,127	(+)	1,847,662
30	7	5	6	Australia . . . . .	5,406,582	(+)	4,327,258	(—)	290,188	(—)	496,005
44	13	6	7	British South Africa . . . . .	3,641,261	(+)	3,513,523	(—)	681,908	(—)	1,265,803
7	17	15	8	Peru . . . . .	3,579,726	(—)	3,403,677	(+)	64,137	(+)	1,006,205
35	10	11	9	Colombia . . . . .	3,569,707	(+)	3,209,198	(—)	1,465,604	(+)	204,199
6	5	8	10	Japan . . . . .	3,311,687	(—)	4,882,994	(—)	2,678,714	(—)	549,224
11	6	9	11	Netherlands . . . . .	3,241,669	(—)	760,378	(—)	2,586,300	(—)	474,329
12	9	10	12	Belgium . . . . .	3,200,168	(—)	645,550	(—)	1,847,553	(—)	442,350
14	20	13	13	Barbados . . . . .	3,126,857	(+)	132,298	(+)	453,422	(+)	270,022
5	16	17	14	Switzerland . . . . .	2,808,308	(—)	5,863,300	(—)	879,209	(+)	408,673
36	12	12	15	Jamaica . . . . .	2,640,286	(+)	424,755	(—)	1,765,738	(—)	554,078
28	14	14	16	Italy . . . . .	2,579,950	(+)	1,192,580	(—)	1,613,487	(—)	226,411
21	29	26	17	New Zealand . . . . .	2,575,158	(+)	791,658	(+)	1,494,928	(+)	1,605,454
26	15	21	18	China . . . . .	2,330,559	(+)	917,032	(—)	1,394,999	(+)	725,107
15	21	27	19	Argentina . . . . .	2,049,665	(—)	305,537	(—)	558,800	(+)	1,154,581
23	18	16	20	Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	1,986,716	(+)	308,058	(—)	1,138,186	(+)	441,536
20	22	19	21	Fiji . . . . .	1,647,324	(—)	318,856	(—)	959,106	(—)	571,027
17	23	25	22	Ceylon . . . . .	1,409,959	(—)	777,370	(—)	163,957	(+)	328,937
36	19	20	23	Czechoslovakia . . . . .	1,403,472	(+)	1,051,548	(—)	1,356,392	(—)	365,572
8	11	18	24	British Guiana . . . . .	1,389,183	(+)	4,777,481	(—)	3,152,739	(—)	910,631
29	24	23	25	Other British West Indies . . . . .	1,357,089	(+)	132,064	(+)	203,427	(+)	121,613
38	32	32	26	Sweden . . . . .	1,138,443	(+)	893,148	(+)	258,967	(+)	434,250
22	27	24	27	Spain . . . . .	1,128,755	(—)	650,653	(+)	347,875	(+)	31,998
4	31	31	28	Cuba . . . . .	1,063,239	(—)	11,979,329	(+)	82,148	(+)	357,415
25	35	38	29	British Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,001,878	(—)	452,864	(+)	451,101	(+)	615,454
65	28	30	30	British East Africa . . . . .	928,543	(+)	921,433	(+)	507,795	(+)	203,565
75	25	22	31	Dutch West Indies . . . . .	867,486	(+)	865,981	(—)	632,215	(—)	690,302
—	44	37	32	Egypt . . . . .	701,155	(+)	632,592	(+)	431,652	(+)	293,574
27	26	34	33	Newfoundland . . . . .	630,070	(—)	761,956	(—)	853,811	(+)	84,543
24	30	33	34	Brazil . . . . .	626,586	(—)	868,659	(—)	355,958	(+)	35,445
18	34	36	35	Hong Kong . . . . .	624,336	(—)	1,485,401	(—)	36,603	(+)	108,722
Total above 35 Countries . . . . .					428,017,138	(—)	306,465,872	(—)	144,569,086	(+)	27,080,142
Total Imports . . . . .					433,798,625	(—)	314,005,707	(—)	144,705,279	(+)	27,414,881
British Empire . . . . .					140,403,886	(—)	8,705,367	(—)	7,408,107	(+)	20,019,562
Foreign Countries . . . . .					293,394,739	(—)	305,300,340	(—)	137,297,172	(+)	7,395,319





**Canada's Exports to Principal Countries, 1934:**—The domestic exports from Canada during the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar export trade in 1933, show an increase of \$105,543,190 or 22.3 per cent. Increases occurred in twenty-seven (27) of the forty (40) leading countries, and decreases in thirteen (13). The increases in the twenty-seven (27) countries in 1934 compared with 1933 amounted to \$119,026,344, while the decreases for the thirteen (13) countries totalled \$13,299,542. The domestic exports to the British Empire from 1933 to 1934 increased \$55,899,051 or 53.0 per cent, while exports to foreign countries during the same interval increased \$49,644,139 or 47.0 per cent. The principal countries to show increases were: United States, \$51,289,895; United Kingdom, \$43,231,819; Australia, \$4,826,295; Japan, \$3,475,268; British South Africa, \$3,285,006; the Netherlands, \$3,197,361; Germany, \$2,531,345; British India, \$1,328,774; Irish Free State, \$1,267,623; New Zealand, \$871,719; Newfoundland, \$486,473; Mexico, \$369,530; Brazil, \$364,150; British Straits Settlements, \$293,244; and Argentina, \$284,216; while the leading countries to show decreases were: St. Pierre and Miquelon, \$3,246,278; China, \$2,273,258; Belgium, \$1,952,796; Sweden, \$1,195,370; France, \$822,748; French Oceania, \$817,866; Spain, \$659,091; Italy, \$583,047; and Denmark, \$533,745.

It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table re "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries, 1934", that the United Kingdom and the United States took 72.8 per cent of the Dominion's exports, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom, 39.3 per cent, and the United States, 33.5 per cent. The United States occupied first place in Canadian export trade during the years 1927 to 1932, and the United Kingdom second place, although the United Kingdom was in first place in 1926, 1933 and 1934. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products the Netherlands occupied third position in 1933 and 1934, being in sixth position in 1932, and seventh position in 1922; while Japan moved up from sixth position in 1933 to fourth position in 1934, being in fourth position in 1922 and 1932. Belgium in 1934 occupied fifth position, being in fourth position in 1933, and fifth position in 1922 and 1932; Australia moved from tenth position in 1933 to sixth position in 1934, occupying twelfth position in 1932, and sixth position in 1922; while France in 1934 occupied seventh position, being in fifth position in 1933, in third position in 1932, and ninth position in 1922. Germany in 1934 occupied eighth position, in 1933 and 1932 seventh position, and twelfth position in 1922; while British South Africa moved from thirteenth position in 1933 up to ninth position in 1934, occupying ninth position in 1932, and sixteenth position in 1922. Newfoundland occupied tenth position in 1934, eleventh position in 1933, tenth position in 1932, and eighth position in 1922; while China moved down from eighth position in 1933 to eleventh position in 1934, occupying eleventh position in 1932, and twenty-third position in 1922.

In the fiscal year 1868 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined represented 89.2 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 36.9 per cent; United States 52.3 per cent. In 1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom and the United States were 91.3 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 57.1 per cent; United States 34.2 per cent; while for the year 1934 the domestic exports from Canada to the same two countries represented 72.8 per cent, the proportions for each being: United Kingdom 39.3 per cent compared with 30.2 in 1932, and the United States 33.5 per cent compared with 40.8 per cent in 1932. From 1868 to 1900 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 36.9 to 57.1 per cent of the total exports, while those to the United States decreased from 52.3 to 34.2 per cent; whereas from 1900 to 1934 domestic exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 57.1 to 39.3 per cent of the total exports and those to the United States decreased from 34.2 to 33.5 per cent. The proportions of the exports to "Other Countries" was as follows: 1868, 10.8 per cent; 1900, 8.7 per cent; 1932, 29.0 per cent; 1933, 30.9 per cent; and 1934, 27.2 per cent. The domestic exports of the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions for each during the years 1868, 1900, 1932, 1933 and 1934, were:—

Countries	1868		1900		1932		1933		1934	
	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total
United Kingdom.....	17,906	36.9	96,563	57.1	174,044	30.2	184,361	38.9	227,593	39.3
United States.....	25,350	52.3	57,996	34.2	235,187	40.8	143,160	30.2	194,450	33.5
Other Countries.....	5,249	10.8	14,413	8.7	167,113	29.0	146,279	30.9	157,300	27.2



The increase in Canada's domestic exports to "Other Countries" from 1868 to 1900 was \$9,164,000 or 174 per cent, but from 1900 to 1934 it was \$142,887,000 or 991.3 per cent. During 1934 the exports to Other Countries, amounting to \$157,300,000 were distributed by continents as follows: Europe, except United Kingdom, \$72,460,000; North America, except United States, \$23,200,000; South America, \$7,900,000; Asia, \$26,300,000; Oceania, \$17,500,000; and Africa, \$10,000,000.

## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1934

NOTE: Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934

Rank				Countries	Value of Exports, 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with—			
1922	1932	1933	1934			1922		1932	
						\$	\$	\$	\$
1	2	1	1	United Kingdom.....	227,592,838	(-)	71,768,837	(+)	53,549,113
2	1	2	2	United States.....	194,450,295	(-)	98,138,348	(-)	40,736,379
7	6	3	3	Netherlands.....	19,655,271	(+)	10,072,347	(+)	6,153,114
4	4	6	4	Japan.....	13,802,760	(-)	1,028,760	(-)	2,752,930
5	5	4	5	Belgium.....	12,538,143	(+)	178,843	(-)	1,498,294
6	12	10	6	Australia.....	12,138,869	(+)	1,460,269	(+)	6,750,887
9	3	5	7	France.....	11,907,478	(+)	3,699,250	(-)	6,046,843
12	7	7	8	Germany.....	10,588,450	(+)	6,078,903	(+)	183,194
16	9	13	9	British South Africa.....	7,286,544	(+)	3,396,154	(+)	1,114,952
8	10	11	10	Newfoundland.....	6,130,698	(-)	3,186,941	(-)	471,154
23	11	8	11	China.....	5,395,970	(+)	3,495,343	(-)	512,163
13	16	15	12	New Zealand.....	4,480,219	(+)	351,688	(+)	755,994
40	8	9	13	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	4,346,925	(+)	3,917,735	(+)	4,295,194
15	17	14	14	Norway.....	3,912,408	(-)	964	(+)	587,636
25	18	21	15	British India.....	3,743,360	(+)	2,106,215	(+)	701,838
3	14	12	16	Italy.....	3,543,315	(-)	11,792,503	(-)	722,009
-	19	22	17	Irish Free State.....	3,514,785	(+)	3,514,785	(+)	853,364
17	13	18	18	Argentina.....	2,793,801	(-)	439,622	(+)	1,550,934
21	20	20	19	Jamaica.....	2,633,018	(+)	418,855	(-)	1,680
20	15	16	20	Denmark.....	2,160,467	(-)	82,714	(+)	1,715,213
11	24	24	21	Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,997,460	(-)	2,551,075	(-)	150,177
33	37	19	22	Spain.....	1,822,626	(+)	1,005,649	(+)	1,256,523
22	32	27	23	Brazil.....	1,758,380	(+)	244,069	(+)	778,526
30	28	28	24	Mexico.....	1,680,766	(+)	483,163	(+)	313,815
29	23	17	25	Sweden.....	1,441,030	(+)	220,834	(+)	944,759
24	22	25	26	Other British West Indies.....	1,353,324	(-)	476,474	(+)	1,045,048
26	27	29	27	Hong Kong.....	1,253,866	(-)	157,833	(-)	180,793
31	25	26	28	Bermuda.....	1,146,065	(+)	156,952	(-)	802,833
27	29	30	29	Barbados.....	1,056,146	(-)	321,838	(+)	36,279
14	26	33	30	Cuba.....	993,019	(-)	2,981,413	(-)	644,657
48	30	32	31	Portuguese Africa.....	952,519	(+)	777,490	(+)	110,764
65	36	35	32	Peru.....	926,453	(+)	854,770	(+)	298,286
19	33	34	33	British Guiana.....	801,995	(-)	1,496,110	(-)	23,526
35	47	40	34	British Straits Settlements.....	681,682	(+)	73,388	(+)	341,610
68	53	37	35	Hawaii.....	620,675	(+)	566,115	(+)	419,592
50	49	42	36	Philippine Islands.....	616,979	(+)	446,158	(+)	320,048
51	44	38	37	British East Africa.....	525,434	(+)	357,231	(+)	153,046
56	39	39	38	Colombia.....	421,184	(+)	293,985	(-)	112,707
53	31	36	39	British Honduras.....	256,869	(+)	105,905	(-)	751,543
98	46	31	40	French Oceania.....	81,940	(+)	81,890	(-)	671,702
Total above 40 Countries.....					573,004,027	(-)	150,553,578	(+)	6,571,109
Total Exports (Domestic).....					579,343,145	(-)	160,897,535	(+)	2,998,843
British Empire.....					278,017,978	(-)	67,817,432	(+)	59,061,591
Foreign Countries.....					301,325,167	(-)	93,080,103	(-)	56,062,748

**Canada's Trade Balances, 1934:**—There have been marked changes in Canada's trade balances with the leading commercial countries of the world in recent years. In 1914, Canada had a favourable trade balance with Europe, Oceania, and Africa, but an unfavourable trade balance with North and South America, and with Asia, but in 1934 she had a favourable balance with the continents of Europe, Asia, Oceania and Africa, and an unfavourable trade balance with the continents of North and South America. Canada had a favourable trade balance with Europe in 1914 of \$65,032,000, which had increased to \$426,719,000 in 1926, but which declined to \$161,798,000 in 1934. This decline in Canada's favourable trade balance with Europe was largely brought about by a falling off in her exports of grain, principally wheat, and also to lower export prices. From 1914 to 1934 the number of countries with which Canada had a favourable trade balance had increased from 7 to 15. The only European countries of importance in 1934

with which the trade balance was unfavourable were Czechoslovakia and Switzerland. From 1914 to 1934 the Dominion's annual credit trade balance with the United Kingdom increased from \$90,252,000 to \$123,193,000; with Germany the debit balance of \$10,152,000 was changed into a favourable balance of \$738,000; with Belgium a credit balance of \$330,000 was increased to \$9,361,000; with Italy, a debit balance of \$1,435,000 was increased to a credit balance of \$970,000; with Greece, a debit balance of \$433,000 was increased to a credit balance of \$89,000; with the Netherlands, a credit balance of \$2,494,000 was increased to \$16,446,000; with Denmark, a credit balance of \$525,000 was increased to \$1,869,000, and with Sweden, a debit balance of \$426,000 was increased to a credit balance of \$308,000. In 1914, Canada had a debit balance with France, of \$10,466,000, which was changed to a credit balance of \$5,068,000 in 1934, while the debit balance with Switzerland decreased from \$4,268,000 to \$2,513,000, during the same period. These trade balances with European countries do not represent the true situation, as a very large quantity of grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export statistics as destined for the United Kingdom via the United States, is diverted from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations. As a result of this diversion, the credit balance with the United Kingdom would be materially reduced, and the balances with other European countries increased by a corresponding amount.

Canada's trade balance with the continent of North America has been unfavourable since 1882, the debit balance with the United States being responsible for this situation. If the trade of the United States is eliminated from North America, the trade balance with Other North America increased from a debit balance of \$2,385,000 to a credit balance of \$10,415,000 in 1934. In 1914 the debit balance with the continent of North America amounted to \$221,739,000, and in 1934 it had decreased to \$28,415,000, while the number of countries in North America with which Canada had a debit balance was reduced from 8 to 5. The Dominion's debit trade balance with the United States from 1914 to 1934 decreased from \$219,354,000 to \$38,830,000, being \$45,189,000 less than last year; with Newfoundland from a credit balance of \$2,900,000 to \$5,685,000; with St. Pierre and Miquelon, from a credit balance of \$117,000 to \$4,174,000; with Mexico, from a debit balance of \$1,419,000 to a credit balance of \$1,287,000; with Cuba from a debit balance of \$2,124,000 to \$70,000; with Bermuda, from a credit balance of \$397,000 to \$1,009,000; and with British West Indies, from a credit balance of \$143,000 to a debit balance of \$2,002,000.

With the continent of South America the debit balance of \$4,994,000 in 1914 amounted to \$3,692,000 in 1934. The debit balance of \$468,000 with Argentina in 1914 was changed to a credit balance of \$745,000 in 1934, while the debit balance with Colombia in 1914 of \$125,000 was increased to \$3,147,000 in 1934, and the debit balance with Peru of \$737,000 during the same interval was increased to \$2,649,000.

The most notable change in the trade balance with any continent from 1914 to 1934 occurred with the continent of Asia, the debit balance of \$8,118,000 being converted into a credit balance of \$10,230,000. The principal countries responsible for this change were Japan and China, the trade balance of the former increasing from a debit balance of \$1,015,000 to a credit balance of \$10,507,000; and of the latter from a debit balance of \$440,000 to a credit balance of \$3,135,000.

The credit balance with Oceania from 1914 to 1934 increased from \$2,603,000 to \$7,851,000, and with Africa, from \$3,459,000 to \$4,083,000. From 1914 to 1934 the trade balance with Australia increased from a credit balance of \$3,993,000 to \$6,740,000; while with British South Africa the credit balance increased from \$3,358,000 to \$4,048,000; and with New Zealand from a debit balance in 1914 of \$1,256,000 to a credit balance in 1934 of \$1,911,000.



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1934

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Years ended March 31—					
	1914	1920	1931	1932	1933	1934
<i>Europe</i>	(Thousands of Dollars)					
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 6,670	(+) 9,131	(+) 10,889	(+) 9,361
Czechoslovakia.....	(+) 2	(+) 2,918	(+) 2,579	(+) 1,655	(+) 1,331	(+) 1,331
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,834	(+) 3,342	(+) 3,786	(+) 2,568	(+) 1,869
Estonia.....	(+) 45	(+) 44	(+) 1	(+) 1	(+) 8	(+) 8
Finland.....	(+) 72	(+) 1,299	(+) 610	(+) 209	(+) 287	(+) 287
France.....	(-) 10,466	(-) 51,196	(-) 5,618	(-) 4,480	(-) 5,069	(-) 5,069
Germany.....	(-) 10,152	(-) 612	(-) 3,097	(-) 1,142	(-) 956	(-) 738
Greece.....	(-) 433	(+) 28,861	(+) 5,410	(+) 2,307	(+) 296	(+) 89
Irish Free State.....	(-) 2,092	(-) 2,616	(-) 2,213	(-) 2,213	(-) 3,488	(-) 3,488
Italy.....	(-) 1,435	(+) 15,968	(+) 9,520	(+) 75	(+) 1,327	(+) 970
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 3,371	(+) 7,731	(+) 12,801	(+) 16,446
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 2,488	(+) 2,779	(+) 3,248	(+) 3,381
Poland and Danzig.....	(-) 222	(+) 156	(-) 78	(-) 38	(-) 53	(-) 6
Portugal.....	(-) 116	(+) 33	(-) 33	(-) 260	(-) 34	(-) 42
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(-) 12,954	(-) 46	(+) 1	(+) 55	(+) 10
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	(-) 949	(+) 1,484	(+) 1,349	(+) 38	(+) 1,238	(+) 88
Spain.....	(-) 1,288	(-) 419	(-) 661	(-) 911	(-) 1,321	(-) 694
Sweden.....	(-) 426	(+) 4,090	(-) 438	(+) 1,509	(+) 1,950	(+) 308
Switzerland.....	(-) 4,268	(-) 6,268	(-) 4,894	(-) 3,392	(-) 2,160	(-) 2,513
United Kingdom.....	(+) 90,252	(+) 369,597	(+) 71,199	(+) 68,591	(+) 98,667	(+) 123,193
Other Europe.....	(-) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(-) 118	(+) 35	(-) 194	(-) 128
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 87,127	(+) 95,368	(+) 136,799	(+) 161,798
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 381	(+) 304	(+) 138	(+) 85
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 2,248	(+) 1,901	(+) 1,430	(+) 1,009
British Honduras.....	(-) 146	(-) 271	(+) 1,557	(+) 918	(+) 625	(+) 118
British West Indies.....	(+) 143					
Barbados.....	(-) 5,382	(-) 3,113	(-) 1,552	(-) 1,793	(-) 2,055	(-) 2,055
Jamaica.....	(+) 667	(+) 953	(+) 1,702	(+) 745	(+) 7	(+) 7
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(+) 2,819	(+) 1,015	(+) 949	(+) 639	(+) 26	(+) 26
Other B. W. Indies.....	(+) 747	(+) 1,752	(+) 810	(+) 506	(+) 20	(+) 37
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(+) 84	(+) 26	(+) 5	(+) 70	(+) 70
Cuba.....	(-) 2,124	(-) 10,727	(-) 461	(-) 657	(-) 124	(-) 117
Guatemala.....	(+) 61	(+) 140	(+) 110	(+) 139	(+) 77	(+) 117
Hayti.....	(+) 38	(+) 1	(+) 91	(+) 83	(+) 86	(+) 151
Honduras.....	(+) 44	(+) 132	(+) 111	(+) 108	(+) 91	(+) 91
Mexico.....	(+) 1,419	(+) 2,234	(+) 1,274	(+) 580	(+) 434	(+) 1,287
Newfoundland.....	(+) 2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 8,560	(+) 5,417	(+) 5,307	(+) 5,685
Nicaragua.....	(+) 224	(+) 18	(+) 7	(+) 18	(+) 18	(+) 20
Panama.....	(+) 541	(+) 1,488	(+) 677	(+) 334	(+) 110	(+) 225
Puerto Rico.....	(+) 117	(+) 746	(+) 10,404	(+) 8,564	(+) 7,534	(+) 352
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+) 6	(+) 3	(+) 120	(+) 22	(+) 13	(+) 26
Salvador.....	(+) 2,882	(+) 10,406	(+) 124	(+) 261	(+) 80	(+) 11
San Domingo.....	(+) 219,354	(+) 299,967	(+) 220,596	(+) 107,336	(+) 84,019	(+) 38,830
United States.....	(-) 225	(+) 516	(-) 1,451	(-) 1,363	(-) 1,356	(-) 879
Other North America.....	(-) 221,739	(-) 305,697	(-) 196,767	(-) 92,765	(-) 71,690	(-) 28,415
Total North America.....	(-) 221,739	(-) 305,697	(-) 196,767	(-) 92,765	(-) 71,690	(-) 28,415
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(-) 468	(+) 2,730	(+) 3,270	(+) 1,741	(+) 1,615	(+) 745
Brazil.....	(-) 396	(+) 739	(+) 1,451	(+) 3	(+) 823	(+) 1,133
British Guiana.....	(-) 2,526	(+) 4,291	(+) 3,100	(+) 3,731	(+) 1,470	(+) 563
Chile.....	(-) 633	(+) 892	(+) 629	(+) 296	(+) 117	(+) 268
Colombia.....	(-) 125	(+) 397	(+) 3,842	(+) 4,499	(+) 2,975	(+) 3,147
Peru.....	(-) 737	(+) 4,798	(+) 2,952	(+) 2,885	(+) 1,845	(+) 2,649
Uruguay.....	(+) 35	(+) 369	(+) 564	(+) 294	(+) 65	(+) 120
Venezuela.....	(+) 6	(+) 105	(+) 1,956	(+) 221	(+) 510	(+) 5
Other South America.....	(-) 150	(+) 156	(+) 278	(+) 218	(+) 173	(+) 395
Total South America.....	(-) 4,994	(-) 4,495	(-) 5,658	(-) 8,348	(-) 4,007	(-) 3,693
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(-) 4,589	(-) 2,965	(-) 1,469	(-) 2,057	(-) 1,677	(-) 2,198
Ceylon.....	(-) 440	(+) 2,966	(+) 2,527	(+) 1,515	(+) 1,018	(+) 1,300
China.....	(-) 956	(+) 5,507	(+) 4,354	(+) 2,211	(+) 6,093	(+) 3,135
Dutch East Indies.....	(+) 872	(-) 2,216	(+) 513	(+) 166	(+) 68	(+) 149
Hong Kong.....	(+) 1,015	(+) 5,747	(+) 1,134	(+) 775	(+) 549	(+) 630
Japan.....	(+) 55	(+) 246	(+) 9,629	(+) 10,587	(+) 6,475	(+) 10,507
Philippines.....	(+) 335	(+) 3,525	(+) 80	(+) 179	(+) 192	(+) 252
Straits Settlements (British).....	(-) 1,710	(+) 53	(+) 125	(-) 380	(-) 387	(-) 327
Other Asia.....	(-) 8,118	(-) 13,458	(+) 11,761	(+) 9,755	(+) 10,297	(+) 10,230
Total Asia.....	(-) 8,118	(-) 13,458	(+) 11,761	(+) 9,755	(+) 10,297	(+) 10,230

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1934—*Concluded*

Countries	Years ended March 31—					
	1914	1920	1931	1932	1933	1934
<i>Oceania</i>	(Thousands of Dollars)					
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(+) 2,179	(-) 307	(-) 1,417	(+) 6,740
Fiji.....	(-) 122	(-) 586	(-) 2,593	(-) 2,470	(-) 2,114	(-) 1,470
New Zealand.....	(-) 1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 6,039	(-) 2,648	(+) 2,641	(+) 1,911
Other Oceania.....	(-) 12	(-) 185	(+) 65	(+) 849	(+) 1,299	(+) 670
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 5,690	(+) 720	(+) 3,243	(+) 7,851
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(-) 1,113	(-) 1,064	(-) 316	(-) 403
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 6,958	(+) 4,079	(-) 901	(+) 4,048
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(+) 894	(-) 233	(+) 76	(+) 134	(-) 159
Egypt.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(-) 704	(-) 97	(-) 222	(-) 521
French Africa.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(+) 454	(+) 214	(+) 39	(-) 24
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 91	(+) 49	(+) 1,104	(+) 1,060	(+) 842	(+) 952
Other Africa.....	(-) 70	(+) 99	(+) 298	(+) 63	(+) 111	(+) 190
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 8,172	(+) 4,331	(-) 313	(+) 4,083
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(+) 222,131	(-) 89,675	(+) 9,061	(+) 74,329	(+) 151,856

**Canada's Principal Commodity Imports, 1934:**—The statistics in the following table showing "One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, 1934", indicate that the total declared value of these commodities amounted to \$355,382,856, or 81.9 per cent of Canada's total imports. Last year similar imports were valued at \$328,914,571, so that the increase in the value of the one hundred (100) leading commodities amounted to \$26,468,285. Of the one hundred (100) commodities listed in 1934, sixty-three (63) show increases in value, and thirty-seven (37) decreases, compared with similar imports in 1933; while for the year 1933 compared with 1932, only four (4) commodities showed increases, and ninety-six (96) decreases. Of the fifty (50) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, 1934, thirty-five (35) show increases in both the quantity and value; one (1) only shows an increase in the quantity but a decrease in the value; eleven (11) show decreases in both the quantity and the value; and three (3) only show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value. Of the fifty (50) commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, (being entered at value only) twenty-five (25) show increases, and twenty-five (25) decreases. In the case of the fifty (50) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, twenty-seven (27) of these were imported at a higher average price per unit in 1934 than in 1933, and twenty-three (23) at a lower average import price. Those commodities imported at a higher average price per unit were valued at \$100,429,152, while those imported at a lower average price per unit were valued at \$103,990,690. The total value of the fifty (50) commodities for which there was no quantity statistics amounted to \$150,963,014; twenty-five (25) of these valued at \$77,621,027 show increases in 1934 compared with 1933, and twenty-five (25) valued at \$73,341,987 show decreases.

The twenty-seven (27) commodities imported in 1934 at a higher average price were:—Artificial silk yarn; band or hoop iron; bars and rails (iron); binder twine; corn; cotton (raw), cotton fabrics, unbleached; cotton fabrics, bleached; dress goods (wool) to be dyed; dyeing and tanning materials; fertilizers; fruits, dried; hides (raw); jute fabrics; manila, sisal, istle; noils, tops and waste wool; pigs and ingots (iron); plates and sheets (iron); rosin or resin; rubber (crude); structural iron and steel; sugar for refining; tea; tin in blocks; wool (raw); woollen yarn; and worsteds and serges (wool). The twenty-three (23) commodities imported at a lower average price per unit were:—Alumina, bauxite and cryolite; automobiles; carpets (wool); coal; cocoa and chocolate; coffee (raw); coke; cotton yarn; cotton, coloured; fruits, canned; gasoline; iron ore; lumber and timber; molasses and syrups; nuts, except cocoanuts; oils, petroleum, crude; oils vegetable; rice; silk (raw); soda and sodium compounds; sulphur (crude); tobacco (raw); and tweeds (wool).



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ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1934

Note: Commodities arranged according to value, 1934

Rank		Commodities Imported		Total Imports, 1934		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1934 compared with 1933			
1933	1934			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$		
1	1	Coal.....	Ton	11,655,393	29,201,459	(+)	610,213	(+)	211,809
2	2	Crude petroleum.....	Gal.	1,066,463,853	25,173,239	(+)	163,883,638	(-)	1,704,886
11	3	Raw cotton.....	Lb.	132,456,924	14,343,617	(+)	37,751,273	(+)	6,895,081
5	4	Spirits and wines.....			14,029,665	(+)		(+)	613,931
4	5	Machinery.....			13,847,326	(+)		(+)	150,424
7	6	Automobile parts.....			13,760,242	(+)		(+)	3,737,410
8	7	Plates and sheets (iron).....	Cwt.	4,244,397	13,108,114	(+)	840,084	(+)	3,753,779
3	8	Sugar for refining.....	Lb.	693,197,900	11,660,588	(-)	185,236,900	(-)	2,408,395
6	9	Green fruits.....			10,576,033	(+)		(+)	730,565
9	10	Books and printed matter.....			8,372,627	(+)		(+)	795,860
20	11	Tea.....	Lb.	36,192,227	7,389,717	(-)	2,225,049	(+)	2,669,282
19	12	Vegetable oils.....	Gal.	13,313,836	6,128,311	(+)	3,440,444	(+)	1,295,817
14	13	Electric apparatus.....			5,915,024	(+)		(+)	133,518
15	14	Engines and boilers.....			5,417,082	(+)		(+)	119,973
30	15	Nails, tops and waste wool.....	Lb.	12,123,458	5,339,912	(+)	4,061,785	(+)	2,466,729
13	16	Paper.....			5,242,168	(+)		(+)	937,729
16	17	Clay and its products.....			5,178,936	(+)		(+)	106,556
26	18	Raw and dressed furs.....			4,977,882	(+)		(+)	1,875,125
25	19	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	Lb.	43,990,495	4,843,532	(+)	8,963,604	(+)	1,332,934
18	20	Raw silk.....	Lb.	2,505,200	4,534,182	(-)	67,749	(+)	249,145
21	21	Glass and glassware.....			4,365,249	(+)		(+)	296,102
17	22	Dried fruits.....	Lb.	71,542,240	4,325,923	(-)	9,772,604	(+)	587,298
23	23	Coloured or printed cotton.....	Lb.	7,095,165	4,174,953	(+)	938,285	(+)	506,425
10	24	Gasoline.....	Gal.	56,690,017	3,956,933	(-)	37,174,741	(+)	4,026,912
52	25	Rubber, crude.....	Lb.	51,148,547	3,921,198	(+)	10,070,641	(+)	2,227,941
58	26	Raw wool.....	Lb.	17,215,256	3,747,155	(+)	8,859,525	(+)	2,193,827
12	27	Settlers' effects.....			3,714,401	(+)		(+)	3,001,710
22	28	Fresh vegetables.....			3,345,725	(+)		(+)	708,810
41	29	Woolen yarn.....	Lb.	4,370,779	3,273,695	(+)	1,359,045	(+)	1,079,941
24	30	Raw coffee.....	Lb.	32,380,812	3,186,465	(-)	197,199	(+)	453,332
56	31	Raw hides.....	Lb.	31,348,200	3,159,646	(+)	4,512,700	(+)	1,551,502
43	32	Jute fabrics.....	Yd.	72,331,707	3,084,921	(+)	11,464,719	(+)	971,379
31	33	Coke.....	Ton	622,034	2,921,707	(+)	33,657	(+)	181,008
27	34	Corn.....	Bush	5,669,371	2,738,601	(-)	1,945,313	(+)	171,875
35	35	Paints and varnishes.....			2,723,858	(+)		(+)	311,654
28	36	Worsted and serges.....	Lb.	2,118,048	2,644,730	(-)	411,900	(+)	250,772
33	37	Drugs and medicines.....			2,621,563	(+)		(+)	44,272
32	38	Wood, manufactured.....			2,570,567	(+)		(+)	146,607
44	39	Sulphur.....	Lb.	285,874,900	2,559,159	(+)	73,024,409	(+)	504,596
39	40	Nuts (except cocoanuts).....	Lb.	40,095,980	2,546,237	(+)	4,171,681	(+)	238,548
37	41	Cotton yarn.....	Lb.	4,937,167	2,511,890	(+)	862,554	(+)	169,513
42	42	Manila, sisal, istle, etc.....	Lb.	69,965,700	2,379,135	(-)	5,369,300	(+)	227,489
36	43	Containers (outside coverings).....			2,339,708	(+)		(+)	69,733
46	44	Leather, unmanufactured.....			2,289,195	(+)		(+)	338,317
40	45	Farm implements.....			2,283,771	(+)		(+)	75,743
34	46	Scientific and educational equipment.....			2,282,215	(+)		(+)	276,555
48	47	Stone and products.....			2,201,137	(+)		(+)	299,184
38	48	Soda and soda compounds.....	Lb.	106,645,098	2,179,827	(-)	6,685,354	(+)	157,240
29	49	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	8,129,142	2,147,001	(-)	2,070,070	(-)	739,882
54	50	Molasses and syrups.....	Gal.	12,614,893	2,143,721	(+)	3,961,432	(+)	494,070
59	51	Lumber and timber.....	M ft.	48,761	2,071,345	(+)	14,933	(+)	619,123
62	52	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	Cwt.	1,241,609	2,026,589	(+)	496,154	(+)	610,268
50	53	Hardware and cutlery.....			1,996,244	(+)		(+)	205,716
47	54	Fertilizers.....	Lb.	218,173,000	1,989,498	(-)	11,274,400	(+)	46,780
55	55	Rubber, manufactured and partly manufactured.....			1,965,195	(+)		(+)	353,497
64	56	Goods returned within five years.....			1,924,175	(+)		(+)	611,806
45	57	Post office parcels.....			1,923,933	(+)		(+)	44,348
51	58	Silk fabrics and velvets.....			1,878,031	(+)		(+)	92,110
53	59	Leather, manufactured.....			1,726,280	(+)		(+)	74,742
49	60	Brass and products.....			1,699,857	(+)		(+)	136,741
73	61	Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....	Lb.	5,773,148	1,673,368	(+)	1,647,224	(+)	685,078
84	62	Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.	31,322	1,499,613	(+)	2,559	(+)	790,596
69	63	Bars and rails, iron.....	Cwt.	503,951	1,458,562	(+)	69,055	(+)	293,599
65	64	Cocoa and chocolate.....	Lb.	26,930,126	1,472,174	(+)	5,380,560	(+)	164,213
63	65	Castings and forgings, iron.....			1,443,221	(+)		(+)	57,707
57	66	Artificial silk fabrics.....			1,402,674	(+)		(+)	188,019
75	67	Automobiles.....	No.	2,093	1,395,619	(+)	915	(+)	481,825
93	68	Silk yarn, artificial.....	Lb.	2,082,202	1,323,782	(+)	1,124,155	(+)	783,613
66	69	Fish.....			1,281,299	(+)		(+)	14,423
72	70	Rice.....	Lb.	68,354,200	1,213,328	(+)	16,927,700	(+)	223,456
82	71	Dress goods to be dyed (wool).....	Lb.	1,168,932	1,203,979	(+)	322,091	(+)	418,173
78	72	Band or hoop iron.....	Cwt.	314,663	1,175,442	(+)	65,219	(+)	283,655
67	73	Woolen clothing.....			1,167,800	(+)		(+)	70,430
60	74	Binder twine.....	Lb.	20,147,000	1,163,819	(-)	5,117,900	(+)	281,991
70	75	Seeds.....			1,149,847	(+)		(+)	26,868
81	76	Cotton fabrics, bleached.....	Lb.	1,949,365	1,100,611	(+)	348,820	(+)	258,200
68	77	Toys and dolls.....			1,065,342	(+)		(+)	143,242
61	78	Animals, living.....			1,030,439	(+)		(+)	408,828
74	79	Clocks and watches.....			1,024,092	(+)		(+)	105,852
71	80	Cotton clothing.....			975,905	(+)		(+)	65,156
86	81	Tools.....			967,225	(+)		(+)	257,864
87	82	Wire of iron or steel.....			923,493	(+)		(+)	227,512

ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1934—*Concluded*NOTE: Commodities arranged according to value, 1934—*Concluded*

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1934		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1934 compared with 1933	
1933	1934		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
94	83	Tweeds..... Lb.	984,215	921,627	(+) 500,487	(+) 444,548
76	84	Tubes and pipe (iron).....		855,444		35,424
88	85	Meats.....		832,644		153,771
80	86	Silk clothing.....		778,095		76,487
77	87	Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	398,260	733,333	(—) 81,480	151,388
95	88	Milk and products.....		713,583		249,502
92	89	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		708,839		137,481
85	90	Spices..... Lb.	5,243,448	705,091	(+) 91,122	36,206
96	91	Resin or rosin.....	278,376	671,335	(+) 53,755	229,906
83	92	Hats and caps.....		665,187		115,572
91	93	Canned fruits..... Lb.	17,708,818	641,678	(+) 4,074,159	59,638
82	94	Plants and trees.....		633,144		181,365
89	95	Jewellery.....		585,516		85,082
90	96	Copper and its products.....		497,919		86,539
99	97	Carpets (wool)..... Sq. ft.	1,052,020	481,212	(+) 423,125	194,550
98	98	Pigs and ingots (iron)..... Cwt.	194,116	445,326	(+) 29,290	140,846
100	99	Iron ore..... Ton	205,811	402,034	(+) 139,297	221,123
97	100	Diamonds, unset.....		388,126		61,563
		Total value of above Commodities..		355,382,856		(+) 26,468,285
		Total value of Imports.....		433,798,625		(+) 27,414,881
		Percentage represented by above Commodities.....		81.9		

**Imports for Canadian Industries, 1934:**—An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1934", indicates that about one-third of Canada's total imports consists of commodities for use in the various industries of the Dominion. The total value of the sixty-two commodities imported for Canadian industries for the fiscal year 1934 amounted to \$162,880,633, compared with an importation for the fiscal year 1933 valued at \$132,405,850, representing an increase, 1934 over 1933, of \$30,474,783 or 23.0 per cent, while Canada's total increase in her import trade was \$27,414,881 or 6.8 per cent. In the fiscal year 1933 compared with 1932, however, the decrease in the imports of commodities for Canadian industries was about 21.6 per cent. If you eliminate from Canada's total imports in 1933 and 1934 the value of the Dominion's imports of the sixty-two commodities for Canadian industries, the imports of "Other Commodities" not for Canadian industries in 1933 were valued at \$273,977,894, and in 1934 at \$270,917,992, the decrease in the imports not for Canadian industries amounting to \$3,059,902 or 1.1 per cent. The imports, therefore, of commodities for use of Canadian industries from 1933 to 1934 increased 23.0 per cent, while the decrease in the imports not for Canadian industries amounted to 1.1 per cent. The proportion of Canada's imports listed as for Canadian industries classified according to degree of manufacture, with increase 1934 compared with 1933, was: Raw materials, \$85,352,632, increase \$14,656,251 or 20.7 per cent; semi-manufactured, \$31,659,619, increase \$4,267,377 or 15.6 per cent; and fully manufactured, \$45,868,382, increase \$11,551,155 or 33.6 per cent.

The statistics in the following summary fully amplify this point.

## IMPORTS FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

Degree of Manufacture	Imports, 1934		Increase, 1934 compared with 1933		
	Value	Per cent of Total	Value	Per cent of Total	Percentage of Increase
	\$	%	\$	%	%
Raw materials.....	85,352,632	52.4	14,656,251	48.1	20.7
Semi-manufactured.....	31,659,619	19.4	4,267,377	14.0	15.6
Fully manufactured.....	45,868,382	28.2	11,551,155	37.9	33.6
Total 62 Commodities.....	162,880,633	100.0	30,474,783	100.0	23.0



An increase in the imports of those products for use in Canadian industries, especially raw materials, naturally reflects a corresponding increase in the activities of those industries dependent on imported raw materials. From 1933 to 1934 the increase in the value of the sixty-two commodities listed as for Canadian industries amounted to 23.0 per cent, whereas the value of commodities other than the sixty-two (62) commodities listed as for Canadian industries shows a decrease of 1.1 per cent; indicating a marked increase in the imports of those commodities for Canadian industries and a slight decrease in those imported for other purposes.

A further analysis shows that forty-five (45) of the sixty-two (62) commodities imported for Canadian industries, 1934 compared with 1933, had increases, and that seventeen (17) had decreases; while thirty-three (33) of the forty-eight (48) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, had increases, and fifteen (15) had decreases. Of the forty-eight (48) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-one (31) had increases in both the quantity and value; two (2) increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; thirteen (13) had decreases in both the quantity and value; and two (2) had decreases in the quantity and increases in the value. Of the fourteen (14) commodities entered at value only, twelve (12) show increases and two (2) decreases.

Of the forty-eight (48) commodities imported for Canadian industries for which there were quantity statistics, an investigation shows that twenty-five (25) of these, valued at \$83,359,280, were imported at a higher average price per unit in 1934 than in 1933, and twenty-three, valued at \$53,531,859, at a lower average price per unit; while fourteen (14) commodities entered at value only, twelve (12) of which valued at \$24,884,248, show increases, and two (2) valued at \$1,105,246, show decreases. The twenty-five (25) commodities which entered Canada for Canadian industries at a higher average import price in 1934 than in 1933 were: Artificial silk yarn; automobile engines; bituminous coal; boiler plate; bristles; copper bars and rods; cotton seed oil (crude); cotton (raw); dress goods (wool) to be dyed; dyeing and tanning materials; grease for soap and leather; gums and resins; hides (raw); manila, sisal, istle, etc.; pigs, ingots and blooms (iron); rubber (raw); rubber (hard); sugar for refining; tin ingots; tin plate; wire rods; wool (raw); wool tops, noils and waste; woollen yarns; and zinc plates and sheets. The twenty-three (23) commodities which entered Canada at a lower average import price in 1934 than in 1933, were: Alumina, bauxite and cryolite; cocoa (raw); coffee (raw); compounds of tetraethyl lead; cotton yarn; hemp; iron ore; kapok; locomotive tires (rough); logs; lumber and timber; manganese, oxide of; oil for soap; ores of metals n.o.p.; peanut oil (crude); petroleum oil, (crude); sand, silica for industries; silk (raw); silk cloth to be dyed; skelp iron; sulphate of alumina; sulphur and tobacco (raw).

Canada in common with every manufacturing country of the world is dependent on imported raw materials for certain of her manufacturing industries, e.g., raw rubber, raw cotton, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese, oxide, crude cotton seed oil, crude peanut oil, raw cocoa, coconut oil, etc. A survey of the imports of raw materials into a country dependent on imported raw materials for its industries will indicate as a general rule whether such industries are in a flourishing or depressed condition. For instance an increase in the imports of raw materials for such industries will invariably reflect greater industrial activity in those industries, as well as an increase in the exports of those commodities manufactured from imported raw materials while a decrease in the imports of raw materials would indicate the very opposite results.

During the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933 there were some notable increases in the quantities of certain leading commodities imported for Canadian industries. The following commodities during this period show remarkable increases, viz.: Petroleum oil, crude, 168,883,600 gallons; tin plate, 92,362,000 pounds; sulphur crude, 73,024,400 pounds; manganese, oxide of, 64,245,700 pounds; alumina, bauxite and cryolite, 49,615,400 pounds; peanut oil, crude, 40,291,300 pounds; raw cotton, 37,751,300 pounds; silica sand for industries, 27,220,400 pounds; skelp iron for pipe, 12,953,000 pounds; raw rubber, 10,070,600 pounds; ores of metals, n.o.p. 9,104,300 pounds; dyeing and tanning materials, 8,963,600 pounds; raw wool, 8,859,500 pounds; gums and resins, 7,509,600 pounds; raw cocoa, 6,364,100 pounds; sulphate of alumina, 5,068,800 pounds; raw hides, 4,512,700 pounds; wool tops, noils and waste, 4,061,800 pounds; and pigs, ingots and blooms (iron), 2,929,000 pounds.

## IMPORTS OF SIXTY-TWO LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1934

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value 1934

Rank		Commodities Imported		Total Imports, 1934		Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		1934 compared with 1933	
1933	1934			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
					\$		\$		\$
1	1	Petroleum oil, crude.....	Gal.	1,066,463,853	25,173,239	(+)	168,883,638	(—)	1,704,886
5	2	Raw cotton.....	Lb.	132,456,924	14,343,617	(+)	37,751,273	(+)	6,895,081
4	3	Automobile parts.....			13,760,242			(+)	3,737,410
2	4	Sugar for refining.....	Lb.	693,197,900	11,660,588	(—)	185,236,900	(—)	2,408,395
3	5	Bituminous coal.....	Ton	8,169,740	10,868,735	(+)	485,759		713,461
10	6	Tin plate.....	Lb.	172,147,200	7,614,023	(+)	92,362,000	(+)	4,431,078
12	7	Wool tops, noils and waste.....	Lb.	12,123,458	5,339,912	(+)	4,061,785		2,466,729
9	8	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	Lb.	43,990,495	4,843,532	(+)	8,963,604		1,332,934
6	9	Raw silk.....	Lb.	2,505,200	4,534,182	(—)	67,749		249,145
19	10	Raw rubber.....	Lb.	51,148,547	3,921,198	(+)	10,070,641	(+)	2,227,941
14	11	Raw furs.....			3,770,095			(+)	1,539,847
22	12	Raw wool.....	Lb.	17,215,256	3,747,155	(+)	8,859,525	(+)	2,193,827
7	13	Automobile engines.....	No.	20,727	3,724,272		743		127,049
15	14	Woolen yarn.....	Lb.	4,370,779	3,273,695	(+)	1,359,045	(+)	1,079,941
8	15	Raw coffee.....	Lb.	32,380,812	3,186,465	(—)	197,199		453,332
21	16	Raw hides.....	Lb.	31,348,209	3,159,646	(+)	4,512,700	(+)	1,551,502
17	17	Sulphur.....	Lb.	285,874,900	2,559,159	(+)	73,024,400	(+)	504,596
13	18	Cotton yarn.....	Lb.	4,937,167	2,511,890	(+)	862,554	(+)	169,513
16	19	Manila, sisal, istle, etc.....	Lb.	69,965,700	2,379,135	(—)	5,369,300	(+)	227,489
18	20	Leather, unmanufactured.....			2,289,195			(+)	358,317
11	21	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	8,129,142	2,147,001	(—)	2,070,070	(+)	739,882
23	22	Lumber and timber.....	M ft.	48,761	2,071,345	(+)	14,933	(+)	619,123
25	23	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	Cwt.	1,241,609	2,026,589	(+)	496,154	(+)	610,268
24	24	Peanut oil, crude.....	Lb.	41,078,000	1,661,939	(+)	40,291,300	(+)	1,624,154
28	25	Gums and resins.....	Lb.	39,263,681	1,573,726	(+)	7,509,621	(+)	379,206
26	26	Oil for soap industry.....	Gal.	4,699,056	1,524,889	(+)	1,009,061	(+)	176,056
27	27	Skelp iron for pipe.....	Lb.	99,254,200	1,523,062	(+)	12,953,000	(+)	250,796
33	28	Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.	31,322	1,499,613	(+)	2,559	(+)	750,596
38	29	Artificial silk yarn.....	Lb.	2,082,202	1,323,782	(+)	1,124,155	(+)	783,613
31	30	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed.....	Lb.	1,168,832	1,203,979	(+)	322,091	(+)	418,173
29	31	Celluloid in lumps.....			1,143,846			(+)	83,893
30	32	Raw cocoa.....	Lb.	23,674,700	1,124,667	(+)	6,364,100	(+)	258,594
20	33	Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....	Lb.	1,398,928	891,064	(—)	324,809	(—)	700,635
32	34	Grease for soap and leather.....	Lb.	25,928,400	891,404	(+)	1,226,100	(+)	106,965
34	35	Furs, wholly or partially dressed.....			826,320			(+)	192,168
41	36	Sausage casings.....			634,342			(+)	254,026
24	37	Cotton seed oil, crude.....	Lb.	16,525,700	614,219	(—)	24,179,800	(—)	887,476
52	38	Diamond dust or bort and black diamonds for borers.....			613,638			(+)	493,209
40	39	Articles for agricultural implements.....			588,469			(+)	200,197
36	40	Sulphate of alumina.....	Lb.	53,040,000	569,675	(+)	5,068,800	(—)	9,491
35	41	Articles for manufacture of fertilizers.....			557,322			(—)	34,803
37	42	Hatters' materials.....			547,924			(—)	1,464
43	43	Pigs, ingots and blooms (iron).....	Cwt.	194,116	445,326	(+)	29,290	(+)	140,846
48	44	Iron ore.....	Ton	205,811	402,034	(+)	139,297	(+)	221,123
42	45	Diamonds, unset.....			388,126			(+)	61,563
58	46	Logs (wood).....	M ft.	25,762	379,408	(+)	22,070	(+)	312,960
39	47	Locomotive tires (rough).....	Lb.	7,920,400	363,079	(+)	1,750,300	(+)	90,768
47	48	Rubber hard, recovered, etc.....	Lb.	8,604,309	344,682	(+)	2,595,072	(+)	107,393
44	49	Axles for vehicles.....			298,960			(+)	29,710
49	50	Broom corn.....			297,590			(+)	135,764
57	51	Manganese, oxide of.....	Lb.	67,945,400	291,645	(+)	64,245,700	(+)	220,342
46	52	Veneers and ply wood.....			273,425			(+)	22,889
45	53	Zinc in sheets and plates.....	Lb.	3,907,200	264,811	(—)	104,400	(—)	3,775
55	54	Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	Lb.	18,757,200	182,377	(+)	9,104,300	(+)	83,892
50	55	Sand, silica, for industries.....	Lb.	142,394,700	172,048	(+)	27,220,400	(+)	16,691
51	56	Bristles.....	Lb.	145,059	147,428	(—)	25,416	(+)	9,354
54	57	Boiler plate.....	Lb.	4,177,300	93,722	(—)	799,200	(—)	11,495
59	58	Hemp.....	Lb.	2,349,800	82,457	(+)	768,800	(+)	17,802
56	59	Copper bars and rods.....	Lb.	438,800	55,918	(—)	211,500	(—)	20,446
60	60	Kapok.....	Lb.	557,600	54,585	(+)	153,300	(+)	11,487
53	61	Wire rods for making wire.....	Lb.	1,325,300	25,162	(—)	5,240,100	(—)	82,283
62	62	Silk cloth to be dyed.....	Yd.	41,465	9,060	(—)	9,889	(—)	2,411
Total above Commodities.....					162,880,633			(+)	30,474,783
RECAPITULATION									
Imports according to degree of manufacture—									
Raw materials.....					85,352,632			(+)	14,656,251
Semi-manufactured.....					31,659,619			(+)	4,267,377
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....					45,868,382			(+)	11,551,155



**Canada's Principal Commodity Exports, 1934:**—The statistics in the following table giving "Seventy-Five Leading Domestic Exports from Canada, 1934", show that the total value of these commodities was \$540,881,184, or 93·3 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Fifty-nine (59) of the commodities listed show increases, 1934 compared with 1933, and sixteen (16) decreases. In 1933 compared with 1932 fifty-eight (58) of these same commodities exported showed decreases, and only seventeen (17) showed increases. Of the fifty-four (54) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, forty (40) show increases in both the quantity and value; one (1) only an increase in the quantity but a decrease in the value; eleven (11) decreases in both quantity and value; while two (2) only show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value. Of the twenty-one (21) commodities for which there were no quantity statistics (being entered at value only), seventeen (17) show increases, and four (4) decreases. An analysis also shows that of the fifty-four (54) commodities listed for which there were quantity statistics, twenty-eight (28) of these were exported at a higher average price per unit in 1934 than in 1933, and twenty-six (26) at a lower average price. The total value of the twenty-eight (28) commodities exported for which the average export price was higher in 1934 than in 1933, amounted to \$260,916,961, while the total value of the twenty-six (26) commodities for which the average export price was lower, amounted to \$214,039,008. The total value of the twenty-one (21) commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, was \$65,925,115, seventeen (17) of which of a value of \$56,213,823 show increases 1934 compared with 1933, and four (4) of a value of \$9,711,292, decreases. The twenty-eight (28) commodities exported from Canada at a higher average price were:—Acids; aluminium in bars, etc.; asbestos (raw); bran and shorts; butter; cheese; copper in ingots, etc., and other forms; copper in ore and blister; flax seed; gasoline; hides (raw); logs; malt; nickel; oatmeal and rolled oats; potatoes; rye; scrap iron or steel; silver in ore and bullion; sugar, refined; timber, square; turnips; vegetables, canned; wheat; wheat flour; whiskey; wool (raw); and zinc. The twenty-six (26) commodities exported at a lower average price were:—Abrasives, artificial, crude; apples, fresh; automobiles; barley; binder twine; cattle; coal; electrical energy; ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon; fertilizers; fish; footwear of rubber; fruits, canned; lead; milk, preserved; newsprint paper; oats; planks and boards; platinum concentrates; poles telegraph; pulp wood; rolling mill products; soda and sodium compounds; tires, rubber; tobacco (raw); and wood pulp.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## SEVENTY-FIVE CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1934

NOTE: Commodities arranged according to value, 1934

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Exports, 1934		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1934 compared with 1933	
1933	1934		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	1	Wheat..... Bush.	175,534,255	118,969,445	(-) 63,839,000	(-) 11,576,920
2	2	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	40,481,134	73,238,482	(+) 7,221,437	898,381
11	3	Nickel..... Cwt.	1,066,421	28,198,238	(+) 740,814	20,733,738
3	4	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	12,906,150	25,102,381	(+) 4,119,327	7,316,246
6	5	Planks and boards..... M ft.	1,210,769	21,258,286	(+) 591,094	10,159,326
5	6	Fish..... Cwt.	3,083,269	20,304,933	(+) 703,198	3,664,517
4	7	Wheat flour..... Brl.	5,619,937	19,729,782	(+) 351,566	2,742,672
9	8	Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	2,543,225	16,028,484	(+) 551,166	6,107,577
13	9	Meats..... Cwt.	15,503,994	15,503,994	(+)	8,820,854
8	10	Copper bars, rods, etc. Cwt.	2,013,093	15,254,562	(+) 227,840	5,136,371
7	11	Raw furs..... Cwt.	14,030,007	14,030,007	(+)	3,396,257
12	12	Apples, fresh..... Brl.	3,476,114	12,823,785	(+) 1,696,088	5,470,873
14	13	Automobiles..... No.	28,401	11,454,088	(+) 15,033	5,658,557
10	14	Cheese..... Cwt.	749,669	8,176,271	(-) 107,447	582,144
24	15	Zinc..... Cwt.	2,154,563	6,284,375	(+) 529,024	2,789,610
30	16	Aluminium in bars..... Cwt.	347,129	6,174,985	(+) 165,200	3,388,445
25	17	Lead..... Cwt.	3,024,724	5,902,332	(+) 652,579	2,589,672
15	18	Silver ore and bullion..... Oz.	14,841,161	5,686,893	(+) 744,471	1,270,319
29	19	Asbestos, raw..... Ton	162,330	5,494,002	(+) 57,436	2,523,370
18	20	Pulpwood..... Cord	693,098	4,883,318	(+) 216,350	595,893
26	21	Rubber tires..... No.	938,756	4,307,285	(+) 303,108	1,102,147
35	22	Cattle..... No.	64,209	3,965,769	(+) 26,850	1,590,984
33	23	Shingles, wood..... Cwt.	3,764,418	3,764,418	(+)	1,364,108
27	24	Fertilizers..... Cwt.	3,385,692	3,474,192	(+) 701,125	405,313
42	25	Copper ore and blister..... Cwt.	550,073	3,355,866	(+) 76,109	1,579,335
31	26	Soda and soda compounds..... Cwt.	745,902	3,314,348	(+) 161,802	616,205
32	27	Leather, unmanufactured..... Cwt.	3,289,695	3,289,695	(+)	861,002
36	28	Rubber footwear..... Pair	4,110,807	3,202,929	(+) 1,600,727	889,172
41	29	Acids..... Cwt.	509,654	3,190,794	(+) 217,677	1,384,192
28	30	Settlers' effects..... Cwt.	3,128,615	3,128,615	(+)	61,634
51	31	Malt..... Bush.	3,572,247	3,017,394	(+) 2,195,445	1,955,514
34	32	Cereal foods..... Cwt.	2,981,706	2,981,706	(+)	581,974
20	33	Machinery..... Cwt.	2,923,526	2,923,526	(+)	1,014,907
52	34	Abrasives, artificial, crude..... Cwt.	866,997	2,821,805	(+) 625,553	1,854,765
23	35	Films..... Cwt.	2,713,905	2,713,905	(+)	786,345
43	36	Electrical energy..... M.K.W.H	1,097,495	2,641,110	(+) 449,706	983,555
40	37	Logs, wood..... M ft.	275,038	2,679,474	(+) 59,076	702,902
22	38	Raw gold..... Cwt.	2,629,346	2,629,346	(+)	1,168,005
64	39	Raw hides..... Cwt.	344,076	2,590,163	(+) 211,089	2,057,123
54	40	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	56,689	2,468,297	(+) 38,605	1,606,022
57	41	Platinum concentrates..... Oz.	52,788	2,110,949	(+) 43,786	1,426,499
21	42	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	8,460,639	2,110,265	(-) 6,287,430	1,791,979
44	43	Paper board..... Cwt.	2,092,037	2,092,037	(+)	402,088
47	44	Electric apparatus..... Cwt.	2,023,985	2,023,985	(+)	676,308
45	45	Bran and shorts..... Lb.	2,598,860	2,015,610	(+) 456,075	484,086
68	46	Wool, raw..... Bush.	10,903,821	1,922,433	(+) 6,883,070	1,547,820
56	47	Potatoes..... Cwt.	2,707,693	1,876,331	(+) 845,850	1,106,059
37	48	Milk, preserved..... Cwt.	234,806	1,853,897	(-) 42,045	357,854
48	49	Farm implements..... Bush.	1,819,826	1,819,826	(+)	495,050
16	50	Oats..... M ft.	5,707,502	1,747,650	(-) 8,116,947	2,552,942
49	51	Square timber..... Cwt.	129,827	1,716,051	(+) 28,849	446,700
39	52	Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Bush.	463,245	1,705,451	(+) 105,486	295,356
19	53	Rye..... Bush.	2,788,213	1,513,598	(-) 5,423,119	2,516,642
38	54	Automobile parts..... Lb.	1,444,515	1,443,524	(+)	572,138
50	55	Pickles and sauces..... Cwt.	1,433,524	1,433,524	(+)	352,673
53	56	Hardware and cutlery..... Ton	1,363,473	1,093,631	(-) 40,371	466,738
46	57	Coal..... Ton	239,686	1,080,697	(+) 30,548	290,028
73	58	Rolling mill products..... Ton	36,182	1,046,010	(+)	845,485
65	59	Sausage casings..... Cwt.	1,002,979	1,002,979	(+)	521,769
58	60	Brass..... Lb.	17,547,577	944,841	(+) 7,759,621	327,321
62	61	Canned fruits..... Cwt.	190,721	896,950	(+) 106,469	386,049
67	62	Sugar, refined..... Ton	143,747	889,558	(+) 105,126	503,104
74	63	Scrap iron..... Cwt.	44,109	818,996	(+) 11,959	689,851
61	64	Butter..... Lb.	17,099,688	810,295	(+) 10,344,576	229,459
72	65	Canned vegetables..... Lb.	15,081,700	808,114	(+) 1,581,200	529,088
60	66	Tubes, pipe and fittings..... Lb.	610,327	705,496	(-) 1,581,200	194,375
55	67	Binder twine..... Bush.	1,569,569	689,520	(+) 238,889	249,942
66	68	Shooks..... Bush.	658,747	643,042	(-) 8,293,485	164,228
71	69	Flax seed..... Bush.	1,940,022	638,733	(+) 1,460	398,144
17	70	Barley..... Gal.	3,646,917	592,800	(-) 1,076,121	3,634,594
75	71	Barrels, empty..... Bush.	584,607	584,607	(+)	575,555
69	72	Turnips..... Gal.	192,956	569,495	(+) 42,557	276,519
59	73	Gasoline and naphtha..... No.	192,956	569,495	(+)	63,662
70	74	Tools..... No.	192,956	569,495	(+)	227,113
63	75	Poles, telegraph and telephone..... No.	192,956	569,495	(+)	26,647
Total value of above Commodities.....				540,881,184	(+)	97,167,133
Total value of Exports.....				579,343,145	(+)	145,566,856
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....						



**Fluctuation in Import and Export Values:**—In comparing trade for different periods, it is important to bear in mind that value is not necessarily a true measure of the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the nominal values of imports and exports may be caused by variations in quantity, by fluctuations in price, or by a combination of these factors.

Tables I, II and III, below, set forth a preliminary comparison of the volume and value of Canada's trade in the fiscal years 1933 and 1934. The element of price fluctuations has been eliminated, and a relation between the volume of trade in the two periods established by revaluing the quantities of 1934 at the unit values prevailing in 1933.

It will be noted from Summary Table I that the declared value of imports in the fiscal year 1934 amounted to \$433,799,000, as compared with \$406,384,000 in 1933, an increase of \$27,415,000 or 6·7 per cent. After making allowance for price changes since last year a value of \$430,413,000 is arrived at for imports, indicating an increase in volume of 5·9 per cent. It is thus clear that the increase in imports this year is due principally to an increase in volume, the rise in the average level of unit values or prices being less than one per cent.

Exports showed greater increases than imports in both value and volume. On the basis of declared values exports amounted to \$579,343,000 in 1934 as compared with \$473,800,000 in 1933, an increase of 22·3 per cent, and on the basis of the revaluation to \$555,426,000, representing an increase in volume of 17·7 per cent. While, as was the case with imports, larger volume was the main factor in the increase in exports this year, the rise in the level of unit values was higher for exports than for imports, and amounted to a little over four per cent.

Of the nine main groups shown in imports, two (2) (Animals and Animal Products, and Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products) show increases in both prices and quantities; two (2) (Agricultural and Vegetable Products, and Miscellaneous Commodities) show increases in prices and a decline in quantities; four (4) (Iron and Its Products, Non-Ferrous Metals, Non-Metallic Minerals, and Chemicals and Allied Products) show declines in prices, and increases in quantities; and one (1) (Wood, Wood Products and Paper) shows a decline in both price and quantity.

In exports, four (4) of the nine (9) main groups. (Animals and Animal Products, Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, Non-Ferrous Metals, and Miscellaneous Commodities), show increases in both prices and quantities; one (1) (Agricultural and Vegetable Products) shows an increase in price, and a decline in quantity; four (4) (Wood, Wood Products and Paper, Iron and Its Products, Non-Metallic Minerals, and Chemicals and Allied Products), show a decline in price, and an increase in quantity; and no group shows a decline in both quantity and price.

For more detailed information concerning the volume and value of Canada's trade, fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, for Imports see Table II, and for Exports see Table III.

TABLE I.—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

Main Groups	Fiscal Years		Quantities 1934 Valued at 1933 Prices	Index Number of Declared Values, 1934	Index Number of Unit Values (Prices) 1934	Index Number of Volume 1934
	Declared Value 1933	Declared Value 1934				
<i>Imports</i>						
	(Thousands of Dollars)				1933=100	
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	88,289	90,829	86,399	102·9	105·1	97·9
Animals and Animal Products.....	15,439	19,842	16,481	128·5	120·4	106·8
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	61,215	79,372	71,021	129·7	111·8	116·0
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	20,506	19,358	19,668	94·4	98·4	95·9
Iron and Its Products.....	58,918	69,127	69,788	117·3	99·1	118·4
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	18,095	20,171	22,914	111·5	88·0	126·6
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	87,658	83,397	92,453	95·1	90·2	105·5
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	25,455	25,584	25,833	100·5	99·0	101·5
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	30,809	26,119	25,856	84·8	101·0	83·9
Total Imports.....	406,384	433,799	430,413	106·7	100·8	105·9
<i>Domestic Exports</i>						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	203,370	205,805	176,195	101·2	116·8	86·6
Animals and Animal Products.....	54,333	75,151	70,128	138·3	107·2	129·1
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	4,731	7,829	6,498	165·5	120·5	137·3
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	120,887	143,142	164,869	118·4	86·8	136·4
Iron and Its Products.....	17,277	26,641	29,358	154·2	90·7	169·9
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	42,642	81,764	68,235	191·7	119·8	160·0
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	9,216	14,809	15,297	160·7	96·8	166·0
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	11,100	13,844	14,597	124·7	94·8	131·5
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	10,244	10,358	10,259	101·1	101·0	100·1
Total Exports.....	473,800	579,343	555,436	122·3	104·3	117·2

TABLE II.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS  
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933.)

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Import Price per Unit, 1933	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity 1934 Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (—) in Value and Quantity 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		Value %	Quantity %
<i>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</i>									
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	71,100	278,068	3.91	37,979	161,109	148,498	42.1	46.6
Bananas, fresh.....	Stem	2,967,845	1,353,125	0.456	2,474,096	1,522,706	1,128,188	12.5	16.6
Grape fruit, fresh.....	Lb.	28,618,474	893,042	0.0312	31,065,691	818,903	909,250	8.4	8.6
Grapes, fresh.....	Lb.	17,300,229	608,183	0.0352	15,973,756	570,064	562,276	6.3	7.7
Lemons.....	Box	345,626	1,289,105	3.729	359,867	1,152,765	1,341,944	17.6	4.1
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.	4,124,934	5,095,381	1.24	4,149,783	4,733,548	5,146,751	19.6	4.0
Peaches, fresh.....	Lb.	3,613,392	138,245	0.0383	2,968,948	106,462	38,503	22.0	29.0
Pears, fresh.....	Lb.	10,078,764	297,979	0.0296	8,178,041	274,360	245,707	4.5	18.9
Strawberries, fresh.....	Lb.	4,380,786	393,164	0.0917	5,176,011	274,360	466,984	4.5	18.8
Appricots, dried.....	Lb.	2,347,653	419,422	0.0849	2,245,823	240,216	216,965	22.4	8.9
Currants, dried.....	Lb.	5,946,906	410,433	0.0683	3,480,386	200,216	206,965	31.9	37.2
Dates.....	Lb.	12,400,927	315,553	0.0256	13,690,680	409,559	350,481	33.5	12.8
Peaches, dried.....	Lb.	15,484,987	85,387	0.0057	16,890,676	113,932	103,688	33.4	21.4
Prunes and dried plums.....	Lb.	38,462,151	588,327	0.0153	16,771,803	930,958	635,651	58.2	8.3
Raspberries.....	Lb.	1,362,402	3,042,719	0.0791	27,565,007	2,094,056	2,125,907	31.2	28.3
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.	11,666,090	455,427	0.03904	14,720,631	133,042	574,693	72.7	63.6
Fruits, jams and preserves.....	Lb.	504,263	57,150	0.113	375,127	57,027	42,389	15.0	25.3
Jellies, jams and cherries in brine.....	Gal.	435,421	246,261	0.566	340,285	233,828	192,601	25.1	21.8
Fruit pulp.....	Gal.	790,253	59,557	0.0754	1,675,053	109,834	126,299	84.4	112.0
Cocoanuts (total).....	Gal.	104,570	124,226	1.19	82,011	75,173	97,593	39.5	21.6
Cocoanuts, desiccated.....	No.	9,469,162	106,886	0.0113	11,471,845	133,947	129,632	25.3	21.1
Brazil nuts, not shelled.....	Lb.	1,085,140	40,149	0.0369	1,006,995	33,486	37,158	16.6	7.2
Peanuts, green.....	Lb.	1,278,215	90,830	0.0711	1,483,121	95,628	105,450	5.3	16.0
Walnuts, not shelled.....	Lb.	23,059,259	680,030	0.0295	27,499,721	708,662	811,242	4.2	19.3
Almonds, shelled.....	Lb.	1,467,944	127,881	0.0871	1,289,545	135,296	112,319	5.8	12.2
Walnuts, shelled.....	Lb.	4,157,665	316,797	0.198	1,622,188	382,545	321,193	20.8	15.4
Cabbage.....	Lb.	10,293,236	593,678	0.144	4,750,516	723,380	684,074	21.8	15.4
Carrots.....	Lb.	10,600,451	252,969	0.0246	13,606,212	190,335	334,713	24.8	32.2
Celery.....	Lb.	12,733,122	329,339	0.0264	12,345,167	209,303	325,912	25.1	16.5
Lettuce.....	Lb.	24,247,571	329,360	0.0259	14,271,153	319,291	369,623	3.2	12.7
Onions.....	Lb.	17,037,738	365,285	0.0218	28,052,781	580,938	611,551	9.7	15.1
Tomatoes.....	Lb.	30,280,706	1,309,716	0.0433	12,199,254	228,410	261,064	37.5	28.4
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Lb.	112,151	172,063	0.0433	26,161,389	800,532	1,132,768	38.9	13.6
Vegetables, canned (total).....	Cwt.	2,963,820	288,591	1.54	108,935	162,463	197,493	5.9	29.4
Pickles, sauces and catsups (total).....	Lb.	324,989	303,399	0.0974	1,986,882	179,840	193,622	37.7	33.0
Beans.....	Gal.	1,599,291	2,022,559	0.493	291,765	261,286	272,317	13.9	10.2
Corn.....	Lb.	2,594,084	72,559	0.0454	1,942,915	88,001	88,208	21.3	21.5
Peas.....	Bush.	2,326,642	2,910,476	0.382	5,669,371	2,738,001	1,165,700	5.9	25.5
Rice, uncleaned.....	Lb.	2,326,642	114,872	0.211	34,286	9,872	166,185	98.0	98.5
	Cwt.	386,440	609,530	1.81	578,570	967,192	1,047,212	82.1	49.7



[illegible]

TABLE II.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS—Continued  
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Import Price per Unit, 1933	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity 1934 Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (—) in Value and Quantity 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		Value %	Quantity %
<i>Animals and Animal Products—Con.</i>									
Halibut, fresh	Lb.	426,591	31,284	0-0733	251,887	19,825	18,463	36-6	41-0
Oysters, shelled	Gal.	86,020	146,666	1-71	94,954	154,353	162,371	5-2	10-4
Salmon, fresh	Lb.	1,880,256	107,459	0-068001	1,150,460	117,525	78,232	9-4	27-2
Fish, dried, salted, smoked (total)	Lb.	7,312,827	282,987	0-0387	5,545,956	225,286	214,028	20-4	24-4
Sardines, in boxes, 8 oz. and less	Box	3,778,320	232,782	0-0616	3,829,504	233,770	235,897	0-4	1-4
Bristles, animal	Lb.	166,255	135,376	0-814	139,640	13,075	113,667	6-1	16-0
Hair, cleaned	Lb.	209,398	21,897	0-1046	779,211	50,013	81,505	128-4	272-1
Hides (total)	Cwt.	268,355	1,608,144	5-99	313,482	3,159,646	1,877,757	96-5	16-8
Boots (men's)	Pair	110,149	253,470	2-301	102,028	228,061	234,766	10-0	7-4
Boots (women's)	Pair	331,093	174,816	1-89	160,510	340,427	303,364	2-8	8-2
Beef, fresh	Lb.	361,935	22,244	0-0615	175,795	8,145	10,811	63-4	51-4
Mutton and lamb, fresh	Lb.	169,213	12,122	0-07104	297,437	18,064	21,130	49-0	75-8
Bacon and hams	Lb.	15,631	4,916	0-315	10,169	2,853	3,203	42-0	34-9
Canned meats	Lb.	4,249,339	337,710	0-0795	6,127,263	359,823	487,117	6-5	44-2
Pork, barrelled, in brine	Lb.	2,354,544	120,961	0-0514	4,133,175	225,575	212,445	86-5	75-6
Butter	Lb.	876,894	138,637	0-158	2,602,744	413,949	411,234	198-6	196-8
Cheese	Lb.	1,103,391	296,725	0-269	967,478	271,879	257,562	8-4	16-8
Cod liver oil	Gal.	255,083	136,810	0-536	153,014	13,075	113,726	11-8	25-1
Bees wax	Lb.	123,874	29,699	0-239	374,951	34,713	37,029	16-9	8-7
Grease for soap and oil	Cwt.	234,344	732,023	3-12	849,932	752,484	772,484	16-1	116-3
Lard and compounds	Lb.	1,590,252	69,924	0-0439	2,447,591	170,424	151,020	143-7	13-4
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	30,294	15,507	0-512	23,894	11,109	12,234	28-4	23-1
Eggs, dried and prepared	Lb.	78,481	38,235	0-487	67,959	32,918	33,096	13-9	13-4
Gelatine	Lb.	381,929	381,929	0-269	1,755,793	494,685	472,308	19-0	20-5
Glue, animal, powdered	Lb.	1,266,617	99,954	0-0789	1,260,917	95,255	99,486	4-7	0-5
Other animals and animal products			8,434,407			11,852,079	9,790,421	40-5	16-1
Total Animals and Animal Products			15,438,634			19,841,877	16,481,367	28-5	6-8
<i>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</i>									
Cotton, raw	Lb.	94,705,651	7,448,536	0-0786	132,456,924	14,343,617	10,411,114	92-5	39-8
Cotton linters	Lb.	6,390,580	177,317	0-0277	7,170,810	260,297	198,631	46-8	12-2
Cotton yarns	Lb.	4,074,013	2,342,377	0-575	4,937,167	2,511,890	2,839,871	7-2	39-9
Woven fabrics, not bleached	Lb.	4,125,424	987,690	0-239	5,773,148	1,673,368	1,379,782	69-4	39-9
Woven fabrics, bleached	Lb.	1,600,545	842,411	0-526	1,949,365	1,100,611	1,025,366	30-6	21-8
Cotton fabrics, piece dyed	Lb.	2,263,729	1,518,459	0-671	2,332,401	1,576,135	1,565,041	3-8	3-0
Cotton fabrics, yarn dyed	Lb.	3,430,866	1,876,968	0-547	4,015,833	2,183,044	2,196,661	16-3	17-1
Cotton fabrics, yarn dyed	Lb.	462,285	273,101	0-591	746,931	415,774	441,436	52-2	61-6
Velvetings and corduroys (cotton)	Lb.	500,310	381,361	0-762	576,057	405,174	438,525	6-2	15-1
Lace, bobbinet, etc., cotton	Lb.	356,198	507,935	1-426	405,486	611,114	578,223	20-3	13-8
Cotton socks and stockings	Doz. pr.	5,520	16,598	3-0068	2,744	8,539	8,251	48-6	50-3
Curtains, cotton	Lb.	295,246	292,721	0-991	260,913	246,265	258,565	15-9	11-6



		538,320	(-)	16.1	(-)	5.2
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....	Lb.	538,320	(-)	16.1	(-)	5.2
Hemp.....	Cwt.	96,083	(-)	27.5	(-)	48.6
Flax, hemp and jute yarn.....	Lb.	338,449	(-)	47.2	(-)	16.3
Flax thread.....	Lb.	286,951	(-)	42.7	(-)	42.5
Woven fabrics of flax, not to include towelling.....	Lb.	786,320	(-)	161.7	(-)	174.7
Woven fabrics of flax, not containing silk.....	Lb.	10,910	(-)	62.9	(-)	33.6
Woven fabrics of jute, not bleached.....	Lb.	2,489,121	(-)	46.2	(-)	9.6
Silk, raw.....	Yd.	4,934,672	(-)	10.3	(-)	2.7
Woven silk fabrics, wholly of silk.....	Yd.	288,368	(-)	10.3	(-)	16.3
Woven silk fabrics, 26 inches wide or less.....	Yd.	645,463	(-)	59.2	(-)	17.2
Woven silk fabrics, with cut pile.....	Yd.	3,292,038	(-)	141.2	(-)	106.0
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	3,848,466	(-)	86.4	(-)	48.2
Worsted tops.....	Lb.	3,292,038	(-)	49.2	(-)	45.1
Woolen yarns.....	Lb.	3,181,927	(-)	53.2	(-)	38.0
Woven fabrics to be dyed.....	Lb.	1,888,436	(-)	41.3	(-)	46.2
Overcoatings.....	Lb.	970,436	(-)	93.2	(-)	103.5
Tweeds.....	Lb.	2,414,575	(-)	8.7	(-)	16.3
Worsted and serges.....	Lb.	2,218,735	(-)	84.7	(-)	101.6
Woven fabrics wholly of wool.....	Sq. ft.	479,721	(-)	67.9	(-)	67.3
Carpets and rugs.....	Dz. pr.	349,220	(-)	13.4	(-)	13.4
Woolen socks and stockings.....	Lb.	627,025	(-)	0.03	(-)	2.1
Ready-made clothing.....	Lb.	26,700	(-)	48.6	(-)	56.4
Artificial silk yarn.....	Lb.	1,174,352	(-)	145.1	(-)	117.3
Woven fabrics of artificial silk.....	Lb.	1,464,774	(-)	12.8	(-)	6.8
Artificial silk.....	Lb.	484,297	(-)	89.3	(-)	89.7
Manila fibre.....	Dz. pr.	1,565,759	(-)	55.8	(-)	71.5
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt.	1,152,408	(-)	5.0	(-)	15.1
Pinder twine.....	Cwt.	1,282,073	(-)	72.0	(-)	20.3
Rugs and waste materials.....	Lb.	217,442	(-)	12.0	(-)	59.2
Cordage, rope and twine.....	Lb.	13,662,777	(-)	0.8	(-)	8.3
Other fibres, textiles and textile products.....		71,021,482	(+)	29.7	(+)	11.2
Total Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....		79,372,470	(+)		(+)	16.0
<i>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</i>						
Railway ties.....	No.	128,470	(-)	26.0	(-)	31.6
Logs.....	M ft.	379,408	(-)	47.6	(-)	59.7
Lumber and timber.....	M ft.	2,071,345	(-)	82.0	(-)	110.1
Pulp wood.....	M	38,966	(-)	5.0	(-)	77.8
Staves of oak.....	M	297,812	(-)	59.2	(-)	193.5
Corks.....	Lb.	126,436	(-)	13.4	(-)	13.4
Wood pulp (total).....	Cwt.	131,635	(-)	67.9	(-)	68.5
Doors.....	No.	6,927	(-)	83.7	(-)	27.9
Cardboard.....	Lb.	97,278	(-)	22.5	(-)	43.0
Chipboard.....	Lb.	7,093	(-)	74.4	(-)	75.4
Millboard.....	Lb.	24,765	(-)	16.5	(-)	14.5
Strawboard.....	Lb.	223,426	(-)	9.5	(-)	5.9
Shiplboard.....	Lb.	8,149	(-)	10.7	(-)	4.8
Wrapping paper.....	Lb.	800,504	(-)	26.7	(-)	10.9
Waxed.....	Lb.	130,288	(-)	28.2	(-)	24.5
Wrapping paper.....	Lb.	317,340	(-)	53.8	(-)	28.2
Envelopes.....	M	80,783	(-)	32.9	(-)	18.2
Bond and ledger paper.....	Lb.	250,062	(-)	117.6	(-)	309.0
Tissue paper.....	Lb.	54,795	(-)	1.4	(-)	18.4

TABLE II.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS—Continued  
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Import Price per Unit, 1933	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity 1934 Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (—) in Value and Quantity 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		%	Quantity %
<i>Wool, Wood Products and Paper—Con.</i>									
Advertising pamphlets.....	Lb.	2,396,618	991,103	0.414	2,065,936	869,556	855,298	(—)	13.8
Cards for playing.....	Pack	168,776	60,667	0.359	188,361	24,931	31,722	(—)	47.6
Pictorial post cards, etc.....	Lb.	418,488	315,037	0.753	384,693	280,971	289,674	(—)	8.1
Other wood, wood products and paper.....			14,674,827			13,049,990	13,259,501	(—)	9.9
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....			20,506,134			19,357,987	19,668,473	(—)	4.1
<i>Iron and Its Products</i>									
Iron ore.....	Ton	66,514	180,911	2.72	205,811	402,034	559,806	(+)	209.4
Pig iron.....	Ton	4,786	70,729	14.78	3,286	51,242	48,567	(—)	31.3
Ferro-manganese, ferro-silicon and alloys.....	Cwt.	11,626	89,459	7.69	7,636	166,416	58,721	(+)	86.0
Ingots of iron or steel.....	Ton	2,677	139,569	52.14	6,038	227,668	314,821	(+)	63.1
Scrap of iron or steel.....	Ton	61,135	375,550	6.14	52,576	300,442	322,817	(+)	4.0
Castings of iron or steel.....	Cwt.	38,250	259,863	6.79	56,416	303,629	383,065	(+)	47.5
Tires of steel.....	Cwt.	96,707	453,847	4.69	79,204	363,079	371,467	(+)	20.0
Band and hoop iron (total).....	Cwt.	249,444	885,527	3.55	314,663	1,175,462	1,117,054	(+)	32.7
Bars, including rails (total).....	Cwt.	434,896	1,194,953	2.75	503,951	1,488,562	1,385,865	(+)	24.6
Pipes and sheets.....	Cwt.	3,404,313	9,354,335	2.75	4,244,397	13,108,114	11,672,082	(+)	24.6
Rods of iron or steel.....	Cwt.	67,551	111,683	1.65	15,148	28,392	24,994	(+)	17.1
Structural iron or steel.....	Ton	23,987	884,721	36.88	19,913	733,333	734,391	(+)	17.1
Cast iron pipe.....	Ton	838	28,336	33.81	69,092	222	442,204	(+)	68.8
Wire for rope manufacture.....	Cwt.	40,894	261,876	6.403	69,092	442,227	30,371	(+)	58.1
Wire, barbed fencing.....	Cwt.	41,757	115,053	2.73	11,125	48,227	40,911	(+)	23.3
Coil chains.....	Cwt.	3,666	28,181	7.99	5,320	34,735	53.3	(+)	45.1
Engines, auto.....	No.	21,470	3,851,321	179.38	20,721	3,724,272	3,718,009	(+)	3.3
Engines, Diesel.....	No.	164	457,475	2,789.48	208	463,421	580,212	(+)	26.8
Engines, marine.....	No.	221	148,364	671.33	210	140,979	140,979	(+)	5.0
Harvesters, self-binding.....	No.	6,193	262,548	42.39	10,995	457,335	466,078	(+)	77.5
Traction engines (farm).....	No.	445	88,884	199.74	398	71,138	77,601	(+)	40.5
Safety razor blades.....	Doz.	145	126,370	853.85	208	140,988	179,601	(+)	29.2
Nuts and bolts.....	Cwt.	765,747	130,013	0.169	542,322	104,071	91,686	(+)	44.4
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No.	13,216	157,237	11.89	19,081	224,872	226,873	(+)	18.9
Washing machines.....	No.	8,746	174,117	19.91	13,317	297,041	265,133	(+)	3.5
Sewing machines.....	No.	1,779	335,327	131.16	1,442	183,238	189,133	(+)	29.1
Water pumps.....	No.	6,094	214,444	35.19	6,300	32,403	28,304	(+)	236.7
Rock drills.....	No.	2,393	21,915	9.16	633	427,824	885,839	(+)	15.6
Adding machines.....	No.	188	263,093	1,399.43	787	487,612	406,171	(+)	33.3
Typewriters.....	No.	681	351,404	516.10	5,813	142,880	204,385	(—)	77.0
Printing presses.....	No.	4,362	153,364	35.16	1,066	495,409	1,254,778	(+)	5.3
Cranes and derricks.....	No.	602	708,610	1,177.09	1,066	495,409	38,304	(+)	31.2
Power pumps, n.o.p.....	No.	1,915	40,432	21.18	2,264	27,808	320,152	(—)	18.2



No.	93,845	11,730-63	60,046	46,923	36-0	(-)	50-0
Doz.	107,600	1-51	159,224	161,354	48-0	(+)	49-6
Wrenches.	117,638	3-28	116,162	115,177	1-3	(+)	2-0
No.	246,244	925-73	554,384	785,019	125-1	(+)	218-8
Autos: Freight.	667,550	731-96	841,235	911,290	26-0	(+)	36-5
No.	159,647	206-53	179,212	161,093	12-3	(+)	0-9
Motor cycles.	118,337	1,766-22	178,212	107,739	51-4	(+)	9-0
No.	14,479	3-51	28,877	34,065	99-4	(+)	135-2
Cwt.							
Traction engines, n.o.p.							
Railway fish-plates.							
Apparatus designed for cooking or for heating build- ings—							
For gas.	73,490	19-19	69,124	91,114	5-9	(+)	24-0
Other iron and its products.	35,230,614		40,180,057	40,504,351	14-0	(+)	15-1
No.							
Total Iron and Its Products.	58,917,834		69,126,641	69,788,133	17-3	(+)	18-4
Non-Ferrous Metal Products							
Bauxite ore.	742,169	1-87	1,193,745	2,232,303	30-9	(+)	60-8
Aluminum in ingots, bars, etc.	1,536,033	0-234	1,157,800	270,925	7-3	(+)	24-6
Brass in blocks, ingots or pigs.	662	9-73	333,163	68	97-5	(+)	98-9
Brass scrap.	597	4-74	1,056	4,900	181-8	(+)	76-8
Brass in bars and rods.	1,350	17,988	1,740	22,448	22-37	(+)	28-9
Brass in strips, sheets or plates.	1,863	17,303	1,293	22,937	22-37	(+)	30-6
Brass tubing.	991,439	158,536	319,517	66,536	51,442	(+)	67-8
Brass wire.	266,240	158,495	503,234	116,324	110,208	(+)	89-0
Copper in blocks, pigs or ingots.	2,563	17,554	2,177	1,192	87-6	(+)	32-1
Copper bars and rods.	76,364	11-74	4,388	55,918	51,515	(+)	32-5
Copper in strips, sheets or plates.	34,349	16-42	1,285	23,452	21,100	(+)	38-6
Copper tubing.	778,972	139,774	254,467	55,877	45,550	(+)	67-3
Lead, bars and sheets.	43,520	7,397	45,134	7,628	59-7	(+)	3-7
Nickel in bars or rods.	141,278	5,445	88,935	3,424	27-0	(+)	37-0
Nickel silver in bars.	258,692	121,825	409,043	130,919	192,639	(+)	58-2
Tin in blocks.	30,847	10,426	59,230	20,026	87-6	(+)	92-0
Zinc bars, rods or plates.	28,753	749,017	31,322	815,625	100-2	(+)	8-9
Zinc strips, sheets, etc., for marine boilers.	4,011,607	3,285	25,400	673	56-0	(+)	79-5
Zinc dust.	432,397	268,586	3,907,200	261,392	1-4	(+)	2-6
Phosphor tin and bronze.	312,109	30,128	1,044,800	72,823	101-3	(+)	184-6
Electric lamps.	2,222,011	78,631	574,868	154,574	144,867	(+)	80-9
Stereotypes.	10,446,142	76,984	889,451	30,775	96-5	(+)	0-8
Antimony or regulus of.	44,426	417,838	329,176	409,219	21-2	(+)	60-8
Manganese.	25,125	0-0399	759,651	41,648	32-694	(+)	1,736-5
Other non-ferrous metal products.	36,997	1-93	679,454	1,311,356	306-0	(+)	30-3
Total Non-Ferrous Metal Products.	18,095,404		20,171,000	22,914,229	11-5	(+)	26-6
Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
Asbestos packing.	104,934	49,031	162,136	55,309	75,880	(+)	54-4
China clay.	341,133	144,723	560,248	229,525	237,545	(+)	64-2
Fire clay.	387,627	89,851	671,200	114,834	154,443	(+)	73-2
Coal: Anthracite, grate, egg.	2,856,436	17,698,842	2,817,820	16,840,737	17,583,259	(+)	0-7
Anthracite coal, n.o.p.	243,376	3,675	1,022,622	945,417	53-0	(+)	41-4
Bituminous.	7,883	10,155,274	8,169,740	10,888,755	10,784,057	(+)	7-0
Ex-warehoused for ships' stores.	290,357	423,925	347,625	445,972	507,533	(+)	19-7

TABLE II.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS—Concluded  
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Import Price per Unit, 1933	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity 1934 Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (—) in Value and Quantity 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		Value %	Quantity %
<i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products—Con.</i>									
Coal tar.....	Gal.	1, 675,356	87,383	0-0521	447,311	32,026	23,305	63.3	73.3
Carbolic oil.....	Gal.	655,086	74,262	0-113	58,106	15,143	9,966	79.6	86.5
Coke, n.o.p.....	Ton	588,377	2,740,699	4-66	629,083	2,931,707	2,808,678	6.6	5.7
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	24,234,560	653,656	0-0269	23,243,659	623,700	625,254	4.6	4.2
Plate glass.....	Sq. ft.	1, 960,611	707,097	0-301	3, 057,502	1,031,661	1,103,758	45.9	55.9
Asphalt, solid.....	Cwt.	822,869	23,873	0-02901	3, 086,485	104,188	164,055	40.0	63.1
Crude petroleum in its natural state.....	Gal.	22,718,585	23,879,116	0-050052	1, 007,830,122	22,900,491	29,237,152	3.7	22.4
Crude petroleum not in its natural state.....	Gal.	51,598,695	1, 137,115	0-0353	21,715,117	867,496	1,086,885	23.6	4.4
Fuel oil.....	Gal.	29,521,703	1, 820,723	0-0269	26,786,437	1,293,675	1,238,561	30.7	28.7
Oil, ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	Gal.	1, 653,944	793,251	0-0771	1, 608,226	113,974	123,994	9.9	7.3
Kerosene oil.....	Gal.	1, 653,944	127,590	0-0771	1, 608,226	113,974	123,994	10.7	7.3
Gasoline.....	Gal.	67,546,273	6,457,054	0-0956	15,108,093	1,329,095	1,444,334	72.1	77.6
Natural casinghead.....	Gal.	26,318,485	1,526,791	0-05801	41,581,924	2,627,838	2,412,167	70.4	58.0
Lubricating oil.....	Gal.	10,978,826	2,915,319	0-266	9,954,828	2,593,587	2,647,984	11.0	9.3
Grease, axle.....	Lb.	2,823,268	149,433	0-0529	2,857,439	146,970	151,159	1.6	1.2
Naphtha and products of petroleum.....	Gal.	1, 968,419	184,456	0-0937	1, 439,332	120,178	134,865	34.8	26.9
Plaster of Paris, calcined.....	Cwt.	14,023	17,255	1.23	12,601	17,696	15,499	2.6	10.1
Plaster of Portland.....	Cwt.	78,155	51,434	0-658	59,367	36,320	39,064	29.4	24.0
Phosphate rock.....	Cwt.	927,590	237,024	0-256	356,528	72,129	91,271	69.6	61.6
Silica sand.....	Cwt.	1,151,743	155,357	0-135	1,423,947	172,048	192,233	10.7	23.6
Sand and gravel.....	Ton	33,496	43,156	1.29	93,325	74,784	120,389	73.3	178.6
Slates.....	Cwt.	119,656	160,727	1.34	71,924	60,409	96,378	62.4	39.9
Whiting.....	Cwt.	171,006	85,480	0-499	209,431	98,412	104,506	15.1	22.5
Salt.....	Cwt.	2,015,010	586,490	0-291	2,786,338	659,535	810,824	12.5	38.3
Sulphur.....	Cwt.	2,128,505	2,054,563	0-965	2,858,749	2,559,159	2,758,693	24.6	34.3
Other non-metallic mineral products.....			11,624,719			12,571,988	13,937,146	8.1	19.9
Total Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....			87,658,005			83,396,761	92,452,591	4.9	5.5
<i>Chemicals and Allied Products</i>									
Acid, boric.....	Lb.	517,024	25,492	0-0493	1,001,191	44,003	49,359	72.6	93.6
Acid, nitric.....	Lb.	177,472	20,095	0-113	188,983	18,622	19,095	7.2	4.8
Acid, citric.....	Lb.	403,867	83,722	0-2073	496,842	90,914	102,995	8.6	23.0
Acid, cresylic and xanthates.....	Lb.	1,114,065	184,059	0-165	2,007,757	289,151	331,280	57.1	80.2
Acid, stearic.....	Lb.	1,341,929	82,644	0-0616	2,052,034	137,305	126,405	66.1	52.9
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.	717,064	130,236	0-182	705,779	138,143	128,452	6.1	1.6
Codeine.....	Oz.	24,171	54,381	2.25	40,311	112,151	90,700	106.2	66.8
Nitroline sulphate.....	Lb.	165,142	111,137	0-673	64,745	42,692	43,573	61.6	60.8
Quinine.....	Oz.	92,877	44,784	0-482	121,065	55,977	58,353	25.0	30.3
Aniline dyes.....	Lb.	3,033,331	2,029,704	0-669	3,944,647	2,823,456	2,638,969	39.1	30.0
Coal tar base.....	Lb.	862,209	314,276	0-365	1,112,392	555,856	406,023	76.9	29.0

Chemical compounds.....	1 125,925	115,138	0-1023	4,041,804	461,377	413,477	300.7	259.0
Oak, oak bark and extracts.....	23,847,941	624,239	0-0262	31,758,810	775,320	852,081	24.2	33.2
Plant powder.....	512,096	110,483	0-215	818,489	168,459	175,975	52.5	59.6
Fertilizers (total).....	2,294,474	1,942,712	0-847	2,181,730	1,989,498	1,874,252	2.4	4.9
Carbon black.....	22,706	120,124	5-29	16,024	18,741	84,741	26.1	29.4
Lithopone.....	6,285,226	204,473	0-0325	10,755,975	351,108	349,569	71.7	74.1
Carbon black.....	14,046,315	487,520	0-0347	12,071,365	442,005	418,876	11.4	11.1
Oxides, fireproofs, etc.....	4,192,433	537,808	0-128	5,477,309	64,123	701,099	19.3	30.6
Zinc white.....	8,955,975	381,887	0-0426	11,130,900	480,173	474,176	28.1	24.2
Liquid fillers.....	85,017	137,994	1-62	73,923	120,917	144,885	5.6	5.2
Varnish.....	58,642	110,735	1-88	93,694	124,917	143,513	12.8	29.5
Castile soap.....	1,012,686	58,787	0-0880	93,694	61,632	54,328	4.8	7.5
Common soap.....	7,722,493	580,111	1-27	5,693,412	172,773	197,877	70.7	66.4
Sulphate of alumina.....	479,712	579,106	0-0342	530,400	569,675	641,784	1.6	10.6
Ammonia compounds.....	4,798,279	194,321	0-0943	5,085,430	167,410	173,922	1.9	6.0
Copper sulphate.....	4,058,240	193,131	0-0918	5,061,706	163,796	160,962	26.8	24.7
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....	1,681,690	1,681,690	0-976	1,398,928	981,064	1,365,354	41.7	18.8
Chlorine, liquid.....	6,120,737	126,544	0-021001	12,581,630	253,204	264,227	95.5	105.5
Chloride of lime.....	4,592,642	176,545	0-0182	4,788,856	80,300	87,157	4.9	13.9
Potash and compounds (total).....	3,532,921	318,198	0-090084	4,505,305	404,861	405,856	27.2	27.5
Soda and compounds (total).....	119,248,452	2,337,057	0-02062	106,645,098	2,179,827	2,199,022	6.7	5.9
Acid phosphate.....	2,248,012	2,222,990	0-0811	2,459,242	183,516	199,445	17.7	10.5
Ethylene glycol.....	3,319,055	465,103	0-1401	5,624,289	86,490	73,453	81.4	58.0
Glycerine.....	270,199	21,194	0-0784	762,059	49,584	59,745	134.0	182.0
Other chemicals and allied products.....	10,828,961	10,828,961	.....	762,059	10,268,264	10,368,341	5.2	4.3
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....	25,455,432	25,455,432	.....	1.5	25,583,675	25,853,020	0.5	1.5
Miscellaneous Commodities								
Cinematograph films.....	6,340,214	550,295	0-0868	6,134,845	504,622	522,505	8.3	3.2
Feet.....	240,501	82,631	0-344	355,557	117,470	122,312	42.1	47.8
Pair.....	3,016	264,752	73-22	1,594	108,812	116,713	58.9	55.9
Refrigerators, electric.....	30	15,108	503-60	90	32,042	45,324	112.8	200.0
Flanos.....	190	18,917	99-56	148	6,257	32,355	9.8	30.2
Boats, open.....	43	24,851	577-93	56	24,211	32,309	62.0	30.2
Launches.....	35	242,663	6,933-23	9	92,093	16,225	74.3	186.1
Aircraft.....	72	5,671	78-76	206	8,144	12,675	44.1	20.2
Wagons.....	989	10,538	10-66	1,189	1,549	12,675	9.6	20.2
Wagon covers.....	3,737,563	73,102	0-0195	3,319,053	66,880	64,734	8.5	11.2
Electrical energy.....	16,291	16,291	20-31	567,222	8,156	3,514	49.9	78.4
Incubators and brooders.....	595,404	322,070	0-341	567,222	398,872	306,867	23.8	4.7
Waste paper clippings, etc.....	3,298,981	163,709	0-050079	3,667,169	207,142	183,648	26.5	12.2
Wax, vegetable and mineral.....	29,017,913	29,017,913	.....	24,533,094	24,341,667	24,341,667	15.5	16.1
Other miscellaneous products.....	30,808,511	30,808,511	.....	26,119,404	25,855,682	25,855,682	15.2	16.1
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....	406,383,744	406,383,744	.....	483,798,625	430,413,786	430,413,786	6.7	5.9
Total Imports.....			.....					



TABLE III—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS  
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

Commodities Exported	Unit of Quantity	Exports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Export Price per Unit, 1933	Exports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity 1934 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity, 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		Value %	Quantity %
Agricultural and Vegetable Products									
Apples, fresh.....	Bbl.	1,790,026	7,352,912	4.13	3,476,114	12,823,785	14,356,351	(+)	95.3
Blueberries, fresh.....	Lb.	1,930,639	109,012	0.0558	3,455,188	186,285	192,799	(+)	77.1
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	9,742,663	553,971	0.0569	17,320,268	941,994	1,927,791	(+)	70.9
Potatoes.....	Bush.	1,861,943	770,272	0.413	2,707,693	1,369,593	1,369,593	(+)	49.8
Turnips.....	Bush.	1,950,482	362,214	0.186	1,949,022	638,733	632,518	(+)	76.3
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	6,735,112	281,207	0.0416	17,099,688	801,295	711,347	(+)	153.1
Barley.....	Bush.	9,863,034	4,293,341	0.435	1,569,569	658,747	682,763	(+)	84.1
Buckwheat.....	Bush.	788,137	306,558	0.389	535,514	265,474	208,315	(+)	32.1
Oats.....	Bush.	13,824,449	4,300,592	0.311	5,707,502	1,747,650	1,775,033	(+)	58.7
Rye.....	Bush.	8,211,332	4,030,240	0.491	2,788,213	1,513,598	1,399,013	(+)	62.4
Wheat.....	Bush.	239,373,255	130,546,365	0.545	175,534,255	118,999,445	95,666,169	(+)	26.7
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt.	2,142,785	1,531,524	0.715	2,598,800	2,015,610	1,858,185	(+)	21.3
Outmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	5,068,731	2,000,807	3.52	4,603,245	1,705,451	1,630,622	(+)	18.5
Wheat flour.....	Bbl.	5,268,371	16,987,110	3.22	5,619,937	19,729,782	18,096,197	(+)	6.7
Biscuits and bread.....	Cwt.	9,122	71,005	7.78	11,850	91,481	92,193	(+)	30.0
Malt.....	Cwt.	1,376,802	1,061,880	0.771	3,572,247	3,017,394	2,754,202	(+)	159.5
Screenings.....	Cwt.	387,663	65,459	0.169	783,772	136,071	132,457	(+)	102.2
Candy.....	Lb.	583,702	133,040	0.229	497,474	110,021	113,922	(+)	17.7
Maple sugar.....	Lb.	543,153	383,846	0.711	2,295,042	370,443	392,452	(+)	31.8
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	84,252	383,846	4.67	190,721	896,950	890,667	(+)	127.7
Ale, beer and porter.....	Gal.	35,667	40,764	1.14	404,939	435,546	461,630	(+)	13.5
Gin.....	Pt. gal.	4,054	9,571	2.36	2,971	4,250	7,012	(+)	26.7
Whiskey.....	Pt. gal.	1,992,059	9,920,907	4.98	2,543,225	16,028,484	12,665,261	(+)	27.7
Oilcake.....	Cwt.	174,901	221,407	1.27	135,020	193,481	171,475	(+)	22.8
Belting of rubber.....	Lb.	557,610	176,243	0.316	995,947	286,412	314,719	(+)	78.6
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair	1,172,944	641,806	0.547	1,996,921	1,029,381	1,075,906	(+)	67.7
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....	Pair	1,337,136	1,671,951	1.25	2,143,886	2,173,548	2,679,858	(+)	92.1
Rubber tire casings.....	No.	429,359	3,022,931	7.041	567,308	4,002,561	3,994,416	(+)	32.1
Rubber inner tubes.....	No.	206,256	181,783	0.881	371,448	304,724	327,246	(+)	80.3
Flax seed.....	Bush.	68,121	335,660	4.93	117,405	905,401	578,807	(+)	72.3
Grass seed.....	Bush.	371,438	291,376	0.784	610,327	659,320	478,496	(+)	109.7
Crab seed.....	Bush.	13,732	8,819	0.642	27,351	24,482	11,359	(+)	94.2
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.	14,748,069	3,902,244	0.935	8,400,639	2,107,958	2,942,108	(+)	49.6
Hay.....	Ton	27,138	212,682	7.84	29,362	239,332	239,332	(+)	38.2
Other agricultural and vegetable products.....			7,037,186		29,362	8,815,729	7,547,397	(+)	7.3
Total Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....			203,370,418			205,804,526	176,195,142	(+)	13.4
Animals and Animal Products									
Cattle.....	No.	37,359	2,374,785	63.57	64,209	3,965,769	4,081,766	(+)	71.9
Poultry, alive.....	No.	33,859	33,611	0.993	17,783	15,289	17,659	(+)	47.5
Foxes.....	No.	290	11,755	40.53	2,780	2,780	1,621	(+)	86.2
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	Cwt.	836,532	6,730,552	8.045	995,374	7,737,482	8,007,784	(+)	19.0
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	Cwt.	1,141,727	3,216,397	2.82	1,462,222	4,110,530	4,123,466	(+)	28.1

[illegible]

TABLE III—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS—*Continued*  
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

Commodities Exported	Unit of Quantity	Exports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Export Price per Unit, 1933	Exports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (—) in Value and Quantity, 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Value	Quantity
Iron and Its Products									
Ferro-manganese.....	Ton	16,644	796,385	47.85	48,276	2,234,052	2,310,007	(+)	180.5
Ferro-silicon.....	Ton	1,440	65,892	45.76	8,413	234,245	384,979	(+)	255.5
Rolling mill products.....	Ton	5,634	235,212	41.75	36,182	1,080,697	1,510,999	(+)	542.2
Internal combustion engines.....	No.	91	21,553	236.85	126	30,199	30,199	(+)	40.1
Harvesters.....	No.	602	111,955	185.97	837	134,751	155,657	(+)	18.5
Mowing machines.....	No.	332	18,265	55.02	854	48,544	46,987	(+)	157.2
Reaper-threshers.....	No.	115	115,558	605.02	8	7,578	4,840	(+)	95.8
Cultivators.....	No.	489	23,994	49.07	2,946	59,346	144,560	(+)	502.5
Drills, seed.....	No.	347	52,028	149.94	1,337	46,715	50,530	(+)	2.9
Nails, wire, and other.....	Cwt.	24,192	96,886	4.0048	141,007	360,670	564,713	(+)	41.7
Skates.....	Pair	70,667	44,550	0.6304	36,885	43,496	23,252	(+)	47.8
Automobiles—Freight.....	No.	2,247	806,093	358.74	7,041	2,519,838	2,525,888	(+)	213.4
Automobiles—Passenger.....	No.	11,121	4,988,438	448.56	21,360	8,934,250	9,581,242	(+)	79.1
Other iron and its products.....	No.	.....	9,900,200	.....	.....	10,907,101	12,015,334	(+)	21.4
Total Iron and Its Products.....	.....	.....	17,277,099	.....	.....	26,641,482	29,348,431	(+)	69.9
Non-Ferrous Metal Products									
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	Cwt.	181,929	2,786,550	15.32	347,129	6,174,995	5,318,016	(+)	90.8
Brass, scrap, dross and ashes.....	Cwt.	35,763	100,021	2.797	92,715	393,413	259,324	(+)	159.2
Copper in ore.....	Cwt.	312,029	936,090	3.00	402,039	2,109,770	1,206,117	(+)	28.8
Copper blister.....	Cwt.	161,935	840,441	5.189	148,034	1,246,096	768,148	(+)	8.6
Copper in bars, rods, plates, etc.....	Cwt.	1,785,233	10,118,191	5.67	2,013,093	15,254,562	11,414,237	(+)	12.8
Lead in ore.....	Cwt.	37,133	148,518	3.999	135,817	400,809	543,132	(+)	265.8
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt.	2,335,012	3,104,142	1.355	2,888,907	5,801,523	3,914,469	(+)	23.7
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt.	156,587	2,815,425	17.98	17,818,026	7,878,026	7,864,344	(+)	179.3
Nickel.....	Cwt.	141,861	3,825,323	26.97	544,189	17,118,102	14,676,777	(+)	283.6
Nickel oxide.....	Cwt.	27,159	684,752	20.33	84,838	3,202,110	2,576,137	(+)	212.4
Platinum concentrates.....	Oz.	9,002	684,450	75.88	52,788	3,110,949	4,006,553	(+)	486.4
Silver in ore.....	Oz.	3,479,351	966,944	0.278	3,467,576	1,191,949	3,241,472	(+)	6.1
Silver bullion.....	Oz.	12,106,281	3,449,627	0.285	11,373,585	4,524,948	3,241,472	(+)	20.3
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	1,588,107	3,468,443	2.18	1,909,926	5,928,446	4,163,639	(+)	3.5
Cobalt ore.....	Cwt.	.....	39,259	46.85	809	29,686	37,902	(+)	14.0
Other non-ferrous metals.....	.....	.....	8,475,142	.....	.....	8,728,831	7,284,476	(+)	3.0
Total Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	.....	.....	42,642,318	.....	.....	81,764,208	68,234,729	(+)	60.0



*Non-Metallic Mineral Products*

Asbestos, raw.....	Ton	43,728	2,107,563	48-19	87,767	4,432,855	4,229,492	(+)	110-3	(+)	(+)	100-7
Asbestos sand and waste.....	Ton	61,166	883,069	14-11	74,563	1,061,147	1,053,084	(+)	23-0	(+)	(+)	21-9
Coal.....	Ton	280,057	1,383,659	4-94	239,686	1,095,631	1,184,040	(+)	23-0	(+)	(+)	14-4
Coke.....	Ton	22,012	238,613	10-84	24,416	325,141	264,669	(+)	36-2	(+)	(+)	10-9
Tar and pitch, coal.....	Gal.	3,002,063	201,548	0-0671	9,069,443	3,009,443	698,560	(+)	169-1	(+)	(+)	202-1
Oil, petroleum, crude.....	Gal.	5,859,760	178,137	0-03039	3,646,917	5,724,938	302,263	(+)	110-5	(+)	(+)	69-7
Oil, gasoline and naptha.....	Gal.	4,723,038	656,462	0-139	3,646,917	5,724,938	302,263	(+)	9-7	(+)	(+)	22-8
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt.	241,444	967,040	4-0052	866,577	592,800	505,921	(+)	191-8	(+)	(+)	259-1
Cement.....	Cwt.	182,722	37,885	0-2073	368,659	2,821,805	3,472,466	(+)	30-4	(+)	(+)	6-0
Other non-metallic mineral products.....	Cwt.	316,805	389,074	0-228	367,908	379,030	379,030	(+)	5-4	(+)	(+)	2-6
Sand and gravel.....	Ton	153,320	149,344	0-974	233,317	226,101	236,991	(+)	51-4	(+)	(+)	58-7
Lime.....	Ton	33,629	101,254	0-192	101,254	15,402	19,441	(+)	54-2	(+)	(+)	42-3
Other non-metallic mineral products.....	Ton	175,509	2,009,824	.....	101,254	2,905,322	3,001,118	(+)	44-6	(+)	(+)	49-3
Total Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....		.....	9,215,837	.....	.....	14,808,912	15,297,202	(+)	60-7	(+)	(+)	66-0

*Chemicals and Allied Products*

Acids.....	Cwt.	291,977	1,806,602	6-19	509,654	3,190,794	3,154,758	(+)	76-6	(+)	(+)	74-6
Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	2,684,367	3,058,879	1-14	3,385,692	3,474,192	3,859,689	(+)	13-2	(+)	(+)	26-1
Soap.....	Lb.	6,599,312	506,277	0-0777	9,393,760	645,592	729,895	(+)	27-5	(+)	(+)	44-3
Soda and sodium compounds.....	Cwt.	384,100	2,698,143	4-62	745,902	3,314,348	3,446,067	(+)	22-8	(+)	(+)	27-7
Cobalt oxides and cobalt salts.....	Lb.	430,968	427,540	0-992	492,841	451,459	488,898	(+)	5-6	(+)	(+)	14-4
Other chemicals and allied products.....		.....	2,592,373	.....	.....	2,767,444	2,918,085	(+)	6-8	(+)	(+)	12-6
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....		.....	11,099,814	.....	.....	13,843,829	14,597,392	(+)	24-7	(+)	(+)	31-5

*Miscellaneous Commodities*

Electrical energy.....	M K.W.H.	647,789	1,667,555	2-56	1,097,495	2,641,110	2,809,587	(+)	59-3	(+)	(+)	69-4
Organs.....	No.	35	19,547	558-49	33	25,823	18,430	(+)	32-1	(+)	(+)	5-7
Pianos.....	No.	62	13,808	222-71	67	10,176	11,922	(+)	26-3	(+)	(+)	8-1
Ships.....	No.	27	322,875	11,958-33	23	232,208	275,042	(-)	28-1	(-)	(-)	14-8
Other miscellaneous commodities.....		.....	8,229,747	.....	.....	7,448,309	7,140,932	(-)	9-5	(-)	(-)	13-2
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....		.....	10,243,532	.....	.....	10,357,626	10,258,933	(+)	1-1	(+)	(+)	0-1
Total Exports (Canadian).....		.....	473,709,955	.....	.....	579,343,145	555,426,333	(+)	22-3	(+)	(+)	17-2

**Canada's Trade via the United States, 1934:**—Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States have steadily declined in recent years, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has resulted from: (1) general propaganda to utilize Canadian sea and river ports; (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the British Preferential tariff if imported direct; and (3) provision in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported direct in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty.

There was a decrease in imports from overseas countries via the United States during the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar imports in 1930, of \$6,223,172; the decrease in the imports from the British Empire amounting to \$1,983,515, and from foreign countries to \$4,239,657. The statistics in the following table provide an analysis of this feature of Canada's import trade for the last five fiscal years:—

IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Years ended March 31—				
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	1,042,164	169,820	202,454	222,373	94,220
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	0.55	0.12	0.19	0.26	0.09
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	1,221,720	807,078	659,924	133,282	186,149
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	1.92	1.45	1.59	0.39	0.53
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	7,586,005	7,981,306	4,097,946	2,709,502	3,346,343
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	5.12	6.81	5.19	5.07	6.06
Total Imports via United States.....\$	9,849,889	8,958,204	4,960,324	3,065,157	3,626,717
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	2.46	2.78	2.19	1.76	1.85

The exports from Canada to overseas countries via the United States show a decided decrease during recent years, the proportions for the fiscal year, 1930 being about 33.90 per cent; 1931, 27.49 per cent; 1932, 18.72 per cent; 1933, 14.18 per cent and 1934, 14.41 per cent, of the total exports to overseas countries. From 1930 to 1934 the proportion of the Dominion's exports to the United Kingdom via the United States decreased from 40.22 to 13.48 per cent; to Other British Empire from 23.25 to 14.56 per cent; and to Foreign Countries from 30.62 to 16.32 per cent. When adjustments are made for the re-routing of Canadian barley, oats, rye and wheat from United States lake ports, via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Canadian sea or river ports, chiefly Montreal, it will be found that the proportions of Canada's exports to overseas countries via the United States will be considerably decreased and those via Canadian sea or river ports increased by a similar amount. The total value of commodities exported to overseas countries via the United States in 1934 was \$149,692,732 less than for the fiscal year 1930. Comparisons for the past five years were as follows:—

EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Years ended March 31—				
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	113,333,242	79,880,087	44,683,160	29,611,608	30,674,215
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	40.22	36.43	25.53	15.99	13.48
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	22,762,811	12,746,171	4,593,668	4,093,682	7,340,575
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	23.25	17.31	10.06	10.74	14.56
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	69,067,677	31,108,810	14,963,964	13,382,820	17,456,208
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	30.62	19.78	12.11	12.29	16.32
Total Exports via United States.....\$	205,163,730	123,735,068	64,240,792	47,088,110	55,470,998
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	33.90	27.49	18.72	14.18	14.41

The statistics in the following table giving "Principal Commodities Exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1934," illustrate the details of this movement. The 43 commodities listed are representative of the Dominion's exports to overseas countries, as they comprise 84.4 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries; and they also represent 86.3 per cent of all goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States, and 84.1 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past few years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports for shipment, chiefly at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal or other Canadian ports during the calendar years 1926 to 1933 was:—

Grains	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	361,000	2,533,000	3,085,000	1,035,000	1,114,000	1,593,000	1,594,000	21,000
Oats.....	697,000	597,000	394,000	213,000	65,000	153,000	19,000	—
Rye.....	370,000	2,052,000	2,589,000	193,000	399,000	1,575,000	1,178,000	715,000
Wheat.....	15,794,000	34,025,000	51,172,000	15,186,000	15,298,000	5,668,000	11,899,000	6,146,000
Total.....	17,222,000	39,207,000	57,240,000	16,627,000	16,876,000	8,989,000	14,690,000	6,882,000

This re-routed Canadian grain was not recorded as an export at Montreal or other Canadian ports because it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "intransit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal or other Canadian ports. In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea or river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels. When adjustments are made the actual quantities of barley, oats, rye and wheat exported to overseas countries via the United States (indirect) and via Canadian sea or river ports (direct) during the fiscal years 1930 to 1934 were:—

Grains	Years ended March 31—					Percentage of Total				
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	%	%	%	%	%
Barley—										
via United States....	9,209,000	595,000	4,774,000	—	—	62.5	21.0	19.7	—	—
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	5,519,000	2,242,000	19,505,000	11,278,000	1,570,000	37.5	79.0	80.3	100.0	100.0
Oats—										
via United States....	118,000	31,000	833,000	19,000	—	1.8	1.3	6.0	0.2	—
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	6,254,000	2,410,000	12,962,000	13,786,000	5,587,000	98.2	98.7	94.0	99.8	100.0
Rye—										
via United States....	54,000	639,000	422,000	—	—	3.5	51.9	9.7	—	—
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	1,472,000	688,000	3,937,000	8,265,000	242,000	96.5	48.1	90.3	100.0	100.0
Wheat—										
via United States....	62,930,000	73,845,000	59,068,000	36,356,000	34,680,000	37.0	35.7	31.7	15.2	19.8
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	107,272,000	133,060,000	127,432,000	202,945,000	140,423,000	63.0	64.3	68.3	84.8	80.2



PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1934

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1934	Exports (1934) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934
1	Wheat.....Bush.	175,102,806	40,825,677	134,277,129	34.7	20.2	23.3	65.3	79.8	76.7
	\$	118,707,940	26,651,441	92,056,499	33.6	18.7	22.5	66.4	81.3	77.5
2	Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,616,823	442,816	5,174,007	17.3	11.1	7.9	82.7	88.9	92.1
	\$	19,716,255	1,620,511	18,095,744	16.6	10.2	8.2	83.4	89.8	91.8
3	Nickel.....Cwt.	550,528	107,094	442,834	6.4	14.8	19.6	93.6	85.2	80.4
	\$	15,537,270	4,859,413	10,677,857	10.5	23.2	31.3	89.5	76.8	68.7
4	Planks and boards.....M ft.	887,679	536	887,143	0.1	0.3	0.1	99.9	99.7	99.9
	\$	14,108,189	28,081	14,080,108	0.3	0.4	0.2	99.7	99.6	99.8
5	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	3,472,901	116,918	3,355,983	2.6	2.4	3.4	97.4	97.6	96.6
	\$	12,815,358	466,170	12,349,188	3.0	2.6	3.6	97.0	97.4	96.4
6	Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	952,843	34,736	918,107	0.4	1.3	3.6	96.6	98.7	96.4
	\$	12,485,864	494,273	11,991,591	0.6	1.4	4.0	99.4	98.6	96.0
7	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	7,235,082	192,619	7,042,463	3.0	3.1	2.7	97.0	96.9	97.3
	\$	12,058,361	306,607	11,751,754	3.9	2.9	2.5	96.1	97.1	97.5
8	Copper, ingots, bars, etc.....Cwt.	1,591,984	50,337	1,541,647	0.2	0.2	3.2	99.8	99.8	96.8
	\$	11,744,821	379,623	11,365,198	0.2	0.2	3.2	99.8	99.8	96.8
9	Automobiles.....No.	28,057	14,386	13,671	48.6	53.8	51.3	51.4	46.2	48.7
	\$	11,367,843	5,782,830	5,585,013	49.2	50.9	50.9	50.8	49.1	49.1
10	Raw furs.....Cwt.	9,627,245	807,099	8,820,146	9.2	11.5	8.4	90.8	88.5	91.6
11	Cheese.....Cwt.	737,853	563	737,290	0.2	0.1	0.1	99.8	99.9	99.9
	\$	8,018,958	8,086	8,010,872	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.9	99.9	99.9
12	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	1,909,366	1,221	1,908,145	0.7	0.1	0.1	99.3	99.9	99.9
	\$	5,926,290	3,362	5,922,928	0.9	0.9	0.1	99.1	99.1	99.9
13	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	324,924	8,933	315,991	8.6	2.7	.....	91.4	97.3	.....
	\$	5,812,128	175,957	5,636,171	10.2	3.0	.....	89.8	97.0	.....
14	Canned salmon.....Cwt.	463,404	.....	463,404	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
	\$	5,546,550	.....	5,546,550	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
15	Pig lead.....Cwt.	2,888,907	.....	2,888,907	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
	\$	5,501,523	.....	5,501,523	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
16	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	2,560,792	9,169	2,551,623	0.3	0.1	0.4	99.7	99.9	99.6
	\$	883,399	27,389	856,010	0.5	0.4	0.6	99.5	99.6	99.4
17	Whiskey.....Pl. gal.	4,878,263	10,542	4,867,721	1.2	.....	1.2	100.0	98.8	.....
	\$	4,475,075	51,874	4,423,201	.....	.....	.....	100.0	98.8	.....
18	Rubber tire casings.....No.	565,903	294,934	270,969	65.6	56.7	52.1	34.4	43.3	47.9
	\$	3,996,436	2,336,643	1,659,793	67.8	59.3	58.5	32.2	40.7	41.5
19	Cattle.....No.	58,585	12	58,573	2.1	.....	.....	97.9	100.0	100.0
	\$	3,626,151	2,150	3,624,001	0.2	.....	0.1	99.8	100.0	99.9
20	Copper rods, strips, etc.....Cwt.	421,109	533	420,576	.....	.....	0.1	100.0	99.9	.....
	\$	3,509,741	8,146	3,501,595	.....	0.2	0.2	99.8	99.8	.....
21	Rubber footwear.....Pair	4,109,846	586,772	3,523,074	17.7	11.9	14.3	82.3	88.1	85.7
	\$	3,201,212	380,320	2,820,892	16.7	9.4	11.9	83.3	90.6	88.1
22	Cereal foods.....Cwt.	2,940,800	329,679	2,611,121	28.4	21.0	11.2	71.6	79.0	88.8
23	Machinery.....Cwt.	2,707,167	850,676	1,856,491	18.8	19.7	31.4	81.2	80.3	68.6
24	Leather, upper.....Cwt.	2,703,215	189,964	2,513,251	.....	3.9	7.0	96.1	93.0	.....
25	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	5,746,887	.....	5,746,887	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
	\$	2,210,758	.....	2,210,758	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
26	Tobacco leaf.....Lb.	8,460,106	655,531	7,804,575	.....	14.9	7.7	85.1	92.3	.....
	\$	2,110,126	122,797	1,987,329	.....	13.9	5.8	86.1	94.2	.....
27	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	38,743	6,162	32,581	2.0	19.0	15.9	98.0	81.0	84.1
	\$	1,896,865	204,464	1,692,401	1.6	18.9	10.8	98.4	81.1	89.2
28	Canned lobsters.....Cwt.	47,692	.....	47,692	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
	\$	1,814,980	.....	1,814,980	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
29	Milk condensed.....Cwt.	1,739,680	17,495	1,722,185	19.8	11.4	7.6	80.2	88.6	92.4
	\$	1,735,364	95,286	1,639,078	25.0	14.9	5.4	75.0	85.1	94.6
30	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	463,245	5,455	457,790	16.0	6.2	1.2	84.0	93.8	98.8
	\$	1,705,451	28,864	1,676,587	19.4	8.1	1.7	80.6	91.9	98.3
31	Oats.....Bush.	5,586,597	.....	5,586,597	0.1	0.3	.....	99.9	99.7	100.0
	\$	1,703,607	.....	1,703,607	.....	.....	.....	95.3	99.9	100.0
32	Paper board.....Cwt.	1,661,544	41,885	1,619,659	5.8	2.3	2.5	94.2	97.7	97.5
33	Farm implements.....Cwt.	1,497,307	678,299	819,008	63.7	55.9	45.3	36.3	44.1	54.7
34	Automobile parts.....Cwt.	1,420,983	637,946	783,037	49.1	63.9	44.9	51.0	36.1	55.1
35	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	261,788	37,752	224,036	7.8	6.5	14.4	92.2	93.5	85.6
	\$	1,379,332	238,072	1,141,260	10.2	12.5	17.3	89.8	87.5	82.7
36	Copper in ore and blister.....Cwt.	210,460	.....	210,460	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
	\$	1,103,676	.....	1,103,676	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
37	Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	190,715	.....	190,715	8.5	.....	.....	91.5	100.0	100.0
	\$	896,910	.....	896,910	8.3	.....	.....	91.7	100.0	100.0
38	Butter.....Cwt.	43,975	231	43,744	0.7	6.5	0.5	99.3	93.5	99.5
	\$	817,954	4,219	813,735	0.7	8.6	0.5	99.3	91.4	99.5
39	Barley.....Bush.	1,569,519	.....	1,569,519	26.2	1.3	.....	73.8	98.7	100.0
	\$	658,732	.....	658,732	22.7	0.7	.....	77.3	99.3	100.0
40	Potatoes.....Bush.	806,565	5,991	800,574	2.9	0.6	0.7	97.1	99.4	99.3
	\$	539,027	3,912	535,115	1.3	0.2	0.7	98.7	99.8	99.3

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1934

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1934	Exports (1934) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934
41	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	171,800	110	171,690	1.2	.....	0.1	98.8	100.0	99.9
	\$	495,175	695	494,480	1.2	.....	0.1	98.8	100.0	99.9
42	Oilcake.....Cwt.	126,520		126,520	0.01	.....		99.99	100.0	100.0
	\$	181,555		181,555	0.02	.....		99.98	100.0	100.0
43	Rye.....Bush.	242,442	121,877	120,565	45.8	13.7	50.3	54.2	86.3	49.7
	\$	108,060	42,776	65,284	42.5	10.1	39.6	57.5	89.9	60.4
	Total Exports of above Com-									
	modities.....\$	324,966,209	47,859,509	277,106,700	21.2	13.6	14.7	78.8	86.4	85.3
	Total Exports to Overseas									
	Countries.....\$	384,892,850	55,470,998	329,421,852	18.8	14.2	14.4	81.2	85.8	85.6
	Percentage represented by									
	above Commodities.....%	84.4	86.3	84.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

**Canada's Position in International Trade, 1933:**—Canada during the calendar year 1933, has maintained a relatively high position amongst the principal commercial nations of the world. The statistics in the following table giving "Comparison of the Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World" indicate that from 1913 to 1933, only six countries show increases in imports, viz.: Denmark, Japan, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and Union of South Africa; eight in exports, viz.: Australia, Canada, Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden and Union of South Africa; and seven in aggregate trade, viz.: Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and Union of South Africa. The most notable decreases in foreign trade, 1913 to 1933, occurred in the following countries:—

Countries	Decreases, 1933 compared with 1913 in—					
	Total Trade	Per Cent	Total Imports	Per Cent	Total Exports	Per Cent
	Million \$	%	Million \$	%	Million \$	%
Germany.....	1,988.5	39.6	1,184.0	46.2	804.5	33.5
Netherlands.....	1,739.9	61.8	903.5	57.4	836.4	67.5
United Kingdom.....	1,204.7	20.9	333.5	10.4	871.2	34.1
United States.....	854.3	20.3	204.7	11.6	649.6	26.5
Belgium.....	485.0	30.4	325.2	36.3	159.8	22.7
British India.....	474.8	34.5	195.2	32.9	279.6	35.7
France.....	422.0	14.3	89.8	5.5	332.2	25.0
Spain.....	283.1	62.1	155.9	61.8	127.2	62.3
Italy.....	223.9	18.8	169.8	24.1	54.1	11.2
Brazil.....	201.4	31.4	135.2	41.5	66.2	21.0
Argentina.....	176.8	20.3	97.4	23.9	79.4	17.0
Canada.....	168.4	15.4	263.9	40.0	(+)-95.5	(+)-21.9
Australia.....	69.5	9.6	123.8	33.4	(+)-54.3	(+)-15.3

Canada in export trade moved from fifth place last year to sixth place this year (1933), being displaced by Belgium and, consequently, in 1933, was exceeded in value of exports, in order of importance, by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, France and Belgium; in import trade Canada moved down to eleventh position from ninth last year, being displaced by British India and Switzerland, and thus in 1933 Canada was exceeded in value of imports in order of importance by the United Kingdom, the United States, France, Germany, the Netherlands,



Belgium, Italy, Japan, Switzerland and British India; while in aggregate or total trade she occupied ninth place as compared with seventh place last year, being displaced by Italy and Japan, and consequently Canada, in value of total trade in 1933, in order of importance, was exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, Belgium, the Netherlands, Japan and Italy. In export trade Canada, in 1913 occupied tenth place amongst the leading commercial countries of the world, but in 1933 she moved up to sixth place; in import trade in 1913, Canada occupied eighth position but in 1933 she had moved down to eleventh position; while in aggregate, or total trade, Canada in 1913 occupied ninth place, as also ninth place in 1933. Canada, during the past twenty-one years, has occupied the following positions amongst the chief trading countries of the world in respect of her foreign trade:—

Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade	Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade
1913.....	9	8	10	1924.....	6	10	6
1914.....				1925.....	6	8	6
1915.....				1926.....	5	7	5
1916.....				1927.....	5	5	5
1917.....	(War Years)			1928.....	5	5	5
1918.....				1929.....	5	5	5
1919.....				1930.....	5	5	6
1920.....	4	5	4	1931.....	7	8	7
1921.....	5	8	4	1932.....	7	9	5
1922.....	5	7	5	1933.....	9	11	6
1923.....	5	6	6				

In trade per capita Canada has made a very creditable showing since 1913. In that year she occupied seventh place in exports per capita, but in 1933, she occupied sixth place, being exceeded in exports per capita by New Zealand, Denmark, Belgium, Australia and Switzerland. In 1928, however, Canada occupied second position in exports per capita, New Zealand being in first position. In imports per capita in 1913 Canada occupied fifth place, but in 1933 she moved down to tenth place, being exceeded in imports per capita by Switzerland, the Netherlands, Denmark, Belgium, the United Kingdom, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden and Australia. In 1928 the Dominion occupied fifth place in imports per capita. In aggregate or total trade per capita Canada, in 1933, occupied ninth position amongst the leading trading countries of the world, compared with sixth position in 1913, being exceeded in total trade per capita by Switzerland, New Zealand, Denmark, Belgium, the Netherlands, Australia, the United Kingdom, and Norway. In 1928 Canada was in second position in total trade per capita, New Zealand occupying first place. In 1933 the trade per capita of the nine leading countries, arranged in order of importance of total trade per capita, were:—Switzerland: Total trade, \$159.13, Imports \$103.68, Exports \$55.45; New Zealand: Total trade, \$158.11, Imports \$60.96, Exports \$97.15; Denmark: Total trade \$135.67, Imports \$69.68, Exports \$65.99; Belgium: Total trade \$135.32, Imports \$69.36, Exports \$65.96; the Netherlands: Total trade \$131.32, Imports \$82.07, Exports \$49.25; Australia: Total trade \$98.95, Imports \$37.28, Exports \$61.67; the United Kingdom: Total trade \$97.97, Imports \$61.76, Exports \$36.21; Norway: Total trade \$97.79, Imports \$53.18, Exports \$44.61; and Canada: Total trade \$86.79, Imports \$37.00, Exports \$49.79.

With reference to visible trade balance Canada in 1913 occupied seventeenth position amongst the leading commercial countries of the world, it being unfavourable in that year to the extent of \$222,900,000 or \$29.61 per capita, but in 1928 she was in third position, with a favourable trade balance of \$151,900,000 or \$15.72 per capita. In 1929 the Dominion's trade balance was unfavourable to the extent of \$90,600,000; 1930, \$103,000,000; 1931, \$10,800,000, but in 1932 it was favourable to the extent of \$49,200,000; and in 1933 to the extent of \$136,600,000 or \$12.79 per capita. In 1929 Canada occupied fourth place in amount of favourable trade balance, being exceeded by the United States, Germany and Australia. In 1933, as in 1913, the United States was in first place in amount of favourable trade balance. On December 31, 1933, Canada stood in fourth place (in 1932 seventh) amongst the principal commercial countries of the world with regard to the amount of her favourable trade balance, but in third place (in 1932 fifth) as respects her favourable trade balance per capita.

During the calendar year 1933 the favourable trade balances per capita of the British Dominions, namely, New Zealand (\$36.19), Australia (\$24.39), Canada (\$12.79) and the Union of South Africa (\$11.78), exceeded the trade balances per capita of any of the twenty principal trading countries of the world by a very wide margin, the next country in order of importance being Argentina with a favourable trade balance per capita of \$6.59. Germany comes next with a favourable trade balance per capita of \$3.31, while the United States follows with a favourable trade balance per capita of \$1.96.



For more detailed information relative to Canada's position in International trade in recent years, see statistics in the following tables indicating (a) Comparison of the Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1913 and 1933; (b) Trade of Twenty Principal Trading Countries of the World, 1923 to 1933; (c) Per Capita Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1923 to 1933; (d) Trade Balances of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1913, 1932 and 1933; and (e) Trade Balances per Capita of Twenty Principal Countries, 1913, and 1928 to 1933.

## (a) COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913 and 1933)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1933

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1933 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita	
1913	1933		1913	1933	Amount	Per cent	1913	1933
			Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.
NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION								
1	1	United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	2,874.4	(—) 333.5	(—) 10.4	69.68	61.76
3	2	United States.....	1,766.9	1,552.2	(—) 204.7	(—) 11.6	18.10	12.35
4	3	France.....	1,625.3	1,535.5	(—) 89.8	(—) 5.5	41.04	36.70
2	4	Germany.....	2,563.3	1,379.3	(—) 1,184.0	(—) 46.2	38.62	20.85
5	5	Netherlands.....	1,575.0	671.5	(—) 903.5	(—) 57.4	256.35	82.07
6	6	Belgium.....	894.9	569.7	(—) 325.2	(—) 36.3	118.07	69.36
7	7	Italy.....	703.6	533.8	(—) 169.8	(—) 24.1	20.28	12.93
13	8	Japan.....	363.3	526.9	(+) 163.6	(+) 45.0	6.94	8.06
12	9	Switzerland.....	370.5	425.5	(+) 55.0	(+) 14.8	97.99	103.68
9	10	British India.....	594.1	398.9	(—) 195.2	(—) 32.9	1.88	1.13
8	11	Canada.....	659.1	385.2	(—) 263.9	(—) 40.0	87.55	37.00
10	12	Argentina.....	406.6	309.2	(—) 97.4	(—) 23.9	46.76	26.47
16	13	Sweden.....	226.9	259.5	(+) 32.6	(+) 14.4	40.44	41.92
17	14	Denmark.....	208.3	250.2	(+) 41.9	(+) 20.1	75.08	69.68
11	15	Australia.....	370.6	246.8	(—) 123.8	(—) 33.4	78.30	37.28
18	16	Union of South Africa.....	196.5	226.4	(+) 29.9	(+) 15.2	28.72	27.44
14	17	Brazil.....	326.0	190.8	(—) 135.2	(—) 41.5	13.41	4.60
19	18	Norway.....	148.0	151.3	(+) 3.3	(+) 2.2	60.11	53.18
15	19	Spain.....	252.1	96.2	(—) 155.9	(—) 61.8	12.64	4.08
20	20	New Zealand.....	104.1	93.7	(—) 10.4	(—) 10.0	98.89	60.96
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)								
2	1	United States.....	2,448.3	1,798.7	(—) 649.6	(—) 26.5	25.23	14.31
1	2	United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	1,685.0	(—) 871.2	(—) 34.1	55.52	36.21
3	3	Germany.....	2,402.9	1,598.4	(—) 804.5	(—) 33.5	36.22	24.16
4	4	France.....	1,327.9	995.7	(—) 332.2	(—) 25.0	33.53	23.80
7	5	Belgium.....	701.5	541.7	(—) 159.8	(—) 22.7	92.55	65.96
10	6	Canada.....	436.2	531.7	(+) 95.5	(+) 21.9	57.95	49.79
13	7	Japan.....	313.5	511.2	(+) 197.7	(+) 63.1	5.99	7.82
6	8	British India.....	781.9	502.3	(—) 279.6	(—) 35.7	2.48	1.42
8	9	Italy.....	484.7	430.6	(—) 54.1	(—) 11.2	13.97	10.43
11	10	Australia.....	408.3	408.3	(+) 54.3	(+) 15.3	74.78	61.67
5	11	Netherlands.....	1,239.4	403.0	(—) 836.4	(—) 67.5	201.71	49.25
9	12	Argentina.....	465.6	386.2	(—) 79.4	(—) 17.0	53.61	33.06
18	13	Union of South Africa.....	133.9	323.6	(+) 189.7	(+) 141.7	19.58	39.22
15	14	Sweden.....	219.0	256.7	(+) 37.7	(+) 17.2	39.05	41.47
12	15	Brazil.....	314.7	248.5	(—) 66.2	(—) 21.0	12.94	5.99
17	16	Denmark.....	170.8	236.9	(+) 66.1	(+) 38.7	61.55	65.99
14	17	Switzerland.....	265.6	227.6	(—) 38.0	(—) 14.3	70.25	55.45
19	18	New Zealand.....	102.1	149.3	(+) 47.2	(+) 46.2	97.01	97.15
20	19	Norway.....	102.1	126.9	(+) 24.8	(+) 24.3	41.46	44.61
16	20	Spain.....	204.1	76.9	(—) 127.2	(—) 62.3	10.23	3.26
AGGREGATE TRADE								
1	1	United Kingdom.....	5,764.1	4,559.4	(—) 1,204.7	(—) 20.9	125.20	97.97
3	2	United States.....	4,205.2	3,350.9	(—) 854.3	(—) 20.3	43.33	26.66
2	3	Germany.....	4,966.2	2,977.7	(—) 1,988.5	(—) 39.6	74.84	45.01
4	4	France.....	2,953.2	2,531.2	(—) 422.0	(—) 14.3	74.57	60.50
5	5	Belgium.....	1,596.4	1,111.4	(—) 485.0	(—) 30.4	210.62	135.32
6	6	Netherlands.....	2,814.4	1,074.5	(—) 1,739.9	(—) 61.8	458.06	131.32
12	7	Japan.....	676.8	1,038.1	(+) 361.3	(+) 53.4	12.93	15.88
8	8	Italy.....	1,183.3	964.4	(—) 218.9	(—) 18.5	34.25	23.36
9	9	Canada.....	1,093.3	926.9	(—) 166.4	(—) 15.4	145.50	86.79
7	10	British India.....	901.2	474.8	(—) 426.4	(—) 34.5	4.36	2.55
10	11	Argentina.....	872.2	695.4	(—) 176.8	(—) 20.3	100.37	59.53
11	12	Australia.....	724.6	655.1	(—) 69.5	(—) 9.6	153.08	98.95
13	13	Switzerland.....	636.1	653.1	(+) 17.0	(+) 2.7	168.24	159.13
14	14	Union of South Africa.....	330.4	550.0	(+) 219.6	(+) 66.5	48.30	66.66
16	15	Sweden.....	445.9	516.2	(+) 70.3	(+) 15.8	79.49	83.39
17	16	Denmark.....	379.1	487.1	(+) 108.0	(+) 28.5	136.63	135.67
13	17	Brazil.....	640.7	439.3	(—) 201.4	(—) 31.4	26.35	10.59
19	18	Norway.....	250.1	278.2	(+) 28.1	(+) 11.2	101.57	97.79
20	19	New Zealand.....	206.2	243.0	(+) 36.8	(+) 17.8	195.90	158.11
15	20	Spain.....	456.2	173.1	(—) 283.1	(—) 62.1	22.87	7.84

## (b)—TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1923 to 1933)

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
NET IMPORTS	(Millions of Dollars)										
Argentina.....	846.5	799.7	846.2	793.7	826.8	875.2	831.8	713.3	498.4	244.4	309.2
Australia.....	620.0	635.7	702.3	753.4	771.6	663.5	692.0	448.4	191.4	206.1	246.8
Belgium.....	665.2	826.5	846.4	774.2	807.6	880.0	993.1	863.9	690.3	513.8	569.7
Brazil.....	239.9	311.3	420.3	387.6	338.8	443.7	420.8	256.6	141.0	124.2	190.8
British India.....	713.8	766.7	814.4	864.6	896.9	910.8	944.8	696.1	484.3	402.2	398.9
Canada.....	889.4	795.6	878.2	993.0	1,066.7	1,197.9	1,273.1	989.0	615.2	444.6	395.2
Denmark.....	354.2	367.4	407.5	395.8	415.4	434.2	455.8	438.0	233.7	250.2	
France.....	2,445.6	2,134.3	2,097.7	1,928.8	2,071.8	2,095.2	2,296.4	2,057.1	1,724.7	1,327.3	1,535.5
Germany.....	1,447.1	2,174.1	2,957.9	2,368.3	3,366.1	3,354.0	3,197.4	2,473.6	1,660.7	1,258.6	1,379.3
Italy.....	807.8	851.1	1,042.3	1,015.2	1,049.0	1,156.8	1,120.4	907.8	631.2	480.6	533.8
Japan.....	983.0	1,007.4	1,037.7	1,085.7	995.4	991.4	1,008.6	746.0	615.5	447.5	526.9
Netherlands.....	801.5	914.5	986.5	978.7	1,022.4	1,080.5	1,113.8	974.1	794.7	594.7	671.5
New Zealand.....	199.8	214.3	249.6	237.9	213.4	214.8	232.7	204.1	113.0	88.9	93.7
Norway.....	224.2	212.8	248.0	241.3	254.5	267.2	284.2	283.4	220.7	119.2	151.3
Spain.....	447.6	729.2	322.1	310.6	439.7	499.1	511.6	287.5	118.5	89.1	96.2
Sweden.....	363.7	374.4	389.8	399.5	422.1	458.6	478.4	443.1	376.8	241.2	259.5
Switzerland.....	413.0	473.4	509.4	466.0	493.8	528.9	540.6	517.1	456.0	388.3	425.5
Union South Africa.....	256.3	284.4	305.8	339.3	343.1	378.9	419.7	314.2	248.1	180.4	226.4
United Kingdom.....	4,564.2	5,094.4	5,641.1	5,437.5	5,335.4	5,239.4	5,411.0	4,661.6	3,740.4	2,595.2	2,874.4
United States.....	3,789.4	3,552.5	4,136.8	4,333.9	4,077.9	3,992.0	4,316.3	2,999.5	2,132.6	1,462.1	1,552.2
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	827.1	976.0	837.6	764.5	974.0	987.2	920.4	592.6	618.1	376.4	386.2
Australia.....	501.8	602.6	739.6	627.4	671.0	646.4	584.3	434.3	417.8	298.7	408.3
Belgium.....	469.4	653.1	688.3	655.8	739.2	840.4	902.0	733.4	672.4	468.3	541.7
Brazil.....	348.5	431.2	491.7	460.4	432.9	476.8	460.5	318.5	254.8	207.5	248.5
British India.....	1,056.5	1,204.3	1,456.7	1,188.5	1,162.4	1,209.9	1,182.1	917.4	587.5	410.2	502.3
Canada.....	1,014.7	1,058.1	1,271.0	1,268.6	1,218.3	1,349.7	1,182.4	885.9	605.3	493.8	531.7
Denmark.....	287.2	329.9	380.2	367.9	386.1	412.4	432.9	406.8	325.9	231.7	236.9
France.....	1,891.5	2,204.5	2,166.2	1,929.5	2,164.7	2,012.8	1,972.8	1,683.2	1,243.3	876.3	995.7
Germany.....	1,446.8	1,554.9	2,094.0	2,336.7	2,432.1	2,721.0	3,208.7	2,696.1	2,272.7	1,547.8	1,598.4
Italy.....	518.6	629.2	728.2	732.6	804.2	762.0	783.2	634.8	545.2	396.4	430.6
Japan.....	716.2	738.6	894.7	930.7	907.9	888.4	978.4	710.3	570.3	440.6	511.2
Netherlands.....	519.8	642.5	726.3	701.1	762.0	799.6	805.1	692.4	550.8	387.3	403.0
New Zealand.....	207.9	229.3	260.6	213.0	228.8	263.6	266.0	215.2	158.0	122.4	149.3
Norway.....	137.5	146.5	184.5	178.3	175.9	178.8	199.6	180.7	119.5	114.7	126.9
Spain.....	233.4	381.4	226.9	240.3	322.1	362.7	312.0	270.2	95.1	67.5	76.9
Sweden.....	307.8	334.3	364.6	379.2	431.9	420.3	487.4	415.5	295.2	198.5	256.7
Switzerland.....	324.2	381.9	394.3	354.4	389.7	411.3	408.7	343.1	273.2	176.5	227.6
Union South Africa.....	341.2	348.5	380.9	340.4	361.5	375.5	416.3	330.6	282.7	367.8	323.6
United Kingdom.....	3,575.7	3,555.3	3,732.4	3,172.5	3,451.0	3,520.7	3,550.5	2,776.7	1,823.8	1,452.9	1,685.0
United States.....	4,172.9	4,542.7	4,818.3	4,711.5	4,758.3	5,029.7	5,157.4	3,781.8	2,481.0	1,790.9	1,798.7
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	1,673.6	1,775.7	1,683.8	1,558.2	1,800.8	1,862.4	1,752.2	1,305.9	1,116.5	620.8	695.4
Australia.....	1,121.8	1,238.3	1,441.9	1,380.8	1,442.6	1,309.9	1,276.3	882.7	609.2	504.8	655.1
Belgium.....	1,134.6	1,479.6	1,534.7	1,430.0	1,546.8	1,720.4	1,895.1	1,597.3	1,362.7	982.1	1,111.4
Brazil.....	588.4	742.5	912.0	848.0	821.7	920.5	881.3	575.1	395.8	331.7	439.3
British India.....	1,770.3	1,971.0	2,271.1	2,053.1	2,059.3	2,120.7	2,126.9	1,613.5	1,071.8	812.4	901.2
Canada.....	1,904.1	1,853.7	2,149.2	2,261.6	2,285.0	2,547.6	2,455.5	1,874.9	1,221.5	938.4	926.9
Denmark.....	641.4	697.3	787.7	763.7	801.5	846.6	888.7	844.8	686.9	465.4	487.1
France.....	4,337.1	4,338.8	4,263.9	3,858.3	4,236.5	4,108.0	4,269.2	3,740.3	2,968.0	2,203.6	2,531.2
Germany.....	2,893.9	3,729.0	5,051.9	4,705.0	5,798.2	6,075.0	6,406.1	5,169.7	3,933.4	2,806.4	2,977.7
Italy.....	1,326.4	1,480.3	1,770.5	1,747.8	1,853.2	1,918.8	1,903.6	1,542.6	1,176.4	877.0	964.4
Japan.....	1,699.2	1,746.0	1,932.4	2,016.4	1,903.3	1,879.8	1,987.0	1,456.3	1,185.8	888.1	1,038.1
Netherlands.....	1,321.3	1,557.0	1,712.8	1,679.8	1,784.4	1,880.1	1,918.9	1,666.5	1,345.5	982.0	1,074.5
New Zealand.....	407.7	443.6	510.2	450.9	442.2	478.4	498.7	419.3	271.0	211.3	243.0
Norway.....	361.7	359.3	432.5	419.6	430.4	446.0	483.8	464.1	340.2	233.9	278.2
Spain.....	681.0	1,110.6	549.0	559.9	761.8	861.8	823.6	557.7	211.6	156.6	173.1
Sweden.....	671.5	708.7	750.4	778.7	854.0	878.9	965.8	858.6	672.0	439.7	516.2
Switzerland.....	737.2	860.3	903.7	820.4	883.5	40.2	94.3	860.2	729.2	564.8	653.1
Union South Africa.....	597.5	632.9	686.7	679.7	704.6	754.4	836.0	644.8	530.8	548.2	550.0
United Kingdom.....	8,139.9	8,649.7	9,373.5	8,610.0	8,786.4	8,760.1	8,961.5	7,438.3	5,564.2	4,048.1	4,559.4
United States.....	7,962.3	8,095.2	8,955.1	9,045.4	8,836.2	9,021.7	9,473.7	6,781.3	4,613.6	3,253.0	3,350.9



## (c) PER CAPITA TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1923 to 1933)

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
NET IMPORTS	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Argentina.....	97 31	79 24	86 00	76 70	79 90	82 20	76 28	63 72	43 56	20 96	26 47
Australia.....	114 04	109 53	118 46	124 66	125 11	105 53	108 59	69 69	29 49	31 47	37 28
Belgium.....	87 80	108 67	110 15	99 09	102 55	110 94	124 20	107 19	85 31	62 97	69 36
Brazil.....	7 83	9 22	12 51	10 51	10 55	11 35	10 45	6 37	3 50	3 08	4 60
British India.....	2 24	2 40	2 55	2 72	2 81	2 85	2 96	2 18	1 38	1 14	1 13
Canada.....	97 25	86 23	93 78	105 75	112 06	124 03	128 14	99 35	59 51	42 32	37 00
Denmark.....	106 76	109 61	121 57	116 07	120 35	124 94	130 34	124 44	101 65	65 54	69 68
France.....	62 07	54 43	52 61	48 37	50 84	51 42	55 05	50 01	41 22	31 71	36 70
Germany.....	24 17	36 32	46 78	37 46	53 24	53 05	49 65	38 20	25 51	19 23	20 85
Italy.....	20 80	21 92	27 71	25 16	25 95	28 35	27 46	21 77	15 31	11 52	12 93
Japan.....	17 55	17 23	17 74	18 35	16 04	15 73	15 79	11 51	9 42	6 95	8 06
Netherlands.....	114 87	128 13	134 07	131 00	134 06	139 98	144 07	123 30	100 34	74 51	82 07
New Zealand.....	156 83	158 72	180 36	169 16	149 57	148 07	159 00	136 96	74 86	58 30	60 96
Norway.....	82 41	77 69	90 03	87 32	91 24	95 51	101 09	100 47	78 99	42 09	53 18
Spain.....	20 97	33 44	14 66	14 55	19 88	22 09	17 92	12 72	5 08	3 78	4 08
Sweden.....	61 09	62 33	64 08	66 08	69 61	75 35	78 36	72 40	61 36	39 20	41 92
Switzerland.....	106 41	122 95	130 02	118 39	124 73	132 66	134 55	127 62	112 14	95 15	103 68
Union South Africa.....	36 99	40 31	43 34	45 09	45 52	38 39	45 98	28 03	30 96	21 86	27 44
United Kingdom.....	96 43	114 26	125 56	120 23	117 97	114 83	118 29	101 56	76 30	56 00	61 76
United States.....	34 69	31 63	35 86	37 00	34 37	33 26	35 96	24 44	17 37	11 71	12 35
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	95 07	99 19	85 13	73 87	94 12	92 72	84 40	52 94	54 02	32 28	33 06
Australia.....	92 29	103 83	124 74	103 80	108 81	102 87	91 68	67 50	64 38	45 61	61 67
Belgium.....	62 90	85 87	89 57	83 94	93 87	105 96	112 81	90 99	83 10	57 40	65 96
Brazil.....	11 37	12 77	14 64	12 48	11 74	12 19	11 44	7 91	6 32	5 15	5 99
British India.....	3 31	3 77	4 57	3 73	3 64	3 79	3 71	2 88	1 67	1 16	1 42
Canada.....	110 94	114 67	135 73	135 09	127 99	139 75	119 01	89 17	58 46	47 00	49 79
Denmark.....	86 53	98 41	113 42	107 91	111 86	118 67	123 78	115 57	91 77	64 97	65 99
France.....	48 01	56 23	54 33	48 39	53 12	49 40	48 16	40 92	29 72	20 94	23 80
Germany.....	24 17	25 98	33 12	36 96	38 47	43 04	49 83	41 64	34 91	23 65	24 16
Italy.....	13 36	16 20	19 36	18 16	19 90	18 68	19 19	15 23	13 22	9 50	10 43
Japan.....	12 79	12 63	15 29	15 73	14 63	14 10	15 32	10 96	8 72	6 84	7 82
Netherlands.....	74 51	89 25	98 71	93 84	99 92	103 59	104 14	87 64	69 54	48 52	49 25
New Zealand.....	163 17	169 85	188 32	151 51	160 30	182 57	181 72	144 40	104 62	80 28	97 15
Norway.....	50 55	53 50	66 97	64 55	63 05	63 93	71 03	64 05	42 74	40 50	44 61
Spain.....	10 93	17 49	10 33	10 94	14 56	16 05	13 80	11 96	4 14	2 86	3 26
Sweden.....	51 69	55 66	60 56	62 72	71 22	69 04	79 83	67 89	48 06	32 27	41 47
Switzerland.....	83 54	98 17	100 63	90 05	98 43	103 16	101 71	84 67	67 19	43 24	55 45
Union South Africa.....	49 24	49 39	53 98	45 23	47 95	38 04	45 61	29 49	35 28	44 58	39 22
United Kingdom.....	75 58	79 74	83 08	70 15	76 30	77 16	77 62	60 50	37 21	31 35	36 21
United States.....	38 20	40 45	41 76	40 22	40 11	41 91	42 97	30 82	20 21	14 35	14 31
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	192 38	178 43	171 13	150 57	174 02	174 92	160 68	116 66	97 58	53 24	59 53
Australia.....	206 33	213 36	243 20	228 46	233 92	208 45	200 27	137 19	93 87	77 08	98 95
Belgium.....	150 70	194 54	199 72	183 03	196 42	216 90	237 01	198 18	168 41	120 37	135 32
Brazil.....	19 20	21 99	27 15	22 99	22 29	23 54	21 89	14 28	9 82	8 23	10 59
British India.....	5 55	6 17	7 12	6 45	6 45	6 64	6 67	5 06	3 05	2 30	2 55
Canada.....	208 19	200 90	229 51	240 84	240 05	263 78	247 15	188 52	117 97	89 32	86 79
Denmark.....	193 29	208 02	234 99	223 98	232 21	243 61	254 12	240 01	193 42	130 51	135 67
France.....	110 08	110 66	106 94	96 76	103 96	100 82	103 22	90 93	70 94	52 65	60 50
Germany.....	48 34	62 30	79 90	74 42	91 71	96 09	99 48	79 84	60 42	42 88	45 01
Italy.....	34 16	38 12	47 07	43 32	45 85	47 03	46 65	37 00	28 53	21 02	23 36
Japan.....	30 35	29 86	33 03	34 08	30 67	29 83	31 11	22 47	18 14	13 79	15 88
Netherlands.....	189 38	217 38	232 78	224 84	233 98	243 57	248 21	210 94	169 88	123 03	131 32
New Zealand.....	320 00	328 57	368 68	320 67	309 87	330 64	340 72	281 36	179 48	138 58	158 11
Norway.....	132 96	131 19	157 00	151 87	154 29	159 44	172 12	164 52	121 73	82 59	97 79
Spain.....	31 90	50 93	24 99	25 49	34 44	38 14	31 72	24 68	9 22	6 64	7 34
Sweden.....	112 78	117 99	124 64	128 80	140 83	144 39	158 19	140 29	109 42	71 47	83 39
Switzerland.....	189 95	221 12	230 65	208 44	223 16	235 82	236 26	212 29	179 33	138 39	159 13
Union South Africa.....	86 23	89 70	97 32	90 32	93 47	76 43	91 59	57 52	66 24	66 44	66 66
United Kingdom.....	172 06	194 00	208 64	190 38	194 27	191 99	195 91	162 06	113 51	87 35	97 97
United States.....	72 89	72 08	77 62	77 22	74 48	75 17	78 93	55 26	37 58	26 06	26 66



## (d) TRADE BALANCES OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913, 1932 and 1933)

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balances, 1933.  
Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (—)

Rank			Countries	1913		1932		1933							
1913	1932	1933		Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita						
				Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.						
1	1	1	United States.....	(+)	691.4	(+)	7.13	(+)	328.9	(+)	2.64	(+)	246.5	(+)	1.96
14	2	2	Germany.....	(—)	160.4	(—)	2.42	(+)	289.3	(+)	4.42	(+)	219.1	(+)	3.31
7	5	3	Australia.....	(—)	16.6	(—)	3.51	(—)	92.6	(+)	14.14	(+)	161.5	(+)	24.39
17	7	4	Canada.....	(—)	222.9	(—)	29.61	(+)	49.2	(+)	4.68	(+)	136.6	(+)	12.79
2	9	5	British India.....	(+)	187.8	(+)	0.60	(+)	7.9	(+)	0.02	(+)	103.4	(+)	0.29
12	3	6	Union of South Africa.....	(—)	62.6	(—)	9.00	(+)	187.4	(+)	22.72	(+)	97.2	(+)	11.78
3	4	7	Argentina.....	(+)	59.0	(+)	6.78	(+)	131.9	(+)	11.32	(+)	77.0	(+)	6.59
6	6	8	Brazil.....	(—)	11.3	(—)	0.46	(+)	83.3	(+)	2.07	(+)	57.7	(+)	1.39
4	8	9	New Zealand.....	(—)	2.0	(—)	1.90	(+)	33.5	(+)	21.98	(+)	55.6	(+)	36.19
5	14	10	Sweden.....	(—)	7.9	(—)	1.41	(—)	42.6	(—)	6.93	(—)	2.8	(—)	0.45
8	10	11	Denmark.....	(—)	37.5	(—)	13.51	(—)	2.0	(—)	0.57	(—)	13.2	(—)	3.69
11	12	12	Japan.....	(—)	49.8	(—)	0.95	(—)	6.9	(—)	0.11	(—)	15.7	(—)	0.24
10	13	13	Spain.....	(—)	48.0	(—)	2.41	(—)	21.6	(—)	0.92	(—)	19.3	(—)	0.82
9	11	14	Norway.....	(—)	45.9	(—)	18.60	(—)	4.5	(—)	1.59	(—)	24.4	(—)	8.57
15	15	15	Belgium.....	(—)	193.4	(—)	25.50	(—)	45.5	(—)	5.57	(—)	27.9	(—)	3.40
16	16	16	Italy.....	(—)	218.9	(—)	6.31	(—)	84.2	(—)	2.02	(—)	103.2	(—)	2.50
13	18	17	Switzerland.....	(—)	105.1	(—)	27.80	(—)	211.8	(—)	51.91	(—)	197.9	(—)	48.23
19	17	18	Netherlands.....	(—)	335.6	(—)	54.62	(—)	207.5	(—)	25.99	(—)	268.5	(—)	32.82
18	19	19	France.....	(—)	297.4	(—)	7.51	(—)	450.9	(—)	10.77	(—)	539.8	(—)	12.90
20	20	20	United Kingdom.....	(—)	651.7	(—)	14.16	(—)	1,142.3	(—)	24.65	(—)	1,189.4	(—)	25.55

## (e) TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913, and 1928 to 1933)

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balances, 1933.  
Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (—)

Rank 1933	Countries	1913	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	New Zealand.....	(—) 1.90	(+) 34.50	(+) 22.72	(+) 7.44	(+) 29.76	(+) 21.98	(+) 36.19
2	Australia.....	(—) 3.51	(—) 2.71	(—) 16.91	(—) 2.19	(+) 34.89	(+) 14.14	(+) 24.39
3	Canada.....	(—) 29.61	(+) 15.72	(—) 9.13	(—) 10.38	(—) 1.05	(+) 4.68	(+) 12.79
4	Union of South Africa.....	(—) 9.00	(—) 0.35	(—) 0.37	(+) 1.46	(+) 4.32	(+) 22.72	(+) 11.78
5	Argentina.....	(+) 6.78	(+) 10.52	(+) 8.12	(+) 10.78	(+) 10.46	(+) 11.32	(+) 6.59
6	Germany.....	(—) 2.42	(—) 10.01	(—) 0.18	(+) 3.44	(+) 9.40	(+) 4.42	(+) 3.31
7	United States.....	(+) 7.13	(+) 8.65	(+) 7.01	(+) 6.38	(+) 2.84	(+) 2.64	(+) 1.96
8	Brazil.....	(—) 0.46	(+) 0.84	(+) 0.99	(+) 1.54	(+) 2.82	(+) 2.07	(+) 1.39
9	British India.....	(+) 0.60	(—) 0.94	(—) 0.75	(—) 0.70	(—) 0.29	(+) 0.02	(+) 0.29
10	Japan.....	(—) 0.95	(—) 1.63	(—) 0.47	(—) 0.55	(—) 0.70	(—) 0.11	(—) 0.24
11	Sweden.....	(—) 1.41	(—) 6.31	(+) 1.47	(—) 4.51	(—) 13.30	(—) 6.93	(—) 0.45
12	Spain.....	(—) 2.41	(—) 5.32	(—) 4.12	(—) 0.76	(—) 0.94	(—) 0.92	(—) 0.82
13	Italy.....	(—) 6.31	(—) 9.67	(—) 8.27	(—) 6.54	(—) 2.09	(—) 2.02	(—) 2.50
14	Belgium.....	(—) 25.50	(—) 4.98	(—) 11.39	(—) 16.20	(—) 2.21	(—) 5.57	(—) 3.40
15	Denmark.....	(—) 13.51	(—) 6.27	(—) 6.56	(—) 8.87	(—) 9.88	(—) 0.57	(—) 3.69
16	Norway.....	(—) 18.60	(—) 31.58	(—) 30.06	(—) 36.42	(—) 36.25	(—) 1.59	(—) 8.57
17	France.....	(—) 7.51	(—) 2.02	(—) 7.90	(—) 9.09	(—) 11.50	(—) 10.77	(—) 12.90
18	United Kingdom.....	(—) 14.16	(—) 37.67	(—) 40.67	(—) 41.06	(—) 39.09	(—) 24.65	(—) 25.55
19	Netherlands.....	(—) 54.62	(—) 36.39	(—) 39.93	(—) 35.66	(—) 30.80	(—) 25.99	(—) 32.82
20	Switzerland.....	(—) 27.80	(—) 29.50	(—) 32.84	(—) 42.95	(—) 44.95	(—) 51.91	(—) 48.23

**Canada's Share in World Trade, 1932:**—Canada, since 1913, has made remarkable progress in the expansion of her trade in the world's principal markets, both in imports and exports. It will be noted from the statistics in the following tables, Nos. 1 and 2, showing "Canada's Share in the Imports and Exports of Principal Countries" that in 1913 the total trade of these countries (forty leading countries) amounted to \$34,868,143,000, imports amounting to \$18,257,000,000, and exports to \$16,611,143,000; but in 1932 the total trade of the identical countries was \$23,974,801,000, imports totalling \$12,658,863,000, and exports \$11,315,938,000, the decrease from 1913 to 1932 being: in total trade, \$10,893,342,000 or 31.2 per cent; in imports, \$5,598,137,000 or 30.6 per cent, and in exports, \$5,295,205,000 or 31.9 per cent. During the same years, viz.: 1913 and 1932, the trade of these same countries with Canada was: 1913, total trade, \$918,208,000; imports, \$355,222,000; and exports, \$562,986,000; in 1932, total trade, \$912,014,000; imports, \$512,993,000; and exports, \$399,021,000; the decrease in the trade with

Canada, 1913 to 1932, being: in total trade, \$6,194,000 or 0·7 per cent; in imports the increase was \$157,771,000 or 44·4 per cent; and in exports the decrease was \$163,965,000 or 28·9 per cent. From 1913 to 1932 the total trade of the forty leading countries listed in Tables Nos. 1 and 2, decreased 31·2 per cent, but with Canada the decrease was only 0·7 per cent; imports into the identical countries decreased 30·6 per cent, but from Canada the increase was 44·4 per cent; while the exports from the same countries decreased 31·9 per cent, but to Canada the decrease was 28·9 per cent. Canada's share in the trade of these countries was: imports, in 1913, 1·95 per cent; in 1932, 4·05 per cent; exports, in 1913, 3·39 per cent; in 1932, 3·53 per cent.

In 1932 Canada's stated imports from the forty countries listed amounted to \$444,977,000 but the reported exports from these countries to Canada were valued at \$399,021,000, a discrepancy in favour of Canada of \$45,956,000. A large proportion of this discrepancy (\$34,517,000) occurred in the exports from the specified European countries to Canada, these exports being domestic produce only, whereas the Canadian imports include domestic as well as foreign exports. Canada's imports from certain specified countries of North America agree fairly well with the recorded exports from these North American countries to Canada, any discrepancies being due to the fact that the exports from these areas comprise domestic exports only, while the Canadian imports comprise both domestic and foreign exports; while the discrepancies for the specified countries of South America (\$2,455,000); and Asia (\$2,738,000) were largely due to the fact that these South American and Asiatic countries credit goods destined for Canada, but shipped to Canada via the United States, to the United States and not to Canada.

With reference to the movement of goods from Canada in the calendar year 1932 to the various markets of the world, the declared exports to the forty leading countries amounted to \$479,637,000; while the recorded imports into the forty countries from Canada totalled \$512,993,000, a discrepancy between the two sets of figures of \$33,356,000 in favour of the forty countries. The discrepancy between the exports from Canada to the specified European countries in 1932 and their imports from Canada was no doubt due to the fact that the specified European countries credit grains of United States origin intransit via Canada to Canada, while such intransit grains do not appear in Canada's exports to the specified European countries. Then again, grain, especially wheat, shipped from Canada via the United States to the United Kingdom is diverted from the original destination to other destinations, chiefly on the continent of Europe. While this diversion accounts for large discrepancies between Canadian exports to and imports into certain European countries from Canada, it is very small with respect to Europe as a whole.

The discrepancy of \$27,197,000 between Canada's exports to specified North American countries and their imports from Canada is largely accounted for by the fact that the Canadian figure includes domestic exports only to the specified North American countries, while the imports into these North American countries include exports of foreign as well as domestic produce exported from Canada; and also probably due to the fact that goods intransit from other countries via Canada are credited to Canada in these North American countries and not to the countries of origin.

The particulars are set out in the following table, year 1932:—

Principal Countries of	Canada's Imports from	Recorded Exports to Canada	Canada's Exports to	Recorded Imports from Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Europe.....	129,999,000	95,482,000	249,569,000	254,020,000
North America.....	276,215,000	269,953,000	185,283,000	212,480,000
South America.....	12,787,000	10,332,000	6,726,000	5,591,000
Asia.....	12,772,000	10,034,000	22,529,000	21,010,000
Oceania.....	8,699,000	6,832,000	10,641,000	13,483,000
Africa.....	4,505,000	6,388,000	4,889,000	6,409,000
Total.....	444,977,000	399,021,000	479,637,000	512,993,000

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE No. 1—CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1932)

Countries	Total Imports			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1922	1932	1913	1922	1932	1913	1922	1932
	(Thousands of Dollars)						%	%	%
Belgium.....	894,865	735,346	510,746	5,677	15,709	5,839	0.64	2.13	1.14
Denmark.....	229,234	331,085	244,767	269	3,667	2,480	0.12	1.11	1.01
France.....	1,625,310	1,986,456	1,326,473	3,597	13,684	24,119	0.22	0.69	1.82
Germany.....	2,563,331	1,500,114	1,258,825	15,256	(a) 2,907	17,500	0.59	0.19	1.39
Greece.....	34,341	114,111	77,134	.....	15,125	667	.....	13.26	0.86
Italy.....	703,666	757,497	480,583	2,785	14,252	5,480	0.39	1.88	1.14
Netherlands.....	1,574,990	795,177	594,748	3,795	9,969	10,735	0.25	1.25	1.80
Norway.....	148,022	232,828	141,458	217	687	2,130	0.15	0.29	1.51
Spain.....	273,084	425,164	89,155	.....	.....	1,130	.....	.....	1.27
Sweden.....	226,872	296,701	242,637	70	2,065	2,318	0.03	0.69	0.96
Switzerland.....	370,525	369,492	388,318	3,830	13,240	10,515	1.04	3.59	2.71
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	4,506,623	2,791,945	148,377	246,532	171,107	3.80	5.48	6.13
British West Indies.....	41,908	73,850	47,421	4,052	12,053	7,403	9.69	16.32	1.56
Central American States.....	35,824	45,987	48,854	475	57	94	1.32	0.13	0.19
Cuba.....	143,827	180,758	57,555	1,499	3,579	1,214	1.03	1.97	2.11
Mexico.....	97,886	154,250	65,888	151	590	212	0.15	0.38	0.32
Newfoundland (b).....	15,188	19,317	15,167	4,855	8,247	5,813	31.97	41.38	38.33
United States.....	1,792,596	3,112,747	1,502,671	142,128	364,025	197,744	7.92	11.69	1.32
Argentina.....	408,712	665,507	244,400	1,886	2,262	3,069	0.49	0.30	1.26
Bolivia.....	21,357	19,487	5,385	.....	.....	316	.....	.....	5.87
Brazil.....	326,429	213,518	124,229	1,331	1,449	.....	0.30	0.47	.....
British Guiana.....	7,475	10,966	6,620	692	2,377	811	9.26	18.18	12.25
Chile.....	120,274	86,571	27,194	424	13	302	0.35	0.02	1.11
Colombia.....	28,536	40,696	33,245	.....	3,115	244	0.52	7.65	0.73
Peru.....	29,591	51,480	19,197	.....	2	800	.....	0.04	4.17
Uruguay.....	52,367	44,758	29,183	.....	13	16	.....	0.03	0.05
Venezuela.....	18,030	19,458	27,377	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	0.12
British India (d).....	620,688	725,529	404,911	29	1,926	1,040	.....	0.28	0.26
British Malaya.....	313,556	238,695	176,257	84	60	430	0.03	0.03	0.24
Ceylon.....	60,288	82,592	59,383	.....	108	124	.....	0.13	0.21
China.....	427,992	784,392	398,713	1,362	6,973	6,304	0.32	0.89	1.58
Japan.....	363,257	921,336	461,789	915	8,071	12,744	0.24	0.87	2.76
Philippines.....	53,313	80,197	89,716	90	175	368	0.17	0.22	0.41
Australia.....	380,554	(c) 591,707	(c) 230,185	4,695	(c) 22,751	(c) 9,376	1.23	3.89	4.07
Fiji.....	4,101	4,237	3,402	102	148	102	2.49	3.49	3.00
New Zealand.....	105,381	156,463	91,424	2,202	6,991	4,005	2.09	4.49	4.38
Union of South Africa.....	212,668	242,337	180,575	4,314	5,822	6,191	2.03	2.48	3.43
Egypt.....	137,654	197,646	111,450	49	126	201	0.04	0.06	0.18
Gold Coast.....	17,083	29,247	21,276	.....	2	16	.....	0.01	0.08
Nigeria.....	35,049	46,288	28,607	14	4	1	0.04	0.01	.....
Total 40 Countries.....	18,257,000	20,890,610	12,658,863	355,222	788,776	512,993	1.95	3.78	4.05

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1933

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1933.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.



TABLE No. 2—CANADA'S SHARE IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1932)

Countries	Total Exports			Exports to Canada			Canada's Share in Exports		
	1913	1922	1932	1913	1922	1932	1913	1922	1932
	(Thousands of Dollars)						%	%	%
Belgium.....	717,152	494,670	468,087	3,568	3,303	4,561	0.49	0.66	0.97
Denmark.....	170,812	250,715	232,818	17	74	102	0.01	0.03	0.04
France.....	1,327,882	1,774,666	876,893	5,299	9,223	7,075	0.39	0.52	0.81
Germany.....	2,402,867	1,471,316	1,547,854	14,399 (a)	4,056	8,981	0.59	0.27	0.58
Greece.....	22,952	89,608	46,640	.....	148	20	.....	0.16	0.04
Italy.....	484,746	446,979	396,413	1,743	521	2,164	0.36	0.12	0.55
Netherlands.....	1,239,360	491,122	387,273	1,092	1,715	3,499	0.09	0.35	0.90
Norway.....	102,084	139,526	114,933	311	422	361	0.30	0.30	0.31
Spain.....	230,636	206,745	67,488	.....	.....	266	.....	.....	0.39
Sweden.....	219,049	307,233	199,048	388	349	755	0.18	0.11	0.38
Switzerland.....	265,645	339,984	176,462	5,976	7,855	2,381	2.21	2.31	1.35
United Kingdom.....	2,556,194	3,232,529	1,452,431	115,802	113,167	65,317	4.53	3.49	4.50
British West Indies.....	31,363	50,157	38,046	3,688	11,205	9,242	11.75	22.34	24.29
Central American States.....	45,584	60,420	55,907	3	15	106	0.01	0.02	0.19
Cuba.....	165,125	331,379	90,998	2,920	4,999	677	1.77	1.51	0.74
Mexico.....	150,203	321,775	110,971	744	4,655	68	0.49	1.45	0.06
Newfoundland (b).....	14,975	20,658	22,796	1,905	1,540	400	12.72	9.52	1.75
United States.....	2,448,284	3,765,091	1,790,508	387,607	552,532	259,460	15.85	14.69	14.49
Argentina.....	468,999	652,348	376,352	.....	204	475	.....	0.03	0.13
Bolivia.....	36,551	36,960	11,781	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	315,165	301,303	207,507	160	368	278	0.05	0.12	0.13
British Guiana.....	9,566	12,944	8,138	3,820	5,029	2,257	39.93	38.46	27.73
Chile.....	144,653	123,584	36,951	.....	20	4	.....	0.02	0.01
Colombia.....	34,316	51,150	76,289	.....	103	3,417	.....	0.20	4.48
Peru.....	44,410	90,847	47,560	.....	1,087	3,467	.....	1.85	7.29
Uruguay.....	71,236	80,558	30,898	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	29,484	26,603	112,082	9	60	434	0.03	0.05	0.39
British India (d).....	819,750	885,138	408,187	4,633	6,454	4,889	0.56	0.73	1.20
British Malaya.....	300,989	256,361	151,288	469	382	299	0.15	0.15	0.20
Ceylon.....	72,652	85,154	50,421	1,224	2,037	1,123	0.64	2.39	2.23
China.....	294,413	542,896	187,203	476	1,057	833	0.16	0.19	0.44
Japan.....	313,504	780,282	454,863	2,534	6,671	2,762	0.81	0.86	0.61
Philippines.....	47,773	95,583	106,779	7	985	128	0.02	1.03	0.12
Australia.....	354,241	(c) 500,518	(c) 311,548	814	(c) 1,622	(c) 3,894	0.23	0.32	1.25
Fiji.....	6,940	8,033	6,380	324	440	2,109	4.67	5.47	33.05
New Zealand.....	109,879	187,341	126,544	2,936	1,962	829	2.67	1.05	0.66
Union of South Africa.....	325,115	273,066	364,235	91	68	5,981	0.03	0.03	1.64
Egypt.....	156,411	222,194	103,297	27	5	285	0.02	.....	0.28
Gold Coast.....	24,401	29,796	25,169	.....	18	122	.....	0.06	0.48
Nigeria.....	35,782	39,504	36,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total 40 Countries.....	16,611,143	19,076,736	11,315,938	562,986	744,951	399,021	3.39	3.90	3.53

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1933.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1933.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.

## CANADA'S EXPORTS COMPARED WITH EXPORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

Canada, in the production and exportation of many staple products, ranks high amongst the leading nations of the world. In the production of printing paper, nickel and asbestos in 1933 she led the world; occupied second place in the production of gold; in output of copper and zinc she occupied third place; fourth place in the production of lead; fifth place in the production of automobiles; and eighth position in the production of wheat. In the production of wheat, Canada in 1933 was in eighth position with 269,729,000 bushels, being exceeded by Russia with 1,019,000,000 bushels (this figure appears high in the view of competent observers); China (production not available for 1933); the United States with 527,000,000 bushels; British India with 345,000,000 bushels; France with 338,663,000 bushels; Italy with 297,631,000 bushels; and Argentina with 283,000,000 bushels. In export trade, the Dominion led the world in 1933 in the exports of wheat, printing paper, nickel and asbestos, occupied second place in the exports of wheat flour, Australia being in first place, and the United States in third place; fourth place in the exports of automobiles and wood pulp, being exceeded in the exports of automobiles by the United States, the United Kingdom and France, and in the exports of wood pulp by Sweden, Norway and Finland; and sixth place in the exports of rubber tires, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, France, Belgium, and Italy. The exports of these staple products from Canada make up about fifty per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Canada also ranks high in the world's exports of many other staple products such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, pulp wood, cattle, raw gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

**Automobile Statistics:**—The growth of the automobile industry is one of the most remarkable industrial developments of the twentieth century. Thirty years ago the automobile was emerging from the experimental stage and the world production consisted of a few thousand cars. In 1929 the estimated world output was 6,277,451 cars, though in 1933 the output has declined to 2,682,814 cars. Canada has made great progress in recent years in the production and exportation of automobiles. In production Canada, in 1933, occupied fifth place with 65,852 cars, made up of 53,849 passenger cars, and 12,003 motor trucks and busses, while in 1929 her production was 262,625 cars. The United States occupied first place in 1933 with an output of 1,927,256 cars, of which 1,586,338 were passenger cars, and 340,918 were motor trucks and busses; the United Kingdom occupied second place with an output of 280,526 cars; France, third place with 191,929 cars; and Germany fourth place with 105,832 cars. In 1917 Canada's production was 93,810 automobiles, though from 1904 to 1916 the total production was only 135,000 cars.

Canada's exports of automobiles for the fiscal year 1906, the first year for which export statistics of automobiles are available, were only 67 cars, valued at \$63,329; in the fiscal year 1911 the exports were 627 cars, valued at \$595,746; ten years later (fiscal year 1921) the exports had increased to 19,910 cars, valued at \$13,979,121, made up of passenger cars 15,620, of a value of \$11,376,268, and motor trucks 4,290, of a value of \$2,602,853, while for the fiscal year 1934 the exports were 28,401 cars, valued at \$11,454,088, consisting of passenger cars 21,360, of a value of \$8,934,250, and motor trucks 7,041, of a value of \$2,519,838. Five years ago (fiscal year 1929) Canada's exports of automobiles consisted of 103,566 cars, valued at \$43,059,733, the passenger cars amounting to 72,108, of a value of \$31,264,999, and motor trucks to 31,458 of a value of \$11,794,734.

From the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Automobiles from Principal Automobile Producing Countries of the World", it will be noted that Canada occupied fourth place in the exports of automobiles for the calendar year 1933, with 20,403 cars; the United States being in first place by a considerable margin, with 108,127 cars; the United Kingdom in second place with 51,751 cars; France in third place with 23,085 cars; Germany in fifth place with 13,563 cars; and Italy in sixth place with 7,372 cars.



## EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—							
						1930		1931		1932		1933	
						Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
1930	1931	1932	1933			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1	1	1	1		United States.....	153,103	84,512	82,457	48,248	41,441	24,960	64,511	43,616
3	2	2	2		United Kingdom.....	23,210	6,543	19,032	5,610	32,043	8,381	41,078	10,673
4	3	3	3		France.....	22,557	5,718	20,269	2,416	14,485	1,776	21,601	1,454
2	4	4	4		Canada.....	28,841	15,712	9,282	4,531	9,800	2,734	15,828	4,575
6	6	5	5		Germany.....	3,898	2,284	8,332	3,496	9,131	2,284	11,001	2,562
5	5	6	6		Italy.....		20,735		10,686		6,191		579

NOTE.—In 1913, the total exports of motor cars were: United States 26,889 cars; United Kingdom 9,814 cars; and Canada 6,306 cars. No statistics available in 1913 as to number of motor cars exported from France, Germany and Italy.

**Newsprint Paper Production:**—Canada, according to statistics issued by the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and from other sources, led the world as a producer of newsprint paper during the calendar year 1933, as also for the years 1926 to 1932. The statistics in the following table showing "Production of Newsprint Paper for Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World" indicate that for 1933 Canada's production of newsprint paper amount to 4,034,000,000 pounds; the United States being second with 1,892,000,000 pounds; the United Kingdom, third with 1,660,000,000 pounds; and Germany, fourth with 824,000,000 pounds. The total production of newsprint paper for the world in 1933 was estimated at about 12,842,000,000 pounds, of which Canada, Newfoundland and the United States supplied 50·4 per cent, and Canada alone about 31·4 per cent. The estimated production of newsprint paper for eighteen of the leading paper-producing countries of the world was: 1926, 12,092,000,000 pounds; 1927, 12,706,000,000 pounds; 1928, 13,235,000,000 pounds; 1929, 14,641,000,000 pounds; in 1930, 14,230,000,000 pounds; in 1931, 13,244,000,000 pounds; in 1932, 12,550,000,000 pounds; and in 1933, 12,728,000,000 pounds.

## ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1933

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
							1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1929	1930	1931	1932	1933			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	5,458,000,000	5,008,000,000	4,442,000,000	3,830,000,000	4,034,000,000	
2	2	2	2	2	United States.....	2,785,000,000	2,564,000,000	2,314,000,000	2,014,000,000	1,892,000,000	
3	3	3	3	3	United Kingdom.....	1,480,000,000	1,600,000,000	1,438,000,000	1,580,000,000	1,660,000,000	
4	4	4	4	4	Germany.....	1,246,000,000	1,199,000,000	1,080,000,000	990,000,000	824,000,000	
10	8	8	5	5	France.....	400,000,000	484,000,000	486,000,000	550,000,000	670,000,000	
5	6	7	7	6	Japan.....	572,000,000	570,000,000	516,000,000	544,000,000	694,000,000	
8	9	9	9	7	Finland.....	430,000,000	446,000,000	482,000,000	508,000,000	570,000,000	
7	5	5	6	8	Newfoundland.....	511,000,000	574,000,000	590,000,000	544,000,000	542,000,000	
6	7	6	8	9	Sweden.....	550,000,000	488,000,000	530,000,000	514,000,000	532,000,000	
9	10	10	10	10	Norway.....	408,000,000	404,000,000	208,000,000	400,000,000	332,000,000	
18	12	11	11	11	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	60,000,000	150,000,000	200,000,000	250,000,000	270,000,000	
11	11	12	12	12	Netherlands.....	154,000,000	168,000,000	158,000,000	170,000,000	144,000,000	
14	13	13	13	13	Italy.....	100,000,000	138,000,000	138,000,000	148,000,000	130,000,000	
17	18	15	14	14	Spain.....	60,000,000	64,000,000	124,000,000	130,000,000	100,000,000	
12	14	14	15	15	Austria.....	124,000,000	128,000,000	124,000,000	106,000,000	90,000,000	
15	15	16	16	16	Switzerland.....	96,000,000	94,000,000	98,000,000	90,000,000	78,000,000	
13	17	17	17	17	Belgium.....	114,000,000	72,000,000	88,000,000	80,000,000	76,000,000	
16	16	18	18	18	Czechoslovakia.....	94,000,000	88,000,000	84,000,000	80,000,000		



**Newsprint Paper Exports:**—Canada, during the calendar year 1933, occupied first place by a very wide margin among the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper, her exports being over seven times as great as those for Finland, her next competitor. From the statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Newsprint Paper from Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World", it will be observed, that even in 1913 Canada led the world as an exporter of newsprint paper, Norway being in second place, the United Kingdom in third, and Finland in fourth place. In 1933 the total quantity of newsprint paper exported by the thirteen leading paper-exporting countries was 5,950,764,000 pounds, compared with 6,220,947,000 pounds in 1927, 6,896,475,000 pounds in 1928, 7,811,572,000 pounds in 1929, 7,378,458,000 pounds in 1930, 6,568,577,000 pounds in 1931, and 6,052,077,000 pounds in 1932; of which amount Canada in 1927 contributed 3,763,731,000 pounds or 60·5 per cent; in 1928, 4,413,175,000 pounds or 63·9 per cent; in 1929, 5,030,990,000 pounds or 64·4 per cent; in 1930, 4,665,019,000 pounds or 63·2 per cent; in 1931, 4,016,482,000 pounds or 61·3 per cent; in 1932, 3,553,528,000 pounds or 58·7 per cent; and in 1933, 3,676,210,000 pounds or 61·7 per cent. Canada's exports of newsprint paper, therefore, exceeded the exports of the other twelve leading countries combined by 1,306,515,000 pounds in 1927; 1,929,875,000 pounds in 1928; 2,250,408,000 pounds in 1929; 1,951,580,000 pounds in 1930; 1,464,387,000 pounds in 1931; 1,054,979,000 pounds in 1932; and 1,401,656,000 pounds in 1933. Canada's exports of newsprint paper are greater than those of the rest of the world combined.

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES  
OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1930	1931	1932	1933			1913	1930	1931	1932	1933
							Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	4,665,019,000	4,016,482,000	3,553,528,000	3,676,210,000
4	3	4	3	2	2	Finland.....	154,425,000	413,939,000	420,700,000	442,889,000	496,993,000
7	2	2	2	3	3	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	558,963,000	599,021,000	557,408,000	434,228,000
6	5	5	4	4	4	Sweden.....	135,876,000	386,044,000	403,669,000	408,683,000	402,950,000
2	6	6	5	5	5	Norway.....	217,014,000	377,248,000	193,077,000	355,847,000	303,187,000
5	4	3	6	6	6	Germany.....	151,522,000	407,054,000	458,466,000	278,174,000	221,976,000
3	7	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	177,755,000	132,679,000	188,074,000	177,757,000
9	9	8	8	8	8	Austria.....	29,711,000	116,984,000	119,459,000	109,713,000	89,891,000
10	8	8	9	9	9	Japan.....	6,540,000	145,061,000	123,645,000	69,481,000	82,105,000
10	10	10	10	10	10	Netherlands.....		70,654,000	57,427,000	55,587,000	29,732,000
8	11	11	11	11	11	United States.....	86,602,000	20,408,000	19,305,000	16,928,000	22,297,000
12	12	12	12	12	12	Czechoslovakia.....		20,052,000	17,297,000	15,139,000	13,184,000
11	13	13	13	13	13	Switzerland.....	24,000	19,277,000	7,350,000	626,000	254,000
						Total above 13 Countries.....		7,378,458,000	6,568,577,000	6,052,077,000	5,950,764,000

**Rubber Tire Exports:**—Canada's rapid advance as a rubber tire producer and exporter since the war has been based on the great development of the automobile industry. In the fiscal year 1917, the first year for which there are export statistics of rubber tires, the exports of rubber tires from Canada were valued at \$726,768; ten years later (fiscal year 1927) the exports had increased to \$18,565,909; in 1930 the exports were valued at \$18,153,225, but in 1931 the exports had dropped to \$11,764,948; in 1932 to \$5,147,205; in 1933 to \$3,205,138; and in 1934 to \$4,307,374, the decrease being due to the drastic decline in the price of raw rubber and other materials used in the tire industry. Export figures show that when there is a marked increase or decrease in the exports of automobiles, there is also a marked increase or decrease in the exports of rubber tires, thus indicating the close relation existing between the two industries. Thus, from 1917 to 1927 the increase in the exports of automobiles was \$27,146,353, and rubber tires \$17,839,141, but from 1930 to 1934 automobiles show a decrease of \$23,853,557, and rubber tires a decrease of \$13,845,851.

# EXPORTS OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FROM THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

1913 AND 1933

1913

1933

## EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER

MILLIONS OF POUNDS

0 600 1200 1800 2400 3000 3600 4200

CANADA

FINLAND

NEWFOUNDLAND

SWEDEN

NORWAY

GERMANY

UNITED KINGDOM

AUSTRIA

JAPAN

## EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES

NUMBER

0 18000 36000 54000 72000 90000 108000 126000

UNITED STATES

UNITED KINGDOM

FRANCE

CANADA

GERMANY

ITALY

## EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16

UNITED KINGDOM

UNITED STATES

FRANCE

BELGIUM

ITALY

CANADA

JAPAN

GERMANY

It will be observed by reference to the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Rubber Tires from the Principal Rubber Tire-Producing Countries of the World" that Canada occupied sixth position in the calendar year 1933 with an export valued at \$3,581,599, but in the years 1927 to 1929 she was in third position. The United Kingdom in 1933 occupied first place with an export valued at \$15,589,999. United States second place with an export valued at \$10,071,225; France third position with an export valued at \$9,193,826; Belgium in fourth place with an export valued at \$6,502,612; and Italy in fifth place with an export valued at \$5,352,405. In 1929 the United Kingdom was in second position and France in fourth position, but in 1927 and 1928 France occupied second place and the United Kingdom fourth place.

EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1929	1930	1931	1932	1933		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
2	2	2	1	1	United Kingdom.....	20,547,340	21,751,576	15,172,610	13,169,739	15,589,999
1	1	1	3	2	United States.....	39,078,632	31,762,801	20,437,949	8,808,545	10,071,225
4	3	3	2	3	France.....	18,282,821	14,455,758	11,506,335	8,885,805	9,193,826
6	5	4	4	4	Belgium.....	8,952,106	8,662,378	8,651,145	5,519,635	6,502,612
5	6	6	5	5	Italy.....	10,563,924	7,722,928	5,633,964	5,467,262	5,352,405
3	4	5	6	6	Canada.....	18,820,357	14,379,449	6,478,352	3,249,536	3,581,599
7	7	7	7	7	Germany.....	7,972,286	7,198,072	4,767,800	3,034,575	2,337,926
8	8	8	8	8	Japan.....	2,930,441	2,610,998	1,968,793	1,412,342	2,466,177
9	9	9	9	9	Netherlands.....	632,951	663,814	504,263	235,715	189,357

**Wheat Exports:**—The rapid increase in the production of wheat in the Prairie Provinces during the past decade and a half or so, and the practical elimination of Russia, Roumania and other wheat producing countries of Europe as leading factors in the grain trade up to four years ago, have had the effect of establishing Canada, up to that time, in second place as a wheat producing country, the first place being held by the United States. During the past three years, however, Russia has enormously increased her production of wheat, so that in 1928 and 1929 (according to latest information) she occupied second position in wheat production, while Canada during 1929, with the falling off in her wheat yield, moved down to fifth position in the world's wheat production. In 1933 Canada was in eighth position with 269,729,000 bushels; being exceeded by Russia, China, the United States, British India, France, Italy and Argentina.

With reference to exports of wheat for the calendar year 1933, Canada occupied first place, with an export of 192,275,000 bushels; Argentina second position with 144,072,000 bushels; Australia third place with 114,886,000 bushels; Russia in fourth place with 27,493,000 bushels; Hungary in fifth place with 16,544,000 bushels; and the United States in sixth place with 8,883,000 bushels. Canada's exports of wheat for the past nine years, as also for the year 1913, have exceeded those of the United States. The Dominion's exports of wheat for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to only 16,845,000 bushels; in 1910 they totalled 49,741,000 bushels; in 1920, 77,978,000 bushels; in 1931, 217,243,000 bushels; in 1932, 191,316,000 bushels; in 1933 they amounted to 239,373,000 bushels; and in 1934 to 175,534,000 bushels. It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat from Principal Wheat-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1913 Canada occupied first place as a wheat-exporting country, with an export of 129,950,000 bushels; Russia being in second place with an export of 121,953,000 bushels; Argentina in third place with 103,300,000 bushels; and the United States in fourth place with 99,509,000 bushels. In 1933 the order had been changed considerably, Canada being in first place, Argentina in second, Australia in third place, Russia in fourth place, Hungary in fifth place, and the United States in sixth place. Canada having occupied first place in wheat exports for some years yielded first place to Argentina in 1929 but reverted to first position again in 1930. Wheat occupies first place among Canada's exports.



## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank							Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933			1913	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
								(In thousands of bushels)					
1	2	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	129,950	210,946	207,761	194,826	228,220	192,275	
2	1	4	2	2	2	Argentina.....	103,300	245,775	81,305	133,661	126,032	144,372	
6	4	5	3	3	3	Australia.....	42,923	75,408	49,375	131,654	123,713	114,886	
2	...	2	4	5	4	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	121,953	...	92,900	91,700	19,744	27,493	
10	6	6	8	7	5	Hungary.....	706	17,806	12,753	13,285	5,287	16,544	
4	3	3	5	4	6	United States.....	99,509	90,130	87,774	80,311	54,879	8,883	
8	7	7	7	6	7	Algeria.....	4,285	4,020	12,408	14,734	11,427	8,175	
9	5	9	9	9	8	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,534	20,356	9,277	11,353	4,890	469	
7	9	8	6	8	9	Roumania.....	42,337	239	11,253	25,312	5,217	224	
5	8	10	10	10	10	British India.....	48,216	680	7,231	860	106	76	

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

**Wheat Flour Exports:**—Canada, since the opening of the twentieth century, has made remarkable progress in the flour-milling industry. This expansion in her flour production is reflected in the increase in the Dominion's flour exports. Today Canada ranks second amongst the countries of the world as a wheat-flour exporting country, the first place being occupied by Australia, and third place by the United States. Canada's exports of wheat flour for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to 768,000 barrels; ten years later they totalled 3,064,000 barrels; in 1920 they amounted to 8,863,000 barrels; in 1932 to 5,414,000 barrels; in 1933 to 5,268,000 barrels, and in 1934 to 5,620,000 barrels compared with 11,267,000 barrels in the fiscal year 1929.

It will be noted from the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat Flour from Principal Flour-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1933 Canada was in second place with an export of 5,570,000 barrels; Australia being in first place with an export of 6,279,000 barrels; the United States in third place with 3,964,000 barrels; Japan in fourth place with 3,580,000 barrels; France in fifth place with 2,334,000 barrels; and the United Kingdom in sixth place with 1,773,000 barrels. The exports of wheat flour from the United States in 1933 were 8,314,000 barrels less than in 1913; from Canada 676,000 barrels greater, and from Australia 4,017,000 barrels greater. From 1929 to 1933 the wheat flour exports of the United States decreased from 13,663,000 to 3,964,000 barrels; from Canada, from 9,574,000 to 5,570,000 barrels; while the wheat flour exports from Australia during the same period increased from 5,557,000 to 6,279,000 barrels.

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank							Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933			1913	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
								Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
3	3	3	2	1	1	Australia.....	2,262,000	5,557,000	4,892,000	6,455,000	6,270,000	6,279,000	
2	2	2	3	3	2	Canada.....	4,894,000	9,574,000	7,515,000	5,697,000	5,132,000	5,570,000	
1	1	1	1	2	3	United States.....	12,278,000	13,663,000	13,060,000	9,654,000	5,795,000	3,964,000	
14	6	7	6	5	4	Japan.....	1,000	2,083,000	1,349,000	1,520,000	2,494,000	3,580,000	
11	14	4	4	6	5	France.....	231,000	22,000	3,233,000	3,992,000	1,658,000	2,334,000	
7	5	6	5	4	6	United Kingdom.....	932,000	2,472,000	2,299,000	2,350,000	2,736,000	1,773,000	
6	8	10	9	7	7	Italy.....	1,061,000	755,000	579,000	869,000	1,572,000	1,772,000	
5	7	8	8	9	8	Argentina.....	1,402,000	1,410,000	1,173,000	969,000	625,000	1,113,000	
10	4	5	7	8	9	Hungary.....	369,000	2,952,000	2,587,000	1,402,000	769,000	553,000	
12	13	12	13	11	10	Algeria.....	146,000	81,000	139,000	64,000	167,000	311,000	
8	9	9	10	10	11	British India.....	908,000	527,000	592,000	493,000	321,000	133,000	
9	10	13	12	14	12	Belgium.....	645,000	254,000	96,000	85,000	34,000	25,000	
13	11	14	14	13	13	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 79,000	119,000	84,000	40,000	45,000	24,000	
4	12	11	11	12	14	Roumania.....	1,585,000	91,000	227,000	301,000	161,000	3,000	

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

# EXPORTS OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FROM THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

1913 AND 1933

1913

1933

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT

MILLIONS OF BUSHELS

0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200

CANADA

ARGENTINA

AUSTRALIA

RUSSIA

HUNGARY

UNITED STATES

ALGERIA

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR

MILLIONS OF BARRELS

0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16

AUSTRALIA

CANADA

UNITED STATES

JAPAN

FRANCE

UNITED KINGDOM

ITALY

ARGENTINA

HUNGARY

## EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP

MILLIONS OF POUNDS

0 600 1200 1800 2400 3000 3600 4200 4800

SWEDEN

FINLAND

NORWAY

CANADA

GERMANY

AUSTRIA

CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

UNITED STATES

**Wood Pulp Exports:**—Canada's great advance as a newsprint paper producer and exporter since the opening of the present century, has been based on the great expansion of her wood pulp industry. Canada's exports of wood pulp during the fiscal year 1890 were valued at only \$168,000, and in 1900 at \$1,816,000. In the year 1910 the Dominion's exports of wood pulp amounted to 590,346,000 pounds, value \$5,205,000; in 1920, or ten years later, they amounted to 1,538,958,000 pounds value \$41,383,000; and in 1934 to 1,290,615,000 pounds, value \$25,102,000. The decrease in the exports of wood pulp from Canada from 1920 to 1934, is chiefly due to the fact that year by year larger quantities of wood pulp are used in the Canadian paper industry in the manufacture of newsprint and other forms of paper, and consequently the product is being exported in a manufactured form (paper) rather than in a semi-manufactured form (wood pulp). According to statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Wood Pulp from Principal Wood Pulp-Producing Countries of the World", Canada, during the calendar year 1933, occupied fourth position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 1,217,019,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden, with an export of 4,913,823,000 pounds; Finland was in second place with an export of 2,876,913,000 pounds; while Norway was in third place with an export of 1,852,537,000 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp in 1933 Canada occupied third position, with an export of 941,659,000 pounds, the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, with an export of 3,621,602,000 pounds; and second place by Finland with an export of 2,079,147,000. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp, Canada occupied fourth place in 1933 with an export of 275,360,000 pounds; the first, second and third places being held by Norway with 1,296,501,000 pounds; Sweden, 1,292,221,000 pounds; and Finland, 797,766,000 pounds. In 1913 Sweden occupied first place as an exporter of wood pulp, Norway second place, and Canada third.

#### EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank					Years ended December 31—					
					Countries		1913	1931	1932	1933
							Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp
							Proportion, 1933			
1913	1931	1932	1933							
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1	1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	4,001,555,000	3,295,135,000	4,913,823,000	3,621,602,000	1,292,221,000
5	2	2	2	Finland.....	265,348,000	2,123,206,000	2,618,975,000	2,876,913,000	2,079,147,000	797,766,000
2	3	3	3	Norway.....	1,558,449,000	1,432,237,000	1,931,058,000	1,852,537,000	556,036,000	1,296,501,000
3	4	4	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,245,074,000	904,586,000	1,217,019,000	941,659,000	275,360,000
4	5	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	632,123,000	635,376,000	570,688,000	559,892,000	10,796,000
6	6	6	6	Austria.....	225,426,000	266,822,000	224,160,000	263,560,000	237,594,000	25,966,000
8	7	7	7	Czechoslovakia.....	47,871,000	257,473,000	182,156,000	219,016,000	219,016,000	.....
9	8	8	8	United States.....	39,552,000	106,615,000	95,722,000	158,384,000	155,853,000	2,531,000
.....	9	10	9	Poland.....	.....	35,001,000	18,090,000	18,317,000	18,285,000	32,000
10	10	9	10	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	17,126,000	18,788,000	14,420,000	11,287,000	3,133,000
7	.....	.....	.....	Newfoundland.....	114,331,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total above 11 Countries.....					5,498,282,000	10,117,232,000	9,924,046,000	12,104,677,000	8,400,371,000	3,704,306,000

#### HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE, BY DECADES, 1890 TO 1930, AND THE YEAR 1934

Canada's import and export trade has changed very materially since 1890, both as to its origin and destination as well as in its character. The statistics in the following Tables Nos. 1 and 2, relative to Canada's imports and exports, by countries, indicate that the Dominion's trade, both import and export, and especially export, with "Other Countries", i.e., countries, except the United Kingdom and the United States, made very little progress from 1890 to 1900 or even 1910, but that from 1910 on there was a marked improvement in this trade. This betterment in Canada's trade with "Other Countries" was no doubt due to the provision in the Customs Tariff Act, 1907, for the extension of benefits of the British Preferential Tariff, in whole or in part, to any British Country and the benefits of the Intermediate Tariff, in whole or in part, to any



British or foreign country that grants trade benefits to Canada satisfactory to the Governor in Council. Prior to 1907 Canada had no bargaining machinery of this kind. In 1890 Canada's imports from "Other Countries" amounted to \$17,040,000; in 1900 they totalled \$26,147,000; in 1910 they had increased to \$56,977,000; in 1920 to \$137,068,000; and in 1930 to \$211,652,000; but due to the world-wide depression and the fall in commodity prices the imports from "Other Countries" in 1931 had declined to \$172,699,000; in 1932 to \$120,466,000; in 1933 to \$87,370,000, and in 1934 they amounted to \$90,510,000, the imports in 1932, 1933 and 1934 being less than for the year 1920. The Dominion's domestic exports to "Other Countries" in 1890 were valued at \$7,546,000; in 1900 at \$14,413,000; in 1910 they were valued at only \$35,566,000; in 1920 at \$286,311,000; and by 1930 they amounted to \$323,463,000; but in 1931, owing to unstable trade conditions and decline in commodity prices, the exports to "Other Countries" declined to \$230,836,000; in 1932 to \$167,114,000; in 1933 to \$146,279,000; and in 1934 to \$157,300,000. Compared with 1930, Canada's imports in 1934 from "Other Countries" show a decrease of \$121,142,000, and exports to, a decrease of \$166,163,000, the decline in the trade, both import and export, being due to decreases in both the value and the volume. The decrease in the value was more pronounced than in the volume, due to drastic decline in commodity prices.

Further, from these Tables Nos. 1 and 2, it will be observed that the imports from the United States from 1890 to 1934 increased from \$53,366,000 to \$238,188,000 (1930, \$847,442,000); the United Kingdom from \$43,277,000 to \$105,101,000 (1930, \$189,180,000); Germany from \$3,779,000 to \$9,923,000 (1930, \$21,505,000); British West Indies, including Bermuda, from \$1,182,000 to \$9,274,000 (1930, \$13,755,000); British East Indies from \$183,000 to \$3,361,000 (1930, \$13,170,000); France from \$2,616,000 to \$6,894,000 (1930, \$25,158,000); Australia from \$205,000 to \$5,407,000 (1930, \$4,211,000); British Africa from \$113,000 to \$5,078,000 (1930, \$4,132,000); Peru from nil to \$3,580,000 (1930, \$7,492,000); Colombia from \$1,600 to \$3,570,000 (1930, \$7,253,000); Japan from \$1,258,000 to \$3,311,000 (1930, \$12,537,000); the Netherlands from \$422,000 to \$3,242,000 (1930, \$9,433,000); Belgium from \$721,000 to \$3,200,000 (1930, \$13,019,000); Switzerland from \$317,000 to \$2,808,000 (1930, \$7,315,000); Italy from \$163,000 to \$2,580,000 (1930, \$4,964,000); New Zealand from \$12 to \$2,575,000 (1930, \$16,283,000); China from \$842,000 to \$2,331,000 (1930, \$2,977,000); Argentina from \$25 to \$2,050,000 (1930, \$10,232,000); Norway and Sweden from \$19,000 to \$1,670,000 (1930, \$3,364,000); Fiji from nil to \$1,647,000 (1930, \$3,677,000); British Guiana from \$212,000 to \$1,389,000 (1930, \$3,982,000); and Spain from \$323,000 to \$1,129,000 (1930, \$2,784,000).

During the same interval, 1890 to 1934, Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from \$41,499,000 to \$227,593,000 (1930, \$281,746,000); the United States from \$36,213,000 to \$194,450,000 (1930, \$515,050,000); the Netherlands from \$1,000 to \$19,655,000 (1930, \$15,944,000); Japan from \$27,000 to \$13,803,000 (1930, \$30,476,000); Belgium from \$41,000 to \$12,538,000 (1930, \$21,693,000); Australia from \$471,000 to \$12,139,000 (1930, \$16,323,000); France from \$278,000 to \$11,907,000 (1930, \$16,507,000); Germany from \$461,000 to \$10,588,000 (1930, \$25,344,000); British Africa from \$23,000 to \$8,554,000 (1930, \$13,803,000); British West Indies, including Bermuda, from \$1,461,000 to \$8,186,000 (1930, \$17,316,000); Newfoundland from \$982,000 to \$6,131,000 (1930, \$12,178,000); China from \$32,000 to \$5,396,000 (1930, \$16,528,000); British East Indies from \$9,000 to \$4,536,000 (1930, \$10,717,000); New Zealand from \$20,000 to \$4,480,000 (1930, \$19,166,000); Norway and Sweden from \$381,000 to \$4,353,000 (1930, \$8,353,000); St. Pierre and Miquelon from \$161,000 to \$4,347,000 (1930, \$5,859,000); Italy from \$81,000 to \$3,543,000 (1930, \$11,387,000); Irish Free State from nil to \$3,515,000 (1930, \$2,712,000); and Argentina from \$763,000 to \$2,794,000 (1930, \$19,227,000).

By reference to Tables Nos. 3 and 4 which show the trend of Canada's imports and exports of commodities since 1890, it will be noted that there has been a marked change in the character of the Dominion's imports and exports, as well as in the importance of the various commodities which comprise the import and export trade. In the imports and exports of leading commodities from 1890 to 1934, it will be observed that commodities that occupied an important position in Canada's import and export trade in 1890 have, due to economic changes in the industrial life of the country, been materially changed in their importance in relation to other commodities in 1934.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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TABLE No. 1—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1934)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934.

	Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930	Fiscal Year, 1934
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,442,037	238,187,681
2	United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738	105,100,764
3	Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428	9,922,704
4	British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373	9,274,014
5	British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212	8,361,430
6	France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	25,158,207	6,894,411
7	Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351	5,406,582
8	British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588	5,077,899
9	Peru.....		173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128	3,579,726
10	Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,691	3,569,707
11	Japan.....	1,258,441	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253	3,311,687
12	Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	9,432,608	3,241,669
13	Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	13,019,006	3,200,168
14	Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840	2,808,308
15	Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694	2,579,950
16	New Zealand.....	12		775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719	2,575,158
17	China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,977,022	2,330,559
18	Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327	2,049,563
19	Fiji.....			185,853	714,306	3,676,604	1,647,324
20	British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493	1,389,183
21	Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,259,409	1,138,443
22	Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059	1,128,755
23	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,773,023	516,164	628,437	17,587,438	3,517,914	1,064,433
24	Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,103	630,070
25	Brazil.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,687,707	626,586
26	Hong Kong.....		117,619	243,231	3,208,836	1,259,085	624,336
27	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,935	531,287
28	Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	749,645	404,943
29	San Domingo.....			845,228	10,675,287	1,776,772	189,006
30	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	7,697	24,659	345,297	14,496	909,525	104,760
	Total Imports from above 30 Countries.....	110,013,660	171,720,295	366,224,134	1,056,815,019	1,236,144,473	426,951,106
	Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582	433,798,625
	British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704	140,403,886
	Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878	293,394,739

(a) Included with Sweden.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE No. 2—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1934)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934.

	Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930	Fiscal Year, 1934
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,745,965	227,592,838
2	United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	515,049,763	194,450,295
3	Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469	19,655,271
4	Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581	13,802,760
5	Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858	12,538,143
6	Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771	12,138,869
7	France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011	11,907,478
8	Germany.....	461,011	1,108,163	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661	10,588,450
9	British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171	8,553,977
10	British West Indies (including Ber- muda).....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442	8,186,014
11	Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392	6,130,698
12	China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,959	5,395,970
13	British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590	4,535,679
14	New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	19,166,488	4,480,219
15	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	160,800	226,126	133,602	748,573	5,859,251	4,346,925
16	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985	3,912,408
17	Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	11,387,294	3,543,315
18	Irish Free State.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544	3,514,785
19	Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746	2,793,801
20	Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,704	2,160,467
21	Spain.....	69,788	86,456	51,592	1,096,053	4,503,231	1,822,626
22	Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,292,293	1,758,380
23	Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440	1,680,766
24	Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037	1,441,030
25	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,510	1,346,828
26	Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124	1,253,866
27	Dutch East Indies.....		979	2,370	1,492,775	2,279,871	412,180
28	Chile.....	132,154	61,118	242,717	890,960	2,280,003	276,533
29	Greece.....		2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067	138,313
30	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	10,250	70,530	598,435	1,492,041	3,738,401	16,722
	Total Exports to above 30 Countries.....	84,647,701	168,103,874	277,371,741	1,209,558,048	1,096,605,622	570,375,606
	Total Exports.....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,302	579,343,145
	British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,650,268	278,017,978
	Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,608,034	301,325,167

(a) Included with Sweden.

(b) Included with United Kingdom.



TABLE No. 3.—CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1934)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1934.

—	Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year 1890	Fiscal Year 1900	Fiscal Year 1910	Fiscal Year 1920	Fiscal Year 1930	Fiscal Year 1934
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Coal	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,812,418	29,201,459
2	Crude petroleum		23,244	1,189,071	20,306,693	50,951,202	25,173,239
3	Rolling mill products	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,051	39,985,746	61,943,553	16,533,843
4	Fruits	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,882	16,041,568
5	Sugar and products	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,618,354	27,987,156	14,535,640
6	Raw cotton	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	21,682,463	14,343,617
7	Alcoholic beverages	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,459,566	9,135,536	45,026,487	14,223,899
8	Machinery	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	69,702,213	13,847,326
9	Automobile parts			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,929	13,760,242
10	Cotton goods	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	51,435,017	28,316,037	11,753,978
11	Woolen goods (including carpets)	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,927	9,560,085
12	Books and printed matter	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,130,779	8,372,627
13	Tea	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,694,379	7,389,717
14	Flax, hemp and jute	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,340,312	15,923,836	14,995,198	7,295,514
15	Petroleum, refined	690,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,692	25,180,476	6,766,738
16	Vegetable oil	612,617	826,882	1,862,265	15,973,417	12,244,151	6,128,311
17	Electric apparatus	317,515	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263	5,915,024
18	Rubber and products	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,455	20,025,316	5,895,034
19	Grain and grain products	3,034,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,086,073	25,082,671	5,490,468
20	Engines and boilers	138,759	778,364	2,119,558	12,997,757	15,146,437	5,147,082
21	Noils, tops and waste wool	12,100	151,510	599,446	5,830,957	3,833,801	5,339,912
22	Paper	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,764,904	5,242,168
23	Clay and products	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,567	12,256,769	5,178,936
24	Furs	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,877,520	11,953,949	5,046,441
25	Dyeing and tanning materials	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,548,656	4,843,532
26	Raw silk	193,529	277,708	393,011	3,090,845	8,260,968	4,534,182
27	Glass and glassware	1,268,314	1,658,694	2,932,104	6,926,459	10,453,706	4,365,249
28	Leather	1,173,777	1,879,333	4,202,934	17,102,702	11,537,331	4,015,475
29	Vegetables	337,859	625,749	1,751,265	5,722,600	11,040,765	3,818,476
30	Raw wool	1,729,058	1,574,834	1,587,175	2,672,211	4,306,945	3,747,155
31	Settlers' effects	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,428	10,181,034	11,181,203	3,714,401
32	Woolen yarn	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,270	5,870,353	3,273,695
33	Coffee, green	591,158	491,148	1,194,061	4,711,079	5,924,635	3,186,465
34	Wood, unmanufactured	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,150	3,172,625
35	Hides and skins, raw	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,075	3,159,646
36	Silk goods	2,654,505	3,880,535	5,900,829	31,341,944	19,606,589	3,051,035
37	Artificial silk					13,418,910	3,003,250
38	Aluminum	159	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,864	2,967,437
39	Coke	155,513	506,839	1,095,603	2,476,450	6,403,354	2,921,707
40	Paints and varnishes	672,885	1,012,535	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,957,078	2,723,858
41	Nuts, edible	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,889,573	5,095,109	2,713,675
42	Drugs and medicines	513,331	481,359	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,721	2,621,563
43	Wood, manufactured	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,793,284	12,711,307	2,570,567
44	Sulphur	44,276	215,433	430,632	1,296,458	3,823,245	2,559,159
45	Cotton yarn	17,879	321,348	767,760	4,078,510	3,827,867	2,511,890
46	Manila, sisal, istle, etc.			1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,613	2,379,135
47	Farm implements	161,277	2,148,867	2,661,207	14,578,106	30,075,453	2,283,771
48	Stone and products	862,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,998	2,201,137
49	Soda and soda compounds	329,084	624,873	785,524	2,982,371	4,410,621	2,170,827
50	Tobacco, raw	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,471,626	2,147,001
51	Hardware and cutlery	1,250,399	1,434,209	1,937,647	4,210,142	4,950,119	1,996,244
52	Fertilizers	14,444	88,974	5,995,423	1,796,752	5,033,592	1,989,498
53	Brass and products	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455	1,899,857
54	Gums and resins	159,508	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	3,431,591	1,573,726
55	Cocoa and chocolate	118,569	286,363	1,130,335	7,626,745	3,651,425	1,472,174
56	Automobiles			1,732,215	15,035,455	34,464,666	1,395,619
57	Fish	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,921	1,281,299
58	Seeds	478,397	1,916,994	1,167,321	4,210,782	5,061,255	1,149,847
59	Celluloid in lumps	18,311	27,136	120,002	743,856	2,042,941	1,143,846
60	Animals, living	837,385	841,168	1,711,723	2,570,377	2,802,754	1,030,439
61	Clocks and watches	773,538	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,495,659	1,024,092
62	Stamped and coated products	42,042	268,545	492,884	1,016,777	2,349,230	984,413
63	Tools	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449	967,225
64	Wire (iron)	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,798	923,493
65	Surgical instruments	25,186	103,740	209,302	1,137,567	1,937,334	913,269
66	Tubes and pipe (iron)	484,008	1,122,987	2,358,848	4,160,378	5,948,162	855,444
67	Meats	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473	832,644
68	Spices	213,677	242,597	428,075	1,130,902	1,478,575	705,091
69	Hats and caps	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340	665,187
70	Salt	309,840	325,433	465,253	1,336,176	897,925	659,535
71	Plants and trees	136,326	28,510	178,470	709,507	1,913,447	633,141
72	Nickel plated ware	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,407	3,022,935	625,652
73	Copper and products	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,632	497,919
74	Butter	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,688	413,949
75	Iron ore	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,601,716	5,020,921	402,034
76	Diamonds, unset	110,480	451,732	1,902,710	4,470,846	3,193,871	388,126
77	Soap	148,618	446,135	813,619	1,534,082	1,316,471	381,180
78	Musical instruments	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,130,873	347,596
79	Optical instruments	40,515	181,852	575,929	497,075	1,391,045	338,342

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE No. 4.—CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1934)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1934.

	Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year 1890	Fiscal Year 1900	Fiscal Year 1910	Fiscal Year 1920	Fiscal Year 1930	Fiscal Year 1934
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Wheat	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475	118,969,445
2	Newsprint paper			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,610,519	73,238,482
3	Nickel		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	28,198,238
4	Wood pulp	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	25,102,381
5	Planks and boards	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	49,446,887	21,258,286
6	Wheat flour	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,195	19,729,782
7	Fish	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	19,309,733
8	Whiskey	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	16,028,484
9	Meats	895,757	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671	15,503,994
10	Copper bars, etc.				541,338	48,181	15,254,562
11	Fruits, chiefly apples	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,592,424	14,607,881
12	Furs, raw	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311	14,030,007
13	Automobiles			405,011	14,883,607	35,307,645	11,454,088
14	Cheese	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	18,278,004	8,176,271
15	Zinc				950,082	8,366,712	6,284,375
16	Aluminium in bars, etc.			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	6,174,995
17	Lead	2,000	688,691	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	5,802,332
18	Silver ore and bullion	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	11,569,855	5,686,890
19	Asbestos, raw	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	5,494,002
20	Vegetables	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	4,911,728
21	Pulpwood	80,005	902,772	6,076,228	8,454,803	13,890,209	4,883,518
22	Rubber tires				7,395,172	18,153,225	4,307,374
23	Cattle	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462	3,965,769
24	Stone and products	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,909,442	3,930,937
25	Shingles (wood)	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	3,764,418
26	Fertilizers	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	3,474,192
27	Copper ore and blister	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	3,355,866
28	Sodium compounds					4,208,518	3,814,348
29	Leather, unmanufactured	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951	3,289,695
30	Rubber footwear			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392	3,202,929
31	Acids	5,545	67		901,397	5,096,529	3,190,794
32	Settlers' effects	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,159	3,128,615
33	Malt	150,380	10,939	11,328	1,320,773	64,736	3,017,394
34	Cereal foods			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	2,981,706
35	Pigs, ingots, etc., iron		137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	2,937,512
36	Machinery	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	2,923,526
37	Films			7,746	1,486,079	4,790,619	2,713,905
38	Logs, wood	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917	2,679,474
39	Electrical energy					4,028,154	2,641,110
40	Gold, raw	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003	2,629,346
41	Hides and skins, raw	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,046	7,730,914	2,590,163
42	Platinum concentrates			61,717	39,058	357,748	2,110,949
43	Tobacco leaf	234	3,661	76,564	130,264	1,504,264	2,110,265
44	Paper board				4,568,066	2,506,496	2,092,037
45	Electrical apparatus			27,743	424,474	2,521,045	2,023,985
46	Bran and shorts	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	2,015,610
47	Milk, preserved			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	1,853,897
48	Farm implements	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688	1,819,826
49	Oats	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	1,747,650
50	Petroleum products	15,812	1,653	1,155	1,176,644	2,527,178	1,734,940
51	Timber, square	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	1,716,051
52	Oatmeal and rolled oats	254,857	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	1,705,451
53	Seeds	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,774	1,650,395
54	Sugar and products	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,793,712	1,568,353
55	Rye	220,761	279,286	84,658	3,475,834	1,451,640	1,513,598
56	Automobile parts				3,067,466	2,298,742	1,444,515
57	Hardware	84,109	273,054	100,085	7,730,826	1,743,096	1,363,473
58	Coal	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,692	1,093,631
59	Sausage casings				564,222	955,933	1,046,010
60	Brass				1,644,157	2,332,962	1,002,979
61	Butter	340,131	5,122,156	1,010,274	9,844,359	543,851	818,996
62	Tubes and pipe, iron				2,325,369	2,202,769	750,397
63	Binder twine				5,530,908	1,502,921	705,496
64	Barley	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	658,747
65	Poles, telegraph and telephone	92,326	36,891	56,177	206,834	3,917,636	569,495
66	Wrapping paper			9,098	2,917,197	1,655,568	519,662
67	Ale, beer and porter	10,347	6,272	2,087	145,077	1,995,990	453,546
68	Stationery			23,380	276,224	602,170	435,070
69	Laths, wood	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,695,511	3,095,417	425,616
70	Hay	1,068,554	1,414,109	1,805,849	4,087,670	2,007,944	295,232
71	Milk and cream, fresh				1,699,090	5,379,174	36,995

**CONDENSED**  
**STATISTICAL RECORD**  
**OF**  
**CANADIAN TRADE**



Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20.2	13.1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20.2	13.1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20.9	14.1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19.6	14.0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19.1	12.4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18.3	10.4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18.9	11.7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19.6	13.1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21.3	13.9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20.6	13.3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21.4	14.2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23.3	16.4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26.1	20.2	72,899,697	13,240,066	86,139,703
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25.8	20.4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25.3	19.5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25.3	19.0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25.2	19.0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26.1	19.2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27.5	20.2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28.7	21.3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31.8	22.0	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31.9	21.8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31.0	21.4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31.4	21.0	88,671,738	8,789,631	97,470,369
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29.7	17.8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30.3	18.4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,910	19,379,822	30.9	17.8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569
1895	58,567,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30.5	17.8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30.0	19.2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30.0	18.7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29.7	17.5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28.8	17.2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,989,110	27.7	16.7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,890	27.5	16.4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27.3	16.5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27.1	16.5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27.5	16.8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27.8	16.7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27.0	16.4	235,488,956	11,173,846	246,662,802
1907*	152,055,529	98,160,306	250,215,835	40,290,172	26.5	16.1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233
1908	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26.7	16.5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27.5	16.7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26.8	16.5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25.9	16.2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26.1	16.8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26.1	17.1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355
1914	410,258,744	208,935,254	619,193,998	107,180,578	26.1	17.3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	77,567,417	27.4	16.8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,683,313	27.2	15.5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	109,801,028	23.8	13.0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21.5	12.1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21.5	12.3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	115,154,885	22.5	14.7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709
1921	847,561,066	392,597,476	1,240,158,542	174,775,787	20.6	14.1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,495	24.5	16.2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	133,802,899	24.9	16.7	831,451,443	13,844,394	845,295,837
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22.9	15.1	1,045,351,056	13,424,241	1,058,775,297
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,454	23.3	15.1	1,069,067,838	12,294,290	1,081,361,648
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,993,110	24.7	15.5	1,315,355,791	13,344,346	1,328,700,137
1927	659,897,013	370,995,492	1,030,892,505	158,966,367	24.1	15.4	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142
1928	710,050,228	398,906,238	1,108,956,466	171,872,768	24.2	15.5	1,228,349,343	22,248,691	1,250,598,034
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	200,479,505	24.4	15.8	1,363,709,672	25,186,403	1,388,896,075
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,628	24.3	15.9	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070
1931	574,090,230	332,522,465	906,612,695	149,097,992	26.0	16.4	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048
1932	388,498,048	190,005,856	578,503,904	113,997,851	29.3	19.7	576,344,302	11,221,215	587,565,517
1933	256,377,100	150,006,644	406,383,744	77,271,965	30.1	19.0	473,799,955	6,913,842	480,713,797
1934	250,476,412	183,322,213	433,798,625	72,950,810	29.1	16.8	579,343,145	6,311,324	585,654,469

\*9 months ended March 31. †Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471.

†Figures not available.

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1934

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	.....	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	.....	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	.....	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	.....	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,740	4,010,398	.....	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	.....	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	.....	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	.....	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	.....	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	.....	733,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	.....	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	.....	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	.....	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	.....	971,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	.....	371,003	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	.....	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	.....	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	.....	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	.....	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218	.....	5,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	.....	17,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	.....	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	.....	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	817,599	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	1,502,671	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	3,824,239	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	310,006	1,529,374	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	256,571	4,068,748	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,914,780	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	.....	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,060	6,053,791	.....	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	.....	619,963	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917	.....	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	.....	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	.....	9,928,828	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047	.....	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	1907
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	.....	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	2	1,589,791	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	.....	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715	.....	7,196,155	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	.....	7,601,099	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	.....	16,163,712	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	1,219	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914
917,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,396	667	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	9-74	1915
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	315	103,572,117	1,424,949,863	63-24	92-29	9-79	1916
2,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	86,087	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	13-42	1917
2,549,702,370	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	290,281	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	14-00	1918
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580	5,611,761	.....	.....	.....	108-48	143-48	13-37	1919
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	13-69	1920
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,449	141-20	135-32	19-89	1921
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	5,251,430	1,529,856,918	83-84	83-00	13-64	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	25,782,806	1,801,879,178	89-10	103-39	14-85	1923
1,952,130,160	(e) 165,396,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	12,924,211	1,981,072,699	97-72	114-35	14-78	1924
1,878,294,184	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	1,971,620	1,887,356,445	85-76	115-04	12-64	1925
2,256,028,869	(e) 401,371,405	51,437,859	45,880,408	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	98-13	139-19	15-24	1926
2,298,465,647	(e) 236,680,637	46,086,458	2,011,391	43,040,819	2,389,604,315	106-99	129-96	16-50	1927
2,359,554,500	(e) 141,641,568	31,308,807	30,855,656	31,031,311	2,452,750,274	112-78	124-92	17-48	1928
2,654,575,166	(e) 123,216,984	29,560,310	36,932,465	58,299,998	2,779,367,939	126-23	136-00	19-99	1929
2,393,211,652	(i) 103,335,512	2,716,218	410,435	4,494,783	2,400,833,088	122-31	117-83	19-50	1930
1,723,640,743	(i) 89,584,647	39,126,924	80	44,996,512	1,807,764,259	87-39	77-09	14-37	1931
1,166,060,421	(e) 9,061,613	1,815,016	44,994,578	22,860,214	1,235,739,229	55-06	55-86	10-85	1932
887,097,541	(e) 74,330,053	1,011,685	50,722,602	6,842,342	945,674,170	38-05	44-36	7-23	1933
1,019,453,094	(e) 151,855,844	837,616	64,952,531	2,749,629	1,087,992,870	40-04	53-47	6-73	1934



Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Duti-able Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-8	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,694,263	6,484,041	43,178,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	26-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,180	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,890	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,490,055	9,957,474	64,406,493
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	62,717,941	3,971,912	66,689,853
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,799	9,486,982	32,043,781	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899	27,521,058	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,102,165	16,582,873	58,785,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	96,691,186	6,438,415	103,129,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,999	177,982,902
1914	102,375,867	29,684,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292
1915	108,010,299	22,146,905	130,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718
1916	125,009,728	25,395,283	150,405,011	14,782,858	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,532	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	17,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,480,068	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	28-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,732	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	124,665,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048
1926	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	24,314,250	21-6	18-4	500,237,560	1,028,583	501,266,143
1927	134,970,927	28,968,138	163,939,065	32,330,634	23-9	19-7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084
1928	150,033,603	36,382,221	186,415,824	38,377,522	25-6	20-6	410,691,392	2,071,961	412,763,353
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,980,680	25-9	20-6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,941
1930	148,643,048	49,536,690	198,179,738	37,898,159	25-5	20-0	281,745,965	1,352,359	283,098,324
1931	108,570,362	40,927,030	149,497,392	29,264,637	26-9	19-5	219,246,499	1,440,805	220,687,304
1932	79,693,730	26,678,049	106,371,779	23,305,724	29-2	21-9	174,043,725	919,099	174,962,824
1933	55,691,414	30,774,641	86,466,055	14,351,154	25-8	16-6	184,361,019	772,178	185,133,197
1934	57,037,796	48,062,968	105,100,764	14,952,798	26-2	14-2	227,592,838	700,700	228,293,538

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.



WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1934

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian						Foreign
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032		56.1	36.9	†	1868	
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486		56.2	39.1	57.9	1869	
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784		56.1	38.1	53.4	1870	
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738		57.6	37.7	55.4	1871	
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355		59.7	38.3	60.7	1872	
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829		107,119,285	54.6	41.0	56.9	1873	
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652	107,990,836	49.9	46.6	54.6	1874	
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667		100,039,742	51.1	49.1	57.9	1875	
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017	81,447,934	43.8	47.4	47.4	1876	
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		81,139,708	41.8	52.2	51.0	1877	
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		83,372,719	41.2	52.7	50.4	1878	
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39.3	47.1	43.0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785	31,936	80,307,286	48.3	48.3	47.7	1880	
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666	4,200	97,335,378	47.4	50.8	47.4	1881	
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073	531	95,871,802	45.3	42.3	46.1	1882	
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703		99,063,645	42.4	45.1	42.7	1883	
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894	590	87,154,242	39.6	46.9	39.7	1884	
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329	5,714	83,284,482	40.1	46.1	39.9	1885	
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193	2,325	82,143,828	40.7	47.2	40.2	1886	
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883	534	89,534,079	42.6	47.8	41.5	1887	
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077		79,383,705	38.9	41.3	40.4	1888	
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200	17,075	80,422,515	38.7	41.7	39.8	1889	
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232		91,743,935	38.8	48.7	40.0	1890	
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583		91,328,384	37.7	48.8	38.9	1891	
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724		106,254,984	35.7	55.5	44.2	1892	
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073		107,228,906	36.9	55.4	44.9	1893	
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304		107,256,123	34.0	58.6	42.6	1894	
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405		92,988,727	30.9	56.3	39.2	1895	
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	99,670,030	31.2	57.2	36.5	1896	
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000		106,639,690	27.6	56.2	31.3	1897	
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456	39	137,499,774	25.4	64.4	30.5	1898	
136,013,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	136,151,978	24.7	62.0	28.6	1899	
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689	400	152,526,098	25.7	57.1	28.0	1900	
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830		148,347,120	24.1	52.3	27.0	1901	
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036	2,000	169,533,983	25.0	55.8	26.0	1902	
189,905,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863	223	190,099,222	26.2	58.4	26.6	1903	
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681		179,368,950	25.3	55.5	26.5	1904	
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5		162,301,480	24.0	50.9	26.7	1905	
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673	2,366	202,289,525	24.4	54.1	27.9	1906	
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617	6,200	169,717,174	25.8	54.7	29.5	*1907	
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151	7,032	229,443,627	26.8	51.1	29.8	*1908	
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	250	204,428,319	24.5	52.1	28.1	*1909	
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242	3,619	244,984,407	25.8	50.0	29.7	*1910	
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709	2,140	246,901,573	24.3	48.2	28.5	1911	
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662	20,034	268,760,435	22.4	50.7	25.7	1912	
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323		316,730,969	20.7	47.8	23.7	1913	
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	420	354,393,642	21.4	49.9	24.2	1914	
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	1,100	301,918,686	19.8	45.6	24.2	1915	
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434		543,190,036	15.2	60.9	18.9	1916	
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18	877,834,291	12.7	64.5	17.2	1917	
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531		942,398,213	8.4	54.9	12.2	1918	
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†	8.0	44.5	9.9	1919	
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	667,415,047	11.9	39.5	13.3	1920	
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	2,958	528,206,318	17.3	26.3	20.5	1921	
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527	2,154	417,508,217	15.7	40.4	19.4	1922	
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544	2,007	521,264,220	17.6	40.7	21.2	1923	
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272	2,468	514,755,232	17.2	34.5	20.8	1924	
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072	4,359	548,260,425	19.0	37.0	22.9	1925	
672,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997	490	677,556,840	17.6	38.6	20.9	1926	
611,058,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669	572	614,153,390	15.9	35.7	20.3	1927	
599,199,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786	3,655,643	602,862,606	16.7	33.4	22.3	1928	
625,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532	1,115,866	631,757,720	15.3	31.5	19.9	1929	
472,278,062	(e) 93,918,586	10,452	1,847	472,290,361	15.2	25.2	19.0	1930	
370,184,696	(e) 71,189,912	11,177	1,004	370,196,877	16.5	27.4	19.6	1931	
281,334,603	(e) 68,591,045	13,689	1,194	281,349,488	18.4	30.2	20.5	1932	
271,599,252	(e) 98,667,142	18,985	233	271,618,480	21.3	38.9	19.8	1933	
292,202,203	(e) 193,192,774	29,965	2,491,349	384,958,769	24.2	39.29	20.5	1934	

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. Rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	25,349,568	†	†	†	†
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	26,717,656	†	†	†	†
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	30,361,328	†	†	†	†
1871	14,085,883	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	29,164,358	†	†	†	†
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	32,871,496	†	†	†	†
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015		
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999		
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055		
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439		
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845		
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105		
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574		
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090		
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420		
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149		
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160		
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838		
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468		
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669		
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164		
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-6	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531		
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223		
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028		
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	37,743,430	2,541,136	40,194,566		
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909		
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26-1	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312		
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560		
1895	25,705,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657		
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221		
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922		
1898	38,003,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26-1	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237		
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	39,326,482	1,795,885	41,122,370		
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905		
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841		
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232		
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969		
1904	77,543,780	65,785,017	143,328,797	21,554,586	25-2	66,856,885	3,866,168	70,723,053		
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015		
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309		
1907*	78,960,428	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636		
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138		
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387		
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327		
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676		
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295		
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	139,725,053	11,235,722	150,961,675		
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-9	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299		
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856		
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,008,889	25-0	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262		
1917	332,039,327	233,273,423	565,312,750	75,516,314	22-7	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773		
1918	429,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	88,018,759	20-5	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400		
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659		
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117		
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936		
1922	312,093,534	203,864,602	515,958,136	71,864,242	23-0	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177		
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22-5	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721		
1924	355,934,430	235,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,230	22-3	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909		
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643		
1926	337,972,326	270,646,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23-9	474,087,367	10,964,868	485,052,235		
1927	392,665,317	294,337,204	687,002,521	90,779,483	23-1	466,422,789	12,912,441	479,335,230		
1928	416,047,644	302,848,626	718,896,270	97,124,431	23-3	478,145,383	18,640,873	496,786,256		
1929	523,846,086	344,166,143	868,012,229	122,779,384	23-4	499,612,145	21,654,942	521,267,087		
1930	523,299,322	324,142,715	847,442,037	122,122,853	23-3	515,049,763	21,638,418	536,688,181		
1931	359,640,701	224,766,317	584,407,018	89,157,323	24-8	439,660,563	14,262,461	363,923,024		
1932	229,639,736	122,047,039	351,686,775	63,162,716	27-4	235,186,674	9,164,190	244,350,864		
1933	143,806,122	88,741,933	232,548,055	40,411,877	28-1	143,160,400	5,369,431	148,529,831		
1934	139,955,233	98,232,448	238,187,681	39,791,176	28-4	194,450,295	4,907,793	199,358,088		

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1934

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189			33-8	52-3	†	1868
(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722			34-0	51-0	18-9	1869
(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494			32-4	51-4	18-0	1870
(e)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612			32-3	50-6	19-4	1871
(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765			32-1	49-9	18-3	1872
83,421,125	(i) 6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957		89,704,718	36-3	48-0	25-5	1873
86,085,905	(i) 17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183		90,613,183	42-0	43-3	25-1	1874
77,853,413	(i) 20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837		81,054,672	41-7	41-5	32-0	1875
74,834,319	(i) 13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020		78,008,250	47-7	35-8	37-5	1876
74,460,853	(i) 24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,724	52-5	35-9	37-5	1877
73,102,980	(i) 22,902,770	625,315		144,793	73,873,088	53-1	40-8	42-7	1878
68,668,880	(i) 15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53-6	40-6	31-9	1879
59,803,873	(e) 3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40-3			1880
72,241,121	(i) 436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40-6	40-5	30-5	1881
94,623,084	(e) 517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42-3	48-6	32-6	1882
96,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	885,090		631,000	97,835,093	45-3	45-1	35-2	1883
86,442,726	(i) 13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,333,366	47-0	43-0	36-8	1884
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	44-6	44-1	34-8	1885
79,347,320	(i) 6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,463,808	42-6	43-6	32-4	1886
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	46-1	49-6	32-0	1887
88,994,827	(i) 3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	45-9	49-2	31-0	1888
91,590,642	(i) 8,468,196	508,021		1,961,181	94,059,844	46-0	42-5	34-0	1889
89,448,689	(i) 13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783				
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46-7	42-6	33-0	1891
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44-9	35-0	38-1	1892
92,129,108	(i) 12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45-4	35-4	36-1	1893
84,716,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,040	46-5	31-4	35-9	1894
87,043,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49-8	34-6	38-6	1895
93,279,611	(i) 13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50-8	34-4	38-5	1896
102,904,264	(i) 11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53-5	35-3	41-1	1897
115,907,160	(i) 33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59-2	27-0	45-6	1898
129,629,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59-2	29-0	45-7	1899
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,680	6,986,050	178,463,401	59-2	34-2	46-8	1900
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60-3	38-3	45-8	1901
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58-4	34-0	46-8	1902
200,281,166	(i) 57,801,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57-3	31-6	46-1	1903
214,042,750	(i) 72,616,644	7,496,818		2,460,496	224,000,064	58-7	33-7	47-9	1904
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	242,162,642	60-6	36-9	49-2	1905
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,605,619		8,905,243	273,668,623	59-6	35-5	47-8	1906
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,964,509	59-5	34-4	47-6	1907
302,229,941	(i) 108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58-2	36-8	46-8	1908
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59-0	35-2	47-1	1909
328,618,883	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58-9	37-3	48-6	1910
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60-8	38-0	51-9	1911
444,340,952	(i) 218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,889,112	63-4	35-2	56-5	1912
587,848,990	(i) 285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65-0	39-3	60-2	1913
753,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	811,245,464	64-0	27-9	58-1	1914
483,484,915	(i) 110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65-2	42-3	55-6	1915
587,549,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73-0	24-4	63-8	1916
955,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,169,502,306	78-6	27-0	76-1	1917
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82-3	20-9	77-4	1918
1,227,808,683	(i) 272,507,365	†	†	†	†	81-6	37-4	72-4	1919
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75-3	37-4		1920
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69-0	45-6	63-7	1921
820,062,373	(i) 211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69-0	39-5	59-2	1922
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67-4	39-6	55-9	1923
1,042,899,356	(i) 159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67-3	41-2	58-7	1924
936,964,652	(i) 82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64-0	39-0	55-2	1925
1,094,570,777	(i) 122,666,307	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	66-6	36-1	56-1	1926
1,166,357,751	(i) 207,687,291	43,885,599	2,011,391	42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66-6	37-3	57-1	1927
1,215,682,526	(i) 222,110,014	31,296,316	30,855,656	27,292,468	1,305,126,966	64-9	38-9	56-5	1928
1,389,279,316	(i) 346,745,142	24,600,646	36,932,465	57,124,012	1,507,937,339	68-6	36-9	61-2	1929
1,384,130,218	(i) 310,753,856	2,623,508	410,435	4,419,619	1,391,583,780	67-9	46-0	61-4	1930
948,330,042	(i) 220,483,994	39,070,901	80	44,944,176	1,032,345,199	64-5	43-7	59-8	1931
596,037,639	(i) 107,335,911	1,721,437	44,057,911	21,684,792	663,501,779	60-8	40-8	55-4	1932
381,077,886	(i) 84,018,224	968,372	50,722,592	6,820,429	439,589,279	57-2	30-2	55-7	1933
437,545,769	(i) 38,829,593	788,564	15,909,378	247,231	454,490,942	54-9	33-6	54-5	1934



## 4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1931	1932	1933	1934
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	177,597,464	128,599,321	88,288,966	90,828,810
Animals and Animal Products.....	45,995,756	24,563,470	15,438,634	19,841,877
Fibres and Textile Products.....	130,717,022	83,879,362	61,214,824	79,372,470
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	46,073,343	32,030,107	20,506,134	19,357,987
Iron and Its Products.....	192,614,200	98,297,622	58,917,834	69,126,641
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	61,899,298	34,802,350	18,095,404	20,171,000
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	153,578,658	102,147,347	87,658,005	83,396,761
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	35,650,772	30,731,345	25,455,432	25,583,675
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	62,486,182	43,452,980	30,808,511	26,119,404
Total Imports.....	906,612,695	578,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625
Dutiable Imports.....	574,090,230	388,498,048	256,377,100	250,476,412
Free Imports.....	332,522,465	190,005,856	150,006,644	183,322,213
Per cent of Free Imports.....	36.7%	32.8%	36.9%	42.3%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	292,280,037	204,398,365	203,370,418	205,804,526
Animals and Animal Products.....	83,714,772	68,798,683	54,333,047	75,151,480
Fibres and Textile Products.....	6,504,182	5,512,130	4,731,094	7,828,684
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	230,604,474	175,740,269	120,886,796	143,142,398
Iron and Its Products.....	38,937,661	15,462,977	17,277,099	26,641,482
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	95,652,063	69,072,888	42,642,318	81,764,208
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	21,107,780	13,456,701	9,215,837	14,808,912
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	12,825,852	10,535,038	11,099,814	13,843,829
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	18,115,846	13,367,251	10,243,532	10,357,626
Total Canadian Exports.....	799,742,667	576,344,302	473,799,955	579,343,145
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	2,540,500	1,499,705	1,027,989	760,655
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,041,519	672,339	433,305	492,675
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,397,693	755,397	367,207	383,167
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	502,618	322,358	236,928	191,127
Iron and Its Products.....	3,713,065	2,962,695	1,894,056	1,702,969
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	1,346,992	616,070	413,991	329,235
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	950,695	662,479	294,202	468,557
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	582,491	294,047	270,542	279,267
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	5,209,808	3,436,125	1,975,532	1,703,672
Total Foreign Exports.....	17,285,381	11,221,215	6,913,842	6,311,324
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 117,223,073	(e) 77,298,749	(e) 116,109,441	(e) 115,736,371
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 38,760,535	(e) 44,907,552	(e) 39,327,718	(e) 55,802,278
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 122,815,147	(i) 77,611,835	(i) 56,116,523	(i) 71,160,619
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 185,033,749	(e) 144,032,520	(e) 100,617,590	(e) 123,975,538
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 149,963,474	(i) 79,871,950	(i) 39,746,679	(i) 40,732,190
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 35,099,757	(e) 34,886,608	(e) 24,960,905	(e) 61,922,443
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(i) 131,520,183	(i) 88,028,167	(i) 78,147,876	(i) 68,119,292
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 22,242,429	(i) 19,902,260	(i) 14,085,076	(i) 11,460,579
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 39,160,528	(i) 26,649,604	(i) 18,589,447	(i) 14,058,106
Net Excess.....	(i) 89,584,647	(e) 9,061,613	(e) 74,330,053	(e) 151,855,844

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31, 1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
41,761,537	30,219,897	17,387,932	20,341,396	67,554,312	44,564,271	30,212,284	30,987,789
3,783,222	2,614,531	2,406,007	3,102,972	26,153,450	14,184,754	8,574,474	10,459,740
49,207,120	30,549,937	25,580,195	35,123,319	48,244,419	30,944,027	22,479,022	28,553,731
4,542,054	3,828,124	3,398,230	3,243,905	38,164,097	25,599,404	15,104,602	14,547,027
18,039,899	13,381,747	11,996,542	16,711,935	166,793,795	80,538,800	43,934,110	49,098,932
6,340,567	4,275,877	3,314,548	2,967,035	50,043,844	27,493,878	12,940,862	14,142,239
12,902,472	10,286,241	12,582,165	13,229,645	118,984,418	77,871,155	62,921,986	58,923,311
4,601,666	4,096,696	4,683,344	5,662,584	23,201,992	20,359,822	15,465,420	14,492,071
8,318,855	7,118,729	5,217,092	4,717,973	45,266,691	30,130,664	20,155,295	16,982,841
149,497,392	106,371,779	86,466,055	105,100,764	584,407,018	351,686,775	232,548,055	238,187,681
108,570,362	79,693,730	55,691,414	57,037,796	359,640,701	229,639,736	143,813,884	139,955,233
40,927,030	26,678,049	30,774,641	48,062,968	224,766,317	122,047,039	88,734,171	98,232,448
27.4%	25.1%	35.5%	45.7%	38.5%	34.7%	38.2%	41.2%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
141,108,053	98,725,113	114,201,252	112,497,846	27,644,374	11,035,258	3,905,813	22,312,739
31,173,615	32,028,165	29,952,648	44,707,074	34,068,408	22,342,515	13,948,692	18,435,329
1,048,925	1,386,235	1,293,979	1,949,624	2,068,581	1,743,794	867,628	2,530,968
17,350,424	13,734,973	11,301,796	20,401,784	188,949,408	140,473,352	63,914,355	102,156,637
4,073,233	3,798,363	5,574,895	5,237,085	6,118,120	3,097,883	1,958,419	4,348,230
17,153,570	17,266,439	14,598,651	35,827,707	58,835,683	36,176,490	13,807,581	22,406,711
1,546,819	894,408	1,290,055	1,807,685	13,255,258	8,233,323	4,937,126	9,217,668
2,714,386	3,130,795	2,893,574	3,130,678	6,361,691	4,123,489	4,668,260	6,429,888
3,077,474	3,079,234	3,254,169	1,943,355	12,359,090	7,960,570	5,152,526	6,612,125
219,246,499	174,043,725	184,361,019	227,592,838	349,660,563	235,186,674	143,160,400	194,450,295
13,462	31,632	11,713	27,934	2,168,443	1,201,560	817,713	547,313
63,148	67,996	76,177	85,544	916,638	566,189	311,658	369,989
189,792	124,540	76,208	118,200	839,840	406,630	166,247	168,326
120,252	36,691	18,751	24,390	356,415	264,747	179,463	158,151
268,060	163,020	183,378	184,039	3,296,341	2,715,633	1,623,577	1,429,145
107,864	50,657	85,472	40,940	1,193,738	536,186	305,616	253,358
116,808	114,308	35,284	12,050	574,052	397,553	206,638	408,868
16,396	33,957	22,498	19,304	525,081	199,971	207,574	231,369
545,023	296,298	262,697	188,299	4,391,913	2,875,721	1,550,945	1,341,274
1,440,805	919,099	772,178	700,700	14,262,461	9,164,190	5,369,431	4,907,793
(e) 99,359,978	(e) 68,536,848	(e) 96,825,033	(e) 92,184,384	(i) 37,741,495	(i) 32,327,453	(i) 25,488,758	(i) 8,127,737
(e) 27,453,541	(e) 29,481,630	(e) 27,622,818	(e) 41,689,646	(e) 8,831,596	(e) 8,723,950	(e) 5,685,876	(e) 8,345,578
(i) 47,968,403	(i) 29,039,162	(i) 24,210,008	(i) 33,055,495	(i) 45,336,048	(i) 28,793,603	(i) 21,445,147	(i) 25,854,437
(e) 12,928,622	(e) 9,943,540	(e) 7,922,317	(e) 17,182,269	(e) 151,141,726	(e) 115,138,695	(e) 78,989,216	(e) 87,767,761
(i) 13,698,606	(i) 9,420,364	(i) 6,238,269	(i) 11,290,811	(i) 157,379,334	(i) 74,725,284	(i) 40,352,114	(i) 43,321,557
(e) 10,920,867	(e) 13,041,219	(e) 11,369,575	(e) 32,901,612	(e) 9,985,577	(e) 9,218,798	(e) 1,172,335	(e) 8,517,830
(i) 11,238,845	(i) 9,277,525	(i) 11,256,826	(i) 11,319,910	(i) 105,155,108	(i) 69,240,279	(i) 57,778,222	(i) 49,296,775
(i) 1,870,884	(i) 931,944	(i) 1,667,272	(i) 2,512,602	(i) 16,315,220	(i) 16,036,362	(i) 10,589,586	(i) 7,330,814
(i) 4,696,358	(i) 3,743,197	(i) 1,700,226	(i) 2,586,319	(i) 28,515,688	(i) 19,294,373	(i) 14,211,824	(i) 9,029,442
(e) 71,189,912	(e) 68,591,045	(e) 98,667,142	(e) 123,192,774	(i) 220,483,994	(i) 107,335,911	(i) 84,018,224	(i) 38,829,593

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mds.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	149,497,392	106,371,779	86,466,055	105,100,764	219,246,499	174,043,725	184,361,019	227,562,838
Irish Free State.....	678,115	45,511	36,360	31,741	2,764,489	2,061,420	2,247,102	3,514,785
Africa.....	8,734	1,436,358	3,091	8,023	58,269	3,388	4,001,538	4,001,538
Athen.....	2,982,528	4,007,978	794,978	928,945	98,269	972,406	400,276	400,276
British East.....	3,329,528	4,523,678	4,007,978	3,647,074	8,400,046	8,400,046	4,001,538	7,880,446
British West.....	1,350,771	523,678	193,074	507,150	624,149	400,062	303,296	343,097
Bermuda.....	1,990,004	182,740	182,740	163,066	2,492,260	1,948,898	1,587,002	1,146,065
British East Indies—	8,426,845	5,090,736	4,004,201	5,941,863	6,957,050	3,041,522	2,414,586	3,743,360
British India.....	2,708,845	1,573,916	1,081,022	1,409,959	1,811,653	59,183	62,774	109,411
Ceylon.....	2,766,862	1,570,777	386,424	1,001,878	685,381	340,072	388,438	681,682
Straits Settlements.....	16,971	14,519	1,855	7,730	.....	1,324	1,324	1,226
Other.....	4,288,157	4,541,922	2,299,814	1,389,183	1,139,915	778,469	866,550	801,995
British Guiana.....	207,186	105,780	50,519	144,820	1,742,464	1,008,412	865,922	256,869
British Honduras.....	25,356	5,511	5,511	5,655	13,971	1,576	318	52,402
British Sudan.....	4,264,508	2,673,435	2,856,835	3,126,857	1,118,603	1,092,425	1,049,944	1,056,146
British West Indies—Barbados.....	4,792,599	4,406,024	3,194,364	2,640,286	3,749,394	2,634,689	2,430,410	2,633,410
Jamaica.....	2,321,007	3,124,902	2,428,252	1,986,716	3,286,070	2,147,637	1,773,239	1,997,469
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,571,905	1,560,516	1,235,476	1,357,089	4,273,905	2,398,372	1,714,122	1,353,324
Other.....	833,608	660,939	515,614	624,336	41,978	9,622	10,272	9,935
Gibraltar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,961,854	1,434,659	1,062,243	1,253,866
Hong Kong.....	.....	1,026	619	429	537,741	297,312	101,540	188,871
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	2,501,761	1,483,881	545,527	630,070	10,658,637	6,601,852	6,314,225	6,130,698
Newfoundland.....	4,616,722	5,096,770	5,902,587	5,406,582	6,788,708	5,387,982	7,632,574	12,138,869
Oceania—Australia.....	2,807,355	2,606,430	2,218,351	1,647,324	212,682	123,376	101,397	176,741
Fiji.....	6,671,252	1,080,230	969,704	2,575,158	12,088,475	3,724,225	3,608,500	4,480,219
New Zealand.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,435	8,310	7,344	9,846
Other.....	23,617	20,753	108,476	126,747	83,980	29,043	35,220	99,621
Palestine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other British Countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, British Empire.....	204,898,426	147,811,993	120,384,324	140,403,886	292,804,396	218,956,387	222,118,927	278,017,978
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abyssinia.....	30,396	28,007	7,973	11,879	957	385	1,242	10,854
Argentina.....	6,739,697	2,608,363	894,982	2,049,563	10,007,794	4,344,735	2,509,585	2,793,801
Austria.....	595,319	222,872	179,707	216,557	234,878	101,143	6,623	31,298
Belgium.....	8,420,019	5,047,721	3,642,518	3,200,168	14,962,044	14,036,437	14,490,939	12,538,143
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	55	300	42,964	91,704	65,557	245,225
Brazil.....	1,349,124	982,544	591,141	626,886	2,799,567	979,854	1,394,230	1,758,380
Chile.....	428,310	109,985	21,443	8,323	1,057,410	405,359	138,581	276,533
China.....	4,810,814	3,725,558	1,605,452	2,330,559	9,122,190	5,908,133	7,669,228	5,395,970
Colombia.....	5,036,898	5,035,311	3,365,508	3,969,707	1,191,940	533,891	389,296	421,184
Costa Rica.....	89,652	27,361	43,222	63,447	61,232	48,078	46,442	71,219
Cuba.....	2,406,647	981,091	706,824	1,083,329	2,868,103	1,657,608	850,177	993,019
Czechoslovakia.....	3,176,387	2,759,584	1,769,044	1,083,472	2,322,041	1,733,608	1,111,891	1,917,910
Denmark.....	266,642	89,399	126,005	290,476	3,604,492	3,875,886	2,694,722	2,160,927
Ecuador.....	.....	.....	5,024	15,710	59,199	29,946	24,753	60,300



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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Egypt.....	77,257	269,503	407,581	701,155	781,305	173,201	186,008	179,578
Estonia.....	90,408	56,578	53,976	11,558	44,510	371	3,246	3,246
Finland.....	19,004,102	13,570,141	7,712,558	6,898,411	13,285,758	17,654,321	262,728	328,539
France.....	107,561	130,168	52,091	85,266	561,185	343,758	12,730,226	11,907,478
French West Indies.....	59		222	668	374,382	249,904	129,409	82,151
Germany.....	636,415	107,081	86,652	191,039	11,004,479	8,642,119	7,593,203	4,346,925
Greece.....	16,197,036	11,657,869	9,088,905	9,922,704	12,642,236	10,405,256	8,057,105	10,588,450
Guatemala.....	233,794	104,492	45,041	49,405	5,642,245	2,412,035	341,521	138,313
Haiti.....	30,673	14,914	14,629	6,330	140,599	153,543	91,596	122,975
Honduras.....		45	336	1,029	90,891	88,289	77,637	151,528
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	4,520	290	1,256	24,997	133,917	111,056	108,906	115,228
Italy.....	5,048,957	98,340	156,024	189,229	19,749	5,231	3,543,315	3,543,315
Japan.....	9,342,997	4,193,437	2,806,361	2,579,950	14,552,319	4,265,324	4,126,362	13,802,760
Korea.....	718	5,451	3,860,911	3,311,687	18,958,965	16,555,690	10,827,492	112,407
Latvia.....	615	17	196	41	9,961	10,237	2,248	2,248
Mexico.....	709,323	5,451	4,676	12,060	16,813	4,260	9,249	9,249
Morocco.....	32,159	788,447	880,841	404,943	2,035,576	1,866,947	1,311,236	1,080,766
Netherlands.....	7,287,132	55,045	78,642	14,785	160,411	71,709	161,314	58,252
Dutch East Indies.....	440,546	5,827,969	3,715,998	3,241,969	10,477,553	13,602,157	16,457,910	19,695,271
Dutch Guiana.....		340,807	224,997	561,251	953,778	507,258	292,991	412,180
Dutch West Indies.....		1,499,701	1,557,788	867,486	183,885	63,356	40,764	45,224
Nicaragua.....	29,212	4,278	452,903	531,287	35,758	53,225	71,202	78,487
Norway.....	820,902	548,998	3,207	9,674	3,305,334	3,324,772	3,686,355	3,122,008
Panama.....	21,229	27,057	71,493	130,752	706,035	336,323	113,047	233,430
Persia.....	106,043	38,848	2,573,521	3,579,726	88,465	59,854	1,828	157
Peru.....	4,535,524	3,515,589	2,573,521	3,579,726	1,579,294	628,167	721,262	14,225
Poland and Danzig.....	578,824	72,555	84,861	66,094	60,118	35,089	31,340	926,453
Portugal.....	156,151	341,218	175,368	129,197	611,643	81,472	11,142	71,343
Azores and Madeira.....		130,015	135,253	87,235	163,353	4,453	26,330	27,853
Portuguese Africa.....		3,450	591		1,109,735	1,063,983	842,446	952,519
Roumania.....	95,427	21,867	4,730	4,380	49,733	52,191	57,866	14,209
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	1,917,652	18,001	539,419	104,760	568,100	25,619	1,776,946	16,792
Salvador.....	1,498	1,088			120,990	29,619	26,081	26,081
San Domingo.....	367,872	522,894	101,310	189,006	243,614	262,273	180,965	178,017
Siam.....	1,476,630		1,160,753	1,126,353	1,297,080	566,103	2,481,715	1,822,626
Spain.....	4,300	879,476	704,182	1,138,443	2,447,760	23,264	14,017	45,151
Canary Islands.....		3,987,517	2,899,693	2,808,308	553,742	2,385,789	2,636,400	1,441,030
Sweden.....	5,434,463	24,142	171,010	2,704	82,057	26,825	25,785	275,539
Switzerland.....	294,150	256,720	232,548,052	174,000	339,660,563	32,206	33,254	33,254
Syria.....	399,538	351,686,775	238,187,681	38,581	349,660,563	235,186,674	143,160,400	194,450,295
Turkey.....	584,409,098	63,292	37,790	34,552	468,978	235,186,674	143,160,400	194,450,295
United States.....	106,098	115,505	42,186	40,490	92,248	201,083	114,469	620,675
Alaska.....	287,608	118,437	155,787	365,472	236,478	296,031	434,540	620,675
Hawaii.....	154,038	1,437	1,201	1,194	677,118	450,184	347,368	616,979
Philippines.....	131,344	7,104	19,908	736,658	736,658	424,927	268,045	353,809
Puerto Rico.....	152,424	329,026	7,104	19,908	736,658	424,927	71,721	140,273
Uruguay.....	3,024,584	12,080	861,835	396,533	1,058,223	549,827	351,777	401,306
Venezuela.....	68,911	226,207	7,908	33,005	12,916	4,185	2,016	670
Yugoslavia.....	297,937		34,553	262,157	603,814	933,571	1,000,646	242,990
Other Foreign Countries.....								
Total, Foreign Countries.....	701,714,269	430,691,911	285,999,420	293,394,739	506,878,271	357,887,915	251,681,028	301,325,167
Grand Total.....	906,612,695	578,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625	799,742,667	576,344,302	473,799,955	579,343,145

6—IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve Months ending March 31, 1934

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com- modities	Total Imports (Mdse.)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	20,341,396	3,102,972	35,123,319	3,243,905	16,711,935	2,967,035	13,229,645	5,662,584	4,717,973	105,100,764
Irish Free State.....	3,722	3,974	21,890		708				1,387	31,741
Aden.....	6,546	1,475								8,021
Africa—British East.....	764,642	2,993	160,908							928,543
British South.....	3,555,875	1,017	54,721	217	1,735	2,926	6,297	8	18,465	3,641,261
Southern Rhodesia.....	79	657							200	936
British West—										
Gambia.....										
Gold Coast.....	153,940					210,000			130	364,070
Nigeria.....	142,143									142,143
Sierra Leone.....	776		170							142,946
Other British West Africa.....										
Bermuda.....	124,767	1,509	101	18	16,162	842	29	215	19,423	163,066
British East Indies—										
British India.....	2,902,626	2,001	2,840,513	2,062	666	7,157	52,264	25,307	109,367	5,941,853
Ceylon.....	1,399,035		46	87	311	82	1,239		9,159	1,409,959
Straits Settlements.....	913,790			3,155	105	46,673		1,345	36,810	1,001,878
Other British East Indies.....	6,739				12		251	446	282	7,730
British Guiana.....	1,387,784			91	150				1,158	1,389,183
British Honduras.....	144,612			122	60	11			15	144,820
British Sudan.....	5,637								18	5,655
British West Indies—										
Barbados.....	3,124,390	61		135					2,271	3,126,857
Jamaica.....	2,599,029	6,866	296	49	6,360			17,540	10,146	2,640,286
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,208,757	550	112				776,037		1,260	1,986,716
Other British West Indies.....	1,283,817	33,460	95	98	610		46,030	246	12,733	1,357,089
Falkland Islands.....										
Gibraltar.....										
Hong Kong.....	432,549	52,923	7,849	27,260	1,151	547	2,079	43,987	55,991	624,336
Malta.....	98	44							142	
Newfoundland.....	10,095	482,912	1,624	745	15,222	775	9,184	469	109,044	630,070
Oceania—										
Australia.....	3,474,915	252,312	1,577,292	50,610	3,298	17,152	77	2,752	28,174	5,406,582
Fiji.....	1,647,104					195			25	1,647,324
New Zealand.....	88,557	1,426,701	1,035,511	132	100		77	103	23,977	2,575,158
Other Oceania.....										
Palestine.....	112,833	570	220	894		33	10,967	907	323	126,747
Total British Empire.....	45,816,253	5,372,953	40,824,711	3,329,580	16,758,645	3,253,428	14,134,176	5,755,909	5,158,231	140,403,886





6—IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve Months ending March, 1934—*Concluded*

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com- modities	Total Imports (Misc.)
<i>Foreign Countries—Concluded</i>										
Panama.....	6,680			2,994						9,674
Paraguay.....	15									15
Persia.....	117		129,122						1,513	130,752
Peru.....			892		500	78	3,576,825	10	1,421	3,579,725
Poland and Danzig.....	52,108	1,043	3,969	3,840	232		272		4,630	66,094
Portugal.....	61,369	8,830	9,460	45,331		28	396		3,793	129,197
Azores and Madeira.....	202		86,208						825	87,235
Portuguese Asia.....										
Roumania.....	1,233	2,382	344						421	4,380
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....		11,034		100	54	5,000				104,760
Salvador.....	180,006									189,006
San Domingo.....	10,436		8			1,454			9,911	22,595
Siam.....	905,255	7,562	354	114,997	11,460	307	61,631	10,054	17,105	1,128,755
Spain.....			2,748						11	2,759
Canary Islands.....										
Spanish Africa.....										
Sweden.....	8,108	28,725	3,973	26,230	970,625	20,889	33,007	5,981	40,905	1,138,443
Switzerland.....	9,258	130,050	994,153	10,027	53,914	901,582	4,762	657,348	2,808,308	2,808,308
Syria.....	1,218	67	456	646		6		89	2,704	2,704
Turkey.....	149,511		13,617	15		175		5,627	5,055	174,000
United States.....	30,987,789	10,459,740	28,553,731	14,547,027	49,098,932	14,142,233	58,923,311	14,492,071	16,982,841	238,187,681
Alaska.....	192	14,626	64	275	3,609	99	6,487	1,912	7,288	34,552
American Virgin Islands.....										
Guam.....										
Hawaii.....	34,896			2,927	5				2,662	40,490
Philippine Islands.....	127,312		235,803	2,325					32	365,472
Puerto Rico.....	691	456	47							1,194
Uruguay.....		19,908								19,908
Venezuela.....	32,104						364,429			396,533
Yugoslavia.....	32,800					10	11		184	33,005
Total Foreign Countries.....	45,012,557	14,468,924	38,547,759	16,028,407	52,367,996	16,917,572	69,262,585	19,827,766	20,961,173	293,394,739
Grand Total Imports.....	90,828,810	19,841,877	79,372,470	19,357,987	69,126,641	20,171,000	83,396,761	25,583,675	26,119,404	433,798,625

No. 7—Exports of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve Months ending March 31, 1934

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Exports (Mds.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	112,497,846	44,707,074	1,949,924	20,401,784	5,237,085	35,827,707	1,897,685	3,130,678	1,943,355	227,592,838
Irish Free State.....	2,873,736	19,490	32,529	367,668	32,135	127,443	12,159	15,759	33,866	3,514,783
Aden.....	2,788				31,933	23			564	24,753
Africa—British East.....	143,372	5,578	658	478	368,148	4,388	1,701	157		523,434
British South.....	1,085,253	307,142	912,589	686,696	3,526,163	558,978	98,249	68,827	42,690	7,286,544
Southern Rhodesia.....	2,698	2,698	23,498	20,520	302,463	13,238	1,256	984	519	393,802
<i>British West—</i>										
Gambia.....	2,951				3,626					6,577
Gold Coast.....	55,050	6,280	29	6,292	112,207					179,852
Nigeria.....	3,078	1,107	43	9,894	75,932	47			106	93,310
Sierra Leone.....	56,952	1,097		2,382	7,730	46			21	68,208
Other British West Africa.....		372,753	30,045	89,154	31,873	15,566	18,215	27,610	45,753	1,146,065
<i>Bermuda.....</i>	515,116									
<i>British East Indies—</i>										
British India.....	416,598	43,654	3,378	68,523	1,611,972	1,447,516	31,724	108,917	11,148	3,743,360
Ceylon.....	229,035	8,147	4,053	4,252	58,982	9,352		1,129	1,421	3,109,411
Strait Settlements.....	199,148	48,813	2,027	25,763	382,882	11,658	977	3,913	6,501	681,682
Other British East Indies.....	280			5						1,226
British Guiana.....	353,921	145,436	26,009	106,786	72,139	11,139	14,245	45,961	26,359	801,995
British Honduras.....	148,182	68,903	4,324	13,598	8,723	1,342	2,009	5,069	5,619	256,869
British Sudan.....	164	757		49,030	2,331	120			52,402	52,402
<i>British West Indies—</i>										
Barbados.....	378,034	172,207	25,788	236,846	111,248	5,546	6,323	42,409	77,745	1,056,146
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,293,706	631,035	68,063	185,055	332,868	18,576	3,936	66,671	33,109	2,633,019
Other British West Indies.....	661,117	377,860	52,412	161,511	269,738	20,898	50,553	67,528	35,843	1,997,460
<i>Falkland Islands.....</i>	924,055	180,997	18,672	93,016	82,850	4,275	10,787	20,927	17,745	1,353,324
<i>Gibraltar.....</i>	3,824	4,632		543	433	3			200	9,935
Hong Kong.....	738,895	135,497	8,956	88,788	252,090	6,537	528	14,194	8,381	1,253,866
Malta.....	120,585	37,156	30	161	30,224	150		365	200	188,871
Newfoundland.....	3,061,152	777,101	281,145	220,221	293,465	80,094	941,052	276,814	199,614	6,130,698
<i>Oceania—</i>										
Australia.....	29,442	1,232,033	840,521	5,052,144	4,017,347	325,646	213,805	144,944	282,927	12,138,869
Fiji.....	22,303	50,337	3,562	50,323	49,323	364	248	169	133	176,741
New Zealand.....	1,371,013	216,317	322,798	1,079,789	1,070,190	271,865	63,649	54,018	30,580	4,480,219
Other Oceania.....	1,009	2,407	550	5,870	5,870	10			8,216	9,616
Palestine.....	20,149	34,187	4,777	22,930	3,105	3,453	40		10,950	99,621
Total British Empire.....	127,330,441	49,591,136	4,615,540	29,044,834	18,388,071	38,766,370	3,369,196	4,097,063	2,815,327	278,017,378

No. 7—Exports of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve Months ending March 31, 1934—*Concluded*

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Exports (Mds.)
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Abyssinia.....					10,609				245	10,854
Afghanistan.....	91									91
Albania.....	481,014	16,251	112,086	1,525,259	337,025	298,226	4,515	7,469	21,956	2,793,801
Argentina.....										
Armenia.....	3,004	15,059	387	4,349	7,067	137			365	31,268
Austria.....	9,769,399	357,684	85,002	226,431	16,976	1,729,542	297,775	2,565	52,669	12,638,143
Belgium.....	34,856		169		2,289			205	36	37,979
Belgian Congo.....	229,067	8,387		633		6,137			213	245,225
Bolivia.....	808,045	40,721	567	82,810	476,331	281,802	7,565			1,758,380
Brazil.....					44					44
Bulgaria.....	89,185	374	976	115,989	27,078	35,161		7,448		276,533
Chile.....	856,146	229,106	33,029	2,706,556	104,399	1,258,632	3,503	179,989	24,610	5,395,970
China.....	241,864	8,419	8,958	43,603	17,461	28,876	46,540	4,865	4,865	421,184
Colombia.....	59,307	4,748	153		2,790	352		20,598	301	71,219
Costa Rica.....	613,609	113,314	7,961	138,815	14,167	20,518		80,310	3,903	993,019
Cuba.....	54,758	3,609	6,915		4,574				1,512	61,310
Czechoslovakia.....										
Denmark.....	1,651,625	90,136	9,342	2,790	47,062	355,751	603	99	3,059	2,160,467
Ecuador.....	38,729	3,903	1,206							60,300
Egypt.....	138,132	22,792	1,206	2,258	6,790	228		1,760	5,198	179,578
Estonia.....	221		136	2,288	11,561	2,000		2,971	2,000	3,246
Finland.....	305,387	108	9,086		5,646			9,767		328,539
France.....	7,050,027	2,461,696	11,354	812,168	122,927	976,285	413,226	5,447	56,891	11,907,478
French Africa.....	47,231	1,989	10		11,713	11		2,904	269	61,223
French East Indies.....	247	297		2,967				774		4,255
French Guiana.....	60,620									60,620
French West Indies.....	64,880	3,819			629					81,940
French West Indies.....	47,731	6,019	357	25,012	1,078	53	1,173	23	1,878	82,151
Madagascar.....	2,840									2,926
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	4,056,635	78,521	27,909	40,124	36,266	5,924	50,862	44,522	44,522	4,346,925
Germany.....	6,025,162	957,190	9,598	305,598	44,360	2,698,351	518,384	6,832	10,588,450	10,588,450
Greece.....	134,123	1,273			311			18,911	2,434	138,313
Guatemala.....	110,531	188	3,553	3,634	2,755	314	93	1,616	1,616	122,975
Haiti.....	96,127	50,726		1,534		1,058		251	571	151,528
Honduras.....	39,637	125	1,395	163	33	332		73,435	108	115,228
Hungary.....	5	44		584				114	114	783
Iceland.....	11,453			560				99	1,400	13,840
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	21,300	6,564		365						226
Italy.....	1,866,976	632,703	4,999	335,289	193,633	275,468	115,106	16,271	112,570	3,543,315
Japan.....	3,617,226	790,287	94,513		8,093			69,588	281,056	13,802,760
Italian Africa, Other.....					386,019	4,065,415	423,341	857		112,407
Tricoli.....										
Korea.....	311	8	27	110,348						





8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1932, 1933 and 1934,  
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1933 and 1934.

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—</b>							
<b>Fruits—</b>							
<b>Fresh—</b>							
Apples.....Brl.	120,036	71,100	37,979	281	.....	64,742	28,271
.....\$	537,957	275,068	161,109	1,987	.....	239,128	125,669
Bananas.....Stem	3,960,197	2,967,845	2,474,096	.....	.....	339,980	429,315
.....\$	2,114,627	1,353,125	1,522,706	.....	.....	618,264	775,526
Cherries.....Lb.	561,925	369,622	326,971	.....	.....	369,622	326,971
.....\$	68,572	46,423	35,659	.....	.....	46,423	35,659
Cranberries.....Brl.	16,871	16,652	*2,031,144	.....	.....	16,223	*1,887,805
.....\$	124,509	127,964	122,721	.....	.....	126,203	117,744
Grape fruit.....Lb.	38,110,494	28,618,474	31,065,691	6,256	.....	25,601,562	28,188,018
.....\$	1,081,236	893,642	818,903	393	.....	836,340	755,322
Grapes.....Lb.	18,122,292	17,300,229	15,973,756	143,328	22,628	16,959,420	15,636,300
.....\$	946,640	608,183	570,064	9,015	1,631	586,681	554,278
Lemons.....Box	387,215	345,626	359,867	16,488	6,507	178,612	149,333
.....\$	1,419,260	1,289,106	1,152,765	56,244	16,325	797,863	603,029
Muskmelons and cante- loupes.....No.	6,030,232	3,803,092	*4,910,234	.....	.....	3,515,376	*4,910,234
.....\$	227,758	127,995	109,796	.....	.....	122,126	109,796
Melons.....No.	1,701,902	1,064,127	967,261	70	.....	1,032,650	963,744
.....\$	240,531	159,449	145,261	19	.....	157,449	144,318
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	5,018,622	4,124,934	4,149,783	37,201	6,651	3,592,047	3,654,768
.....\$	6,459,707	5,095,381	4,733,848	63,790	8,916	4,487,868	4,137,452
Peaches.....Lb.	10,340,187	3,613,392	2,568,548	.....	.....	3,613,392	2,568,548
.....\$	335,340	138,245	106,462	.....	.....	138,245	106,462
Pears.....Lb.	12,839,442	10,078,764	8,178,041	4,000	6,700	9,967,099	7,481,599
.....\$	469,336	297,979	284,436	293	431	293,553	262,197
Pineapples.....Crate	209,640	168,199	133,885	.....	.....	150,918	113,020
.....\$	453,742	282,948	257,064	.....	.....	259,138	229,076
Plums.....Lb.	6,919,030	4,809,717	3,555,432	100	400	4,809,617	3,558,032
.....\$	241,129	164,350	129,618	14	53	164,345	129,465
Strawberries.....Lb.	4,725,570	4,380,786	5,204,051	.....	.....	4,380,786	5,204,951
.....\$	580,834	393,164	375,380	.....	.....	393,164	375,380
Other.....\$	97,830	50,367	50,361	.....	1,330	44,349	32,471
Total Fresh.....\$	15,405,008	11,306,598	10,576,033	131,755	28,686	9,311,139	8,493,824
<b>Dried—</b>							
Currents.....Lb.	5,505,404	5,546,566	3,480,586	1,246	140,228	.....	.....
.....\$	495,900	440,639	300,216	187	11,319	.....	.....
Dates.....Lb.	14,095,699	12,140,945	13,690,680	3,927,838	5,333,806	364,228	715,368
.....\$	450,733	311,353	409,559	99,080	137,885	10,368	40,313
Figs.....Lb.	3,815,781	4,349,074	4,802,221	161,510	79,178	1,011,170	1,056,846
.....\$	209,478	190,269	199,684	6,272	4,517	55,571	49,634
Peaches.....Lb.	1,367,460	1,384,087	1,160,676	15,375	44,080	1,343,347	1,623,126
.....\$	100,736	85,387	113,932	1,420	3,476	81,605	109,263
Prunes and plums.....Lb.	16,034,658	15,489,187	16,771,803	.....	20	15,489,047	16,531,932
.....\$	717,525	588,327	930,958	.....	2	588,309	913,644
Raisins.....Lb.	33,964,927	38,462,151	27,565,007	527,903	1,428,788	10,131,920	10,566,647
.....\$	2,709,296	3,042,719	2,094,056	35,823	89,297	537,767	452,330
Other.....\$	246,705	254,527	277,518	32,687	46,155	196,341	192,049
Total Dried.....\$	4,930,373	4,913,221	4,325,923	175,469	292,651	1,469,961	1,757,233
<b>Otherwise Prepared—</b>							
Lemons, etc., rinds, in brine.....\$	32,214	55,302	22,933	8,744	302	126	170
Peaches and apricots, canned.....Lb.	7,309,846	1,362,402	2,228,441	120	.....	223,379	169,179
.....\$	458,459	77,028	133,042	10	.....	15,001	9,006
Pears, canned.....Lb.	792,084	208,855	214,524	60	.....	68,467	61,014
.....\$	57,559	13,152	13,894	6	.....	4,939	3,677
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	16,676,579	11,666,090	14,720,631	29,057	8,756	97,648	83,886
.....\$	647,893	455,427	451,609	782	607	10,247	8,452
Fruits, n.o.p., canned.....Lb.	1,452,444	397,312	545,222	5,071	8,086	334,845	488,683
.....\$	144,150	36,433	43,133	332	605	32,584	38,779
Fruits and nuts, pickled.....Gal.	23,250	17,865	13,484	4,070	819	1,148	3,963
.....\$	24,723	12,364	13,352	1,584	524	2,317	6,083
Jellies and jams.....Lb.	629,545	504,203	375,127	444,627	320,969	50,450	48,721
.....\$	76,790	57,150	42,806	48,376	34,672	6,530	6,789
Olives in brine.....Gal.	1413,253	311,369	205,045	.....	.....	16,495	17,759
.....\$	298,253	174,766	134,474	.....	.....	21,525	20,358
Cherries in brine.....Gal.	.....	124,052	135,237	.....	.....	111	18,769
.....\$	.....	71,495	99,354	.....	.....	104	5,837
Fruit pulp.....Lb.	2,154,554	790,233	1,675,053	35,413	4,946	159,052	245,620
.....\$	164,584	59,557	109,834	2,292	201	31,943	31,068
Other prepared fruits...\$	103	155	8	15	.....	74	8
Total Prepared....\$	1,904,728	1,012,829	1,064,439	62,141	36,911	125,390	130,228

† Includes cherries. \*Quantity in Lb. 1934.

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD</b>							
—Con.							
Fruit juices and syrups. Gal.	179,498	104,570	82,011	6,460	5,044	64,921	40,250
\$	236,123	124,226	75,173	8,505	9,493	104,087	45,867
<b>Total Fruits..... \$</b>	<b>22,476,232</b>	<b>17,356,874</b>	<b>16,041,568</b>	<b>377,870</b>	<b>367,741</b>	<b>11,010,577</b>	<b>10,427,152</b>
<b>Nuts—</b>							
Cocoanuts..... No.	7,182,303	9,469,162	11,471,845			35,247	17,439
\$	101,748	106,886	133,947			1,229	677
Cocanut, desiccated... Lb.	1,509,314	1,085,140	1,006,995	5,803		1,501	
\$	55,239	40,149	33,486	325		236	
Copra, not prepared... \$		5					5
Almonds, not shelled... Lb.	1,017,088	916,704	940,587	65,471	16,379	18,520	4,999
\$	72,944	55,597	88,932	3,990	1,612	1,265	506
Brazil nuts, not shelled. Lb.	1,343,299	1,278,215	1,483,121	854,426	986,496	153,214	156,444
\$	105,738	90,830	95,628	61,377	66,628	13,671	10,376
Peanuts, green, shelled or not... Lb.	28,967,735	23,059,259	27,499,721	14,629	36,438	4,872,105	1,293,742
\$	956,161	680,030	708,662	575	916	161,121	53,131
Walnuts, not shelled... Lb.	1,141,907	1,467,944	1,289,545	11,305	7,042	282,888	396,811
\$	135,959	127,881	135,286	987	822	50,037	61,662
Other, not shelled... Lb.	1,368,242	1,670,728	1,166,839	14,140	60,036	182,391	191,229
\$	143,083	95,479	117,053	1,333	5,585	25,131	27,674
Almonds, shelled... Lb.	1,726,851	1,597,665	1,622,188	44,421	29,307	2,003	50,624
\$	373,530	316,797	382,545	12,514	7,743	703	12,569
Peanuts, n.o.p. .... Lb.	730,729	312,924	176,691	4,001		138,914	22,876
\$	41,746	15,402	8,248	175		9,096	1,808
Walnuts, shelled... Lb.	5,377,410	4,115,900	4,750,516	3,041	1,454	127,808	136,708
\$	1,202,559	953,678	723,380	469	292	35,222	36,877
Other, shelled... Lb.	1,522,972	1,504,960	1,166,773	47,038	22,400	780,682	662,316
\$	457,436	331,995	286,503	9,501	5,423	217,511	182,557
<b>Total Nuts..... \$</b>	<b>3,646,143</b>	<b>2,454,729</b>	<b>2,713,675</b>	<b>91,246</b>	<b>89,021</b>	<b>515,222</b>	<b>387,842</b>
<b>Vegetables—</b>							
Cabbage... Lb.	17,645,544	10,293,236	13,606,212	24		9,911,097	13,105,472
\$	261,309	252,969	190,335	3		245,182	181,571
Carrots... Lb.	11,566,648	10,600,451	12,345,167			9,767,320	10,917,369
\$	265,808	279,339	209,308			263,999	183,529
Celery... Lb.	15,033,882	12,733,122	14,271,153			11,179,161	13,798,491
\$	487,864	329,998	319,291			288,172	305,652
Cucumbers... Lb.	3,700,547	1,253,024	1,073,167			1,236,231	1,043,936
\$	201,870	80,684	52,923			80,264	52,176
Lettuce... Lb.	30,527,076	24,247,571	28,052,781			24,242,873	28,052,697
\$	865,232	529,360	580,938			529,280	580,936
Onions... Lb.	17,724,226	17,037,738	12,199,254	771,001	664,758	3,474,099	3,239,090
\$	393,603	365,285	228,410	18,084	13,025	89,968	88,775
Potatoes, sweet... Cwt.	61,613	57,029	49,724			56,372	48,636
\$	107,809	77,156	90,643			75,827	88,546
Potatoes (exceptsweet) Cwt.	192,133	112,151	108,935			107,472	96,480
\$	281,588	172,663	162,463			160,059	143,842
Spinach, fresh... Lb.			5,841,035				5,814,018
\$			125,399				124,760
Tomatoes, fresh... Lb.	43,300,666	30,280,706	26,161,389		40,780	7,809,198	9,054,635
\$	2,006,030	1,309,716	800,532		2,316	415,062	421,318
Other fresh... \$	835,859	657,365	585,488		185	620,864	542,122
Dried... \$	117,782	50,124	31,625	2,778	1,960	14,465	12,975
Canned... Lb.	5,550,358	2,963,820	1,986,882	3,398	4,848	1,327,507	725,989
\$	499,080	288,591	179,840	408	392	148,040	63,804
Sauces and pickles... Gal.	441,686	324,989	291,765	66,101	66,488	98,334	70,673
\$	420,925	303,399	261,286	141,400	137,238	89,036	53,200
<b>Total Vegetables... \$</b>	<b>6,744,759</b>	<b>4,696,649</b>	<b>3,818,476</b>	<b>162,939</b>	<b>155,116</b>	<b>3,020,218</b>	<b>2,843,206</b>
<b>Grains and Farinaceous Products—</b>							
<b>Grains—</b>							
Beans... Lb.	2,199,798	1,599,291	1,942,915	188,649	473,055	661,773	693,227
\$	115,564	72,559	88,001	8,953	17,569	34,993	41,103
Corn... Bush.	9,050,730	7,614,684	5,669,371	62	125,397	3,214,556	3,505,984
\$	3,921,253	2,910,476	2,738,601	100	75,521	1,181,811	1,886,541
Oats... Bush.	1,577,480	2,326,642	34,286	464	859	2,326,172	33,407
\$	393,053	490,161	9,872	320	568	489,836	9,282
Peas, split... Lb.	733,505	738,350	417,667	480,613	273,711	19,414	4,019
\$	23,925	24,410	15,743	12,462	8,412	980	319
Peas, n.o.p. .... Lb.	2,427,925	1,588,008	2,946,411	87,529	825,940	557,519	1,267,116
\$	138,699	90,462	193,452	5,347	64,608	56,477	85,343
Rice... Cwt.	670,660	514,265	683,542	2,715	1,278	155,234	156,479
\$	1,414,756	989,872	1,213,328	8,025	2,866	266,532	305,141
Rye... Bush.	13	2	107	2			107
\$	18	3	99	3			99
Wheat... Bush.	142,745	75,129	16,703			75,124	16,697
\$	90,272	47,212	13,148			47,200	13,138
Other... \$	4,794	2,915	1,387		7	2,899	1,361



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD</b>							
—Con.							
<b>Grains and Farinaceous Products—Con.</b>							
<b>Milled Products—</b>							
Corn meal.....Brl.	28,690	26,335	22,615	10	.....	26,325	22,615
\$	95,109	62,784	68,067	19	.....	62,765	68,067
Wheat flour.....Brl.	21,967	19,406	51,501	4,812	23,807	4,488	3,132
\$	113,190	70,793	194,672	19,932	94,435	22,189	26,226
Other.....\$	285,307	225,513	235,293	26,950	28,472	187,874	190,501
<b>Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—</b>							
Biscuits.....Lb.	2,295,688	1,784,545	1,788,407	1,342,212	1,373,549	315,486	333,796
\$	325,084	250,393	218,453	171,901	156,424	52,973	48,022
Cereal foods, prepared	182,659	122,269	111,396	12,112	9,158	108,388	97,316
Macaroni, etc.....Lb.	969,829	682,553	272,584	1,072	240	554,711	195,616
\$	70,828	52,932	21,217	129	18	44,541	16,508
Other.....\$	201,839	241,682	223,673	1,901	2,657	238,871	220,506
<b>Other grains and farinaceous products—</b>							
Malt.....Lb.	2,642,884	679,835	275,571	.....	.....	346,687	1,506
\$	71,755	25,370	13,195	.....	.....	9,330	63
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.	3,078,724	2,660,631	3,426,481	37,823	84,848	377,908	341,630
\$	86,028	65,497	93,374	1,692	3,214	18,057	16,663
Other.....\$	51,605	58,299	46,497	6,581	4,556	28,562	20,824
<b>Total Grains and Farinaceous Products.....\$</b>	<b>7,585,738</b>	<b>5,803,602</b>	<b>5,499,468</b>	<b>276,427</b>	<b>468,487</b>	<b>2,854,278</b>	<b>3,047,023</b>
<b>Oils, Vegetable, for Food—</b>							
Cocanut oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	111,831	79,191	37,831	43,319	25,207	35,046	12,620
\$	94,298	66,182	26,962	39,848	18,584	25,571	8,375
Cotton seed oil for canning fish.....Gal.	72,649	39,435	76,850	35,135	76,455	4,300	395
\$	43,781	21,443	38,636	19,554	38,351	1,889	285
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	48,796	72,590	45,851	14,141	9,409	58,449	36,442
\$	40,284	42,006	28,155	7,135	4,349	34,871	23,806
Olive oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	357,546	384,609	331,793	1,064	651	10,612	8,978
\$	411,412	389,953	381,435	2,402	784	13,998	11,720
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	189,244	174,871	178,749	81,307	65,841	58,372	2,604
\$	89,375	84,849	86,503	41,621	54,039	19,237	2,264
<b>Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food.....\$</b>	<b>679,150</b>	<b>604,433</b>	<b>561,691</b>	<b>110,560</b>	<b>116,107</b>	<b>95,566</b>	<b>46,450</b>
<b>Sugar and Its Products—</b>							
Confectionery.....\$	705,319	592,507	563,408	429,183	446,126	41,351	43,460
Molasses, under 35 degrees and not less than 20.....Gal.	4,085,873	2,519,888	1,704,080	.....	269	1,294,582	1,629,036
\$	242,901	140,793	112,362	.....	20	73,212	94,262
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential Tariff...Gal.	4,632,067	5,968,636	10,717,504	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$	1,431,406	1,411,238	1,934,120	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.</b>							
\$	8,112,132	6,227,302	4,586,593	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 D.S.....Cwt.	16,292,441	9,991,614	7,554,778	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$	1,605,457	2,604,241	2,395,272	15,559	476	13,500	19,782
Sugar, above No. 16.....Cwt.	3,550,562	4,230,460	4,260,170	58,458	1,137	58,306	88,252
\$	175,451	109,075	110,802	19,642	24,976	84,548	83,763
<b>Total Sugar, etc.....\$</b>	<b>22,398,080</b>	<b>16,484,687</b>	<b>14,535,640</b>	<b>507,283</b>	<b>472,259</b>	<b>257,417</b>	<b>309,737</b>
<b>Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—</b>							
<b>Cocoa—</b>							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground.....Cwt.	147,997	173,106	236,747	8,626	2,261	15,008	19,663
\$	861,151	866,073	1,124,667	60,496	16,671	93,702	111,866
Cocoa butter.....Lb.	4,394,672	2,424,909	2,090,834	26,957	107,520	1,064,501	1,661,049
\$	654,012	299,178	241,823	5,093	15,104	126,648	193,498
Other.....\$	182,188	142,710	105,684	9,380	5,436	78,532	60,913
<b>Coffee and Chicory—</b>							
Coffee, green.....Lb.	32,436,632	32,578,011	32,380,812	2,437,908	1,629,925	119,035	65,495
\$	3,674,413	3,639,797	3,186,465	414,689	241,475	18,373	7,636
Other coffee and chicory.....\$	515,186	446,048	332,796	14,380	11,958	414,346	317,985

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD</b>							
<i>Con.</i>							
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices— <i>Con.</i>							
Spices—							
Ginger, unground.....Lb.	597,331	582,108	407,173	79,230	75,157	6,251	4,893
Mustard, ground.....Lb.	35,141	35,065	22,113	3,921	3,622	310	368
Pepper, unground.....Lb.	731,023	632,428	612,402	549,651	529,775	82,777	82,627
Vanilla beans, crude..Lb.	351,801	311,132	295,373	300,708	284,233	10,424	11,140
Other spices.....\$	1,877,605	1,927,347	2,337,831	334,367	236,146	69,151	61,715
	217,861	192,841	196,872	35,692	21,322	6,067	5,011
	63,054	72,223	44,942	1,254		44,223	34,166
	73,623	58,380	40,767	880		44,450	33,804
	184,653	143,879	149,966	24,270	12,209	20,083	32,409
Total Spices.....\$	863,079	741,297	705,091	365,471	321,386	81,334	82,732
Tea.....Lb.	42,765,703	38,417,276	36,192,227	10,368,187	12,684,404	33,122	25,251
Yeast.....Lb.	7,125,314	4,720,435	7,389,717	1,783,856	3,144,074	7,004	4,359
Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food—	1,680,939	1,487,781	1,548,230	66,009	190,926	1,415,054	1,355,751
Hops.....Lb.	304,826	280,731	261,679	8,681	21,638	260,417	239,381
Liquorice paste.....Lb.	1,039,434	686,075	793,370	159,735	241,994	36,699	136,651
Malt syrup.....Lb.	197,223	122,398	335,651	22,587	47,157	7,503	48,756
Peanut butter.....Lb.	1,285,239	1,221,362	1,147,051	1,680	480	1,205,224	1,113,572
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food...\$	172,513	172,183	147,724	317	73	169,028	141,289
	2,428,651	1,159,574	492,196	543,308	257,648	615,196	233,248
	226,212	108,910	44,325	44,777	28,094	61,277	12,240
	108,502	499	331			499	331
	23,516	75	60			75	60
Total Agricultural and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food...\$	130,330	40,799	49,813	9,576	15,117	25,796	29,833
	78,460,065	58,981,608	57,096,013	4,265,628	5,536,914	19,106,313	18,311,958
<b>B. OTHER THAN FOOD—</b>							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.)....Gal.	195,664	106,605	93,602	91,477	82,522		6
Brandy.....Pf. gal.	388,319	218,269	194,234	191,429	171,089		12
Cordials and liqueurs Pf. gal.	210,957	128,584	67,253	384	840		
Gin.....Pf. gal.	1,563,396	945,343	544,280	4,851	16,310		
Rum.....Pf. gal.	31,351	15,362	11,622	1,349	25,264		
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	233,040	107,665	95,969	21,361	58,607		
Absinthe and other liquors.....Pf. gal.	237,507	99,578	77,328	56,794	1,151,995		
Wines—	3,425,744	1,406,252	1,287,349	1,111,836	77,462		
Non-sparkling.....\$	198,788	99,179	103,884	70,682	1,466,037		
Sparkling.....\$	2,901,810	1,494,432	1,595,560	1,353,142	457,929		1
	742,207	388,310	458,006	387,764	9,541,922		4
	15,673,064	8,250,624	9,542,630	8,242,030			
	404	1,293	13	1,122			
	998	22,533	31	22,199			
	1,445,391	1,004,433	846,842	132,989	143,375	291	96
	298,118	184,452	116,952	270	44		
Total Beverages.....\$	25,920,880	13,634,003	14,223,899	11,080,107	12,516,036	291	112
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude.....Lb.	813,226	726,238	1,023,095			642,172	553,059
Lac, crude.....Cwt.	316,918	231,603	276,227			200,126	137,638
Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	8,909	9,238	9,063	1,834	1,885	6,422	4,128
Other.....\$	212,438	143,338	160,029	29,152	31,706	104,599	94,197
	247,495	224,621	278,376	468	283	223,698	276,102
	544,874	441,429	671,335	1,236	1,054	438,493	665,986
	527,405	378,060	466,135	17,353	26,840	298,850	348,550
Total Gums and Resins.....\$	1,601,635	1,194,520	1,573,726	47,741	59,600	1,042,068	1,246,371
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	134,829	88,814	131,132	2,794	4,948	67,301	107,856
	138,621	90,453	161,506	4,673	7,204	56,651	127,234
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Castor oil.....Gal.	164,936	208,454	241,336	146,933	206,527	8,326	10,679
Chinawood.....Cwt.	128,759	140,217	166,887	100,313	138,564	10,332	11,764
Cocoonut, palm, etc., not edible, etc., for mfr. of soap.....Gal.	41,280	34,596	43,495			29,390	40,559
Cocoonut for refining..Gal.	271,695	176,511	265,034			173,669	254,999
	3,073,477	3,287,870	4,007,189	233,166	412,327	2,415,525	1,774,613
	1,475,540	1,175,359	1,182,840	105,487	160,667	877,717	544,430
	96,155	173,208	319,318			172,994	115,928
	44,149	74,641	97,246			74,551	36,450

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.</b>							
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—Con.							
Cotton seed, crude, for refining.....Cwt.	386,275	407,055	165,257	107,646	58,024	299,409	107,233
\$	1,602,172	1,501,695	614,219	519,808	245,973	981,887	368,246
Essential (except pepper-mint and eucalyptus).Lb.	465,943	482,626	538,296	73,034	83,583	256,897	335,811
\$	658,811	558,153	592,485	87,586	100,593	302,235	330,183
Eucalyptus.....Lb.	11,720	14,885	15,423	74	116	1,366	1,455
\$	5,569	3,380	3,680	40	27	501	522
Flaxseed.....Cwt.	11,033	5,886	18,082	5,300	15,388	526	911
\$	61,650	24,944	101,531	19,337	82,925	5,163	11,217
Peanut for refining for edible purposes.....Cwt.	378,056	7,867	410,780	3,597	54,302	4,270	25,815
\$	1,818,432	37,785	1,661,939	22,832	275,747	14,953	118,539
Peanut and soya bean oil, for soap, or canning fish.....Gal.	848,675	322,305	570,262	9,154	122,786	117,986	1,202
\$	331,335	126,195	268,629	3,503	64,945	34,236	776
Peppermint.....Lb.	33,757	29,680	33,957	4,182	4,355	23,984	25,858
\$	55,979	56,336	74,285	5,382	6,319	48,947	61,411
Other.....\$	510,776	352,845	537,845	26,335	42,678	299,197	363,902
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food.....\$	6,964,867	4,228,061	5,566,620	890,623	1,118,438	2,823,288	2,102,439
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines.....\$	1,105,567	814,509	633,141	50,410	37,805	145,030	116,538
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).....Lb.	55,269,390	41,093,896	51,168,102	1,402,072	105,834	38,963,462	50,548,744
\$	3,572,854	1,697,288	3,929,839	49,910	16,635	1,603,603	3,862,843
Recovered.....Cwt.	91,807	42,631	56,686			42,631	56,686
\$	426,171	169,504	223,321			169,504	223,321
Thread.....Lb.	261,500	116,285	115,222	54,999	68,854	44,821	43,486
\$	210,614	93,006	95,199	44,853	62,289	35,132	29,812
Golf balls.....Doz.	39,749	34,138	31,930	33,001	31,736	1,136	194
\$	119,411	100,989	91,388	99,482	91,129	1,499	259
Pneumatic tire casings, (except bicycle).....No.	36,853	16,486	13,028	817	1,823	15,641	11,171
\$	239,645	112,805	127,797	8,987	20,708	103,482	106,485
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	10,099	1,005	2,529	108	540	868	1,960
\$	11,182	2,904	6,240	104	472	2,751	5,726
Other tires.....\$	71,963	50,373	29,695	14,022	15,499	32,772	11,227
Other rubber.....\$	1,619,868	1,082,117	1,391,555	223,861	240,773	731,653	806,512
Total Rubber.....\$	6,271,708	3,308,986	5,895,034	441,219	447,505	2,680,396	5,046,185
Seeds—							
Sugar beet seed.....Lb.	817,015	856,111	803,149	825	2,880	19,844	35,915
\$	67,665	67,637	78,770	81	343	3,338	5,300
Cauliflower, etc., in packages over 1 lb.....Lb.	44,988	51,430	69,150	2,400	1,843	42,060	58,331
\$	52,729	60,240	76,735	2,462	2,204	45,703	55,825
Clover.....Lb.	1,045,104	101,473	84,278	84,391	30,803	11,979	21,813
\$	159,164	23,157	16,082	18,624	5,744	3,575	5,016
Flax.....Bush.	383,720	416,859	229,900	583	243	1	160
\$	353,273	309,262	283,170	1,622	784	4	348
Timothy.....Lb.	7,208,401	5,749,242	3,569,490	30,251		5,718,991	3,569,285
\$	451,667	249,119	199,410	1,008		248,111	199,385
Other.....\$	560,630	467,300	495,680	155,611	134,610	184,382	200,243
Total Seeds.....\$	1,645,128	1,176,715	1,149,847	179,408	143,685	485,113	466,117
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	13,075,335	10,199,212	8,129,142	1,155	4,943	9,629,218	7,689,377
\$	3,861,465	2,886,883	2,147,001	1,416	7,343	2,530,725	1,915,480
Cut.....Lb.	201,450	135,029	120,961	56,277	54,703	58,150	47,946
\$	427,383	284,871	259,403	201,112	192,413	75,374	60,325
Other manufactured....\$	342,704	198,678	170,398	130,411	128,049	30,657	12,304
Total Tobacco.....\$	4,631,552	3,370,432	2,576,802	332,939	327,805	2,636,756	1,988,109
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, Not Food—							
Broom corn.....\$	202,467	161,826	297,590			161,702	291,876
Hay.....Ton	1,444	153	52			153	52
\$	18,479	2,107	747			2,107	747
Starch, including corn starch, potato starch, potato flour, etc.....Lb.	5,066,904	2,110,518	6,063,426	153,359	395,428	1,317,903	1,675,639
\$	165,786	84,755	183,663	10,465	20,056	61,047	72,260
Tar, pine, crude.....Gal.	228,408	123,938	182,958	5,772	5,570	108,410	156,029
\$	47,226	20,274	35,579	1,425	1,907	17,270	29,301



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.</b>							
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, Not Food— Con.							
Turpentine, spirits of...Gal. \$	1,000,222 431,610	853,042 385,796	975,922 477,750	1,619 978	530 464	851,421 384,816	975,377 477,153
Other agric. and veg. products, not food.... \$	984,730	834,921	956,893	82,316	123,977	609,436	711,389
Total Agric. and Veg. Products—B. Other Than Food..... \$	50,139,256	29,307,358	33,732,797	13,122,304	14,804,482	11,105,971	12,675,831
Total Vegetable Pro- ducts (A. and B.).... \$	128,599,321	88,288,966	90,828,810	17,387,932	20,341,396	30,212,284	30,987,789
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>							
Animals—							
For exhibition..... \$	1,273,759	1,179,148	704,234	640		1,178,108	700,584
For improvement of stock..... \$	195,594	95,256	120,735	39,009	37,708	53,699	82,727
Other..... \$	253,136	164,863	205,470	11,883	9,084	128,771	155,271
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash.....Cwt. \$	49,581 133,442	42,579 118,912	25,292 49,111	4,352 11,592	4,596 8,711	26,437 71,330	20,696 40,400
Bone, ivory and shell products, n.o.p..... \$	164,373	172,082	278,930	10,262	36,087	97,406	142,917
Feathers and quills..... \$	298,179	195,244	130,480	133,404	65,674	33,733	32,604
Fishery Products, n.o.p.— Fresh—							
Halibut.....Lb. \$	462,231 43,574	426,591 31,284	251,887 19,825			115,162 6,126	35,825 2,062
Oysters, shelled....Gal. \$	103,118 229,667	86,020 146,666	94,954 154,353			86,020 146,666	94,954 154,353
Oysters, other..... \$	18,049	18,314	16,568			15,533	14,253
Other fresh fish..... \$	249,472	193,562	192,075	2,108	1,353	84,618	61,615
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod, dried.....Lb. \$	3,841,498 127,534	2,222,470 63,433	872,664 28,109				580 47
Cod, other.....Lb. \$	1,620,805 25,744	587,544 6,846	18,476 1,377	1,000 158		2,470 238	8,258 599
Herrings, pickled....Lb. \$	4,941,627 160,761	3,282,891 129,168	3,053,984 110,378	1,182,419 75,769	1,018,543 53,787	479,465 24,683	333,030 14,491
Herrings, smoked....Lb. \$	291,374 30,222	242,383 22,627	161,518 16,248	204,630 20,288	142,451 14,161	6,516 939	13,014 1,731
Other fish, dried, etc. \$	120,199	60,913	69,174	509	1,208	19,435	11,479
Canned—							
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box \$	5,293,293 360,277	3,778,320 232,782	3,829,504 233,770	307,360 13,351	146,428 6,450	7,948 759	11,253 1,009
Sardines, other..... \$	44,820	26,029	27,414	13,357	11,554	999	1,510
Other canned fish.... \$	470,994	335,252	412,008	22,056	17,337	134,333	163,126
Other fishery products. \$	158,296	118,420	106,518	6,021	6,496	51,452	37,637
Total Fishery Pro- ducts, n.o.p..... \$	2,039,609	1,385,296	1,387,817	153,617	112,346	485,781	463,912
Furs and Fur Skins— Unmanufactured—							
Undressed (including marine)..... \$	3,255,847	2,230,248	3,770,095	310,067	336,502	1,740,119	3,147,925
Other..... \$	1,645,055	872,509	1,207,787	47,469	107,407	409,304	523,785
Manufactured..... \$	169,106	64,475	68,559	19,785	11,607	29,389	35,787
Total Furs and Fur Skins..... \$	5,070,008	3,167,232	5,046,441	377,321	455,516	2,178,812	3,707,497
Bristles, animal.....Lb. \$	197,409 176,384	166,255 135,376	139,640 143,675	1,725 4,562	5,824 7,129	154,155 122,620	132,721 135,200
Hair and mfrs. of, n.o.p... \$	175,358	67,984	82,132	4,895	4,709	39,453	69,907
Hides and Skins—							
Calf.....Cwt. \$	38,998 626,350	35,740 375,457	39,128 638,279	2,272 27,040	2,580 19,031	7,393 74,237	11,668 178,897
Cattle.....Cwt. \$	207,374 1,784,658	195,383 989,190	225,793 1,877,728	5,037 18,241	7,286 46,807	152,397 711,510	82,429 611,534
Sheep.....Cwt. \$	23,423 211,966	29,029 182,621	39,382 513,476	6,070 5,075	4,600 59,761	22,142 134,898	18,128 232,176
Other.....Cwt. \$	11,521 244,971	7,303 60,876	9,179 130,163	1,458 10,038	3,302 21,010	5,816 50,480	5,634 103,568
Total Hides and Skins.....Cwt. \$	281,316 2,867,945	268,355 1,608,144	313,482 3,159,646	9,437 60,394	17,768 146,609	187,748 971,125	117,859 1,126,175

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>							
—Con.							
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	2,868,887	1,950,878	2,289,195	603,264	882,598	1,144,351	1,308,349
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes—							
Pegged, etc.....Pair	22,353	751	465	667	425	84	40
Men's.....Pair	16,940	1,570	825	1,358	736	212	89
Women's.....Pair	153,005	110,149	102,028	93,320	92,719	11,643	6,438
Children's.....Pair	410,443	253,470	228,061	222,249	203,997	23,882	20,595
Gloves.....Pair	323,967	174,816	160,510	32,548	24,794	91,195	77,934
Other.....Pair	757,985	331,093	340,427	38,974	30,406	209,487	226,592
Gloves.....Pair	72,292	48,799	55,884	32,305	43,009	10,103	5,538
Gloves.....Pair	46,823	29,592	29,063	20,402	21,704	6,340	4,175
Gloves.....Pair	1,549,893	651,701	728,778	39,133	49,843	2,908	3,342
Other.....Pair	547,337	384,112	399,126	158,745	151,380	210,421	224,588
Total Leather..... \$	6,198,308	3,602,416	4,015,475	1,084,125	1,340,664	1,597,601	1,787,730
Meats—							
Beef, fresh.....Lb.	350,232	361,935	175,795	95	100	41,706	21,160
Beef, fresh.....Lb.	56,727	22,244	8,145	11	10	9,292	3,813
Mutton, fresh.....Lb.	1,541,751	169,213	297,437	1,344	55,181	9,122	6,911
Mutton, fresh.....Lb.	139,644	12,122	18,064	327	5,266	1,912	1,515
Pork, fresh.....Lb.	18,252	37,955	35,034			37,955	35,034
Pork, fresh.....Lb.	4,625	2,561	5,086			2,561	5,086
Other fresh meats.....Lb.	87,231	32,747	53,862	2,874	459	24,649	48,779
Bacon and hams.....Lb.	265,076	15,631	10,169	15		15,616	10,169
Bacon and hams.....Lb.	64,684	4,916	2,853	3		4,913	2,853
Canned meats.....Lb.	6,122,319	4,249,339	6,127,263	76,958	86,205	44,672	24,910
Canned meats.....Lb.	657,935	337,710	359,823	32,343	24,101	7,267	4,527
Pork, barrelled in brine Lb.	3,669,622	2,354,544	4,133,175	36,267		2,318,277	4,133,175
Pork, barrelled in brine Lb.	256,010	120,961	225,575	1,365		119,596	225,575
Pork, dry salted.....Lb.	14,647	9,274	11,499			9,274	11,499
Pork, dry salted.....Lb.	2,835	2,509	1,756			2,509	1,756
Sausage.....Lb.	237,576	94,421	99,401			94,421	99,401
Sausage.....Lb.	77,665	27,556	26,073			27,556	26,073
Soups, all kinds..... \$	184,416	8,492	14,155	2,445	8,122	3,975	5,016
Other meats..... \$	177,084	107,055	117,252	80,292	89,289	23,313	11,974
Total Meats..... \$	1,689,749	678,873	832,644	119,662	127,247	227,543	336,967
Milk and Its Products—							
Butter.....Lb.	879,670	876,894	2,602,744	39,952	1,858,304	7,799	6,764
Butter.....Lb.	268,336	138,637	413,949	7,425	279,701	1,893	1,709
Cheese.....Lb.	1,377,344	1,103,391	957,478	91,403	40,065	104,991	142,631
Cheese.....Lb.	387,258	296,725	271,879	27,253	13,277	36,610	52,357
Other..... \$	77,276	28,719	27,755	3,143	1,604	24,567	23,822
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Cod liver oil.....Gal.	212,296	255,083	212,175	8,285	4,116	18,011	20,190
Cod liver oil.....Gal.	142,374	136,810	153,014	6,500	12,721	23,202	21,853
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils.....Cwt.	260,455	234,344	247,591	324	559	213,722	237,121
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils.....Cwt.	995,281	732,023	849,932	1,833	1,839	667,958	815,741
Lard.....Lb.	158,748	1,221,441	2,995,719	12,434	7,789	1,209,007	2,987,930
Lard.....Lb.	9,431	55,573	149,983	961	521	54,612	149,462
Lard compound.....Lb.	354,670	368,811	444,367	1,214	7,551	201,887	436,496
Lard compound.....Lb.	18,375	14,351	20,441	72	489	7,809	19,910
Other..... \$	305,403	182,913	222,237	40,410	31,039	110,251	99,169
Total Oils, Fats, etc. \$	1,470,864	1,121,670	1,395,607	49,776	46,609	863,832	1,106,135
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs in shell.....Doz.	56,451	30,294	23,894	26	96	19,541	13,069
Eggs in shell.....Doz.	25,061	15,507	11,109	88	206	11,535	7,148
Eggs, n.o.p.....Lb.	145,908	78,481	67,959	2,876	2,717	14,282	22,001
Eggs, n.o.p.....Lb.	65,302	38,235	32,918	1,872	1,664	7,379	9,970
Gelatine, edible.....Lb.	509,845	1,173,763	1,736,878	519,061	704,787	68,084	152,989
Gelatine, edible.....Lb.	113,236	276,722	448,877	110,698	175,708	42,072	85,189
Gelatine and isinglass. Lb.	1,170,773	1,248,318	25,309	33,115	14,483	93,714	6,552
Gelatine and isinglass. Lb.	335,117	1,066,235	9,714	5,497	3,559	52,129	4,705
Glue, powdered or sheet.....Lb.	2,226,432	1,266,617	1,260,917	836,002	1,110,174	100,414	65,450
Glue, powdered or sheet.....Lb.	200,640	99,954	95,255	62,601	78,521	14,749	9,391
Glue, liquid..... \$	34,878	37,591	31,304	13,368	13,890	19,490	15,767
Sausage casings..... \$	700,500	380,316	634,342	52,902	84,448	119,613	170,544
Other..... \$	349,158	327,497	312,468	60,018	52,301	194,623	191,112
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	24,563,470	15,438,634	19,841,877	2,406,007	3,102,972	8,574,474	10,459,740

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—</b>							
<b>Cotton—</b>							
Raw, merely ginned....Lb.	93,035,016	94,705,651	132,456,924	59,698	14,604	92,384,848	128,289,546
\$	7,802,044	7,448,536	14,343,617	8,773	1,781	7,171,361	13,746,651
Linters.....Lb.	8,030,669	6,390,580	7,070,810		162,080	6,388,353	6,963,003
\$	250,934	177,317	260,297		2,038	177,034	257,066
Batts, batting, etc.....Lb.	147,886	169,769	212,310	12,969	31,550	151,221	173,347
\$	31,031	33,224	41,819	3,376	9,165	28,071	31,074
Carded sliver.....Lb.	29,716	12,754	52,038	1,332		11,422	52,038
Pulp for use in manu- facture of fibre.....Lb.	1,110,494	1,690,362	1,789,183			1,690,362	1,789,183
\$	72,447	105,530	97,082			105,530	97,082
<b>Yarn, Thread and Cordage—</b>							
Rovings, yarns and warps, singles.....Lb.	360,608	335,383	575,447	260,742	508,956	73,367	56,491
\$	106,906	103,765	188,062	81,162	155,141	22,144	32,921
Rovings, yarns, etc., for sewing, packag- ing, etc., n.o.p.....Lb.	373,481	327,221	377,838	162,681	220,745	159,997	151,160
\$	189,819	140,109	161,029	65,654	80,838	70,390	72,094
Crochet and knitting.Lb.	22,823	10,925	24,622	80	9,615	500	3,772
\$	57,561	32,582	46,038	224	4,663	294	3,145
Cords and twine, n.o.p.Lb.	96,139	72,056	78,969	37,414	50,189	34,584	28,435
\$	29,221	16,048	20,821	6,894	9,418	9,125	10,947
Sewing thread on spools.....Lb.	44,155	21,967	24,316	10,745	7,893	10,823	15,970
\$							
Yarns and warps, mer- cerized, No. 40 and finer.....Lb.	1,979,673	1,833,526	611,431	560,342	512,629	1,273,184	98,802
\$	1,386,888	1,292,739	471,361	433,857	394,250	858,882	77,111
Yarns in hanks for mfr. or spooling of thread.....Lb.	557,057	505,087	593,152	422,544	506,012	82,543	87,140
\$	345,669	310,113	334,573	259,308	276,715	50,805	57,858
Yarns, No. 40, singles, for mfr. of sewing thread.....Lb.	721,985	889,319	1,158,419	868,150	1,155,637	21,169	2,782
\$	331,000	390,434	488,470	375,591	486,533	14,843	1,937
Yarns, etc., No. 40, for mfr. of mercer- ized cotton yarns.....Lb.		173,711	1,496,724	21,563	573,471	152,148	923,253
\$		93,485	797,437	25,856	357,394	67,629	440,043
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	23,711	11,732	70,958	8,728	63,126	2,377	6,657
<b>Piece Goods—</b>							
Not bleached.....Lb.	5,301,595	4,125,924	5,773,148	763,738	2,621,133	3,349,947	3,128,123
\$	1,236,298	987,690	1,673,368	281,967	836,967	698,314	821,102
Canton flannels, etc.....Lb.	230,547	193,872	222,832	172,934	212,511	20,557	10,321
\$	111,571	83,432	90,127	72,749	82,995	10,509	7,132
Bleached or mercer- ized.....Lb.	2,072,255	1,600,545	1,949,365	974,728	1,425,239	596,761	442,508
\$	1,048,849	842,411	1,100,611	525,754	703,349	277,467	243,441
Printed, n.o.p.....Lb.	3,504,121	2,263,729	2,332,401	1,515,851	1,806,002	621,114	416,128
\$	2,375,951	1,518,459	1,576,135	938,881	1,077,276	495,330	404,833
Piece dyed.....Lb.	4,670,079	3,430,866	4,015,833	1,998,220	2,714,357	687,977	593,359
\$	2,522,215	1,876,968	2,183,044	1,128,669	1,431,181	434,924	390,283
Yarn dyed.....Lb.	743,108	462,285	746,931	170,314	446,390	146,818	142,106
\$	444,563	273,101	415,774	102,637	253,461	98,351	79,175
With cut pile (velvet- eens and corduroys)Lb.	557,381	500,310	576,057	333,812	489,047	96,007	49,559
\$	450,232	381,361	405,174	278,682	343,181	60,207	35,303
Other piece goods.... \$	111,955	69,223	170,100	43,208	151,206	25,469	17,085
<b>Lace and Embroidery—</b>							
Embroideries.....Lb.	55,804	33,053	30,701	1,999	3,133	2,176	1,718
\$	611,544	538,305	678,138	309,534	378,374	61,237	27,315
Lace, net and mfrs... \$							
<b>Wearing Apparel—</b>							
Gloves of cotton.... \$	604,724	486,700	574,815	18,882	16,808	7,792	2,254
Socks and stockings of cotton.....Doz. pr.	13,293	5,520	2,744	1,942	1,586	95	34
\$	37,398	16,598	8,539	6,671	5,872	454	129
Shirts, not knitted....Lb.	33,264	5,457	4,553	1,907	1,858	2,947	2,684
\$	34,364	9,759	7,989	5,509	4,320	3,930	3,660
Underwear, knitted. \$	93,367	144,703	35,165	38,907	30,929	13,388	316
Other clothing..... \$	801,265	383,301	349,397	117,010	118,917	179,762	170,464
<b>Manufactures, n.o.p.—</b>							
Blankets, household.Lb.	9,297	3,205	3,484	748	1,941	2,457	1,321
\$	5,520	1,638	1,480	329	704	1,309	735
Curtains.....Lb.	316,867	292,721	246,285	149,439	167,966	28,144	3,989
Handkerchiefs.....Lb.	363,791	363,892	345,077	301,109	304,142	1,161	1,154
\$	565,488	568,914	477,262	355,842	330,531	2,357	2,374
Quilts, etc., not colour- ed.....Lb.	231,737	174,139	113,727	83,141	95,591	66,797	52,480
\$	137,018	102,936	102,474	52,432	50,884	31,561	30,019



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.</b>							
<b>Cotton—Con.</b>							
Manufactures, n.o.p.—Con.							
Sheets and pillow cases not coloured..Lb.	\$ 415,476	\$ 316,321	\$ 296,304	273,205	252,751	5,208	8,698
Towels, cotton.....Lb.	\$ 287,939	\$ 213,668	\$ 183,216	168,636	138,495	3,273	5,389
Other manufactures.. \$	\$ 909,556	\$ 727,102	\$ 787,526	594,349	719,286	109,304	63,547
	\$ 345,461	\$ 255,793	\$ 268,366	196,834	230,504	48,033	34,503
	\$ 1,042,571	\$ 574,254	\$ 633,407	135,989	167,026	302,539	354,304
Total Cotton..... \$	23,942,066	19,845,323	28,609,485	6,211,060	8,373,034	11,387,256	17,538,117
<b>Flax, Hemp and Jute—</b>							
Hemp, dressed or undressed.....Cwt.	18,348	15,810	23,498	350	6,621	4,304	
Other raw flax, etc.... \$	\$ 81,324	\$ 64,655	\$ 82,457	4,104	37,861	23,378	
Rovings, yarns, etc., for weaving or for insulating wire.....Lb.	\$ 90,477	\$ 60,748	\$ 63,981	8,621	7,670	46,150	51,237
Linen thread for sewing Lb.	1,433,444	1,052,456	2,132,614	1,042,626	2,115,820	701	7,531
Other yarn, thread, etc. \$	\$ 200,853	\$ 140,456	\$ 243,711	138,732	240,209	191	1,326
Fabrics, flax, not bleached.....Yd.	\$ 224,719	\$ 193,768	\$ 276,061	190,797	273,679	1,114	1,884
Woven fabrics, in web, except towelling*..Lb.	\$ 232,308	\$ 187,439	\$ 267,525	185,136	264,742	1,143	2,285
Fabrics, flax, printed, dyed or coloured.....Yd.	\$ 192,048	\$ 150,673	\$ 184,622	130,949	157,839	8,505	5,584
Fabrics, flax, bleached or mercerized.....Yd.	\$ 1,339,466	\$ 761,622	\$ 75,973	483,244	1,332,124	195	3,435
Fabrics, flax, woven, jute....Yd.	\$ 169,816	\$ 86,832	\$ 743,500	279,789	729,824	460	4,456
Other fabrics..... \$	\$ 360,281	\$ 127,703	\$ 360,622	116,510	30,602	43	
Bags..... \$	\$ 98,095	\$ 33,695	\$ 30,602	30,602	30,602	122	
Handkerchiefs..... \$	\$ 70,817,875	\$ 60,866,988	\$ 72,331,707	4,866,728	5,750,887	408,631	445,609
Sheets, pillow-cases, etc. \$	\$ 2,928,288	\$ 2,113,542	\$ 3,084,921	370,652	416,720	17,956	23,927
Table-cloths, napkins... \$	\$ 581,550	\$ 465,306	\$ 369,056	353,305	313,639	39,625	37,691
Towels..... \$	\$ 166,239	\$ 78,916	\$ 73,096	7,059	1,057	58,211	56,360
Other flax, hemp, jute.. \$	\$ 438,782	\$ 400,842	\$ 513,210	317,630	426,077	932	872
Total Flax, etc.... \$	\$ 7,671,578	\$ 5,845,324	\$ 7,295,514	2,818,276	3,542,066	455,018	422,576
<b>Silk—</b>							
Raw, singles, not degummed.....Lb.	\$ 2,539,133	\$ 2,572,949	\$ 2,505,200			2,250,277	2,411,960
Garnetted material...Lb.	\$ 6,499,154	\$ 4,783,327	\$ 4,534,182			4,035,919	4,327,621
Yarns and thread..... \$	\$ 128,175	\$ 109,360	\$ 121,222	13,564	57,632	31,067	14,322
Fabrics, unfinished.....Yd.	\$ 37,977	\$ 35,416	\$ 42,472	5,870	18,974	8,087	4,834
Woven fabrics wholly or part real silk, no wool.Yd.	\$ 242,550	\$ 122,203	\$ 181,712	51,384	86,288	62,064	74,415
Fabrics, 26 inches or less.....Yd.	\$ 408,537	\$ 51,454	\$ 41,565				599
Velvets and plushes....Yd.	\$ 96,872	\$ 11,471	\$ 9,060				602
Ribbons..... \$	\$ 3,684,852	\$ 693,339	\$ 504,619	19,543	15,939	282,882	249,086
Fabrics for neckties.... \$	\$ 1,729,739	\$ 389,638	\$ 348,956	20,878	20,677	210,325	196,425
Other piece goods..... \$	\$ 476,788	\$ 430,028	\$ 359,990	1,883	2,329	166	2,002
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	\$ 121,422	\$ 89,246	\$ 36,399	2,907	3,967	128	1,296
Other apparel..... \$	\$ 925,503	\$ 596,109	\$ 698,585	15,614	14,656	13,292	21,108
Other silk..... \$	\$ 796,604	\$ 550,870	\$ 664,161	16,286	16,043	16,902	27,129
Total Silk..... \$	\$ 261,924	\$ 104,050	\$ 61,686	5,486	4,044	34,083	21,438
Wool—	\$ 1,009,724	\$ 732,884	\$ 762,640	28,307	15,612	117,836	144,065
Raw in the grease.....Lb.	\$ 44,106	\$ 48,834	\$ 98,202	1,730	13,400	42,126	37,069
Washed or scoured.....Lb.	\$ 3,592	\$ 2,017	\$ 1,039	422	451	1,097	325
Pulled or slipped.....Lb.	\$ 33,154	\$ 21,277	\$ 12,938	3,682	3,542	12,762	6,553
Hair of the camel, alpaca, etc.....Lb.	\$ 1,716,432	\$ 833,305	\$ 765,157	79,856	80,725	504,443	515,583
Other apparel..... \$	\$ 314,304	\$ 107,191	\$ 67,652	21,274	15,367	21,230	14,117
Total Wool..... \$	12,903,962	7,829,712	7,585,217	237,660	278,639	5,065,905	5,371,147
<b>Wool—</b>							
Raw in the grease.....Lb.	\$ 2,636,772	\$ 2,513,461	\$ 4,117,192	605,633	1,094,861	15,979	
Washed or scoured.....Lb.	\$ 465,644	\$ 323,708	\$ 717,560	111,036	195,013	2,462	
Pulled or slipped.....Lb.	\$ 5,202,588	\$ 4,244,596	\$ 8,891,584	2,423,934	4,331,428	26,462	230
Hair of the camel, alpaca, etc.....Lb.	\$ 1,460,772	\$ 968,855	\$ 2,312,720	637,677	1,257,049	4,592	155
Other apparel..... \$	\$ 1,541,944	\$ 1,562,433	\$ 4,200,041	998,914	2,385,656		
Other silk..... \$	\$ 311,480	\$ 255,739	\$ 715,284	172,727	450,637		
Total Wool..... \$	\$ 243,180	\$ 35,241	\$ 6,439	10,627	4,586	24,614	1,781
	\$ 24,365	\$ 5,026	\$ 1,591	1,368	821	3,658	546

\* Separately classified since Oct. 12, 1932.

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.</b>							
<b>Wool—Con.</b>							
Noils.....Lb.	161,156	775,588	1,211,721	766,070	942,606	979	.....
.....\$	52,555	256,538	406,158	254,048	346,114	1,223	.....
Worsted tops.....Lb.	7,208,244	7,231,491	10,719,961	6,105,381	9,143,174	3,745	.....
.....\$	2,725,529	2,602,164	4,849,598	2,175,319	4,050,468	1,662	.....
Waste, garnetted.....Lb.	291,878	54,594	191,776	52,322	123,194	318	4,127
.....\$	66,061	14,481	84,156	13,603	51,796	312	1,329
Yarns.....Lb.	3,536,017	3,011,734	4,370,779	2,901,586	4,334,871	56,995	12,371
.....\$	2,642,966	2,193,754	3,273,695	2,077,335	3,212,535	48,013	15,021
Fabrics, to be finished..Lb.	848,954	846,841	1,168,932	676,050	1,114,752	129	.....
.....\$	860,603	785,806	1,203,979	636,388	1,157,938	261	.....
Flannels.....Lb.	115,654	156,315	339,165	149,796	336,947	244	107
.....\$	116,673	144,142	253,032	136,601	250,003	395	359
Lustres, Italian linings..Lb.	65,250	47,214	60,815	47,161	60,764	.....	51
.....\$	80,451	50,611	64,719	50,566	64,600	.....	119
Overcoatings.....Lb.	467,090	185,501	99,804	164,324	94,074	16	509
.....\$	402,048	165,428	97,038	146,802	85,696	20	904
Tweeds.....Lb.	763,782	483,728	984,215	472,759	972,272	92	1,100
.....\$	759,160	477,079	921,627	463,071	901,528	262	2,374
Worsted, serges, coat-ings.....Lb.	4,052,062	2,529,948	2,118,048	2,202,554	2,055,963	2,142	5,976
.....\$	4,666,859	2,895,502	2,644,730	2,549,643	2,542,081	5,940	16,100
Woven fabrics, with cut pile.....Lb.	65,692	40,389	12,830	34,776	11,924	522	107
.....\$	109,502	48,256	14,444	38,315	12,609	1,002	338
Other piece goods.....\$	1,887,624	1,362,828	2,503,700	1,102,842	2,223,944	42,484	72,514
Carpets and rugs.....Sq. ft.	1,089,974	628,895	1,052,020	209,674	412,615	14,929	22,433
.....\$	617,253	286,662	481,212	90,708	155,321	8,376	12,171
Socks and stockings. Doz. pr.	183,298	102,641	88,860	99,939	87,233	176	57
.....\$	758,510	403,778	349,705	391,022	340,516	969	343
Underwear, knitted....\$	234,749	210,889	195,463	197,595	180,509	730	447
Women's and children's outer garments.....\$	240,512	172,244	191,233	68,970	92,729	69,743	71,068
Other apparel.....\$	692,462	451,319	431,399	392,197	368,979	33,341	31,592
Blankets, household....Lb.	296,039	162,181	163,266	159,202	160,680	2,808	2,214
.....\$	157,913	81,011	76,916	78,923	74,324	2,001	2,263
Felt, pressed.....Lb.	119,794	79,892	34,825	10,456	5,664	5,315	5,151
.....\$	106,141	61,426	31,554	10,805	5,099	8,007	7,982
Other wool mfrs.....\$	157,865	97,419	99,334	58,222	63,796	30,858	23,439
Total Wool.....\$	19,597,697	14,314,665	21,920,847	11,855,783	18,084,105	266,311	259,064
<b>Artificial Silk—</b>							
Rovings, yarns, warps, etc.....Lb.	1,501,739	958,047	2,082,202	106,181	365,868	21,448	23,712
.....\$	927,742	540,169	1,323,782	83,687	314,442	25,809	32,680
Woven fabrics, except ribbons.....Lb.	2,482,722	1,190,648	1,109,677	932,534	898,818	57,163	76,481
.....\$	3,375,691	1,573,299	1,371,340	1,201,018	1,035,267	108,136	161,206
Other fabrics.....\$	240,396	165,009	149,599	2,496	4,706	41,052	51,969
Socks and stock-ings. Doz. pr.	8,774	2,557	264	1,066	253	886	.....
.....\$	26,730	8,854	945	4,093	832	2,509	.....
Other manufactures....\$	474,602	160,046	157,584	63,847	56,029	39,836	56,999
Total Artificial Silk.....\$	5,045,161	2,447,377	3,003,250	1,355,141	1,411,276	217,342	302,854
<b>Other Fibres—</b>							
Manila.....Cwt.	48,030	73,524	126,119	.....	.....	58,721	75,835
.....\$	230,034	282,544	440,248	.....	.....	230,681	268,998
Sisal, istle and tampico..Cwt.	421,797	879,826	573,538	239	9,208	655,210	373,090
.....\$	1,646,650	1,869,102	1,938,887	3,377	36,139	1,797,637	1,801,563
Binder twine.....Cwt.	220,981	252,649	201,470	37,388	72,536	56,144	14
.....\$	1,521,773	1,445,810	1,163,819	239,713	476,881	383,410	80
Other.....\$	255,774	194,914	244,018	46,995	46,809	67,274	75,388
Total Other Fibres \$	3,654,231	3,792,370	3,786,972	290,085	559,829	2,479,002	1,646,029
<b>Mixed Textiles—</b>							
Rags, waste, etc.....\$	1,289,847	923,721	1,474,559	105,623	141,672	650,187	1,102,721
Fishing lines, nets, twine in hanks, etc....\$	968,866	916,706	1,188,091	635,897	809,713	233,002	283,141
Twine and cordage, n.o.p.....Lb.	2,115,387	1,941,625	2,102,921	1,534,733	1,568,729	240,720	364,024
.....\$	227,513	200,757	224,775	148,251	143,481	38,121	66,597
Artificial leather.....\$	56,593	68,060	70,993	2,982	632	65,078	70,354
Cotton fabrics, coated, rubberized, etc.....\$	750,946	511,468	581,174	152,312	185,968	355,838	392,784
Oilcloths, all kinds....Lb.	1,553,102	1,109,678	890,784	964,373	824,351	115,707	64,546
.....\$	281,284	170,425	113,365	140,413	94,810	29,648	17,972
Other, coated, etc.....\$	276,414	219,943	206,645	99,166	109,371	115,534	92,796
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p.....\$	825,495	487,017	392,025	269,934	219,772	35,113	31,469

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.</b>							
Mixed Textiles—Con.							
Garments, knitted, n.o.p. (incl. under- wear)..... \$	1,238,780	812,303	591,861	524,068	463,310	66,429	42,449
Gloves, knitted or cut from fabric..... \$	346,767	199,974	191,986	112,621	100,874	3,821	2,280
Hat shapes, crowns, etc. \$	295,466	114,483	19,533	37,848	1,219	2,441	500
Hats, felt..... \$	589,445	296,209	307,226	130,284	152,895	50,546	59,144
Hats, caps, etc., n.o.p..... \$	807,052	484,550	357,961	70,685	67,379	141,315	157,953
Other apparel..... \$	321,330	185,292	198,282	56,778	47,406	82,401	121,224
Braids, etc., for hats..... \$	564,907	321,671	213,255	884	2,292	152,631	75,878
Surgical dressings, etc. \$	397,345	287,411	233,371	146,632	176,078	134,052	55,531
Other mixed textiles.... \$	1,826,617	940,063	806,083	177,812	157,498	452,031	441,151
Total Mixed Textiles..... \$	11,064,667	7,140,053	7,171,185	2,812,190	2,874,370	2,608,188	3,013,944
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	83,879,362	61,214,824	79,372,470	25,580,195	35,123,319	22,479,022	28,553,731
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—</b>							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railway ties..... No.	233,822	125,025	85,540			125,025	85,540
..... \$	328,144	173,620	128,470			173,620	128,470
Sawmill Products—							
Lumber and timber—							
Chestnut..... M ft.	3,390	688	557			688	557
..... \$	180,122	33,275	24,936			33,275	24,936
Gumwood..... M ft.	9,344	3,136	2,945			3,136	2,945
Oak..... M ft.	354,076	99,700	125,346			99,700	125,346
..... \$	20,388	10,256	13,590			10,192	13,538
Pitch pine..... M ft.	1,058,479	490,225	663,199	927		483,534	657,913
..... \$	4,787	2,653	2,649			2,653	2,649
Yellow poplar..... M ft.	135,061	74,278	86,806			74,278	86,806
..... \$	4,013	1,218	1,020			1,218	1,020
Walnut..... M ft.	161,929	44,643	51,962			44,643	51,962
..... \$	4,745	2,694	3,645			2,694	3,645
Other..... \$	357,752	193,585	255,213	44		193,541	255,213
Veneers..... \$	1,263,043	516,516	863,883	5,055	1,550	500,668	848,883
Other sawmill prod. \$	775,958	250,536	273,425	3,409	3,656	231,597	231,484
Other unmf. wood.... \$	169,468	75,368	84,188			75,366	83,950
..... \$	971,834	488,770	615,197	2,215	10,820	466,014	591,145
Total Wood, Unmanu- factured or Partially Manufactured..... \$	5,755,866	2,440,516	3,172,625	11,650	16,026	2,376,236	3,086,108
Wood, Manufactured—							
Barrels, empty..... No.	43,006	17,740	12,942	25	57	16,571	12,812
..... \$	41,949	22,017	14,737	80	64	19,699	14,615
Staves of oak..... M	3,130	2,628	7,712		1	2,628	7,711
..... \$	151,551	77,642	473,800		122	77,642	473,678
Other cooperage..... \$	214,654	126,559	75,311			126,559	75,296
Corks over 1/2-inch in diameter..... Lb.	256,602	225,864	196,373	48,851	80,713	29,601	9,454
..... \$	173,887	120,760	86,286	25,370	32,961	27,701	9,219
Other corks..... Lb.	60,666	39,187	33,080	2,634	3,634	10,652	5,271
..... \$	44,808	25,209	27,592	2,503	2,246	6,829	7,364
Other cork mfrs..... \$	429,835	354,103	293,407	28,363	26,657	153,951	161,672
Turned and carved wood..... \$	172,347	121,945	163,576	5,791	5,574	113,798	155,283
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	703,247	418,182	79,309		643		77,892
..... \$	140,210	12,606	2,056		2,961	409,188	124,278
Doors..... \$				397		12,209	2,056
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of..... \$	200,184	147,089	130,149	2,673	5,252	140,522	122,606
Furniture..... \$	1,006,876	387,914	435,482	83,874	75,504	235,057	272,303
Mouldings..... \$	76,096	33,365	30,532	305	500	32,043	28,255
Boxes, crates or shooks. \$	107,702	61,981	24,418	48	191	60,886	23,795
Other wood manufac- tures..... \$	1,376,429	807,862	678,937	104,281	63,853	592,913	523,797
Total Wood, Manu- factured..... \$	4,839,775	2,717,234	2,570,567	253,685	215,885	2,009,027	1,994,217
Total Wood and Wood Products..... \$	10,595,641	5,157,750	5,743,192	265,335	231,911	4,385,263	5,080,325



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.</b>							
<b>Paper—</b>							
Test board for mfr. of containers.....Lb.	10,635,551	1,966,348	562,412	.....	.....	1,964,264	562,412
.....\$	285,256	46,554	17,958	.....	.....	46,445	17,958
Wall and insulating board.....Lb.	1,577,424	1,358,507	799,354	70,942	4,090	1,262,212	720,225
.....\$	77,303	84,171	41,021	9,101	633	74,235	37,917
Other paper boards...\$	942,500	387,685	372,679	28,921	29,149	353,568	337,115
Book paper for maga- zines.....Lb.	75,969	261,240	2,624,657	127,866	93,218	133,374	2,531,439
.....\$	3,650	11,708	102,753	5,660	3,711	6,048	99,042
Book and printing paper, not coated.....Lb.	6,077,447	6,437,358	2,826,582	1,949,800	2,419,474	4,403,699	1,739,818
.....\$	443,185	377,440	247,090	142,996	139,532	229,399	102,129
Book and printing paper, coated.....Lb.	909,695	1,355,525	853,630	260,919	124,467	1,063,627	720,542
.....\$	85,365	104,375	68,255	27,315	12,585	74,347	54,471
Surface coated paper...Lb.	1,734,881	1,918,622	1,371,472	207,510	136,371	1,214,218	665,426
.....\$	358,153	361,839	184,905	25,153	17,369	292,305	117,322
Other printing paper...\$	70,347	42,279	54,537	3,640	4,182	31,111	34,302
Wrapping and packing paper.....\$	825,955	665,972	741,377	143,431	145,505	373,476	466,701
Envelopes.....M	51,505	39,023	31,930	5,972	5,614	27,113	24,167
.....\$	147,478	98,823	66,323	16,249	12,217	70,042	48,545
Other writing paper...\$	180,267	138,488	188,390	59,884	55,724	54,562	115,908
Photographer's paper...\$	161,004	93,688	87,455	10,797	5,869	61,726	55,540
Blotting paper.....\$	42,928	23,824	24,909	13,607	14,074	10,002	10,728
Cigarette paper in pack- ets.....\$	462,821	437,985	280,690	1,663	17,973	21,562	1,666
Cigarette paper in rolls...\$	133,065	112,873	133,471	100,321	120,571	2,489	925
Crepe paper and napkins...\$	99,032	54,131	51,995	17,958	19,272	35,210	31,491
Gummed paper.....Lb.	378,151	366,117	321,083	149,458	142,045	213,835	177,571
.....\$	79,674	79,298	64,775	22,204	19,995	56,188	44,292
Hangings, or wall paper.Lb.	1,519,327	770,898	723,403	247,382	267,774	435,006	419,468
.....\$	157,851	98,136	98,625	32,072	40,869	53,651	50,910
Paper matrix for print- ing.....\$	120,994	112,843	113,425	8,987	9,614	103,439	103,269
Paper for manufacture of sensitized paper...\$	147,295	100,428	99,453	122	144	91,939	93,989
Tarred paper and pre- pared roofings.....\$	60,168	20,139	12,350	1,876	722	18,258	10,827
Tissue paper, n.o.p.....Lb.	.....	.....	561,887	.....	82,549	.....	462,270
.....\$	.....	.....	93,542	.....	37,989	.....	52,085
Toilet paper and paper towels.....\$	121,717	90,801	71,118	170	.....	90,396	70,943
Waxed stencil paper...\$	.....	45,021	105,016	37,582	91,784	6,284	9,756
Other paper.....\$	743,440	510,015	457,580	90,720	58,637	390,711	365,410
Bags and sacks, paper...\$	260,467	103,737	101,179	41,891	57,537	41,417	43,211
Containers, fibreboard.Lb.	.....	7,490,250	3,743,349	113,864	133,619	7,335,436	3,581,869
.....\$	686,790	490,243	321,663	20,724	22,761	454,387	284,421
Paper tubes for winding yarn thereon.....\$	95,694	80,362	76,359	7,328	6,377	71,605	62,311
Other manufactures of paper.....\$	2,032,754	1,407,034	963,275	262,680	122,887	887,597	733,508
<b>Total Paper.....\$</b>	<b>8,825,141</b>	<b>6,179,897</b>	<b>5,242,168</b>	<b>1,153,052</b>	<b>1,067,682</b>	<b>4,002,399</b>	<b>3,456,692</b>
<b>Books and Printed Matter—</b>							
Music, printed.....\$	314,410	227,830	209,969	37,241	32,823	186,486	173,572
Newspapers and maga- zines.....\$	3,779,540	2,855,559	2,704,837	124,532	108,889	2,718,670	2,498,484
Photographs, press, for news pictures.....\$	32,871	33,041	28,756	974	313	32,067	28,443
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints...\$	585,387	315,664	243,636	29,170	37,238	269,783	193,341
Advertising and printed matter.....\$	1,421,352	991,103	869,556	147,992	191,538	804,072	649,217
Bank notes, bonds, bills, cheques, etc.....\$	551,996	464,110	452,968	39,491	35,104	414,201	408,494
Cards for playing.....Pack	256,301	168,776	88,361	152,797	70,733	14,797	15,729
.....\$	92,944	60,667	24,931	54,957	21,350	5,472	3,219
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....\$	194,738	133,545	104,574	31,939	25,195	91,949	67,494
Pictorial post cards, greeting cards, etc....Lb.	424,803	418,488	384,693	99,557	84,245	200,218	213,092
.....\$	410,861	315,037	280,971	66,855	47,775	187,278	198,125
Blank books, ruled or plain.....\$	136,107	93,748	90,748	49,128	47,015	36,021	33,774
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....\$	480,762	361,043	329,560	122,585	108,925	139,650	122,443
Books printed 12 or more years.....\$	31,913	18,068	10,145	6,627	2,524	7,772	5,619

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.</b>							
Books and Printed Matter—Con.							
Text books for libraries. \$	1,237,836	1,045,065	944,508	443,345	388,416	525,248	462,469
Novels or fiction. . . . . \$	558,683	111,503	66,800	71,818	42,630	22,840	12,243
Scientific books for reference libraries. . . . . \$	72,237	50,661	39,385	5,998	2,926	38,677	34,806
Other books and printed matter. . . . . \$	2,707,688	2,091,843	1,971,283	747,191	761,651	1,236,754	1,118,267
Total Books and Printed Matter. . . . . \$	12,609,325	9,168,487	8,372,627	1,979,843	1,944,312	6,716,940	6,010,101
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper. . . . . \$	32,030,107	20,506,134	19,357,987	3,398,230	3,243,905	15,104,602	14,547,027
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—</b>							
Iron ore. . . . . Ton	802,163	66,514	205,811			58,396	176,369
	1,698,983	180,911	402,034			143,311	344,682
<b>Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—</b>							
Pig iron. . . . . Ton	8,039	4,786	3,286	3,568	2,624	732	645
	132,510	70,729	51,242	51,430	38,276	14,244	12,732
Ferro-alloys. . . . . Cwt.	18,264	11,626	7,636	3,118	773	5,797	4,177
	64,525	89,459	166,416	9,944	17,445	61,782	126,966
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets. . . \$	409,058	144,292	227,668	26,074	21,448	54,835	159,237
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$	606,093	304,480	445,326	87,448	77,169	130,861	298,935
Scrap iron or steel. . . . . Ton	51,908	61,135	52,576		5	52,314	52,427
	442,347	375,550	360,442		75	335,391	359,690
<b>Castings and Forgings—</b>							
Axles, parts and blanks \$	369,718	269,250	298,960	7,508	7,535	261,742	291,425
Castings, n.o.p., not malleable. . . . . Cwt.	38,723	23,726	35,420	56	122	23,670	35,294
	237,569	144,788	163,680	421	1,101	144,367	162,539
Forgings. . . . . \$	307,876	341,294	319,568	24,954	20,781	316,031	296,436
Locomotive and car wheel tires. . . . . Cwt.	98,509	96,707	79,204	54,976	41,277	41,731	37,927
	443,922	453,847	363,079	256,701	194,696	197,146	168,383
Other castings and forgings. . . . . \$	468,463	176,335	297,934	4,437	1,072	171,800	296,808
Total Castings and Forgings. . . . . \$	1,827,548	1,385,514	1,443,221	294,021	225,185	1,091,086	1,215,591
<b>Rolling Mill Products—</b>							
Band and hoop. . . . . \$	1,184,365	885,527	1,175,442	85,465	178,553	701,525	887,031
<b>Bars and Rails—</b>							
Railway rails. . . . . Ton	10,266	4,581	1,620	2,280	41	2,044	909
	378,547	157,815	48,029	91,420	1,480	61,986	31,502
Other bars and rails. Cwt.	540,706	330,489	442,937	53,900	68,078	193,331	335,801
	1,524,214	1,037,148	1,440,533	310,639	387,852	572,921	916,430
<b>Plates and Sheets—</b>							
Plates. . . . . Cwt.	1,128,017	307,520	194,492	203,046	110,015	53,733	74,412
	2,049,181	600,532	409,254	410,372	230,046	126,880	163,717
Sheets, galvanized. . Cwt.	268,199	272,019	129,822	242,248	70,235	26,095	52,704
	915,409	843,135	432,213	724,026	226,367	108,547	182,025
Sheets for galvanizing. Cwt.	273,695	205,945	270,365	184,211	263,705	21,734	6,660
	654,561	431,052	608,100	377,592	593,381	53,460	14,719
Sheets for tinning. . . Cwt.	485,897	276,141	57,337	33	38,910	276,108	18,427
	1,642,355	1,038,376	183,956	101	117,898	1,038,275	66,058
Sheets, other. . . . . Cwt.	938,759	681,824	878,367	278,812	247,451	374,164	601,210
	2,784,492	1,986,029	2,337,506	745,954	649,918	1,198,977	1,635,250
Skelp. . . . . Cwt.	1,092,761	863,012	992,542	49,573	16,402	458,241	612,634
	2,028,601	1,272,266	1,523,062	133,734	43,602	808,180	1,051,717
Tin plate. . . . . Cwt.	851,149	797,852	1,721,472	782,602	1,663,436	15,084	56,637
	3,285,420	3,182,945	7,614,023	3,106,402	7,347,131	75,773	262,824
Rods. . . . . Cwt.	428,750	67,551	15,148	38,094	3,472	24,407	11,200
	667,891	111,683	28,392	53,466	4,951	49,785	21,420
Structural iron. . . . . Ton	92,280	23,987	19,913	7,222	6,190	11,599	11,363
	3,404,695	884,721	733,333	259,477	217,858	494,800	438,239
Total Rolling Mill Products. . . . . \$	20,519,731	12,431,229	16,533,843	6,298,648	9,999,037	5,291,109	5,670,922

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Cast iron pipe.....Ton	3,403	838	222	790	177	33	45
	106,967	28,336	10,734	25,598	7,752	2,124	2,982
Pipes and tubes for							
boilers.....\$	552,849	320,149	280,018	155,773	135,741	138,016	110,945
Fittings.....\$	402,014	165,794	134,798	3,707	1,799	161,470	130,699
Other tubes, pipes, etc.\$	592,779	376,589	429,894	160,034	148,283	211,084	270,444
Total Tubes, Pipes and Fittings.....\$	1,654,609	890,868	855,444	345,112	293,575	512,694	515,070
<b>Wire—</b>							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	47,724	41,757	11,125	5,807	10,066	42	5
	125,010	115,053	48,227	28,578	44,764	171	20
Coated with zinc or							
spelter, not telegraph							
or telephone.....Cwt.	13,933	6,471	1,561	1,011	584		416
	38,626	17,687	5,737	2,568	2,803		1,172
Woven or welded wire							
fencing.....\$	178,306	74,814	64,816	18,039	23,295	27,224	32,079
Wire, twisted, braided,							
stranded, including							
wire rope.....\$	215,205	73,486	114,816	57,752	94,183	5,376	17,711
Steel wire for rope.....Cwt.	82,796	40,894	69,062	40,727	67,594	167	1,468
	535,299	261,878	442,157	260,639	431,282	1,239	10,875
Other.....\$	254,979	153,063	247,740	32,624	56,645	101,763	170,864
Total Wire.....\$	1,347,425	695,981	923,493	400,200	652,972	135,773	232,721
Chains.....\$	227,009	117,154	174,690	51,950	63,065	61,044	105,468
<b>Engines and Boilers—</b>							
Boilers and parts.....\$	134,109	73,641	31,533	42,007	2,802	31,634	28,635
Engines, aircraft.....No.	52	23	10	8	1	14	9
	167,768	60,718	23,671	19,108	8,512	39,446	14,915
Gasoline and steam en-							
gines for trucks.....No.	2,499	2,426	9,186	272	150	2,154	9,036
	285,818	199,499	598,075	22,703	9,919	176,796	588,156
Engines, automobile,							
n.o.p.....No.	22,786	21,469	20,726	179	42	21,289	20,684
	4,656,513	3,848,661	3,721,929	32,728	15,472	3,814,114	3,706,161
Engines, Diesel, and							
parts.....No.	181	164	208	56	102	51	24
	761,091	457,475	463,421	138,344	186,242	247,180	121,790
Outboard motors and							
parts.....No.	927	585	534	6	12	573	521
	131,844	80,046	73,514	864	1,404	77,328	71,938
Engines, internal com-							
bustion, n.o.p.....No.	2,195	1,476	1,581	104	86	1,365	1,481
	652,723	453,852	340,890	57,958	46,100	391,155	290,345
Locomotives and parts.No.	17	1	1			1	1
	166,236	1,239	1,915			1,239	1,915
Other boilers, engines,							
etc.....\$	254,147	121,978	162,134	21,208	34,025	100,274	124,751
Total Engines and Boilers.....\$	7,210,249	5,297,109	5,417,082	334,920	304,476	4,879,166	4,948,596
<b>Farm Implements and</b>							
<b>Machinery—</b>							
Cream separators.....No.	10,530	6,193	10,995	32	794	3,177	4,848
	455,721	262,548	457,335	1,374	34,702	205,508	330,210
Pasteurizers and parts.No.	113	62	64	26	17	36	47
	114,807	46,585	47,360	24,310	23,430	22,275	23,930
Other dairy machinery.\$	76,879	40,951	49,350	3,261	341	37,270	48,356
Harvesters.....No.	257	445	398			445	397
	54,399	88,884	71,138			87,975	70,759
Other harvesting imple-							
ments and machinery\$	82,136	68,909	65,520	13,401	13,199	39,264	27,073
Planting and Tillage							
Drills and parts.....No.	348	1,043	1,843	77		940	1,841
	13,714	9,223	15,864	211	74	8,832	15,708
Harrows and parts...\$	19,122	3,450	8,826	202	65	3,164	8,662
Ploughs and parts.....\$	23,449	42,398	16,335	121	307	41,907	15,214
Other planting.....\$	53,156	16,974	34,561	920	1,126	15,325	32,135
Seed Separation—							
Fanning mills.....\$	19,688	6,194	9,383	24		6,170	9,203
Threshing machine							
separators.....No.	54	44	68			44	68
	48,019	37,166	53,879			37,166	53,879



8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery—Con.							
Threshing machine separator parts.... \$	21,785	25,269	17,414	107	56	25,162	17,358
Harvesters in combination with threshing machine separators and parts.....No.	13	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
\$	17,008	1,964	20	.....	.....	1,870	20
Spraying and dusting machines..... \$	96,567	45,241	37,265	2,212	1,860	42,457	34,692
Traction engines for farm purposes—							
Not over \$1,400 each.No.	474	136	199	5	1	116	198
\$	335,632	107,650	122,831	152	1,384	89,219	121,447
Other.....No.	9	12	9	1	.....	11	9
\$	19,987	18,720	18,157	1,613	.....	17,107	18,157
Farm tractor parts and repairs..... \$	580,352	703,482	632,273	3,830	10,578	682,298	620,473
Other farm implements \$	1,283,121	682,420	626,260	42,829	44,870	634,317	570,282
Total Farm Implements and Machinery..... \$	3,315,542	2,208,028	2,283,771	94,567	131,992	1,997,286	2,017,558
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Knives and forks, table \$	229,047	147,951	175,966	114,229	126,427	16,512	38,756
Pen and pocket knives. \$	132,932	84,237	118,678	17,374	39,313	2,323	9,329
Razors..... \$	124,899	204,761	275,163	187,777	254,536	6,056	9,953
Safety razor blades.....Doz.	1,264,676	765,747	542,522	208,174	220,474	48,099	97,662
\$	175,967	130,013	104,071	63,176	58,209	9,865	15,446
Scissors and shears..... \$	92,127	77,275	96,651	13,836	19,884	20,800	23,276
All other knives..... \$	198,955	152,927	137,383	66,760	67,064	47,961	42,164
Spoons..... \$	27,841	17,917	21,488	5,775	5,817	7,326	12,410
Nails, spikes and tacks. \$	63,440	24,762	21,696	2,966	4,499	18,671	16,701
Spring beard and latch needles..... M	3,843	10,113	9,549	102	82	9,495	9,118
\$	41,491	86,870	62,292	2,675	2,250	78,163	55,707
Other needles..... \$	224,158	188,341	194,103	127,193	128,191	39,556	39,991
Pins, wire.....Lb.	.....	304,971	337,714	287,325	313,985	15,428	16,289
\$	161,168	106,336	118,111	92,692	102,204	12,480	12,558
Hinges and butts..... \$	131,320	68,272	96,983	8,195	16,327	52,615	77,352
Nuts and bolts.....Cwt.	21,676	13,216	19,081	2,368	2,661	10,676	18,407
\$	240,443	157,237	224,872	12,287	12,979	143,726	211,649
Screws..... \$	88,389	55,404	66,259	954	917	53,860	65,296
Locks..... \$	193,640	85,501	75,836	4,315	3,723	57,966	42,105
Other hardware..... \$	343,658	202,724	206,692	23,631	14,279	159,129	170,587
Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$	2,469,475	1,790,528	1,996,244	743,835	856,619	727,009	843,278
Machinery (except Agricultural)—							
Cleaners, vacuum, electric.....No.	7,745	8,746	13,317	6	757	1,890	1,895
\$	249,556	174,117	297,041	170	12,955	57,075	26,738
Cleaners, vacuum, hand \$	517,269	462,373	269,796	273	2,392	460,746	264,824
Sewing machines.....No.	6,441	6,094	6,309	1,719	2,572	4,039	3,393
\$	297,700	214,444	237,014	45,227	59,128	158,400	166,462
Sewing machine parts and attachments..... \$	150,426	115,477	155,082	25,701	36,520	86,868	115,244
Washing machines, domestic.....No.	6,921	1,779	1,442	1	.....	1,775	1,442
\$	522,342	233,327	183,238	1,175	10	232,023	183,228
Pumps.....No.	3,941	2,393	3,090	815	1,031	948	1,650
\$	65,192	21,915	32,403	2,794	3,457	17,269	27,500
Other household machinery..... \$	34,158	33,745	29,257	111	901	33,372	27,381
Diamond drills and parts..... \$	26,931	59,974	111,629	22,215	50,657	37,447	59,456
Ore crushers, stamp mills..... \$	674,282	456,920	408,379	241,880	215,873	200,661	185,797
Rock drills.....No.	275	188	633	36	172	152	461
\$	335,904	263,093	427,824	54,885	116,887	207,954	309,934
Well-drilling machinery and equipment..... \$	279,645	53,127	85,509	753	1,580	52,374	83,929
Other mining and metallurgical..... \$	935,976	477,343	600,092	65,418	105,897	387,690	488,002
Office or Business—							
Adding.....No.	2,030	681	787	.....	1	655	773
\$	454,632	351,464	487,612	.....	1,569	347,150	482,804
Cash registers and parts \$	100,880	187,576	208,290	.....	.....	187,576	208,290
Typewriting.....No.	8,316	4,362	5,813	142	64	4,209	5,745
\$	297,561	153,364	142,880	8,742	3,594	143,991	139,185
Typewriter parts..... \$	339,786	622,832	327,321	1,963	466	620,862	326,855
Other..... \$	87,575	68,904	69,849	4,720	3,384	64,184	66,465

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Machinery (except Agricultural)—Con.							
Printing and Bookbinding—							
Printing presses.....No.	1,269	602	1,066	204	548	371	67
Typesetting machines \$	1,343,785	708,610	495,409	135,124	140,964	524,205	317,163
Other printing, etc....\$	454,965	198,735	229,091	327	18	198,408	229,073
Air compressing machinery.....\$	654,431	527,242	515,306	95,974	56,528	357,231	399,951
Coke and gas machinery \$	377,627	147,561	158,633	45,914	23,359	101,474	133,487
Concrete mixing machines.....No.	56,167	272,774	196,636	261,775	185,703	10,999	10,933
Cranes and derricks.....No.	60	9	5	1	.....	8	3
Fire extinguishing machines.....\$	68,813	6,125	2,261	704	44	5,421	1,813
Ice making and refrigerating machines.....\$	38	19	18	.....	3	19	15
Lawn mowers.....No.	83,895	40,432	27,808	19	7,336	40,413	20,472
Logging machinery.....\$	94,794	47,028	48,435	.....	429	47,028	48,006
Metal-working machinery—							
Drilling and boring...\$	485,070	306,466	207,222	3,511	.....	302,948	207,222
Grinding machines.....\$	2,339	1,298	2,088	419	661	878	1,421
Lathes.....\$	79,290	33,568	28,206	7,436	11,243	26,123	16,932
Milling machines.....\$	127,859	51,225	191,648	.....	1,499	50,311	173,271
Planers.....\$	357,299	216,053	58,964	9,064	12,466	201,651	43,074
Presses.....\$	201,698	193,532	75,284	2,687	10,587	189,416	63,415
Rolling mill machines \$	229,583	143,041	53,810	28,750	9,445	111,825	43,146
Shapers.....\$	131,366	132,998	26,050	.....	718	129,935	25,332
Other metal-working machinery.....\$	22,917	2,407	367	56	.....	2,351	367
Paper mill machines.....\$	192,003	59,253	28,951	.....	.....	59,043	28,951
Pumps, power.....No.	100,792	10,535	8,659	.....	1,925	10,267	6,734
Road making machinery \$	50,131	54,057	13,580	1,060	2,455	51,550	9,983
Rollers, street or road..\$	1,447,978	684,593	503,067	38,478	56,672	630,480	433,705
Rolling-mill rolls.....\$	300,452	233,492	293,625	12,203	19,659	200,308	246,443
Saw mill machines.....\$	4,186	1,915	2,264	69	56	1,844	2,206
Scrapers, railway or road \$	487,445	270,807	208,548	36,241	16,695	234,356	191,168
Shoe machinery.....\$	101,467	15,937	18,155	.....	42	15,937	17,904
Shovels, power.....\$	45,673	3,540	2,764	1,190	39	2,350	2,725
Yarn, cordage and fabric machinery.....\$	117,961	70,736	89,993	6,633	4,441	63,837	85,552
Other machinery.....\$	38,408	15,776	32,913	29	777	15,608	32,136
Total Machinery (except agricultural)...\$	35,189	6,447	473	.....	6,401	6,401	233
Springs.....\$	130,748	97,846	99,818	4,050	10,196	89,280	84,647
Stamped and Coated Products—	402,615	93,845	60,046	2,085	12,133	91,295	47,913
Tin cans (for canning)..\$	3,513,243	2,088,556	3,095,628	419,772	627,790	1,592,583	2,243,625
Containers, tin plate, other.....\$	7,254,382	3,314,547	3,002,760	307,095	443,413	2,861,799	2,439,542
Hollow-ware coated with vitreous enamel.....\$							
Other.....\$	24,375,861	13,997,759	13,847,326	1,896,217	2,271,846	11,519,475	10,766,912
Tools and hand implements.....\$	134,197	62,007	59,983	498	22	60,920	57,915
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight...No.	78,351	132,813	139,238	.....	.....	132,813	139,238
Automobiles, passenger.No.	.....	.....	219,064	.....	48,362	.....	163,594
Motor busses.....No.	299,887	174,650	152,006	81,366	75,392	37,890	42,782
Automobile parts.....\$	1,139,206	797,958	474,105	96,852	54,710	674,589	404,961
Railway cars, all kinds.No.	1,078,492	709,361	967,225	159,634	221,217	368,495	537,705
Railway cars, parts of..\$							
Other vehicles of iron..\$	799	266	848	41	162	225	683
Total Vehicles.....\$	939,306	246,244	554,394	52,522	106,863	193,722	438,586
Drums, tanks, cylinders..\$	4,796	912	1,234	70	284	841	917
Furniture.....\$	3,816,447	667,550	776,867	100,248	210,997	565,462	561,817
Stoves.....\$	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	2
Valves.....\$	.....	.....	64,368	.....	62,646	.....	1,722
Other iron and steel.....\$	13,451,825	10,022,832	13,760,242	64,788	69,122	9,889,353	13,677,898
Total Iron and Its Products.....\$	233	257	267	73	149	174	127
Drums, tanks, cylinders..\$	147,567	132,276	63,635	4,533	7,070	127,085	56,565
Furniture.....\$	153,333	116,741	142,533	10,888	24,667	105,853	117,866
Stoves.....\$	771,643	382,380	540,065	186,378	254,568	192,613	279,904
Valves.....\$							
Other iron and steel.....\$	19,280,121	11,568,023	15,902,094	419,357	735,933	11,074,290	15,134,358
Drums, tanks, cylinders..\$	585,737	333,534	235,796	34,943	38,972	234,356	155,299
Furniture.....\$	442,691	172,061	130,734	11,265	4,554	154,517	119,880
Stoves.....\$	897,041	381,965	450,430	3,636	10,574	373,692	432,473
Valves.....\$	518,796	308,594	183,281	53,788	18,480	253,841	164,531
Other iron and steel.....\$	8,148,231	4,601,757	5,529,769	588,285	627,708	3,744,502	4,426,773
Total Iron and Its Products.....\$	98,297,622	58,917,834	69,126,641	11,996,542	16,711,935	43,934,110	49,098,932

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS—</b>							
Aluminium—							
Bauxite (ore).....Cwt.	1,636,609	742,169	1,193,745	263,893	224,403	368,046	632,370
\$	2,730,764	1,387,310	1,815,462	494,821	428,819	700,370	712,306
Cryolite.....Cwt.	47,433	2,653	47,018	40	441	2,455	2,178
\$	191,813	22,361	201,492			20,718	17,867
Pigs, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	2,801	2,035	1,108	47	1,076	1,988	22
\$	55,676	36,564	24,889	872	23,909	35,692	980
Bars, rods and wire...Cwt.	1,178	709	828	263	297	446	531
\$	42,385	26,820	26,380	8,302	8,094	18,518	18,286
Plates, sheets and strips.....Cwt.	14,713	12,617	9,642	10,403	9,489	2,214	152
\$	359,778	295,832	281,880	259,466	274,426	36,366	7,405
Leaf or foil.....Cwt.	105,754	101,487	55,595	3,661	2,650	12,288	6,725
Kitchen, etc., hollow-ware.....Cwt.							
\$	152,798	86,841	68,788	4,946	4,811	73,543	61,356
Other aluminium.....Cwt.	1,107,366	662,582	492,951	85,828	37,493	556,818	426,625
Total Aluminium... \$	4,746,334	2,619,797	2,967,437	857,896	780,643	1,454,313	1,251,550
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	1,969	597	1,056			294	857
\$	9,725	2,768	7,799			1,709	7,299
Cups for mfr. of shells...Cwt.	49,606	64,525	41,634	26,078	27,033	38,447	14,601
\$	4,238	1,350	1,740	882	1,441	468	297
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	59,767	19,988	22,448	12,369	16,191	7,619	6,219
\$	4,975	1,863	1,293	424	657	1,439	636
Strips, sheets, plates...Cwt.	82,608	32,336	22,937	6,668	11,053	25,668	11,884
\$	2,665,654	991,439	319,517	321,448	207,926	669,991	111,591
Tubing.....Cwt.	418,912	159,532	66,536	52,095	37,341	107,437	29,195
\$	274,805	191,852	155,010	23,555	3,255	167,714	151,667
Valves.....Cwt.	268,402	266,240	503,234	176,556	337,415	72,571	164,211
\$	59,822	58,425	116,324	37,475	77,399	16,803	38,471
Wire, plain.....Cwt.	40,896	25,467	28,228	21,018	23,352	3,882	4,330
\$	2,199,340	1,281,705	1,238,941	158,766	107,221	976,042	968,140
Other.....Cwt.							
Total Brass..... \$	3,195,481	1,836,598	1,699,857	338,024	302,845	1,345,321	1,231,806
Copper—							
Blocks, pigs, ingots....Cwt.	2,767	2,592	176			2,592	176
\$	28,939	17,554	2,177			17,554	2,177
Scrap.....Cwt.	2,216	92	172	61		13	6
\$	21,840	564	932	319		174	129
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	45,470	6,503	4,388	335		6,168	4,278
\$	477,245	76,364	55,918	4,926	1,789	71,438	54,129
Strips, sheets, plates...Cwt.	1,503	2,092	1,285	1,063	713	1,029	572
\$	127,424	34,349	23,452	17,042	11,498	17,307	11,954
Tubing.....Cwt.	1,699,401	778,972	254,467	235,865	70,870	541,768	183,541
\$	318,213	139,774	55,877	40,949	12,762	98,600	43,108
Other.....Cwt.	607,193	315,853	359,563	51,137	89,835	256,857	249,699
Total Copper..... \$	1,580,955	584,458	497,919	114,373	115,884	461,930	361,196
Lead and its products... \$	200,918	112,611	105,112	34,329	41,784	46,902	47,081
Nickel—							
Bars, rods, sheets, etc..Cwt.	579,574	258,620	409,043			258,620	409,043
\$	216,619	121,825	130,919			121,825	130,919
Nickel chromium.....Cwt.	42,791	47,971	49,127	204		47,767	49,127
\$	45,818	50,148	44,347	331		49,817	44,347
German silver mfrs....Cwt.	220,639	133,871	146,494	23,765	16,883	103,078	128,509
\$	1,130,199	726,593	623,714	113,645	67,338	451,668	397,601
Nickel-plated ware.....Cwt.	26,258	13,463	214,295	84	244	13,054	213,399
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware...Cwt.	521,413	308,636	288,603	249,582	207,036	43,417	68,714
\$							
Silver in bars, blocks, etc.....Cwt.	520,241	517,382	784,433	87,126	71,489	430,256	712,944
\$	269,302	199,057	472,208	101,435	132,712	66,411	308,866
Other.....Cwt.							
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs....Cwt.	38,095	28,763	31,322	5,497	5,808	21,363	23,942
\$	975,274	749,017	1,499,613	156,933	255,507	543,757	1,168,970
Foil.....Cwt.	23,343	5,571	16,086	1,089	1,746	3,762	13,477
\$	10,099	3,223	8,840	934	1,038	1,820	7,487
Other (collapsible tubes)Cwt.	63,555	70,402	73,030	37,935	34,243	32,005	38,787
Zinc—							
Spelter.....Cwt.	224	2,274	3	600		1,674	3
\$	1,113	6,684	20	1,531		5,153	20
Sheets and plates.....Cwt.	38,535	40,116	39,072		430	26,804	27,024
\$	263,385	268,586	264,811	2,498	3,065	208,546	198,545
Other.....Cwt.	170,349	104,731	138,694	1,129	2,390	100,219	110,776
\$	250,539	312,109	574,868	99,366	312,929	81,466	86,006
Phosphor tin and bronze..Cwt.	155,686	78,631	154,574	29,216	83,599	19,681	19,282
\$	25,481	29,174	30,174	8,799	12,234	15,636	16,750
Other alloys, n.o.p.....Cwt.							
Clocks and watches.....Cwt.	1,763,763	918,240	1,024,092	26,745	17,299	256,622	262,006



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>Non-Ferrous Metals—Con.</b>							
Electrical Apparatus—							
Batteries, primary..... \$	145,912	104,684	97,309	1,566	1,506	101,893	95,628
Batteries, storage..... No.	7,581	2,950	.....	179	.....	2,771	.....
..... \$	392,331	168,709	110,114	92,105	29,242	76,596	80,733
Electric heating and							
cooking apparatus.... \$	306,639	178,060	68,923	1,274	706	174,244	67,736
Dynamos, generators... \$	446,112	187,159	429,093	23,866	21,385	158,672	150,551
Incandescent lamps—							
Carbon filament..... No.	476,907	213,498	157,980	192	529	28,142	49,127
..... \$	33,779	12,608	18,771	99	275	6,154	14,566
Metal filament..... No.	1,209,458	2,008,513	731,471	2,076	3,035	871,978	414,979
..... \$	44,882	64,376	63,211	1,063	746	32,761	49,380
Head, side, tail and							
flashlights..... \$	325,005	205,575	330,272	2,116	2,629	182,572	322,232
Electric light fixtures... \$	696,995	187,947	176,764	9,997	12,912	160,138	149,768
Meters..... \$	184,142	84,110	76,883	23,491	18,599	59,975	56,252
Motors..... \$	1,750,859	878,384	682,806	168,576	128,244	683,543	543,039
Spark plugs, etc..... \$	239,937	261,190	218,915	48,110	14,191	208,572	203,546
Switches, etc..... \$	892,990	404,121	343,803	26,344	40,139	369,469	302,436
Telegraph instruments. \$	304,754	25,261	92,395	4,751	2,575	20,088	89,625
Telephone instruments. \$	1,111,663	367,603	207,906	49,379	29,759	315,783	177,458
Transformers..... \$	483,208	294,425	47,440	242,900	12,113	51,084	34,518
Radio tubes..... No.	87,606	65,023	144,892	258	104	64,765	144,728
..... \$	92,829	61,448	97,667	5,409	223	56,039	97,400
Wireless and radio ap-							
paratus, n.o.p..... \$	4,067,380	1,043,345	1,308,472	36,192	63,609	1,005,459	1,244,416
Other..... \$	3,153,006	1,519,537	1,544,280	117,045	159,110	1,366,161	1,357,198
Total Electric Appa-							
raturs, n.o.p..... \$	14,672,423	6,048,542	5,915,024	854,283	537,963	5,029,203	5,036,487
Gas apparatus..... \$	94,838	100,125	90,677	3,534	4,294	95,538	79,943
Printing materials (except							
machinery)—							
Stereotypes..... Sq. in.	7,434,367	10,446,142	10,256,115	104,829	124,883	10,339,478	10,123,773
..... \$	426,107	417,838	329,316	2,796	3,582	414,794	325,449
Other..... \$	311,901	225,014	256,132	11,966	16,742	210,950	235,085
Manganese oxide..... Cwt.	532,506	36,997	679,454	28	22	24,956	28,090
..... \$	279,576	71,303	291,645	85	68	65,774	66,219
Ores, n.o.p..... Cwt.	68,307	96,529	187,572	551	1,013	95,976	181,132
..... \$	176,985	98,485	182,377	603	2,202	97,872	151,638
Antimony, not ground... Lb.	783,048	447,266	759,681	34,328	157,920	322,239	541,223
..... \$	49,004	25,125	41,640	2,117	9,092	18,315	29,538
Mercury..... Lb.	24,528	40,298	93,723	13,217	14,938	19,759	67,374
..... \$	27,938	31,989	66,441	9,789	9,650	16,456	50,470
Buckles, clasps, fasteners. \$	136,260	146,923	221,288	12,373	51,537	122,654	147,902
Lamps and lanterns..... \$	162,709	40,979	32,249	2,205	2,275	29,271	21,040
Articles for shipbuilding. \$	546,950	170,699	178,638	89,659	61,870	82,035	102,034
Other non-ferrous metals. \$	1,814,768	1,256,255	1,396,387	138,828	121,527	986,569	1,176,879
Total Non-Ferrous							
Metals..... \$	34,802,350	18,095,404	20,171,000	3,314,548	2,967,035	12,940,862	14,142,239
<b>Non-Metallic Minerals—</b>							
Asbestos, other than crude \$	556,352	428,232	518,965	100,431	180,217	313,493	328,085
Clay and Clay Products—							
China clay..... Cwt.	330,160	341,163	560,248	224,458	263,912	116,696	293,912
..... \$	167,198	144,723	229,525	86,882	108,700	57,828	177,715
Fire clay..... Cwt.	750,643	387,627	671,200	13,457	18,639	374,158	651,578
..... \$	155,066	89,181	114,834	5,572	6,168	83,604	107,462
Other clays..... \$	195,253	184,066	205,519	1,428	3,056	180,303	199,811
Bricks, building..... Ton	.....	1,541	760	245	23	1,296	737
..... \$	123,279	24,291	6,584	7,207	366	17,084	6,218
Bricks, fire..... \$	1,111,402	596,671	1,079,884	104,686	112,636	491,503	967,045
Brick and tile, n.o.p..... \$	701,201	187,560	121,818	100,931	66,787	35,914	27,432
Pottery and chinaware. \$	3,557,152	3,173,160	2,899,367	2,425,276	2,194,305	76,951	90,477
Artificial teeth..... \$	518,909	311,222	235,859	662	.....	295,407	212,921
Bath-tubs, etc..... \$	336,302	151,221	114,392	113,648	90,038	37,231	24,135
Insulators, porcelain... \$	216,792	141,794	51,782	7,432	1,690	118,157	42,081
Other..... \$	112,903	68,491	119,372	19,601	34,338	47,198	82,674
Total Clay and Clay							
Products..... \$	7,195,457	5,072,380	5,178,936	2,873,325	2,618,084	1,441,180	1,877,971
<b>Coal and Coal Products—</b>							
Coal, anthracite..... Ton	3,026,373	3,068,423	3,135,351	1,456,715	1,576,562	1,558,819	1,558,781
..... \$	20,350,322	18,399,913	17,877,489	7,283,189	7,939,706	10,947,796	9,937,742
Coal, bituminous..... Ton	9,811,074	7,683,981	8,169,740	357,447	357,680	7,326,532	7,811,916
..... \$	14,696,148	10,155,274	10,868,735	851,169	880,758	9,304,081	9,987,474
Coal for ships' stores.. Ton	275,545	290,357	347,625	.....	.....	290,357	347,625
..... \$	433,446	423,925	445,972	.....	.....	423,925	445,972
Coal tar..... Gal.	1,519,025	1,675,356	447,311	500	10,812	1,674,856	430,499
..... \$	105,329	87,363	32,026	204	821	87,159	31,205

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.</b>							
<b>Coal and Coal Products</b>							
—Con.							
Coal pitch.....Cwt.	42,403	7,188	27,536	312	169	6,876	27,367
\$	40,649	7,885	20,251	882	622	7,003	19,629
Carbolic oil.....Gal.	2,045,935	655,083	88,196	247,761	18,051	85,701	70,145
\$	262,618	74,262	15,143	20,392	3,313	22,531	11,830
Coke.....Ton	641,766	649,081	745,162	40,399	22,120	608,627	722,788
\$	3,410,256	3,106,455	3,605,843	153,268	76,143	2,952,925	3,528,641
Lignite and coal products, n.o.p.....\$	21,446	10,538	9,263			10,538	9,263
Total Coal and Coal Products.....\$	39,320,214	32,265,615	32,874,722	8,309,104	8,901,363	23,755,958	23,971,756
<b>Glass and Glassware—</b>							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc. (incl. milk bottles).....\$	974,667	606,510	563,600	43,909	65,161	448,822	374,740
Tableware.....\$	792,095	490,110	493,834	33,841	47,260	282,382	275,801
Incandescent lamp bulbs, and tubing for.....\$	528,525	422,388	398,515			422,388	398,515
Lamp chimneys, shades or globes.....\$	271,676	177,211	132,706	10,128	7,553	130,353	95,258
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	21,765,048	24,254,560	23,243,659	1,491,822	7,247,061	58,228	30,194
\$	649,745	653,656	623,700	55,913	232,600	2,860	2,153
Plate glass—							
Not over 7 sq. ft. Sq. ft.	1,861,062	1,273,382	2,182,803	293,292	502,168	899,038	1,651,471
\$	608,300	428,280	678,334	84,507	148,956	325,170	521,790
7 to 25 sq. ft. Sq. ft.	432,984	255,984	377,725	101,278	86,065	100,134	261,260
\$	173,273	102,031	137,365	43,852	40,293	40,069	85,908
Other, not bevelled Sq. ft.	602,415	426,170	496,061	193,606	222,639	105,201	132,783
\$	270,214	174,370	215,602	91,684	108,767	34,969	44,369
Other glass and glassware.....\$	1,476,121	1,014,591	1,121,593	139,087	194,676	554,131	641,837
Total Glass and Glassware.....\$	5,744,616	4,069,147	4,365,249	502,921	845,266	2,241,144	2,440,371
Graphite and products...\$	124,343	92,537	109,822	29,657	35,517	61,961	73,056
<b>Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—</b>							
Asphalt, solid.....Cwt.	674,826	234,114	86,485	159	24	232,883	86,365
\$	480,148	173,513	104,188	412	41	171,485	103,883
Other asphalt and oil...\$	73,603	20,142	10,401	121		20,021	10,401
Crude petroleum—							
Natural, for refining. Gal.	1,014,366,757	822,869,414	1,007,830,122			635,695,801	712,100,389
\$	22,036,451	23,872,116	22,990,491			18,135,025	15,946,424
Other, for refining...Gal.	1,988,604	22,718,585	21,715,117			153,636	494,439
\$	96,214	1,137,115	867,496			11,752	32,585
Other, -8235 & heavier Gal.	59,677,494	51,598,595	36,786,437		4,200	21,553,421	19,478,084
\$	1,975,687	1,820,723	1,263,675		210	860,398	632,258
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....Gal.	36,178,989	29,521,703	27,369,216			23,802,389	24,339,038
\$	922,649	793,251	714,768			687,762	662,338
Coal and kerosene oil, refined.....Gal.	3,016,166	1,653,944	1,608,226			1,716,883	1,608,184
\$	184,138	127,590	113,974			133,234	113,966
Gasoline.....Gal.	84,465,498	67,546,273	15,108,093			46,612,954	12,776,327
\$	7,729,425	6,457,054	1,329,095			5,282,609	1,220,146
Casinghead gasoline for blending.....Gal.	31,357,459	26,318,485	41,581,924			26,318,485	41,581,924
\$	2,022,281	1,526,791	2,627,838			1,526,791	2,627,838
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	13,343,134	10,978,826	9,954,828	123,913	97,872	10,840,539	9,846,227
\$	3,395,821	2,915,319	2,593,587	67,405	50,909	2,841,775	2,537,721
Other oils.....\$	225,662	130,466	153,821	2,486	4,204	118,779	148,803
Vaseline and the like...\$	187,370	213,661	216,017	339	442	171,298	143,734
Naphtha, etc., lighter than -8235 Sp. Gr....\$	314,840	184,456	120,178	129	97	184,283	120,065
Other petroleum products.....\$	341,933	250,907	262,944	10,517	10,888	216,724	203,891
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	39,986,222	39,623,104	33,368,473	81,409	66,791	30,361,936	24,504,053
<b>Stone and Its Products—</b>							
Abrasives.....\$	995,313	651,734	1,234,385	78,533	50,593	561,138	1,164,928
Building and paving stone.....\$	335,183	148,774	104,673	41,336	15,514	43,133	34,997



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.</b>							
Stone and Its Products—							
Con.							
Phosphate rock.....Cwt.	3,022,015	927,590	356,528			631,385	356,528
	666,154	237,024	72,129			164,398	72,129
Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	126,129	78,155	59,367	38,397	44,364	19,853	11,668
	136,517	51,434	36,320	18,936	16,089	25,553	18,020
Silica sand.....Cwt.	2,006,238	1,151,743	1,423,947	123	441	984,093	1,287,004
	228,062	155,357	172,048	256	799	139,043	153,835
Whiting.....Cwt.	199,593	171,006	209,431	105,790	126,382	29,626	47,196
	107,860	85,480	98,412	50,231	58,290	20,678	27,320
Marble, slate and other \$	1,323,956	572,150	483,170	48,281	51,955	432,877	367,105
Total Stone and Its Products..... \$	3,793,045	1,901,953	2,201,137	237,573	193,240	1,386,820	1,838,334
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric..... \$	350,855	261,812	287,868	981	1,939	253,171	283,091
Diamonds, unset..... \$	711,034	326,563	388,126	114,400	62,399	5,523	65,581
Insulators, electric..... \$	248,103	118,846	82,177	6,981	3,584	108,566	71,785
Salt.....Cwt.	2,540,672	2,015,010	2,786,338	579,899	599,631	712,554	1,067,296
	730,400	586,490	659,535	261,102	244,413	209,393	259,723
Sulphur.....Cwt.	2,415,122	2,128,505	2,858,749	68	196	2,122,572	2,853,896
	2,226,934	2,054,563	2,559,159	185	666	2,044,061	2,551,591
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	1,159,772	856,763	802,592	64,096	76,166	738,780	657,914
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	102,147,347	87,658,005	83,396,761	12,582,165	13,229,645	62,921,986	58,923,311
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—</b>							
Acid, citric.....Lb.	401,772	403,867	496,842	306,903	426,865	14,306	23,973
	93,277	83,722	90,914	66,147	72,844	4,762	7,374
Acid, stearic.....Lb.	1,350,869	1,341,929	2,052,034	779,882	1,513,056	241,020	180,873
	94,308	82,644	137,305	40,947	102,107	16,571	14,331
Other acids..... \$	798,222	640,955	886,897	114,956	196,198	336,461	517,167
Alcohols, industrial..... \$	72,497	48,322	59,446	40	1,596	38,215	40,168
Cellulose products..... \$	2,631,038	2,174,126	1,655,043	83,235	100,659	1,684,326	1,466,430
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	3,104,482	2,577,291	2,621,563	815,866	834,851	1,131,925	1,067,087
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Aniline and coal tar dyesLb.	3,315,686	3,033,331	3,944,647	357,625	575,199	1,240,127	1,545,102
	2,080,141	2,029,704	2,823,456	208,942	326,831	820,095	885,393
Coal tar dye products, n.o.p.....Lb.	175,489	1,216,183	1,517,894	131,106	199,090	840,772	917,847
	175,076	358,481	600,926	84,270	123,126	174,952	221,298
Oak, oak bark, quebracho extracts.....Lb.	25,509,338	23,847,941	31,758,810	348,340	172,118	19,650,998	25,451,463
	738,346	624,239	775,920	13,517	6,179	510,501	614,834
Other dyeing and tanning articles..... \$	452,247	498,174	643,230	133,390	181,155	262,464	296,758
Total Dyeing and Tanning materials..... \$	3,445,810	3,510,598	4,843,532	440,119	637,291	1,768,012	2,018,283
Explosives..... \$	353,795	208,833	318,107	16,872	20,700	171,236	280,171
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Ammonia, sulphate ofCwt.	240,420	280,197	119,644	365	1	224	32,589
	341,401	284,332	137,729	750	7	1,719	40,760
Blast furnace slag.....Cwt.	245,181	152,869	91,961		14,000	61	1,000
	108,639	72,010	46,451		6,630	228	102
Potash, muriate of.....Cwt.	526,017	276,215	289,900			6,413	122,554
	887,830	440,963	514,723			13,542	211,008
Soda, nitrate.....Cwt.	304,819	323,062	381,902	106	215	282,079	350,528
	621,769	477,750	606,015	359	619	413,183	461,301
Superphosphates.....Cwt.	1,774,829	1,102,983	1,075,546	2		431,873	571,439
	833,009	480,319	500,322	44		207,124	260,196
Other..... \$	575,104	187,338	284,258	6,120	5,252	28,584	64,439
Total Fertilizers, n.o.p..... \$	3,367,752	1,942,712	1,989,498	7,273	12,508	664,380	1,037,806
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—							
Litharge.....Cwt.	22,428	22,706	16,024	9,005	9,577	13,604	6,357
	135,612	120,124	88,741	52,401	53,501	67,291	34,843
Lead, red.....Lb.	1,165,979	611,315	530,966	318,721	478,714	260,710	48,892
	76,878	35,259	28,894	18,861	24,725	14,650	4,028
Black, carbon.....Lb.	10,199,327	6,285,226	10,775,975	4,676	1,110	6,276,110	10,750,945
	353,082	204,473	351,168	385	189	203,639	350,695



8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—Con.							
Blacks, other..... Lb.	921,049	959,648	1,025,837	414,986	680,238	513,487	312,756
	\$ 62,645	\$ 54,664	\$ 60,214	\$ 17,572	\$ 29,725	\$ 34,794	\$ 27,705
Lithopone..... Lb.	14,532,280	14,046,315	12,071,365	2,503,820	6,557,250	3,691,763	2,208,571
	\$ 591,901	\$ 487,520	\$ 432,008	\$ 83,419	\$ 218,938	\$ 173,805	\$ 98,074
Oxide of cobalt, etc.... Lb.	221,752	148,971	161,050	71,014	87,128	67,184	58,142
	\$ 57,026	\$ 41,281	\$ 61,967	\$ 21,175	\$ 36,632	\$ 17,891	\$ 23,011
Oxides, fireproofs..... Lb.	5,747,494	4,192,453	5,477,309	1,096,368	1,051,392	2,863,078	4,103,534
	\$ 669,628	\$ 597,808	\$ 641,425	\$ 146,194	\$ 138,778	\$ 369,254	\$ 457,830
Zinc, white (oxide).... Lb.	10,661,623	8,955,975	554,074	5,499,101	248,573	830,247	305,501
	\$ 580,106	\$ 381,887	\$ 489,173	\$ 226,954	\$ 414,988	\$ 58,692	\$ 41,866
Liquid fillers, etc.... Gal.	180,740	85,017	89,435	31,721	26,493	48,427	61,405
	\$ 262,398	\$ 137,994	\$ 130,323	\$ 43,029	\$ 33,945	\$ 86,227	\$ 94,095
Varnish, lacquers, etc.. Gal.	70,486	58,642	75,933	10,342	10,849	47,886	63,365
	\$ 127,900	\$ 110,735	\$ 124,917	\$ 20,393	\$ 19,323	\$ 89,272	\$ 100,824
Other paints, etc..... \$	\$ 374,166	\$ 300,459	\$ 315,028	\$ 121,934	\$ 137,636	\$ 116,432	\$ 120,684
Total Paints, etc..... \$	3,291,342	2,412,204	2,723,858	752,317	1,108,280	1,231,947	1,353,655
Perfumery, Cosmetics—							
Perfumes, over 4 oz.... Gal.	1,638	1,343	880	91	76	303	173
	\$ 56,221	\$ 53,295	\$ 40,207	\$ 2,821	\$ 2,776	\$ 8,221	\$ 6,474
Other..... \$	\$ 948,845	\$ 558,543	\$ 396,102	\$ 165,762	\$ 98,910	\$ 276,656	\$ 195,484
Soap—							
Castile..... Lb.	1,299,043	1,012,686	936,694	3,981	34,156	31,163	12,457
	\$ 79,305	\$ 58,787	\$ 61,632	\$ 396	\$ 2,785	\$ 2,298	\$ 1,573
Common laundry..... Lb.	7,183,072	7,722,493	2,593,412	58,086	395,247	7,615,428	2,135,729
	\$ 560,378	\$ 589,111	\$ 172,773	\$ 4,817	\$ 26,688	\$ 581,355	\$ 142,156
Other..... \$	\$ 240,659	\$ 222,182	\$ 146,784	\$ 110,604	\$ 51,128	\$ 82,187	\$ 75,626
<b>Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—</b>							
Alum in bulk..... Cwt.	18,993	19,902	56,034	9,076	7,008	10,823	49,026
	\$ 28,971	\$ 32,910	\$ 72,491	\$ 15,949	\$ 12,143	\$ 16,939	\$ 60,348
Sulphate of alumina... Cwt.	478,589	479,712	530,400	86,365	57,873	378,276	465,852
	\$ 579,014	\$ 579,166	\$ 569,675	\$ 86,219	\$ 54,627	\$ 474,019	\$ 509,200
Ammonia, nitrate of... Lb.	1,262,155	712,018	1,064,147	456,004	907,776	112,922	51,976
	\$ 48,873	\$ 29,014	\$ 39,060	\$ 17,666	\$ 34,155	\$ 4,814	\$ 2,695
Sal ammoniac..... Lb.	1,797,927	1,577,339	1,728,480	276,126	1,233,293	321,917	17,024
	\$ 65,529	\$ 65,159	\$ 60,940	\$ 11,693	\$ 46,252	\$ 18,592	\$ 1,256
Copper sulphate..... Lb.	4,421,995	4,058,240	5,061,806	2,295,577	4,552,976	1,299,868	484,461
	\$ 160,701	\$ 129,131	\$ 163,796	\$ 78,323	\$ 144,857	\$ 38,460	\$ 18,306
Tin, bichloride of..... Lb.	943,948	1,134,112	560,497	351,571	86,546	448,169	84,483
	\$ 165,158	\$ 179,003	\$ 114,676	\$ 60,259	\$ 16,151	\$ 68,637	\$ 19,418
Compounds of tetra-ethyllead..... Lb.	1,301,892	1,723,737	1,398,928			1,723,737	1,398,928
	\$ 1,468,517	\$ 1,681,699	\$ 981,064			\$ 1,681,699	\$ 981,064
Chlorine, liquid..... Lb.	7,160,805	6,120,737	12,581,630			6,120,737	12,581,630
	\$ 172,456	\$ 129,544	\$ 253,204			\$ 129,544	\$ 253,204
Calcium chloride.... Cwt.	493,095	390,900	354,546	4,805,306	48,055	32,576,667	292,620
	\$ 539,875	\$ 498,790	\$ 391,973	\$ 62,446	\$ 63,352	\$ 423,722	\$ 318,754
Chloride of lime..... Cwt.	48,925	42,036	47,889	2,425,483	26,301	1,273,653	19,962
	\$ 76,090	\$ 76,545	\$ 80,300	\$ 39,429	\$ 41,254	\$ 30,373	\$ 35,158
Potash compounds.... Lb.	5,941,534	3,532,221	4,505,305	512,339	412,285	408,917	412,745
	\$ 453,366	\$ 138,198	\$ 404,861	\$ 91,564	\$ 78,271	\$ 51,544	\$ 42,390
Soda compounds..... Lb.	156,207,188	113,330,452	106,645,098	20,201,003	20,074,916	86,254,477	83,351,103
	\$ 2,855,881	\$ 2,337,067	\$ 2,179,827	\$ 660,068	\$ 787,664	\$ 1,483,661	\$ 1,342,584
Acid phosphate..... Lb.	1,158,276	2,748,012	2,459,242	364,002	191,093	2,369,019	2,260,149
	\$ 294,382	\$ 222,990	\$ 183,516	\$ 27,760	\$ 15,222	\$ 194,516	\$ 168,294
Other..... \$	\$ 853,598	\$ 722,025	\$ 881,693	\$ 220,116	\$ 295,782	\$ 414,718	\$ 532,829
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p. \$	7,672,411	6,995,241	6,377,076	1,371,492	1,589,730	5,031,238	4,285,590
<b>Other Drugs, Dyes and Chemicals—</b>							
Glycerine..... Lb.	3,728,177	270,199	762,059	78,171	114,010	38,460	21,170
	\$ 272,224	\$ 21,194	\$ 49,584	\$ 7,300	\$ 12,655	\$ 4,047	\$ 1,827
Ethylene glycol, n.o.p. Lb.		2,904,624	373,167			2,847,524	373,167
		\$ 391,770	\$ 68,340		\$ 9,735	\$ 382,035	\$ 68,340
Other chemicals and allied products.... \$	3,639,779	2,883,902	2,945,014	566,645	790,878	2,049,548	1,912,529
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.... \$	30,731,345	25,455,432	25,583,675	4,583,344	5,662,584	15,465,420	14,492,071
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—Amusement and Sporting Goods—</b>							
Bagatelle and game boards..... \$	46,204	67,201	50,983	5,074	5,040	57,637	42,688
Balls, cues, etc., billiard \$	7,824	4,421	4,182	797	659	2,807	1,629
Balls for sport..... \$	48,295	106,683	103,315	82,552	83,823	17,888	14,743
Films, photographers'.. \$	384,701	355,101	276,827	552	3,507	320,563	211,047

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—</b>							
Con.							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—Con.							
Films for motion pictures..... Feet	10,477,240	6,340,214	6,134,845	1,366,378	1,653,047	4,033,240	3,726,981
Fishing gear, sportsmen's	\$ 877,981	550,295	504,622	109,240	131,717	366,525	313,027
Toys and dolls.....	\$ 279,345	263,640	271,687	102,416	120,932	158,156	142,279
Other.....	\$ 1,494,839	1,208,584	1,065,342	165,275	143,918	336,438	299,325
Brushes.....	\$ 210,705	71,633	40,208	41,805	14,885	29,231	24,528
Containers.....	\$ 374,999	297,924	266,242	99,188	105,405	67,462	66,208
	\$ 3,349,679	2,409,441	2,339,708	1,321,591	1,155,568	407,067	580,189
<b>Household and Personal</b>							
Equipment—							
Effects, persons dying abroad.....	\$ 101,055	129,244	167,771	59,153	96,021	65,141	60,807
Boots and shoes with canvas uppers..... Pair	\$ 90,311	168,977	266,715	1,849	35,661	13,532	8,327
	\$ 30,565	53,549	79,390	2,683	11,867	10,084	4,607
Boots and shoes with felt uppers..... Pair	\$ 124,440	71,524	88,842	54,113	85,555	11,014	828
	\$ 55,385	29,082	38,080	23,247	36,867	4,182	475
Buttons.....	\$ 254,936	202,309	186,391	11,665	13,156	68,930	86,942
Clothing and books, donations.....	\$ 76,519	59,747	73,650	1,864	3,220	57,177	69,635
Combs.....	\$ 161,599	124,743	165,044	38,507	25,853	4,364	6,002
Jewellery.....	\$ 1,091,547	670,598	585,516	61,690	52,580	231,856	270,562
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$ 650,261	499,866	437,570	172,974	126,726	137,580	157,879
Refrigerators..... No.	\$ 16,596	3,945	2,068	56	60	3,889	2,008
	\$ 2,156,831	279,983	124,666	3,685	863	276,298	123,803
Spectacle frames.....	\$ 402,135	330,797	389,785	12,240	8,178	313,924	377,685
Spectacle frame parts.....	\$ 135,816	222,824	115,765			222,824	115,765
Tobacco pipes.....	\$ 398,859	299,005	292,212	113,416	103,114	6,043	5,901
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$ 167,753	144,632	105,331	11,112	9,500	110,693	63,536
Other.....	\$ 1,094,992	620,428	559,048	199,027	177,743	272,537	234,295
Total Household, etc. \$	6,778,253	3,666,807	3,320,219	711,263	665,688	1,781,633	1,577,894
<b>Mineral and aerated</b>							
waters..... \$	152,418	105,592	73,365	7,691	3,389	32,993	18,492
<b>Musical Instruments—</b>							
Phonographs and parts \$	188,612	67,615	54,669	7,309	5,989	56,004	46,052
Other.....	\$ 482,358	248,389	292,927	24,453	25,542	137,900	152,005
<b>Scientific and educational</b>							
equipment..... \$	3,359,953	2,558,770	2,282,215	362,579	464,368	1,829,557	1,478,800
<b>Ships and materials for,</b>							
n.o.p..... \$	333,957	126,948	209,837	29,152	5,469	92,049	201,501
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$ 790,503	367,869	221,759	79,969	63,212	229,556	155,380
Works of art, n.o.p.....	\$ 879,265	387,666	457,502	159,520	177,650	110,621	137,862
<b>Miscellaneous Imports</b>							
Under Special Condi- tions—							
Articles for mfr. of fertilizers..... \$	1,379,138	592,125	557,322	34,605	9,271	358,208	458,794
For army and navy.....	\$ 161,296	155,519	31,975	150,623	17,249	1,404	5,650
Re-imported.....	\$ 1,968,251	1,312,369	1,924,175	277,406	318,975	864,129	1,283,447
For exhibition.....	\$ 2,540,780	3,026,456	2,045,253	219,105	113,785	2,801,108	1,918,649
Ex-warehoused for ships stores.....	\$ 361,417	317,829	295,243	176,411	168,940	116,735	91,210
Other.....	\$ 775,408	573,348	809,415	87,073	99,774	394,423	562,837
Total Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions. \$	7,186,290	5,977,646	5,663,383	945,223	727,994	4,536,007	4,320,587
<b>Incubators and brooders. No.</b>							
	590	802	173			802	173
	\$ 35,849	16,291	8,156	211	67	15,949	8,089
Pencils, lead.....	\$ 644,768	278,424	148,176	81,122	48,472	114,677	39,171
Post office parcels.....	\$ 2,738,980	1,968,281	1,923,933	288,126	290,042	1,680,061	1,633,731
Precious stones.....	\$ 210,047	132,168	143,175	26,949	35,318	34,086	42,088
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 8,262,445	6,716,111	3,714,401	232,862	175,687	6,350,646	3,370,697
Waste paper, etc..... Cwt.	\$ 1,081,853	595,404	567,222	7,867	25,264	586,871	541,308
	\$ 525,758	322,070	398,872	4,160	15,869	316,506	381,973
<b>Wax, vegetable and min- eral, n.o.p..... Lb.</b>							
	2,773,819	3,268,981	3,667,169	166,228	366,335	607,178	823,083
	\$ 162,946	163,709	207,142	7,446	16,408	81,127	114,067
All other articles imported \$	3,646,006	2,369,232	2,076,557	320,567	231,355	1,752,149	1,608,789
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	43,452,980	30,808,511	26,119,404	5,217,092	4,717,973	20,915,295	16,982,841
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION..... \$</b>	578,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625	86,466,055	105,100,764	232,548,055	238,187,681



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1932, 1933 and 1934, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1933 and 1934

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOODS—</b>							
<b>Fruits—</b>							
<b>Fresh—</b>							
Apples.....Brl.	1,658,882	1,780,026	3,476,114	1,677,220	3,057,897	17,074	3,213
	\$ 6,537,584	\$ 7,352,912	\$ 12,823,785	\$ 6,878,165	\$ 11,368,385	89,032	8,427
Blueberries, fresh.....Lb.	1,910,279	1,950,639	3,455,188	.....	895	1,949,887	3,453,277
	\$ 157,665	\$ 109,012	\$ 186,285	.....	44	108,938	186,137
Strawberries.....Lb.	651,741	953,516	209,749	.....	.....	949,244	199,515
	\$ 68,474	\$ 95,138	\$ 10,532	.....	.....	58,721	15,302
Other berries.....\$	5,101	9,322	4,294	0	3,336	9,137	872
Other fresh.....\$	56,481	235,215	225,634	228,472	210,146	3,977	1,714
Dried apples.....Lb.	775,616	489,305	3,252,333	371,825	988,125	80	44,500
	\$ 50,435	\$ 34,313	\$ 223,032	\$ 26,875	\$ 70,926	7	2,250
Dried, n.o.p.....Lb.	21,484	21,518	18,696	140	.....	.....	.....
	\$ 2,345	\$ 2,023	\$ 1,448	\$ 4	.....	.....	.....
Jams, jellies and pre-serves.....Lb.	68,357	45,303	27,809	320	152	11,529	12,197
	\$ 8,361	\$ 4,821	\$ 2,877	\$ 57	\$ 17	\$ 1,297	\$ 1,219
Pears, canned.....Lb.	3,161,607	4,007,296	7,340,325	3,893,315	7,182,416	.....	.....
	\$ 195,717	\$ 230,646	\$ 396,589	\$ 223,802	\$ 386,285	.....	.....
Canned, other.....Lb.	4,033,525	5,735,357	5,262,933	5,509,969	4,794,361	4,655	200,895
	\$ 227,735	\$ 323,325	\$ 326,845	\$ 305,050	\$ 293,606	375	11,102
	.....	.....	\$ 4,917,008	.....	\$ 4,900,387	.....	.....
Apples, canned.....Lb.	.....	.....	218,532	.....	218,158	.....	.....
Cider.....Gal.	23,536	98,170	17,450	98,032	17,167	.....	100
	\$ 12,237	\$ 64,436	\$ 8,707	\$ 64,347	\$ 8,120	.....	420
Fruit juices and syrups, other.....Gal.	237,423	324,998	282,868	301,319	252,318	10	2
	\$ 184,905	\$ 251,093	\$ 173,323	\$ 231,465	\$ 147,614	39	3
<b>Total Fruits.....\$</b>	<b>7,507,040</b>	<b>8,676,256</b>	<b>14,607,881</b>	<b>7,958,246</b>	<b>12,706,637</b>	<b>271,523</b>	<b>227,446</b>
<b>Vegetables—</b>							
<b>Fresh—</b>							
Beets, sugar.....Ton	6,115	9,911	14,368	.....	.....	9,911	14,368
	\$ 33,198	\$ 48,322	\$ 63,569	.....	.....	\$ 48,322	\$ 63,569
Onions.....Bush.	195,813	132,487	84,851	.....	.....	5,682	937
	\$ 162,537	\$ 109,746	\$ 54,966	.....	.....	\$ 7,634	\$ 600
Potatoes.....Bush.	4,723,618	1,861,843	2,707,693	.....	.....	774,821	1,901,128
	\$ 2,466,204	\$ 770,272	\$ 1,876,331	.....	.....	219,259	1,337,304
Turnips.....Bush.	1,967,162	1,950,482	1,949,022	.....	.....	1,937,288	1,920,249
	\$ 371,411	\$ 362,214	\$ 1,638,733	.....	.....	\$ 358,543	\$ 630,679
Pickles.....\$	1,538,447	1,080,851	1,438,524	1,043,555	1,357,265	961	813
Canned.....Lb.	22,477,523	6,755,112	17,069,688	4,557,634	14,212,770	26,530	98,629
	\$ 849,846	\$ 281,207	\$ 810,295	\$ 178,978	\$ 674,183	1,813	3,381
Other.....\$	132,325	42,992	34,310	32	90	21,188	6,246
<b>Total Vegetables.....\$</b>	<b>5,554,068</b>	<b>2,686,598</b>	<b>4,911,728</b>	<b>1,222,565</b>	<b>2,031,538</b>	<b>657,720</b>	<b>2,042,592</b>
<b>Grains and Farinaceous Products—</b>							
<b>Grains—</b>							
Barley.....Bush.	24,337,678	9,863,054	1,569,569	5,758,394	1,398,043	133	50
	\$ 10,002,911	\$ 4,293,341	\$ 658,747	\$ 2,426,115	\$ 579,194	83	15
Beans.....Bush.	26,327	44,098	19,693	40,481	14,783	55	2,424
	\$ 29,939	\$ 35,193	\$ 22,918	\$ 31,535	\$ 15,207	76	4,108
Buckwheat.....Bush.	741,041	788,137	535,514	238,102	71,353	24,183	129,633
	\$ 332,077	\$ 306,538	\$ 265,474	\$ 88,760	\$ 33,952	9,390	61,397
Oats.....Bush.	13,841,300	13,824,449	5,707,502	8,522,742	4,009,382	18,897	120,905
	\$ 4,662,335	\$ 4,300,592	\$ 1,747,650	\$ 2,605,419	\$ 1,138,017	7,088	44,043
Peas, split.....Bush.	8,281	2,845	6,470	.....	.....	.....	.....
	\$ 13,249	\$ 4,366	\$ 11,877	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peas, whole.....Bush.	57,755	67,932	40,543	14,127	7,429	49,607	27,520
	\$ 111,809	\$ 137,057	\$ 74,706	\$ 38,398	\$ 22,574	91,407	41,521
Rice.....Lb.	54,169	857,943	1,685,096	672,000	561,000	.....	951,110
	\$ 1,857	\$ 13,061	\$ 17,862	\$ 9,553	\$ 4,256	.....	11,027
Rye.....Bush.	4,359,813	8,211,332	2,788,213	1,287,472	241,820	100	2,545,771
	\$ 2,025,199	\$ 4,030,240	\$ 1,513,598	\$ 483,983	\$ 107,631	50	1,405,538
Wheat.....Bush.	191,315,933	239,373,255	175,534,255	150,791,339	112,787,849	51,910	431,499
	\$ 115,739,383	\$ 130,546,365	\$ 118,969,445	\$ 79,636,390	\$ 75,699,056	26,578	261,505
Other (corn).....\$	11,670	29,178	2,115	6,380	197	8	.....
<b>Total Grains.....\$</b>	<b>132,930,429</b>	<b>143,695,931</b>	<b>123,284,392</b>	<b>85,326,533</b>	<b>77,600,084</b>	<b>134,680</b>	<b>1,829,154</b>
<b>Milled Products—</b>							
Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.	2,018,332	2,142,785	2,598,860	1,635,934	682,554	426,266	1,829,932
	\$ 1,273,648	\$ 1,531,524	\$ 2,015,610	\$ 1,226,559	\$ 517,894	232,439	1,416,635
Oatmeal.....Cwt.	798,840	568,731	463,245	505,294	403,733	402	.....
	\$ 2,633,632	\$ 2,000,807	\$ 1,705,451	\$ 1,727,523	\$ 1,430,565	526	.....
Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,413,740	5,268,371	5,619,937	2,400,747	2,551,249	1,662	3,114
	\$ 18,897,543	\$ 16,987,110	\$ 19,729,782	\$ 7,823,094	\$ 8,781,577	3,757	13,527
Other.....\$	77,133	83,165	123,333	6,951	1,813	1,186	762
<b>Total Milled Products.....\$</b>	<b>22,881,956</b>	<b>20,602,606</b>	<b>23,574,176</b>	<b>10,784,127</b>	<b>10,731,849</b>	<b>237,908</b>	<b>1,430,924</b>



## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD</b>							
Con-							
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prep'd. \$	2,405,404	2,399,732	2,981,706	2,260,207	2,795,236	39,832	40,906
Other..... \$	190,391	225,273	324,780	97,959	147,285	32,616	55,827
Other Grains and Farina-							
ceous Products—							
Malt.....Bush.	1,601,054	1,376,802	3,572,247	2,519	.....	1,169,313	3,280,217
Other (screenings).... \$	1,211,448	1,061,880	3,017,394	2,968	.....	863,696	2,731,557
	106,623	65,459	136,071	1,671	903	63,413	135,168
Total Grains and Farina-							
ceous Products \$	159,726,251	168,050,881	153,318,519	98,473,465	91,275,357	1,372,145	6,223,536
Sugar and Its Products—							
Candy.....Lb.	899,877	583,702	497,474	26,154	58,597	1,306	1,909
Confectionery, n.o.p.... \$	233,867	133,640	110,021	4,282	9,591	398	247
Maple sugar.....Lb.	2,970,206	3,176,471	2,295,042	39,886	64,832	4,368	4,013
Maple syrup..... \$	551,764	543,153	370,443	25,944	32,928	3,144,600	2,251,563
Molasses and syrups.... Gal.	24,532	26,576	28,610	4,099	5,070	538,108	363,896
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	2,273,963	1,004,775	1,045,097	12,738	3,781	13,284	22,106
	125,833	46,224	55,023	.....	.....	1,002,984	1,644,132
	140,825	84,252	190,721	.....	.....	45,476	54,521
	687,150	393,846	896,950	.....	.....	18	6
				.....	.....	89	40
Total Sugar and Its Products..... \$	1,753,174	1,223,214	1,568,353	61,005	83,274	601,723	444,823
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee and imitations.. Lb.	41,613	48,773	51,077	2,280	2,918	1,366	2,628
Hops.....Lb.	13,662	14,054	13,770	595	584	448	560
Other agric. and veg. products for food..... \$	54,819	69,388	743,404	54,032	572,271	.....	26,038
	6,204	11,813	262,053	10,742	198,242	.....	37,174
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food..... \$	174,768,000	180,850,597	174,959,074	107,747,405	106,393,193	2,957,699	8,983,137
<b>B. OTHER THAN FOOD—</b>							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (ale, beer).... Gal.	25,458	35,667	404,939	139	7	.....	377,897
Distilled—							
Whiskey.....Pt. gal.	2,512,607	1,992,059	2,543,225	19,899	12,770	.....	1,659,962
Other.....Pt. gal.	11,622,256	9,920,907	16,028,484	68,765	58,691	.....	11,553,409
Fermented (wines).... Gal.	8,501	4,054	7,805	.....	1	.....	4,833
	17,608	9,575	33,137	.....	8	.....	28,863
	1,778	994	38,153	142	148	.....	37,174
	2,346	1,365	89,132	208	225	.....	87,485
Total Beverages..... \$	11,666,339	9,972,611	16,586,299	69,183	58,931	.....	12,076,897
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	281,411	174,901	135,020	78,551	65,061	10,500	8,500
Oils—							
Foots, etc. of cotton-seed.....Cwt.	374,905	221,407	193,481	101,862	92,765	13,433	11,926
Oils, vegetable, n.o.p.. \$							
	14,568	36,902	16,388	.....	1,925	36,402	14,463
	11,569	21,383	16,460	.....	3,370	21,014	13,090
	10,213	5,110	9,406	40	775	3,066	7,387
	10,025	2,873	8,477	40	646	1,517	6,918
	71,297	36,148	65,682	920	852	23,402	58,546
Plants, shrubs, trees, etc. \$							
Rubber—							
Waste.....Cwt.	75,173	50,546	77,889	.....	.....	47,186	75,821
Belting.....Lb.	42,306	23,498	48,846	.....	.....	19,149	45,701
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	873,173	557,610	995,947	87,978	139,570	220	1,507
Boots and shoes, n.o.p. Pair	261,374	176,243	286,412	30,496	45,985	114	583
Heels, rubber.....Pair	2,372,796	1,172,944	1,966,921	334,030	1,185,352	60	166
Hose..... \$	1,508,835	641,806	1,029,381	184,754	592,841	60	161
Soles, rubber.....Pair	1,515,324	1,337,136	2,143,886	879,182	1,538,054	232	795
	2,102,682	1,671,951	2,173,548	1,095,388	1,458,346	311	1,556
	.....	4,075,051	3,076,125	3,403,032	2,494,254	682	.....
	.....	215,312	161,794	178,435	134,111	30	.....
	102,116	64,107	97,371	4,080	14,532	168	214
	.....	1,102,289	1,650,668	1,040,703	1,552,967	.....	.....
	.....	163,926	208,766	153,358	195,394	.....	.....

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—CON.</b>							
Rubber—Con.							
Tires, auto, casings.....No.	614,106	429,359	567,308	2,874	4,291	27,738	1,405
Tires, auto, inner tubes.No.	4,696,432	3,022,931	4,002,561	10,634	72,163	156,406	6,125
Tires, solid.....No.	432,826	206,256	371,448	101	1,158	840	157
Tires, solid.....No.	443,328	181,783	304,724	112	2,285	1,318	213
Other manufactures...\$	278	33					
Other manufactures...\$	7,445	424					
Other manufactures...\$	1,808,150	483,888	655,319	237,257	362,906	8,221	41,326
Total Rubber.....\$	11,062,668	6,645,869	8,968,722	1,894,514	2,878,563	185,847	95,879
Seeds—							
Alfalfa.....Bush.	6,008	359	2,380		188	355	335
Alfalfa.....\$	32,680	1,962	20,702		1,507	1,927	2,743
Alsike.....Bush.	58,902	63,359	65,627	31,677	34,153	250	
Alsike.....\$	316,152	310,607	471,048	156,398	248,297	1,110	
Other clover.....Bush.	61,393	4,403	49,398	2,628	19,668	2	12
Other clover.....\$	427,574	23,091	413,651	14,811	166,274	22	136
Flax seed.....Bush.	1,046,471	371,438	610,327	36,817	44,547	334,621	565,724
Flax seed.....\$	1,151,784	291,376	689,520	35,947	60,859	255,429	628,528
Other.....\$	64,194	55,006	55,474	17,055	16,459	26,208	29,331
Total Seeds.....\$	1,992,571	682,042	1,650,395	224,211	493,396	284,696	660,738
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	8,222,972	14,748,069	8,460,639	14,618,897	8,288,753	2,401	533
Unmanufactured.....\$	2,536,918	3,902,244	2,110,265	3,880,096	2,083,988	562	139
Other.....\$	84,242	76,020	69,426	518	748	6,769	5,234
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$	857,330	510,787	575,084	178,075	267,203	223,529	202,189
Hay.....Ton	56,281	27,138	29,362	6,812	14,969	9,831	4,280
Hay.....\$	523,102	212,682	295,232	64,567	169,325	54,803	24,965
Senega root.....Lb.	346,263	225,907	339,305	69,775	99,582	37,808	78,267
Senega root.....\$	131,335	68,745	118,558	21,284	35,710	10,346	25,334
Straw.....Ton	17,301	15,772	12,357	247	582	15,383	11,663
Straw.....\$	67,259	51,786	45,173	1,854	4,994	48,898	39,444
Other.....\$	240,925	115,224	142,198	16,723	14,162	73,298	108,303
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—							
B. Other than Food...\$	29,630,365	22,519,821	30,845,452	6,453,847	6,104,653	948,114	13,329,602
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—							
(A. and B.).....\$	204,398,365	203,370,418	205,804,526	114,201,252	112,497,846	3,905,813	22,312,739
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—</b>							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition.....\$	238,565	100,609	58,096	150		100,459	57,916
Cattle for improvement of stock.....No.	5,274	3,758	2,950			3,729	2,892
Cattle for improvement of stock.....\$	556,129	290,296	195,627			286,551	188,109
Animals for improvement of stock, other..\$	49,310	32,958	31,212	167	247	23,840	27,158
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less.No.	17,059	2,884	976			1,894	50
Cattle, 1 year or less.No.	287,696	38,151	5,489			31,002	419
Cattle over one year old.....No.	35,846	30,717	60,283	24,301	54,448	3,603	2,682
Cattle over one year old.....\$	2,790,959	2,046,338	3,764,653	1,721,544	3,504,613	214,256	151,090
Horses.....No.	7,308	5,229	6,175	1	4	5,124	5,946
Horses.....\$	209,855	215,282	333,586	200	550	201,674	298,646
Poultry.....No.	74,903	32,015	15,782			23,444	9,105
Poultry.....\$	66,876	19,015	6,284			15,385	3,029
Sheep.....No.	1,030	938	722			33	116
Sheep.....\$	6,073	4,815	3,327			151	639
Swine.....No.	3,714	5,555	5,968			1,662	66
Swine.....\$	26,071	23,461	21,061			3,224	152
Foxes.....No.	683	290	40	50	5	233	27
Foxes.....\$	53,955	11,755	2,780	1,750	525	9,555	1,105
Other.....\$	81,596	47,273	49,755	863	3,552	42,586	43,555
Total Animals, Living.....\$	4,367,085	2,829,953	4,471,870	1,724,674	3,509,487	928,683	771,818
Bones, horns and hoofs...\$	28,616	29,032	40,120	3,044	5,242	25,194	33,286

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
<b>Fishery Products, n.o.p.—</b>							
<b>Fresh Fish—</b>							
Halibut.....Cwt.	37,597	16,402	41,424	348	5,110	15,596	35,625
\$	369,193	125,286	353,097	2,328	48,619	119,576	298,847
Herrings.....Cwt.	103,265	95,133	159,020			94,717	158,542
\$	308,081	210,219	187,441			207,748	185,420
Salmon trout or lake trout.....Cwt.	25,570	20,060	21,893			20,058	21,886
\$	244,993	179,886	200,224			179,866	200,161
Lobsters.....Cwt.	96,131	119,251	101,318			119,249	101,317
\$	1,831,562	1,913,941	1,558,232		21	1,913,900	1,558,211
Mackerel.....Cwt.	20,443	7,043	3,971			7,043	3,969
\$	124,624	26,262	17,756			26,262	17,744
Salmon.....Cwt.	113,195	76,756	117,209	32,135	51,416	28,741	51,922
\$	1,213,679	731,732	1,268,352	409,708	742,595	231,916	392,927
Smelts.....Cwt.	68,373	70,167	47,535			70,165	47,532
\$	786,022	715,127	562,783			715,107	562,732
Tullibee.....Cwt.	36,868	14,824	20,249			14,824	20,249
\$	203,400	79,531	94,742			79,531	94,742
Whitefish.....Cwt.	81,464	86,321	114,087			86,321	114,087
\$	879,347	824,457	1,052,720			824,457	1,052,720
Other fresh.....\$	2,644,288	1,924,111	2,442,135	527	806	1,887,456	2,378,778
Total Fresh Fish...\$	8,605,189	6,730,552	7,737,482	412,563	792,041	6,185,819	6,742,282
<b>Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled Fish—</b>							
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	367,104	319,288	335,779	63	783	81,266	73,991
\$	2,210,468	1,563,386	1,783,090	328	3,337	374,001	403,758
Codfish, pickled.....Cwt.	70,545	80,676	116,807	15		62,928	107,337
\$	271,767	227,728	304,298	53		180,867	286,564
Codfish, smoked.....Cwt.	5,478	5,775	6,546			5,643	6,342
\$	57,330	51,471	61,558			50,116	59,438
Haddock.....Cwt.	21,040	16,618	14,618			8,529	7,194
\$	151,949	101,454	94,806			63,708	62,375
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted.....Cwt.	839,711	307,199	574,251			1,840	83
\$	887,235	276,618	612,502			1,810	605
Pickled.....Cwt.	28,591	27,608	28,005			6,419	8,809
\$	87,586	64,140	64,963			18,449	22,743
Smoked.....Cwt.	43,733	45,813	67,122	20	33	14,934	21,882
\$	156,830	118,529	178,027	135	164	40,407	63,208
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.	80,403	86,050	103,785			12,556	20,678
\$	350,005	255,277	280,570			40,317	65,705
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.	48,351	38,813	39,673		246	3,044	3,334
\$	202,693	135,909	133,870		565	9,219	9,072
Salmon, dry salted (chum).....Cwt.	434,491	163,683	95,078			22	23
\$	771,122	188,891	168,841			86	80
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.	15,284	15,663	23,954	1,786	3,149	1,557	1,364
\$	188,010	155,547	325,114	22,112	46,247	16,555	17,779
Other.....\$	110,519	77,447	102,891	12		18,225	40,481
Total Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled...\$	5,445,514	3,216,397	4,110,530	22,640	50,313	813,760	1,031,808
<b>Canned Fish—</b>							
Clams.....Cwt.	2,342	1,327	205	31	25	1,277	170
\$	31,858	23,533	2,541	762	184	22,543	2,230
Codfish, boneless.....Cwt.	20,138	17,626	20,019			17,287	19,690
\$	194,970	135,857	132,524			132,800	129,707
Lobsters.....Cwt.	63,446	65,062	59,305	30,849	30,374	15,304	11,613
\$	2,913,304	2,711,307	2,222,128	1,356,178	1,167,598	606,763	407,136
Salmon.....Cwt.	473,077	288,286	503,037	102,201	129,223	8,735	39,633
\$	6,078,853	3,603,628	5,773,403	1,985,800	2,601,631	47,199	226,853
Sardines.....Cwt.	32,283	22,691	34,260	1,004	200		1
\$	271,427	168,561	263,560	7,860	1,769		10
Other.....\$	53,115	50,581	62,765	4	408	2,637	317
Total Canned Fish...\$	9,543,527	6,693,467	8,456,921	3,350,604	3,771,590	811,942	766,253
Other fishery products...\$	842,848	544,935	475,005	9,562	71,384	275,286	155,522
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p.....\$	24,437,078	17,185,351	20,779,938	3,795,369	4,685,328	8,086,807	8,695,865
<b>Furs—</b>							
<b>Undressed—</b>							
Beaver.....No.	85,296	80,475	80,888	43,607	35,302	36,410	43,755
\$	1,197,208	836,648	837,707	458,862	348,808	374,343	470,359
Fox, black and silver.....No.	136,294	141,468	128,084	97,030	104,890	3,645	2,736
\$	3,900,673	4,563,721	5,268,354	3,097,560	4,262,770	113,966	95,998



9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
<b>Furs—Con.</b>							
Undressed—Con.							
Fox, other.....No.	107,540	107,680	131,757	79,092	88,053	25,647	40,103
.....\$	2,051,383	1,518,666	2,020,648	1,090,225	1,288,757	390,924	684,687
Marten.....No.	27,093	22,066	23,577	14,612	13,809	7,286	9,529
.....\$	373,520	278,573	313,916	181,817	172,736	94,981	137,800
Mink.....No.	141,668	172,640	226,883	70,147	92,356	101,453	131,273
.....\$	1,105,716	1,198,096	2,202,563	395,104	707,858	798,368	1,465,397
Muskrat.....No.	2,082,356	1,785,728	1,894,688	1,586,153	1,298,062	175,848	561,066
.....\$	1,429,494	916,422	1,174,684	784,929	701,055	117,524	449,879
Other.....\$	2,052,163	1,321,624	2,212,135	712,330	1,082,569	570,009	1,098,632
Dressed.....\$	51,789	87,126	288,775	53,145	237,742	8,434	20,933
Manufactures.....\$	56,153	36,536	44,994	5,542	8,587	25,585	31,880
Total Furs.....\$	12,218,099	10,757,412	14,363,776	6,779,514	8,810,882	2,494,134	4,455,565
Hair.....\$	209,128	150,084	293,794	659	1,634	61,352	133,790
<b>Hides and Skins, Raw—</b>							
Calif.....Cwt.	36,319	17,496	24,155	17	55	15,105	23,327
.....\$	320,988	98,818	237,003	100	500	85,105	227,435
Cattle.....Cwt.	212,396	97,934	288,844	14,779	9,691	62,845	259,011
.....\$	1,300,330	357,841	2,075,453	61,544	72,153	205,144	1,836,251
Horse.....Cwt.	15,562	12,251	14,648			12,251	14,648
.....\$	60,543	35,468	62,342			35,468	62,342
Sheep.....Cwt.	3,622	2,923	14,836		969	2,923	13,829
.....\$	36,193	18,973	194,215		12,024	18,973	181,917
Other.....\$	27,277	21,940	21,150	797	660	21,143	20,490
Total Hides and Skins.....\$	1,745,331	533,040	2,590,163	62,441	85,337	365,833	2,328,435
<b>Leather—</b>							
Leather, Unmanufactured—							
Harness.....\$	53,855	1,986	1,035		110		
Sole.....Lb.	1,507,546	638,920	994,266	257,931	321,575	304,813	577,557
.....\$	354,523	159,043	248,636	77,873	87,615	60,036	132,806
Upper.....\$	2,359,785	2,242,528	2,997,992	1,786,549	2,284,237	243,486	294,777
Other.....\$	48,424	25,136	42,032	19,124	28,872	2,698	7,525
Total Leather, Unmanufactured. \$	2,816,587	2,428,693	3,289,695	1,883,546	2,400,834	306,220	435,108
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots, shoes, moccasins, etc.....Pair	18,212	19,278	31,966	2,787	13,249	6,381	6,518
.....\$	52,741	52,685	95,007	7,347	52,133	27,671	20,495
Gloves and mitts....\$	143,993	128,277	217,821	115,137	203,214	405	247
Other.....\$	189,795	40,848	72,001	6,930	9,924	24,525	55,550
Total Leather and Mfrs. of.....\$	3,203,116	2,650,503	3,674,524	2,012,960	2,666,105	358,821	511,400
<b>Meats—</b>							
Fresh—							
Beef.....Cwt.	33,446	50,879	102,771	25,307	76,763	3,052	1,691
.....\$	376,035	373,333	626,921	100,378	410,066	30,855	11,280
Game.....\$	37,787	23,626	26,491			22,945	26,317
Mutton.....Cwt.	3,295	3,589	4,057	229	923		
.....\$	53,360	46,817	48,210	2,150	8,980		
Pork.....Cwt.	20,576	38,315	14,098	20,492	8,233	14,507	3,667
.....\$	288,953	364,072	161,044	174,619	86,632	156,873	48,333
Poultry.....Lb.	910,579	1,552,375		1,248,363		49,203	
.....\$	217,739	307,205	285,962	242,751	234,898	8,398	1,684
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams....Cwt.	185,146	402,101	960,178	366,077	945,597	12,685	7,335
.....\$	2,446,564	4,023,518	12,683,273	3,430,212	12,366,426	321,943	197,409
Beef, pickled.....Cwt.	738	4,132	4,710				
.....\$	5,582	25,473	28,043			1,611	
Canned meats.....Lb.	68,879	602,966	973,218	513,368	845,038	8,364	3,150
.....\$	19,382	110,396	169,363	87,861	142,501	4,278	1,515
Extract of beef.....Lb.	16,107	7	6				
.....\$	29,671	20	11				
Pork, dry salted....Cwt.	13,088	22,412	9,307	18,798	8,421	3	2
.....\$	119,694	191,062	102,648	155,368	95,449	82	47
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	28,123	38,692	26,381	1,207	1,027	10,720	1,799
.....\$	258,188	288,589	169,973	6,329	5,724	119,123	26,352
Soups, all kinds.....\$	672,857	631,195	787,957	599,080	676,501	3,122	41,528
Other meats.....\$	435,024	297,844	414,098	106,354	234,350	68,516	32,341
Total Meats.....\$	4,960,816	6,683,140	15,503,994	4,905,118	14,261,527	737,746	386,806

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
<b>Milk and Its Products—</b>							
Cream.....Gal.	65,814	80,615	21,353			80,615	21,353
.....\$	129,285	143,406	36,860			143,406	36,860
Milk, fresh.....Gal.	362,764	15,896	1,178			15,896	1,178
.....\$	51,806	1,884	135			1,884	135
Butter.....Cwt.	109,173	32,060	44,019	21,022	37,185	345	44
.....\$	2,362,888	589,537	818,996	346,499	665,867	6,150	1,042
Casein.....Lb.	170	33,600	1,000	33,600	1,000		
.....\$	25	1,200	130	1,200	130		
Cheese.....Cwt.	854,247	857,116	749,669	825,081	714,133	6,195	11,816
.....\$	10,593,967	8,758,415	8,176,271	8,344,304	7,710,667	76,259	157,313
Milk powder.....Cwt.	48,987	37,373	48,140	30,356	40,074	4,506	5,126
.....\$	491,431	341,022	389,538	200,708	245,016	98,031	102,533
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	74,074	78,240	28,498	43,180	11,218		
.....\$	865,106	756,900	322,990	293,344	95,690		
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	75,396	161,238	158,168	119,790	119,859		
.....\$	623,555	1,113,829	1,141,369	727,610	786,882		
Total Milk and Its Products.....\$	15,118,063	11,706,193	10,886,289	9,913,665	9,504,252	325,730	297,883
<b>Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—</b>							
Animal oils.....Gal.	82,797	34,815	13,306	20,779	11,033	4,334	
.....\$	45,704	18,684	7,605	11,265	6,160	2,445	
Fish, whale, etc., oils.Gal.	2,530,483	1,528,953	853,203	199,730	92,743	552,105	750,371
.....\$	396,990	225,606	174,620	24,873	9,621	102,944	162,232
Grease and scraps.....Cwt.	19,906	18,205	15,908	6,895	2,049	10,803	13,339
.....\$	18,158	23,153	11,373	18,242	6,084	3,909	5,201
Lard.....Cwt.	65,103	39,332	20,966	34,335	17,165		
.....\$	510,153	250,151	151,747	209,017	117,943		
Lard compound.....Cwt.	3,853	3,328	1,410	1,211	814	1,294	51
.....\$	31,573	19,285	9,734	5,233	4,018	7,755	381
Tallow.....Cwt.	37,897	15,021	10,744	5,454	1,267	1,418	2,598
.....\$	105,519	39,433	34,591	16,613	4,138	4,947	8,508
Wax, animal.....Lb.	18,142	62,315	8,533	20,152	7,796	41,955	12
.....\$	4,933	10,404	1,992	4,648	1,873	5,700	2
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax.\$	1,113,030	586,716	391,662	289,891	149,837	127,700	176,324
<b>Other Animal Products—</b>							
Eggs.....Doz.	659,941	270,340	2,122,904	24,720	1,920,055	9,314	539
.....\$	161,998	66,400	448,236	3,972	397,749	1,961	172
Honey.....Lb.	2,672,975	2,679,536	2,306,248	2,457,003	1,853,093	8,262	8,610
.....\$	229,710	281,575	187,786	269,833	166,445	765	810
Sausage casings.....\$	621,243	524,241	1,046,010	121,496	386,629	200,236	274,409
Tankage.....Cwt.	187,371	249,316	242,044	11,984	10,835	225,393	226,745
.....\$	174,707	199,796	310,846	13,924	15,732	174,835	288,264
Other.....\$	210,663	149,611	162,472	56,088	60,888	58,895	80,502
Total Animals and Animal Products...\$	68,798,683	54,333,047	75,151,480	29,952,648	44,707,074	13,948,692	18,435,329
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—</b>							
<b>Cotton—</b>							
Waste.....Cwt.	848	236	94			50	
.....\$	3,950	1,669	627			104	
Duck.....Yd.	373,599	322,757	332,764	108,693	78,052	1,469	2,069
.....\$	118,810	76,864	126,439	22,459	29,574	8,475	765
Other fabrics.....Yd.	996,618	2,079,333	1,981,783	75,610	102,852	3,903	220,553
.....\$	256,760	689,915	753,406	16,562	29,600	691	80,097
Underwear.....\$	105,173	74,301	75,783	10,264	23,554		9
Other.....\$	244,752	253,391	389,204	158,241	193,472	3,831	2,511
Total Cotton.....\$	729,445	1,096,140	1,345,459	207,526	276,200	13,101	83,382
<b>Flax, Hemp and Jute—</b>							
Flax fibre and tow....Cwt.	53	15	1,138	13	419	2	719
.....\$	422	167	2,881	140	1,029	27	1,852
Other.....\$	7,469	2,362	7,513	423	583	424	5,332
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute.....\$	7,891	2,529	10,394	563	1,612	451	7,184
<b>Silk and Its Products—</b>							
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.		132,360	208,972	23,263	26,395	3	469
.....\$		959,250	1,404,244	183,164	213,328	22	2,766
Silk manufactures.....\$	54,351	60,566	159,536	3,474	76,637	2,630	2,220
<b>Wool—</b>							
In the grease.....Lb.	5,053,374	3,973,147	10,068,575	3,434,265	2,601,832	465,416	7,091,802
.....\$	528,007	371,174	1,707,421	309,736	484,294	54,390	1,149,741
Scoured or washed....Lb.	67,660	47,604	6,068		2,511		2,205
.....\$	15,624	3,439	2,261		791		1,223

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—CON.</b>							
Wool—Con.							
Pulled or slipped.....Lb.			829,178				820,854
			212,751				210,004
Fabrics.....Yd.	9,267	9,872	10,183	8,227	180	80	2,876
	8,554	4,906	12,075	3,095	395	256	2,435
Underwear.....\$	3,925	1,787	2,474			541	295
Other clothing.....\$	116,672	73,834	105,373	2,806	9,372	21,718	23,311
Other manufactures.....\$	40,917	19,445	51,904	712	280	13,582	44,371
Total Wool.....\$	713,499	474,585	2,094,259	316,349	495,132	90,487	1,431,380
Miscellaneous—							
Artificial silk.....\$	212,061	81,586	212,874	689	111,620	985	984
Rags.....Cwt.	102,173	77,638	118,968	7,324	9,184	65,788	104,599
	331,481	164,801	455,612	42,283	71,561	98,171	349,154
Binder twine.....Cwt.	184,411	166,129	150,317	51,645	61,521	95,418	68,217
	1,499,366	855,438	705,496	261,098	291,655	499,517	317,186
Cordage, rope and twine.....\$	38,661	23,499	264,218	5,423	299	2,121	646
Bags, textile.....\$	95,433	85,354	81,132	30,503	28,590	323	4,652
Felt manufactures.....\$	545,279	396,807	461,226	131,468	186,507	2,643	
Corsets and brassieres.....No.	40,966	30,441	26,640	384	9,489	5	17
	36,461	34,459	29,322	1,716	13,540	11	59
Gloves, etc., textile.....\$	27,383	7,795	17,295	4,966	11,683	7	
Socks and stockings.....\$	*766,402	46,059	49,867	11,349	1,088	1,080	588
Oilcloths.....Sq. yd.	135,762	407,782	534,505	5,416	6,370	80	1,072
	33,763	77,293	84,569	352	380	30	117
Other fibres and textiles.....\$	420,654	364,933	453,181	93,056	169,792	156,099	157,698
Total Fibres and Textiles.....\$	5,512,130	4,731,094	7,828,684	1,293,979	1,949,624	867,628	2,530,968
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—</b>							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar.....M ft.	70,851	71,318	67,494			33,200	41,497
	678,914	702,633	651,650			307,419	376,251
Logs, Douglas fir.....M ft.	129,339	117,156	165,108			55,971	56,803
	1,313,197	940,165	1,497,525	506		469,382	550,806
Logs, other.....M ft.	62,029	27,488	42,506	4,319	8,164	11,333	16,958
	702,156	333,774	530,299	136,299	244,502	109,193	158,639
Poles, telegraph.....No.	331,006	150,399	192,956		25	149,251	191,662
	1,242,273	542,848	569,495		100	538,279	565,189
Railroad ties.....No.	616,627	303,606	874,586	2,000	800	288,981	394,177
	447,763	216,691	600,165	779	1,153	210,367	402,098
Other round timber.....\$	170,739	134,451	108,885	80		112,697	64,306
Total Logs and Round Timber.....\$	4,555,042	2,870,562	3,958,019	137,754	245,755	1,747,337	2,117,289
Sawmill and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Birch.....M ft.	48,812	44,371	65,761	37,276	46,437	6,745	19,010
	1,517,803	1,169,368	1,904,291	929,605	1,280,097	228,192	611,314
Cedar.....M ft.	22,837	11,462	11,123	85	6,169	11,113	4,657
	729,814	399,472	277,877	3,474	86,466	387,415	184,792
Douglas fir.....M ft.	373,019	228,491	486,498	91,783	266,633	23,454	22,655
	5,057,624	2,791,433	6,801,454	1,268,837	3,962,851	252,806	394,834
Hemlock.....M ft.	56,604	64,133	102,163	1,950	27,064	2,160	2,337
	713,705	715,363	1,121,206	30,079	303,167	21,102	31,584
Maple.....M ft.	6,137	6,221	12,352	3,802	6,104	2,319	6,071
	314,378	309,432	508,181	225,466	348,002	79,173	207,282
Pine.....M ft.	121,990	81,010	140,614	10,174	18,241	63,241	114,766
	3,981,421	2,108,041	3,483,907	467,248	699,175	1,420,859	2,576,017
Spruce.....M ft.	269,362	181,172	389,241	51,715	224,347	122,223	151,491
	6,236,644	3,511,320	6,969,184	843,013	3,584,261	2,449,730	3,079,088
Other.....M ft.	6,918	2,815	3,017	1,020	652	1,590	2,103
	215,063	94,531	132,126	30,087	38,476	35,500	65,136
Total Planks and Boards.....M ft.	905,679	619,675	1,210,769	197,807	595,647	232,845	323,090
	18,766,452	11,098,960	21,258,286	3,795,809	10,302,495	4,874,777	7,150,097
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir.....M ft.	140,600	94,344	127,570	21,613	38,946	2,248	138
	1,994,524	1,072,322	1,591,603	312,143	543,305	18,997	2,801
Other.....M ft.	2,520	6,634	2,257	1,630	1,731	435	464
	155,653	197,029	124,448	133,083	103,168	12,701	11,678
Laths.....M	420,434	165,175	172,504	2		163,104	167,050
	1,095,666	435,007	425,616	5		429,108	412,779
Pickets.....M	29,674	25,779	23,373	932	487	24,847	22,886
	240,029	228,794	131,807	14,902	8,961	213,892	122,846
Shingles.....M	1,038,486	1,209,760	†1,762,363	2,181	†3,635	1,183,900	†1,726,795
	2,398,489	2,400,310	3,764,418	4,427	8,441	2,350,129	3,689,405

\*Includes silk socks and stockings.

†Quantity shown in squares of 100 sq. ft.



## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Wood Unmanufactured—Con.							
Sawmill and Planing Mill Products—Con.							
Shooks..... \$	436,175	433,500	697,728	152,274	148,400	1,590	29,998
Other saw and planing mill products..... \$	208,015	132,718	176,119	85,455	83,285	18,096	34,856
Total Saw and Planing Mill Products \$	25,295,003	15,998,640	28,170,025	4,498,098	11,198,055	7,919,290	11,454,360
Christmas trees..... \$	325,075	200,372	244,559			200,372	244,234
Firewood..... Cord \$	27,603	35,691	49,340			35,619	49,213
Pulp wood..... Cord \$	156,960	148,445	223,233			147,818	222,000
	832,924	476,748	693,098			476,748	693,057
	8,196,144	4,287,425	4,883,318		21	4,287,425	4,883,202
Spoolwood..... \$	196,144	370,645	334,172	363,927	307,047	6,718	20,933
Other unmdf. wood.... \$	223,619	277,817	380,021	67,195	193,803	208,161	180,377
Total Wood, Unmanufactured.... \$	39,226,465	24,153,906	38,193,347	5,066,974	11,944,776	14,517,121	19,128,395
Wood, Manufactured—Cooperage..... \$	142,333	172,519	786,067	10,312	21,441	10,266	572,755
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft)..... Cwt. \$	930,966	757,877	1,450,267	3,120	12,579	739,630	1,412,498
	3,020,976	2,461,661	3,471,921	15,613	47,384	2,395,385	3,338,239
Sulphite, bleached.... Cwt. \$	5,308,838	4,122,761	6,104,370	253,862	404,476	3,110,920	4,597,055
	15,898,585	10,563,222	14,960,526	794,470	1,111,315	7,887,256	11,465,499
Sulphite, unbleached Cwt. \$	2,341,810	1,461,732	2,144,949	7,200		934,502	1,320,336
	4,565,281	2,207,290	3,358,628	8,671		1,591,194	2,308,652
Mechanical..... Cwt. \$	2,883,256	2,283,607	2,704,778	307,412	161,975	1,976,195	2,542,803
	3,858,473	2,438,060	2,799,160	373,422	153,315	2,064,638	2,645,845
Wood pulp, other.... Cwt. \$	65,548	30,164	128,475		471	30,164	115,531
	158,650	56,050	257,052		1,229	56,050	224,588
Screenings..... Cwt. \$	232,145	130,682	373,311			118,277	357,135
	182,817	59,852	255,094			49,327	241,159
Total Wood Pulp Cwt. \$	11,762,563	8,786,823	12,936,150	571,594	579,501	6,909,688	10,345,358
	27,684,782	17,786,135	25,102,381	1,192,176	1,313,243	14,043,850	20,223,982
Doors, sashes, blinds.. \$	12,691	21,576	401,953	13,133	385,081	1,994	1,631
Furniture..... \$	154,239	117,588	126,850	13,113	6,689	9,988	11,958
Handles..... \$	81,916	91,508	174,915	55,574	86,206	2,771	13,545
Match splints..... \$	526,891	450,774	323,720	364,369	323,525		
Other manufactures... \$	425,321	335,602	404,997	202,588	238,720	33,760	34,882
Total Wood, Manufactured..... \$	29,028,173	18,975,702	27,320,883	1,851,265	2,374,905	14,102,629	20,858,753
Total Wood and Wood Products.... \$	68,254,638	43,129,608	65,514,230	6,918,239	14,319,681	28,619,750	39,987,148
PAPER, n.o.p.—							
Pulp and fibre wall board..... Cwt. \$	196,028	148,580	203,178	99,483	134,490	401	374
	718,335	500,185	640,113	329,522	407,178	1,323	842
Paper board, other.... \$	1,033,372	1,129,764	1,451,924	638,251	838,070	357,179	429,651
Book paper..... Cwt. \$	24,555	21,307	43,903	3,680	4,081	359	401
	196,725	176,496	296,339	31,620	33,175	4,750	5,807
Newsprint..... Cwt. \$	39,942,149	33,259,697	40,481,134	1,433,137	2,393,452	28,400,168	33,246,052
	103,003,352	74,136,863	73,238,482	2,950,081	4,300,690	64,489,012	61,180,121
Wrapping paper..... Cwt. \$	244,417	160,095	186,701	17,870	9,600	628	14,901
	1,064,923	598,719	519,662	88,023	47,604	1,575	24,487
Bond and writing Cwt. \$	863	544	449	370	129		22
paper..... \$	9,047	4,888	5,249	3,326	1,861		114
Bags, boxes and cartons \$	65,142	61,931	62,127	6,430	4,283	139	1,476
Wall paper..... Roll \$	1,316,297	895,496	1,056,311	205,243	257,737	35,463	9,608
	180,607	104,759	130,531	25,974	37,182	5,291	2,120
Roofing paper..... \$	66,573	53,014	86,378	9,037	4,969	2,133	7,135
Waste paper..... Cwt. \$	213,177	189,607	293,896			188,455	293,896
	123,536	105,230	198,393			104,039	198,393
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	288,443	316,260	411,588	172,731	273,268	32,449	21,123
Total Paper, n.o.p... \$	106,750,055	77,188,109	77,040,786	4,254,995	5,948,280	64,997,890	61,871,269
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books..... \$	162,746	84,491	76,796	17,482	16,469	50,337	47,769
Photographs..... \$	6,256	2,531	2,339	168	297	1,433	1,790
Newspapers, etc..... \$	566,574	482,057	508,247	110,912	117,057	244,945	248,661
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper. \$	175,740,269	120,886,796	143,142,398	11,301,796	20,401,784	93,914,355	102,156,637

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—</b>							
Ore.....Ton	1,735	540	3,532			540	3,532
\$	5,842	1,704	6,183			1,704	6,183
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron.....Ton	3,171	2,671	16,643			2,671	16,643
\$	55,933	45,403	266,410			45,403	266,410
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....Ton	19,166	18,084	56,689		1	17,699	56,216
\$	1,029,797	862,277	2,468,297		20	827,684	2,428,738
Billets, ingots and blooms.....Ton			10,185		9,725		
\$			202,805		193,015		
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets.....Ton	22,337	20,755	83,517		9,726	20,370	72,859
\$	1,085,730	907,680	2,937,512		193,035	873,087	2,695,148
Scrap iron.....Ton	24,584	38,621	143,747		776	15,546	81,505
\$	148,029	199,707	889,558		6,674	75,711	487,278
Castings.....Cwt.	6,488	5,894	4,177		3,032	2,288	3,663
\$	37,323	33,655	26,333		13,728	13,275	20,808
Forgings.....\$	4,317	419	164			419	164
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods.....Ton	749	493	10,839		9,512	322	20
\$	34,190	20,695	307,917		257,249	11,513	839
Plates and sheets.....Ton	131	31	82		64	1	
\$	9,840	2,124	8,304		21	5,931	112
Rails.....Ton	9,333	4,848	24,921			4,848	4,856
\$	244,876	187,237	730,016			187,237	122,447
Structural steel.....Ton	405	262	330		240	46	1
\$	42,906	25,156	34,460		23,880	4,410	60
Total Rolling Mill Products.....\$	331,812	235,212	1,080,697		267,590	198,922	123,541
Pipe and tubing.....\$	1,068,481	581,916	750,397		765	168,162	255,502
Pipe fittings, iron or steel \$	43,590	31,823	57,717		12,797	500	607
Wire—							
Barbed.....Cwt.	1,470	3,178	58,203		12,266	18	14
\$	4,656	10,522	163,425		35,018	75	50
Woven fencing.....\$	27,164	21,561	30,711		9,431	6,948	64
Other.....\$	90,627	33,171	192,575		3,164	53,146	179
Chains.....\$	91,597	66,831	85,913		29,218	31,989	23
Engines and Boilers—							
Internal combustion engines and parts.....No.	359	91	126		13	13	20
\$	41,887	21,553	30,199		525	2,944	4,635
Locomotives and parts.....No.	1	3				2	
\$	52,745	36,485	64,796			23,285	4,450
Other (steam engines).....\$	12,000	300	6,150				
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators.....\$	5,660	5,118	40,064		3,533	1,856	4,004
Milking machines.....\$	90,168	33,345	32,443		1,240	32,760	31,139
Harvesters.....No.	1,675	602	897		113	153	27
\$	323,426	111,955	134,731		24,167	25,975	5,146
Hay rakes.....No.	465	105	302		33	55	15
\$	13,783	3,330	9,008		813	1,979	540
Mowers.....No.	2,218	332	854		6	73	7
\$	115,662	18,265	48,544		312	330	4,239
Reapers.....No.	10		1				400
\$	1,003		148				1
Reaper-threshers.....No.	165	191	8		5	26	143
\$	163,381	115,558	7,578		4,445	22,089	
Cultivators.....No.	1,853	489	2,944		46	372	188
\$	134,357	23,994	59,346		1,106	6,368	16,082
Drills.....No.	612	347	337		31	108	12
\$	87,474	52,028	46,715		6,565	10,829	1,494
Harrows.....\$	34,342	25,660	52,848		12,754	7,522	7,420
Ploughs.....\$	303,843	198,553	344,800		19,729	37,401	26,366
Garden and farm tools.....\$	103,103	97,738	136,771		30,833	32,513	923
Threshing machines.....\$	236,015	90,144	41,549		370	2,086	23,739
Spades and shovels.....\$	86,522	48,576	70,288			318	
Other implements, etc.....\$	130,965	50,908	93,037		14,952	15,989	18,454
Parts.....\$	655,261	449,604	701,936		105,894	144,267	58,247
Total Farm Implements & Machinery \$	2,484,965	1,324,776	1,819,826		217,495	220,794	322,519

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
<b>Hardware and Cutlery—</b>							
Razors and razor blades \$	17,227	83,197	26,703	11			
Cutlery, n.o.p. \$	3,489	5,302	823	184			
Nails, wire.....Cwt.	13,963	15,407	141,009	141	105,607	66	344
Nails, other.....Cwt.	53,229	52,492	360,670	1,340	247,043	1,432	1,378
Needles and pins.....\$	6,634	8,785	23,229	207	839	84	140
Bolts and nuts.....Cwt.	49,590	44,394	102,050	1,725	6,530	341	618
Skates.....Pair	502,380	593,583	592,378	496,583	471,195	244	120
Other hardware.....\$	4,653	6,384	20,755	2,768	14,764	234	82
	30,149	41,895	123,943	16,574	80,012	1,169	790
	168,468	70,667	36,885	261	1,027	56,769	4,971
	116,664	44,550	43,496	600	1,454	27,564	4,299
	79,019	31,322	106,405	12,086	54,503	820	1,207
Total Hardware.....\$	851,747	896,735	1,363,473	529,103	860,737	31,636	8,756
<b>Machinery—</b>							
Electric vacuum cleaners.....No.	52,989	35,883	11,424	34,538	10,311	2	3
Sewing machines.....\$	1,925,130	1,305,998	338,367	1,257,663	307,060	215	1,068
Washing machines.....\$	692,447	435,549	649,051	787	4,872	1,332	19,112
Adding machines.....No.	219,983	134,429	162,616	107,586	153,313	170	498
Typewriters.....No.	761	367	558	287	527	26	1
	60,230	50,237	63,207	40,794	60,726	3,157	65
	1,531	15,453	5,880	13,423	184	44	178
	103,768	992,950	290,340	879,422	11,119	1,605	3,659
Metal-working.....\$		68,181	13,790	48,031	7,537	20,000	4,975
Wood-working.....\$	11,267	4,733	11,558	200	1,700	414	3,406
Other machinery.....\$	662,798	946,356	1,394,597	586,236	841,712	123,915	183,576
Total Machinery.....\$	3,675,623	3,938,433	2,923,526	2,920,719	1,388,039	150,808	216,359
<b>Stamped and coated products.....\$</b>	39,389	58,493	22,830	173	587	274	943
<b>Tools, hand or machine.....\$</b>	107,765	357,557	584,670	160,626	223,250	6,635	3,059
<b>Vehicles—</b>							
Automobiles, freight—							
One ton or less.....No.	1,660	977	2,250		6	11	12
Over one ton.....No.	545,964	281,209	684,044		1,921	1,520	960
Automobiles, passenger—							
\$500 or less.....No.	1,208	1,270	4,791	13		3	2
\$500 to \$1,000.....No.	513,307	524,884	1,835,794	9,944		2,100	750
Over \$1,000.....No.	4,899	7,613	16,463	561	1,129	261	294
\$500 to \$1,000.....No.	1,902,392	2,690,244	5,451,175	192,408	503,008	55,502	55,407
Over \$1,000.....No.	1,047	3,298	4,376	1,282	1,042	21	32
	606,680	1,999,518	2,699,137	807,728	683,108	15,564	23,003
	35	210	521	32	300	5	4
	48,908	299,676	783,888	55,268	459,264	11,050	6,125
Total Automobiles.....No.	8,839	13,368	28,401	1,888	2,477	301	344
	3,617,251	5,795,531	11,454,088	1,065,348	1,647,301	85,736	86,245
Automobile parts.....\$	714,222	2,016,653	1,444,515	360,537	21,828	32,636	23,532
Railway cars and parts.....No.	2	1				1	
Tractors and parts.....No.	26,419	9,680	7,018			3,345	463
Other vehicles of iron.....\$	8,774	5,700	4,994		2	10	1
	18,183	16,519	21,905	383	931	5,162	3,886
Total Vehicles.....\$	4,384,849	7,844,083	12,932,520	1,426,268	1,670,701	132,553	116,758
<b>Furniture, metal.....\$</b>	161,421	151,639	96,319	85,863	14,396	1,430	2,410
<b>Lamps and lanterns.....\$</b>	30,402	55,878	71,498	18,615	29,190	297	2,540
<b>Stoves.....\$</b>	78,512	49,724	53,091	14,191	14,672	1,940	3,146
<b>Other iron and steel.....\$</b>	602,504	417,242	451,399	106,986	123,140	52,011	69,692
Total Iron and Its Products.....\$	15,462,977	17,277,099	26,641,482	5,574,895	5,237,085	1,958,419	4,348,230
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS—</b>							
Aluminium—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	31,053	9,321	25,686	1,623	15,500	4,259	6,630
Bars, blocks, etc.....Cwt.	322,684	90,669	320,903	10,573	209,128	41,749	64,623
Manufactures.....\$	194,559	181,929	347,129	80,523	229,022	18,500	22,205
	3,161,608	2,786,550	6,174,995	1,216,537	4,069,258	292,933	362,867
	281,260	987,357	157,888	33,557	56,947	1,595	7,699
<b>Brass—</b>							
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	30,792	35,763	92,715	4,229	21,876	17,511	23,605
Valves.....\$	123,975	100,021	393,413	14,480	95,285	39,337	86,115
Other.....\$	148,823	95,836	134,250	76,862	100,346	171	163
	616,968	479,801	475,316	459,085	406,510	2,689	3,142



## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.</b>							
<b>Copper—</b>							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus.....Cwt.	502,237	312,029	402,039	107,105	170,205	178,893	191,579
.....\$	4,076,854	936,090	2,109,770	321,314	893,781	536,679	1,006,094
Blister.....Cwt.	309,929	161,935	148,034	.....	.....	161,935	148,034
.....\$	2,269,338	840,441	1,246,096	.....	.....	840,441	1,246,096
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	53,494	47,862	50,781	6,147	3,998	16,183	6,083
.....\$	283,959	197,589	285,664	26,745	22,467	53,451	23,367
Bars, rods, strips, etc.Cwt.	1,588,793	1,785,253	2,013,093	1,056,042	1,275,579	364,295	.....
.....\$	13,057,733	10,118,191	15,254,562	5,828,109	9,810,054	2,231,920	.....
Wire, insulated.....\$	76,479	145,173	137,007	5,186	.....	638	36
Other.....\$	38,387	30,630	189,180	11,793	155,359	494	8,648
<b>Total Copper.....\$</b>	<b>19,802,750</b>	<b>12,268,114</b>	<b>19,222,279</b>	<b>6,193,147</b>	<b>10,881,661</b>	<b>3,663,623</b>	<b>2,284,241</b>
<b>Lead—</b>							
In ore.....Cwt.	44,217	37,133	135,817	.....	.....	37,133	40,620
.....\$	176,964	148,518	400,809	.....	.....	148,518	161,665
Pig.....Cwt.	2,157,794	2,336,012	2,888,907	1,321,152	1,719,418	.....	3,360
.....\$	4,264,598	3,164,142	5,501,523	1,812,774	3,282,090	.....	7,156
<b>Nickel—</b>							
In ore.....Cwt.	286,580	156,587	437,394	54,735	258,818	32,335	89,726
.....\$	5,231,277	2,815,425	7,878,026	982,835	4,657,310	581,482	1,618,268
Nickel, oxide.....Cwt.	25,588	27,159	84,838	1,335	1,856	5,631	16,018
.....\$	814,975	823,752	3,202,110	31,883	58,816	117,940	340,255
Fine.....Cwt.	231,623	141,861	544,189	3,906	79,719	118,740	410,149
.....\$	6,063,148	3,825,323	17,118,102	140,426	3,827,623	2,969,726	10,702,445
<b>Precious Metals—</b>							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.....\$	13,671,565	3,797,351	2,629,346	300	380	3,797,051	2,628,966
Platinum, in ore.....Oz.	17,147	9,002	52,788	7,711	50,546	.....	.....
.....\$	1,370,632	684,450	2,110,949	616,600	2,021,750	.....	.....
Jewellers' sweepings...\$	241,452	296,639	531,497	81,447	282,644	215,160	248,833
Platinum, scrap.....Oz.	47	49	303	2	103	47	200
.....\$	2,134	1,485	8,580	75	2,960	1,410	5,620
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc.....Oz.	3,752,121	3,479,351	3,467,576	.....	.....	3,479,351	3,424,823
.....\$	1,055,738	966,944	1,161,942	.....	.....	966,944	1,145,062
Silver bullion.....Oz.	14,001,510	12,106,281	11,373,585	50,047	482,352	2,644,814	5,669,451
.....\$	4,104,790	3,449,627	4,524,948	12,762	211,520	775,585	2,331,070
<b>Total Precious Metals.....\$</b>	<b>20,446,311</b>	<b>9,196,496</b>	<b>10,967,262</b>	<b>711,184</b>	<b>2,519,254</b>	<b>5,756,150</b>	<b>6,359,571</b>
<b>Zinc—</b>							
In ore.....Cwt.	.....	22,540	180,922	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....\$	.....	14,008	304,720	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spelter.....Cwt.	2,307,298	1,588,107	1,909,926	863,592	1,391,620	.....	560
.....\$	5,254,112	3,468,443	5,928,446	1,897,565	4,299,743	.....	2,156
Scrap, dross and ashes Cwt.	7,211	14,892	63,715	5,411	10,820	53	5,264
.....\$	7,535	12,314	51,209	7,154	15,732	176	3,341
<b>Miscellaneous—</b>							
Clocks and watches....\$	126,107	178,417	210,747	30,040	42,332	2,248	690
Electric apparatus.....\$	1,297,098	1,347,677	2,023,985	456,246	615,592	35,297	19,485
Cobalt in ore.....Cwt.	2,171	838	809	.....	.....	2	402
.....\$	126,006	39,259	29,686	.....	.....	84	10,044
Cobalt, metallic.....Lb.	55,510	58,485	74,117	.....	1,000	58,485	73,117
.....\$	68,746	63,178	79,698	.....	1,250	63,178	78,448
Ores, n.o.p.....Ton	308	188	11,242	.....	.....	187	11,242
.....\$	19,335	9,024	86,396	.....	.....	8,969	86,396
Other non-ferrous metals.....\$	718,608	727,994	1,102,445	524,303	688,830	81,716	207,941
<b>Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$</b>	<b>69,072,888</b>	<b>42,642,318</b>	<b>81,764,208</b>	<b>14,598,651</b>	<b>35,827,707</b>	<b>13,807,581</b>	<b>22,406,711</b>
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS—</b>							
Asbestos.....Ton	62,050	43,728	87,764	1,518	4,786	27,321	55,872
.....\$	3,437,088	2,107,563	4,432,855	85,534	317,537	1,225,316	2,658,116
Asbestos sand.....Ton	85,099	61,166	74,563	1,201	2,686	57,051	68,015
.....\$	1,191,029	863,069	1,061,147	27,115	51,919	779,521	939,021
Asbestos manufactures...\$	105,420	74,219	90,999	32,334	58,452	7,155	2,175
Porcelain insulators....\$	246,781	84,203	130,514	46,468	17,589	338	14
Other clay and products..\$	85,590	52,644	47,754	493	1,327	43,142	39,704
Coal (incl. lignite).....Ton	357,289	280,057	239,686	10,452	7,559	120,010	102,103
.....\$	1,872,200	1,383,659	1,093,631	64,503	43,104	467,426	358,779
<b>Coal Products—</b>							
Cinders.....\$	668	276	609	.....	.....	276	609
Coke.....Ton	31,647	22,012	24,416	45	.....	21,650	23,638
.....\$	361,971	238,613	325,061	3,000	.....	233,662	314,485
Tar.....Gal.	2,279,254	3,002,063	9,069,433	962,190	1,541,002	669,337	4,115,469
.....\$	103,913	201,548	542,444	73,030	101,141	33,848	184,538

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>Non-METALLIC MINERALS—</b>							
<b>Con.</b>							
Coal Products—Con.							
Creosote oil.....Gal.	491,600	205,993	547,446			205,883	547,201
	\$ 82,716	35,225	51,494			35,169	51,364
Glass and glassware.....\$	170,815	127,648	63,771	100,769	24,818	3,937	11,068
Graphite.....Cwt.	18,914	20,883	21,828	1,444	1,017	19,378	20,783
	\$ 46,395	44,126	47,363	8,888	6,097	84,861	41,005
Mica splittings.....Cwt.	85	1,115	973	44	319	1,071	654
	\$ 5,192	30,547	39,079	1,502	11,123	29,045	27,956
Other mica.....\$	32,049	4,893	27,691	98	7,802	3,655	19,254
Petroleum and Its Products—							
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.	11,452,470	5,859,750	9,944,154			5,348,352	9,878,932
	\$ 462,009	178,127	374,938			139,714	368,349
Kerosene, refined.....\$	502,532	1,192,718	629,803			29,903	45
	\$ 54,303	171,737	117,494			2,037	10
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	5,349,030	4,723,038	3,646,917	250		1,222,768	1,356,790
	\$ 853,800	656,462	592,800	50		164,811	195,554
Other oil.....Gal.	974,036	7,970,958	15,070,919	54,637	815,636	7,373,868	13,448,854
	\$ 202,412	276,993	642,708	22,945	28,683	157,617	469,734
Wax.....Cwt.	15,650	16,115	2,505			15,980	26
	\$ 48,380	43,055	7,000			42,512	79
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial...Cwt.	638,556	241,444	866,997	55,986	70,941	184,257	784,787
	\$ 1,504,870	967,040	2,821,805	419,178	529,527	541,856	2,239,034
Grindstones.....\$	8,383	7,543	4,304			3,543	
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	597,474	316,805	308,656			316,805	308,656
	\$ 736,539	389,074	367,998			389,074	367,998
Lime.....Cwt.	273,026	153,320	243,317			153,198	239,229
	\$ 272,007	149,344	226,101			149,177	223,965
Cement, Portland....Cwt.	335,663	182,722	193,669			665	2,634
	\$ 104,757	37,885	49,408			509	2,166
Feldspar.....Ton	11,945	562	6,079	10		495	6,056
	\$ 96,053	5,010	38,127	300	600	3,330	37,492
Sand and gravel.....Ton	473,370	175,509	101,254			175,509	101,254
	\$ 142,792	33,629	15,402			33,629	15,402
Talc.....Cwt.	159,074	156,252	223,304	28,601	30,678	127,067	187,452
	\$ 84,548	86,112	123,319	23,600	26,548	61,793	91,909
Other.....\$	304,855	215,162	284,473	48,799	97,761	153,062	166,358
Other non-metallic minerals.....\$	839,166	750,431	1,188,623	331,449	573,657	197,111	391,530
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....\$	13,456,701	9,215,837	14,808,912	1,290,055	1,897,685	4,937,126	9,217,668
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—</b>							
Acid, sulphuric.....Cwt.	20,566	14,873	23,318			14,758	23,132
	\$ 19,500	10,683	19,336			10,341	18,920
Acids, other.....Cwt.	336,808	277,104	486,336	121,071	137,817	152,339	340,386
	\$ 2,093,467	1,795,919	3,171,458	824,271	934,439	941,426	2,170,586
Wood alcohol.....Pf. gal.	*4,256	5,794	1,760	4,974	1,511		
	\$ 3,889	3,625	1,566	2,706	1,285		
Other industrial spirits...\$	5,099	599	2,077		526	20	1,020
Cellulose products.....\$			28,297		20,060		3,144
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	471,086	796,953	671,733	534,356	405,612	16,013	19,692
Henlock bark extract...\$		190	26		26		
Explosives.....\$	53,666	62,902	96,479			633	1,406
Fertilizers—							
Ammonium sulphate...Cwt.	218,658	914,515	1,490,575	20	33,600	196,200	470,030
	\$ 313,889	751,539	1,316,451	15	28,560	189,398	432,125
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	935,411	1,358,135	1,409,244	12		1,339,867	1,384,896
	\$ 1,143,693	1,726,105	1,499,489	18		1,701,426	1,469,924
Other mfd., n.o.p.....Cwt.	254,790	411,917	485,873	40		399,549	453,862
	\$ 488,603	591,235	658,252	88		572,658	615,139
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....\$	336,010	377,095	436,904	138,594	182,501	37,542	23,103
Soap, toilet.....Lb.	6,243,737	6,203,182	9,124,180	4,725,728	7,547,857		246
	\$ 564,672	494,286	629,157	373,087	511,571		46
Soap, n.o.p.....Lb.	406,478	306,130	269,580	4,810	11,583	1,232	2,193
	\$ 27,038	11,991	16,435	523	1,286	231	116
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Arsenic, n.o.p.....Cwt.	32,102	13,868	8,997			13,868	8,997
	\$ 117,975	51,910	32,879			51,910	32,879
Acetate of lime.....Cwt.	30	1,152	12,362		5,544		520
	\$ 105	1,755	28,502		10,563		780

\*Imperial gallons in 1932.

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
Inorganic Chemicals—Con.							
Soda and sodium compounds.....Cwt.	760,030	584,100	745,902		5,171	316,013	440,540
\$	2,841,609	2,698,143	3,314,348		28,401	992,378	1,439,492
Cobalt oxide and salts...Lb.	317,346	430,968	492,842		318,500	82,950	110,250
\$	381,531	427,540	451,459		262,185	83,792	100,864
Other.....\$	518,372	356,180	445,835		15,917	7,304	11,115
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p...\$	3,859,592	3,535,528	4,273,023	330,492	316,609	1,135,384	1,584,630
Glycerine.....Cwt.	7,138		1,761				1,761
\$	41,553		12,325				12,325
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals.....\$	1,113,281	941,164	1,010,821	689,414	728,203	66,188	77,712
Total Chemicals and Allied Products....\$	10,535,038	11,099,814	13,843,829	2,893,574	3,130,678	4,668,260	6,429,888
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—</b>							
Amusement and sporting goods.....\$	79,843	141,545	46,004	105,729	11,373	11,785	12,998
Brushes.....\$	56,513	103,359	51,264	63,811	13,594	441	675
Containers.....\$	361,204	226,421	284,436	8,951	7,817	45,074	147,711
Household and personal equipment.....\$	719,744	607,577	537,349	396,848	329,993	39,620	22,477
Mineral waters.....\$	15,094	5,758	5,559	982	2,052	462	118
Musical Instruments—							
Organs.....No.	76	35	33	1	1	9	4
\$	97,197	19,547	25,823	25	200	16,765	23,480
Pianos.....No.	66	62	67	11	16	25	28
\$	15,102	13,808	10,176	3,600	4,280	4,745	2,982
Other.....\$	62,651	19,224	40,502	2,870	6,565	4,484	10,220
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Cameras.....\$	13,777	4,118	3,508		7	1,318	1,304
Films.....\$	4,011,672	3,500,250	2,713,905	2,159,244	1,048,693	632,134	755,361
Other.....\$	25,366	24,909	41,291	9,899	25,992	8,269	5,968
Ships and vessels.....\$	512,678	347,650	258,102	437	1,211	23,148	104,433
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$	36,289	27,370	17,992	12,542	305	2,128	2,384
Works of art.....\$	95,105	91,709	64,967	21,702	10,953	64,840	50,514
Cartridges.....\$	42,083	110,825	42,912	10,725	1,717	402	267
Contractors' outfits.....\$	201,451	43,585	179,266			34,166	170,055
Electrical energy..M K.W.H.	1,041,094	647,789	1,097,495			647,742	1,097,457
\$	2,710,410	1,657,555	2,641,110			1,654,087	2,638,444
Ice.....\$	108,354	93,454	92,740			93,352	92,591
Junk.....Cwt.	6,709	2,547	6,099			2,547	5,906
\$	20,399	2,725	10,877			2,725	10,559
Settlers' effects.....\$	3,970,005	3,066,981	3,128,615	420,497	438,842	2,445,585	2,479,348
All other articles.....\$	212,314	135,162	161,228	36,307	39,761	66,996	80,236
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....\$	13,367,251	10,243,532	10,357,626	3,254,169	1,943,355	5,152,526	6,612,125
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE.....\$</b>	<b>576,344,302</b>	<b>473,799,955</b>	<b>579,343,145</b>	<b>184,361,019</b>	<b>227,592,838</b>	<b>143,160,400</b>	<b>194,450,295</b>



## 10—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Puerto Rico	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem			1,375	975		
			1,523	1,196		
Pineapples, fresh.....\$			585	1,394		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.			68,212	15,574	677	684
			6,532	1,490		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....\$			967	1,704		
Fruit juices.....\$			249	5,094		
Coffee, green.....Lb.			218,240	185,960		
			30,011	24,011		
Cigarettes.....\$	89	14				
Button blanks, shell.....\$						456
Fish, fresh or frozen.....\$	16,619	4,862	28			
Other fishery products.....\$	800	1,067				
Furs, undressed.....\$	1,352	8,452				
Cotton products.....\$	23	64			504	33
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	548	245				
Wall board.....Lb.			25,276	68,237		
			833	2,101		
Tarred paper and roofings.....\$	5			801		
Machinery, except for farms.....\$		1,378				
Other iron and steel.....\$	3,617	2,231		5		
Petroleum and its products.....\$	9,255	6,456				
Explosives.....\$		1,857				
Ships.....\$	36	2,095				
Articles re-imported.....\$	520	2,760	455			
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....\$	2,650	1,629	52	178		
Settlers' effects.....\$	1,686	510	512	2,161		
All other articles.....\$	599	932	439	355	20	21
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>37,799</b>	<b>34,552</b>	<b>42,186</b>	<b>40,490</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>1,194</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples.....Brl.				1	3	1
				5	20	5
Groceries.....\$	150	521				
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$					3,597	821
Malt.....\$				3,076		1,389
Alcoholic beverages.....\$		2,398		2,520		380
Potato starch.....\$						1,022
Animals, living.....\$	200	150	880	185	50	40
Salmon, fresh.....Cwt.			2			
			18			
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....\$	80	30	2,829	348	238,197	221,110
Furs and manufactures of.....\$	1,563	5,951				
Meats.....\$	1,327	234	17,915	13,833		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	4,942	2,891		318	415	935
Wood, manufactured.....\$	50	251		50		17
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	2,787		112,954	79,911	1,356	7,318
Books and printed matter.....\$	80		333	935	501	532
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	180	2,270			594	
Automobiles and parts.....\$				500		
Other iron products.....\$	9,470	346	3,070	50	200	
Clay manufactures.....\$	25	45			27	
Coal.....Ton	10,593	13,528			166	442
	69,146	87,890			830	3,215
Petroleum and products.....\$	64,840					
Cement.....Cwt.	88	204				
	88	176				
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.			350,974	529,502		120,112
			289,665	480,823		88,672
Cyanamid.....Cwt.			1,010	400	12,801	18,207
			1,537	528	14,469	22,494
Other fertilizers.....\$			2,052	25,791		
Containers (packages).....\$	10,731	1,347			2,628	3,907
Stationery.....\$			77			
Boats, canoes, etc.....\$	30	224		7,000		30
Contractors' outfits.....\$	663	663				
Electrical energy.....\$	3,468	2,666				
Settlers' effects.....\$	1,593	5,195	1,890	1,502		
All other articles.....\$	1,975	921	1,320	3,300	5,161	1,922
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>173,388</b>	<b>114,169</b>	<b>434,540</b>	<b>620,675</b>	<b>268,045</b>	<b>353,809</b>

## 11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.						
Cranberries.....	\$		1,761	4,977	287,535	
Muskmelons and canteloupes.....	No.				5,860	
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.				1,800	691
					1,149	465
Cabbage.....	\$	7,646	8,631			
Onions.....	\$	34,075	24,560			
Tomatoes.....	Lb.	1,256,046	1,236,857		13,718,118	7,729,080
		23,655	29,361		684,745	157,553
Other vegetables.....	\$	71,031	60,889		8,504	7,496
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.					4,000
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.					7,400
	\$					64,496
Coffee, green.....	Lb.				813,237	50,556
	\$				103,886	773,810
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc.....	\$	1,772	966			92,142
Fish, fresh.....	\$		107,485	131,203		
" dried, salted, pickled.....	\$		100,784	74,232		
" canned.....	\$		41,670	83,564		
Fishery products, n.o.p. (except oils).....	\$		11,743	16,887		
Fox skins, undressed.....	\$		13,976	17,102		
Other furs, undressed.....	\$		18,997	26,310		
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.	49	37			986
	\$	243	215			9,459
Leather boots and shoes.....	Pair					
	\$		220	521		
Fish, seal and whale oils.....	Gal.		312	590		
	\$		173,452	438,058		
Grease, rough.....	Cwt.	256	450			
	\$	677	1,294			
Fibre, vegetable.....	Cwt.					4
	\$					28
Rags and waste.....	Cwt.		194	4		
	\$		1,113	20		
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$		94	361		
Barrels, empty.....	No.		252	62		
			252	37		
Furniture of wood.....	\$	54	8	38		
Scrap iron.....	\$		258	419		
Bottles, steel, for gas.....	\$	660	15,200			
Iron drums, barrels, etc.....	\$	6,837	684	34,453	11,338	21
Brass scrap.....	Cwt.			303	177	
	\$			1,059	443	
Mercury.....	Lb.				6,072	
	\$				4,527	
Petroleum fuel oils.....	Gal.					855,666
	\$					19,398
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....	Gal.				2,415,029	1,339,334
	\$				48,794	24,952
Stone, refuse.....	Ton				70	
					55	
Salt for the fisheries.....	Cwt.		12,993	14,532		
	\$		2,437	4,875		
Containers.....	\$	10,787	7,816	28,237	32,684	3
Vessels, etc., n.o.p.....	\$			230	75	40
Articles for army and navy.....	\$	3,262	7,400			
Articles re-imported.....	\$	15,732	1,129	55,047	55,136	3,779
Articles for exhibition.....	\$			500	33	826
Ships' stores (except coal and fuel oil).....	\$	1,000		20	6	295
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,900	325	18,843	12,658	35
All other articles.....	\$	3,409	4,330	8,720	23,383	9,550
					9,988	21,915
Total Imports.....	\$	182,740	163,066	545,527	630,070	880,841
						404,943
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	3,120	4,398	12,668	14,501	
	\$	12,868	15,876	52,718	50,257	
Potatoes.....	Bush.	49,031	48,522	225,055	134,995	
	\$	22,276	23,487	53,546	57,825	
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$	2,531	2,984	14,217	10,646	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	418,316	655,392	865,388	938,123	
	\$	20,851	32,200	33,749	40,007	
Oats.....	Bush.	309,873	246,555	380,996	415,546	588
	\$	109,551	93,758	149,026	165,328	260
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt.	44,826	40,677	20,306	22,015	
	\$	40,529	38,676	18,687	23,233	
Cornmeal.....	Brl.	480	142	7,069	10,651	
	\$	1,398	438	17,640	28,211	

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	26,695	22,473	281,736	332,685		
	102,545	88,396	1,163,350	1,388,200		
Malt.....\$			737	699	19,499	31,311
Confectionery, all kinds.....\$	12,993	9,808	84,250	69,858		
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	141	4,832	72,908	123,628		
	766	22,696	339,709	583,456		
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	417,328	60,702	11,310	4,926	4,815	4,001
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	7,799	6,606	183,149	244,334	119	142
	5,055	3,635	200,951	295,001	82	64
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	560	864	9,692	7,182	12,674	22,590
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$	34,735	30,510	36,340	41,355		
Hay.....Ton	3,268	2,715	4,350	5,336		
	32,573	30,822	37,654	52,832		
Cattle.....No.	70	38	2,547	2,880		12
	5,025	2,235	87,963	88,787		2,150
Horses.....No.	12	6	86	188		
	1,960	1,260	10,398	25,580		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	24,801	21,413	67,050	51,046		893
Fish, preserved or canned.....\$	8,724	7,189	2,473	907	2,025	
Furs and mfrs. of.....\$			3,190	3,241	688	2,984
Leather and mfrs. of.....\$	628	2,121	20,336	26,417	29	277
Meats.....\$	215,710	191,994	369,129	294,511		
Butter.....Cwt.	1,218	1,102	4,028	2,492		
	22,988	21,605	86,674	54,726		
Cheese.....Cwt.	1,891	1,557	3,761	3,524		
	23,964	19,402	43,566	40,624		
Milk powdered, condensed, evaporated Cwt.	6,734	3,550	13,995	13,302	74	107
	86,152	72,063	142,371	62,203	1,050	1,500
Animal, fish oil, etc.....\$	58	135	10,921	8,006	375	
Eggs.....Doz.	73,400	76,490	138,222	91,900		
	21,250	19,464	32,976	22,217		
Cotton manufactures.....\$	6,133	6,383	30,548	77,798	1,751	43,889
Silk manufactures.....\$	4,127	9,123	17,505	25,589	272	3,251
Wool clothing.....\$	1,759	3,518	19,510	50,765	2,032	858
Felt manufactures.....\$			31,381	35,426	18,835	30,573
Clothing, n.o.p.....\$	2,355	6,416	47,374	54,069		
Oilcloth.....\$	2,269	2,218	9,133	5,785	28,234	32,764
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	55,779	39,940	25,755	31,391	615	943
Wood pulp.....Cwt.						13,406
						26,717
Furniture of wood.....\$	25,386	25,715	23,196	20,254		4,018
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	11,681	6,931	99,356	121,214	7,322	1,914
Books and printed matter.....\$	7,417	7,047	33,954	28,622	687	688
Ferro-silicon and manganese.....Ton					192	301
					14,155	22,984
Rolling mill products.....\$	806	573	6,984	19,303		
Iron pipe and tubing.....\$	2,018	1,553	12,404	13,579	2,453	4,095
Wire, iron or steel.....\$	395	658	9,776	10,402	42	
Engines, all kinds.....\$	2,053	128	11,849	23,816		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	90	342	4,654	5,084	1,017	220
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	8,378	9,637	29,432	24,691	16,954	7,676
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	3,610	1,846	65,054	8,589	4,939	57,709
Automobiles.....No.			46	56		
			22,415	26,553		
Railway cars and parts.....\$			6,335	5,986		
Stoves.....\$	451	672	20,284	16,675		
Aluminium.....\$	1,066	616	1,259	2,438		
Copper and mfrs. of.....\$		91	6,890	13,738	15,693	23,009
Electric apparatus.....\$	10,527	11,699	32,704	40,071	10,705	36,811
Coal.....Ton	35		97,662	72,011	47,359	49,354
	262		517,169	343,386		
Petroleum and its products.....\$	2,481	3,806	626,631	531,900		4,466
Cement.....Cwt.	34,238	25,080	51,697	35,373		
	8,679	7,521	12,982	5,480		
Acids.....Cwt.			43	85	3,024	5,869
			164	666	26,307	50,827
Medicinal preparations.....\$	10,357	8,770	55,913	54,033		
Explosives, all kinds.....\$		15	56,867	92,305		
Paints and varnish.....\$	9,017	6,511	29,365	27,856	1,592	3,640
Baking powder.....Cwt.	107	54	1,919	2,542		
	1,942	893	39,846	47,641		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			164	488	148,717	162,926
			857	1,551	946,833	1,040,317
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$			9,304	10,199	72,523	103,636
Ships, boats, launches.....\$	300	948	36,023	36,619		
All other articles.....\$	179,845	168,764	590,929	819,673	49,679	64,637
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,587,002	1,146,065	5,644,225	6,130,698	1,311,236	1,680,766



## 12—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Pineapples, fresh.....Crate			16,692	19,494		
.....\$			22,301	25,350		
Tomatoes, fresh.....Lb.	31,751	6,120	803,864	3,241,973		
.....\$	2,499	373	19,943	84,488		
Molasses.....Gal.	4,419,848	5,826,525	68,007	67,729		
.....\$	1,199,980	1,695,340	14,885	16,601		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	906,479	788,187	443,247	807,300	124,182	153,700
.....\$	1,650,913	1,420,582	359,293	749,904	101,310	155,378
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	450	1,474	6,960			33,295
.....\$	837	3,060	7,730			33,628
Rum.....Pf. gal.	712	1,299	824	689		
.....\$	1,695	2,687	8,469	7,609		
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....Lb.			435,429	331,767		
.....\$			218,231	137,089		
Cigars.....Lb.			4,301	4,323		
.....\$			32,956	27,327		
Sponges.....\$			4,097	513		
Cotton bags.....\$						
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....\$						
Articles re-imported.....\$	52	1,075	200			
Settlers' effects.....\$	50	5	500	1,520		
All other articles.....\$	809	3,735	17,219	12,838		
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>2,856,835</b>	<b>3,126,857</b>	<b>705,824</b>	<b>1,063,239</b>	<b>101,310</b>	<b>189,006</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	22,495	15,207	480,106	359,290	2,791	10,760
.....\$	6,937	7,223	329,777	310,981	1,891	6,557
Other vegetables.....\$	7,808	2,439		5,222	302	394
Oats.....Bush.	123,169	149,938	15			
.....\$	35,875	46,940	5			
Wheat flour.....Brl.	81,215	69,941	22,970	62,805	5,781	5,830
.....\$	260,625	255,069	71,695	233,114	16,444	20,842
Malt.....Bush.			30,365	57,767	5,560	8,495
.....\$			26,962	49,976	4,424	7,131
Sugar and its products.....\$	5,457	14,157		137		
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.		52	1,177	330	84	131
.....\$		245	7,263	1,741	345	627
Oilcake.....Cwt.	31,208	12,232				
.....\$	38,884	15,610				
Rubber manufactures.....\$	13,874	13,669	1,248	4,115	11,086	4,907
Hay.....Ton	12	73	1,989	1,157		
.....\$	109	681	13,393	6,302		
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....\$	63,850	44,841	86,688	98,511	118,943	119,794
Canned fish.....\$	18,479	22,872	250		3,131	4,574
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$			1,171	7,920	1,348	99
Meats.....\$	61,943	73,233			132	
Butter.....Cwt.	88	65			98	7
.....\$	2,541	1,880			2,770	187
Cheese.....Cwt.	732	807	5	16		
.....\$	11,279	12,243	120	379		
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	831	862	996			13
.....\$	11,862	12,312	9,747			180
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	96	5				
.....\$	1,362	72				
Cotton manufactures.....\$	6,474	11,552	826	196	6	46
Planks and boards.....M ft.	5,855	6,191	18	350		34
.....\$	116,134	117,343	372	7,000		992
Shingles.....Square		18,568				
.....\$	25,599	32,034				
Staves and headings.....\$	54,885	61,976	527	541		
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	212	60	94,068	91,522	1,235	
.....\$	535	272	149,569	129,679	1,822	
Books and printed matter.....\$	2,496	4,185	1,449	1,023	244	166
Rolling mill products.....\$		79				
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	509	2,848		634	5	
.....\$	2,819	13,677		5,991	43	
Automobiles.....No.	81	167	2	1	2	1
.....\$	35,169	80,488	550	500	920	522
Furniture, metal.....\$	4,419	4,623	124			
Copper wire and cable.....\$			31	3,668		485
Electric apparatus.....\$	1,996	3,192	550	495	886	
Coal.....Ton			1,748			
.....\$			10,327			
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.		23,674				
.....\$		25,692				
Paints and varnish.....\$	3,996	5,090	3,754	4,179		48
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	4,859	2,450	72,883	72,978	3,053	3,687
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....\$	4,144	2,728	5,578	2,926	3,176	3,198
All other articles.....\$	245,534	177,309	35,318	45,445	9,999	3,581
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)....\$</b>	<b>1,049,944</b>	<b>1,056,146</b>	<b>830,177</b>	<b>993,019</b>	<b>180,965</b>	<b>178,017</b>

13—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem	2,571,411	1,877,557		100	453	92,167
\$	697,950	667,589		72	505	29,705
Grape fruit.....Lb.	2,847,345	1,725,455	101,131	19,126	182,110	294,173
\$	33,945	33,698	3,899	904	5,633	9,201
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	189,481	112,001	836	596	3,666	7,604
\$	61,854	58,455	1,422	1,105	4,405	8,379
Cocoanuts.....No.	5,962,350	7,268,981	1,899,640	2,471,906	64,435	319,611
\$	62,432	81,256	30,430	30,733	1,348	4,846
Tomatoes.....\$	341	554			163,448	104,517
Molasses.....Gal.	1,594		588,404	1,117,892	1,054,137	1,249,280
\$	223		32,886	45,430	184,225	73,991
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	594,350	342,429	695,587	319,019	304,280	325,383
\$	983,256	643,103	1,283,929	581,702	578,976	624,561
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.		49	9	78,335		44,822
\$		111	29	142,332		82,567
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.	40,803	36,132	30,470	75,984	36,234	63,935
\$	181,035	154,993	158,524	375,730	172,157	270,667
Coffee, green.....Lb.	9,880,279	7,924,922	494,675	205,315		
\$	1,058,946	865,646	56,207	20,930		
Spices.....\$	29,330	22,768	1,087	8	15,624	22,955
Rum.....Pl. gal.	12,345	13,995	63	112	510	
\$	52,482	61,184	279	490	10,661	
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$	94	1,552	3,511	4,445	6,356	3,423
Sponges, marine.....\$		6,360			26,432	32,993
Bottles, steel, for gas.....\$					6	400
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.			17,739,024	20,691,588		
\$			848,940	776,037		
Salt.....Cwt.					202,037	351,996
\$					27,605	45,893
All other articles.....\$	32,476	43,017	7,119	6,798	38,095	42,991
Total Imports.....\$	3,194,364	2,640,286	2,428,252	1,986,716	1,235,476	1,357,089
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	29,364	33,909	51,261	43,252	20,889	15,015
\$	16,642	22,785	24,240	22,315	11,390	9,902
Oats.....Bush.	40,759	37,588	144,676	122,458	24,444	32,623
\$	15,538	15,165	47,971	43,252	8,139	11,313
Flour of wheat.....Bri.	314,654	303,393	204,343	205,840	161,925	161,100
\$	944,416	1,014,104	664,688	772,179	509,227	581,029
Biscuits and bread.....Cwt.	144	147	149	220	723	622
\$	1,948	1,529	2,458	3,913	8,200	7,317
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....Cwt.	33		719	975	1,301	9,013
\$	155		4,342	5,676	6,138	42,047
Whiskey.....Pl. gal.	646	740	137	213	134,921	35,457
\$	3,375	3,971	585	958	681,591	187,139
Oilcake.....Cwt.	375	250	8,927	2,468	8,548	9,155
\$	496	350	10,859	3,035	11,095	13,342
Rubber manufactures.....\$	67,457	78,208	67,279	60,113	38,065	37,156
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	463,558	389,246	188,059	228,825	54,150	51,893
Fish, canned.....\$	35,503	39,031	19,762	33,633	7,129	7,320
Meats.....\$	60,128	55,947	37,254	27,242	36,386	25,494
Butter.....Cwt.	342	110	552	101	1,574	828
\$	9,195	3,238	12,904	2,700	39,432	20,171
Cheese.....Cwt.	3,744	4,247	2,807	3,173	1,083	991
\$	51,164	58,452	40,778	44,801	17,727	15,785
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc.....Cwt.	7,205	5,886	9,985	1,555	3,933	4,252
\$	99,951	78,501	142,333	21,896	55,178	59,044
Lard and lard compounds.....Cwt.	33	210	1,007	952	101	22
\$	315	2,049	9,165	9,171	1,081	238
Cordage, n.o.p.....\$	942	1,381	1,247	1,402	82	150
Other fibre and textile products.....\$	55,176	66,682	35,699	51,010	13,068	18,622
Planks and boards.....M ft.	276	2,409	3,632	4,438	2,190	2,276
\$	4,147	34,581	59,859	80,631	58,061	55,289
Shooks.....\$	41,416	41,350	23,117	20,416	6,636	7,062
Furniture of wood.....\$	12,220	18,728	9,014	10,293	2,122	3,397
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	75,788	57,769	28,255	33,590	8,058	6,913
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	1,791	8,232	5,397	9,861	3,248	4,088
\$	6,724	24,519	15,134	27,762	12,710	16,496
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	10,665	24,412	1,547	5,061	823	486
Automobiles.....No.	323	433	326	404	15	114
\$	154,837	224,712	96,701	183,108	6,789	54,496
Automobile parts.....\$	7,607	12,402	6,209	17,280	1,599	3,165
Furniture of metal.....\$	12,855	23,174	10,724	15,048	1,716	1,431
Electric apparatus.....\$	9,758	12,723	4,359	8,803	2,111	2,085
Cement.....Cwt.	5,076		33,376	32,703	16,254	19,723
\$	524		4,427	7,847	2,697	5,524
Medicinal preparations.....\$	27,410	35,081	19,337	26,007	7,666	8,021
Paints and varnish.....\$	8,519	7,672	8,775	6,487	3,090	2,523
Soap.....Lb.	44,284	50,667	282,856	215,560	17,453	15,688
\$	8,396	8,618	11,951	15,054	2,516	2,436
Containers (packages).....\$	1,968	351	6,744	5,308	5,249	6,693
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....\$	9,409	10,395	7,212	5,847	6,328	3,013
All other articles.....\$	212,208	265,893	150,251	196,797	87,868	86,432
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	2,430,410	2,633,019	1,773,239	1,997,460	1,714,122	1,353,324

## 14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.			7			
			38			
			16	22		
Other distilled spirits.....			2,417	1,798		
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....			174	1,867		
Hides and skins.....					391,679	764,483
Petroleum oils, crude.....					1,166,109	103,003
Gasoline.....						
Containers (packages).....			76,598	47,443		
Articles re-imported.....	222	668	3,558	137,359		
All other articles.....			3,851	2,550		
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>86,652</b>	<b>191,039</b>	<b>1,557,788</b>	<b>867,486</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	9,782	1,300	19,290	16,028		654
	4,579	715	6,040	7,601		499
	220		5,912	6,607		
Other vegetables.....			2,946	2,216		
Grains.....			3,337	3,299	4,715	10,898
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	22,701	9,607	13,529	12,925	17,000	41,377
	65,817	33,413		8,525	46	
Sugar and its products.....	19		11,089			
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.			1,341,252	770,589	538	307
			7,081,575	3,086,182	2,394	1,496
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	12,591	1,753	14,453	12,935	357	146
	6,559	639	11,130	10,695	211	83
Rubber clothing.....			3,321	1,635		
Rubber tires and tubes.....	2,017	12,854	1,199	909	15,551	6,917
Hay.....Ton			4,442	309		
			4,419	3,383		
Cattle.....No.			1,162	1,083		
			20,549	15,196		
Swine.....No.			964	845		
			7,461	5,062		
Other live animals.....	8		4,163	3,673		
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.			6	4	368	771
			62	33	2,932	5,722
Other fishery products.....	6,448	3,821	1,340	1,014	3,542	3,479
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair			6,066	4,294		
			9,282	7,065		
Meats.....	1,603	2,198	17,469	16,774	355	
Butter.....Cwt.			1,149	854		
	11		22,985	17,104		
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.			175	300	1,263	354
			2,422	3,990	19,260	5,502
Eggs.....Doz.			17,928	11,870		
			4,456	2,858		
Cotton clothing.....			6,730	5,440	6	
Silk manufactures.....	292	277	2,057	1,098	4,948	2,895
Woollen clothing.....			10,898	7,638		
Bags, textile.....			2,003	1,272		
Hats and caps.....			1,753	1,558		
Oilcloths.....			5,248	4,565		
Socks and stockings, except silk.....			2,419	1,876	552	
Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,536	959	802	385	22	56
	35,750	24,942	19,111	9,856	219	1,227
Wood, manufactured.....	463		21,785	14,981	70	
Paper and manufactures of.....	35	9	6,834	9,090	262	78
Automobiles.....No.			12	31		
			6,944	13,899		
Other iron and steel.....	1,800	1,078	30,662	12,387	140	1,059
Aluminium.....			8	6		16
Coal.....Ton			4,171	1,459		
			23,593	7,731		
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.			189,152	63,516		
			19,346	6,369		
Coal oil and kerosene.....Gal.			21,757	14,310		
			4,013	2,696		
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.			82,435	66,177		
			14,051	10,404		
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.			142,536	78,330		
			17,985	8,782		
Cement.....Cwt.			5,245	6,768		
			767	987		
Medicinal preparations.....	78		1,251	965	461	595
Paints and varnish.....			1,884	1,222		
Containers (packages).....			68,642	36,124		
Household and personal equipment.....	2,265	1,408	2,020	2,146	1,069	2,247
Ships.....			393	337		
All other articles.....	1,445	797	91,407	72,050	2,184	5,290
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>129,409</b>	<b>82,151</b>	<b>7,593,203</b>	<b>4,346,925</b>	<b>71,202</b>	<b>76,487</b>



## 15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stern	44,526	51,904			4,763	8,090
.....\$	27,400	33,486			2,968	6,677
Coffee, green.....Lb.	87,097	15,573				
.....\$	15,475	2,288				
Lumber and timber.....\$	172		586			2,994
All other articles.....\$	175				239	3
Total Imports.....\$	43,222	35,774	586		3,207	9,674
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.					14,866	17,136
.....\$					4,049	9,059
Bran.....Cwt.					1,120	12,580
.....\$					488	7,908
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	9,528	14,602	50	300	7,824	9,446
.....\$	30,846	53,557	121	1,105	23,432	34,171
Candy.....Lb.	829	822			15,102	5,900
.....\$	326	306			3,436	1,393
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	47	25	37		874	1,341
.....\$	165	99	189		4,089	6,299
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	847		475		1,395	750
.....\$	445		206		614	383
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	6,505	4,362	3,750	977	15,650	5,574
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	200	656			368	785
.....\$	840	2,874			1,882	3,506
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.	102	60			269	109
.....\$	461	243			879	291
Other dried and salted fish.....\$	67	120			125	26
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	146	132	29	22	68	84
.....\$	833	905	161	134	466	522
Other canned fish.....\$					111	69
Upper leather.....\$	305	497			2,747	503
Butter.....Cwt.	10					
.....\$	323					
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.					48	59
.....\$					690	840
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.					536	1,709
.....\$					7,045	16,186
Cotton duck.....Yd.	2,565	703	1,483	528		
.....\$	605	132	353	252		
Railroad ties.....No.					4,342	19,036
.....\$					2,858	17,413
Planks and boards.....M ft.					1,362	4,410
.....\$					19,205	69,575
Furniture of wood.....\$					36	75
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	796	836	454	44	11,459	20,603
Books and printed matter.....\$	40	34	145	412	844	2,101
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$						2,527
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	18	2,727			10	71
Other machinery.....\$					48	9,818
Automobiles, freight.....No.					1	
.....\$					285	1
Automobiles, passenger.....No.						250
.....\$					4,126	4,233
Medicinal preparations.....\$	157	252				
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			1,165	1,290		
.....\$			7,424	8,046		
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$	1,515	2,142	4,288	5,189		356
Mattresses and pillows.....\$			29			207
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....\$	365	130			1,945	2,642
Musical instruments.....\$						77
Settlers' effects.....\$						40
All other articles.....\$	1,830	2,003	1,690	3,848	6,528	16,712
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	46,442	71,219	18,810	20,003	113,047	233,430

## 16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem			645	455		
			1,256	514		
Grapefruit.....Lb.				572,920		
				9,913		
Oranges.....Cu.ft.				13,797		
				12,963		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	98,362	18,915				
	14,629	3,141				
Articles reimported.....		3,189		1,600		
All other articles.....						
Total Imports.....\$	14,629	6,330	1,256	24,990		
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.	6,136		373			
	3,597		200			
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	10,240	21,495	5,619	6,743		669
	31,693	84,606	20,423	27,177		2,254
Malt.....Bush.		1,109				3,665
		1,048				3,946
Alcoholic beverages.....	29,137	1,198	537	643	1,230	903
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	885	1,632	3,308	1,594		
	454	672	1,504	688		
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	1,803	1,647	485	724	753	643
	18,123	19,191	5,751	10,010	5,981	6,514
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	1,685	1,637	406	775	1,072	702
	1,749	1,889	504	1,029	1,069	784
Fish, canned.....	215	188	134	65		310
Upper leather.....	24		1,118	60	188	31
Cotton manufactures.....	6	1,763	1,137	1,311	6	867
Paper and manufactures of.....	970	3,192	4	8	419	398
Books and printed matter.....	807	489	4,911	155	244	57
Farm implements and machinery.....	11	57				
Other iron.....	369	2,698	632	33	542	777
Aluminium and manufactures.....	19	39			297	
Electric apparatus.....	521	230		316	802	825
Cement.....Cwt.	488		1,880			
	97		428			
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			10,683	11,502		
			67,988	73,279		
Other inorganic chemicals.....	201	241	201		1,507	7,064
Brushes.....	1,153	1,568	127	67		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	78		300			
Mattresses and pillows.....			235	41		
Stationery.....	49	28			138	33
All other articles.....	2,323	3,878	2,772	346	250	1,298
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	91,596	122,975	108,906	115,228	12,673	26,061

**17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL**  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Nuts..... \$		15,244			50,519	64,648
Corn..... Bush.			65,060	1,839,231		
			18,709	703,435		
Molasses..... Gal.	1,078,010	2,530,853				
	51,478	120,838				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	1,278,147	615,294				
	2,145,064	1,171,075				
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	456	996				
	589	2,194				
Cocoa beans..... Cwt.						794
						3,999
Cocoa butter..... Lb.					220,945	134,565
					22,957	10,926
Coffee, green..... Lb.	356,550	365,400			5,578,754	6,909,350
	29,875	25,562			515,454	543,798
Rum..... Pt. gal.	13,393	9,491				
	62,362	49,978				
Flax seed..... Bush.			415,791	229,033		
			306,574	280,896		
Hides and skins, raw..... \$			162,054	573,677		
Meats..... \$			253,152	294,739		
Casein..... Lb.			13,199	10,104		
			486	785		
Wool, raw..... Lb.			14,780			
			3,546			
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders..... \$	5,732	150				100
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts..... Lb.			3,845,972	6,037,023		
			99,658	150,617		
All other articles..... \$	4,714	4,142	50,803	45,414	2,211	3,115
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>2,299,814</b>	<b>1,389,183</b>	<b>894,982</b>	<b>2,049,563</b>	<b>591,141</b>	<b>626,586</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes..... Bush.	122,871	91,450	22	11		858
	56,453	50,068	11	7		485
Oats..... Bush.	64,829	60,743				
	23,956	22,374				
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	69,537	62,956				338
	222,320	221,991				1,230
Malt..... Bush.			15,277		117,983	141,673
			15,250		114,673	143,191
Sugar and its products..... \$	2,842	4,026				
Rubber manufactures..... \$	19,706	18,419	381,906	436,654	410,472	540,534
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled..... \$	41,602	62,565	25		24,361	39,281
Fish, canned..... \$	18,453	22,688				
Meats..... \$	26,825	17,143		5		
Butter..... Cwt.	172	300				
	4,797	7,725				
Cheese..... Cwt.	514	743		6		
	6,830	9,325		115		
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	3,289	1,462	110	88	12	
	47,040	23,050	561	660	269	
Cottons..... \$	4,267	5,309	177,068	32,239	542	567
Cordage, other..... \$	1,826	2,549		71,913	273	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$	31,329	28,500	4,498	6,628	494	704
Wood, manufactured..... \$	47,533	67,819	5,164	85,961	347	17,377
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	8,127	6,507	1,309,355	1,430,512	858	64,605
Iron pipe and tubing..... \$	72	15	35,401	50,215	12,694	17,907
Engines..... \$	70	75		46,000	10,091	2,330
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	2,167	787	184,496	191,153	1,607	9,176
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds..... \$	2,074	10,298	45	883		
Sewing machines..... \$			438	8,953	423,350	415,843
Automobiles..... No.	29	87	3			
	13,217	43,473	9,459			
Automobile parts..... \$	1,290	1,657	363	143	374	285
Other vehicles of iron..... \$	356	174				
Aluminum..... \$			59,080	57,534	48,371	84,877
Copper and products..... \$	110	1,273	76,215	16,102	94,829	75,474
Lead in pigs..... \$			5,530	67,218	57,421	92,331
Zinc spelter..... Cwt.			20,615	25,667	6,052	4,035
			44,391	79,961	13,869	11,531
Electric apparatus..... \$	2,270	3,743	30,426	66,316	46,709	67,558
Insulators, porcelain..... \$		1,376			1,550	13
Coal..... Ton						822
						4,521
Petroleum and products..... \$	8,030	1,954				
Cement..... Cwt.	13,150	32,712				
	3,185	10,312				
Paints and varnish..... \$	5,508	4,850	531	3,595	134	273
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	22,277	9,951				
All other articles..... \$	182,018	142,099	169,392	141,034	130,962	218,287
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).... \$</b>	<b>806,550</b>	<b>801,995</b>	<b>2,509,585</b>	<b>2,793,801</b>	<b>1,394,230</b>	<b>1,758,380</b>



## 18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....			4,017	13,503		
.....Stem \$			2,982	7,859		
Cocoa beans.....				912		
.....Cwt. \$				5,650		
Straw manufactures.....			1,487	1,006		
Mixed textile products.....				1,143		
Articles re-imported.....			555			
Settlers' effects.....	55	300		57		
All other articles.....						
Total Imports.....	\$ 55	\$ 300	\$ 5,024	\$ 15,715		
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush. 106,400	274,051				
.....\$	54,069	189,558				
Flour of wheat.....			310	7,086	2,440	5,261
.....Brl. \$			1,187	32,577	6,726	17,279
Alcoholic beverages.....			278	619		
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....					75	70
.....Pair \$					43	40
Rubber tires and tubes.....	10,854	39,070	7,618	4,089	173	325
.....Cwt. \$					2,125	1,505
Alowives, salted.....					4,471	2,812
.....Cwt. \$					1	
Codfish, dried.....					6	
.....Cwt. \$					1,901	953
Haddock, dried.....					9,631	3,836
.....Cwt. \$					309	349
Herring, sea, smoked.....					1,113	1,171
.....Cwt. \$					2,368	2,623
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....					8,577	9,250
.....Cwt. \$					1,339	1,030
Salmon, pickled.....					7,222	5,367
.....Cwt. \$					12	
Salmon, canned.....	71	294		12	196	201
.....Cwt. \$	387	1,877		75	1,235	1,390
Other canned fish.....					409	1,078
Leather, unmanufactured.....			9,390	3,828		
Milk, evaporated.....						
.....Cwt. \$		438				
Cotton duck.....		6,360				
.....Yd. \$			101	2,230	314	528
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....			56	823	86	283
Furniture of wood.....					162	
Wrapping paper (kraft).....			180	68	7	17 9
.....Cwt. \$			1,138	241	37	1
Wall paper.....			4,000			5
.....Roll \$						
Other paper.....						
Pipe and tubing, iron.....			248	2,047		
Farm implements and machinery.....			596	3,995		
Other iron and steel.....			1,829	55		
Aluminium manufactures.....		16	896	2,740		231
Copper and products.....		1,430	32	193		
Electric apparatus.....		3,303				
Inorganic chemicals.....	57	1,392				
Other chemicals, etc.....				1,760		
Brushes.....		208			171	498
Trunks and valises.....			578	63		24
Cartridges.....						
.....\$			551	5,365		
All other articles.....	190	2,014	356	1,830	702	1,506
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$ 65,557	\$ 245,225	\$ 24,753	\$ 60,300	\$ 40,764	\$ 45,224

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19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Onions.....	\$	16,974	6,424			
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$				5,016	
Meats, canned.....	Lb.					422,700
	\$					17,524
Meats, extracts of.....	\$				2,088	2,384
Cotton, raw.....	Lb.			5,023		
	\$			892		
Clay products.....	\$			226		
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal.		52,377,049	112,604,309		
	\$		2,062,727	3,376,832		
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 or heavier.....	Gal.		15,033,795	6,785,162		
	\$		510,294	199,604		
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt.	1,124	1,000			
	\$	1,544	1,626			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	2,750	500	1,100		
All other articles.....	\$	175	273	1,072		
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>21,443</b>	<b>8,323</b>	<b>2,573,521</b>	<b>7,104</b>	<b>19,908</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush.	37,100	73,733	511,232	391,651	
	\$	20,940	54,700	297,255	287,882	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,133	50	1,024	431	
	\$	2,771	100	3,888	1,788	
Malt.....	Bush.					6,111
	\$					7,958
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.		12	86	102	448
	\$		56	406	470	1,505
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair		2,939	68	36	4,615
	\$		1,754	142	68	2,348
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	7,279	27,825	60,080	60,994	15,219
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	46	46	308	914	
	\$	222	324	1,788	5,731	
Butter.....	Cwt.			116	7	
	\$			3,546	186	
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.			670	194	
	\$			4,611	3,140	
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.					542
	\$					3,523
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$			6,059	6,237	
Shooks.....	\$			138,695	147,630	
Wood, manufactured.....	\$			79	181	158
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	\$			628	739	
Book paper.....	Cwt.			17	152	
	\$			205	1,905	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	63,984	85,225	52,445	81,938	10,169
	\$	97,799	114,721	95,939	121,802	20,030
Wall paper.....	Roll	8,520			19,248	
	\$	618			1,254	
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	2,130	12,680	814	16,832	
Chains.....	\$			51		535
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	2,682	12,293	1,084	4,105	3,541
Razors.....	\$				984	
Sewing machines.....	\$				140	
Other machinery, except for farms.....	\$					6
Automobiles.....	No.		175	2,143	45,341	40
	\$				25	
Automobile parts.....	\$				13,752	
Furniture of metal.....	\$				18	12
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$				50	
Lead in pigs.....	\$	379	2,881	234	2,517	9,104
Electric apparatus.....	\$	733		450	1,318	2,136
Coal.....	Ton		30,217	691	31,153	3,630
	\$			568		
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....	Gal.			3,683		
	\$	42		1,211	460	
Cement.....	Cwt.	15		493	149	
	\$			2,821	9,400	
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$			559	1,751	
Brushes.....	\$	1,229	7,421	3,284	2,340	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$			620	299	
All other articles.....	\$	1,784	11,386	93,385	1,500	
	\$			164,190	5,697	3,172
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>138,581</b>	<b>276,533</b>	<b>721,262</b>	<b>926,453</b>	<b>71,721</b>
						<b>140,273</b>

## 20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt.				300	
	\$				1,385	
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	5,544,443	6,026,075		298,558	253,186
	\$	655,266	615,359		37,921	31,088
Tea.....	\$		935	15	12	
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$	20				
Plants, trees and shrubs.....	\$					1,016
Drugs, crude.....	\$					47,853,793
Petroleum, crude, natural.....	Gal.	68,766,319	108,165,158		60,888,122	822,517
	\$	2,709,510	2,953,362			364,429
	\$	712	51			
All other articles.....	\$					
Total Imports.....	\$	3,365,508	3,569,707	15	861,835	396,533
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush.	168,917	133,233			
	\$	85,745	91,673			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl	1,181	29		48,621	40,217
	\$	2,987	117		139,721	138,065
Candy.....	Lb.				4,660	4,361
	\$				1,359	1,217
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	28	104		180	144
	\$	139	538		717	686
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	75	8			5,412
	\$	41	13			6,284
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	156,817	139,547	258	150	109,725
Other rubber.....	\$	6,346	9,713			342
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	33	383			48
	\$	225	2,945			203
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.	425	342			278
	\$	6,064	4,560			
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	14,458	20,734			22,274
	\$	4,929	7,778			4,498
Cotton clothing.....	\$	18	41			6
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....	\$		299			789
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	5	33			
	\$	355	462			
Shooks.....	\$				11,908	2,100
Pulp and fibre wall-board.....	\$	242				
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	25,842	18,275		5,884	19,147
	\$	57,627	36,158		12,723	32,268
Wall paper.....	Roll	9,370	8,766		9,988	11,316
	\$	1,103	809			650
Books and printed matter.....	\$	563	571		2,035	904
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	1,030	2,166		572	191
Wire, iron.....	\$	173				
Chains, iron and steel.....	\$	64	494		805	304
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	545	1,294	1,118	75	50
Needles and pins.....	\$	2,425	773		3,028	791
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	1,787	5,372		2,691	30
Tools.....	\$	336	259			7
Automobiles.....	No.	1				
	\$	500				
Automobile parts.....	\$				335	
Bicycles and parts.....	\$	170				
Other iron and steel.....	\$	5,175	7,103		2,067	2,250
Aluminium.....	\$	4,848	885		11,970	5,081
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	374	4,058		59	24
Copper wire and cable.....	\$	6,180	10,935			662
Other copper.....	\$	4,516	6,432		88	70
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,476	1,614		162	674
Gasoline and naphtha.....	Gal.		150,000			
	\$		40,500			
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....	Gal.	3,537	5,030			
	\$	1,451	2,217			
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$	15,510	20,598	28	35,945	73,561
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	80			492	
Stationery.....	\$	3,096	3,174		3,898	2,381
All other articles.....	\$	16,359	18,086	424	7	4,839
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	389,296	421,184	1,828	157	351,777
						401,300



## 21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Dates.....	Lb. 1,460,125	1,028,796	15,320	18,576	96,703	44,501
	\$ 37,565	31,905	2,059	2,161	2,983	1,909
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....	Lb. 1,337	1,367	1,367	1,367	176	176
	\$ 977	1,834,149	1,834,149	1,688,894	26	1,375
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb. 293	300,888	352,703	352,703	94	94
	\$ 218	12,597	14,262	14,262	15	15
Other nuts.....	Lb. 446,276	179,251	427,076	235,840	22	22
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 33,800	14,197	53,867	34,035	15	15
	\$ 8,504	2,160	11,980	15,214	310	100
Beans.....	Lb. 362	153	1,275	1,952	33	15
	\$ 160	44	83,985	92,031	9	33
Olive oil, edible.....	Pf. gal. 1,421	366	125,392	55,464	300	123
Brandy.....	Pf. gal. 160	44	918,308	459,690	57	45
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pf. gal. 1,421	366	10,683	8,255	409	335
	\$ 206	206	206	206	120	120
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal. 1,104	396	3,411	270	1,629	9,915
	\$ 1,104	396	558,332	371,582	13,421	9,915
Wines.....	Lb. 100	100	31,348	31,313	43,885	21,776
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 86	86	85,909	92,162	15,735	12,956
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt. 54,513	31,454	47,308	28,843	12,983	17,604
	\$ 9,816	17,181	4,062	3,608	38,108	41,059
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 6,613	4,054	14,097	26,582	72,030	85,176
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$ 3,435	23,612	40,268	97,423	58,754	42,122
Seeds.....	\$ 14,601	118,083	153,790	162,632	64,170	16,664
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 170,507	272,839	5,396	1,671	1,655	6,523
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 107,354	207,033	238,631	194,544	7,477	39,882
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	Lb. 68,235	8,141	210,764	145,503	20	259
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 16,465	1,425	63,304	53,197	4	25
Gloves of leather.....	Lb. 242,378	126,903	37,143	14,112	60,906	43,484
Cheese.....	\$ 51,585	26,812	9,681	3,481	47,957	33,941
Gelatine.....	Lb. 10,345	10,345	10,809	37,861	426	369
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb. 287,477	485,159	23,400	16,294	24,116	10,369
	\$ 118,215	202,822	17,991	17,918	15,398	7,594
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb. 21,760	16,176	4,495	3,035	1,125	360
	\$ 12,072	10,942	4,163	3,062	1,503	1,239
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	\$ 2,030	718	91,348	210,741	6,123	3,969
Lace, net and manufactures of (cotton).....	\$ 7,791	2,959	52,043	31,245	282,670	374,979
Clothing of cotton.....	\$ 40,956	36,950	36,664	41,643	54,453	43,514
Other cotton.....	\$ 116,244	34,534	53,733	50,107	50,358	38,462
Flax, hemp, jute, products.....	\$ 116,244	34,534	53,733	50,107	50,358	38,462
"Ribbons" silk, not ex. 12 ins. wide.....	\$ 27,110	875	30,579	17,741	5,752	3,515
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$ 3,991	7,975	2,778	1,389	79,408	14,313
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	\$ 3,868	3,795	477,394	629,651	82,205	20,838
Other silk piece goods.....	\$ 5,594	11,517	426,253	584,894	245,896	252,701
Silk clothing.....	\$ 1,590	875	152,622	99,679	5,396	4,157
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 27,110	875	152,622	99,679	5,396	4,157
	\$ 8,881	56,177	38,627	831	1,359	5,425
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 33,800	36,958	16,511	15,212	40,936	5,425
	\$ 13,676	36,958	16,511	15,212	40,936	5,425
Woollen yarns.....	Lb. 851	11	30,984	33,626	36,712	9,839
	\$ 39,545	13,929	130,844	40,251	33,601	33,601
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	Lb. 31,554	12,540	117,403	33,501	14,338	4,255
	\$ 10,775	672	79,891	29,509	14,377	6,100
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Lb. 10,809	389	124,925	49,237	14,377	6,100
	\$ 878	32,76	2,460	4,104	539	627
Tweeds.....	\$ 1,213	3,276	7,121	7,121	861	879
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 6,986	16,307	134,779	135,496	18,839	11,673
Carpets, wool.....	\$ 1,499	962	216	4,345	278	10,346
Women's and children's outer garments.....	Lb. 23	31	26,258	19,942	2,260	3,010
Felt, pressed.....	\$ 10,503	5,345	11,974	10,471	26,314	22,137
Other wool.....	\$ 10,503	5,345	11,974	10,471	18,797	16,852
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. 7,158	15,211	29,288	251,251	9,672	14,033
	\$ 22,932	39,212	23,863	166,665	96,734	380,930
Artificial silk, fabrics and mfrs.....	\$ 2,228	747	81,824	61,968	76,766	302,385
Rags and waste.....	\$ 48	742	699	93	28,859	32,182
Embroideries, lace, etc., mixed materials.....	\$ 9,345	8,535	144,736	61,529	1,564	1,933
Knitted goods, mixed materials.....	\$ 31,480	2,196	25,551	11,171	35,484	49,963
Hats, all kinds.....	\$ 200	564	1,443	2,246	39,902	16,313
Garments, knitted, mixed.....	\$ 5,002	2,317	11,559	9,376	16,482	152,468
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	\$ 252,489	93,119	414,767	299,015	194,328	83,087
Furniture, wood.....	\$ 69,812	62,230	205,035	209,400	126,193	234
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 4,035	195	4,012	4,012		
Books and printed matter.....						
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....						

## 21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Wire rods.....	Cwt.				4,478	
	\$				6,098	
Rolling mill products.....	\$	583,661	510,412	8,001	8,761	153,123
Cast iron pipe.....	Ton	3		12		171,577
	\$	138		476		
Boiler tubes.....	\$				25,663	33,332
Wire, iron.....	\$	26,347	3,745		371	23,970
Engines and boilers.....	\$		6,897	836		23,318
Pen knives, jack-knives, etc.	\$			734	52,635	67,421
Scissors and shears.....	\$			320	60,956	66,390
Other hardware.....	\$			537	42,207	51,941
Machinery.....	\$	2,678	2,760	10,971	7,465	183,996
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$	15,876	19,517	32,322	20,320	138,652
Tools and hand implements.....	\$	83	669	593	533	297,860
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$	498	1,213	2,433	2,143	43,811
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	10,404	6,480	192	111	24,690
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	2,513		7,722	285,509	137,027
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$	1,033	1,120	23,588	10,124	291,941
Zinc sheets and plates.....	Cwt.	3,959	754	21,530	7,743	48,932
	\$	10,806	9,992	113		74,779
	\$	46,010	50,797	633		100,711
Clocks and watches.....	\$	81	98	7,389	4,331	1,715
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,649	676	6,666	4,833	10,899
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$	5,657	129	56,023	27,096	100,756
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$	783	699	12,545	14,748	34,336
Glass tableware.....	\$	42,213	50,434	8,243	4,937	58,971
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	19,357,378	13,733,028	436,557	339,941	76,538
	\$	504,349	234,781	9,242	7,510	55,152
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.	73,558	25,270	4,248		177,636
	\$	16,929	6,665	1,111		785,097
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.	42,781	24,435	4,387	265	4,653
	\$	13,512	8,876	1,390	263	3,246
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled nor bent	Sq. ft.	118,399	130,434	6,803		563
	\$	43,069	57,736	3,385		5,532
Sand, silica.....	Cwt.	167,012	136,457	515		2,635
	\$	15,865	17,354	193		10,205
Diamonds, unset.....	\$	173,244	212,541	1,801		4,730
Other non-metallic minerals.....	\$	137,228	215,321	69,909	297	859
Acids.....	\$	16,775	10,711	12,558	13,856	60
Cellulose products.....	\$	42,500		4,169	6,719	161
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$	7,584	1,191	326,780	279,272	517,657
Dyes, aniline.....	Lb.	3,302	950	73,544	76,569	143,796
	\$	1,763	1,619	45,466	49,728	298,332
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground.....	Cwt.	120,308	65,761			134,170
	\$	55,057	32,346			166,286
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	Cwt.	21,344	8,220	154,087	111,281	811,488
	\$	32,703	10,862	234,737	200,609	1,253,048
Lithopone.....	Lb.	585,731	259,199			619,895
	\$	16,990	7,369			1,109,676
Zinc, white.....	Lb.	500,220	258,702	21,648	23,221	
	\$	19,213	10,842	1,105	1,506	46,334
Perfumery.....	\$	120	37	145,098	122,312	89,204
Soap.....	\$	167		80,183	74,039	443,006
Copper sulphate.....	Lb.	238,401	18,230			28,145
	\$	6,548	431			23,276
Cream of tartar.....	Lb.	2,800		210,774	170,828	186,740
	\$	389		29,332	23,849	43,000
Other potash compounds.....	\$		756	4,979	7,236	119,173
Other chemicals.....	\$	208,201	94,075	89,436	147,933	719,596
Films, all kinds.....	\$	31,466	57,926	71,132	59,562	736,385
Dolls.....	\$			2,196	273	5,680
Toys.....	\$	314	131	8,962	5,659	78,450
Brushes.....	\$	2,919	3,339	3,438	3,378	400,011
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	22,024	16,973	98,591	76,256	345,377
Coinbs.....	\$		7	2,409	5,386	30,081
Jewellery.....	\$	81	103	16,180	11,729	135,290
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$	2,999	1,133	42,024	30,377	64,290
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	4,696	979	106,597	119,357	191,427
Tobacco pouches, cases, etc.....	\$	564		3,527	3,082	120,201
Mineral waters.....	\$	709	1,296	61,819	9,182	6,822
Musical instruments.....	\$	1,025	5	12,330	47,435	1,748
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$	20,400	10,378	71,610	44,752	51,615
Works of art.....	\$	12,184	2,971	30,021	20,828	248,183
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$			4,774	4,155	32,219
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	169	154	13,851	7,675	8,751
Pencils, lead.....	\$			1,518	442	60,158
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$			3,065	2,163	61,549
All other articles.....	\$	178,026	168,697	591,553	452,232	5,971
Total Imports.....	\$	3,642,518	3,200,168	7,712,558	6,898,411	9,088,905
						9,922,704

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 16,780	162,970	3,476	1,408	843	56,363
	\$ 52,637	499,438	16,687	6,299	4,873	187,106
Apples, dried.....	Lb. 89,825	7,500	35,186	10,000	1,073,900	73,227
	\$ 6,380	450	1,055	600	241,758	110,708
Barley.....	Bush. 1,158,546	55,010	294,960	143,998	47,036	14,110
	\$ 514,778	85,147	61,605	34,514	667,550	357,251
Oats.....	Bush. 2,007,156	13,612,626	15,380,364	10,141,827	8,982,985	7,274,659
	\$ 607,699	9,081,201	8,901,097	6,791,593	5,332,858	5,285,945
Rye.....	Bush. 1,324,609	7,307	39,236	7,714	84,148	41,474
	\$ 679,581	1,543	7,055	32,319	242,686	122,725
Wheat.....	Bush. 18,393,909	10,318,516	10,141,827	6,791,593	5,332,858	884
	\$ 554	2,739	7,714	84,148	41,474	1,862
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt. 2,739	7,307	39,236	7,714	84,148	41,474
	\$ 2,865	10,299	3,862	50,320	621	4,198
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 10,584	27,151	3,608	9,313	1,914	1,015
	\$ 214,969	415	3,862	50,320	621	4,198
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 43,310	27,151	3,608	9,313	1,914	1,015
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 15,700	9,858	10,698	9,313	1,914	1,015
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 13,440	25,141	38,019	95,001	85,060	318,851
Seeds.....	\$ 1,008	4,060	9,880	11,150	46,620	53,796
Fodders, n.o.p.....	Lb. 1,255	2,668	2,896	4,036	14,523	19,164
Senega root.....	\$ 326	6,517	22,564	88,678	46,905	69,766
Fish, fresh.....	\$ 5,773	3,690	10,696	10,475	72,056	199,225
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Cwt. 1,468	1,948	10,696	10,475	275	153
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 67,763	75,059	376,442	353,360	10,737	7,724
	\$ 11,732	9,209	10,629	140,626	65	96
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 95,681	78,512	73,308	1,100,306	558	800
	\$ 5,443	10,480	5,000	827,835	91,698	148,609
Other fishery products.....	\$ 9,050	8,480	997,860	827,835	318,869	104,790
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$ 12,470	31,551	100	41,655	572	572
Upper leather.....	\$ 551	13,809	24,003	2,486	30,605	30,605
Meats.....	Cwt. 3,680	5,010	361	868	57	27
Cheese.....	\$ 39,963	54,410	4,288	10,409	917	493
Neat's-foot and other animal oils.....	\$ 202	5,569	141,827	298,917	298,917	298,917
Sausage casings.....	\$ 2,110	85,002	8,628	11,354	9,224	9,598
Fibres and textiles.....	\$ 28,762	54,786	14,816	14,438	28,642	65,343
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	Cwt. 87,075	55,815	260,366	337,051	67,631	82,004
Wood pulp.....	\$ 253,395	144,924	675,674	793,401	177,091	214,684
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	Cwt. 4,448	7,362	584	608	3,456	3,456
	\$ 13,351	22,392	2,269	1,899	10,933	10,933
Harvesters and binders.....	No. 20	765	9,490	4,067	16	4,658
Mowing machines.....	No. 3	3	3	3	3	3
Reapers.....	No. 2,558	3,356	3,328	137	14,500	22,961
Ploughs and parts.....	\$ 3,310	5,602	36,117	84,667	35	22,961
Other agr. implements and parts.....	No. 302	83,494	500	57,715	1,605	1,605
Automobiles.....	\$ 419,628	1,444	5	1	230	2
Automobile parts.....	Cwt. 1,122	31,851	148	10	3,723	47
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	Cwt. 1,122	31,851	148	10	3,723	47
Aluminium scrap.....	Cwt. 3,276	1,800	4,182	419	36,440	142,863
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 72,379	107,052	141,072	117,654	39,046	226,500
Copper bars, rods, sheets, etc.....	Cwt. 402,658	748,743	803,688	806,190	210,570	1,706,499
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 24,640	55,978	21,591	27,460	80,931	80,931
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt. 33,632	112,327	29,667	38,181	148,971	148,971
Silver bullion.....	Oz. 2,781	115	457	2,512	8,303	8,303
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt. 87,925	113,694	55,440	12,100	33,831	29,224
Ores, n.o.p. (incl. cobalt ore).....	\$ 187,634	355,563	122,438	38,864	78,779	81,113
Asbestos.....	\$ 61,928	289,619	153,238	166,304	144,656	443,763
Coal.....	Ton 1,071	1,492	646	1,492	123	123
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal. 5,588	7,954	2,739	3,303,406	237,981	6,006
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$ 3,325	2,565	280	1,850	9,754	16,660
Paints and varnish.....	\$ 53,331	45,539	251	13,757	1,852	1,852
Films.....	\$ 11,989	5,000	18,403	33,120	8,337	9,810
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 91,728	616,817	49,764	175,762	205,200	353,493
All other articles.....	\$ 14,490,939	12,538,143	12,730,226	11,907,478	8,057,105	10,588,450
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 14,490,939	12,538,143	12,730,226	11,907,478	8,057,105	10,588,450



## 22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Lemons.....	\$ 419,350	518,709				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 5,871	2,643				
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 44,458	18,363				
Olives and cherries in brine.....	\$ 78,906	93,517				
Fruit pulp..... Lb.	\$ 2,756		2,500			
Nuts.....	\$ 326		205			
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 125,582	130,929			104	
Vegetables, dried.....	\$ 1,602	1,896	2			
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	\$ 23,243	2,126				
Rice.....	\$ 235,935	420,291	60,987	32,419		
Macaroni, etc..... Lb.	\$ 16,642	36,061	5,586	1,872		
Olive oil, edible..... Lb.	\$ 6,737	30,434	30,502	20,633		
Confectionery, chocolate..... Lb.	\$ 8,135	7,756				
Cocoa butter..... Lb.	\$ 495	291				
Cocoa in powder form..... Lb.	\$ 294,693	247,423				
Gin..... Pf. gal.	\$ 266,269	257,953				
Wines.....	\$ 154		28,175	15,139	11,421	4,483
Essential oils (except peppermint)..... Lb.	\$ 116		6,091	3,316	4,125	1,509
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines..... Lb.	\$ 1,112,506		181,954			
Seeds..... Lb.	\$ 144,480		21,463			
Tobacco, unmanufactured..... Lb.	\$ 1,045,851		544,782		1,090	209
Starch, potato, and potato flour..... Lb.	\$ 45,921		28,726		321	39
Bone dust, meal, etc..... Cwt.	\$ 40,459		17,137			
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled..... Lb.	\$ 282,980		124,801			
Hides and skins, raw..... Lb.	\$ 76,900	65,064		81	1,333	2,014
Leather and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 23,582	20,196	1,747	1,333	10,137	1,715
Cheese..... Lb.	\$ 26,289	20,903	3,861	4,076	12,955	4,242
Milk, condensed..... Lb.	\$ 32	263	466,735	368,919	4	
Gelatine..... Lb.	\$ 2,913	2,611	50,901	75,935	314	424
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized..... Lb.	\$ 106,707		79,075			
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed..... Lb.	\$ 119,785		70,225			
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens)..... Lb.	\$ 519,708		3,926,447			
Cotton handkerchiefs..... Lb.	\$ 10,730		88,945			
Embroideries, cotton..... Lb.	\$ 34,258		10,730			
Cotton lace, net, and manufactures of..... Lb.	\$ 404,221		582,769			
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, etc..... Lb.	\$ 12,836		20,861			
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc..... Lb.	\$ 19,278	35,682	107,102		44,799	47,397
Ribbons of silk..... Lb.	\$ 98,829	92,201	629	40	24,493	21,221
Silk fabrics for neckties..... Lb.	\$ 339,343	255,636	76,701	42,953	189,298	200,080
Silk piece goods, n.o.p..... Lb.	\$ 92,153	74,567	9,691	6,664	47,562	54,092
Tweeds..... Lb.	\$ 112		13			
Worsted, serges, coatings..... Lb.	\$ 42		77,827	182,105	11,880	13,946
Other wool piece goods..... Lb.	\$ 18		16,071	36,571	3,434	4,030
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps..... Lb.	\$ 70	255	2,217		21,210	74,999
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 30	163	1,154		34,389	149,057
Binder twine..... Cwt.	\$ 282,102	235,122	37,874	25,884	27,140	49,326
Straw manufactures, n.o.p..... Lb.	\$ 98,204	107,539	20,580	15,891	55,974	109,339
Rags and waste..... Lb.	\$ 21,546	2,722	1,170	498	81	110
Curtains, n.o.p., etc., n.o.p. (mixed)..... Lb.	\$ 10,612	1,069	822	288	65	72
Gloves, textile..... Lb.	\$ 213				183,440	120,506
Hat shapes and crowns..... Lb.	\$ 122				34,452	23,551
Hats, felt..... Lb.	\$ 85				41,758	14,298
Knitted garments, n.o.p..... Lb.	\$ 64,885	113,463	501	992	148	68
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 9,162	21,080	69	135	161	36
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 1,435	183			31,009	40,853
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 3,497	82	503		23,558	14,747
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 109,948	83,362			133,635	124,843
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 12,652	15,422			31,703	15,802
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 4,008	2,257	1,009	908		
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 3,703	3,741	1,583	1,694		
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 204,233	15,624	8,887	711	664	823
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 168,089	20,973	11,291	872	1,318	1,498
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 65,044	50,854	11,075	1,911	10,408	3,859
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 9,042	35,116	650,589	962,364	33,735	61,661
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 5,142	23,798	296,618	441,245	23,947	41,766
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 20,375	17,424	389	566	88,719	64,965
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 154,812	127,529				
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 790,932	677,501				
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 92	93				
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 56,013	65,147				
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 246				3,951	2,952
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 2,391	285	903	1,215	52,229	18,161
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 20,887	8,077			22,118	8,249
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 3,240	142			20	
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 70,990	17,697			449	115
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures..... Lb.	\$ 74,853	70,553			543	347

## 22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Hats, straw.....	\$ 28,088	23,776			738	435
Hats, caps, hoods, n.o.p.....	\$ 70,265	40,102			617	1,094
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 3,598	2,714			119,489	80,716
Other textile products.....	\$ 312,046	263,952	33,656	42,183	184,490	157,892
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 11,728	30,113	5,387	5,294	1,462	377
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 6,835	4,019	20,006	42,523	908	749
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 18,266	16,759	1,920	2,361	15,806	8,901
Wire, iron.....	\$		92,894	8,633		
Engines and boilers.....	\$ 63		1,768	1,348	174	1,631
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 20,365	20,203	373	1,736	35,290	40,143
Automobiles and parts.....	\$				44	
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 43	35	1,193	548	3,675	614
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 603	456	2,689	782	3,994	1,345
Lead and manufactures of.....	\$ 43	43	5,036	6,392		
Precious metals.....	\$ 301	329	28		467	207
Clocks.....	\$ 403	3,503	78	5	3,438	3,248
Watches.....	\$				83,761	78,275
Watch cases.....	\$				12,180	17,289
Watch actions and parts.....	\$				422,886	515,171
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No.				121	30
Electric motors.....	\$ 12	128	22		72	54
Electric switches, etc.....	\$ 6,645				55	293
Electric transformers.....	\$ 380	272			455	85
Tableware of china.....	\$ 3,876	774	44	44	47	476
Tableware of glass.....	\$ 3,187	11,939	4,454	1,325	40	
Plate glass.....	\$		910			
Marble and manufactures of.....	\$ 33,688	5,615				
Diamonds, unset.....	\$		25,818	39,790	347	113
Citric acid.....	Lb.	31,228				
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.	4,680				
Other acids.....	\$ 4,377	4,425	36,818			
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 1,237	2,318	6,688	42,645	3,941	2,054
Aniline dyes.....	Lb.	2,538	5,797	26,689	55,468	88,282
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt.		4,655	13,493	537,182	472,607
Superphosphate or acid phosphate of lime.....	Cwt.		4,689	7,329	325,752	435,909
Other fertilizers.....	\$		6,640			
Lithopone.....	Lb.		10,984			
Zinc, white.....	Lb.		518,335	418,180		
Cream of tartar.....	Lb.	95,789	217,384	197,913		
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 12,288	42,039	214,173	112,614		
Toys and dolls.....	\$ 98	17	6,515,448	2,603,339		
Brushes.....	\$ 1,793	844	183,473	84,351		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 9	10	1,890,482	376,316		
Buttons.....	\$ 20,982	19,688	69,579	18,500		
Combs.....	\$ 313	770				
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc.....	\$ 10,717	7,486				
Musical instruments.....	\$ 5,987	9,971				
Paintings.....	\$ 1,068	5,887				
Statues and statuettes.....	\$ 13,939	16,949				
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$					
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 3,762	305				
All other articles.....	\$ 213,797	209,478				
Total Imports.....	\$ 2,806,361	2,579,950	3,715,998	3,241,669	2,399,635	2,808,308

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		251	90,893	246	
	\$		1,006	338,357	742	28
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		36,770	749,847		
	\$		2,016	49,425		
Barley.....	Bush.		2,482,823	20,281		
	\$		1,139,732	9,532		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		463,220	277,135		
	\$		181,667	140,939		
Oats.....	Bush.	38,881	1,673,533	117,647		
	\$	11,665	527,945	38,717		
Rye.....	Bush.	8,286	3,543,307			
	\$	4,437	1,806,784			
Wheat.....	Bush.	3,821,383	16,345,021	16,032,854		
	\$	2,362,590	10,143,598	11,479,196		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		330	3,698		
	\$		719	7,611		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	55,368	32,318	56,189		
	\$	172,898	90,395	188,830		
Oilcake.....	Cwt.		29,805	31,613		
	\$		35,545	48,219		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	37,643	9,342	8,528	10,526	5,413
	\$	61,029	19,351	16,965	6,214	4,414
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	5,119	129,294	250,354	50,095	88,322
Seeds.....	\$		4,605	5,949		
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$		9,830	2,520		
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	54,021	23			
	\$	331,950	191			
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	14,599	554	576	718	571
	\$	86,067	3,898	5,076	4,335	4,792
Fox skins, black.....	No.	1,407	544	287	91	37
	\$	52,561	13,679	12,500	3,650	2,790
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.		1,103	473		
	\$		2,116	342		
Sole leather.....	Lb.				1,497	2,808
	\$				404	657
Upper leather.....	\$	46,586	17,817	5,284	2,109	4,336
Ments.....	\$	1,019				
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc.....	Cwt.		3,256			
	\$		31,863			
Animal, fish oil, etc.....	\$	256	101,974	5,412		
Honey.....	Lb.		170,057	413,654		
	\$		7,884	17,936		
Sausage casings.....	\$	1,226	15,823	31,525	1,597	1,312
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	15,016	31,980	3,405		
	\$	2,301	5,623	499		
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.			178	168	3,284
	\$			1,475	1,259	22,482
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	2,006	29,877	13,254		750
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	13,418	16,213	21,890		
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	148,001	55,559	176,976	249	25
	\$	401,458	140,941	367,883	1,245	84
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	651	32,569	54,642	9,683	5,100
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	5,881	4,645	6,152	2,200	6,243
Electric vacuum cleaners and parts.....	No.				385	1
	\$		495		15,027	84
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.		34			7
	\$		3,120			798
Automobiles.....	No.	80	131		14	
	\$	37,013	65,103		8,504	
Automobile parts.....	\$	1,321	52,515	1,246	285	
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	665	25	22,393	4,281	12,899
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$		5,850	64,182	868	3,617
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	199,021	166,712	1,344,234		
Lead in pigs.....	\$		121,334	95,482		
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt.	3,254	2,575	102,882		
	\$	123,059	987,238	4,531,008		
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	22,408	43,128	13,444		
	\$	52,367	93,281	46,057		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	2,178	4,967	924	730	1,563
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	582	1,165	1,465		
	\$	35,538	33,985	57,557		
Coal.....	Ton	307	2,345	644		
	\$	1,689	12,206	2,737		
Toilet soap.....	Lb.		1,268,864	1,172,598		
	\$		92,414	73,337		
Pens, pencils and parts.....	\$			420		
Films.....	\$	31,504	38,233	58,759	70,900	86,402
All other articles.....	\$	78,889	262,832	236,505	28,139	28,866
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	4,126,362	3,543,315	16,457,910	212,267	275,539



## 23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Distilled beverages.....	\$ 804	456	987	762	2,886	1,315
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt. 45,320					
	\$ 218,094					
Seeds.....	\$ 11,664	17,264			307	
Feathers.....	\$ 4,493	2,023			138	2,780
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....	\$		201,256	210,039	1,632	703
Other preserved or canned.....	\$		32,445	12,861	197	507
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 4,961		322	6,067	148	22,391
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 2,893					
Cod liver oil.....	Gal. 74,263		51,631	71,308		
	\$ 57,247					
Rennet.....	\$ 31,408	23,114				
Wool manufactures.....	\$ 40	18	520	822	316	93
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$		14,392	7,598	35	
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 12	606	2,403	1,533	1,624	1,176
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 26		56,288	46,389	24,172	24,399
Iron ore.....	Ton				8,118	3,335
	\$				37,600	4,971
Pigs, ingots, blooms, etc., iron.....	\$		5,821		65,122	52,099
Rolling mill products.....	\$				84,063	171,460
Engines.....	\$	67	11,772	13,855	12,198	71,007
Cream separators.....	\$ 1,032	1,496			41,891	78,574
Fish hooks.....	\$ 217	59	7,966	16,680		
Other hardware and cutlery.....	\$			54	1,645	2,089
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 19,095	6,628	1,070	110	149,235	291,262
Saws and hack saws.....	\$ 67	304			15,700	34,319
Other tools.....	\$	20			22,214	34,079
Automobile parts.....	\$				60,600	12,970
Articles for mfr. agric. impts.....	\$				1,334	2,476
Aluminium.....	\$				5	1,540
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 6,891	352		32	19,469	7,124
Articles for building ships.....	\$	1,839	400		1,030	3,104
Stone.....	\$ 13,412	5,966	580	228	25,446	27,519
Fertilizers, chemical.....	\$		34,340	71,741		
Potash chlorate.....	Lb. 2,240					44,800
	\$ 168					2,484
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 1,162	447	150	509	2,290	1,025
All other articles.....	\$ 28,428	15,717	30,560	84,860	132,830	286,977
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 126,605</b>	<b>294,470</b>	<b>452,903</b>	<b>531,287</b>	<b>704,193</b>	<b>1,138,443</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 550	22,151	1,231	482	7,043	10,816
	\$ 2,200	59,644	4,784	2,549	24,850	43,437
Barley.....	Bush. 40,853				35,000	
	\$ 18,175				15,750	
Rye.....	Bush. 620,148		178,858		487,897	
	\$ 296,457		91,388		259,578	
Wheat.....	Bush. 2,425,639	1,566,174	2,324,657	1,690,729	2,089,000	1,014,098
	\$ 1,367,006	1,055,376	1,316,885	1,146,676	1,325,470	703,080
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 115,631	106,582	185,005	126,413	4,311	4,164
	\$ 397,030	382,137	529,157	405,711	14,066	15,292
Rubber manufactures.....	\$ 96,163	99,839	40,469	57,849	57,564	113,561
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt. 65	547	620	789	1,182	1,680
	\$ 717	6,545	6,986	13,117	14,111	25,373
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 1,246	1,213	129	168	4,790	3,083
	\$ 55,853	52,973	6,593	8,055	219,293	137,948
Upper leather.....	\$ 11,997	23,102	8,821	44,299	34,332	74,579
Meats.....	\$ 403	27	639	3,993	2,129	2,890
Animal oils.....	Gal. 2,262					
	\$ 1,075					
Socks and stockings.....	\$ 11,032	9,342	6,918	6,583	21,730	13,085
Felt manufactures.....	\$		38,756	19,900	21,397	14,000
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$ 22,266	21,809		52	11,816	19,816
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 1,401	18,710	7,676	2,048	4,498	5,411
Automobiles.....	No. 1		1	1	413	
	\$ 1,500		1,150	400	203,712	
Automobile parts.....	\$ 266,355	567	518	904	1,514	1,377
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	17	83,505	23	193,779	57
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,647	3,618	38	81		
Copper in ore.....	Cwt. 26,031		78,097	40,255		
	\$			209,895		
Other copper.....	\$ 46,486	290,698	126	1,404	115,136	167,762
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 16,454	34,721		2,239	9,519	784
	\$ 20,347	57,245		4,613	12,885	1,372
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt. 69,517			88,850		
	\$		1,251,108	1,602,448		
Platinum in concentrates.....	Oz. 1,291			2,242		
	\$		67,850	89,199		
Coal.....	Ton					406
	\$					2,233
Electrodes, carbon, etc.....	\$		110,290	86,442	11,796	35,269
Films.....	\$ 1,939			20,859	5,160	13,832
All other articles.....	\$ 74,163	78,818	43,581	185,308	55,824	50,656
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$ 2,694,212</b>	<b>2,160,467</b>	<b>3,695,335</b>	<b>3,912,408</b>	<b>2,636,400</b>	<b>1,441,030</b>

## 24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LATVIA AND RUSSIA (U.S.S.R.)

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Latvia		Russia (U.S.S.R.)	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Sugar products..... \$	188	897	204			
Fishery products, n.o.p..... \$	20	82	1,207	6,001	9,174	10,961
Furs, undressed (incl. marine)..... \$					516	
Hides and skins, raw..... Cwt.		324		113		
Rennet..... Lb.		10,579		4,154		
Paper and manufactures of..... \$			4,356	960		
Books and printed matter..... \$			3,053	1,622		
Nickel-plated ware..... \$			212	249		
Manganese oxide..... Cwt.					2	100
China clay..... \$						44,800
Diatomaceous earth..... Cwt.						5,000
Pumice..... \$						1,811
Petroleum, crude..... Gal.						8,480
Settlers' effects..... \$						1,899
All other articles..... \$						580
					13,317,369	1,958,368
					529,130	83,365
					40	
					9	557
						1,044
Total Imports..... \$	371	11,558	4,676	12,060	539,419	104,760
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Rye..... Bush.					31,500	
Wheat..... Bush.					16,144	
Rubber manufactures..... \$	525	221	298		1,284,074	13,866
Seeds..... \$				8,773	795,294	16,480
Cotton fabrics..... \$	99				28	
Wood pulp..... Cwt.				140	10	
Chains, iron..... \$	150			406		
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p..... \$		25	10	70		
Skates..... Pair			32			
Automobiles..... No.			50			
Aluminium in bars..... Cwt.					19	
Aluminium manufactures, n.o.p..... \$	23				8,871	
Settlers' effects..... \$		3,000	25		2,851	
All other articles..... \$			78		56,279	
					899,977	
					343	
						242
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	797	3,246	461	9,249	1,776,946	16,722

## 25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czechoslovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Malt, whole, crushed or ground.....	Lb.	282,683	115,500			
	\$	12,747	5,028			
Hops.....	Lb.	153,175	195,369		149,651	85,411
	\$	33,156	107,879		21,151	46,113
Seeds.....	\$	4,457	4,769		1,268	1,921
Tar, pine, crude.....	\$				634	2,257
Furs.....	\$	1,652	6,054	7,332		298
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.				473	
	\$				10,740	
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	244,483	215,367	25	17	
Glue, animal.....	Lb.	122,100	111			
	\$	9,384	25			
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	374,033	228,867	10	18	508
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$	103,515	62,011	16		154
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	50,846	73,971			268
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Lb.	2,600	653			169
	\$	3,763	1,286			
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.	33,254	23			4,553
	\$	21,229	19			2,588
Other wool and manufactures of.....	\$	19,210	24,734			293
Artificial silk.....	\$	9,534	5,277		49	
Hats, felt.....	\$	2,054	1,702			
Furniture of wood.....	\$	5,282	7,751	98	149	4,859
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	14,743	10,425	7,995	2,660	230
Books and printed matter.....	\$	848	3,073	19		2,026
Chains, iron.....	\$	1,924	1,436			1,413
Cream separators and parts.....	\$			4,294	1,177	
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....	\$	5,404	4,002			276
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$	5,815	8,314			
Electric apparatus.....	\$	4,107	4,265			
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$	675	23,523			48
Tableware of china.....	\$	31,576	18,061	206		78
Other clay products.....	\$	48,550	45,590		291	89
Tableware of glass.....	\$	10,786	9,669			272
Glass lamp chimneys.....	\$					
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	2,381,955	539,538			
	\$	64,884	14,278			
Other glass and products.....	\$	104,177	71,967			106
Stone.....	\$	2,207	3,107	27,462	21,774	
Ammonia, sulphate of.....	Cwt.					44,800
	\$					44,820
Toys.....	\$	14,648	17,929			69
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	29,222	27,168	1,482	813	533
Boots, shoes, canvas uppers.....	Pair	19,400	98,800			203
	\$	6,470	24,859			
Buttons.....	\$	18,970	17,655			
Jewellery.....	\$	146,622	119,808			
Pocket books.....	\$	3,400	5,573			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	5,419	4,231			
Musical instruments.....	\$	15,107	12,407	250		
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$	2,224	5,637			
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases.....	\$	7,457	2,440			106
Pencils, lead.....	\$	4,288	8,419			
Precious stones.....	\$	21,650	21,134			
All other articles.....	\$	235,620	173,480	4,787	4,381	4,863
						7,309
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	\$	1,769,044	1,403,472	53,976	42,088	84,861
						66,094
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush.		2		190,900	
	\$		5		123,447	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	21,198	16,511	59,113		478
	\$	64,453	41,759	184,202	139,518	1,247
Whisky.....	\$	239	160		14,269	717
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	30,920	12,618	49,638	23,803	
Canned fish.....	\$	2,261	3,212			
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$					9,140
Rags.....	Cwt.	912	732			23,432
	\$	5,753	6,915			
Felt manufactures.....	\$			15,013	9,082	
Wood pulp, sulphite, bleached.....	Cwt.	967				4,663
	\$	2,419				11,652
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	183	159	165	1,247	24
Skates.....	Pair	1,544	3,434			74
	\$	1,965	3,567			3,860
Automobile parts.....	\$			364		4,511
Aluminium bars, blocks, etc.....	Cwt.					4,054
	\$					52
Copper and products.....	\$					721
Grindstones.....	\$					36,645
All other articles.....	\$	3,788	3,515	13,346	17,173	4,000
						502
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)...</b>	\$	111,891	71,910	262,728	328,539	31,340
						71,343



## 26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Yugoslavia	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Walnuts, shelled.....Lb.			57,831			
.....\$			9,205			
Vegetables, dried.....\$	90		113			
Peas.....Lb.				296,800		
.....\$				24,113		
Spices.....\$			73	4,731		
Hops.....Lb.					34,814	52,020
.....\$					4,670	31,888
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$			490	3,733		
Rubber manufactures.....\$			3,671	1,897		
Seeds.....\$	53		889	997		
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....\$					1,612	
Fur skins, undressed.....\$				366		
Cheese.....Lb.	3,082					
.....\$	356					
Cottons.....\$			241	257		
Silk and manufactures of.....\$			24	20		
Wool and manufactures.....\$			532			
Garments, knitted.....\$			335	533		
Hats, n.o.p.....\$			2,357	2,571		
Books and printed matter.....\$			121	11		
Nickel and manufactures.....\$			48	119		4
Chemicals and allied products.....\$			37	70	201	
Toys.....\$			3,336	1,161		
Containers, n.o.p., (packages).....\$			97	220	231	173
Musical instruments.....\$			10	90	215	
Works of art.....\$				15,797		
All other articles.....\$			2,695	2,301	979	940
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>499</b>		<b>24,274</b>	<b>58,987</b>	<b>7,908</b>	<b>33,005</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.						36
.....\$						40
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	2					
.....\$	12					
Tires, inner tubes.....No.					6	
.....\$					8	
Other animal products.....\$	1,012		9	44	185	
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....\$		44	8	98		2
Skates.....Pair				390		
.....\$				467		
Telegraph, telephone and radio apparatus.....\$					747	
Films.....\$					260	478
Settlers' effects.....\$			2,000	114	556	150
All other articles.....\$			10	60	260	
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)...\$</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>670</b>

## 27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.				8,762	
	\$				271	
Figs.....	Lb.				2,926,675	3,493,174
	\$				121,154	139,855
Raisins.....	Lb.				100,394	46,259
	\$				7,319	2,975
Nuts.....	\$		3,421		8,719	5,495
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	480	5,306			
Canary seed, etc.....	Lb.					55,440
	\$					1,186
Furs and manufactures.....	\$			88		
				14	33,069	
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	5,061	4,156		1,233	
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	18,546	20,703		2,382	
Wool carpets.....	\$	196	1,893			
Other woollens.....	\$	1,505	3,816			
Artificial silk (rayon) and manufactures of.....	\$	3,212	2,145			
Garments, knitted.....	\$	35,808	36,100			
Felt hats.....	\$	6,716	3,172			
Other hats and shapes.....	\$	3,695	1,680			
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	10,798	7,509			
Iron and steel manufactures.....	\$	9,002	26,363			
Brass manufactures.....	\$	8,960	31,414			
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	8,446	2,436			
Asbestos.....	\$	8,755	5,447			
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....	Lb.					1,613
	\$					3,735
Toys and dolls.....	\$	2,186	1,662			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	1,987	2,733			
Combs.....	\$	2,581	1,126			
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	3,515	4,641			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	6,439	7,250			
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	1,920	3,350			
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	294	943			
Musical instruments.....	\$	100	115			
Scientific instruments, etc.....	\$	7,813	9,755			
Works of art.....	\$	2,727	9,091			
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	1,194	766			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	310	100			
All other articles.....	\$	27,461	22,830	1,155	716	2,534
Total Imports.....	\$	179,707	216,557	4,730	4,380	171,010
						174,000
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Furs, raw.....	\$		12,619			
Oilcloths, all kinds.....	\$					550
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	845	2,795	36,059	5,456	
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,300	160			66
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.		630			
	\$		2,528			
Other wood manufactures.....	\$	772	1,777	398	65	
Ploughs.....	\$			1,088		
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	481	4,930	530	2,693	422
Skates.....	Pair	1,558	1,631	91	424	
	\$	1,637	1,702	80	669	
Typewriters.....	\$				1,266	
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.			22		1
	\$			12,020		468
Automobile parts.....	\$	22	44		346	29,140
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$			11		
Brass valves.....	\$		112	376		
Copper wire.....	\$			3,502		1,916
Sporting goods.....	\$		105	48	79	
Films.....	\$			332	304	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,005	260	50		
All other articles.....	\$	861	4,236	3,372	3,301	616
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	6,623	31,268	57,866	14,209	32,206
						1,363

## 28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRISH FREE STATE, GREECE AND SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Irish Free State		Greece		Spain	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapes.....	Lb.				36,961	23,625
Oranges.....	\$				2,257	1,094
Currants, dried.....	Lb.		133,840	89,795	23,276	47,343
Figs, dried.....	\$		9,301	7,876		
Raisins.....	Lb.		131,393	134,350	22,050	36,912
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried).....	\$		4,271	4,339	560	1,274
Nuts.....	Lb.		2,460	795	293,152	220,139
Onions.....	\$		207	67	27,851	32,384
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.		16,897	13,800	134,407	107,063
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.				363,533	476,663
Biscuits.....	\$		3,389	2,750	60,183	35,796
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.	11,672	3,251	328	104	318,042
Spices.....	\$				17,969	8,960
Liquorice paste.....	\$		743	84	19,605	
Distilled spirits.....	Pi. gal.	186	441	346	26,549	14,191
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$	3,317	2,613	1,992	21,995	16,225
Seeds.....	\$				13,628	10,281
Horses, n.o.p.....	\$	3,505	3,918		2,573	6,362
Furs, undressed.....	\$		2,622	4,396	174	166
Silk manufactures.....	\$	2,281	2,791		1,260	1,195
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	30,090	99,119		159,030	134,588
Wool carpets.....	\$	4,215	13,499		741	2,056
Wool manufactures, other.....	\$	310	470	761		
Cork manufactures.....	\$	3,110	5,011		6	11
Iron ore.....	Ton				191,674	113,372
Traction engines and parts.....	\$	4,272	768			4,480
Mercury.....	Lb.					9,675
Salt.....	Cwt.				1,130	
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.				1,112	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	788	108	206	313,621	571,703
All other articles.....	\$	2,890	1,881	7,902	33,964	60,927
Total Imports.....	\$	36,360	31,697	45,041	20,160	30,800
					3,691	5,588
					21,936	13,648
					59,427	36,998
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Barley.....	Bush.	12,500	140,000			
Oats.....	Bush.	6,250	63,000			
Wheat.....	Bush.	75,293				
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	28,236				
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	919,085	1,827,041	654,485	191,305	1,095,518
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	556,722	1,327,722	333,940	133,914	734,619
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	11,919	354			
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	38,868	1,367			
Cheese.....	\$	232,442	368,991	971		
Fibres and textiles.....	\$	882,390	1,379,796	3,506		
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	17,471	17,845		75	8,626
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	14,582	16,292		209	4,968
Match splints.....	\$		3,279			3,650
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$		4,160			263,515
Newsprint paper.....	\$	65,054	6,380			25
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	30,961	32,529			204
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	2,593	7,144			225
Automobiles.....	No.	43,391	125,079			3,454
Automobile parts.....	\$					
Tools.....	\$					
Aluminium manufactures.....	\$					
Asbestos.....	\$					
Coal.....	Ton	690	2,099			
Soap.....	Lb.	3,938	11,077	3,038		
Films.....	\$	102,061	247,533			
All other articles.....	\$	7,562	15,706			
	\$	50,062	29,947		124	
	\$	202,600	230,150	969	4,006	38,999
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,247,162	3,514,785	341,521	138,313	2,481,717
						1,822,626



## 29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....Lb.		62,171				
Wines, Non-sparkling.....\$		1,401				
Seeds.....\$	4,635	5,854	95,377	61,369	509	202
Sardines.....\$			6,187	8,756		
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....\$				130	8	
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....\$			531	1,954	21,297	20,192
Embroideries, cotton.....\$						348
Clothing, cotton.....\$			43	705	5,248	4,854
Other cottons.....\$			20	3,353	5,516	11,620
Clothing, linen.....\$			112		3,817	489
Other articles of linen or flax.....\$			1,481	3,299	97,713	48,089
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.	986	3,785				
	1,381	7,307				
Embroideries, n.o.p.....\$					68	607
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....\$			1,438	301		
Corkwood, manufactured.....\$			59,578	45,030		
Slate and manufactures.....\$			4,272	38		
Phosphate rock.....Cwt.	296,205					
	72,626					
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$			5,933	3,773	1,122	825
All other articles.....\$		224	396	489	495	
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>78,642</b>	<b>14,786</b>	<b>175,368</b>	<b>129,197</b>	<b>135,253</b>	<b>87,235</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	500	500				
	2,550	2,400				
Wheat.....Bush.	9		160,533			
	20	84	98,277			
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	128			995	2,773	1,905
	341	287		4,159	9,215	7,392
Rubber manufactures.....\$	16,337	32,963	28,806	12,509	121	5,103
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.			1,279	7,647	128	301
			7,907	58,937	640	1,107
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	108	123			12	11
	639	768			83	89
Planks and boards.....M ft.					429	126
					16,170	5,563
Ploughs and parts.....\$	5,873					
Other farm implements and parts.....\$	12,432	9,405	187	715		
Needles and pins.....\$		70	43	13		
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	251	12		1		
	122,088	6,557		584		
Electric batteries.....\$			1,247	3,027		
Phonographs.....\$		3,500				
Films.....\$			1,858			6,442
Scientific apparatus.....\$			1,159			1,955
All other articles.....\$	1,034	2,322	1,628	6,672	101	202
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>161,314</b>	<b>58,252</b>	<b>141,112</b>	<b>86,616</b>	<b>26,330</b>	<b>27,853</b>

30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Coffee, green.....Lb.	13,232					
.....\$	1,587					
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$	36,384	31,627				
Olive oil for soap.....Gal.	4,352	10,294				
.....\$	2,873	8,297				
Tobacco, raw.....Lb.			1,050			
.....\$			511			
Flax and manufactures of.....\$						
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....Sq.ft.		399			10,875	2,743
.....\$		474				
Corkwood unmanufactured.....\$	7,036					
Iron ore.....Ton		21,627				
.....\$		42,706				
Containers (packages).....\$	2,475	1,545			82	11
All other articles.....\$	1,736	617	80		32	
Total Imports.....\$	52,091	85,266	591		10,989	2,759
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.	88,563	56,000		40,147		
.....\$	59,051	36,400		29,311		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,271	194	14,137	13,439	1,041	5,191
.....\$	4,850	1,051	61,486	54,688	2,942	19,928
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	325		2,138	1,143		
.....\$	130		998	575		
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	205	766	1,178	1,822	1,054	1,662
.....\$	2,212	7,823	14,823	13,499	10,330	20,596
Inner tubes.....No.	268	1,212	1,894	2,122	396	312
.....\$	285	1,186	2,253	1,801	380	335
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	17	40	504	189	141	389
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	242	322	2,751	6,389		26
.....\$	1,537	1,989	18,098	48,381		197
Cotton duck.....Yd.			3,116			
.....\$			426			
Planks and boards.....M ft.			664	5,550		
.....\$			8,415	71,845		
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....M ft.				70	10	5
.....\$				897	142	81
Shooks.....\$				13,850		
Pulp and fibre wall board.....\$				1,779		93
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.			1,810	424		
.....\$			830	1,012		
Wrapping paper, kraft.....Cwt.			2,374	1,136		
.....\$			11,872			
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$			31,680	14,769		
Chains.....\$	27		561	609		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	21,910	11,547	6,103	3,395		
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	120	135	33	8,001		
Tools.....\$				2,020		
Automobiles.....No.	1		117	120		
.....\$	462		49,601	52,290		
Automobile parts.....\$			13,460	7,811		
Copper.....\$			160	372		
Lead in pigs, refined lead, etc.....Cwt.			561	7,361		
.....\$			662	15,353		
Electric apparatus.....\$			3,393	2,954		30
Coal.....Ton				1,448		
.....\$				7,964		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			94,214	94,440		
.....\$			598,345	558,992		
Refrigerators.....\$			656	662		
Settlers' effects.....\$		25	185	69		3,500
All other articles.....\$	598	1,027	16,092	39,307	82	3
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	91,199	61,223	842,446	952,519	14,017	45,151

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## 31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA AND BRITISH WEST AFRICA (Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			6,690	18,760		
			8,090	22,604		
Raisins.....Lb.			89,106	704,902		
			5,958	43,105		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	10,116		130,781	92,125		
	584		9,397	6,457		
Indian corn, not for distillation.....Bush.			4,334,499	198,759		
			1,709,654	73,104		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.			932,702	434,965		
			1,450,251	733,335		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	16,782	28,350	1,042,229	1,475,784		
	32,645	62,167	1,623,950	2,607,049		
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.					30,048	32,960
					134,823	153,940
Coffee, green.....Lb.	6,412,685	7,812,323		4,963		
	\$ 644,290	\$ 687,193		471		
Spices.....\$	7,992	11,578			4,220	776
Brandy.....Pl. gal.			67	3,898		
			1,177	10,004		
Wines.....\$			10,817	20,192		
Cocanut and palm oil for soap.....Gal.					129,030	720,507
					30,023	142,020
Hemp.....\$		13,670				
Wool, raw.....Lb.			242,039	128,564		
			48,083	47,548		
Sisal fibre.....Cwt.	12,572	55,999		2,380		
	30,719	147,238		7,166		
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.				89,869		498,580
				2,926		210,000
Diamond dust.....\$			1,209			
Diamonds, unset.....\$			5,268	6,297		
All other articles.....\$	8,748	6,697	33,209	61,939	9	423
Total Imports.....\$	724,978	928,543	4,907,064	3,642,197	169,075	507,159
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.		17	4,640	8,218		
		65	24,536	37,456		
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	1,747		415,780	614,606	148	1,808
	136		18,375	29,561	27	219
Wheat.....Bush.			488,648	29,892		
			331,815	21,397		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	536	327	7,181	8,903	96	192
	5,049	3,216	38,656	38,907	987	1,976
Flour of wheat.....Brl.		300	5,028	5,852	35,478	29,629
		1,015	19,243	22,672	121,900	99,149
Candy.....Lb.			106,009	93,879		
			24,138	21,841		
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	245		45,341	116,615		
	148		28,984	68,507		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	94,038	136,999	299,348	747,946	24,757	13,218
Other rubber.....\$	946	818	33,725	69,493	24	359
Fish, canned.....\$	1,450	5,549	72,499	261,370	1,109	7,899
Leather and manufactures of.....\$		25	896	13,052	32	
Cotton and manufactures of.....\$		162	37,562	21,539		29
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	26	61	64,349	113,618		
	202	455	398,876	759,876		
Artificial silk.....\$	75		46,581	65,635		3
Binder twine.....Cwt.		21	13,275	13,730		
			66,442	67,790		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$			86,014	362,760	2,389	18,426
Wood, manufactured.....\$			22,418	42,562		
Paper board (incl. wall board).....\$			70,492	43,016	40	255
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.			168,375	139,392		
			297,725	155,665		
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.			34,000	2,299		
			166,427	12,355		
Other paper and manufactures of.....\$	611		28,091	82,891		
Rails, iron or steel.....Ton				20,065		
				607,569		
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$			61,055	64,568		
Wire, iron or steel.....\$			15	104,973		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	6,653	5,147	396,833	458,306		
Hardware and cutlery.....\$			8,901	53,190		
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	2,901	7,430	63,593	144,604	4,460	3,016
Tools.....\$	252	1,757	5,556	45,153		
Automobiles.....No.	574	728	1,676	5,741	250	426
	231,921	305,998	612,035	1,949,229	81,675	157,976
Automobile parts.....\$	51,024	46,161	198,551	262,142	31,124	40,900
Brass and manufactures (valves).....\$	8		5,164	11,053		
Electric apparatus.....\$	2,090	4,748	302,005	495,427	185	93
Insulators, porcelain.....\$	70		1,905	54,714		
Coal.....Ton			1,607	7,397	3,525	
			9,642	40,340	20,250	
Paints and varnish.....\$	988	65	7,343	31,653		
Refrigerators.....\$	75		12,420	7,384		
Musical instruments.....\$			1,358	570		
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$			5,270	7,624		
All other articles.....\$	10,639	5,803	197,099	395,653	14,337	4,579
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	409,276	525,434	4,001,538	7,680,446	303,296	348,097



## 32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			67,207	103,745		
\$			66,752	107,403		
Dates.....Lb.	6,160,380	6,415,135			28,252	3,372
\$	154,617	189,229			492	117
Other dried fruits.....Lb.	60,434		20			
\$	1,407		2			
Olive oil, edible.....Gal.			307	1,350		
\$			299	1,863		
Brandy.....Pf. gal.			167	364		
\$			762	2,034		
Cordials.....Pf. gal.			14			
\$			54			
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$			1,312	363		
Animal products.....\$			452	570		
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....Sq. ft.			271	413	159,153	235,495
\$			484	208	68,554	129,122
Other.....\$					1,224	
Furniture, wood.....\$			97	433		
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....\$			19	179		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....\$			13	172		
Artificial teeth.....\$			876	10,936		
Potash, muriate of.....Cwt.			20,020			
\$			34,282			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$			77	86	800	1,513
Settlers' effects.....\$			100	50	25	
All other articles.....\$			2,885	2,450	398	
Total Imports.....\$	156,024	189,229	108,476	126,747	71,493	130,752
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.			6,749	5,774		
\$			19,216	18,862		
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	62	1,427		4	262	590
\$	955	19,847		15	3,702	8,967
Inner tubes.....No.	8	591				182
\$	12	583				268
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	153	784		402		87
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.			68	36		
\$			501	386		
Sardines.....Cwt.			482	1,641		
\$			3,140	11,290		
Upper leather.....\$	1,068	3,384	4,829	22,264	1,691	3,341
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	244	504				
\$	1,513	3,200				
Artificial silk.....\$				22,810		
Shooks.....\$				120		
Books and printed matter.....\$				3,129		
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	305	359				
Ploughs and parts.....\$			903	1,966		1,322
Other farm implements.....\$	33	2,103	491	837		240
Automobile parts.....\$	60			38		
Electrical apparatus.....\$			1,620	3,483		
Musical instruments.....\$			1,445	450		
Settlers' effects.....\$			1,950	10,500		
All other articles.....\$	137	312	825	3,069		
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	4,236	30,578	35,220	99,621	5,393	14,225

## 33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Nuts.....	\$		24,184	14,106		
Onions.....	\$	121,189				
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.	11,200				
	\$	12,775				
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.		52,996	67,204		
	\$		1,284	1,531		
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.		1,797,180	2,318,451		
	\$		35,748	59,744		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		72,592	41,988		
	\$		18,387	6,562		
Spices.....	\$		41,433	38,875		
Tea.....	Lb.		9,955			
	\$		798			
Gums.....	\$	2,788	479	325		
Cocanut and palm oil for manufacture of soap.....	Gal.				382,063	364,699
	\$				108,524	97,789
Cocanut oil for refining.....	Gal.					114,462
	\$					29,511
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.		280,475	268,940		
	\$		13,965	19,043		
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.		10,935	22,511		
	\$		9,774	16,376		
Cigarettes.....	Lb.	322				
	\$	1,604				
Cassava flour.....	\$			5,569		
Ivory nuts.....	\$	215	3,139			
Cotton and its products.....	\$	268,402	593,226	35		46
Flax, hemp and jute.....	\$			369	13,642	39,357
Wool carpets.....	\$	125	581			
Kapok.....	Cwt.		1,088	2,541		
	\$		8,829	21,637		
Manila grass.....	Cwt.		9,931		4,872	50,284
	\$		33,431		18,432	171,250
Vegetable fibre, other, incl. sisal.....	Cwt.		9,248	109,779		4,108
	\$		25,512	357,656		12,891
Straw manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$		1,587	184	20	
Mixed textile products.....	\$		3,354	13,778	11,580	12,259
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$		232	400	2,218	2,259
Furniture of wood.....	\$	90	20			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	3	59			2
Settlers' effects.....	\$	250	25	1,907	1,340	
All other articles.....	\$	140	4,940	3,189	31	108
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>407,581</b>	<b>701,155</b>	<b>224,997</b>	<b>155,787</b>	<b>365,472</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	16,213	22,916	308	1,919	
	\$	87,621	110,665	1,383	8,482	
Potatoes.....	Bush.	30			383	1,333
	\$	50			230	357
Oats.....	Bush.					13,652
	\$					4,549
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	9,628	2,287	7,325	13,817	80,731
	\$	31,745	9,746	23,554	53,015	233,698
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	3,600	5,050		27	18,790
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	751	2,073	139,431	166,961	4,070
Fish, canned.....	\$	2,317	2,158	7,329	11,579	17,486
Upper leather.....	\$	1,773	1,491		863	
Meats.....	\$			52	8	
Butter.....	Cwt.					30
	\$					663
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	3,187	2,942	1,538	794	9
	\$	20,571	18,390	11,928	5,724	80
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	3,024	1,161	2,771	37,417	11,019
Books and printed matter.....	\$	977	676	459	91	406
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	4,443	9,050			396
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$		99	2,330	1,675	
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	150	600	62	75	913
Automobiles.....	No.	40	4	20		746
	\$	20,826	1,583	9,856		
Automobile parts.....	\$	14	2			
Furniture of metal.....	\$	720	218	79	743	
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$		119	835	3,404	
Copper wire and manufactures.....	\$					90
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$			2,618	151	3,655
Electrical apparatus.....	\$	669	935	12,584	4,761	119
Asbestos manufactures.....	\$	339				
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.			90,830	119,533	17,059
	\$			66,401	98,671	11,810
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.					4,516
	\$					28,939
Films.....	\$	2,957	1,351			
Stationery.....	\$	138	578	220	238	1,087
All other articles.....	\$	3,323	13,633	11,099	18,065	9,335
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>186,008</b>	<b>179,578</b>	<b>262,991</b>	<b>412,180</b>	<b>347,368</b>
						616,978

### 34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS (Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb. 36,000		133,200	72,000	7,436,915	12,682,597
	\$ 856		2,980	1,840	177,226	323,295
Cocoanut, desiccated.....	\$		1,062,036	1,006,995		
	Lb.		38,488	33,486		
Rice.....	Cwt. 143,355	157,136				
	\$ 199,750	143,986				
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.				580,405	806,836
	\$				6,041	9,327
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.				646,589	680,007
	\$				9,932	13,612
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....	Cwt.		8,127	4,106		
	\$		45,305	31,145		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	78,456	24,808			
	\$ 14,901	3,786				
Spices.....	\$ 57,590	78,709	9,669	5,177	60,297	59,868
Tea.....	Lb. 17,767,796	13,574,191	7,622,869	6,576,519		
	\$ 1,710,316	2,605,394	920,559	1,223,480		
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	\$ 10,524	17,516	55,343	101,066		216,916
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.		67,200		348,385	200,735
	\$		2,051		16,932	14,980
	\$				31,888	218,235
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	\$					
Cotton and manufactures.....	\$ 2,857	7,951				
Woven fabrics of jute.....	Yd. 55,580,793	65,945,326				
	\$ 1,723,833	2,636,688				
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....	\$ 12,106	13,901				
Wool carpets.....	\$ 42,593	105,582			126	
Cocoa carpeting.....	\$ 1,727	2,265				
Coir and coir yarn.....	Cwt. 5,625	3,646				
	\$ 22,420	12,916				
Brass and manufactures.....	\$ 1,877	208	55	82		
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.				1,903	899
	\$				48,327	46,663
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.	12,000	17,856			
	\$ 5,404	6,925				
Mica and manufactures.....	\$ 19,045	8,366				
Boots and shoes, canvas uppers.....	\$				25,637	34,658
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....	Lb. 2,374,400	2,332,700				
	\$ 67,061	61,748				
All other articles.....	\$ 201,341	235,922	6,572	13,683	10,018	64,324
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 4,094,201</b>	<b>5,941,863</b>	<b>1,081,022</b>	<b>1,409,959</b>	<b>386,424</b>	<b>1,001,878</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Pickles and sauces.....	\$ 309	21,307		499	2,536	7,798
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	\$ 66,393	109,145		1,694	1,388	7,691
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 528	528			682	308
	\$ 2,177				2,133	1,480
Rubber belting.....	Lb. 28,330	24,059	3,375	457	9,468	26,573
	\$ 8,533	7,374	1,050	141	2,836	7,288
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 177	1,804	75			
	\$ 80	796	102			
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 141,950	237,679	19,099	17,955	129,966	155,425
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 2,393	2,730	788	973	140	455
	\$ 16,438	20,296	5,102	5,865	1,074	3,211
Milk, evaporated or powdered.....	\$ 12,524	12,754	1,426	1,478	16,491	34,307
Artificial silk.....	\$ 1,238	907	11	146		
Planks and boards.....	M ft. 548	798	15			
	\$ 6,331	10,201	165			
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 4,736	41,112	101	3,892	3,350	22,848
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 6,622	3,344	222	108	3,048	2,800
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$ 19,536	232				
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....	\$ 5,879	16,488				
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 2,727	9,780	439	1,024	241	131
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 5,595	5,200			1,477	4,970
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 2,839	15,198			2,131	
Automobiles, freight.....	No. 498	1,050	22	72	110	206
	\$ 148,957	397,685	8,075	23,943	41,061	81,145
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. 515	1,982	26	45	227	404
	\$ 232,085	781,662	11,635	19,377	106,958	194,051
Automobile parts.....	\$ 71,257	267,133	1,699	14,638	42,117	102,459
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 16,643	170,039		726		190
Silver bullion.....	Oz. 3,911,097	2,661,780				
	\$ 1,174,500	1,082,500				
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt. 89,221	46,374				
	\$ 185,341	130,116				
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$ 22,150	2,548	1,527	7,294	557	226
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 28,913	26,030	3,243	1,206	4,312	11,206
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$ 18,671	22,914			131	17
Medicinal preparations.....	\$ 45,425	38,809	2,185	737	666	1,404
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$ 45,718	62,900	187	282	1,731	2,072
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	\$ 1,396	2,425	435	41	533	5,444
All other articles.....	\$ 121,750	244,519	6,071	8,365	23,701	35,519
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$ 2,414,586</b>	<b>3,743,360</b>	<b>62,774</b>	<b>109,411</b>	<b>388,438</b>	<b>681,682</b>



## 35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Oranges.....	\$ 1,083	2,699			339,691	313,332
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 50,961	36,543	810	1,260	465	869
Nuts.....	\$ 4,603	7,460	62	79	85	103
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 4,653	5,021	773,846	988,305	5,686	5,097
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 14,075	20,109	230	191	11,730	6,914
Pickles and sauces.....	Lb. 64,889	58,755	3,640	5,324	72,373	89,476
Beans.....	\$ 5,753	4,535	126	313	5,975	8,315
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Gal. 50,145	59,254	940	1,166	62,490	69,621
Beans.....	Lb. 15,008	21,490	219	517	30,531	33,397
Peanut, n.o.p.....	\$ 85,391	112,156	3,573	70	499,039	438,490
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 2,988	4,074	56	1	18,018	15,386
Rice.....	Lb. 92,166	106,257	9,850	16,890	101,600	18,500
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	\$ 3,281	2,568	207	390	4,980	868
Ginger, preserved.....	Lb. 82,708	120,792	927	5,095	72,882	100,811
Spices.....	\$ 165,676	209,120	2,288	8,595	260,480	336,732
Tea.....	Lb. 31,754	35,288	2,142	14,145	10	116
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 19,201	20,137	1,059	8,837	12	43
Peanut, etc., oil for soap and fish.....	Lb. 581,930	502,111	45,960	128,787	4,637	4,294
Peanut oil, for refining.....	\$ 26,181	28,371	2,180	6,116	331	331
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 13,333	8,496	6,181	4,012	6,128	8,468
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	Lb. 117,041	125,463	75,368	715,410	2,421,407	2,485,387
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 17,746	23,244	15,758	71,450	264,052	316,789
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 9,799	14,753	4,362	733	23,554	23,284
Fish, canned.....	Gal. 195,165		302,695			
Furs, undressed (including marine).....	\$ 88,456		141,850			
Furs, dressed.....	Cwt. 125,815		429,100			
Bristles, animal.....	\$ 4,404	5,536	555	372	30,159	23,890
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ 8,155	8,626	159	81	11,893	396
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ 204	382	8,518	8,408	52,692	85,700
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	Lb. 124,923	150,204	2,947	2,772	19,053	22,975
Gelatine.....	\$ 14,804	20,279	273	256	3,055	3,936
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ 14,635	14,572	142	350	70,548	89,681
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 14		10,044	31,070	515	9,444
Cotton clothing.....	Lb. 4,700		5,736	7,666	33	3
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$ 4,700		9,480	663	585	418
Wool carpets.....	\$ 4,700		338	338	1,959	349
Artificial silk products.....	\$ 13		17,664	34	8	
Straw carpeting.....	Doz. 10,594	9,707	133	75		
Fishing lines and nets.....	Lb. 3,839	3,513	45	26		
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 100		61,023	43,201		
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 35		28,769	21,274		
Books and printed matter.....	Lb. 173	232	1,290		1,486	
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 32	36	702		1,066	
Nickel and manufactures of.....	Lb. 6		12,326	10,001	22,054	12,460
Lamps, incandescent, carbon filament.....	\$ 622	315	224	705	7,742	5,546
Lamps, incandescent, metal filament.....	\$ 1,507	1,877	226,094	132,698	36,406	9,484
China ware and clay products.....	\$ 95	521	35,034	39,628	766,705	247,004
Carbolic or heavy oil.....	\$ 184	152	1,935	5,310	23	3
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 27,388		140,296		69,846	
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 4,083		27,388		36,851	
Fireworks.....	\$ 4,677		4,083		32,504	
Camphor.....	\$ 5,882		4,687		5,882	
Dolls.....	\$ 11,264		190		16,979	
Toys.....	\$ 14,979		808		15,595	
Brushes.....	\$ 3,373		6,218		2,606	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 46,534		42		34,120	
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 177,457				106,224	
Buttons.....	\$ 5,794				3,735	
Jewellery.....	\$ 1,108,847				279,658	
Baskets.....	\$ 29,437				12,307	
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 300,309				440,650	
Precious stones.....	\$ 320,624					
All other articles.....	\$ 31,339					
Total Imports.....	\$ 515,614	624,336	1,605,452	2,330,559	3,860,911	3,311,687

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits.....	\$	5,658	4,542	8,863	13,201	176
Wheat.....	Bush			8,077,503	672,799	4,343,345
	\$			3,748,149	360,163	2,564,312
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	224,053	213,753	125,825	81,152	239,678
	\$	591,060	648,401	326,375	255,465	372,326
Sugar and its products.....	\$	323	1,672	8,909	5,070	753,198
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	3,458	4,093	19,899	21,654	394
Rubber belting.....	Lb.			1,092	13,037	4,701
	\$			364	3,405	
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair		1,940	8,217	2,187	
	\$		895	4,114	1,310	
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	1,889	2,549	75,948	130,905	774
Senega root.....	Lb.					22,125
	\$					7,378
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$	41,666	73,397	113,192	165,655	309,738
Other fishery products.....	\$	4,250	4,893	6,511	3,917	53,321
Cattle hides.....	Cwt.					18,347
	\$					86,081
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	37,634	19,627	4,087	8,037	1,676
Meats.....	\$	2,652	3,666	7,239	8,438	8,833
Butter.....	Cwt.	430	644	11	1	241
	\$	9,467	15,428	205	26	3,802
Cheese.....	Cwt.	73	43	152	203	577
	\$	1,226	799	3,592	4,405	14,308
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....	Cwt.	4,415	2,149	2,899	2,805	859
	\$	27,715	13,300	21,046	17,748	18,507
Cotton and products.....	\$	3,323	3,210	4,366	2,230	1,701
Wool and products.....	\$	349	23	965	161	70
Felt manufactures.....	\$	829		18,405	26,241	64,420
Logs.....	M ft.	667	630	6,569	6,940	91,923
	\$	6,410	8,440	42,995	49,142	791,629
Piling (wood).....	Lin. ft.			71,830	406,041	102,626
	\$			8,073	33,684	6,924
Railroad ties.....	No.		20	5,283	281,349	
	\$		23	1,712	110,399	
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	2,020	2,311	47,472	108,159	16,964
	\$	17,921	21,578	447,902	1,194,176	262,390
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft.	380	841	4,205	15,109	35,818
	\$	5,159	13,940	39,611	168,740	361,038
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.			44,317	80,200	622,904
	\$			55,814	111,228	807,836
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	28,825	34,139	671,528	1,027,679	1,025,667
Scrap iron.....	Ton		58		311	23,001
	\$		350		2,575	122,029
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	23,370	35,544	22,709	52,131	
Wire, iron.....	\$		457	4,765	3,424	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$		28	489		638
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	264	58	11,764	17,630	2,926
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	2,650	1,903	5,162	13,211	2,175
Automobiles.....	No.	63	427	10	11	1
	\$	27,623	206,131	5,904	7,396	600
Automobile parts.....	\$	2,458	641	667	1,491	405
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$	5,801	390	46,708	103,967	782,942
Lead, pig, refined, etc.....	Cwt.	13,275	1,229	70,772	75,374	670,912
	\$	16,040	2,443	93,399	141,701	900,255
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt.					2,466
	\$					92,984
Silver bullion.....	Oz.			5,372,245	2,499,102	
	\$			1,450,080	877,058	
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	558	783	18,788	31,892	337,245
	\$	1,245	2,707	41,701	105,442	726,819
Electric apparatus.....	\$	3,382	979	21,309	20,236	14,241
Asbestos.....	\$		494	265	22	375,474
Coal.....	Ton			4,853	591	3,994
	\$			36,399	3,271	20,293
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.	92,033		135,474	126,867	
	\$	68,834		99,826	97,599	
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Lb.			14,330	44,800	15,000
	\$			14,330	44,885	14,300
Musical instruments.....	\$		2,305	4,837	8,791	44,505
Films.....	\$	1,975		6,983	8,732	44,000
Ships and vessels.....	\$		8			669
Settlers' effects.....	\$				100	244,524
	\$				69,000	251,373
All other articles.....	\$	1,752	4,370	11,697	4,709	16,000
	\$	117,035	120,443	150,370	158,522	16,586
	\$					9,965
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	1,062,243	1,253,866	7,669,228	5,395,970	10,327,492
						13,802,760

## 36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 10				6,066	9,206
	\$ 44				36,906	32,261
Grapes.....	Lb. 99,750	277,217				
	\$ 6,685	10,857				
Oranges.....	\$ 29,418	9,038				
Other fresh fruits.....	\$ 13,311	36,018	1,025	200		
Currants, dried.....	Lb. 5,411,480	3,250,563	275			
	\$ 431,151	281,021				
Raisins.....	Lb. 27,317,009	14,597,477				
	\$ 2,427,786	1,473,898				
Other dried fruit.....	\$ 419	26,085				
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb. 3,523,057	1,728,237	154,757	36,615		
	\$ 237,399	107,449	6,987	1,963		
Fruits, canned, other.....	Lb. 1,272,014	2,211,564				
	\$ 69,955	134,146				
Fruits, prepared, other, including fruit pulp.....	\$ 14,814	51,878	1,549	1,475	50	1,402
Onions.....	\$ 2,413	791			14,594	22,008
Peas.....	Lb. 11,270	53,170			32,438	75,548
	\$ 330	1,129			751	4,591
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 343,276	70,396	605,052	664,424		
	\$ 455,586	117,817	983,036	1,306,755		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 757,650	524,275	750,607	187,614		
	\$ 1,221,450	901,149	1,225,258	336,448		
Wines.....	\$ 89,598	108,935				
Gums: Australlan, copal, kaurie, etc.....	Cwt. 1,683	1		22	3,751	1,719
	\$ 1,704	156		147	16,736	10,766
Eucalyptus oil.....	Lb. 12,745	13,652				
	\$ 2,500	3,045				
Seeds.....	\$ 15	15			19,868	15,326
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 499	7,026			306	
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	Cwt. 284	284			9,845	17,130
	\$ 446	5,349			104,165	307,564
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Cwt. 2,034	5,948			1,210	45,243
	\$ 44,870	1,920			9,500	397,487
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....	Cwt. 28,135	1,824			6,359	14,634
	Lb. 156,331	24,824			38,780	191,686
Beef, fresh.....	\$ 7,132	836			163,803	129,309
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	Lb. 144,457	127,285			5,809	3,402
	\$ 9,531	6,817			14,290	108,060
Poultry and game.....	\$ 3,074	4,333			352	4,466
Canned meats.....	Lb. 438,361	267,551			1,247	291
	\$ 37,033	22,956			20,357	40,408
Butter.....	Lb. 22,196				3,149	4,041
	\$ 4,299				806,947	737,601
Cheese.....	Lb. 332				125,020	132,514
	\$ 40				332	90,925
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Cwt. 20,042	8,921			40	8,614
	\$ 61,555	28,795				
Gelatine.....	Lb. 257,932	480,996			16,800	20,160
	\$ 38,929	79,624			2,992	4,104
Sausage casings.....	\$ 5,411	10,527			202,390	368,654
Hemp.....	Cwt. 3				3,960	1,006
	\$ 11,050				11,050	1,948
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 881,084	2,420,162			2,936,668	6,340,287
	\$ 192,075	691,914			349,339	1,028,583
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 1,049,938	1,519,690				
	\$ 393,637	761,597				
Yencers.....	\$ 13,621	37,388				
Lumber, n.o.p.....	\$ 2,340	7,538				
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 5,819	1,036			603	85
Soap.....	\$ 68	109	25			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 9,059	13,239				
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 4,865	7,454			8,812	13,470
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,995	465			4,350	8,016
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 7,139	1,750			943	1,040
All other articles.....	\$ 97,889	381,397	196	336	11,744	12,780
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 5,902,587</b>	<b>5,406,582</b>	<b>2,218,351</b>	<b>1,647,324</b>	<b>969,704</b>	<b>2,575,158</b>



36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		123	140	2,017	1,633
	\$		643	815	10,294	6,962
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.		2,660		1,340	13,311
	\$		217		89	996
Onions.....	Bush.		206	1,040	70,791	36,975
	\$		174	764	60,812	27,250
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	7,025	3,966	3,522	38,329	124,046
	\$	1,065	305	270	1,671	5,860
Wheat.....	Bush.				164,169	204,232
	\$				125,368	180,316
Wheat flour.....	Brl.		114	23	63,489	76,446
	\$		606	82	230,452	328,268
Corn starch.....	Lb.				448,060	942,186
	\$				20,968	38,133
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	748			1,225	1,623
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	8,849	14,943	19,741	630,019	738,496
Seeds.....	\$	1,272	1,383		6,516	12,217
Fish, canned.....	\$	971,026	35,098	49,355	207,664	183,398
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$		3,391		10,337	15,334
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	3	592		6,487	11,815
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	502,014	673,904	693	30,607	31,584
Silk socks and stockings.....	\$	57	179	1,946	245,964	256,983
Silk manufactures, other.....	\$	13,238	32,101	335	610	4,579
Felt manufactures.....	\$	46,763	52,154		228	966
Braces and suspenders.....	\$				126	
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	182	1		12,935	533
	\$	518	2		17,204	1,004
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	\$		2,254		1,083	1,242
Socks and stockings, except silk.....	\$			111	1,198	1,245
Oil cloths.....	\$	20,465	15,377	69	4,330	7,078
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	1,519,446	2,199,541	26,743	32,736	61,644
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	4,064	394		3,558	4,237
	\$	4,489	855		4,186	5,829
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$			34	71	
Furniture.....	\$	111	356		503	247
Paper board, incl. wall board.....	\$	26,415	33,256		70,549	103,325
Book paper.....	Cwt.	6,897	18,919		4,056	13,547
	\$	56,441	126,748		28,654	75,943
Paper, newsprint.....	Cwt.	874,588	1,304,732	193	320,936	351,863
	\$	2,053,877	2,518,533	574	729,323	635,685
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	759	821	148	18,152	17,380
	\$	6,077	4,703	1,094	91,322	89,378
Paper, bond and writing.....	Cwt.		27			133
	\$		577			1,212
Paper bags.....	\$		25	4,636	2,402	1,096
Paper, hangings or wall.....	Roll	230,378	310,660		129,035	221,998
	\$	30,083	38,584		15,465	27,104
Books and printed matter.....	\$	3,070	29,505	834	5,715	7,122
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton					530
	\$					21,716
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	75,529	100,866		76,841	70,585
Wire, iron.....	\$	2,603	12,112		16,689	123,909
Chains.....	\$	666	342		162	2,612
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	55,364	144,550	951	53,580	103,957
Razors.....	\$			58	4	42,150
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	432	343	23	1	4,025
	\$	2,774	3,650	100	10	18,262
Needles and pins.....	\$	37,738	50,664			1,408
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	125,056	235,720	440	1,080	44,889
Stamped and coated.....	\$		108	956	1,041	45,897
Tools.....	\$	140,181	245,296	732	431	25,906
Automobiles.....	No.	2,140	9,549	6	97	409
	\$	594,435	2,711,715	2,585	39,585	181,963
Automobile parts.....	\$	195,996	441,931	1,966	5,208	56,944
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	153	54			222
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	2,232	14,741			13,756
Clocks and watches.....	\$	95,668	127,284			16,406
Electric apparatus.....	\$	55,793	113,982		182	168,285
Asbestos.....	\$	35,261	40,084		102	1,150
Coal.....	Ton	14,327	22,414			
	\$	105,319	141,994			
Glass and glassware.....	\$	2,974	10,475			3,879
Plaster of Paris.....	\$	630	1,931			3,078
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	2,329	7,435	269	137	19,592
Paints and varnish.....	\$	3,290	9,441	530		7,414
Soda and compounds.....	\$	50,701	37,571			9,274
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	2,347	17,621			22,126
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	11,657	17,074			3,054
Musical instruments.....	\$	22	4,204	15		235
Films.....	\$	176,078	227,355			8,450
All other articles.....	\$	271,751	462,253	4,346	5,030	183,290
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	7,312,574	12,138,869	101,397	176,741	3,608,500
						4,480,219

## 36.—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit.....Lb.	160	129,720				
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	7	4,810				
Cocoanuts.....No.	1,491,040	20,000				
Almonds shelled.....Lb.	11,174	283	452			
Chicle or sappato gum.....Lb.	84,066	470,036	29			
Cigarettes.....Lb.	31,567	138,589				
Fur skins, undressed, fox.....No.			14	30		
Skins for taxidermic purposes.....			49	98	15	
Cotton, manufactures.....					1,918	
Planks and boards, mahogany.....M ft.	6		351			75
Strawboard.....Lb.	1,358	3,800				
Iron drums, tanks cylinders, etc.....	160	122				
Bottles and cylinders seamless steel.....	430	60				
Cryolite.....Cwt.						44,800
Aluminium manufactures, n.o.p.....		11				183,184
Ships for coasting trade.....No.	1					
Articles reimported.....	4,750					
	1,073	15		44		
Total Imports.....	50,519	144,820	429	142	1,918	183,259
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	5,200	2,318				
Vegetables, fresh.....	396	163				
Pickles and sauces.....	2,724	2,132				
Vegetables, canned.....	104	48	54	109		
Beans.....Bush.	195	214		20		
Oats.....Bush.	8					
Wheat.....Bush.	10					
Peas, whole and split.....Bush.	1,533	2,082				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	661	898				
Biscuits and bread.....	3	3		138,133		
Cereal foods, prepared.....	63	9		83,292		
Macaroni.....Lb.	122	92				
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	23,263	15,403	8,608	7,884		
Other sugar products.....	68,668	55,491	30,667	30,540		
Whiskey.....Pi. gal.	221	148				
Other alcoholic beverages.....	43	45	565	2,289		
Boots and shoes of rubber.....Pair	977	1,222				
Rubber tires, casings.....No.	75	78				
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....No.	1,593	1,289	11,852	3,569		
Other rubber manufactures.....	365	224	943	143		
Fish, dried, smoked or pickled.....	370	244	987	140		
Upper leather.....	1,895	1,367	633	316		
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	604	482				
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	281	279	3,191	11,372		
Other meats.....	4,525	4,319				
Butter.....Cwt.	363	572				
Cheese.....Cwt.	2,632	4,183				
Milk, condensed, powdered, etc.....Cwt.	2,336	6,893				
Lard.....	298	202				
Cotton products.....	8,317	5,018				
Silk socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	624	614				
	8,734	8,100		2,544		
	4,713	2,665	1,406	1,120		
	69,483	37,673	8,924	7,318		
		37	17,566	15,137		
	2,709	2,174				
	366	119	20	4		
	2,935	889	168	23		

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Planks and boards..... M ft.	393	334				
..... \$	7,553	6,161				
Furniture of wood..... \$	2,467	1,023				
Paper and manufactures..... \$	780	3,052	253	161		
Pipes, iron..... \$	975	48				
Wire, iron..... \$	296	342				
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	355	244		655		
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	7,447	4,495		7		
Machinery except for farms..... \$	1,232	600		8,859		
Tools, hand or machine..... \$	1,205	1,215				
Automobiles and parts..... \$	945	880	19,896	20,703		
Non-Ferrous metals..... \$	2,184	1,342	274	150		
Mineral oils, n.o.p..... \$	667	440				
Cement, portland..... Cwt.	10,600	4,924				
..... \$	1,832	1,300				
Medicinal preparations..... \$	4,027	2,987	1,334	365		
Other chemical products..... \$	2,732					
Containers (package)..... \$	2,003	758				
Household and personal equipment..... \$	3,628	2,493	30			
Settlers' effects..... \$	925	200	850	200		
All other exports..... \$	8,998	13,487	4,316	992		
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	665,922	256,869	101,540	188,871		













65-10-2/  
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CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

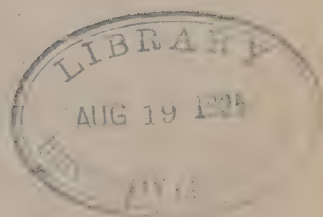
ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1934-35

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE  
YEARS 1932-33 AND 1933-34

(Fiscal Years ended March 31st)

1934/35



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Published by Authority of the Hon. R. B. Hanson, K.C., M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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OTTAWA  
J. O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY  
1935

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## PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists, as before, of two main sections—A Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1934-35), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year explained in both text and tabular form. This section also contains historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades fiscal years 1889-90 to 1929-30 and the fiscal year 1934-35, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All the tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Commercial exchange with ninety-eight different countries is dealt with in leading commodities.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934-35, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The "Review of Canada's Foreign Trade for 1934-35," was written by Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., Chief of the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while the "Condensed Statistical Record" was compiled by Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Statistician of the Branch.

R. H. COATS,  
Dominion Statistician

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
OTTAWA, June 10, 1935.

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## REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1934-35

An encouraging development in 1934 was the marked and widespread improvement in world trade, as thirty-one (31) out of thirty-five chief trading countries of the world in 1934 compared with 1933, had increases in imports, and thirty-two (32) had increases in exports. Canada, in percentage of increase in her trade amongst the thirty-five (35) leading countries occupied eleventh position in both imports and exports, but in 1933 compared with 1932 she occupied only thirtieth position in imports, and twenty-third position in exports. In percentage of exports over imports Canada in 1933 occupied seventh place, and in 1934 ninth place.

The steady but marked increase in Canada's foreign trade for the year ended March 31, 1935, had its inception in the early months of 1933-34. Total trade during the fiscal year, 1934-35, amounted to \$1,189,990,000; imports accounting for \$522,431,000 of this amount; domestic exports for \$659,900,000; and foreign exports for \$7,659,000; the increase in the total trade 1934-35 compared with 1933-34 amounting to \$170,537,000 or 16.7 per cent; imports to \$88,632,000 or 20.4 per cent; domestic exports to \$80,557,000 or 13.9 per cent; and foreign exports to \$1,348,000 or 21.4 per cent. Empire countries accounted for 46.5 per cent of the increase in Canada's total trade from 1933-34 to 1934-35 and foreign countries for 53.5 per cent; the increase in imports from Empire countries accounted for 17.8 per cent of the total, and from foreign countries for 82.2 per cent; while the Empire's share in the increase in domestic exports was 78.8 per cent, and foreign countries 21.2 per cent.

CANADA'S IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE, 1913-14 TO 1934-35

Fiscal Years	Total Imports	Total Exports			Total Trade	Excess: Imports (—) Exports (+)
		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1913-14	619,193,998	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	1,074,631,222	(—) 163,756,774
1914-15	455,955,908	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	917,398,417	(+) 5,486,601
1915-16	503,201,134	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	1,287,501,204	(+) 271,098,936
1916-17	846,450,878	1,151,375,763	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	2,025,661,978	(+) 332,760,222
1917-18	963,532,578	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	2,549,702,370	(+) 622,637,214
1918-19	919,711,705	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	2,188,476,990	(+) 319,053,580
1919-20	1,064,528,123	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	2,351,186,832	(+) 222,130,586
1920-21	1,240,158,882	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	2,450,587,001	(—) 29,730,763
1921-22	747,804,332	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	1,501,731,341	(+) 6,122,677
1922-23	802,579,244	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837	1,747,875,081	(+) 142,716,593
1923-24	893,366,867	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	1,952,130,164	(+) 165,396,430
1924-25	796,932,537	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	1,878,294,180	(+) 284,429,106
1925-26	927,328,732	1,315,355,791	13,344,346	1,328,700,137	2,256,028,869	(+) 401,371,405
1926-27	1,030,892,505	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142	2,298,465,647	(+) 236,680,637
1927-28	1,103,956,466	1,228,349,343	22,248,691	1,250,598,034	2,359,554,500	(+) 141,641,568
1928-29	1,265,679,091	1,363,709,672	25,186,403	1,388,896,075	2,654,575,166	(+) 123,216,984
1929-30	1,248,273,582	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	2,393,211,652	(—) 103,335,512
1930-31	906,612,695	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048	1,723,640,743	(—) 89,584,647
1931-32	578,503,904	576,344,302	11,221,215	587,565,517	1,166,069,421	(+) 9,061,613
1932-33	406,383,744	473,799,955	6,913,842	480,713,797	887,097,541	(+) 74,330,053
1933-34	433,798,625	579,343,145	6,311,324	585,654,469	1,019,453,094	(+) 151,855,844
1934-35	522,431,153	659,899,994	7,658,963	667,558,957	1,189,990,110	(+) 145,127,804

Canada's trade for the past eleven fiscal years may be divided into three periods: (1) 1924-25 to 1929-30, expanding trade; (2) 1929-30 to 1932-33, general trade depression; and (3) 1932-33 to 1934-35, trade recovery. During the depression period the slump in imports was greater than in exports, while during the recovery period the increase in imports was not as great as in exports. The statistics in the following table give the percentages of increase or decrease in Canada's total trade, imports and exports on a value and volume basis, for the fiscal years 1929-30 to 1934-35. It will be observed that Canada's total trade for the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with 1933-34 shows an increase of 16.7 per cent on a value basis and 11.1 per cent on a volume basis; imports an increase of 20.4 per cent on a value basis, and 13.9 per cent on a volume basis, while the Dominion's domestic exports show an increase of 13.9 per cent on a value basis, and 8.9 per cent on a volume basis.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN CANADA'S TRADE

Fiscal Years	Total Trade		Total Imports		Total Domestic Exports	
	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume
	%	%	%	%	%	%
1928-29 to 1929-30.....	- 9.8	- 9.0	- 1.4	+ 0.7	-17.8	-18.9
1929-30 to 1930-31.....	-27.8	-15.0	-26.6	-17.3	-28.6	-13.3
1930-31 to 1931-32.....	-32.4	-19.4	-36.2	-25.4	-27.9	-12.8
1931-32 to 1932-33.....	-23.8	-17.0	-29.8	-25.8	-17.8	- 8.3
1932-33 to 1933-34.....	+15.1	+12.0	+ 6.7	+ 6.0	+22.3	+17.2
1933-34 to 1934-35.....	+16.7	+11.1	+20.4	+13.9	+13.9	+ 8.9

In comparison with the trade of the United Kingdom and the United States, calendar year 1934 compared with 1933, Canada's trade on a percentage basis has made a greater recovery than either that of the United Kingdom or the United States. During this interval Canada's imports increased 28.0 per cent, compared with 18.6 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 3.5 per cent for the United States; her exports increased 22.9 per cent, as against 17.7 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 15.5 per cent for the United States; while her total trade increased 25.1 per cent, contrasted with an increase of 18.4 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 9.9 per cent for the United States.

TRADE OF CANADA, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES  
IN CANADIAN CURRENCY

	Canada	United Kingdom	United States
	\$	\$	\$
<b>Total Imports—</b>			
Calendar Years—			
1933.....	401,214,000	3,079,612,000	1,567,961,000
1934.....	513,469,000	3,654,770,000	1,623,249,000
Increase—Amount.....	+112,255,000	+575,158,000	+ 55,288,000
Per Cent.....	+28.0	+18.6	+3.5
<b>Total Domestic Exports—</b>			
Calendar Years—			
1933.....	531,749,000	1,678,504,000	1,802,328,000
1934.....	653,312,000	1,976,814,000	2,080,946,000
Increase—Amount.....	+121,563,000	+298,310,000	+278,618,000
Per Cent.....	+22.9	+17.7	+15.5
<b>Total Trade (Imports and Domestic Exports)—</b>			
Calendar Years—			
1933.....	932,963,000	4,758,116,000	3,370,289,000
1934.....	1,166,781,000	5,631,584,000	3,704,195,000
Increase—Amount.....	+233,818,000	+873,468,000	+333,906,000
Per Cent.....	+25.1	+18.4	+ 9.9

## UPWARD TREND IN CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD, 1934-35

The upward trend in Canada's imports, which began in August, 1933 continued during each month to the end of March, 1935. The increase in each month during the fiscal year 1934-35, was greater than for the corresponding months in the fiscal years 1932-33 or 1933-34, but only greater in three of the months during the fiscal year 1931-32, though the decrease for the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 was only 9.7 per cent. For the period April-March 1934-35, Canada's total imports were valued at \$522,431,000, compared with \$578,504,000 during the same period in 1931-32; \$406,384,000 in 1932-33; and \$433,799,000 in 1933-34. The decrease in the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with the fiscal year 1931-32 was \$56,073,000 or 9.7 per cent; but compared with the fiscal year 1932-33 the increase was \$116,047,000 or 28.6 per cent, and with the fiscal year 1933-34 the increase was \$88,632,000 or 20.4 per cent. Canada's domestic exports show an upward trend in each month from May, 1933 to the end of March, 1935, except for the month of January 1935 compared with January of the previous year. Canada's exports for each month in the fiscal year 1934-35 were greater than for any corresponding month in the



fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33 or 1933-34, except for the months of April and May, 1931, and January, 1934. Canada's domestic exports for the fiscal year 1934-35 amounted to \$659,900,000, compared with \$576,344,000 in the fiscal year 1931-32; \$473,800,000 in the fiscal year 1932-33, and \$579,343,000 in the fiscal year 1933-34. The increase for the fiscal year 1934-35 over the fiscal year 1931-32 was \$83,556,000 or 14.5 per cent; over the fiscal year 1932-33, \$186,100,000 or 39.3 per cent; and over the fiscal year 1933-34, \$80,557,000 or 13.9 per cent.

## CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, AND 1934-35

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1934-35 compared with			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	51,189,376	29,794,296	20,457,294	34,814,498	(-) 32.0	(+) 16.8	(+) 70.2	
May.....	73,457,404	44,361,312	32,926,630	52,886,861	(-) 28.0	(+) 19.2	(+) 60.6	
June.....	52,508,534	40,743,105	33,618,905	46,185,892	(-) 12.0	(+) 13.4	(+) 37.4	
July.....	48,379,235	35,710,571	35,698,380	44,144,509	(-) 8.8	(+) 23.6	(+) 23.7	
August.....	47,308,079	36,527,262	38,747,030	43,507,331	(-) 8.0	(+) 19.1	(+) 12.3	
September.....	45,379,099	34,504,129	38,698,416	42,207,602	(-) 7.0	(+) 22.3	(+) 9.1	
October.....	45,932,572	37,094,525	41,070,259	47,228,804	(-) 2.8	(+) 27.3	(+) 15.0	
November.....	46,911,012	37,769,047	43,711,559	49,884,153	(+) 6.3	(+) 32.1	(+) 14.1	
December.....	40,289,795	28,961,212	35,367,553	39,107,248	(-) 2.9	(+) 35.0	(+) 10.6	
January.....	34,114,507	24,441,133	32,391,424	37,229,405	(+) 9.1	(+) 52.3	(+) 14.9	
February.....	35,586,085	23,514,114	33,591,884	37,043,710	(+) 4.1	(+) 57.5	(+) 10.3	
March.....	57,448,206	32,963,038	47,519,291	48,191,140	(-) 16.1	(+) 46.2	(+) 1.4	
Total Imports.....	578,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625	522,431,153	(-) 9.7	(+) 28.6	(+) 20.4	

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1934-35 compared with			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	33,935,075	26,927,756	20,011,652	31,581,881	(-) 6.9	(+) 17.3	(+) 57.8	
May.....	59,833,245	40,476,404	45,576,337	57,899,511	(-) 3.2	(+) 43.0	(+) 27.0	
June.....	54,348,421	40,852,190	45,967,773	58,045,528	(-) 6.8	(+) 42.1	(+) 26.3	
July.....	49,645,120	42,318,084	51,345,011	56,121,112	(-) 13.0	(+) 32.6	(+) 9.3	
August.....	48,763,652	41,314,120	44,723,252	55,249,375	(-) 13.3	(+) 33.7	(+) 23.5	
September.....	48,991,385	42,186,815	57,784,804	58,135,136	(-) 18.7	(+) 37.8	(+) 0.6	
October.....	55,537,917	56,626,095	60,488,729	67,747,809	(+) 22.0	(+) 19.6	(+) 12.0	
November.....	57,486,950	55,944,520	60,384,590	65,124,512	(+) 13.3	(+) 41.7	(+) 7.8	
December.....	53,255,476	42,615,796	50,928,856	61,275,223	(+) 15.1	(+) 43.8	(+) 20.3	
January.....	38,366,699	31,561,813	46,652,017	43,901,826	(+) 14.4	(+) 39.1	(+) 5.9	
February.....	36,431,055	26,397,528	37,842,403	46,719,461	(+) 28.2	(+) 77.0	(+) 23.5	
March.....	39,749,307	36,578,834	57,637,721	58,098,620	(+) 46.2	(+) 58.6	(+) 0.8	
Total Domestic Exports.....	576,344,302	473,799,955	579,343,145	659,899,994	(+) 14.5	(+) 39.3	(+) 13.9	

## UPWARD TREND IN CANADA'S TRADE WITH EMPIRE COUNTRIES, 1934-35

The upward trend in Canada's imports from Empire countries, which began in June, 1933, continued to show increases in each month over the corresponding month in the previous fiscal years down to the end of January 1935, the imports for February and March 1935, being less than for the corresponding months of 1934. Canada's imports in each month in the fiscal year 1934-35 were greater than for any month in the fiscal year 1931-32, except for the months of April and May, 1931, and March, 1932, and they were also greater than for any corresponding month in the fiscal years 1932-33, and 1933-34, except for the months of February and March, 1934. Canada's total imports from Empire countries in the fiscal year 1934-35 were valued at \$156,186,000, compared with a similar import in the fiscal year 1931-32, valued at \$147,812,000; in the fiscal year 1932-33, at \$120,384,000; and in the fiscal year 1933-34, at \$140,404,000; the increase in the imports in the fiscal year 1934-35 over similar imports in 1931-32 amounting to \$8,374,000 or 5.7 per cent; over the fiscal year 1932-33 to \$35,802,000 or 29.7 per cent, and over the fiscal year 1933-34 to \$15,782,000 or 11.2 per cent. Canada's imports from all countries from 1931-32 to 1934-35 decreased \$56,073,000; imports from Empire countries during this interval increased \$8,374,000, while those from foreign countries decreased \$64,447,000. The upward trend in Canada's domestic exports to Empire countries, which began in May, 1933,

continued during each month compared with the corresponding month in the previous fiscal year, down to the end of March 1935, except for the months of January and March, the exports for these months in 1935 being less than for the year 1934. The domestic exports to Empire countries in the fiscal year 1934-35 were greater in each month than for the corresponding month in the fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, and 1933-34, except in the months of January and March, the decreases in January and March, 1935, compared with similar months in 1934 being 5.9 and 2.0 per cent respectively. Canada's total domestic exports to Empire countries in the fiscal year 1934-35 amounted to \$341,497,000 compared with a domestic export in the fiscal year 1931-32 of \$218,956,000; in 1932-33 of \$222,119,000; and in 1933-34 of \$278,025,000; the increase in the fiscal year 1934-35 over the fiscal year 1931-32 amounting to \$122,541,000 or 56.0 per cent; over 1932-33 to \$119,378,000 or 53.7 per cent; and over 1933-34 to \$63,472,000 or 22.8 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to all countries from 1931-32 to 1934-35 increased \$83,556,000; exports to Empire countries during this period increased \$122,541,000, while exports to foreign countries decreased \$38,985,000.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH EMPIRE COUNTRIES, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 AND 1934-35

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1934-35 compared with		
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
April.....	11,284,176	6,453,734	6,550,206	9,382,785	(-) 16.9	(+) 45.4	(+) 43.2
May.....	18,925,314	11,957,862	10,616,137	14,836,935	(-) 21.6	(+) 24.1	(+) 39.8
June.....	11,440,370	9,813,313	11,490,721	13,612,367	(+) 19.0	(+) 38.7	(+) 18.5
July.....	12,706,547	10,660,003	11,347,763	14,838,548	(+) 16.8	(+) 39.2	(+) 30.8
August.....	12,536,444	11,018,722	13,644,952	14,386,871	(+) 14.8	(+) 30.6	(+) 5.4
September.....	11,341,252	10,502,587	13,066,782	13,239,429	(+) 16.7	(+) 26.1	(+) 1.3
October.....	12,404,080	11,825,227	13,993,926	15,129,848	(+) 22.0	(+) 27.9	(+) 8.1
November.....	13,311,462	13,238,169	15,422,832	17,277,002	(+) 29.8	(+) 30.5	(+) 0.8
December.....	10,625,927	9,351,577	10,988,188	11,080,546	(+) 4.3	(+) 18.4	(+) 10.4
January.....	7,872,989	7,118,715	9,477,907	10,462,135	(+) 32.9	(+) 47.0	(+) 8.2
February.....	9,395,741	7,289,906	10,612,586	9,743,075	(+) 3.7	(+) 33.6	(-) 8.2
March.....	15,967,691	11,154,509	13,191,886	12,196,930	(-) 23.6	(+) 9.3	(-) 7.5
Total Imports.....	147,811,993	120,384,324	140,403,886	156,186,471	(+) 5.7	(+) 29.7	(+) 11.2

Months.	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1934-35 compared with		
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
April.....	9,116,713	9,391,723	7,888,940	13,590,893	(+) 49.1	(+) 44.7	(+) 72.3
May.....	24,198,748	15,266,982	21,662,516	32,027,669	(+) 32.3	(+) 109.8	(+) 47.8
June.....	18,635,312	14,963,270	21,889,602	32,510,332	(+) 74.5	(+) 117.2	(+) 48.5
July.....	17,927,989	19,349,828	25,424,131	29,711,100	(+) 65.7	(+) 53.5	(+) 16.9
August.....	13,810,098	20,906,112	18,473,907	29,601,537	(+) 57.4	(+) 41.6	(+) 60.2
September.....	18,772,803	22,828,254	26,834,016	30,657,397	(+) 63.3	(+) 34.3	(+) 14.2
October.....	24,873,304	30,903,375	29,603,855	38,575,907	(+) 55.1	(+) 24.8	(+) 30.3
November.....	25,671,987	22,644,307	33,693,346	35,560,381	(+) 38.5	(+) 57.0	(+) 5.5
December.....	26,638,873	20,580,547	24,421,514	25,054,615	(+) 21.5	(+) 21.7	(+) 2.6
January.....	12,947,869	15,285,856	21,751,503	20,470,866	(-) 58.1	(+) 33.9	(-) 5.9
February.....	13,118,238	12,653,602	17,026,599	24,971,414	(+) 90.4	(+) 97.3	(+) 46.7
March.....	14,256,453	17,345,076	29,350,205	28,764,867	(+) 101.8	(+) 65.8	(-) 2.0
Total Domestic Exports.....	218,956,387	222,118,927	278,025,134	341,496,978	(+) 56.0	(+) 53.7	(+) 22.8

### UPWARD TREND IN CANADA'S TRADE WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1934-35

There has been an upward trend in Canada's trade with foreign countries as with Empire countries during the past three years, but it has not been so marked, except in the case of imports in the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with 1933-34. Canada's imports from Empire countries in the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 increased 5.7 per cent, while imports from foreign countries decreased 15.0 per cent; compared with 1932-33 imports from Empire countries increased 29.7 per cent, and from foreign countries 28.1 per cent; but compared with 1933-34 imports from Empire countries increased 11.2 per cent, as against an increase from foreign countries of 24.8 per cent. Canada's exports, however, to Empire countries in the fiscal year



1934-35 compared with 1931-32 increased 56.0 per cent as against a decrease to foreign countries of 10.9 per cent; compared with 1932-33 exports to Empire countries increased 53.7 per cent, and to foreign countries 26.5 per cent; but compared with 1933-34 exports to Empire countries increased 22.8 per cent, as against an increase to foreign countries of 5.7 per cent.

Canada's upward trend in imports to foreign countries, which began in September 1933, continued during each month down to the end of March, 1935. Imports from foreign countries in the fiscal year 1934-35 show increases in each month over corresponding months in the fiscal years 1932-33 and 1933-34, but compared with 1931-32, the only months to show increases were January and February, 1935, over similar months in 1932. In the fiscal year 1934-35 imports from foreign countries amounted to \$366,245,000, compared with \$430,692,000 in 1931-32; \$285,999,000 in 1932-33, and \$293,395,000 in 1933-34; the decrease in the imports in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounting to \$64,447,000 or 15.0 per cent, but compared with 1932-33 the increase was \$80,246,000 or 28.1 per cent, and with 1933-34, \$72,850,000 or 24.8 per cent. The upward trend in Canada's exports to foreign countries which began in July, 1933, continued down to March 1935, except for the months of August, September and October, 1934, compared with similar months in 1933, and the month of January 1935 compared with January 1934. Canada's exports to foreign countries in the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with 1933-34 show increases in eight months out of the twelve; compared with eleven months in 1932-33; and compared with only two months in 1931-32. Canada's domestic exports to foreign countries in the fiscal year 1934-35 were valued at \$318,403,000; in 1931-32 at \$357,388,000; in 1932-33 at \$251,681,000; and in 1933-34 at \$301,318,000; the decrease in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounting to \$38,985,000 or 10.9 per cent, but compared with 1932-33 the increase amounted to \$66,722,000 or 26.5 per cent, and with 1933-34 to \$17,085,000 or 5.7 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 AND 1934-35

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1934-35 compared with		
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
April.....	39,905,200	23,340,562	13,907,088	25,431,713	(-) 36.3	(+) 9.0	(+) 82.9
May.....	54,632,090	32,403,450	22,310,493	38,049,926	(-) 30.2	(+) 17.4	(+) 70.5
June.....	41,068,164	30,929,792	22,128,184	32,573,525	(-) 20.7	(+) 5.3	(+) 47.2
July.....	35,672,683	25,050,568	24,350,617	29,305,961	(-) 17.8	(+) 17.0	(+) 20.3
August.....	34,771,635	25,508,540	25,102,078	29,120,460	(-) 16.3	(+) 14.2	(+) 16.0
September.....	34,037,847	24,001,542	25,631,634	28,968,173	(-) 14.9	(+) 20.7	(+) 13.0
October.....	33,528,482	25,269,298	27,076,333	32,098,956	(-) 4.3	(+) 27.0	(+) 18.5
November.....	33,599,550	24,530,878	28,288,727	32,607,151	(-) 3.0	(+) 32.9	(+) 15.3
December.....	29,663,868	19,609,635	24,379,365	28,026,702	(-) 5.5	(+) 42.9	(+) 15.0
January.....	26,241,518	17,322,418	22,913,517	26,767,270	(+) 2.0	(+) 54.5	(+) 16.8
February.....	26,190,344	16,224,208	22,979,298	27,300,635	(+) 4.2	(+) 68.1	(+) 18.8
March.....	41,480,515	21,808,529	34,327,405	35,994,210	(-) 13.2	(+) 65.0	(+) 4.9
Total Imports.....	430,691,911	285,999,420	293,394,739	366,244,682	(-) 15.0	(+) 28.1	(+) 24.8

Months.	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1934-35 compared with		
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
April.....	24,818,362	17,536,033	12,122,712	17,990,988	(-) 27.5	(+) 2.6	(+) 48.4
May.....	35,634,497	25,209,422	23,913,821	25,871,842	(-) 27.4	(+) 2.6	(+) 8.2
June.....	35,713,109	25,888,920	24,078,171	25,535,196	(-) 28.5	(+) 1.4	(+) 6.1
July.....	31,717,131	22,968,261	25,920,880	26,410,012	(-) 16.7	(+) 15.0	(+) 1.9
August.....	29,953,554	20,408,005	26,244,345	25,647,838	(-) 14.4	(+) 25.7	(-) 2.3
September.....	30,218,582	19,358,561	30,950,788	27,477,739	(-) 9.1	(+) 41.9	(+) 11.2
October.....	30,664,613	25,722,720	30,884,874	29,171,902	(-) 4.9	(+) 13.4	(+) 5.5
November.....	31,814,963	23,300,213	26,691,244	29,564,131	(-) 7.1	(+) 26.9	(+) 10.8
December.....	32,628,603	22,035,249	26,507,342	36,220,608	(+) 11.0	(+) 64.4	(+) 36.6
January.....	25,418,830	16,275,957	24,909,574	23,430,960	(-) 7.8	(+) 44.0	(+) 5.9
February.....	23,312,817	13,743,926	20,815,801	21,748,047	(-) 6.7	(+) 58.2	(+) 4.5
March.....	25,492,854	19,233,758	28,287,516	29,333,753	(+) 15.1	(+) 52.5	(+) 3.7
Total Domestic Exports.....	357,387,915	251,681,028	301,318,011	318,403,016	(-) 10.9	(+) 26.5	(+) 5.7



## CANADA'S POSITION IN WORLD TRADE, 1934

Canada, during the calendar year 1934, maintained a relatively high place amongst the leading commercial nations of the world in international trade. The Dominion occupied eighth place in total trade during last year, against ninth place in 1933. In imports the standing was ninth place, compared with eleventh in 1933; while in exports Canada occupied fifth place against sixth position in 1933. In the calendar year 1934 there were some notable changes in the relative position of certain chief trading countries of the world. The United Kingdom in 1933 and 1934 occupied second position in the value of exports, while Canada moved from sixth position in 1933 up to fifth position in 1934, displacing Belgium. In import trade Canada moved from eleventh place in 1933 up to ninth place in 1934, displacing Switzerland and British India, while in total trade the Dominion moved from ninth place in 1933 up to eighth place in 1934, displacing Italy.

The following table gives further details respecting the relative position of the leading commercial countries of the world.

TRADE OF TWELVE LEADING COMMERCIAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD  
IN CANADIAN CURRENCY

(Calendar Year, 1934)

NOTE:—The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1933.

Countries	Total Trade		Net Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
		Million \$		Million \$		Million \$
United Kingdom.....	1 (1)	5,375.7	1 (1)	3,398.9	2 (2)	1,976.8
United States.....	2 (2)	3,704.1	3 (2)	1,623.2	1 (1)	2,080.9
Germany.....	3 (3)	3,361.0	2 (4)	1,735.9	3 (3)	1,625.1
France.....	4 (4)	2,657.3	4 (3)	1,498.9	4 (4)	1,158.4
Japan.....	5 (7)	1,295.6	6 (8)	664.1	6 (7)	631.5
Belgium.....	6 (5)	1,251.9	8 (6)	631.9	7 (5)	620.0
Netherlands.....	7 (6)	1,167.2	5 (5)	692.4	9 (11)	474.8
Canada.....	8 (9)	1,159.7	9 (11)	506.4	5 (6)	653.3
Italy.....	9 (8)	1,093.2	7 (7)	650.1	10 (9)	443.1
British India.....	10 (10)	1,030.1	10 (10)	471.7	8 (8)	558.4
Switzerland.....	11 (11)	730.1	11 (9)	459.6	12 (12)	270.5
Australia.....	12 (12)	722.2	12 (12)	330.7	11 (10)	391.5

## UPWARD TREND IN WORLD TRADE, 1934

The statistics in the following table showing "Net Imports and Domestic Exports of Thirty-Five Leading Countries of the World, Calendar year 1934 Compared with 1933" indicate a marked recovery in world trade. Thirty-one of the countries listed show increases in imports, and thirty-two in exports; the countries to show decreases in imports being Argentina, China, France and Russia (U.S.S.R.), and in exports, Argentina, Australia, and Union of South Africa. Canada, amongst the thirty-five chief trading countries of the world in imports occupied eleventh place in 1933, and ninth in 1934, and in exports, sixth place in 1933, and fifth place in 1934; the countries in 1934 to have a larger import trade than Canada being: Belgium-Luxemburg, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, and the United States; and a larger export trade, France, Germany, the United Kingdom, and the United States. In percentage of increase amongst the thirty-five countries Canada occupied eleventh place in both imports and exports; the countries to have a larger percentage of increase in imports being: Australia, British Malaya, Chile, Finland, Hungary, New Zealand, Peru, Sweden, Union of South Africa, and Yugoslavia; and in exports, British Malaya, Chile, Czechoslovakia, Finland, Hungary, Japan, New Zealand, Peru, Sweden and Yugoslavia. Canada, in trade recovery, calendar year 1934 compared with 1933, and 1933 compared with 1932, improved her position amongst the thirty-five (35) principal commercial countries of the world, moving up in imports from 30th to 11th place, and in exports from 23rd to 11th place. In percentage relation of exports to imports, Canada in 1933 occupied seventh place, and in 1934 ninth place; the six countries to have a higher percentage relation of exports to imports than Canada in 1933 being: Australia, Chile, New Zealand, Peru, Russia (U.S.S.R.), and Union of South Africa, and in 1934 the eight countries being: Argentina, Brazil, British Malaya, Chile, Finland, New Zealand, Peru, and Russia (U.S.S.R.).

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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TABLE SHOWING NET IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF THIRTY-FIVE LEADING TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, CALENDAR YEAR 1934 COMPARED WITH 1933, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, 1934 COMPARED WITH 1933, AND PERCENTAGE RELATION OF EXPORTS TO IMPORTS, 1933 AND 1934

Countries	Net Imports		Domestic Exports		Percentage of Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) 1934 compared with 1933		Percentage Relation of Domestic Exports to Imports	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	Imports	Exports	1933	1934
	(In Thousands of Canadian Dollars)				%	%	%	%
Algeria.....	233,172	258,258	212,553	223,782	(+)	10.8	(+)	5.3
Argentina.....	309,237	289,234	386,339	374,763	(-)	6.5	(-)	3.0
Australia.....	241,217	330,697	403,266	391,559	(+)	37.1	(-)	2.9
Austria.....	195,968	216,418	131,757	161,022	(+)	10.4	(+)	22.2
Belgium-Luxemburg.....	570,691	631,940	540,251	620,039	(+)	10.7	(+)	14.8
Brazil.....	190,789	211,986	248,522	294,631	(+)	11.1	(+)	18.6
British India.....	398,984	471,714	502,161	558,438	(+)	18.2	(+)	11.2
British Malaya.....	138,598	272,489	200,217	320,049	(+)	44.5	(+)	59.9
Canada.....	395,180	506,454	531,749	653,312	(+)	23.2	(+)	22.9
Chile.....	14,979	21,518	30,373	51,069	(+)	43.6	(+)	68.1
China.....	380,560	347,804	172,786	180,612	(-)	8.9	(+)	4.5
Czechoslovakia.....	238,082	267,907	239,905	304,787	(+)	12.5	(+)	27.0
Denmark.....	252,244	288,361	239,444	259,769	(+)	14.3	(+)	8.5
Egypt.....	123,146	146,475	132,662	158,681	(+)	18.9	(+)	19.6
Finland.....	80,831	106,001	108,571	138,075	(+)	31.1	(+)	27.2
France.....	1,535,834	1,498,950	997,955	1,158,407	(-)	2.4	(+)	16.1
Germany.....	1,379,327	1,735,904	1,598,454	1,625,082	(+)	25.9	(+)	1.7
Greece.....	67,754	82,649	42,499	51,426	(+)	22.0	(+)	21.0
Hungary.....	76,883	103,935	96,413	121,052	(+)	35.2	(+)	25.6
Irish Free State.....	160,629	193,196	86,994	91,088	(+)	20.3	(+)	4.7
Italy.....	535,162	650,126	431,380	443,103	(+)	21.5	(+)	2.7
Japan.....	526,907	664,142	511,234	631,490	(+)	26.0	(+)	23.3
Netherlands.....	671,515	692,426	402,962	474,797	(+)	3.1	(+)	17.8
New Zealand.....	93,207	125,504	149,311	187,739	(+)	34.7	(+)	25.7
Norway.....	151,289	182,214	126,914	143,043	(+)	20.4	(+)	12.7
Peru.....	22,529	39,973	53,886	71,210	(+)	77.4	(+)	32.1
Portugal.....	97,306	97,682	34,063	39,280	(+)	0.4	(+)	15.3
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	244,813	198,736	348,491	357,664	(-)	18.8	(+)	2.6
Spain.....	96,211	116,014	76,933	82,368	(+)	20.6	(+)	7.1
Sweden.....	260,744	334,740	256,661	333,195	(+)	28.4	(+)	29.8
Switzerland.....	425,496	459,616	227,574	270,524	(+)	8.0	(+)	18.9
Union of South Africa.....	226,370	330,988	426,941	397,234	(+)	46.2	(+)	7.0
United Kingdom.....	2,855,693	3,398,935	1,678,504	1,976,814	(+)	19.0	(+)	17.8
United States.....	1,567,961	1,623,249	1,802,328	2,080,946	(+)	3.5	(+)	15.5
Yugoslavia.....	55,123	80,799	64,655	87,691	(+)	46.6	(+)	35.6

## COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE, 1934-35

In comparing trade for different periods, it is important to bear in mind that values are not necessarily a true measure of the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the nominal values of imports and exports over a given period may be caused by variations in quantity, fluctuations in price, or by a combination of these factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the fiscal year 1934-35 with that for 1933-34. The results are set forth in the following table. The declared values by main groups are shown for 1933-34 and 1934-35, together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1934-35 at the average import and export prices prevailing in 1933-34. This eliminates the element of price fluctuation and permits a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years. It will be noted that the declared value of imports increased from \$433,799,000 in 1933-34 to \$532,431,000 in 1934-35. If prices had not risen from the 1933-34 level, the value of imports would have increased nevertheless, to \$494,247,000, an increase of \$60,448,000, indicating an expansion in the volume of imports of 13.9 per cent.

Exports also increased substantially both in value and volume, rising from \$579,343,000 to \$659,900,000 in declared value, and to \$630,836,000 after allowance for the element of rising prices, representing increases of 13.9 per cent in value, and 8.9 per cent in volume.

Of the nine main groups shown in imports, three (Agricultural and Vegetable Products, Non-Metallic Minerals and Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities) show increases in both

unit values (i.e. prices), and volume; one (Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products) shows an increase in unit values, and a decrease in volume; five (Animals and Animal Products; Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Iron and Its Products; Non-Ferrous Metals and Products; and Chemicals and Allied Products) show increases in volume and declines in unit values. No group registered declines in both unit values and volume.

In exports, four of the nine main groups (Animals and Animal Products; Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities) show increases in both unit prices and volume; one (Agricultural and Vegetable Products) shows increases in unit values, and declines in volume; three (Iron and Its Products; Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; and Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products) show increases in volume, and declines in unit prices; one (Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products) shows a decline in both unit values and volume.

With reference to declared value, which is a product of unit value and volume, all main groups in imports; show increases in 1934-35; and in exports all groups show increases except Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, which shows a slight decline.

COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE  
(Fiscal Year 1934-35 compared with 1933-34)

Main Groups	Fiscal Years		Quantities 1934-35 Valued at 1933-34 Price	Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934-35 compared with 1933-34			
	Declared Value 1933-34	Declared Value 1934-35		Value	Volume		
(In Thousands of Dollars)							
Imports							
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	90,829	109,419	93,963	(+)	18,590	(+)	3,134
Animals and Animal Products.....	19,842	19,957	20,832	(+)	115	(+)	990
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	79,372	81,798	78,321	(+)	2,426	(-)	1,051
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	19,358	21,200	21,265	(+)	1,842	(+)	1,907
Iron and Its Products.....	69,127	100,056	101,329	(+)	30,929	(+)	32,202
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	20,171	28,497	30,022	(+)	8,326	(+)	9,851
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	83,397	102,428	90,249	(+)	19,031	(+)	6,852
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	25,584	28,872	29,560	(+)	3,288	(+)	3,976
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	26,119	30,204	28,706	(+)	4,035	(+)	2,587
Total Imports.....	433,799	522,431	494,247	(+)	88,632	(+)	60,448
Domestic Exports							
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	205,805	226,233	196,152	(+)	20,428	(-)	9,653
Animals and Animal Products.....	75,151	86,848	82,906	(+)	11,697	(+)	7,755
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	7,829	7,523	7,605	(-)	306	(-)	224
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	143,142	160,933	160,555	(+)	17,791	(+)	17,413
Iron and Its Products.....	26,641	40,736	41,692	(+)	14,095	(+)	15,051
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	81,764	94,620	98,760	(+)	12,856	(+)	16,996
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	14,809	15,654	16,677	(+)	845	(+)	1,868
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	13,844	15,270	14,811	(+)	1,426	(+)	967
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	10,358	12,083	11,678	(+)	1,725	(+)	1,320
Total Domestic Exports.....	579,343	659,900	630,836	(+)	80,557	(+)	51,493

The statistics in the following table show the percentage increase or decrease in Canada's trade by main groups for each of the fiscal years 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35, compared with 1931-32, 1932-33 and 1933-34, respectively.

It will be noted that the reversal of the downward trend in 1933-34 is confirmed in 1934-35. It is noteworthy that the improvement in 1934-35 over 1933-34 is the result of both higher prices and greater volume, while the improvement of 1933-34 over 1932-33 was due almost entirely to greater volume.



## PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR DECREASE IN CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY MAIN GROUPS ON A VALUE AND VOLUME BASIS

(Fiscal Year 1931-32 compared with 1930-31; 1932-33 with 1931-32; 1933-34 with 1932-33; and 1934-35 with 1933-34)

Main Groups	Percentage of Increase (+) Decrease (-)							
	1931-32 Compared with 1930-31		1932-33 Compared with 1931-32		1933-34 Compared with 1932-33		1934-35 Compared with 1933-34	
	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume
<i>Imports</i>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(-) 27.6	(-) 14.2	(-) 31.3	(-) 22.0	(+) 2.9	(-) 2.1	(+) 20.5	(+) 3.5
Animals and Animal Products.....	(-) 46.6	(-) 35.2	(-) 37.1	(-) 19.1	(+) 28.5	(+) 6.8	(+) 0.6	(+) 5.0
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	(-) 35.8	(-) 18.3	(-) 27.0	(-) 19.3	(+) 29.7	(+) 16.2	(+) 3.1	(-) 1.3
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(-) 30.5	(-) 29.5	(-) 36.0	(-) 31.2	(-) 5.6	(-) 4.1	(-) 9.5	(-) 9.9
Iron and Its Products.....	(-) 49.1	(-) 47.2	(-) 39.9	(-) 39.7	(+) 17.3	(+) 18.4	(+) 44.7	(+) 46.6
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	(-) 43.4	(-) 41.6	(-) 48.4	(-) 48.2	(+) 11.5	(+) 26.6	(+) 41.3	(+) 48.8
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	(-) 33.5	(-) 12.8	(-) 14.2	(-) 18.8	(-) 4.9	(+) 5.6	(+) 22.8	(+) 8.2
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(-) 13.8	(-) 7.1	(-) 17.2	(-) 14.3	(+) 0.5	(+) 1.5	(+) 12.9	(+) 15.5
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(-) 30.5	(-) 19.6	(-) 29.1	(-) 24.5	(-) 15.2	(-) 16.0	(+) 15.6	(+) 9.9
Total Imports.....	(-) 36.2	(-) 25.4	(-) 29.8	(-) 25.8	(+) 6.7	(+) 6.0	(+) 20.4	(+) 13.9
<i>Domestic Exports</i>								
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(-) 30.1	(-) 10.6	(-) 0.5	(+) 7.1	(+) 1.2	(-) 13.4	(+) 9.9	(-) 4.7
Animals and Animal Products.....	(-) 17.8	(+) 11.0	(-) 21.0	(-) 11.0	(+) 38.3	(+) 29.1	(+) 15.6	(+) 10.3
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	(-) 15.3	(+) 8.9	(-) 14.2	(+) 14.7	(+) 65.5	(+) 37.3	(-) 3.9	(-) 2.9
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(-) 23.8	(-) 15.6	(-) 31.2	(-) 20.6	(+) 18.4	(+) 36.4	(+) 12.4	(+) 12.2
Iron and Its Products.....	(-) 60.3	(-) 57.0	(+) 11.7	(+) 11.4	(+) 54.2	(+) 69.9	(+) 52.9	(+) 56.5
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	(-) 27.8	(-) 10.7	(-) 38.3	(-) 23.1	(+) 91.7	(+) 60.0	(+) 15.7	(+) 20.8
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	(-) 36.3	(-) 33.9	(-) 31.5	(-) 30.0	(+) 60.7	(+) 66.0	(+) 5.7	(+) 12.6
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(-) 17.9	(-) 5.0	(+) 5.4	(+) 8.0	(+) 24.7	(+) 31.5	(+) 10.3	(+) 7.0
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(-) 26.2	(-) 14.6	(-) 23.4	(-) 13.4	(+) 1.1	(-) 0.1	(+) 16.6	(+) 12.8
Total Domestic Exports.....	(-) 27.9	(-) 12.6	(-) 17.8	(-) 8.3	(+) 22.3	(+) 17.2	(+) 13.9	(+) 8.9

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD, 1934-35

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade with the World, 1934-35:**—The foreign commodity trade of Canada during the year ended March 31, 1934-35 was valued at \$1,189,990,000, compared with a similar trade in 1931-32 valued at \$1,166,069,000; in 1932-33 at \$887,098,000; and in 1933-34 at \$1,019,453,000; the increase in total commodity trade in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounting to \$23,921,000 or 2.1 per cent; with 1932-33 to \$302,892,000 or 34.1 per cent; and with 1933-34 to \$170,537,000 or 16.7 per cent. Imports in 1934-35 show a decrease compared with 1931-32, but an increase over the years 1932-33, and 1933-34; while the exports in 1934-35 show increases over the years 1931-32, 1932-33, and 1933-34. During the fiscal year 1934-35 Canada's imports amounted to \$522,431,000, compared with an import trade in the fiscal year 1931-32 valued at \$578,504,000; in 1932-33 at \$406,384,000; and in 1933-34 at \$433,799,000; the decrease in the imports in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounting to \$56,073,000 or 9.7 per cent, but compared with the fiscal year 1932-33 the increase amounted to \$116,047,000 or 28.6 per cent, and with 1933-34 to \$88,632,000 or 20.4 per cent; while the exports (domestic and foreign combined), during the fiscal year 1934-35 were valued at \$667,559,000 compared with a similar trade in 1931-32 valued at \$587,565,000; in 1932-33 at \$480,714,000; and in 1933-34 at \$585,654,000; the increase in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounting to \$79,994,000 or 13.6 per cent; with 1932-33 to \$186,845,000 or 38.9 per cent; and with 1933-34 to \$81,903,000, or 14.0 per cent. During the fiscal year 1934-35 Canada's domestic exports were valued at \$659,900,000; in 1931-32 at \$576,344,000; in 1932-33 at \$473,800,000; and in 1933-34 at \$579,343,000; the increase in 1934-35 over 1931-32 amounting to \$83,556,000 or 14.5 per cent; over 1932-33 to \$186,100,000 or 39.3 per cent; and over 1933-34 to \$80,557,000 or 13.9 per cent.

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934-35 Canada's visible merchandise trade balance was favourable to the extent of \$145,128,000, compared with a favourable balance in 1931-32 of \$9,061,000; in 1932-33 of \$74,330,000; and in 1933-34 of \$151,855,000. The improvement in

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Canada's visible merchandise trade balance in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounted to \$136,067,000; with 1932-33 to \$70,798,000; but compared with the same period in 1933-34 the trade balance was less favourable, amounting to \$6,727,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the visible trade balance with the world in the fiscal year 1934-35 was favourable to the extent of \$241,971,000, compared with a favourable balance in 1931-32 of \$79,085,000; in 1932-33 of \$138,301,000; and in 1933-34 of \$252,820,000.

For further details respecting Canada's trade with the world, in merchandise and coin and bullion, fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD

	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1934-35 compared with—		
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34
(In Thousands of Dollars)							
<b>MERCHANDISE</b>							
Imports—							
Dutiable goods.....	388,498	256,377	250,477	301,246	(-) 87,252	(+) 44,869	(+) 50,769
Free goods.....	190,006	150,007	183,322	221,185	(+) 31,179	(+) 71,178	(+) 37,863
Total Imports.....	578,504	406,384	433,799	522,431	(-) 56,073	(+) 116,047	(+) 88,632
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....	576,344	473,800	579,343	659,900	(+) 83,556	(+) 186,100	(+) 80,557
Foreign produce.....	11,221	6,914	6,311	7,659	(-) 3,562	745	1,348
Total Exports.....	587,565	480,714	585,654	667,559	(+) 79,994	(+) 186,845	(+) 81,905
Total Trade—Merchandise.....	1,166,069	887,098	1,019,453	1,189,990	(+) 23,921	(+) 302,892	(+) 170,537
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 9,061	(+) 74,330	(+) 151,855	(+) 145,128	(+) 136,067	(+) 70,798	(-) 6,727
<b>COIN AND BULLION</b>							
Imports.....	1,815	1,012	849	715	(-) 1,100	(-) 297	(-) 134
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....	48,979	58,141	99,064	96,754	(+) 47,775	(+) 38,613	(-) 2,310
Foreign produce.....	22,860	6,842	2,750	804	(-) 22,056	(-) 6,038	(-) 1,946
Total Exports.....	71,839	64,983	101,814	97,558	(+) 25,719	(+) 32,575	(-) 4,256
Total Trade—Coin and Bullion	73,654	65,995	102,663	98,273	(+) 24,619	(+) 32,278	(-) 4,390
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 70,024	(+) 63,971	(+) 100,965	(+) 96,843	(+) 26,819	(+) 32,872	(-) 4,122
<b>MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION</b>							
Imports.....	580,319	407,396	434,648	523,146	(-) 57,173	(+) 115,750	(+) 88,498
Exports.....	659,404	545,697	687,468	765,117	(+) 105,713	(+) 219,420	(+) 77,649
Total Trade.....	1,239,723	953,093	1,122,116	1,288,263	(+) 48,540	(+) 335,170	(+) 166,147
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 79,085	(+) 138,301	(+) 252,820	(+) 241,971	(+) 162,886	(+) 103,670	(-) 10,849

(b) **Canada's Principal Imports from the World, 1934-35:**—Canada's total imports of merchandise for the fiscal year 1934-35, amounting to \$522,431,000, were \$56,073,000 or 9.7 per cent less than for the fiscal year 1931-32, but \$116,047,000 or 28.6 per cent greater than for the fiscal year 1932-33. The increase in Canada's imports, 1934-35 compared with 1932-33, occurred in eight out of the nine main groups, the increase in the eight main groups amounting to \$116,652,000, while the decrease in the single main group, viz.: Miscellaneous Commodities, amounting to only \$605,000.

From 1932-33 to 1934-35 the imports under the Agricultural and Vegetable Products group increased from \$88,289,000 to \$109,419,000, or \$21,130,000. Under this group the following chief commodities show increases:—Cocoa and chocolate, from \$1,308,000 to \$1,594,000; corn, from \$2,910,000 to \$4,988,000; fruits, green, from \$11,307,000 to \$12,586,000; fruits, dried, from \$4,913,000 to \$5,518,000; fruits, canned, from \$582,000 to \$859,000; gums and resins, from \$1,195,000 to \$1,692,000; molasses, from \$1,650,000 to \$2,334,000; nuts (except cocoanuts), from \$2,308,000 to \$2,625,000; rice, from \$990,000 to \$1,188,000; rubber, crude, from \$1,693,000



to \$7,958,000; rubber, manufactured, from \$1,281,000 to \$1,913,000; seeds, from \$1,177,000 to \$2,286,000; spirits, alcoholic, from \$12,227,000 to \$13,058,000; sugar for refining, from \$14,069,000 to \$14,479,000; tea, from \$4,720,000 to \$7,107,000 (the quantity decreased from 38,417,000 pounds to 30,370,000 pounds); vegetable oil, from \$4,832,000 to \$7,426,000; while the following commodities show decreases:—Coffee, green, from \$3,640,000 to \$3,510,000; tobacco, raw, from \$2,887,000 to \$2,617,000; vegetables, fresh, from \$4,054,000 to \$3,517,000; and wines, from \$1,189,000 to \$1,092,000.

Under the main group of Animals and Animal Products from 1932-33 to 1934-35 the imports increased from \$15,439,000 to \$19,957,000 or \$4,518,000. The principal commodities to show increases under this group were:—Fish, from \$1,267,000 to \$1,671,000; furs, chiefly, raw, from \$3,167,000 to \$4,134,000; hides, raw, from \$1,608,000 to \$3,086,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$1,951,000 to \$2,467,000; leather, manufactured, from \$1,652,000 to \$1,851,000; meats, from \$679,000 to \$1,018,000; and sausage casings, from \$380,000 to \$1,101,000; while the following commodities show decreases:—Animals, living, from \$1,439,000 to \$932,000; and grease for soap and leather, from \$1,784,000 to \$550,000. The imports under the Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group increased from \$61,215,000 to \$81,798,000 or \$20,583,000. The main items under this group to show increases were:—Artificial silk yarns, from \$540,000 to \$663,000; cotton, raw, from \$7,449,000 to \$18,111,000; cotton yarns, from \$2,342,000 to \$2,430,000; cotton fabrics, bleached and unbleached, from \$1,830,000 to \$2,592,000; cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, from \$3,669,000 to \$4,461,000; cotton wearing apparel, from \$1,041,000 to \$1,122,000; fishing lines, from \$917,000 to \$1,369,000; jute fabrics, from \$2,114,000 to \$3,256,000; linen handkerchiefs, from \$401,000 to \$515,000; wool, raw, from \$1,553,000 to \$2,766,000; wool noils and tops, from \$2,859,000 to \$4,124,000; woollen yarns, from \$2,194,000 to \$2,369,000; wool carpets, from \$287,000 to \$575,000; woollen dress goods to be dyed, from \$786,000 to \$1,402,000; woollen tweeds, from \$477,000 to \$1,215,000; worsteds and serges, from \$2,896,000 to \$3,060,000; and woollen wearing apparel, from \$1,238,000 to \$1,317,000; while the following items show decreases:—Artificial silk products, from \$1,907,000 to \$1,479,000; binder twine, from \$1,446,000 to \$1,245,000; cotton handkerchiefs, from \$569,000 to \$513,000; hats and caps, from \$781,000 to \$594,000; manila, sisal, etc., fibre, from \$2,152,000 to \$1,438,000; silk, raw, from \$4,783,000 to \$3,837,000; and silk wearing apparel, from \$855,000 to \$811,000.

The total imports under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, from 1932-33 to 1934-35, increased from \$20,506,000 to \$21,200,000, or \$694,000. Under this group the imports of books and printed matter decreased from \$9,168,000 to \$9,034,000; and paper, from \$6,180,000 to \$5,600,000. Imports of unmanufactured wood during this period increased from \$2,441,000 to \$3,829,000 (under this sub-group imports of logs increased from \$66,000 to \$389,000; lumber and timber, from \$1,452,000 to \$2,407,000; and veneers, from \$250,000 to \$324,000). The imports under the sub-group of manufactured wood increased from \$2,717,000 to \$2,736,000 (under this sub-group imports of furniture increased from \$388,000 to \$488,000; while imports of cork manufactures decreased from \$500,000 to \$468,000; and wood pulp from \$418,000 to \$362,000. Under the main group of Iron and Its Products the imports increased from \$58,918,000 to \$100,056,000, or \$41,138,000. Under this group the imports of the following commodities show increases:—Automobiles, from \$914,000 to \$2,306,000; automobile parts, from \$10,023,000 to \$22,178,000; band and hoop iron from \$879,000 to \$1,712,000; bars, including rails, from \$1,195,000 to \$2,319,000; castings and forgings, from \$1,386,000 to \$2,258,000; engines and boilers, from \$5,297,000 to \$7,782,000 (automobile engines under this sub-group increased from \$3,851,000 to \$5,401,000); farm implements increased from \$2,208,000 to \$3,716,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$1,791,000 to \$2,272,000; iron ore, from \$181,000 to \$1,976,000; machinery (except farm) from \$13,998,000 to \$19,128,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, from \$304,000 to \$857,000; plates and sheets, from \$9,354,000 to \$15,963,000; structural iron and steel, from \$885,000 to \$1,379,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$709,000 to \$1,422,000; tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$891,000 to \$1,276,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$696,000 to \$1,381,000; while imports of stamped and coated products during the same interval decreased from \$1,105,000 to \$1,091,000.

Imports into Canada under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, from 1932-33 to 1934-35, increased from \$18,095,000 to \$28,497,000 or \$10,402,000. The principal commodities under this group to show increases were:—Aluminum and products, from \$2,620,000 to \$3,655,000; brass and products, from \$1,837,000 to \$2,083,000; clocks and watches,



from \$918,000 to \$1,391,000; electrical apparatus, from \$6,049,000 to \$7,944,000; nickel and products, from \$1,046,000 to \$1,180,000; precious metals and products, from \$1,025,000 to \$4,200,000 (under this sub-group unmanufactured silver increased from \$786,000 to \$3,426,000); printing materials, from \$643,000 to \$756,000; and tin in blocks, from \$749,000 to \$2,154,000; while imports of copper and its products decreased from \$584,000 to \$576,000. Under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products the imports, during the same interval increased from \$87,658,000 to \$102,428,000, or \$14,770,000. Under this group the leading commodities to show increases were:—Asbestos products, from \$428,000 to \$695,000; clay and products, from \$5,072,000 to \$6,095,000; coal, from \$28,990,000 to \$35,618,000; coke for fuel, from \$2,741,000 to \$3,487,000; diamonds, unset, from \$327,000 to \$649,000; glass and glassware, from \$4,069,000 to \$5,342,000; kerosene oil, from \$134,000 to \$154,000; petroleum oil, crude, from \$26,878,000 to \$32,501,000; salt, from \$586,000 to \$596,000; stone and products, from \$1,902,000 to \$3,732,000, and sulphur, from \$2,055,000 to \$2,501,000; while the following items show decreases:—Gasoline, from \$7,984,000 to \$4,064,000; and lubricating oils, from \$2,915,000 to \$2,376,000.

Canada's imports under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$25,455,000 to \$28,872,000 or \$3,417,000. The principal imports under this group to show increases were:—Acids, from \$807,000 to \$1,097,000; drugs and medicines, from \$2,577,000 to \$2,716,000; dyeing and tanning materials, from \$3,511,000 to \$4,854,000; fertilizers, from \$1,943,000 to \$2,485,000; paints and varnishes, from \$2,412,000 to \$3,485,000; potash and compounds, from \$318,000 to \$373,000; and soda and compounds, from \$2,337,000 to \$2,410,000; while the following items show decreases:—Cellulose products, from \$2,174,000 to \$1,871,000; compounds of tetraethyl lead, from \$1,682,000 to \$1,062,000; perfumery, from \$612,000 to \$430,000; and soap, from \$870,000 to \$438,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities, the imports during the same period decreased from \$30,809,000 to \$30,204,000, or \$605,000. The leading items to show decreases were:—Articles for exhibition \$3,026,000 to \$2,308,000; containers (outside coverings), from \$2,409,000 to \$2,392,000; films, from \$905,000 to \$903,000; jewellery, from \$671,000 to \$636,000; pocket books, purses, etc., from \$500,000 to \$489,000; settlers' effects, from \$6,716,000 to \$2,916,000; toys and dolls, from \$1,209,000 to \$1,164,000; while the following items show increases:—Articles re-imported, from \$1,312,000 to \$3,406,000; express parcels, from \$1,076,000 to \$1,186,000; musical instruments, from \$316,000 to \$447,000; scientific and educational equipment, from \$2,559,000 to \$2,845,000; and works of art, from \$388,000 to \$674,000.

For further details respecting Canada's principal imports, fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE WORLD

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
Total Imports..... \$	578,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625	522,431,153
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS				
Total Imports under this group..... \$	128,599,321	88,288,966	90,828,810	109,418,595
Principal Imports—				
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	21,932,735	21,549,566	26,930,126	25,351,958
	\$ 1,697,351	1,307,961	1,472,174	1,594,487
Coffee, green..... Lb.	32,436,632	32,578,911	32,380,812	32,624,731
	\$ 3,674,413	3,639,797	3,186,465	3,509,504
Corn..... Bush.	9,050,730	7,614,684	5,669,371	7,957,211
	\$ 3,921,253	2,910,476	2,738,601	4,988,051
Fruits, green..... \$	15,405,008	11,306,598	10,576,033	12,586,403
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	78,032,929	81,314,844	71,542,240	86,963,464
	\$ 4,930,373	4,913,221	4,325,923	5,517,990
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	26,233,953	13,634,659	17,708,818	23,371,749
	\$ 1,308,061	582,040	641,678	859,322
Gums and resins..... Lb.	34,987,151	31,754,060	39,263,681	41,076,196
	\$ 1,601,635	1,194,520	1,573,726	1,692,344
Molasses..... Gal.	8,991,335	8,653,461	12,614,893	9,442,507
	\$ 1,836,659	1,649,651	2,143,721	2,334,445
Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	43,196,233	35,924,299	40,095,981	52,856,467
	\$ 3,489,156	2,307,689	2,546,237	2,624,616
Rice..... Cwt.	670,660	514,265	683,542	641,652
	\$ 1,414,756	989,872	1,613,328	1,187,623

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE WORLD—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—Con.</b>				
Principal Imports—Con.				
Rubber, crude.....Lb.	55,258,014	41,077,906	51,148,547	63,618,101
Rubber, manufactured.....\$	3,565,260	1,693,257	3,921,198	7,958,308
Seeds.....\$	1,958,913	1,281,403	1,525,314	1,913,139
Spirits, alcoholic.....Pf. gal.	1,645,128	1,176,715	1,149,847	2,286,163
Sugar for refining.....Cwt.	1,421,214	732,306	718,016	713,346
Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	23,798,052	12,226,849	13,065,871	13,058,393
Tea.....Lb.	9,511,829	8,784,348	6,931,979	8,753,474
Tobacco, raw.....Lb.	19,299,635	14,068,983	11,660,588	14,478,586
Vegetable oils.....Gal.	205,760	47,195	49,896	49,289
Vegetables, fresh.....\$	543,368	162,091	154,360	200,803
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	42,765,703	38,417,276	36,192,227	30,370,010
Wines.....\$	7,125,314	4,720,435	7,389,717	7,107,322
	13,075,335	10,199,212	8,129,142	9,414,889
	3,861,465	2,886,883	2,147,001	2,616,637
	13,962,033	9,873,392	13,313,836	15,422,486
	7,644,017	4,832,494	6,128,311	7,425,906
	5,706,972	4,054,535	3,345,725	3,517,104
	5,550,358	2,963,820	1,986,882	2,327,218
	499,080	288,591	179,840	217,421
	1,743,509	1,188,885	963,794	1,091,887
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....\$	24,563,246	15,438,634	19,841,877	19,957,477
Principal Imports—				
Animals, living.....\$	1,722,489	1,439,267	1,030,439	931,937
Butter.....Lb.	879,670	876,894	2,602,744	878,586
Fish.....\$	268,336	138,637	413,949	139,398
Furs, chiefly raw.....\$	1,881,313	1,266,876	1,281,299	1,671,331
Grease for soap and leather.....Cwt.	5,070,008	3,167,232	5,046,441	4,134,473
Hides, raw.....Cwt.	272,057	247,023	259,284	138,352
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	1,054,237	1,784,439	891,404	549,566
Leather, manufactured.....\$	281,316	268,355	313,482	333,013
Meats.....\$	2,867,945	1,608,144	3,159,646	3,086,167
Sausage casings.....\$	2,868,887	1,950,878	2,289,195	2,467,457
	3,329,421	1,651,538	1,726,280	1,851,392
	1,689,749	678,873	832,644	1,018,298
	700,500	380,316	634,342	1,101,863
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....\$	83,879,362	61,214,824	79,372,470	81,798,280
Principal Imports—				
Artificial silk yarns.....Lb.	1,501,739	958,047	2,082,202	965,341
Artificial silk products.....\$	927,742	540,169	1,323,782	662,551
Binder twine.....Cwt.	4,117,419	1,907,208	1,679,468	1,478,686
Cotton, raw.....Lb.	220,981	252,649	201,470	196,904
Cotton yarns.....Lb.	1,521,773	1,445,810	1,163,819	1,244,504
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p.....\$	93,035,016	94,705,651	132,456,924	138,025,066
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p.....\$	7,802,044	7,448,536	14,343,617	18,111,446
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....Lb.	4,014,342	4,074,613	4,937,167	4,917,855
Cotton handkerchiefs.....\$	2,383,993	2,342,377	2,511,890	2,430,096
Cotton lace and embroidery.....Lb.	2,072,255	1,600,545	1,949,365	1,822,349
Cotton wearing apparel.....\$	1,048,849	842,411	1,100,611	1,025,520
Flax and hemp fabrics.....Lb.	8,917,308	6,156,880	7,095,165	7,632,775
Hats and caps.....\$	5,342,729	3,668,528	4,174,953	4,460,621
Jute fabrics.....Lb.	5,301,595	4,125,924	5,773,148	5,297,703
Linen handkerchiefs.....Lb.	1,236,298	987,690	1,673,368	1,565,676
Linen wearing apparel.....\$	363,791	363,892	345,077	426,620
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....\$	565,488	568,914	477,262	513,180
Silk, raw.....Lb.	667,348	571,358	708,839	618,605
Silk fabrics and velvets.....\$	1,571,118	1,041,061	975,905	1,121,833
Silk wearing apparel.....\$	968,866	916,706	1,188,091	1,369,252
Wool, raw.....\$	518,171	905,875	949,326	936,033
Woolen yarns.....Yd.	1,396,497	780,759	665,187	593,613
Woolen fabrics.....\$	70,817,875	60,866,988	72,331,707	75,518,443
Woolen wearing apparel.....\$	2,928,288	2,113,542	3,084,921	3,255,833
Woolen yarns.....Lb.	138,059	140,727	177,504	176,044
Woolen fabrics.....Lb.	438,782	400,842	513,210	514,939
Woolen wearing apparel.....\$	46,982,700	75,335,000	69,965,700	42,457,900
Woolen yarns.....Lb.	1,876,684	2,161,646	2,379,135	1,437,865
Woolen fabrics.....\$	2,539,133	2,572,949	2,505,200	2,692,693
Woolen wearing apparel.....\$	6,499,154	4,783,327	4,534,182	3,837,406
Woolen yarns.....Lb.	4,060,391	1,926,993	1,981,104	1,999,526
Woolen fabrics.....\$	1,749,586	854,582	778,095	810,927
Woolen wearing apparel.....\$	9,624,484	8,355,731	17,215,256	12,012,265
Woolen yarns.....Lb.	2,262,261	1,553,328	3,747,155	2,765,921
Woolen fabrics.....\$	7,369,400	8,007,079	11,931,682	9,090,348
Woolen wearing apparel.....\$	2,778,084	2,838,702	5,255,756	4,123,874
Woolen yarns.....Lb.	3,536,017	3,011,734	4,370,779	2,956,781
Woolen fabrics.....\$	2,642,966	2,193,754	3,273,695	2,368,963



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE WORLD—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Con.</b>				
Principal Imports—Con.				
Wool carpets.....Sq. ft.	1,089,974	628,895	1,052,020	1,312,098
Woolen dress goods to be dyed.....Lb.	617,253	286,662	481,212	575,072
Woolen tweeds.....Lb.	848,954	846,841	1,168,932	1,329,555
Worsted and serges.....Lb.	860,603	785,806	1,203,979	1,401,720
Woolen wearing apparel.....Lb.	769,160	483,728	984,215	1,311,757
Worsted and serges.....Lb.	759,160	477,079	921,627	1,214,775
Woolen wearing apparel.....Lb.	4,052,062	2,529,948	2,118,048	2,356,906
Woolen wearing apparel.....Lb.	4,666,859	2,895,502	2,644,730	3,060,219
Woolen wearing apparel.....Lb.	1,926,233	1,238,230	1,167,800	1,316,948
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....\$	32,030,107	20,506,134	19,357,987	21,199,687
Principal Imports—				
Books and printed matter (Total).....Lb.	12,609,325	9,168,487	8,372,627	9,034,343
Advertising pamphlets, etc.....Lb.	3,791,318	2,396,618	2,065,936	2,529,310
Newspapers and magazines.....\$	1,421,352	991,103	869,556	995,239
Text books.....\$	3,075,895	2,819,639	2,675,982	2,803,524
Paper (Total).....\$	1,237,836	1,045,065	944,508	954,198
Boxes and containers.....\$	8,825,141	6,179,897	5,242,168	5,600,024
Paper board.....Lb.	686,790	490,243	321,663	292,980
Printing paper.....Lb.	37,957,336	12,365,954	10,500,020	11,630,383
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....Lb.	1,305,059	518,410	431,658	468,380
Logs.....M-ft.	9,380,757	10,334,180	9,211,787	7,208,007
Lumber and timber.....M-ft.	960,700	897,641	657,540	635,612
Veneers.....\$	5,755,866	2,440,516	3,172,625	3,829,144
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	6,909	3,692	25,762	29,143
Logs.....M-ft.	125,254	66,448	379,408	389,274
Lumber and timber.....M-ft.	78,880	33,828	48,761	58,370
Veneers.....\$	3,510,462	1,452,222	2,071,345	2,407,248
Wood, manufactured (Total).....\$	778,956	250,536	273,425	323,796
Cork manufactures.....\$	4,839,775	2,717,234	2,570,567	2,736,176
Furniture.....\$	648,530	500,072	407,285	468,477
Staves.....\$	1,006,876	387,914	435,482	487,969
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	277,315	157,715	520,666	201,332
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	328,924	281,684	75,713	226,730
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	681,308	418,182	115,710	361,574
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....\$	98,297,022	58,917,834	69,126,641	100,056,145
Principal Imports—				
Automobiles.....No.	5,595	1,178	2,093	3,387
Automobile parts.....\$	4,755,753	913,794	1,395,619	2,306,315
Band and hoop iron.....Cwt.	13,451,825	10,022,832	13,760,242	22,178,231
Bars, including rails.....Cwt.	369,315	249,444	314,663	429,593
Castings and forgings.....Cwt.	1,176,880	879,267	1,175,442	1,712,246
Engines and boilers (Total).....Cwt.	746,026	434,896	503,951	773,189
Automobile engines and parts.....No.	1,902,761	1,194,963	1,488,562	2,319,202
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	1,827,548	1,385,514	1,443,221	2,257,587
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	7,210,249	5,297,109	5,417,082	7,781,902
Iron ore.....Ton	22,786	21,470	20,727	24,652
Machinery.....\$	4,656,513	3,851,321	3,724,272	5,400,582
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Cwt.	3,315,542	2,208,028	2,283,771	3,716,319
Plates and sheets (Total).....Cwt.	2,469,475	1,790,528	1,996,244	2,272,408
Tin plate.....Cwt.	802,163	66,514	205,811	1,060,843
Stamped and coated products.....Cwt.	1,698,983	180,911	402,034	1,975,582
Structural iron and steel.....Cwt.	24,387,589	13,997,759	13,847,326	19,127,704
Tools, hand or machine.....Cwt.	367,104	164,826	194,116	506,382
Wire and manufactures.....Cwt.	606,093	304,480	445,326	857,459
Aluminum and products (Total).....Cwt.	5,038,477	3,404,313	4,244,397	5,124,932
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	13,360,019	9,354,335	13,108,114	15,963,502
Aluminum products.....Cwt.	851,149	797,852	1,721,472	1,649,952
Brass and products.....Cwt.	3,285,420	3,182,945	7,614,023	7,631,123
Clocks and watches.....Cwt.	1,523,988	1,105,421	984,413	1,091,240
Copper and products.....Cwt.	1,845,600	879,740	398,260	712,000
Electrical apparatus.....Cwt.	3,404,695	884,721	733,333	1,379,388
Tools, hand or machine.....Cwt.	1,078,492	709,361	967,225	1,422,119
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....Cwt.	1,654,609	890,868	855,444	1,276,185
Wire and manufactures.....Cwt.	1,347,425	695,981	923,493	1,380,577
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....\$	34,802,350	18,095,404	20,171,000	28,496,629
Principal Imports—				
Aluminum and products (Total).....\$	4,746,334	2,619,797	2,967,437	3,655,202
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	1,704,029	745,455	1,241,609	1,856,059
Aluminum products.....Cwt.	3,004,616	1,416,321	2,026,589	2,553,076
Brass and products.....Cwt.	1,741,718	1,203,476	940,848	1,102,126
Clocks and watches.....Cwt.	3,195,481	1,836,598	1,699,857	2,082,637
Copper and products.....Cwt.	1,763,763	918,240	1,024,092	1,390,852
Electrical apparatus.....Cwt.	1,580,955	584,458	497,919	575,797
Tools, hand or machine.....Cwt.	14,672,423	6,048,542	5,915,024	7,943,630



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE WORLD—Concluded.

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31,			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS—Con.</b>				
Principal Imports—Con.				
Nickel and products..... \$	1,639,533	1,045,900	1,159,769	1,180,239
Precious metals and products..... \$	1,335,352	1,025,075	1,545,244	4,200,135
Printing materials..... \$	714,723	642,852	585,448	755,757
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.	38,095	28,763	31,322	42,283
	975,274	749,017	1,499,613	2,153,515
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group..... \$	102,147,347	87,658,005	83,396,761	102,428,037
Principal Imports—				
Asbestos products..... \$	556,352	428,232	518,965	695,323
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	7,195,457	5,072,380	5,178,936	6,094,940
Tableware of china..... \$	3,076,177	2,831,422	2,538,943	2,694,903
Coal..... Ton	13,117,290	11,045,180	11,655,393	12,827,068
	35,501,362	28,989,650	29,201,459	35,618,429
Coke for fuel..... Ton	585,885	588,377	622,034	626,383
	3,085,932	2,740,621	2,921,707	3,487,284
Diamonds, unset..... \$	711,064	326,563	388,126	649,474
Gasoline..... Gal.	115,822,957	93,864,758	59,524,173	64,616,691
	9,751,706	7,983,845	4,119,509	4,063,625
Glass and glassware..... \$	5,744,616	4,069,147	4,365,249	5,341,828
Kerosene oil..... Gal.	3,176,248	1,720,174	1,670,675	2,039,950
	198,439	134,059	121,777	153,598
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	13,343,134	10,978,826	9,954,828	10,703,468
	3,395,821	2,915,319	2,593,587	2,375,752
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	1,076,277,111	897,580,215	1,063,630,697	1,091,352,582
	24,194,084	26,878,125	25,010,653	32,500,727
Salt..... Cwt.	2,540,772	2,015,010	2,786,338	2,809,141
	730,400	586,490	659,535	596,113
Stone and products..... \$	3,793,015	1,901,953	2,201,137	3,732,424
Sulphur..... Cwt.	2,415,122	2,128,505	2,858,749	3,072,115
	2,226,934	2,054,563	2,559,159	2,500,514
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group..... \$	30,731,345	25,455,432	25,583,675	28,872,053
Principal Imports—				
Acids..... \$	985,807	807,321	1,115,116	1,096,667
Cellulose products..... \$	2,631,038	2,174,126	1,655,043	1,871,289
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	1,301,892	1,723,737	1,398,928	1,866,148
	1,468,517	1,681,699	981,064	1,032,182
Drugs and medicines..... \$	3,104,482	2,577,291	2,621,563	2,715,920
Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	36,895,878	35,026,971	43,990,495	38,434,628
	3,445,810	3,510,598	4,843,532	4,853,908
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	3,524,898	2,294,474	2,181,730	3,267,694
	3,367,752	1,942,712	1,989,498	2,484,724
Paints and varnishes..... \$	3,291,342	2,412,204	2,723,858	3,484,897
Perfumery..... \$	1,005,066	611,838	436,309	429,737
Potash and compounds..... Lb.	5,941,534	3,532,221	4,505,305	5,006,705
	453,366	318,198	404,861	373,128
Soap..... \$	889,342	870,080	381,189	437,597
Soda and compounds..... Lb.	156,207,188	113,330,452	106,645,098	103,271,888
	2,855,881	2,337,067	2,179,827	2,409,537
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>				
Total Imports under this group..... \$	43,452,980	30,808,511	26,119,404	30,204,250
Principal Imports—				
Articles for exhibition..... \$	2,540,780	3,026,456	2,045,253	2,308,225
Articles re-imported..... \$	1,968,251	1,312,369	1,931,296	3,408,982
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	3,349,679	2,409,441	2,339,708	2,391,737
Express parcels..... \$	1,623,889	1,076,341	1,025,575	1,185,592
Films..... \$	1,262,682	905,396	781,449	902,458
Jewellery..... \$	1,091,547	670,598	585,516	636,290
Musical instruments..... \$	670,970	316,004	347,596	446,878
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	650,261	499,866	437,570	488,770
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	3,323,829	2,558,770	2,282,103	2,844,583
Settlers' effects..... \$	8,262,445	6,716,111	3,714,401	2,915,858
Toys and dolls..... \$	1,494,839	1,208,584	1,070,535	1,164,265
Works of art..... \$	879,265	387,666	457,502	673,636

(c) **Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World, 1934-35:**—During the fiscal year 1934-35 Canada's total domestic exports of merchandise amounting to \$659,900,000, were \$83,556,000 or 14.5 per cent greater than for the fiscal year 1931-32, and \$186,100,000 or 39.3 per cent greater than for 1932-33. The increase in Canada's domestic exports, 1934-35 compared with 1932-33, occurred in each of the nine main groups.

The domestic exports under the Agricultural and Vegetable Products group from 1932-33 to 1934-35, increased from \$203,370,000 to \$226,233,000 or \$22,863,000. The following commodities to show increases under this group were:—Alcoholic beverages, \$9,973,000 to \$13,548,000 (whiskey under this sub-group increased from \$9,921,000 to \$13,407,000); fodder, n.o.p., from \$511,000 to \$859,000; fruits, from \$8,676,000 to \$10,496,000 (under this sub-group apples, fresh, increased from \$7,353,000 to \$8,219,000, and canned fruits, from \$559,000 to \$1,460,000); grains, from \$143,696,000 to \$146,467,000 (under this sub-group barley increased from \$4,293,000 to \$8,210,000; oats, from \$4,301,000 to \$4,915,000; and wheat, from \$130,546,000 to \$132,442,000; while exports of rye decreased from \$4,030,000 to \$463,000); grain products increased from \$24,355,000 to \$31,463,000 (under this sub-group bran and shorts increased from \$1,532,000 to \$3,260,000; cereal foods from \$2,400,000 to \$3,274,000; malt, from \$1,062,000 to \$2,935,000; oatmeal, from \$2,001,000 to \$2,331,000; and wheat flour, from \$16,987,000 to \$18,386,000); hay, from \$213,000 to \$1,138,000; rubber and products, from \$6,646,000 to \$12,425,000 (under this sub-group footwear of rubber increased from \$2,314,000 to \$3,681,000; and pneumatic tire casings from \$3,023,000 to \$6,325,000); sugar and products, from \$1,223,000 to \$1,324,000; vegetables and products, from \$2,687,000 to \$3,592,000 (under this sub-group potatoes increased from \$770,000 to \$848,000; turnips, from \$362,000 to \$405,000; pickles and sauces, from \$1,081,000 to \$1,179,000; and vegetables, canned, from \$281,000 to \$1,013,000); while the following items show decreases:—Seeds, from \$682,000 to \$657,000; and raw tobacco, from \$3,902,000 to \$2,773,000).

Under the main group of Animals and Animal Products, the domestic exports, 1934-35 compared with 1932-33, increased from \$54,333,000 to \$86,848,000, or \$32,515,000. The principal exports under this group to show increases were:—Animals, living, from \$2,830,000 to \$5,710,000 (cattle under this sub-group increased from \$2,375,000 to \$4,979,000; and horses, from \$215,000 to \$455,000); eggs, from \$66,000 to \$456,000; fish, from \$16,640,000 to \$22,411,000 (under this sub-group fresh fish increased from \$6,731,000 to \$8,355,000; dried and salted fish, from \$3,216,000 to \$4,751,000; and canned or preserved fish, from \$6,693,000 to \$9,305,000); furs, undressed, from \$10,634,000 to \$14,898,000 (under this sub-group fox skins increased from \$6,082,000 to \$8,559,000; and mink skins, from \$1,198,000 to \$1,896,000); hides, raw, from \$533,000 to \$1,805,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$2,429,000 to \$3,515,000; leather, manufactured, from \$222,000 to \$685,000; meats, from \$6,683,000 to \$24,115,000 (under this sub-group bacon and hams increased from \$4,024,000 to \$19,999,000); sausage casings, from \$524,000 to \$1,221,000; while milk and its products decreased from \$11,706,000 to \$8,863,000 (under this sub-group the exports of butter decreased from \$590,000 to \$105,000; and cheese from \$8,758,000 to \$6,481,000). The domestic exports under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products during the same period increased from \$4,731,000 to \$7,523,000, or \$2,792,000. The principal items under this group to show increases were:—Cotton goods, from \$1,096,000 to \$1,819,000; rags, from \$165,000 to \$419,000; socks and stockings, from \$1,005,000 to \$1,852,000; wool, raw, from \$375,000 to \$689,000; while the following items show decreases:—Binder twine, from \$855,000 to \$711,000; and felt manufactures, from \$397,000 to \$387,000.

Under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, the exports from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$120,887,000 to \$160,933,000, or \$40,046,000. The principal exports to show increases were:—Books and printed matter, from \$569,000 to \$669,000; paper, from \$77,188,000 to \$87,569,000, (under this sub-group paper board increased from \$1,630,000 to \$3,372,000; and newsprint paper, from \$74,137,000 to \$82,148,000); wood and products, from \$43,130,000 to \$72,694,000 (under this sub-group the principal exports were: doors, sashes and blinds, from \$22,000 to \$834,000; logs, from \$1,977,000 to \$2,884,000; planks and boards, from \$11,099,000 to \$24,901,000; pulp wood, from \$4,287,000 to \$7,131,000; shingles, from \$2,400,000 to \$3,505,000; timber, square, from \$1,269,000 to \$1,707,000; and wood pulp, from \$17,786,000 to \$25,869,000). The domestic exports under the main group of Iron and Its Products during the same interval increased from \$17,277,000 to \$40,736,000, or \$23,459,000. The principal items to show increases under this group were:—Automobiles, from \$5,796,000 to \$19,192,000; automobile parts, from \$2,017,000 to \$2,642,000; farm implements, from \$1,325,000 to \$3,567,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$897,000 to \$1,824,000; machinery, from \$3,938,000 to \$5,369,000; pigs, ingots and billets, from \$608,000 to \$1,767,000; rolling mill products, from \$235,000 to \$1,967,000; tools, hand and machine, from \$358,000 to \$811,000; tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$614,000 to \$886,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$65,000 to \$851,000.



From 1932-33 to 1934-35 Canada's domestic exports under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, increased from \$42,642,000 to \$94,620,000, or \$51,978,000. The principal commodities to show increases under this group were:—Aluminium products, from \$3,865,000 to \$8,556,000; brass and products, from \$676,000 to \$921,000; copper and products, from \$12,268,000 to \$24,540,000 (under this sub-group exports of copper ore increased from \$936,000 to \$1,454,000; copper blister, from \$840,000 to \$3,500,000; and copper in forms, from \$10,118,000 to \$18,751,000); electrical apparatus from \$1,348,000 to \$3,306,000; lead in pigs, from \$3,164,000 to \$5,089,000; nickel, from \$7,465,000 to \$28,423,000; platinum in concentrates or other forms, from \$684,000 to \$5,522,000; silver bullion, from \$3,450,000 to \$4,730,000; and zinc spelter, from \$3,468,000 to \$6,900,000; while the exports under this main group to show decreases were:—Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc., from \$3,797,000 to \$3,725,000; and silver in ore, from \$967,000 to \$628,000. The domestic exports under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products during this period increased from \$9,216,000 to \$15,654,000 or \$6,438,000. The principal items under this group to show increases were:—Asbestos, raw, from \$2,971,000 to \$5,154,000; coal, from \$1,384,000 to \$1,527,000; coke, from \$239,000 to \$571,000; stone and products, from \$1,891,000 to \$4,745,000, (under this sub-group abrasives, artificial, crude, increased from \$967,000 to \$3,781,000); and tar and pitch from \$202,000 to \$587,000; while exports under petroleum and its products decreased from \$1,326,000 to \$1,001,000.

Under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products, Canada's domestic exports from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$11,100,000 to \$15,270,000, or \$4,170,000. The principal exports under this group to show increases were:—Acids, \$1,807,000 to \$3,063,000; fertilizers, from \$3,069,000 to \$4,179,000; paints and varnishes, from \$377,000 to \$634,000; soap, from \$506,000 to \$1,116,000; and soda and compounds, from \$2,698,000 to \$3,376,000; while the following items show decreases:—Cobalt oxide and salt, from \$428,000 to \$366,000; and drugs, medicinal, from \$977,000 to \$775,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities during the same interval the domestic exports increased from \$10,244,000 to \$12,083,000, or \$1,839,000. The principal items under this main group to show increases were:—Containers (empty), from \$226,000 to \$440,000; electrical energy, from \$1,658,000 to \$3,019,000; musical instruments, from \$53,000 to \$72,000; settlers' effects, from \$3,067,000 to \$3,238,000; and, stationery, from \$488,000 to \$619,000; while the following items show decreases:—Brushes from \$103,000 to \$67,000; films, from \$3,500,000 to \$3,026,000; and ships, from \$323,000 to \$270,000.

For further details respecting Canada's principal domestic exports, fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE WORLD

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
Total Domestic Exports.....	\$ 576,344,302	473,799,955	579,343,145	659,899,994
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 204,398,365	203,370,418	205,804,526	226,233,097
Principal Exports—				
Alcoholic beverages (Total).....	\$ 11,666,339	9,972,611	16,586,299	13,547,945
Ale, beer and porter.....	Gal. 25,458	35,667	404,939	69,994
	\$ 24,129	40,764	435,546	75,450
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal. 2,512,607	1,992,059	2,543,225	2,201,515
	\$ 11,622,256	9,920,907	16,028,484	13,407,076
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$ 857,330	510,787	575,084	859,336
Fruits (Total).....	\$ 7,507,040	8,676,255	14,607,881	10,496,002
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 1,658,882	1,780,026	3,476,114	2,059,618
	\$ 6,537,584	7,332,912	12,823,785	8,218,846
Fruits, canned.....	Lb. 7,263,489	9,787,956	17,547,577	24,968,437
	\$ 431,813	558,792	944,841	1,460,454
Grains (Total).....	\$ 132,930,429	143,695,931	123,284,392	146,467,012
Barley.....	Bush. 24,337,678	9,863,054	1,569,569	12,001,178
	\$ 10,002,911	4,293,341	658,747	8,210,230
Oats.....	Bush. 13,841,300	13,824,449	5,707,502	12,873,595
	\$ 4,662,335	4,300,592	1,747,650	4,915,135
Rye.....	Bush. 4,359,813	8,211,332	2,788,213	737,372
	\$ 2,025,199	4,030,240	1,513,598	463,420
Wheat.....	Bush. 191,315,933	239,373,255	175,534,255	165,701,983
	\$ 115,739,383	130,546,365	118,969,445	132,441,685



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—Con.					
Principal Exports—Con.	\$	26,795,822	24,354,950	30,034,127	31,462,650
Grain products (Total).....	Cwt.	2,018,332	2,142,785	2,598,860	3,013,465
Bran and shorts.....	\$	1,273,648	1,531,524	2,015,610	3,259,579
Cereal foods.....	Bush.	2,405,404	2,399,732	2,981,706	3,274,099
Malt.....	\$	1,601,054	1,376,802	3,572,247	2,872,633
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	1,211,448	1,061,880	3,017,394	2,935,114
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	798,840	568,731	463,245	550,733
Hay.....	Ton	2,633,632	2,000,807	1,705,451	2,330,784
Rubber and products (Total).....	Pair	5,413,740	5,268,371	5,619,937	4,936,827
Footwear of rubber.....	No.	18,897,543	16,987,110	19,729,782	18,386,040
Inner tubes.....	No.	56,281	27,138	29,262	102,355
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	523,102	212,682	295,232	1,137,587
Seeds (Total).....	Bush.	11,062,668	6,645,869	8,968,729	12,425,465
Clover seed.....	Bush.	3,888,120	2,510,180	4,110,807	5,161,879
Flaxseed.....	Bush.	3,611,517	2,313,757	3,202,929	3,680,921
Grass seed.....	Bush.	432,826	206,256	371,448	555,945
Sugar and products (Total).....	Lb.	443,306	181,783	204,724	491,130
Maple sugar.....	Lb.	614,106	429,359	567,308	822,165
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	4,696,432	3,022,931	4,002,561	6,325,367
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.	1,992,371	682,042	1,650,395	657,234
Vegetables and products (Total).....	Bush.	126,303	68,121	117,405	16,753
Potatoes.....	Bush.	776,406	335,660	905,401	191,028
Flaxseed.....	Bush.	1,046,474	371,438	610,327	11,766
Grass seed.....	Bush.	1,151,781	291,376	689,520	53,401
Sugar and products (Total).....	Lb.	33,282	13,732	27,351	84,768
Maple sugar.....	Lb.	35,344	8,819	24,482	369,840
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	1,753,174	1,223,214	1,568,353	1,324,583
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.	2,970,206	3,176,471	2,295,042	3,176,655
Vegetables and products (Total).....	Bush.	551,764	543,153	370,443	475,398
Potatoes.....	Bush.	140,825	84,252	190,721	93,338
Flaxseed.....	Bush.	687,150	393,846	896,950	424,175
Grass seed.....	Bush.	8,222,922	14,748,069	8,460,639	10,294,600
Sugar and products (Total).....	Lb.	2,536,998	3,902,244	2,110,265	2,773,452
Maple sugar.....	Lb.	5,554,068	2,686,598	4,911,728	3,591,664
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	4,723,618	1,861,843	2,707,693	1,430,267
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.	2,466,204	770,272	1,876,331	848,185
Vegetables and products (Total).....	Bush.	1,967,162	1,950,482	1,949,022	1,855,158
Potatoes.....	Bush.	371,411	362,214	638,733	405,191
Flaxseed.....	Bush.	1,538,447	1,080,851	1,433,524	1,178,640
Grass seed.....	Bush.	22,477,523	6,755,112	17,099,688	21,101,353
Sugar and products (Total).....	Lb.	849,946	281,207	810,295	1,013,494
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$	68,798,683	54,333,047	75,151,480	86,848,144
Principal Exports—	\$	4,367,085	2,829,953	4,471,870	5,710,296
Animals, living (Total).....	No.	58,179	37,359	64,209	83,430
Cattle.....	No.	3,634,784	2,374,785	3,965,769	4,979,152
Horses.....	No.	7,308	5,229	6,175	3,906
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz.	209,855	215,282	333,586	455,004
Fish (Total).....	Cwt.	659,941	270,340	2,122,904	2,006,683
Fish, fresh.....	Cwt.	161,998	66,400	448,236	455,500
Fish, dried, salted or pickled.....	Cwt.	3,539,252	2,380,071	3,083,269	3,024,704
Fish, canned or preserved (Total).....	Cwt.	23,594,230	16,640,416	20,304,933	22,411,413
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt.	952,005	836,532	995,374	1,165,738
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	8,605,189	6,730,552	7,737,482	8,355,079
Furs, undressed (Total).....	Cwt.	1,990,036	1,141,727	1,462,222	1,312,767
Beaver skins.....	No.	5,445,514	3,216,397	4,110,530	4,750,960
Fox skins.....	No.	597,211	401,812	625,673	546,199
Mink skins.....	No.	9,543,527	6,693,467	8,456,921	9,305,374
Muskrat skins.....	No.	63,446	65,062	59,305	52,913
Hides, raw.....	Cwt.	2,913,304	2,711,307	2,222,128	2,508,173
Lard and compounds.....	Cwt.	473,077	288,286	503,037	392,321
Leather, unmanufactured.....	Cwt.	6,078,853	3,603,628	5,773,403	5,989,887
Leather, manufactured.....	Cwt.	12,110,157	10,633,750	14,030,007	14,897,986
Meats (Total).....	Cwt.	85,296	80,475	80,888	67,536
Bacon and hams.....	Cwt.	1,197,208	836,648	837,707	640,447
	\$	243,834	249,148	259,841	365,076
	\$	5,952,056	6,082,387	7,289,002	8,559,455
	\$	141,668	172,640	226,883	226,927
	\$	1,105,716	1,198,096	2,202,563	1,895,932
	\$	2,082,556	1,785,728	1,894,688	1,670,844
	\$	1,429,494	916,422	1,174,684	1,368,245
	\$	272,234	132,987	344,076	279,891
	\$	1,745,331	533,040	2,590,163	1,805,242
	\$	68,956	42,660	22,376	32,942
	\$	541,726	269,436	161,481	298,733
	\$	2,816,587	2,428,693	3,289,695	3,514,834
	\$	386,529	221,810	384,829	684,726
	\$	4,960,816	6,683,140	15,503,994	24,114,755
	\$	185,146	402,101	960,178	1,276,051
	\$	2,446,564	4,023,518	12,683,273	19,998,577

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>				
Principal Exports—Con.				
Milk and products (Total).....	\$ 15, 118, 063	11, 706, 193	10, 886, 289	8, 863, 192
Butter.....	Cwt. 109, 173	32, 060	44, 019	4, 466
	\$ 2, 362, 888	589, 537	818, 996	104, 758
Cheese.....	Cwt. 854, 247	857, 116	749, 669	602, 130
	\$ 10, 593, 967	8, 758, 415	8, 176, 271	6, 480, 347
Milk, processed.....	Cwt. 198, 457	276, 851	234, 806	264, 302
	\$ 1, 980, 092	2, 211, 751	1, 853, 897	2, 277, 088
Sausage casings.....	\$ 621, 243	524, 241	1, 046, 010	1, 220, 679
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 5, 512, 130	4, 731, 094	7, 828, 684	7, 523, 144
Principal Exports—				
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 184, 411	166, 129	150, 317	120, 005
	\$ 1, 499, 366	855, 438	705, 496	710, 580
Cotton goods.....	\$ 729, 445	1, 096, 140	1, 345, 459	1, 819, 350
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 545, 279	396, 807	461, 226	387, 182
Rags.....	Cwt. 102, 173	77, 638	118, 968	102, 255
	\$ 331, 481	164, 801	455, 612	419, 090
Socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr. 89, 766	141, 846	230, 107	308, 436
	\$ 766, 402	1, 005, 309	1, 454, 111	1, 851, 542
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 5, 121, 034	4, 020, 751	10, 903, 821	5, 019, 358
	\$ 543, 631	374, 613	1, 922, 433	689, 337
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 175, 740, 269	120, 886, 796	143, 142, 398	160, 932, 709
Principal Exports—				
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 735, 576	569, 079	587, 382	669, 324
Paper (Total).....	\$ 106, 750, 055	77, 188, 109	77, 040, 786	87, 569, 412
Board—Pulp and fibre.....	Cwt. 196, 028	148, 580	203, 178	279, 596
	\$ 718, 335	600, 185	640, 113	858, 215
Other paper board.....	\$ 1, 033, 372	1, 129, 784	1, 451, 924	2, 514, 140
Book paper.....	Cwt. 24, 555	21, 307	43, 903	50, 702
	\$ 196, 725	176, 496	296, 339	351, 284
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. 39, 942, 149	33, 259, 697	40, 481, 134	47, 850, 462
	\$ 103, 003, 352	74, 136, 863	73, 238, 432	82, 147, 844
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt. 244, 417	160, 093	186, 701	245, 953
	\$ 1, 064, 923	598, 719	519, 662	690, 446
Wood and products (Total).....	\$ 68, 254, 538	43, 129, 608	65, 514, 230	72, 693, 973
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$ 12, 691	21, 576	401, 953	833, 607
Logs.....	M ft. 262, 219	215, 962	275, 038	296, 907
	\$ 2, 694, 267	1, 976, 572	2, 679, 474	2, 883, 550
Match splints.....	\$ 526, 891	450, 774	323, 720	377, 548
Planks and boards (Total).....	M ft. 905, 679	619, 675	1, 210, 769	1, 301, 301
	\$ 18, 766, 452	11, 098, 960	21, 258, 286	24, 900, 902
Douglas fir.....	M ft. 373, 019	228, 491	486, 498	530, 158
	\$ 5, 057, 624	2, 791, 433	6, 801, 454	8, 059, 056
Pine.....	M ft. 121, 990	81, 010	140, 614	121, 267
	\$ 3, 981, 421	2, 108, 041	3, 483, 967	3, 387, 914
Spruce.....	M ft. 269, 362	181, 172	389, 241	450, 092
	\$ 6, 236, 644	3, 511, 320	6, 969, 184	9, 024, 183
Pulpwood.....	Cord 832, 924	476, 748	693, 098	1, 003, 102
	\$ 8, 196, 144	4, 287, 425	4, 883, 318	7, 131, 238
Railway ties.....	No. 616, 627	303, 606	874, 586	504, 507
	\$ 447, 763	216, 691	600, 165	420, 696
Shingles.....	\$ 2, 398, 489	2, 400, 310	3, 764, 418	3, 505, 425
Timber, square.....	M ft. 143, 120	100, 978	129, 827	119, 163
	\$ 2, 150, 177	1, 269, 351	1, 716, 051	1, 707, 425
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 11, 762, 563	8, 786, 823	12, 906, 150	12, 249, 540
	\$ 27, 684, 782	17, 786, 135	25, 102, 381	25, 869, 296
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 15, 462, 977	17, 277, 099	26, 641, 482	40, 736, 038
Principal Exports—				
Automobiles—Freight.....	No. 2, 868	2, 247	7, 041	12, 737
	\$ 1, 059, 271	806, 093	2, 519, 838	4, 675, 901
Passenger.....	No. 5, 971	11, 121	9, 341, 250	36, 083
	\$ 2, 557, 980	4, 989, 438	8, 934, 515	14, 516, 289
Parts of.....	\$ 714, 222	2, 016, 653	1, 444, 515	2, 642, 335
Farm implements.....	\$ 2, 484, 965	1, 324, 776	1, 819, 826	3, 562, 253
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 851, 747	896, 735	1, 363, 473	1, 823, 704
Machinery.....	\$ 3, 675, 623	3, 938, 433	2, 923, 526	5, 368, 997
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....	Ton 22, 337	20, 755	83, 517	71, 869
	\$ 1, 085, 730	907, 680	2, 937, 512	1, 767, 267
Ferro-manganese.....	Ton 16, 489	16, 644	48, 276	25, 282
	\$ 941, 711	796, 385	2, 234, 052	670, 985
Rolling mill products (Total).....	Ton 10, 618	5, 634	36, 182	64, 754
	\$ 331, 812	235, 212	1, 080, 697	1, 967, 381
Rails.....	Ton 9, 333	4, 848	24, 921	22, 257
	\$ 244, 876	187, 237	730, 016	658, 664
Scrap iron or steel.....	Ton 24, 584	38, 621	143, 747	89, 652
	\$ 148, 029	199, 707	889, 558	742, 285

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>				
Principal Exports—Con.				
Tools, hand and machine.....	\$ 107,765	357,557	584,670	811,122
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$ 1,112,071	613,739	808,114	886,287
Wire and manufactures.....	\$ 122,447	65,254	386,711	850,834
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 69,072,888	42,642,318	81,764,208	94,619,455
Principal Exports—				
Aluminium products (Total).....	\$ 3,765,552	3,864,576	6,653,786	8,555,893
Aluminium bars, ingots, etc.....	Cwt. 194,559	181,929	347,129	457,653
Brass products.....	\$ 3,161,608	2,786,550	6,174,995	7,788,189
Copper and products (Total).....	\$ 889,766	675,658	1,002,979	920,565
Copper in ore.....	\$ 19,802,750	12,268,114	19,222,279	24,539,749
Copper blister.....	Cwt. 502,237	312,029	402,039	331,611
Copper in forms.....	\$ 4,076,854	936,090	2,109,770	1,454,256
Copper in matte or speiss.....	Cwt. 309,929	161,935	148,034	454,657
Copper oxide.....	\$ 2,269,338	840,441	1,246,096	3,499,641
Copper in concentrates or other forms.....	Cwt. 1,588,793	1,785,253	2,013,093	2,558,417
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 13,057,733	10,118,191	15,254,562	18,750,596
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	\$ 1,297,098	1,347,677	2,023,985	2,306,266
Lead in pigs.....	\$ 13,671,565	3,797,351	2,629,346	3,725,211
Nickel (Total).....	Cwt. 2,157,794	2,335,012	2,888,907	2,897,087
Nickel in matte or speiss.....	\$ 4,264,598	3,164,142	5,501,523	5,089,045
Nickel oxide.....	Cwt. 543,791	325,607	1,066,421	1,195,025
Nickel, fine.....	\$ 12,109,400	7,464,500	28,198,238	28,422,859
Nickel, coarse.....	Cwt. 286,580	156,587	437,394	598,277
Nickel, fine.....	\$ 5,231,277	2,815,425	7,878,026	10,766,952
Nickel, coarse.....	Cwt. 25,588	823,752	3,202,110	1,280,516
Nickel, fine.....	\$ 814,975	141,861	544,189	562,637
Nickel, coarse.....	Cwt. 6,063,148	3,825,323	17,118,102	16,375,391
Platinum in concentrates or other forms.....	\$ 17,147	9,002	52,788	144,212
Silver in ore.....	Oz. 1,370,632	684,450	2,110,949	5,522,018
Silver bullion.....	Oz. 3,752,121	3,479,351	3,467,576	1,453,079
Silver spelter.....	\$ 1,055,738	966,944	1,161,942	628,071
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 14,001,510	12,106,281	11,373,585	9,553,163
Zinc in concentrates or other forms.....	\$ 4,104,790	3,449,627	4,524,948	4,729,586
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 2,307,298	1,588,107	1,909,926	2,516,290
Zinc in concentrates or other forms.....	\$ 5,254,112	3,468,443	5,928,446	6,900,018
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 13,456,701	9,215,837	14,808,912	15,654,323
Principal Exports—				
Asbestos, raw.....	Ton 147,149	104,894	162,330	158,143
Coal.....	\$ 4,628,117	2,970,632	5,494,002	5,153,508
Coke.....	Ton 357,289	280,057	239,686	334,721
Petroleum and products (Total).....	\$ 1,872,200	1,383,659	1,093,631	1,527,011
Petroleum oil, crude.....	Ton 31,647	22,012	24,416	41,903
Gasoline and naphtha.....	\$ 361,971	238,613	325,061	571,058
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,620,904	1,326,374	1,734,940	1,001,223
Stone and products (Total).....	Gal. 11,452,470	5,859,750	9,944,154	.....
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$ 462,009	178,127	374,938	.....
Gypsum, crude.....	Gal. 5,349,030	4,723,038	3,646,917	4,217,582
Tar and pitch.....	\$ 853,800	656,462	592,800	431,812
Asbestos, raw.....	Gal. 974,936	7,970,858	15,070,919	11,350,676
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....	\$ 202,412	276,993	642,708	480,438
Stone and products (Total).....	\$ 3,254,804	1,890,799	3,930,937	4,745,174
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt. 638,556	241,444	866,997	1,306,215
Gypsum, crude.....	\$ 1,504,870	316,805	2,821,805	3,781,372
Tar and pitch.....	Ton 597,474	308,656	308,656	351,277
Asbestos, raw.....	\$ 736,539	389,074	367,998	410,996
Gypsum, crude.....	Gal. 2,279,254	3,002,063	9,069,443	8,667,472
Tar and pitch.....	\$ 103,913	201,548	542,444	586,768
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 10,535,038	11,099,814	13,843,829	15,270,064
Principal Exports—				
Acids.....	Cwt. 357,374	291,977	509,654	501,693
Cobalt oxides and salts.....	\$ 2,112,967	1,806,602	3,190,794	3,063,484
Drugs, medicinal.....	Lb. 317,346	430,968	492,841	405,939
Fertilizers.....	\$ 381,531	427,540	451,459	366,125
Paints and varnishes.....	\$ 471,086	796,953	671,733	774,843
Soap.....	Cwt. 1,408,890	2,684,567	3,385,692	3,758,300
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 1,946,185	3,068,879	3,474,192	4,179,314
Acids.....	\$ 336,010	377,095	436,904	633,734
Paints and varnishes.....	\$ 6,650,215	6,509,312	9,393,760	24,565,832
Soap.....	Lb. 591,710	506,277	645,592	1,115,906
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. 760,030	584,100	745,902	603,780
Acids.....	\$ 2,841,609	2,698,143	3,314,348	3,375,974



CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 13,367,251	10,243,532	10,357,616	12,083,020
Principal Exports—				
Brushes.....	\$ 56,513	103,359	51,264	67,528
Containers (empty).....	\$ 361,204	226,421	284,436	440,405
Electrical energy.....	M.K.W.H. 1,041,094	647,789	1,097,495	1,269,667
Films.....	\$ 2,710,410	1,657,555	2,641,110	3,019,154
Musical instruments.....	\$ 4,011,672	3,500,250	2,713,905	3,036,341
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 174,950	52,579	76,501	72,299
Ships.....	\$ 3,970,005	3,066,981	3,128,615	3,238,124
	No. 20	27	23	22
	Ton. 5,286	24,839	8,958	15,378
	\$ 483,200	322,875	232,208	299,845
Stationery.....	\$ 571,604	487,887	435,070	619,263

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1934-35

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade with the United Kingdom, 1934-35:**—The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the fiscal year 1934-35 amounted to \$386,691,000; in 1931-32 to \$281,335,000; in 1932-33 to \$271,599,000; and in 1933-34 to \$333,403,000; the increase in 1934-35 over the year 1931-32 amounting to \$105,356,000 or 37.4 per cent; over 1932-33 to \$115,092,000 or 42.4 per cent; and over 1933-34 to \$53,288,000 or 16.0 per cent. Imports as well as exports in 1934-35 show increases over the fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, and 1933-34. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom in 1934-35 were valued at \$111,685,000; in 1931-32 at \$106,372,000; in 1932-33 at \$86,466,000; and in 1933-34 at \$105,101,000; the increase in 1934-35 over 1931-32 amounting to \$5,313,000 or 5.0 per cent; over 1932-33 to \$25,219,000 or 29.2 per cent; and over 1933-34 to \$6,584,000 or 6.3 per cent; while the Dominion's total exports to the United Kingdom in 1934-35 amounted to \$275,006,000; in 1931-32 to \$174,963,000; in 1932-33 to \$185,133,000; and in 1933-34 to \$228,302,000; the increase in the fiscal year 1934-35 over 1931-32 amounting to \$100,043,000 or 57.2 per cent; over 1932-33 to \$89,873,000 or 48.5 per cent; and over 1933-34 to \$46,704,000 or 20.5 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in the fiscal year 1934-35 totalled \$274,183,000; in 1931-32, \$174,044,000; in 1932-33, \$184,361,000; and in 1933-34, \$227,601,000; the increase in 1934-35 over 1931-32 amounting to \$100,139,000 or 57.5 per cent; over 1932-33 to \$89,822,000 or 48.7 per cent; and over 1933-34 to \$46,582,000 or 20.5 per cent.

For the year ended March 31, 1934-35, Canada's visible merchandise trade balance with the United Kingdom was favourable to the extent of \$163,321,000, compared with \$68,591,000 in 1931-32; with \$98,667,000 in 1932-33; and with \$123,201,000 in 1933-34. The improvement in Canada's visible merchandise trade balance with the United Kingdom in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounted to \$94,730,000; with 1932-33 to \$64,654,000; and with 1933-34 to \$40,120,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the visible favourable trade balance with the United Kingdom in 1934-35 would amount to \$180,103,000; in 1931-32 to \$68,578,000; in 1932-33 to \$98,648,000; and in 1933-34 to \$199,036,000.

For further details relative to Canada's trade with the United Kingdom in merchandise and coin and bullion, for the fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35. see statistics in the following table:—

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1934-35 compared with		
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34
MERCHANDISE	(In Thousands of Dollars)						
Imports—							
Dutiable goods.....	79,694	55,691	57,038	58,838	(—) 20,856	(+) 3,147	(+) 1,800
Free goods.....	26,678	30,775	48,063	52,847	(+) 26,169	(+) 22,072	(+) 4,784
Total Imports.....	106,372	86,466	105,101	111,685	(+) 5,313	(+) 25,219	(+) 6,584
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....	174,044	184,361	227,601	274,183	(+) 100,139	(+) 89,822	(+) 46,582
Foreign produce.....	919	772	701	823	(—) 96	(+) 51	(+) 122
Total Exports.....	174,963	185,133	228,302	275,006	(+) 100,043	(+) 89,873	(+) 46,704
Total Trade—Merchandise.....	281,335	271,599	333,403	386,691	(+) 105,356	(+) 115,092	(+) 53,238
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 68,591	(+) 98,667	(+) 123,201	(+) 163,321	(+) 94,730	(+) 64,654	(+) 40,120
COIN AND BULLION							
Imports.....	14	19	30	17	(+) 3	(—) 2	(—) 13
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....			73,381	16,702	(+) 16,702	(+) 16,702	(—) 56,679
Foreign produce.....	1		2,484	97	(+) 96	(—) 97	(—) 2,387
Total Exports.....	1		75,865	16,799	(+) 16,798	(+) 16,799	(—) 59,066
Total Trade—Coin and Bullion.....	15	19	75,895	16,816	(+) 16,801	(+) 16,797	(—) 59,079
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(—) 13	(—) 19	(+) 75,835	(+) 16,782	(+) 16,795	(+) 16,801	(—) 59,053
MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION							
Imports.....	106,386	86,485	105,131	111,702	(+) 5,316	(+) 25,217	(+) 6,571
Exports.....	174,964	185,133	304,167	291,805	(+) 116,841	(+) 106,672	(—) 12,362
Total Trade.....	281,350	271,618	409,298	403,507	(+) 122,157	(+) 131,889	(—) 5,791
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 68,578	(+) 98,648	(+) 199,036	(+) 180,103	(+) 111,525	(+) 81,455	(—) 18,933

(b) **Canada's Monthly Trade Trends with the United Kingdom, 1934-35:**—The Dominion's monthly trade figures with the United Kingdom during the fiscal year 1934-35, compared with similar monthly figures in the fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, and 1933-34, show upward trends, except for the months of November and December, 1934, compared with similar months in 1933, and the months of January and March, 1935, compared with similar months in 1934. The imports from the United Kingdom in each month for the fiscal year 1934-35 exceeded similar imports in eight months in the fiscal year 1931-32; in every month in the year 1932-33; and in six months in the year 1933-34, the percentage of decrease for each of the six months in 1934-35 compared with 1933-34 being:—In August, 2.3 per cent; in September, 1.2 per cent; December, 12.1 per cent; January, 1.9 per cent; February, 9.5 per cent; and in March, 8.3 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in each month of the fiscal year 1934-35 exceeded similar monthly exports in the years 1931-32, 1932-33, and in nine months of the year 1933-34, the percentage of decrease for each of the three months in 1934-35 compared with 1933-34, being:—In December, 0.9 per cent; January, 5.8 per cent; and in March, 6.7 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 AND 1934-35

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1934-35 compared with			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	8,429,713	5,155,607	5,361,470	6,525,248	(-)	22.6	(+)	26.6
May.....	13,157,680	8,526,591	7,926,976	12,029,705	(-)	8.6	(+)	41.1
June.....	8,565,487	7,176,452	8,097,815	9,643,612	(+)	12.5	(+)	34.4
July.....	8,891,387	7,406,247	8,806,992	9,881,678	(+)	11.1	(+)	33.4
August.....	8,679,697	7,461,328	9,982,814	9,756,052	(+)	12.4	(+)	30.8
September.....	8,065,810	7,515,004	9,434,908	9,321,257	(+)	15.6	(+)	24.0
October.....	8,293,945	8,277,513	10,410,438	10,972,699	(+)	32.3	(+)	32.6
November.....	8,713,649	9,723,168	11,307,272	12,527,562	(+)	43.8	(+)	28.8
December.....	8,328,200	7,020,022	8,345,424	7,333,901	(+)	11.9	(+)	4.5
January.....	6,384,248	5,367,110	7,439,982	7,300,487	(+)	14.4	(+)	36.0
February.....	7,070,318	5,727,605	8,081,768	7,310,644	(+)	3.4	(+)	27.6
March.....	11,791,645	7,109,408	9,904,905	9,082,030	(-)	23.0	(+)	27.7
Total Imports.....	106,371,779	86,466,055	105,100,764	111,684,875	(+)	4.9	(+)	29.2

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1934-35 compared with			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	6,185,318	7,275,569	5,975,013	10,269,089	(+)	66.0	(+)	41.0
May.....	20,115,252	12,172,302	17,876,891	26,116,182	(+)	29.8	(+)	114.6
June.....	14,344,695	11,371,590	17,977,106	26,498,948	(+)	84.7	(+)	133.0
July.....	14,201,685	16,088,350	21,400,426	23,042,917	(+)	82.3	(+)	43.2
August.....	14,884,459	17,454,056	14,405,916	23,122,261	(+)	55.3	(+)	32.5
September.....	15,187,644	19,492,417	22,120,521	24,538,909	(+)	61.6	(+)	25.9
October.....	20,355,212	26,886,091	24,521,449	32,574,960	(+)	60.0	(+)	21.2
November.....	21,299,890	19,322,731	28,874,828	30,072,634	(+)	41.2	(+)	56.4
December.....	16,605,019	17,333,923	20,491,764	20,298,460	(+)	22.2	(+)	17.1
January.....	9,871,271	12,626,028	17,633,890	16,611,036	(+)	68.2	(+)	31.6
February.....	10,238,056	10,262,214	13,478,081	19,714,108	(+)	92.6	(+)	92.1
March.....	10,755,324	14,165,748	22,845,526	21,323,233	(+)	98.2	(+)	50.5
Total Domestic Exports	174,043,725	184,361,019	227,601,411	274,182,737	(+)	57.5	(+)	48.7

(c) **Discrepancy in Canada-United Kingdom Trade 1934:**—Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom should ordinarily agree fairly well with the corresponding export figures from the United Kingdom to Canada, the value of merchandise imported into Canada from the United Kingdom being the fair market value or price thereof at the time when the same is exported directly to Canada, while the value of merchandise exported from the United Kingdom to Canada is the f.o.b. value. There is, however, a considerable discrepancy between the two sets of figures (the discrepancy being in favour of Canada) chiefly in the trade in distilled spirits. The Canadian value of distilled spirits imported from the United Kingdom is in excess of the United Kingdom export value to Canada, due to the fact that since about 1920 the Canadian value not only includes the United Kingdom declared export value but the British excise tax as well. From 1921 to 1934 (calendar years) the Canadian imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom and the exports from the United Kingdom to Canada, year by year, vary somewhat in the quantity and materially in the value. The variation in the quantity is probably due to the fact that the distilled spirits may not be taken out of the Customs warehouse by the importer for some time subsequent to importation. From 1920 to 1934 Canada's imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom amounted to 17,751,360 proof gallons, valued at \$339,059,852, while the United Kingdom exports to Canada totalled 17,900,804 proof gallons, valued at \$112,351,403, a slight discrepancy in the quantity but a very considerable discrepancy in the value over a period of years. For the year 1920 the total imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, as well as the imports of distilled spirits, agree fairly well with the total exports and imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom to Canada. The statistics in the following table illustrate this feature.



UNITED KINGDOM'S TOTAL EXPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS TO CANADA CONTRASTED WITH CANADA'S TOTAL IMPORTS AND IMPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Calendar Years, 1920 to 1934)

Calendar Years	Total Exports from United Kingdom to Canada	Total Imports into Canada from United Kingdom	Exports of Distilled Spirits from United Kingdom to Canada		Imports of Distilled Spirits into Canada from United Kingdom	
	\$	\$	Pf. Gal.	\$	Pf. Gal.	\$
1920.....	237,297,785	231,487,979	1,754,101	12,440,722	1,711,159	12,478,670
1921.....	104,769,147	123,149,776	1,308,853	9,853,764	1,416,743	28,559,467
1922.....	135,217,982	136,859,352	878,134	6,700,318	913,245	17,583,812
1923.....	147,490,725	154,478,720	964,628	6,538,506	839,367	16,732,465
1924.....	148,834,303	148,891,714	1,240,389	8,326,408	842,867	16,456,101
1925.....	149,331,340	162,118,705	1,245,737	7,298,052	963,137	19,555,983
1926.....	139,872,831	164,707,111	1,283,231	7,375,612	1,177,471	24,203,929
1927.....	152,621,201	182,620,421	1,690,620	9,998,600	1,703,643	35,379,269
1928.....	180,209,804	190,756,736	2,066,936	12,887,906	1,908,636	39,154,576
1929.....	182,551,454	194,777,650	1,652,525	10,072,024	1,849,753	37,987,696
1930.....	152,063,866	162,632,466	1,250,138	7,530,708	1,513,666	31,067,236
1931.....	107,801,746	109,468,081	956,372	5,113,746	1,074,951	22,003,170
1932.....	84,610,265	93,508,143	477,761	2,697,992	652,747	13,576,695
1933.....	90,301,393	97,878,232	656,920	2,706,681	554,318	11,489,214
1934.....	102,728,675	113,418,369	(a) 474,459	(a) 2,810,364	629,657	12,831,569

(a) Domestic exports only.

NOTE.—Value of Exports from the United Kingdom to Canada converted into Canadian currency at par of exchange (\$4-8666).

There is a very marked discrepancy, however, between Canada's exports to the United Kingdom and the United Kingdom imports from Canada, though the discrepancies for 1931 to 1934 were not so pronounced as in former years, due no doubt to a much smaller quantity of products, especially wheat, being shipped to the United Kingdom via the United States in these years. (For the fiscal year 1934-35 these shipments amounted to \$43,284,102, compared with \$217,590,205 in 1928-29.)

EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED KINGDOM CONTRASTED WITH UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS FROM CANADA

	Years ended December 31—					
	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Exports from Canada to United Kingdom...	291,831,471	236,527,017	172,597,542	179,094,627	211,308,610	271,369,655
Imports into United Kingdom from Canada..	224,353,697	185,644,236	153,976,090	170,973,643	210,849,402	251,590,160

Canada's declared exports to the United Kingdom do not represent the actual amount of Canadian products received by the United Kingdom from Canada, the British imports being much less than the Canadian exports. The discrepancy is due in large measure to diversion of Canadian grain, especially wheat, from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations, chiefly continental Europe. This diversion takes place, principally in the movement of Canadian products to the United Kingdom via the United States. If an adjustment is made for this diversion, the revised exports to the United Kingdom would be less and those to continental Europe greater than the declared exports.

(d) **Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom, 1934-35:**—Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom during the fiscal year 1934-35, amounting to \$111,685,000, were \$5,313,000 or 5.0 per cent greater than for the fiscal year 1931-32, and \$25,219,000 or 29.2 per cent greater than for 1932-33. Eight of the nine main groups of imports from the United Kingdom, 1934-35 compared with 1932-33, had increases amounting to \$25,365,000, and one main group, viz.: Wood, Wood Products and Paper, had a decrease amounting to \$146,000.

The imports from the United Kingdom under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$17,388,000 to \$20,104,000, or \$2,716,000. The main items under this group to show increases were:—Cocoa and chocolate, from \$75,000

to \$92,000; confectionery, from \$429,000 to \$493,000; fruits, dried, from \$175,000 to \$287,000; gums and resins, from \$48,000 to \$62,000; pickles and sauces, from \$141,000 to \$148,000; rubber goods, from \$319,000 to \$334,000; seeds, from \$179,000 to \$269,000; spirits, alcoholic, from \$10,755,000 to \$12,106,000; tea, from \$1,784,000 to \$2,490,000; vegetable oils, from \$1,001,000 to \$1,190,000; wheat flour, from \$20,000 to \$400,000; and wines, from \$133,000 to \$165,000; while the following items show decreases:—Biscuits, from \$172,000 to \$156,000; coffee, green, from \$415,000 to \$201,000; fruits, green, from \$132,000 to \$21,000; fruits, preserved, from \$62,000 to \$59,000; nuts (except coconuts), from \$91,000 to \$88,000; rubber, crude, from \$50,000 to \$7,000; spices, from \$365,000 to \$338,000; sugar, refined, from \$58,000 to \$228; and vegetables, fresh, from \$18,000 to \$3,000.

Under the main group of Animals and Animal Products the imports from the United Kingdom from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$2,406,000 to \$3,039,000, or \$633,000. The chief commodities to show increases under this group were:—Animals, living, from \$52,000 to \$85,000; butter, from \$7,000 to \$84,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$377,000 to \$663,000; gelatine, edible, from \$111,000 to \$194,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$603,000 to \$918,000; and sausage casings, from \$53,000 to \$61,000; while the following imports show decreases:—Fish, from \$148,000 to \$89,000; hides, raw, from \$60,000 to \$45,000; leather, manufactured, from \$481,000 to \$473,000; and meats, from \$120,000 to \$88,000. The imports under the Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group during this period increased from \$25,580,000 to \$36,538,000, or \$10,958,000. The chief commodities under this group to show increases were:—Artificial silk yarns, from \$84,000 to \$318,000; binder twine, from \$240,000 to \$534,000; blankets (wool), from \$79,000 to \$185,000; cotton, raw, from \$9,000 to \$69,000; cotton yarns, from \$1,250,000 to \$2,236,000; cotton fabrics, bleached and unbleached, from \$808,000 to \$1,607,000; cotton fabrics, coloured, from \$2,170,000 to \$3,158,000; cotton handkerchiefs, from \$356,000 to \$407,000; cotton lace and embroidery, from \$312,000 to \$487,000; fishing lines, from \$636,000 to \$962,000; flax and hemp fabrics, from \$818,000 to \$911,000; flax, hemp and jute yarns, from \$270,000 to \$388,000; jute fabrics, from \$371,000 to \$451,000; linen handkerchiefs, from \$318,000 to \$436,000; linen thread, from \$185,000 to \$231,000; manila, istle, sisal, etc., fibre, from \$3,000 to \$49,000; silk fabrics and velvets, from \$76,000 to \$102,000; silk wearing apparel, from \$86,000 to \$109,000; velveteens and corduroys, from \$279,000 to \$412,000; wool, raw, from \$923,000 to \$1,140,000; wool noils and tops, from \$2,429,000 to \$3,434,000; woollen yarns, from \$2,077,000 to \$2,318,000; wool carpets, from \$91,000 to \$184,000; woollen dress goods to be dyed, from \$636,000 to \$1,376,000; woollen tweeds, from \$463,000 to \$1,195,000; worsteds and serges, from \$2,550,000 to \$2,986,000; and woollen wearing apparel, from \$1,050,000 to \$1,132,000; while imports of artificial silk goods decreased from \$1,271,000 to \$887,000.

Imports from the United Kingdom under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, from 1932-33 to 1934-35, decreased from \$3,398,000 to \$3,252,000, or \$146,000. The items to show decreases under this group were:—Paper, from \$1,153,000 to \$1,010,000; wood unmanufactured, from \$12,000 to \$10,000; and wood, manufactured, from \$254,000 to \$235,000; while imports of books and printed matter increased from \$1,980,000 to \$1,996,000. The imports under the main group of Iron and Its Products during the same interval increased from \$11,997,000 to \$18,601,000, or \$6,604,000. The chief items to show increases under this group were:—Automobiles, from \$153,000 to \$227,000; band and hoop iron, from \$85,000 to \$209,000; bars, including rails, from \$402,000 to \$529,000; castings and forgings, from \$294,000 to \$422,000; engines and boilers, from \$335,000 to \$501,000; farm implements, from \$94,000 to \$149,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$744,000 to \$812,000; machinery, from \$1,896,000 to \$2,572,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, from \$87,000 to \$152,000; plates and sheets, from \$5,498,000 to \$9,852,000; structural iron and steel, from \$259,000 to \$310,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$160,000 to \$299,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$400,000 to \$983,000; while the following items show decreases:—Stamped and coated products, from \$178,000 to \$161,000; and tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$345,000 to \$310,000.

Under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, the imports from the United Kingdom from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$3,315,000 to \$4,581,000, or \$1,266,000. Under this main group the chief commodities to show increases were:—Aluminium and products, from \$858,000 to \$1,222,000; clocks and watches, from \$27,000 to \$46,000; copper and products, from \$114,000 to \$127,000; precious metals and products, from \$428,000 to \$899,000; and tin in blocks, from \$157,000 to \$612,000; while the following items show decreases:—Brass and



products, from \$338,000 to \$295,000; electrical apparatus, from \$854,000 to \$700,000; and nickel and products, from \$138,000 to \$104,000. During the same period imports under the Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products group increased from \$12,582,000 to \$13,165,000, or \$583,000. The leading items to show increases under this group were:—Asbestos products, from \$100,000 to \$220,000; coal, from \$8,134,000 to \$8,272,000; glass and glassware, from \$503,000 to \$948,000; and petroleum oil, crude, from \$2,000 to \$5,000; while the following items show decreases:—Clay and products, from \$2,873,000 to \$2,847,000; coke, from \$153,000 to \$115,000; diamonds, unset, from \$114,000 to \$98,000; lubricating oil, from \$67,000 to \$37,000; salt, from \$261,000 to \$204,000; and stone and products, from \$238,000 to \$212,000.

The imports from the United Kingdom under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products, from 1932-33 to 1934-35, increased from \$4,583,000 to \$6,210,000, or \$1,627,000. The principal imports to show increases were:—Acids, from \$228,000 to \$326,000; cellulose products, from \$83,000 to \$122,000; drugs and medicines, from \$816,000 to \$861,000; dyeing and tanning materials, from \$440,000 to \$603,000; paints and varnishes, from \$752,000 to \$1,196,000; potash and compounds, from \$92,000 to \$129,000; and soda and compounds, from \$660,000 to \$837,000; while the following imports show decreases:—Perfumery, from \$169,000 to \$102,000; and soap, from \$116,000 to \$70,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities the imports during the same interval increased from \$5,217,000 to \$6,195,000, or \$978,000. The leading items under this group to show increases were:—Articles for exhibition, from \$219,000 to \$269,000; articles re-imported, from \$277,000 to \$1,461,000; scientific and educational equipment, from \$363,000 to \$440,000; and works of art, from \$159,000 to \$178,000; while the following items show decreases: Containers (outside coverings), from \$1,322,000 to \$1,151,000; films, from \$110,000 to \$81,000; jewellery, from \$62,000 to \$33,000; pocket books, purses, etc., from \$173,000 to \$144,000; and toys and dolls, from \$165,000 to \$158,000.

For further details relative to Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
Total Imports.....	\$ 106,371,779	86,466,055	105,100,764	111,684,875
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS				
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 30,219,897	17,387,932	20,341,396	20,104,264
Principal Imports—				
Biscuits.....	Lb. 1,555,076	1,342,212	1,373,549	1,439,393
	\$ 209,268	171,901	156,424	156,544
Cocoa and chocolate.....	Lb. 1,781,309	956,763	380,402	862,527
	\$ 115,647	74,969	37,211	91,754
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 2,854,466	2,437,908	1,629,925	1,417,936
	\$ 478,073	414,689	241,475	200,586
Confectionery.....	Lb. 2,843,871	2,771,594	3,542,958	4,003,898
	\$ 434,339	429,183	446,126	492,598
Corn.....	Bush. 108	62	125,397	36
	\$ 327	100	75,521	50
Fruits, green.....	\$ 121,139	131,755	28,686	21,337
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 9,432,784	4,916,607	7,511,615	6,174,780
	\$ 302,087	175,469	292,651	287,398
Fruits, preserved.....	\$ 97,920	62,141	36,911	58,719
Gums and resins.....	Lb. 366,565	373,522	528,330	763,312
	\$ 29,352	47,741	59,600	62,451
Molasses.....	Gal. 36,708	24,685	31,327	28,185
	\$ 30,518	19,642	24,996	19,979
Nuts (except cocoanuts).....	Lb. 672,121	1,058,472	1,159,552	1,403,710
	\$ 104,395	90,921	89,021	87,850
Pickles and sauces.....	Gal. 123,456	66,101	66,488	74,998
	\$ 205,424	141,400	137,238	148,233
Rice.....	Cwt. 8,279	2,715	1,278	8,337
	\$ 21,576	8,025	2,866	20,701
Rubber, crude.....	Lb. 4,904	1,402,019	105,339	19,579
	\$ 4,654	49,846	15,947	6,984
Rubber, manufactured.....	\$ 401,226	318,905	314,979	333,870
Seeds.....	\$ 152,426	179,408	143,685	269,430
Spices.....	\$ 422,648	365,471	321,386	337,672
Spirits, alcoholic.....	Pf. gal. 1,028,786	518,095	596,344	589,594
	\$ 21,160,223	10,755,419	12,201,528	12,105,672
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt. 4,812	15,559	476	42
	\$ 14,094	58,458	1,137	238
Tea.....	Lb. 16,302,582	10,368,187	12,684,404	9,119,398
	\$ 3,283,730	1,783,856	3,144,074	2,489,822



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—Con.				
Principal Imports—Con.				
Tobacco, manufactured.....Lb.	159,053	100,843	99,155	101,320
	\$ 515,777	\$ 331,523	\$ 320,462	\$ 329,176
Vegetable oils.....Gal.	1,711,084	1,773,863	2,344,922	2,345,298
	\$ 1,038,662	\$ 1,001,183	\$ 1,234,535	\$ 1,190,209
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 20,577	\$ 18,353	\$ 15,526	\$ 3,389
Wheat flour.....Brl.	118	4,812	23,807	118,053
	\$ 754	\$ 19,932	\$ 94,435	\$ 400,219
Wines.....	\$ 216,241	\$ 133,259	\$ 143,419	\$ 165,130
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS				
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 2,614,531	\$ 2,406,007	\$ 3,102,972	\$ 3,038,530
Principal Imports—				
Animals, living.....	\$ 92,261	\$ 51,532	\$ 46,792	\$ 84,820
Butter.....Lb.	546	39,952	1,858,304	539,128
	\$ 134	\$ 7,425	\$ 279,701	\$ 84,401
Fish.....	\$ 161,983	\$ 147,596	\$ 105,850	\$ 89,325
Furs, chiefly raw.....	\$ 320,932	\$ 377,321	\$ 455,516	\$ 662,781
Gelatine, edible.....Lb.	279,833	519,061	704,787	876,534
	\$ 55,862	\$ 110,698	\$ 175,708	\$ 194,113
Grease for soap and leather.....Cwt.	3,997	5,782	5,666	5,137
	\$ 21,128	\$ 17,402	\$ 13,926	\$ 15,886
Hides, raw.....Cwt.	477	9,437	17,768	4,167
	\$ 14,223	\$ 60,394	\$ 146,009	\$ 44,603
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 530,483	\$ 603,264	\$ 882,598	\$ 917,874
Leather, manufactured.....	\$ 638,662	\$ 480,861	\$ 458,066	\$ 473,040
Meats.....	\$ 167,608	\$ 119,062	\$ 127,247	\$ 87,947
Sausage casings.....	\$ 139,265	\$ 52,902	\$ 84,448	\$ 60,734
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS				
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 30,549,937	\$ 25,580,195	\$ 35,123,319	\$ 36,537,696
Principal Imports—				
Artificial silk yarns.....Lb.	229,710	106,181	365,868	411,465
	\$ 240,217	\$ 83,687	\$ 314,442	\$ 317,744
Artificial silk products.....	\$ 1,772,552	\$ 1,271,454	\$ 1,096,831	\$ 886,882
Binder twine.....Cwt.	226,640	37,388	72,006	79,241
	\$ 235,420	\$ 159,202	\$ 160,680	\$ 396,463
Blankets, woollen.....Lb.	149,587	78,923	74,324	185,379
	\$ 269,472	\$ 59,698	\$ 14,604	\$ 453,261
Cotton, raw.....Lb.	38,797	8,773	1,781	68,759
Cotton yarns.....Lb.	1,769,411	2,302,631	3,596,007	4,605,901
	\$ 923,353	\$ 1,250,156	\$ 1,813,997	\$ 2,235,729
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p.....Lb.	982,363	974,728	1,425,239	1,352,332
	\$ 575,332	\$ 525,754	\$ 703,349	\$ 705,652
Cotton fabrics, printed, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,661,416	1,515,851	1,806,002	2,033,356
	\$ 1,056,684	\$ 938,881	\$ 1,077,276	\$ 1,153,768
Cotton fabrics, piece dyed, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,944,670	1,998,220	2,714,357	3,105,586
	\$ 1,161,476	\$ 1,128,669	\$ 1,431,181	\$ 1,646,066
Cotton fabrics, yarn dyed, n.o.p.....Lb.	199,289	170,314	446,390	667,341
	\$ 147,235	\$ 102,637	\$ 253,461	\$ 357,830
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....Lb.	913,930	763,738	2,621,133	2,915,393
	\$ 343,904	\$ 281,967	\$ 836,967	\$ 901,463
Cotton handkerchiefs.....Lb.	285,300	301,109	304,142	386,794
	\$ 357,671	\$ 355,842	\$ 330,531	\$ 407,433
Cotton lace and embroidery.....	\$ 269,476	\$ 311,533	\$ 381,507	\$ 487,186
Cotton wearing apparel.....	\$ 242,681	\$ 187,079	\$ 176,846	\$ 210,767
Fishing lines.....	\$ 566,037	\$ 635,897	\$ 809,713	\$ 962,024
Flax and hemp fabrics.....	\$ 474,996	\$ 817,568	\$ 930,524	\$ 910,931
Flax, hemp and jute yarns.....Lb.	3,112,388	2,586,842	4,081,419	3,263,281
	\$ 330,431	\$ 269,677	\$ 407,226	\$ 388,061
Gloves.....	\$ 220,445	\$ 112,621	\$ 100,874	\$ 135,507
Hats and caps.....	\$ 311,280	\$ 200,969	\$ 220,274	\$ 213,862
Jute fabrics.....Yd.	6,077,698	4,866,728	5,750,887	5,509,516
	\$ 484,528	\$ 370,652	\$ 416,720	\$ 451,176
Linen handkerchiefs.....Lb.	111,076	120,386	160,378	163,269
	\$ 327,519	\$ 317,630	\$ 426,077	\$ 436,430
Linen thread.....Lb.	210,837	190,797	273,679	248,172
	\$ 223,519	\$ 185,136	\$ 264,742	\$ 231,458
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....Lb.	13,100	23,900	920,800	1,532,900
	\$ 2,099	\$ 3,377	\$ 36,139	\$ 48,646
Silk fabrics and velvets.....	\$ 138,661	\$ 75,594	\$ 73,743	\$ 102,437
Silk wearing apparel.....	\$ 124,450	\$ 83,538	\$ 84,267	\$ 108,777
Velveteens and corduroys (cotton).....Lb.	247,826	333,812	489,047	482,060
	\$ 248,871	\$ 278,682	\$ 343,181	\$ 412,062
Wool, raw.....Lb.	4,883,517	4,039,108	7,816,531	4,824,587
	\$ 1,375,645	\$ 922,808	\$ 1,903,520	\$ 1,139,922
Wool noils and tops.....Lb.	5,944,275	6,871,451	10,085,780	7,849,989
	\$ 2,087,116	\$ 2,429,367	\$ 4,396,582	\$ 3,433,981
Woollen yarns.....Lb.	3,364,883	2,901,586	4,334,871	2,936,672
	\$ 2,452,633	\$ 2,077,335	\$ 3,212,535	\$ 2,317,695
Wool carpets.....Sq. ft.	593,475	209,674	412,615	553,493
	\$ 288,926	\$ 90,708	\$ 155,321	\$ 184,245

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Con.</b>				
Principal Imports—Con.				
Woollen dress goods to be dyed.....	Lb. 558,413	676,050	1,114,752	1,304,232
	\$ 559,127	636,388	1,157,938	1,375,542
Woollen tweeds.....	Lb. 639,470	472,759	972,272	1,300,831
	\$ 621,767	463,071	901,523	1,194,655
Worsteds and serges.....	Lb. 3,364,428	2,202,554	2,055,963	2,321,271
	\$ 3,870,563	2,549,643	2,542,081	2,985,839
Woollen wearing apparel.....	\$ 1,586,750	1,049,784	982,733	1,132,444
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 3,828,124	3,398,230	3,243,905	3,251,785
Principal Imports—				
Books and printed matter (Total).....	\$ 2,330,989	1,979,843	1,944,312	1,995,836
Advertising pamphlets, etc.....	Lb. 396,457	360,149	429,716	365,795
	\$ 159,187	147,992	191,538	140,476
Bibles and prayer books.....	\$ 191,697	122,585	108,925	115,759
Newspapers and magazines.....	\$ 77,760	124,451	198,889	254,397
Text books.....	\$ 559,059	443,345	388,416	404,685
Paper (Total).....	\$ 1,180,763	1,153,052	1,067,682	1,010,208
Boxes and containers.....	\$ 15,156	20,724	22,761	26,544
Paper board.....	Lb. 345,587	365,517	458,160	394,925
	\$ 36,727	38,022	29,782	30,833
Printing paper.....	Lb. 2,136,892	2,584,605	2,417,376	1,975,134
	\$ 185,580	204,764	177,379	149,534
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....	\$ 10,701	11,650	16,026	10,264
Lumber and timber.....	Mt. 14	14	7	15
	\$ 3,096	6,026	1,550	3,017
Veneers.....	\$ 6,154	3,409	3,656	6,276
Wood, manufactured (Total).....	\$ 305,671	253,685	215,885	235,417
Cork manufactures.....	\$ 20,900	56,236	61,864	59,748
Furniture.....	\$ 168,505	83,874	75,504	99,180
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 13,381,747	11,996,542	16,711,935	18,600,768
Principal Imports—				
Automobiles.....	No. 108	111	455	243
	\$ 338,669	152,760	380,506	227,065
Automobile parts.....	\$ 41,045	64,788	69,122	76,885
Band and hoop iron.....	Cwt. 13,886	19,944	42,025	34,467
	\$ 65,211	85,465	178,553	208,511
Bars, including rails.....	Cwt. 78,510	112,287	90,292	84,675
	\$ 432,798	402,059	389,332	529,097
Castings and forgings.....	\$ 202,903	294,021	225,185	421,706
Engines and boilers (Total).....	\$ 317,587	334,920	304,476	501,192
Automobile engines and parts.....	No. 180	43	109	109
	\$ 8,667	35,388	17,815	36,053
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 108,605	94,567	131,992	143,807
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 678,979	743,835	856,619	811,709
Machinery.....	\$ 2,600,519	1,896,217	2,271,846	2,571,652
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....	Cwt. 113,875	87,278	60,953	142,316
	\$ 136,482	87,448	77,169	152,154
Plates and sheets (Total).....	Cwt. 1,867,576	1,740,525	2,410,154	2,519,534
	\$ 5,476,738	5,498,181	9,208,343	9,852,179
Tin plate.....	Cwt. 806,008	782,602	1,663,436	1,594,349
	\$ 3,073,057	3,106,402	7,347,131	7,350,346
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 184,881	178,218	178,464	160,593
Structural iron and steel.....	Cwt. 192,900	144,220	123,800	176,200
	\$ 345,731	259,477	217,858	310,094
Tools, hand or machine.....	\$ 186,221	159,634	221,217	298,759
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$ 266,221	345,112	293,575	310,534
Wire and manufactures.....	\$ 793,981	400,200	652,972	982,810
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 4,275,877	3,314,548	2,967,035	4,581,470
Principal Imports—				
Aluminum and products (Total).....	\$ 425,244	857,896	780,643	1,221,603
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	Cwt. 127	264,069	224,538	315,104
	\$ 1,496	496,722	430,348	817,606
Aluminum products.....	\$ 423,748	361,174	350,295	403,997
Brass and products.....	\$ 452,480	338,024	302,845	294,808
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 41,581	26,745	17,299	45,675
Copper and products.....	\$ 140,992	114,373	115,884	127,322
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 1,653,346	854,283	537,963	699,970
Nickel and products.....	\$ 212,082	137,825	84,465	104,424
Precious metals and products.....	\$ 637,565	428,143	411,237	899,039
Printing materials.....	\$ 50,821	14,762	20,324	22,050
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 4,295	5,497	5,808	12,180
	\$ 109,384	156,933	255,507	612,065

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group..... \$	10,286,241	12,582,165	13,229,645	13,165,393
Principal Imports—				
Asbestos products..... \$	101,692	100,431	180,217	220,218
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	3,328,963	2,873,325	2,618,084	2,846,834
Tableware of china..... \$	2,335,823	2,282,861	2,090,897	2,214,922
Coal..... Ton	1,005,936	1,814,162	1,834,242	1,939,266
Coke for fuel..... Ton	5,094,369	8,134,358	8,820,464	8,272,146
Diamonds, unset..... \$	16,342	153,268	76,143	27,800
Glass and glassware..... \$	155,577	114,400	62,399	114,974
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	670,139	502,921	845,266	98,378
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	263,340	123,913	97,872	947,902
Salt..... Cwt.	150,673	67,405	50,909	88,529
Stone and products..... \$	19,327	15,122	27,194	36,609
	3,300	1,632	2,938	5,254
	493,584	579,899	599,631	653,170
	221,080	261,102	244,413	203,935
	316,973	237,573	193,240	212,464
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group..... \$	4,096,696	4,583,344	5,662,584	6,210,239
Principal Imports—				
Acids..... \$	254,454	228,050	371,149	325,940
Cellulose products..... \$	71,877	83,235	100,659	121,842
Drugs and medicines..... \$	854,255	815,866	834,851	860,572
Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	1,330,721	2,223,951	2,354,728	2,398,596
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	275,784	440,119	637,291	603,011
Paints and varnishes..... \$	14,218	2,883	17,043	3,056
Perfumery..... \$	20,521	7,273	12,508	8,628
Potash and compounds..... Lb.	669,955	752,317	1,108,280	1,196,499
Soap..... \$	173,710	168,583	101,686	101,677
Soda and compounds..... Lb.	431,394	512,339	412,285	903,827
	70,678	91,564	78,271	128,833
	103,397	115,817	80,601	69,655
	17,328,410	20,201,003	20,074,916	25,203,685
	527,059	660,068	787,064	836,544
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>				
Total Imports under this group..... \$	7,118,729	5,217,092	4,717,973	6,194,730
Principal Imports—				
Articles for exhibition..... \$	274,569	219,105	113,785	269,017
Articles re-imported..... \$	186,017	277,406	318,975	1,490,779
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	1,789,395	1,321,591	1,155,568	1,151,079
Films..... \$	109,060	109,792	135,224	80,948
Jewellery..... \$	69,234	61,690	52,580	33,411
Musical instruments..... \$	36,250	31,762	31,531	46,210
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	206,346	172,974	126,726	144,265
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	259,425	362,579	464,368	440,015
Settlers' effects..... \$	396,193	232,862	175,687	214,810
Toys and dolls..... \$	188,184	165,275	143,918	157,526
Works of art..... \$	312,161	159,520	177,650	177,679

(e) **Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United Kingdom, 1934-35:**—Canada's total domestic exports to the United Kingdom in the fiscal year 1934-35, amounting to 274,183,000, were \$100,139,000 or 57.5 per cent greater than for the fiscal year 1931-32, and 89,822,000 or 48.7 per cent greater than for 1932-33. Eight out of the nine main groups of domestic exports to the United Kingdom, 1934-35 compared with 1932-33, had increases amounting to \$90,347,000, and one main group, viz.: Miscellaneous Commodities, had a decrease amounting to \$525,000.

Under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$114,201,000 to \$127,658,000, or \$13,457,000. Under this main group the principal commodities to show increases were:—Alcoholic beverages, from \$69,000 to \$84,000; fruits, from \$7,958,000 to \$8,909,000 (under this sub-group, apples, fresh, increased from \$6,878,000 to \$7,201,000, and canned fruits, from \$529,000 to \$1,392,000); grains, from \$85,327,000 to \$95,197,000 (under this sub-group oats increased from \$2,605,000 to \$2,985,000; and wheat, from \$79,636,000 to \$90,191,000; while barley decreased from \$2,426,000 to \$1,815,000; and rye, from \$484,000 to \$65,000); grain products increased from \$13,147,000 to \$14,414,000 (under this sub-group the exports of cereal foods



increased from \$2,260,000 to \$3,107,000; oatmeal and rolled oats, from \$1,728,000 to \$2,009,000; and wheat flour, from \$7,823,000 to \$8,724,000; while exports of bran and shorts decreased from \$1,227,000 to \$387,000; hay, from \$65,000 to \$283,000; hops, from \$11,000 to \$124,000; rubber products, from \$1,895,000 to \$3,316,000 (footwear of rubber under this sub-group increased from \$1,280,000 to \$2,377,000); sugar and products, from \$61,000 to \$87,000; and vegetables, from \$1,223,000 to \$1,830,000 (under this sub-group, pickles and sauces increased from \$1,044,000 to \$1,071,000; and canned vegetables, from \$179,000 to \$759,000); while the following exports show decreases:—Fodders, n.o.p., from \$178,000 to \$111,000; and seeds, from \$224,000 to \$180,000.

The domestic exports to the United Kingdom under the Animals and Animal Products group, from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$29,953,000 to \$54,568,000, or \$24,615,000. Under this group the principal items to show increases were:—Cattle, from \$1,722,000 to \$3,085,000; eggs, from \$4,000 to \$393,000; fish, from \$3,786,000 to \$5,402,000 (under this sub-group fresh fish increased from \$413,000 to \$832,000; dried and salted fish, from \$23,000 to \$69,000; and canned or preserved fish, from \$3,351,000 to \$4,500,000); furs, undressed, from \$6,721,000 to \$10,005,000; hides, raw, from \$62,000 to \$172,000; lard and compounds, from \$8,000 to \$261,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$1,884,000 to \$2,825,000; leather, manufactured, from \$129,000 to \$560,000; meats, from \$4,905,000 to \$22,747,000 (under this sub-group bacon and hams increased from \$3,430,000 to \$19,834,000); and sausage casings, from \$121,000 to \$662,000; while the exports of the following items show decreases:—Honey, from \$270,600 to \$206,000; and milk and products, from \$9,914,000 to \$7,446,000 (under this sub-group, butter decreased from \$346,000 to \$89; and cheese, from \$8,344,000 to \$6,066,000; while exports of processed milk increased from \$1,222,000 to \$1,379,000). The domestic exports under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products increased from \$1,293,000 to \$2,219,000, or \$926,000. Under this group the principal exports to show increases were:—Binder twine, from \$261,000 to \$377,000; cotton goods, from \$208,000 to \$377,000; felt manufactures, from \$131,000 to \$151,000; rags, from \$42,000 to \$56,000; socks and stockings, from \$195,000 to \$259,000; and raw wool, from \$310,000 to \$466,000.

Under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$11,302,000 to \$25,452,000, or \$14,150,000. Under this group the increases in the leading commodities were:—Books and printed matter, from \$129,000 to \$186,000; paper, from \$4,255,000 to \$5,402,000 (under this sub-group, paper board increased from \$968,000 to \$2,442,000; book paper, from \$32,000 to \$88,000; while exports of newsprint paper decreased from \$2,950,000 to \$2,374,000); exports of wood and products increased from \$6,918,000 to \$19,863,000 (under this sub-group the increases in the principal exports were:—Doors, sashes and blinds, from \$13,000 to \$826,000; logs, from \$137,000 to \$306,000; match splints, from \$364,000 to \$378,000; planks and boards, from \$3,796,000 to \$14,522,000; railway ties, from \$1,000 to \$36,000; timber (square), from \$445,000 to \$451,000; and wood pulp, from \$1,192,000 to \$1,702,000; while the following exports show decreases:—Shooks, from \$152,000 to \$150,000; and spoolwood, from \$364,000 to \$293,000). The domestic exports to the United Kingdom during the same interval under the main group of Iron and Its Products increased from \$5,575,000 to \$10,074,000, or \$4,499,000. Under this group the increases in the principal exports were:—Automobiles, from \$1,065,000 to \$3,533,000 farm implements, from \$217,000 to \$594,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$529,000 to \$1,113,000 pigs, ingots and blooms, from nil to \$636,000; rolling mill products, from \$24,000 to \$1,254,000 scrap iron and steel, from \$1,000 to \$21,000; tools, hand and machine, from \$161,000 to \$268,000 tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$14,000 to \$25,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$13,000 to \$316,000; while the following exports show decreases:—Automobile parts, from \$361,000 to \$20,000; and machinery, from \$2,921,000 to \$2,062,000.

Under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, from 1932-33 to 1934-35 the domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from \$14,599,000 to \$46,398,000 or \$31,799,000. The chief commodities under this group to show increases were:—Aluminium products, from \$1,261,000 to \$4,890,000; copper and products, from \$6,193,000 to \$14,741,000 (under this sub-group copper in forms increased from \$5,828,000 to \$14,398,000; while export of copper in ore decreased from \$321,000 to \$137,000); electrical apparatus, from \$456,000 to \$563,000; lead in pigs, from \$1,813,000 to \$3,186,000; nickel, from \$1,155,000 to \$9,698,000 platinum in concentrates or other forms, from \$617,000 to \$5,403,000; silver bullion, from \$13,000

to \$1,139,000; and zinc spelter, from \$1,898,000 to \$5,264,000; while exports of brass and products decreased from \$550,000 to \$464,000. Domestic exports under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products during this period increased from \$1,290,000 to \$2,054,000, or \$764,000. Under this group the chief commodities to show increases were:—Asbestos, raw, from \$113,000 to \$356,000; coal, from \$65,000 to \$133,000; and abrasives, artificial, crude, from \$419,000 to \$709,000; while the following items show decreases:—Petroleum and products, from \$23,000 to \$22,000; and tar and pitch, from \$73,000 to \$10.

The domestic exports to the United Kingdom under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$2,894,000 to \$3,031,000, or \$137,000. Under this group the principal exports to show increases were:—Acids, from \$824,000 to \$868,000; paints and varnishes, from \$139,000 to \$294,000; soap, from \$374,000 to \$534,000; and soda and compounds, from nil to \$51,000; while the following exports show decreases:—Cobalt oxide and salt, from \$315,000 to \$283,000; and drugs, medicinal, from \$534,000 to \$445,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities, the exports during this period decreased from \$3,254,000 to \$2,729,000, or \$525,000. Under this group the chief items to show decreases were:—Brushes, from \$64,000 to \$11,000; films, from \$2,159,000 to \$1,383,000; while the following commodities show increases:—Settlers' effects, from \$420,000 to \$487,000; and stationery, from \$362,000 to \$475,000.

For further details respecting Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom, fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM  
(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	174,043,725	184,361,019	227,601,411	274,182,737
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS				
Total Exports under this group..... \$	98,725,113	114,201,252	112,497,846	127,657,646
Principal Exports—				
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	73,320	69,183	58,931	84,013
Whiskey..... Pfl. gal.	20,389	19,899	12,770	18,361
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	72,786	68,765	58,691	83,818
Fruits (Total)..... \$	110,141	178,075	267,203	110,508
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	6,194,367	7,958,246	12,706,637	8,909,350
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	1,422,603	1,677,220	3,057,897	1,807,398
Fruit juices and syrups..... Gal.	5,577,339	6,878,165	11,368,385	7,201,174
Grains (Total)..... \$	6,774,912	9,403,604	16,886,316	24,082,578
Barley..... Bush.	392,117	528,909	898,066	1,392,196
Oats..... Bush.	230,210	399,351	269,485	349,147
Rye..... Bush.	175,758	295,812	155,734	194,706
Wheat..... Bush.	71,330,905	85,326,533	77,600,084	95,197,180
Grain products (Total)..... \$	8,168,571	5,758,394	1,398,043	3,344,273
Barley..... Bush.	3,025,852	2,420,115	579,194	1,815,126
Oats..... Bush.	6,082,621	8,522,742	4,009,382	7,973,704
Rye..... Bush.	1,971,456	2,005,419	1,138,017	2,985,457
Wheat..... Bush.	916,138	483,983	241,820	111,425
Grain products (Total)..... \$	110,552,532	150,791,339	112,787,849	113,357,139
Grain and shorts..... Cwt.	65,302,614	79,636,390	75,690,056	90,191,151
Cereal foods..... \$	12,090,599	13,146,932	13,675,273	14,414,085
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	204,889	1,635,934	682,554	352,475
Wheat flour..... Brl.	171,709	1,226,559	517,894	386,800
Hops..... Lb.	2,323,635	2,260,207	2,795,236	3,107,035
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	650,395	505,294	403,732	488,479
Heels of rubber..... Pair	2,201,827	1,727,523	1,430,565	2,009,442
Soles of rubber..... Pair	2,065,077	2,400,747	2,551,249	2,426,437
Seeds (Total)..... \$	7,317,910	7,823,094	8,781,577	8,724,402
Clover seed..... Bush.	12,598	6,812	14,969	20,221
Hay..... Ton	144,408	64,567	169,325	283,418
Hops..... Lb.	42,191	54,032	572,271	359,366
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	4,876	10,742	198,242	123,904
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	3,413,346	1,894,514	2,878,563	3,315,602
Heels of rubber..... Pair	1,720,498	1,223,212	2,723,406	3,478,314
Soles of rubber..... Pair	1,826,377	1,280,142	2,051,187	2,376,599
Seeds (Total)..... \$	(a)	3,403,032	2,494,254	3,059,470
Clover seed..... Bush.	(a)	178,435	134,111	142,455
Hay..... Ton	(a)	1,040,703	1,552,967	1,697,090
Hops..... Lb.	(a)	153,358	195,394	231,740
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	686,466	224,211	493,396	179,732
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	97,146	34,305	54,069	9,006
Heels of rubber..... Pair	664,590	171,209	416,078	107,035

(a) Not specified as separate items prior to 1932-33.



## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—Con.</b>				
Principal Exports—Con.				
Sugar and products.....	\$ 104,987	61,005	83,274	87,302
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb. 7,950,363	14,618,897	8,288,753	9,903,130
Vegetables and products (Total).....	\$ 2,500,060	3,880,096	2,083,988	2,710,913
Pickles and sauces.....	\$ 1,966,655	1,222,565	2,031,538	1,829,935
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 1,512,530	1,043,555	1,357,265	1,071,058
	Lb. 9,177,018	4,557,634	14,212,760	15,634,099
	\$ 454,125	178,978	674,183	758,814
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 32,028,165	29,952,648	44,707,074	54,567,585
Principal Exports—				
Animals, living (Total).....	\$ 2,205,347	1,724,674	3,509,487	3,117,191
Cattle.....	No. 26,734	24,301	54,448	47,861
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz. 2,165,423	1,721,544	3,504,613	3,085,021
Fish (Total).....	\$ 431,070	24,720	1,920,055	1,748,180
Fish, fresh.....	\$ 96,911	3,972	397,749	393,169
Fish, dried, pickled or salted.....	Cwt. 262,999	168,602	221,270	241,528
Fish, canned or preserved (Total).....	\$ 5,478,751	3,785,807	4,613,944	5,402,086
Lobsters, canned.....	\$ 26,982	32,632	57,196	67,101
Salmon, canned.....	\$ 456,554	412,563	792,041	832,406
Furs, undressed (Total).....	\$ 1,746	1,885	4,211	4,120
Beaver skins.....	No. 16,931	22,640	50,313	69,465
Fox skins.....	\$ 234,271	134,085	159,063	170,307
Mink skins.....	\$ 5,005,265	3,350,604	3,771,590	4,500,215
Muskrat skins.....	\$ 28,646	30,849	30,374	27,521
Hides, raw.....	Cwt. 1,355,138	1,356,178	1,167,598	1,232,367
Honey.....	\$ 205,178	102,201	129,223	142,637
Lard and compounds.....	Cwt. 3,646,393	1,985,800	2,601,631	3,265,640
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 6,510,537	6,720,827	8,594,553	10,005,253
Leather, manufactured.....	No. 29,424	43,607	35,302	37,190
Meats (Total).....	\$ 422,344	458,862	348,808	370,333
Bacon and hams.....	Cwt. 164,346	176,122	192,943	262,245
Milk and products (Total).....	\$ 3,856,101	4,187,785	5,551,527	6,598,136
Butter.....	\$ 63,854	70,149	92,356	98,761
Cheese.....	\$ 400,499	395,104	707,858	754,153
Milk, processed.....	No. 1,282,093	1,586,153	1,298,062	1,290,252
Sausage casings.....	\$ 793,324	784,929	701,055	1,020,602
	\$ 4,951	14,852	10,734	24,295
	Cwt. 37,491	62,441	85,337	171,815
	\$ 1,948,047	2,457,003	1,853,093	2,203,322
	Lb. 184,501	269,833	166,445	206,248
	Cwt. 53,494	1,294	17,979	28,922
	\$ 406,231	7,755	121,961	261,056
	\$ 1,571,377	1,883,546	2,400,834	2,825,122
	\$ 135,450	129,414	265,271	560,424
	\$ 2,818,472	4,905,118	14,261,527	22,747,475
	Cwt. 150,276	366,077	945,597	1,270,590
	\$ 1,751,231	3,430,212	12,366,426	19,834,321
	\$ 12,410,749	9,913,665	9,504,252	7,445,782
	Cwt. 86,927	21,022	37,185	4
	\$ 1,822,481	346,499	665,867	89
	\$ 813,106	825,081	714,133	572,102
	\$ 10,005,074	8,344,304	7,710,667	6,065,948
	Cwt. 79,391	193,326	171,151	190,019
	\$ 583,194	1,221,662	1,127,588	1,379,386
	\$ 39,347	121,496	386,629	662,454
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 1,386,235	1,293,979	1,949,624	2,219,483
Principal Exports—				
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 59,786	51,645	61,521	65,133
Cotton goods.....	\$ 433,111	261,098	291,655	376,787
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 191,341	207,526	276,200	376,741
Rags.....	\$ 149,849	131,468	186,507	150,745
Socks and stockings.....	Cwt. 14,840	7,324	9,154	7,060
Wool, raw.....	\$ 105,499	42,283	71,561	55,677
	Doz. pr. 9,637	24,713	26,617	35,024
	\$ 88,161	184,510	214,416	258,564
	Lb. 3,063,063	3,454,265	2,604,343	3,671,981
	\$ 331,346	309,736	485,085	465,746
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 13,734,973	11,301,796	20,403,201	25,451,969
Principal Exports—				
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 124,985	128,562	133,823	186,359
Paper (Total).....	\$ 6,747,908	4,254,995	5,948,280	5,402,143
Board—Pulp and fibre.....	Cwt. 129,365	99,483	134,490	174,696
Other paper board.....	\$ 468,369	329,522	407,178	521,088
	\$ 467,873	638,251	838,070	1,920,552



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.</b>				
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>				
Book paper.....Cwt.	4,632	3,680	4,081	11,746
	\$ 39,124	\$ 31,620	\$ 33,175	\$ 88,016
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	2,143,336	1,433,137	2,393,452	1,502,533
	\$ 5,385,872	\$ 2,950,081	\$ 4,300,690	\$ 2,374,235
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	36,956	17,870	9,600	5,753
	\$ 182,887	\$ 88,023	\$ 47,604	\$ 31,441
Wood and products (Total).....	\$ 6,862,080	\$ 6,918,239	\$ 14,321,098	\$ 19,893,467
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$ 2,552	\$ 13,133	\$ 385,081	\$ 825,608
Logs.....M ft.	\$ 4,427	\$ 4,359	\$ 8,164	\$ 10,172
	\$ 164,649	\$ 136,895	\$ 244,502	\$ 306,157
Match splints.....	\$ 446,612	\$ 364,369	\$ 323,525	\$ 377,548
Planks and boards (Total).....M ft.	\$ 117,051	\$ 197,807	\$ 595,647	\$ 766,578
	\$ 3,252,621	\$ 3,795,809	\$ 10,302,495	\$ 14,521,798
Douglas fir.....M ft.	\$ 50,811	\$ 91,783	\$ 266,633	\$ 333,649
	\$ 847,301	\$ 1,268,837	\$ 3,962,851	\$ 5,295,522
Pine.....M ft.	\$ 17,244	\$ 10,176	\$ 18,241	\$ 26,475
	\$ 1,020,390	\$ 467,248	\$ 699,175	\$ 1,025,677
Spruce.....M ft.	\$ 16,553	\$ 51,715	\$ 224,347	\$ 297,714
	\$ 375,691	\$ 843,013	\$ 3,584,261	\$ 5,402,171
Railway ties.....No.	\$ 90,058	\$ 2,000	\$ 800	\$ 67,806
	\$ 49,324	\$ 779	\$ 1,153	\$ 36,134
Shooks.....	\$ 137,209	\$ 152,274	\$ 148,400	\$ 150,391
Spoolwood.....M ft.	\$ 8,198	\$ 8,000	\$ 6,947	\$ 6,699
	\$ 460,366	\$ 363,927	\$ 307,047	\$ 292,655
Timber, square.....M ft.	\$ 20,468	\$ 23,243	\$ 40,677	\$ 24,013
	\$ 423,823	\$ 445,226	\$ 646,473	\$ 451,301
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	\$ 690,792	\$ 571,594	\$ 579,501	\$ 709,123
	\$ 1,424,159	\$ 1,192,176	\$ 1,313,243	\$ 1,702,028
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 3,798,363	\$ 5,574,895	\$ 5,237,085	\$ 10,074,340
<b>Principal Exports—</b>				
Automobiles.....No.	\$ 243	\$ 1,888	\$ 2,477	\$ 5,281
	\$ 142,176	\$ 1,065,348	\$ 1,647,301	\$ 3,532,921
Automobile parts.....	\$ 20,980	\$ 360,537	\$ 21,828	\$ 19,646
Farm implements.....	\$ 315,136	\$ 217,495	\$ 292,816	\$ 593,915
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 513,112	\$ 529,103	\$ 860,737	\$ 1,112,607
Machinery.....	\$ 2,328,594	\$ 2,920,719	\$ 1,588,039	\$ 2,061,513
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Ton	\$ 1,532	\$ 9,726	\$ 193,035	\$ 37,231
	\$ 28	\$ 240	\$ 9,622	\$ 41,539
Rolling mill products (Total).....Ton	\$ 3,259	\$ 23,901	\$ 267,590	\$ 1,253,789
	\$ 271,711	\$ 2,574,249	\$ 9,512	\$ 41,156
Bars and rods.....Ton	\$ 48	\$ 56	\$ 776	\$ 2,195
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	\$ 890	\$ 1,327	\$ 6,674	\$ 21,289
Tools, hand and machine.....	\$ 28,715	\$ 160,626	\$ 223,250	\$ 267,835
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$ 65,974	\$ 13,562	\$ 22,213	\$ 25,426
Wire and manufactures.....	\$ 24,172	\$ 12,595	\$ 95,112	\$ 315,841
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 17,266,439	\$ 14,598,651	\$ 35,834,863	\$ 46,398,104
<b>Principal Exports—</b>				
Aluminium products (Total).....	\$ 1,704,786	\$ 1,260,667	\$ 4,335,333	\$ 4,889,651
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	\$ 107,076	\$ 80,523	\$ 229,022	\$ 270,232
	\$ 1,682,428	\$ 1,216,537	\$ 4,069,258	\$ 4,629,061
Brass and products.....	\$ 706,782	\$ 550,427	\$ 602,141	\$ 464,225
Copper and products (Total).....	\$ 3,051,003	\$ 6,193,147	\$ 10,881,661	\$ 14,741,154
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	\$ 147,339	\$ 107,105	\$ 170,205	\$ 28,697
	\$ 1,472,397	\$ 321,314	\$ 893,781	\$ 137,048
Copper in forms.....Cwt.	\$ 205,898	\$ 1,056,042	\$ 1,275,579	\$ 1,963,329
	\$ 1,575,756	\$ 5,828,109	\$ 9,810,054	\$ 14,398,141
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 271,711	\$ 456,246	\$ 615,592	\$ 562,796
Lead in pigs, etc.....Cwt.	\$ 952,096	\$ 1,321,152	\$ 1,722,778	\$ 1,832,589
	\$ 1,869,509	\$ 1,812,774	\$ 3,289,246	\$ 3,185,588
Nickel and products (Total).....Cwt.	\$ 198,755	\$ 59,976	\$ 340,393	\$ 444,358
	\$ 3,612,018	\$ 1,155,144	\$ 8,543,749	\$ 9,697,855
Nickel in ore.....Cwt.	\$ 194,348	\$ 54,735	\$ 258,818	\$ 379,953
	\$ 3,478,631	\$ 982,835	\$ 4,637,310	\$ 6,839,730
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	\$ 1,472	\$ 1,355	\$ 1,856	\$ 2,193
	\$ 31,034	\$ 31,883	\$ 58,816	\$ 110,144
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	\$ 2,935	\$ 3,906	\$ 79,710	\$ 61,212
	\$ 102,353	\$ 140,426	\$ 3,827,623	\$ 2,748,981
Platinum in concentrates or other forms.....Oz.	\$ 16,546	\$ 7,711	\$ 50,546	\$ 141,115
	\$ 1,322,510	\$ 616,600	\$ 2,021,750	\$ 5,402,955
Silver bullion.....Oz.	\$ 142,456	\$ 50,047	\$ 482,352	\$ 2,464,911
	\$ 39,340	\$ 12,762	\$ 21,520	\$ 1,138,918
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	\$ 1,425,420	\$ 863,592	\$ 1,391,620	\$ 1,944,907
	\$ 3,209,143	\$ 1,897,565	\$ 4,299,743	\$ 5,264,044

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 894,408	1,290,055	1,897,085	2,053,754
Principal Exports—				
Asbestos, raw.....	Ton \$ 2,763	2,719	7,472	6,572
	\$ 151,353	112,649	369,456	356,298
Coal.....	Ton \$ 7,515	10,452	7,559	24,427
	\$ 48,954	64,503	43,104	132,760
Petroleum and products.....	\$ 77,163	22,995	28,683	21,657
Stone and products (Total).....	\$ 165,705	491,877	654,436	826,423
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt. \$ 30,107	55,986	70,941	89,736
	\$ 100,528	419,178	529,527	709,172
Tar and pitch.....	Gal. \$ 962,190	1,541,002	40	10
	\$ 73,030	101,141		
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 3,130,795	2,893,574	3,130,678	3,030,908
Principal Exports—				
Acids.....	Cwt. \$ 190,978	121,071	137,817	128,737
	\$ 1,302,102	824,271	934,439	868,208
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Lb. \$ 154,000	318,500	293,291	323,989
	\$ 180,455	314,575	262,185	283,112
Drugs, medicinal.....	\$ 262,902	534,356	405,612	444,765
Paints and varnishes.....	\$ 127,154	138,594	182,501	293,593
Soap.....	Lb. \$ 4,786,558	4,730,538	7,559,440	7,184,086
	\$ 421,860	373,620	512,857	533,648
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. \$		5,171	9,352
	\$		28,401	51,436
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 3,079,234	3,254,169	1,943,355	2,728,948
Principal Exports—				
Brushes.....	\$ 16,675	63,811	13,594	10,537
Container (empty).....	\$ 7,320	8,951	7,817	10,454
Films.....	\$ 2,070,656	2,159,244	1,048,693	1,382,831
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 424,417	420,497	438,842	487,470
Stationery.....	\$ 392,381	362,194	311,359	475,478

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1934-35

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade with the United States, 1934-35:**—The total trade of Canada with the United States during the fiscal year 1934-35 was valued at \$534,522,000, compared with a similar trade in the fiscal year 1931-32 valued at \$596,038,000; in 1932-33 at \$381,077,000; and in 1933-34 at \$437,539,000; the decrease in the fiscal year 1934-35 over the year 1931-32 amounting to \$61,516,000 or 10.3 per cent; but compared with the fiscal year 1932-33 the increase amounted to \$153,445,000 or 40.3 per cent; and with 1933-34 to \$96,983,000 or 22.2 per cent. Both imports and exports during the fiscal year 1934-35 were less than for the year 1931-32, but greater than for the years 1932-33 or 1933-34. The imports from the United States in the fiscal year 1934-35 amounted to \$303,640,000; in 1931-32 to \$351,687,000; in 1932-33 to \$232,548,000; and in 1933-34 to \$238,188,000; the decrease in the imports in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounting to \$48,047,000 or 13.7 per cent; but compared with the fiscal year 1932-33 the increase amounted to \$71,092,000 or 30.6 per cent; and with 1933-34 to \$65,452,000 or 27.5 per cent; while the total exports from Canada to the United States in the fiscal year 1934-35 amounted to \$230,882,000, compared with \$244,351,000 in the fiscal year 1931-32; \$148,529,000 in 1932-33, and \$199,351,000 in 1933-34; the decrease in the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounting to \$13,469,000 or 5.5 per cent; but compared with the fiscal year 1932-33 the increase amounted to \$82,353,000 or 55.4 per cent; and with 1933-34 to \$31,531,000 or 15.8 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to the United States in the fiscal year 1934-35 were valued at \$224,698,000, compared with a similar export trade in 1931-32 valued at \$235,189,000; in 1932-33 at \$143,160,000; and in 1933-34 at \$194,443,000; the decrease in Canada's domestic exports to the United States in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounting to \$10,489,000 or 4.5 per cent; but compared with the fiscal year 1932-33 the increase amounted to \$81,538,000 or 57.0 per cent; and with 1933-34 to \$30,255,000 or 15.6 per cent.

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934-35, Canada's visible merchandise trade balance with the United States was unfavourable to the extent of \$72,758,000; in 1931-32 to the extent of \$107,336,000; in 1932-33 of \$84,019,000; and in 1933-34 of \$38,837,000. The improvement in Canada's visible merchandise trade balance with the United States in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 amounted to \$34,578,000; with 1932-33 to \$11,261,000; but compared with 1933-34 the trade balance was less favourable, amounting to \$33,921,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the trade balance with the United States in the fiscal year 1934-35 was favourable to the extent of \$7,344,000; but in the fiscal year 1931-32 it was unfavourable to the extent of \$39,497,000; in 1932-33 of \$20,026,000; and in 1933-34 of \$13,700,000.

For further information relative to the trade of Canada with the United States in merchandise and coin and bullion, fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1934-35 compared with		
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34
(In Thousands of Dollars)							
<b>MERCHANDISE</b>							
Imports—							
Dutiable goods.....	229,640	143,806	139,955	181,158	(−) 48,482	(+) 37,352	(+) 41,203
Free goods.....	122,047	88,742	98,233	122,482	(+) 435	(+) 33,740	(+) 24,249
Total Imports.....	351,687	232,548	238,188	303,640	(−) 48,047	(+) 71,092	(+) 65,452
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....	235,187	143,160	194,443	224,698	(−) 10,489	(+) 81,538	(+) 30,255
Foreign produce.....	9,164	5,369	4,908	6,184	(−) 2,980	(+) 815	(+) 1,276
Total Exports.....	244,351	148,529	199,351	230,882	(−) 13,469	(+) 82,353	(+) 31,531
Total Trade—Merchandise.....	596,038	381,077	437,539	534,522	(−) 61,516	(+) 153,445	(+) 96,983
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (−).....	(−) 107,336	(−) 84,019	(−) 38,837	(−) 72,758	(+) 34,578	(+) 11,261	(−) 33,921
<b>COIN AND BULLION</b>							
Imports.....	1,721	968	800	646	(−) 1,075	(−) 322	(−) 154
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....	47,875	58,141	25,682	80,051	(+) 32,176	(+) 21,910	(+) 54,369
Foreign produce.....	21,685	6,820	255	697	(−) 20,988	(−) 6,123	(+) 442
Total Exports.....	69,560	64,961	25,937	80,748	(+) 11,188	(+) 15,787	(+) 54,811
Total Trade—Coin and Bullion.....	71,281	65,929	26,737	81,394	(+) 10,113	(+) 15,465	(+) 54,637
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (−).....	(+) 67,839	(+) 63,993	(+) 25,137	(+) 80,102	(+) 12,263	(+) 16,109	(+) 54,965
<b>MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION</b>							
Imports.....	353,408	233,516	238,988	304,286	(−) 49,122	(+) 70,770	(+) 65,298
Exports.....	313,911	213,490	225,288	311,630	(−) 2,281	(+) 98,140	(+) 86,342
Total Trade.....	667,319	447,006	464,276	615,916	(−) 51,403	(+) 168,910	(+) 151,640
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (−).....	(−) 39,497	(−) 20,026	(−) 13,700	(+) 7,344	(+) 46,841	(+) 27,370	(+) 21,044

(b) **Canada's Monthly Trade Trends with the United States, 1934-35:**—Canada's total trade with the United States for each month during the fiscal year 1934-35 was greater than for any corresponding month from November, 1931, to March, 1934. The imports, however, in each month in the year 1934-35 exceeded similar imports in the corresponding months in the years 1932-33 and 1933-34, but only for two months, viz.:—January and February in the year 1931-32. Canada's domestic exports to the United States during each month in the fiscal year 1934-35 exceeded similar export trade in five corresponding months during the year 1931-32, viz.:—November, December, January, February and March; in each month in the year 1932-33, and for nine months in the year 1933-34. The percentage of decrease in the exports in the three months of 1934-35 compared with 1933-34 was not large, amounting to 0.5 per cent in July, 2.8 per cent in August, and 4.3 per cent in January.



## CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE UNITED STATES, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 AND 1934-35

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1934-35 compared with			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	%
April.....	34,944,043	19,754,733	11,786,990	21,783,527	(-) 37.7	(+) 10.3	(+) 84.8	
May.....	44,528,345	25,222,110	18,033,512	30,064,776	(-) 32.5	(+) 19.2	(+) 66.7	
June.....	33,471,282	23,507,705	18,399,056	26,699,216	(-) 20.2	(+) 13.5	(+) 45.1	
July.....	28,995,022	20,290,755	19,753,659	23,928,247	(-) 17.5	(+) 17.9	(+) 21.1	
August.....	27,480,661	21,005,239	20,063,531	24,284,212	(-) 12.0	(+) 15.6	(+) 21.0	
September.....	27,167,679	19,545,373	19,740,984	23,740,068	(-) 12.6	(+) 21.5	(+) 20.3	
October.....	26,566,015	20,604,212	20,457,737	25,796,700	(-) 2.9	(+) 25.2	(+) 26.1	
November.....	26,049,028	18,817,874	21,749,388	25,275,579	(-) 3.0	(+) 34.3	(+) 16.2	
December.....	24,252,582	16,569,227	20,075,814	24,080,478	(-) 0.7	(+) 45.3	(+) 19.9	
January.....	21,541,789	14,877,436	19,429,510	23,156,701	(+) 7.5	(+) 55.6	(+) 19.2	
February.....	22,294,166	13,836,091	19,633,506	23,497,729	(+) 5.4	(+) 69.8	(+) 19.7	
March.....	34,396,163	18,517,300	29,063,994	31,332,739	(-) 8.9	(+) 60.2	(+) 7.8	
Total Imports.....	351,686,775	232,548,055	238,187,681	303,639,972	(-) 13.7	(+) 30.6	(+) 27.5	

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1934-35 compared with			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	%
April.....	18,613,030	12,079,348	8,381,809	12,870,399	(-) 30.9	(+) 6.5	(+) 53.6	
May.....	22,240,281	14,189,019	13,857,316	17,202,497	(-) 22.7	(+) 21.2	(+) 24.1	
June.....	22,015,741	15,751,485	14,846,716	15,944,215	(-) 27.6	(+) 1.2	(+) 7.4	
July.....	22,053,741	12,481,068	17,335,413	17,241,339	(-) 21.8	(+) 38.1	(-) 0.5	
August.....	21,275,804	12,233,364	17,740,201	17,251,415	(-) 18.9	(+) 41.0	(-) 2.8	
September.....	21,487,342	11,048,735	18,480,550	20,864,890	(-) 2.9	(+) 88.8	(+) 12.9	
October.....	20,055,608	13,383,445	18,241,025	19,169,006	(-) 4.4	(+) 43.2	(+) 5.1	
November.....	18,850,732	12,516,950	15,063,203	19,845,667	(+) 5.4	(+) 58.6	(+) 31.7	
December.....	20,136,726	10,469,741	17,588,332	29,290,091	(+) 45.9	(+) 170.2	(+) 66.5	
January.....	17,285,601	10,006,748	18,316,627	17,529,101	(+) 1.4	(+) 75.2	(-) 4.3	
February.....	14,453,831	8,622,729	14,393,444	15,573,792	(+) 7.7	(+) 80.6	(+) 8.2	
March.....	16,738,192	10,377,768	20,198,503	21,915,511	(+) 30.9	(+) 111.2	(+) 8.5	
Total Domestic Exports.....	235,186,674	143,160,400	194,443,139	224,697,923	(-) 4.5	(+) 57.0	(+) 15.6	

(c) **Discrepancy in Canada-United States Trade, 1934:**—In considering the discrepancy between Canada's trade with the United States and the United States trade with Canada, many factors must be noted in arriving at a satisfactory explanation. In the United States, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico are considered as United States territory for trade and other purposes, while in Canada they are considered as separate entities, and consequently, adjustments must be made in the trade statistics of the two countries to bring them to a common basis. In the United States, also, raw gold, silver over and silver bullion are not included in the general trade figures, whereas in Canada these non-ferrous metals are included, consequently an adjustment must be made in respect to these metals. When these adjustments are made in the exports from Canada to the United States, there is still a discrepancy in the movement of products from Canada to the United States, as recorded in the trade figures of the two countries amounting to less than 2 per cent in 1928 and 1929, about 3.7 per cent in 1930, and 6 per cent in 1931, 1932, 1933, and 2 per cent in 1934 as indicated in the following table:—

## MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1934)

Calendar Years	Imports into United States from Canada	Exports from Canada to United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
1928.....	\$ 489,300,000	\$ 497,200,000	(a) 7,900,000
1929.....	504,300,000	512,100,000	(a) 7,800,000
1930.....	402,300,000	386,600,000	(b) 15,700,000
1931.....	266,300,000	248,500,000	(b) 17,800,000
1932.....	174,100,000	164,000,000	(b) 10,100,000
1933.....	185,400,000	171,300,000	(b) 14,100,000
1934.....	226,900,000	222,100,000	(b) 4,800,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the exports to United States, exports to Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico and deducting exports of raw gold, silver ore and silver bullion.

With reference to the above discrepancy, it may be of interest to point out (1) that in the years 1928 to 1930 Canada exported large quantities of alcoholic beverages to the United States, while the United States in these years recorded no imports of alcoholic beverages from Canada; and (2) that from 1928 to 1934 the United States wheat imports from Canada were much in excess of Canada's wheat exports to the United States, due to the fact that large quantities of wheat shipped to overseas countries via the United States were diverted to the United States, this diverted wheat being credited to Canada in United States trade statistics, though Canada had no export record of such diversions. If these differences, 1930 to 1934, are taken into account, it will be found that the discrepancy in the foregoing table in favour of the United States in 1930 would be reduced by about \$4,000,000; in 1931 by \$7,000,000; in 1932 by about \$5,000,000; in 1933 by about \$5,700,000; and in 1934 by about \$3,800,000.

There is, however, a considerable discrepancy between the Canadian imports from the United States and United States exports to Canada, even when adjustments are made in Canada's imports. This is largely due to United States recording in their exports to Canada, grains, mainly wheat, which are only in transit via Canada to overseas countries. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only in transit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 re "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928" the Bulletin states that "the figures of trade by continents as originally published are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years, large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada." Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as in transit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1928 amounting to \$82,800,000 and in 1934 to \$2,400,000. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada, the revised United States exports to Canada and Canada's adjusted imports from the United States agree fairly well, except for the year 1932. In fact, the discrepancy between the two sets of figures is less than 4 per cent, except for the year 1932.

## MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO CANADA

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1934)

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	Less United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	914,700,000	82,800,000	831,900,000	825,100,000	(b) 6,800,000
1929.....	948,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000	(b) 5,900,000
1930.....	659,100,000	15,100,000	644,000,000	653,500,000	(a) 9,500,000
1931.....	396,300,000	10,600,000	385,700,000	393,700,000	(a) 8,000,000
1932.....	241,400,000	4,000,000	237,400,000	263,100,000	(a) 25,700,000
1933.....	210,600,000	2,300,000	208,300,000	216,600,000	(a) 8,500,000
1934.....	302,400,000	2,400,000	300,000,000	291,800,000	(a) 8,200,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the imports from United States, imports from Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico and deducting imports of silver bullion.

(d) **Canada's Principal Imports from the United States, 1934-35:**—Canada's total imports from the United States for the year ended March 31, 1934-35, amounting to \$303,640,000, were \$48,047,000 or 13.7 per cent less than for the year 1931-32, but \$71,092,000 or 30.5 per cent greater than for the year 1932-33. Eight out of the nine main groups of imports in 1934-35 had increases over similar groups in 1932-33 amounting to \$73,116,000, while one main group, viz.:—Miscellaneous Commodities, had a decrease amounting to \$2,024,000.

Under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products the imports from the United States, from 1932-33 to 1934-35, increased from \$30,212,000 to \$35,602,000, or \$5,390,000. The principal commodities under this group to show increases were:—Broom corn, from \$162,000 to \$380,000; cocoa and chocolate, from \$299,000 to \$309,000; corn, from \$1,182,000 to \$2,209,000.



fruits, green, from \$9,311,000 to \$9,415,000; fruits, dried, from \$1,470,000 to \$1,689,000; fruits, canned, from \$63,000 to \$72,000; gums and resins, from \$1,042,000 to \$1,367,000; rubber, crude, from \$1,600,000 to \$6,144,000; rubber goods, from \$832,000 to \$1,173,000; seeds, from \$485,000 to \$645,000; sugar, refined, from \$58,000 to \$185,000; and turpentine, spirits of, from \$385,000 to \$451,000; while the following leading commodities show decreases:—Coffee, roasted, from \$223,000 to \$195,000; molasses, from \$146,000 to \$80,000; nuts (except cocoanuts), from \$514,000 to \$366,000; rice, from \$267,000 to \$178,000; tobacco, raw, from \$2,531,000 to \$2,153,000; vegetable oils, from \$2,919,000 to \$2,168,000; vegetables, fresh, from \$2,769,000 to \$2,747,000; vegetables, canned, from \$148,000 to \$52,000; and yeast, from \$269,000 to \$234,000.

The imports from the United States under the main group of Animals and Animal Products, from 1932-33 to 1934-35; increased from \$8,575,000 to \$9,828,000, or \$1,253,000. The chief imports under this group to show increases were:—Fish, from \$434,000 to \$540,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$2,179,000 to \$2,334,000; hair and bristles, from \$162,000 to \$333,000; hides, raw, from \$951,000 to \$1,613,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$1,144,000 to \$1,486,000; leather, manufactured, from \$453,000 to \$537,000; meats, from \$228,000 to \$408,000; and sausage casings, from \$120,000 to \$278,000; while the following items show decreases:—Animals, living, from \$1,306,000 to \$796,000; bone and ivory products, from \$169,000 to \$137,000; and grease for soap and leather, from \$700,000 to \$487,000. Under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, the imports during this period increased from \$22,479,000 to \$30,562,000, or \$8,083,000. The principal imports to show increases were:—Artificial silk yarns, from \$26,000 to \$109,000; artificial silk products, from \$192,000 to \$311,000; cotton, raw, from \$7,171,000 to \$17,097,000; fishing lines, from \$233,000 to \$274,000; flax, hemp and jute products, from \$455,000 to \$517,000; hats and caps, from \$192,000 to \$212,000; silk fabrics and velvets, from \$421,000 to \$731,000; silk wearing apparel, from \$517,000 to \$522,000; and waste and rags, from \$596,000 to \$1,134,000; while the following imports show decreases:—Binder twine, from \$383,000 to \$3,000; cotton yarns, from \$1,087,000 to \$175,000; cotton, bleached and unbleached, from \$976,000 to \$890,000; cotton, coloured, from \$1,029,000 to \$855,000; cotton lace and embroidery, from \$63,000 to \$27,000; cotton wearing apparel, from \$205,000 to \$199,000; manila, istle, sisal, etc., fibre, from \$2,028,000 to \$706,000; silk, raw, from \$4,036,000 to \$3,655,000; and wool and products, from \$266,000 to \$261,000.

Under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, the imports from the United States, 1932-33 to 1934-35, increased from \$15,105,000 to \$16,046,000, or \$941,000. The leading items under this group to show increases were:—Wood, unmanufactured, from \$2,376,000 to \$3,702,000 (under this sub-group imports of logs increased from \$66,000 to \$386,000; lumber and timber, from \$1,430,000 to \$2,376,000; and veneers, from \$232,000 to \$282,000); and wood, manufactured, from \$2,009,000 to \$2,051,000 (under this sub-group furniture increased from \$235,000 to \$300,000; staves, from \$158,000 to \$201,000; while cork manufactures decreased from \$189,000 to \$168,000; and wood pulp from \$409,000 to \$360,000); while the imports of books and printed matter decreased from \$6,717,000 to \$6,594,000; and paper, from \$4,002,000 to \$3,700,000. The imports under the main group of Iron and Its Products during this interval increased from \$43,934,000 to \$77,478,000, or \$33,544,000. The chief commodities under this group to show increases were:—Automobiles, from \$759,000 to \$2,076,000; automobile parts, from \$9,890,000 to \$22,100,000; band and hoop iron, from \$695,000 to \$1,397,000; bars, including rails, from \$635,000 to \$1,579,000; castings and forgings, from \$1,091,000 to \$1,824,000; engines, and boilers, from \$4,879,000 to \$7,105,000; farm implements, from \$1,997,000 to \$3,341,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$727,000 to \$1,117,000; iron ore, from \$143,000 to \$1,261,000; machinery, from \$11,519,000 to \$15,808,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, from \$131,000 to \$675,000; plates and sheets, from \$3,410,000 to \$5,903,000; stamped and coated products, from \$845,000 to \$888,000; structural iron and steel, from \$495,000 to \$1,004,000; tools, hand and machine, from \$368,000 to \$836,000; tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$513,000 to \$940,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$136,000 to \$367,000.

From 1932-33 to 1934-35 imports from the United States under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products increased from \$12,941,000 to \$20,858,000, or \$7,917,000. The leading items under this group to show increases were:—Aluminium and products, from \$1,454,000 to \$2,032,000; brass and products, from \$1,345,000 to \$1,641,000; clocks and watches, from \$257,000 to \$396,000; electrical apparatus, from \$5,029,000 to \$7,077,000; metallic articles for agricultural implements, from \$361,000 to \$1,045,000; nickel and products, from \$739,000



to \$897,000; precious metals, chiefly unmanufactured silver, from \$540,000 to \$3,252,000; printing materials, from \$607,000 to \$730,000; tin in blocks, from \$544,000 to \$1,211,000; and zinc, from \$314,000 to \$373,000; while imports of copper and products decreased from \$462,000 to \$432,000. Under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, the imports during this period increased from \$62,922,000 to \$77,257,000 or \$14,335,000. Under this group the principal imports to show increases were:—Asbestos products, from \$313,000 to \$465,000; electric carbons, from \$253,000 to \$369,000; clay and products, from \$1,441,000 to \$2,532,000; coal, from \$20,686,000 to \$27,068,000; coke for fuel, from \$2,587,000 to \$3,371,000; glass and glassware, from \$2,241,000 to \$2,968,000; kerosene oil, from \$133,000 to \$153,000; petroleum oil, crude, from \$19,054,000 to \$24,970,000; stone and products, from \$1,387,000 to \$3,196,000; and sulphur, from \$2,044,000 to \$2,497,000; while imports of gasoline decreased from \$6,809,000 to \$3,434,000; and lubricating oils from \$2,842,000 to \$2,333,000.

Imports under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$15,465,000 to \$17,118,000, or \$1,653,000. The principal imports to show increases under this group were:—Acids, from \$358,000 to \$553,000; drugs and medicines, from \$1,132,000 to \$1,186,000; dyeing and tanning materials, from \$1,768,000 to \$2,141,000; fertilizers, from \$664,000 to \$1,549,000; paints and varnishes, from \$1,232,000 to \$1,955,000; while the following commodities show decreases:—Cellulose products, from \$1,684,000 to \$1,590,000; compounds of tetraethyl lead, from \$1,682,000 to \$1,062,000; perfumery, from \$285,000 to \$234,000; potash and compounds, from \$52,000 to \$47,000; soap, from \$666,000 to \$294,000; and soda and compounds, from \$1,484,000 to \$1,429,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities the imports decreased from \$20,915,000 to \$18,891,000 or \$2,024,000. Under this group the principal imports to show decreases were:—Articles for exhibition, from \$2,801,000 to \$2,008,000; films, from \$687,000 to \$670,000; and settlers' effects, from \$6,351,000 to \$2,536,000; while the leading imports to show increases were:—Articles re-imported, from \$864,000 to \$1,478,000; containers (outside coverings), from \$407,000 to \$570,000; express parcels, from \$1,035,000 to \$1,169,000; jewellery, from \$232,000 to \$397,000; musical instruments, from \$194,000 to \$249,000; pocket books, purses, etc., from \$138,000 to \$207,000; scientific and educational equipment, from \$1,830,000 to \$2,001,000; toys and dolls, from \$336,000 to \$451,000; and works of art, from \$111,000 to \$276,000.

For more detailed information relative to Canada's imports from the United States, fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
Total Imports..... \$	351,686,775	232,548,055	238,187,681	303,639,972
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS				
Total Imports under this group..... \$	44,564,271	30,212,284	30,987,789	35,602,473
Principal Imports—				
Broom corn..... \$	200,905	161,702	291,876	379,676
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	3,058,305	3,221,802	4,160,435	3,514,018
..... \$	270,371	298,882	366,277	308,921
Coffee, roasted..... Lb.	651,243	490,279	502,835	506,323
..... \$	284,894	223,350	194,259	194,521
Corn..... Bush.	2,294,195	3,214,556	3,505,984	3,151,220
..... \$	1,306,736	1,181,311	1,886,541	2,208,598
Fruits, green..... \$	12,805,539	9,311,139	8,493,824	9,414,881
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	38,337,754	31,776,580	33,202,402	31,408,113
..... \$	2,101,980	1,469,961	1,757,233	1,689,090
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	3,623,705	724,339	802,762	892,738
..... \$	308,706	62,771	59,914	72,296
Gums and resins..... Lb.	33,094,651	29,052,164	35,372,586	35,202,335
..... \$	1,430,200	1,042,068	1,246,371	1,367,343
Molasses..... Gal.	2,970,241	1,418,761	1,777,317	180,287
..... \$	298,723	146,322	164,471	80,388
Nuts (except coconuts)..... Lb.	6,678,139	6,558,525	2,915,749	2,274,121
..... \$	903,306	513,757	387,160	365,536
Rice..... Cwt.	188,768	165,234	156,479	78,075
..... \$	399,159	266,532	305,141	177,930
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	54,008,840	38,947,525	50,529,604	49,347,334
..... \$	3,474,744	1,699,636	3,854,890	6,143,661
Rubber, manufactured..... \$	1,426,804	832,164	864,895	1,173,079
Seeds..... \$	835,532	485,113	466,117	644,790

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTSE—Con.</b>				
Principal Imports—Con.				
Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	33,086	13,500	19,782	42,061
.....Gal.	141,477	58,306	88,252	184,799
Turpentine, spirits of.....Gal.	999,970	851,421	975,377	928,073
.....Lb.	430,939	384,816	477,153	450,788
Tobacco, raw.....Lb.	12,216,403	9,629,218	7,689,377	9,091,147
.....Gal.	3,197,283	2,530,725	1,915,480	2,153,105
Vegetable oils.....Gal.	7,946,036	6,696,982	4,405,468	3,658,854
.....Lb.	4,227,739	2,918,854	2,148,889	2,167,633
Vegetables, fresh.....Lb.	4,751,201	2,768,677	2,713,227	2,746,606
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	2,642,106	1,327,507	725,989	550,922
.....Lb.	252,329	148,040	63,804	51,631
Yeast.....Lb.	1,619,286	1,415,054	1,355,751	1,392,259
.....Lb.	293,896	269,417	239,381	234,413
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....\$	14,184,754	8,574,474	10,459,740	9,827,680
Principal Imports—				
Animals, living.....\$	1,580,564	1,306,578	938,582	795,919
Bone, ivory and shell products.....\$	224,689	168,736	183,317	137,327
Fish.....\$	582,266	434,329	426,275	540,026
Furs, chiefly raw.....\$	3,843,567	2,178,812	3,707,497	2,334,148
Grease for soap and leather.....Cwt.	265,353	218,862	242,654	120,272
.....Cwt.	1,024,658	700,463	841,486	486,684
Hair and bristles.....\$	298,525	162,073	205,107	332,737
Hides, raw.....Cwt.	157,664	187,748	117,856	194,101
.....Cwt.	1,582,401	951,125	1,126,175	1,613,392
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	2,115,121	1,144,351	1,308,349	1,486,330
Leather, manufactured.....\$	1,092,495	453,250	479,381	537,098
Meats.....\$	760,555	227,543	336,967	408,030
Sausage casings.....\$	100,929	119,613	170,544	278,119
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....\$	30,944,027	22,479,022	28,553,731	30,562,261
Principal Imports—				
Artificial silk yarns.....Lb.	54,120	21,448	23,712	128,868
.....Lb.	50,099	25,809	32,680	108,841
Artificial silk products.....\$	587,689	191,533	270,174	311,136
Binder twine.....Cwt.	1,158	56,144	80	4,000
.....Cwt.	18,162	383,410	80	2,950
Cotton, raw.....Lb.	91,259,880	92,384,848	128,289,546	131,650,373
.....Lb.	7,564,726	7,171,361	13,746,651	17,096,928
Cotton yarns.....Lb.	2,287,832	1,765,482	1,334,559	301,308
.....Lb.	1,452,047	1,087,070	688,621	174,898
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,029,047	596,761	442,508	419,608
.....Lb.	425,961	277,467	243,441	232,105
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p.....Lb.	3,134,506	1,455,909	1,151,593	1,050,273
.....Lb.	2,108,395	1,028,605	874,291	854,589
Cotton, fabrics unbleached.....Lb.	4,369,835	3,349,947	3,128,123	2,372,573
.....Lb.	883,057	698,314	821,102	667,891
Cotton lace and embroidery.....\$	146,977	63,413	29,033	27,134
Cotton wearing apparel.....\$	580,576	205,326	176,823	198,521
Fishing lines.....\$	326,627	233,002	283,141	274,315
Flax, hemp and jute products.....\$	894,659	455,018	427,222	516,838
Hats and caps.....\$	430,370	191,861	217,097	212,244
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....Cwt.	443,316	713,931	448,925	201,717
.....Cwt.	1,755,349	2,028,318	1,570,561	705,739
Silk, raw.....Lb.	2,043,912	2,250,277	2,411,960	2,586,181
.....Lb.	5,224,090	4,085,919	4,327,621	3,655,014
Silk fabrics and velvets.....\$	1,051,265	421,400	428,024	730,665
Silk wearing apparel.....\$	1,037,326	517,205	522,136	521,641
Waste and rags.....Cwt.	203,701	137,927	220,518	282,416
.....Cwt.	894,316	596,327	1,034,682	1,133,652
Wool and its products (Total).....\$	847,084	266,311	259,064	261,075
Woollen wearing apparel.....\$	213,877	104,783	103,450	100,079
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....\$	25,599,404	15,104,602	14,547,027	16,045,818
Principal Imports—				
Books and printed matter (Total).....\$	9,619,969	6,716,940	6,010,010	6,593,535
Advertising pamphlets.....Lb.	3,287,544	1,953,950	1,577,728	2,104,678
.....Lb.	1,217,027	804,072	649,217	826,171
Newspapers and magazines.....\$	2,985,519	2,682,910	2,469,629	2,539,724
Text books.....\$	603,534	525,248	462,466	455,576
Paper (Total).....\$	6,403,568	4,002,398	3,456,992	3,699,850
Boxes and containers.....\$	649,765	454,387	284,421	252,813
Paper board.....Lb.	36,617,492	11,846,562	9,828,238	10,917,078
.....Lb.	1,250,906	474,245	392,990	421,939
Printing paper.....Lb.	6,588,066	7,032,099	5,916,182	4,241,286
.....Lb.	718,628	633,210	407,266	398,904



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.				
Principal Imports—Con.				
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....	\$ 5,610,189	2,376,236	3,086,108	3,701,915
Logs..... M ft.	\$ 5,645	3,691	25,762	28,615
	\$ 108,237	66,419	379,408	385,792
Lumber and timber..... M ft.	\$ 78,645	33,546	48,510	57,705
	\$ 3,489,893	1,429,639	2,051,059	2,376,311
Veneers.....	\$ 765,422	231,597	231,484	281,707
Wood, manufactured (Total).....	\$ 3,965,678	2,009,027	1,994,217	2,050,518
Cork manufactures.....	\$ 372,650	188,511	178,255	168,536
Furniture.....	\$ 698,863	235,057	272,303	299,924
Staves.....	\$ 277,315	157,715	520,544	201,332
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	\$ 324,684	251,684	75,713	226,506
	\$ 672,548	409,188	115,710	359,554
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS				
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 80,538,800	43,934,110	49,098,932	77,477,564
Principal Imports—				
Automobiles..... No.	\$ 5,472	1,066	1,632	3,141
	\$ 4,398,592	759,184	1,002,125	2,075,897
Automobile parts.....	\$ 13,361,750	9,889,555	13,677,898	22,100,263
Band and hoop iron..... Cwt.	\$ 309,943	197,260	253,915	377,450
	\$ 1,006,885	695,265	887,031	1,396,536
Bars, including rails..... Cwt.	\$ 484,982	234,211	361,201	629,465
	\$ 1,181,461	634,907	947,922	1,578,975
Castings and forgings.....	\$ 1,610,246	1,091,086	1,215,591	1,824,155
Engines and boilers (Total).....	\$ 6,797,807	4,879,166	4,948,596	7,105,113
Automobile engines and parts..... No.	\$ 22,786	21,289	20,684	24,543
	\$ 4,646,141	3,814,114	3,706,151	5,364,021
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 3,049,102	1,997,286	2,017,558	3,341,370
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 1,300,361	727,009	843,278	1,117,330
Iron ore..... Ton	\$ 544,909	58,396	176,369	686,857
	\$ 1,213,794	143,311	344,682	1,260,915
Machinery.....	\$ 21,124,340	11,519,475	10,766,912	15,808,013
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets..... Cwt.	\$ 214,681	49,077	118,197	355,341
	\$ 357,071	130,861	298,935	674,622
Plates and sheets..... Cwt.	\$ 2,950,190	1,225,150	1,422,684	2,465,669
	\$ 7,616,279	3,410,092	3,376,310	5,902,765
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 1,207,278	845,292	750,575	887,657
Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	\$ 1,385,040	231,980	227,260	491,760
	\$ 2,744,870	494,800	438,239	1,003,741
Tools, hand and machine.....	\$ 708,723	368,495	537,705	835,631
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$ 1,255,536	512,694	515,070	939,983
Wire and manufactures.....	\$ 380,576	135,773	232,721	367,020
NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS				
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 27,493,878	12,940,862	14,142,239	20,858,178
Principal Imports—				
Aluminium and products (Total).....	\$ 4,019,571	1,454,313	1,251,550	2,032,171
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	\$ 1,658,874	370,888	635,244	1,363,339
	\$ 2,830,700	725,139	738,152	1,398,212
Aluminium products.....	\$ 1,188,871	729,174	513,398	633,959
Brass and products.....	\$ 2,463,365	1,345,321	1,231,806	1,640,781
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 607,662	256,622	262,006	395,758
Copper and products.....	\$ 1,421,418	461,930	361,196	432,299
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 12,646,875	5,029,203	5,036,487	7,076,653
Metallic articles for agricultural implements, n.o.p.....	\$ 445,236	361,127	577,807	1,045,367
Nickel and products.....	\$ 1,215,044	739,442	914,775	897,267
Precious metals and products.....	\$ 646,182	540,084	1,090,524	3,252,437
Printing materials.....	\$ 659,262	607,233	560,534	30,177
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.	\$ 32,790	21,363	28,942	28,531
	\$ 837,209	543,757	1,168,670	1,210,654
Zinc.....	\$ 374,835	313,918	309,341	372,978
NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS				
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 77,871,155	62,921,986	58,923,311	77,256,933
Principal Imports—				
Asbestos products.....	\$ 441,051	313,493	328,085	465,075
Carbons, electric.....	\$ 325,315	253,171	283,091	368,552
Clay and products (Total).....	\$ 2,756,898	1,441,180	1,877,971	2,532,232
Bricks, fire.....	\$ 933,668	491,603	967,045	1,346,821
Coal..... Ton	\$ 12,045,350	9,178,127	9,720,999	10,797,772
	\$ 30,123,108	20,686,340	20,380,451	27,067,881
Coke for fuel..... Ton	\$ 582,702	547,923	599,660	598,283
	\$ 3,068,880	2,587,169	2,844,505	3,370,983
Gasoline..... Gal.	\$ 96,580,371	72,931,439	54,358,251	52,133,131
	\$ 8,717,066	6,809,400	3,847,984	3,434,206
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 3,453,191	2,241,144	2,440,371	2,967,887
Kerosene oil..... Gal.	\$ 3,176,248	1,716,883	1,674,799	2,038,210
	\$ 198,439	133,234	121,380	153,243
Lubricating oils..... Gal.	\$ 13,065,690	10,840,639	9,846,227	10,604,832
	\$ 3,239,366	2,841,775	2,537,721	2,332,997



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i></b>				
Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>				
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	747,294,304	657,786,357	732,182,095	815,897,638
.....\$	15,903,704	19,053,714	16,660,116	24,969,945
Salt.....Cwt.	1,222,825	715,554	1,067,296	913,960
.....\$	379,586	209,393	259,723	213,758
Stone and products.....\$	2,930,697	1,386,820	1,838,334	3,195,620
Sulphur.....Cwt.	2,411,969	2,122,572	2,853,896	3,070,292
.....\$	2,221,641	2,044,061	2,551,591	2,496,926
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....\$	20,359,822	15,465,420	14,492,071	17,117,656
Principal Imports—				
Acids.....\$	526,225	357,794	538,872	552,832
Cellulose products.....\$	2,210,417	1,684,326	1,466,430	1,589,756
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....Lb.	1,301,892	1,723,737	1,398,928	1,866,148
.....\$	1,468,517	1,681,699	981,064	1,062,182
Drugs and medicines.....\$	1,465,898	1,131,925	1,067,087	1,186,447
Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	30,927,857	25,733,575	32,115,696	30,632,474
.....\$	2,019,744	1,768,012	2,018,083	2,141,493
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	2,097,257	736,377	1,143,442	1,973,394
.....\$	1,782,462	664,380	1,037,806	1,549,394
Paints and varnishes.....\$	3,192,167	1,231,947	1,353,655	1,954,822
Perfumery.....\$	555,903	284,377	201,958	233,641
Potash and compounds.....Lb.	1,149,956	408,917	412,745	513,615
.....\$	93,877	51,544	42,390	46,719
Soap.....\$	656,566	665,840	219,355	294,470
Soda and compounds.....Lb.	129,015,030	86,254,477	83,351,103	70,426,649
.....\$	2,100,986	1,483,661	1,342,584	1,428,698
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>				
Total Imports under this group.....\$	30,130,664	20,915,295	16,982,841	18,891,409
Principal Imports—				
Articles for exhibition.....\$	2,254,076	2,801,108	1,918,649	2,008,338
Articles re-imported.....\$	1,468,598	864,129	1,289,181	1,477,596
Containers (outside coverings).....\$	590,118	407,067	580,189	569,701
Express parcels.....\$	1,609,819	1,065,162	1,014,412	1,168,575
Films.....\$	1,052,247	687,088	524,074	670,067
Jewellery.....\$	500,183	231,856	270,562	396,650
Musical instruments.....\$	479,188	193,904	198,057	249,459
Pocketbooks, purses, etc.....\$	220,978	137,580	157,879	207,407
Scientific and educational equipment.....\$	2,576,145	1,829,657	1,478,688	2,000,594
Settlers' effects.....\$	7,595,152	6,350,646	3,370,697	2,535,645
Toys and dolls.....\$	572,500	336,438	299,325	450,833
Works of art.....\$	358,471	110,621	137,862	276,251

(c) **Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States, 1934-35:**—During the fiscal year 1934-35 Canada's domestic exports to the United States, amounting to \$224,698,000, were \$10,489,000 or 4·5 per cent less than for the fiscal year 1931-32, but \$81,538,000 or 57·0 per cent greater than for the year 1932-33. Eight of the nine main groups of domestic exports to the United States in 1934-35 compared with 1932-33, had increases amounting to \$81,551,000, and one main group, viz.:—Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, had a decrease amounting to \$13,000. Under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, the domestic exports to the United States from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$3,906,000 to \$43,148,000, or \$39,242,000. Under this main group the chief exports to show increases were:—Alcoholic beverages, from nil to \$13,188,000; fodders, n.o.p., from \$223,000 to \$611,000; fruits, from \$272,000 to \$380,000; grains, from \$135,000 to \$18,984,000 (under this sub-group exports of barley increased from \$83 to \$6,003,000; oats, from \$7,000 to \$1,335,000; rye, from \$50 to \$387,000; and wheat, from \$27,000 to \$11,197,000); grain products increased from \$1,237,000 to \$6,664,000 (under this sub-group bran and shorts increased from \$232,000 to \$2,799,000; malt, from \$864,000 to \$2,790,000; screenings (grain), from \$63,000 to \$763,000; and wheat flour, from \$4,000 to \$201,000); hay, from \$55,000 to \$674,000; seeds, from \$285,000 to \$399,000; sugar and products, from \$601,000 to \$642,000; vegetables and products, from \$658,000 to \$894,000 (under this sub-group exports of potatoes increased from \$219,000 to \$337,000; turnips, from \$359,000 to \$396,000; pickles and sauces, from \$1,000 to \$45,000; and canned vegetables, from \$2,000 to \$69,000); while the exports of rubber and products decreased from \$186,000 to \$129,000.

Canada's domestic exports to the United States under the main group of Animals and Animal Products from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$13,949,000 to \$19,923,000, or \$5,974,000. The principal items under this main group to show increases were:—Animals, living, from \$929,000 to \$2,358,000 (under this sub-group the exports of cattle increased from \$532,000 to \$1,757,000; and horses, from \$202,000 to \$406,000); fish, from \$7,812,000 to \$9,307,000 (under this sub-group fresh fish increased from \$6,186,000 to \$7,368,000; dried and salted fish, from \$814,000 to \$1,267,000; while canned or preserved fish decreased from \$812,000 to \$672,000); furs, undressed, increased from \$2,460,000 to \$4,098,000; hair, from \$61,000 to \$215,000; hides, raw, from \$366,000 to \$1,348,000; sausage casings, from \$200,000 to \$318,000; tankage, from \$175,000 to \$266,000; and whale oil, from nil to \$143,000; while the following items show decreases:—Leather, unmanufactured, from \$306,000 to \$244,000; leather, manufactured, from \$53,000 to \$41,000; meats, from \$738,000 to \$568,000; and milk and products, from \$326,000 to \$250,000. Under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, the exports during the same interval decreased from \$868,000 to \$855,000, or \$13,000. The principal items under this main group to show decreases were:—Binder twine, from \$500,000 to \$181,000; cotton goods, from \$13,000 to \$7,000; while the following items show increases:—Rags, from \$98,000 to \$310,000; and raw wool, from \$54,000 to \$150,000.

Under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, the domestic exports to the United States from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$93,914,000 to \$108,725,000, or \$14,811,000. Under this group the chief exports to show increases were:—Paper, from \$64,998,000 to \$68,649,000 (under this sub-group paper board increased from \$359,000 to \$363,000; newsprint paper, from \$64,489,000 to \$68,106,000; and wrapping paper, from \$2,000 to \$28,000); wood and products, from \$28,620,000 to \$39,786,000 (under this sub-group planks and boards increased from \$4,875,000 to \$5,912,000; pulpwood, from \$4,287,000 to \$7,055,000; railway ties, from \$210,000 to \$242,000; shingles, from \$2,350,000 to \$3,427,000; and wood pulp from \$14,044,000 to \$20,424,000; while the exports of laths under this sub-group decreased from \$429,000 to \$393,000; logs, from \$886,000 to \$469,000; poles, telegraph and telephone, from \$538,000 to \$529,000; and timber, square, from \$32,000 to \$23,000); while exports of books and printed matter decreased from \$297,000 to \$289,000. The domestic exports under the main group of Iron and Its Products during this period increased from \$1,958,000 to \$2,739,000, or \$781,000. The principal commodities to show increases under this group were:—Automobile parts, from \$33,000 to \$51,000; farm implements, from \$221,000 to \$603,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$32,000 to \$55,000; machinery, from \$151,000 to \$213,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, from \$873,000 to \$1,085,000; and scrap iron or steel, from \$76,000 to \$372,000; while the exports of the following commodities show decreases:—Automobiles, from \$86,000 to \$82,000; rolling mill products, from \$199,000 to \$43,000; and tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$169,000 to \$83,000.

Canada's domestic exports to the United States under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, from 1932-33 to 1934-35, increased from \$13,808,000 to \$25,213,000, or \$11,405,000. Under this group the chief items to show increases were:—Aluminium products, from \$336,000 to \$620,000; brass products, from \$42,000 to \$57,000; copper and products, from \$3,664,000 to \$4,509,000 (under this sub-group copper in ore increased from \$537,000 to \$974,000; copper blister, from \$840,000 to \$3,500,000; while copper in forms decreased from \$2,232,000 to \$405); nickel and products increased from \$3,669,000 to \$12,382,000; and silver bullion, from \$776,000 to \$2,636,000; while the following exports show decreases:—Electrical apparatus, from \$35,000 to \$28,000; gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc., from \$3,797,000 to \$3,718,000; and silver in ore, from \$967,000 to \$549,000. Under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products the domestic exports during this interval increased from \$4,937,000 to \$9,215,000, or \$4,278,000. The chief exports to show increases under this group were:—Asbestos, raw, from \$2,005,000 to \$3,039,000; coke, from \$234,000 to \$549,000; stone and products, from \$1,336,000 to \$3,737,000 (exports of artificial abrasives, crude, under this sub-group increased from \$542,000 to \$2,971,000; while exports of crude gypsum decreased from \$389,000 to \$372,000); and tar and pitch, from \$34,000 to \$362,000; while the following exports show decreases:—Coal, from \$467,000 to \$445,000; and petroleum and products, from \$507,000 to \$317,000.

Under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products, Canada's domestic exports to the United States from 1932-33 to 1934-35 increased from \$4,668,000 to \$7,334,000, or \$2,666,000. Under this group the leading commodities to show increases were:—Acids, from \$952,000 to



\$2,144,000; fertilizers, from \$2,460,000 to \$3,228,000; soap, from \$231 to \$420,000; and soda and compounds, from \$992,000 to \$1,151,000; while the exports of cobalt oxide and salt decreased from \$84,000 to nil; and paints and varnishes, from \$38,000 to \$29,000. The exports under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities during this interval increased from \$5,152,000 to \$7,546,000, or \$2,394,000. Under this group the exports of containers (empty) to the United States increased from \$45,000 to \$233,000; electrical energy, from \$1,654,000 to \$3,016,000; films, from \$632,000 to \$1,111,000; musical instruments, from \$26,000 to \$35,000; settlers' effects, from \$2,446,000 to \$2,460,000; and ships, from \$6,000 to \$110,000; while the exports of stationery decreased from \$27,000 to \$15,000.

For further details relative to Canada's domestic exports to the United States, fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

### CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	235,186,674	143,160,400	194,443,139	224,697,923
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS				
Total Exports under this group..... \$	11,035,258	3,905,813	22,312,739	43,148,070
Principal Exports—				
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$			12,076,897	13,187,890
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.			377,897	43,526
Whiskey..... Pl. gal.			407,140	45,879
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$			1,659,962	2,134,858
Fruits (Total)..... \$			11,553,409	13,085,161
Apples, fresh..... Brl.			202,189	611,094
Fruits, canned..... Lb.			3,213	4,493
Grains (Total)..... \$			12,321	10,029
Barley..... Bush.			213,092	80,863
Oats..... Bush.			12,321	7,281
Rye..... Bush.			1,829,154	18,983,538
Wheat..... Bush.			50	7,902,482
Grain products (Total)..... \$			15	6,003,364
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.			120,905	3,514,848
Cereal foods..... \$			44,043	1,334,794
Malt..... Bush.			100	604,503
Screenings..... Cwt.			50	386,567
Wheat flour..... Brl.			431,449	13,933,191
Hay..... Ton			261,505	11,196,828
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$			4,394,382	6,663,676
Footwear of rubber..... Pair			1,829,932	2,599,358
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.			1,416,635	2,799,416
Waste rubber..... Cwt.			40,906	42,610
Seeds (Total)..... \$			3,280,217	2,781,557
Flaxseed..... Bush.			2,731,557	2,789,940
Grass seed..... Bush.			782,172	1,327,795
Sugar and products (Total)..... \$			135,168	762,715
Maple sugar..... Lb.			3,114	64,562
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$			13,527	201,479
Potatoes..... Bush.			3,757	69,819
Turnips..... Bush.			4,280	673,963
Pickles and sauces..... \$			24,965	128,966
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.			95,879	17,735



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group..... \$	22,342,515	13,948,692	18,435,329	19,922,843
Principal Exports—				
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	1,852,811	928,683	771,818	2,358,492
Cattle..... No.	27,375	9,226	5,624	31,167
Horses..... No.	1,270,592	531,809	339,618	1,757,011
..... No.	6,713	5,124	5,946	3,490
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	168,127	201,674	298,646	405,981
Fresh fish..... Cwt.	1,168,299	1,028,819	1,262,966	1,379,394
..... Cwt.	10,128,615	7,811,521	8,540,343	9,307,133
Fish, dried, salted or pickled..... Cwt.	885,657	779,527	914,164	1,083,390
..... Cwt.	7,850,402	6,185,819	6,742,282	7,368,480
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	212,213	206,461	277,619	262,703
..... Cwt.	1,135,089	813,760	1,031,808	1,266,859
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	70,429	42,831	71,183	33,301
..... Cwt.	1,143,124	811,942	766,253	671,794
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	17,036	15,304	11,613	8,523
..... Cwt.	746,679	606,763	407,136	453,697
..... Cwt.	30,009	8,735	39,633	323
Furs, undressed (Total)..... \$	163,903	47,199	226,853	5,708
Beaver skins..... No.	4,298,000	2,460,115	4,402,752	4,097,853
..... No.	54,869	36,410	43,755	29,639
Fox skins..... No.	761,217	374,343	470,359	262,737
..... No.	39,276	29,292	42,839	81,961
Mink skins..... No.	862,216	504,890	780,685	1,274,950
..... No.	76,994	101,453	131,273	125,820
Muskrat skins..... No.	697,140	798,368	1,465,397	1,120,480
..... No.	730,776	175,848	561,066	333,327
Hair..... \$	622,631	17,524	449,879	311,800
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	129,170	61,352	133,790	215,215
..... Cwt.	238,416	95,451	312,389	218,877
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	1,500,429	365,833	2,328,435	1,347,582
Leather, manufactured..... \$	827,797	306,220	455,108	243,616
Meats (Total)..... \$	210,684	52,601	76,292	41,317
Bacon and hams..... Cwt.	1,010,888	737,746	386,806	568,146
..... Cwt.	13,814	12,685	7,335	3,291
Milk and products (Total)..... \$	423,873	321,943	197,409	114,751
Cheese..... Cwt.	660,467	325,730	297,883	250,401
..... Cwt.	15,747	6,195	11,816	6,934
Milk, processed..... Cwt.	197,483	76,259	157,313	100,867
..... Cwt.	5,902	4,506	5,126	7,233
Sausage casings..... \$	133,613	98,031	102,533	148,323
Tankage..... Cwt.	383,096	200,236	274,409	317,882
..... Cwt.	182,946	225,393	226,745	228,131
Whale oil..... Gal.	165,754	174,835	288,264	266,109
..... \$			484,499	643,808
			99,480	143,441
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group..... \$	1,743,794	867,628	2,530,968	854,821
Principal Exports—				
Binder twine..... Cwt.	107,153	95,418	68,217	28,916
Cotton goods..... \$	924,389	499,517	317,186	180,798
Felt manufactures..... \$	12,533	13,101	83,382	7,055
Rags..... Cwt.	2,543	2,643	4,652	4,879
..... Cwt.	85,572	65,786	104,599	83,149
Wool, raw..... Lb.	214,474	98,171	349,154	309,829
..... \$	1,190,005	465,416	7,914,861	753,299
	186,803	51,390	1,360,968	150,161
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>				
Total Exports under this group..... \$	140,473,352	93,914,355	102,156,637	108,724,794
Principal Exports—				
Books and printed matter..... \$	446,931	296,715	298,220	289,438
Paper (Total)..... \$	90,097,205	64,997,890	61,871,269	68,649,416
Paper board..... \$	474,531	358,502	430,493	362,652
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	34,377,933	28,400,168	33,246,052	39,068,685
..... Cwt.	89,389,666	64,489,012	61,180,121	68,106,166
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	13,133	628	14,901	19,465
..... Cwt.	22,942	1,575	24,487	27,685
Wood and products (Total)..... \$	49,929,216	28,619,750	39,987,148	39,785,940
Laths..... M.	417,946	163,104	167,050	150,333
Logs..... M ft.	1,089,689	429,108	412,779	392,882
..... M ft.	145,435	100,504	115,258	47,753
Planks and boards (Total)..... M ft.	1,451,745	885,994	1,085,696	469,241
..... M ft.	597,712	232,845	323,090	235,434
Douglas fir..... M ft.	12,544,921	4,874,777	7,150,097	5,912,329
Pine..... M ft.	194,874	23,454	22,655	3,075
Spruce..... M ft.	2,441,227	252,806	394,934	70,031
..... M ft.	97,575	63,241	114,766	86,721
..... \$	2,716,122	1,420,859	2,576,017	2,121,972
..... \$	242,447	122,223	151,491	124,660
..... \$	5,559,872	2,449,730	3,079,038	3,004,298

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.</b>				
Principal Exports—Con.				
Wood and products—Con.				
Poles, telegraph and telephone.....No.	329,607	149,251	191,662	193,853
	\$ 1,236,112	\$ 538,279	\$ 565,189	\$ 528,730
Pulpwood.....Cord	832,924	476,748	693,077	994,158
	\$ 8,196,144	\$ 4,287,425	\$ 4,883,202	\$ 7,054,650
Railway ties.....No.	467,069	288,981	394,177	298,205
	\$ 370,360	\$ 210,367	\$ 402,098	\$ 241,679
Shingles.....	\$ 2,358,671	\$ 2,350,129	\$ 3,689,495	\$ 3,427,462
Timber, square.....M. ft.	\$ 5,753	\$ 2,683	\$ 602	\$ 905
	\$ 90,267	\$ 31,698	\$ 14,379	\$ 23,067
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	\$ 9,190,493	\$ 6,909,688	\$ 10,345,358	\$ 9,746,030
	\$ 21,418,020	\$ 14,043,850	\$ 20,223,982	\$ 20,423,536
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....\$	3,097,883	1,958,419	4,348,236	2,739,062
Principal Exports—				
Automobiles.....No.	419	301	344	368
	\$ 142,820	\$ 85,736	\$ 86,245	\$ 81,501
Automobile parts.....	\$ 67,689	\$ 32,636	\$ 23,532	\$ 51,050
Farm implements.....	\$ 704,012	\$ 220,794	\$ 322,519	\$ 603,040
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 108,211	\$ 31,636	\$ 8,756	\$ 55,371
Machinery.....	\$ 135,987	\$ 150,808	\$ 216,359	\$ 213,204
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....Ton	\$ 21,982	\$ 20,370	\$ 72,859	\$ 44,072
	\$ 1,055,516	\$ 873,087	\$ 2,695,148	\$ 1,084,899
Ferro-manganese.....Ton	\$ 16,472	\$ 16,641	\$ 48,250	\$ 25,201
Rolling mill products (Total).....Ton	\$ 940,438	\$ 796,140	\$ 2,232,496	\$ 672,168
	\$ 511	\$ 5,172	\$ 4,878	\$ 1,633
Rails.....Ton	\$ 19,280	\$ 198,922	\$ 123,541	\$ 42,683
	\$ 200	\$ 4,848	\$ 4,856	\$ 1,527
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	\$ 6,053	\$ 187,237	\$ 122,447	\$ 36,142
	\$ 22,752	\$ 15,546	\$ 81,505	\$ 46,917
Tools, hand and machine.....	\$ 130,851	\$ 75,711	\$ 487,278	\$ 371,604
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$ 13,204	\$ 6,635	\$ 3,059	\$ 8,947
	\$ 416,277	\$ 168,662	\$ 256,109	\$ 83,141
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....\$	36,176,490	13,807,581	22,399,555	25,213,411
Principal Exports—				
Aluminium products (Total).....\$	407,561	336,277	435,189	620,40
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	\$ 16,887	\$ 18,500	\$ 22,205	\$ 36,21
	\$ 248,571	\$ 292,933	\$ 362,867	\$ 579,43
Brass products.....	\$ 117,585	\$ 42,197	\$ 89,420	\$ 57,47
Copper and products (Total).....	\$ 14,398,526	\$ 3,663,623	\$ 2,284,241	\$ 4,508,92
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	\$ 334,691	\$ 178,893	\$ 191,579	\$ 223,12
	\$ 2,402,259	\$ 536,679	\$ 1,006,094	\$ 973,88
Copper blister.....Cwt.	\$ 309,929	\$ 161,935	\$ 148,034	\$ 454,65
	\$ 2,269,338	\$ 840,441	\$ 1,246,096	\$ 3,499,64
Copper in forms.....Cwt.	\$ 1,141,797	\$ 364,295		\$ 2
	\$ 9,559,684	\$ 2,231,920		\$ 40
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 40,780	\$ 35,297	\$ 19,485	\$ 28,10
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	\$ 12,734,198	\$ 3,797,051	\$ 2,628,966	\$ 3,718,24
Nickel and products (Total).....Cwt.	\$ 247,871	\$ 156,706	\$ 515,884	\$ 526,66
	\$ 5,893,523	\$ 3,669,148	\$ 12,660,968	\$ 12,381,61
Nickel in ore.....Cwt.	\$ 40,768	\$ 32,335	\$ 89,726	\$ 85,82
	\$ 732,606	\$ 581,482	\$ 1,618,268	\$ 1,543,18
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	\$ 1,960	\$ 5,631	\$ 16,018	\$ 7,31
	\$ 41,175	\$ 117,940	\$ 340,255	\$ 150,11
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	\$ 205,143	\$ 118,740	\$ 410,149	\$ 433,51
Silver in ore.....Oz.	\$ 5,119,742	\$ 2,969,726	\$ 10,702,445	\$ 10,688,41
	\$ 3,752,121	\$ 3,479,351	\$ 3,424,823	\$ 1,280,91
Silver bullion.....Oz.	\$ 1,055,738	\$ 966,944	\$ 1,145,062	\$ 548,71
	\$ 3,074,456	\$ 2,644,814	\$ 5,669,451	\$ 5,081,71
	\$ 924,726	\$ 775,585	\$ 2,331,070	\$ 2,636,01
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....\$	8,233,323	4,937,126	9,217,668	9,214,8
Principal Exports—				
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	\$ 116,881	\$ 84,372	\$ 123,587	\$ 113,9
Coal.....Ton	\$ 2,844,499	\$ 2,004,837	\$ 3,597,137	\$ 3,038,6
	\$ 165,232	\$ 120,010	\$ 102,108	\$ 119,8
Coke.....Ton	\$ 732,878	\$ 467,426	\$ 358,779	\$ 445,1
	\$ 31,253	\$ 21,650	\$ 23,638	\$ 40,1
Petroleum and products (Total).....	\$ 358,285	\$ 233,662	\$ 314,485	\$ 548,9
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	\$ 734,296	\$ 506,691	\$ 1,033,726	\$ 316,6
	\$ 8,238,592	\$ 5,348,352	\$ 9,878,932	
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	\$ 282,728	\$ 139,714	\$ 368,349	
	\$ 1,694,610	\$ 1,222,768	\$ 1,356,790	\$ 9,8
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	\$ 267,206	\$ 164,811	\$ 195,554	\$ 1,1
	\$ 777,603	\$ 7,373,868	\$ 13,448,854	\$ 8,683,8
	\$ 133,610	\$ 157,617	\$ 469,734	\$ 314,8

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS—Con.</b>				
Principal Exports—Con.				
Stone and products (Total).....	\$ 2,938,732	1,335,973	3,144,324	3,736,790
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$ 605,345	184,257	784,787	1,189,028
Gypsum, crude.....	\$ 1,394,218	541,856	2,239,034	2,970,756
Tar and pitch.....	\$ 597,474	316,805	308,656	315,338
	\$ 736,539	389,074	367,998	371,745
	\$ 425,836	669,337	4,115,469	5,141,632
	\$ 31,138	33,848	184,538	362,330
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 4,123,489	4,668,260	6,429,888	7,333,756
Principal Exports—				
Acids.....	\$ 164,016	167,097	363,518	367,395
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	\$ 789,891	951,767	2,189,506	2,143,965
Drugs, medicinal.....	\$ 121,346	82,950	110,250	
Fertilizers.....	\$ 145,591	83,792	100,364	22,607
Paints and varnishes.....	\$ 9,097	16,013	19,692	2,884,064
Soap.....	\$ 1,271,651	1,932,616	2,308,788	3,227,673
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 1,752,252	2,460,482	2,517,188	29,361
	\$ 50,199	37,542	23,103	15,218,872
	\$ 4,275	1,232	2,439	419,596
	\$ 871	231	162	237,285
	\$ 487,167	316,013	440,540	1,150,628
	\$ 1,105,845	992,378	1,439,492	
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>				
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 7,960,570	5,152,526	6,612,125	7,546,288
Principal Exports—				
Containers (empty).....	\$ 97,955	45,074	147,711	233,123
Electrical energy.....	\$ 1,041,041	647,742	1,097,457	1,269,625
Films.....	\$ 2,706,661	1,654,087	2,638,444	3,016,221
Musical instruments.....	\$ 992,713	632,134	755,361	1,110,903
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 104,556	25,994	36,682	35,275
Ships.....	\$ 3,296,497	2,445,585	2,479,348	2,459,746
	\$ 5	1	3	12
	\$ 1,444	20	378	2,121
	\$ 127,400	6,000	93,206	110,245
	\$ 45,897	26,930	16,107	14,557

(f) **Decrease in Canada-United States Trade, 1934-35:**—Imports from the United States in the fiscal year 1921-22 were less than for the year 1920-21, but from then on there was an upward trend (except for the year 1924-25) until by the year 1928-29 imports amounted to \$868,000,000, which in 1929-30 declined to \$847,000,000, this figure being only \$9,000,000 less than for the year 1920-21. In 1929-30 and subsequent years the duties on imports under the General Tariff were raised, and from 1929-30 to 1934-35 the imports from the United States decreased from \$847,000,000 to only \$303,640,000. Of course the decrease in the purchasing power of Canada, due to the depression, which was world-wide, as well as the fall in prices, also had a marked effect on the drop in imports. Canada's imports from the United States for the fiscal years ended March 31, 1920-21 to 1934-35, were as under:—

Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$
1920-21.....	856,177,000	1925-26.....	608,619,000	1930-31.....	584,407,000
1921-22.....	515,958,000	1926-27.....	687,023,000	1931-32.....	351,687,000
1922-23.....	540,990,000	1927-28.....	718,896,000	1932-33.....	232,548,000
1923-24.....	601,256,000	1928-29.....	868,012,000	1933-34.....	238,188,000
1924-25.....	509,780,000	1929-30.....	847,442,000	1934-35.....	303,640,000

The exports to the United States for the fiscal year 1921-22 show a marked decline compared with 1920-21, but from then on they show an upward trend, until by the year 1929-30 they amounted to \$515,000,000, this figure being only \$27,000,000 less than for the year 1920-21.



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Total domestic exports to the United States for the fiscal years 1920-21 to 1934-35 were as under:—

Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$
1920-21.....	542,323,000	1925-26.....	474,987,000	1930-31.....	349,661,000
1921-22.....	292,589,000	1926-27.....	466,423,000	1931-32.....	235,187,000
1922-23.....	369,080,000	1927-28.....	478,145,000	1932-33.....	143,160,000
1923-24.....	430,708,000	1928-29.....	499,612,000	1933-34.....	194,443,000
1924-25.....	417,417,000	1929-30.....	515,050,000	1934-35.....	224,698,000

An analysis of Canada's exports of wood products (chiefly raw and semi-manufactured), paper (largely newsprint), and non-ferrous metals (principally raw and semi-manufactured) to the United States, indicates that the increase in the exports of these products from 1920-21 to 1929-30 offsets the decrease in farm products to the United States during this period. From 1920-21 to 1929-30 the decrease in the exports of farm products amounted to \$98,000,000, while the exports of wood products, paper, and non-ferrous metals increased \$93,000,000. From 1920-21 to 1934-35 the exports of domestic wood products, paper, and non-ferrous metals, and farm products to the United States, were as follows:—

Fiscal Years	(1) Wood Products	(2) Paper	(3) Non-Ferrous Metals	Totals 1, 2 and 3	(4) Farm Products
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1920-21.....	143,283,000	72,170,000	30,030,000	245,483,000	190,790,000
1921-22.....	86,234,000	61,481,000	14,687,000	162,402,000	73,044,000
1922-23.....	120,933,000	70,054,000	27,889,000	218,876,000	75,044,000
1923-24.....	139,564,000	90,204,000	43,432,000	273,200,000	83,484,000
1924-25.....	127,797,000	91,725,000	57,334,000	276,856,000	76,676,000
1925-26.....	138,967,000	98,410,000	58,740,000	296,117,000	105,577,000
1926-27.....	131,165,000	110,189,000	39,007,000	280,361,000	107,046,000
1927-28.....	117,971,000	120,209,000	44,114,000	282,294,000	120,553,000
1928-29.....	109,800,000	124,898,000	63,222,000	297,920,000	115,175,000
1929-30.....	108,632,000	128,082,000	101,729,000	338,443,000	92,134,000
1930-31.....	76,249,000	111,974,000	58,836,000	247,059,000	42,383,000
1931-32.....	49,929,000	90,097,000	36,176,000	176,202,000	17,918,000
1932-33.....	28,619,000	64,998,000	13,808,000	107,425,000	6,948,000
1933-34.....	39,987,000	61,871,000	22,400,000	124,258,000	28,655,000
1934-35.....	39,786,000	68,649,000	25,213,000	133,648,000	49,294,000

Canada, under the Underwood Tariff which was in force in the United States from October 3, 1913 to May 27, 1921, increased her domestic exports to the United States from 1912-13 to 1920-21 from \$139,725,000 to \$542,323,000; while the exports of farm products in 1920-21 totalled \$190,790,000. Under the Underwood Tariff 88.4 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States in 1920 was allowed free entry. Under the Emergency Tariff, which was in force from May 27, 1921, to September 21, 1922, and the Fordney-McCumber Tariff, from September 21, 1922, to June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products (chiefly raw materials) from 1920-21 to 1929-30, decreased from \$190,790,000 to \$92,134,000; and under the Hawley-Smoot Tariff, which came into force on June 18, 1930, and which was practically a prohibitive tariff in respect to farm products, Canada's exports of farm products to the United States from 1929-30 to 1930-33 declined from \$92,134,000 to \$6,948,000, but in 1933-34 the exports of farm products to the United States amounted to \$28,655,000, and in 1934-35 to \$49,294,000. The United States under the Fordney-McCumber and the Hawley-Smoot Tariffs placed a heavy duty on fish which seriously affected the market in the United States for Canadian fish, and in June, 1932, a heavy duty was placed on softwood lumber and copper. The exports of lumber and copper from Canada to the United States, fiscal year 1931-32 to the fiscal year 1934-35, decreased as follows:—Lumber from 597,712 M ft. to 235,434 M ft.; and copper from 178,641,700 pounds to 67,781,100 pounds.

The statistics in the following table showing Canada's exports of certain farm, fish, copper and lumber products, to the United States, fiscal years 1920-21 to 1934-35, indicate the extent to which the exports of these products to the United States were affected by changes in the United States Tariff Acts of 1921, 1922, 1930 and 1932.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1934-35, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932

Fiscal Years	ANIMALS, LIVING				COPPER		
	Cattle	Horses	Poultry	Sheep	In Ore	Blister	In forms
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21	295,279	2,925	718,819	184,661	274,637	346,903	1,849
1921-22	172,961	2,129	848,007	98,130	52,469	292,727	69
1922-23	228,895	1,477	602,697	74,320	67,723	378,492	109
1923-24	124,168	1,945	596,903	28,323	331,798	441,252	10
1924-25	125,193	1,061	839,440	26,119	394,377	436,616	632
1925-26	171,633	991	982,652	32,577	460,676	515,500	50
1926-27	155,707	704	856,003	19,361	507,848	468,606	-
1927-28	283,789	449	700,628	19,361	513,776	574,448	2
1928-29	237,838	545	682,742	12,772	641,585	1,087,012	32
1929-30	236,332	672	665,651	6,848	749,481	1,430,995	-
1930-31	39,393	6,020	102,808	1,848	593,447	1,144,962	150,958
1931-32	27,375	6,713	69,193	890	334,691	309,929	1,141,797
1932-33	9,226	5,124	24,817	700	178,893	161,935	364,295
1933-34	5,624	5,946	10,247	1,239	191,579	148,034	-
1934-35	31,167	3,490	10,818	1,406	223,125	454,657	29

Fiscal Years	Eggs in the Shell	FISH			FRUITS		GRAIN
		Fresh or Frozen	Dried, Pickled, Smoked	Preserved or Canned	Apples, Green	Apples, Dried	Barley
	Dozen	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Brl.	Lb.	Bush.
1920-21	191,258	1,161,557	410,115	77,591	48,107	125,756	304,878
1921-22	311,271	1,070,867	428,197	41,131	486,445	840,872	5,167
1922-23	290,489	1,121,372	445,137	48,604	71,744	29,200	949,408
1923-24	141,379	1,080,031	315,159	53,684	54,042	36,500	102,117
1924-25	119,435	1,197,084	380,785	57,095	42,959	-	9,881
1925-26	62,865	1,054,841	381,954	46,282	29,362	-	4,790
1926-27	47,827	1,186,500	375,254	68,514	32,827	43	5,629
1927-28	18,786	1,154,548	333,243	50,333	57,263	-	13,262
1928-29	5,043	1,284,691	375,424	57,277	48,089	-	67,816
1929-30	61,051	1,149,430	331,990	56,460	115,007	90,209	88,425
1930-31	1,489	997,311	298,308	38,915	52,039	-	632,119
1931-32	2,100	885,657	212,213	70,429	17,292	-	55,723
1932-33	9,314	779,527	206,461	42,831	17,074	80	133
1933-34	539	914,164	277,619	71,183	3,213	44,500	50
1934-35	60,374	1,083,390	262,703	33,301	4,493	-	7,902,482

Fiscal Years	GRAIN—Con.						GRAIN PRODUCTS
	Beans	Buckwheat	Oats	Peas	Rye	Wheat	Bran, Shorts, Middlings
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.
1920-21	12,282	247,884	4,765,202	50,098	717,086	42,324,894	719,948
1921-22	4,390	138,922	3,217,419	175,175	105,631	16,592,797	854,829
1922-23	74,877	214,801	842,931	162,935	441,229	16,213,629	1,725,023
1923-24	29,930	392,811	1,001,365	143,416	916	21,228,507	2,304,820
1924-25	14,521	528,831	4,488,246	196,824	3,784	5,418,516	3,366,222
1925-26	56,445	164,310	583,733	193,490	17,805	9,196,903	3,065,053
1926-27	20,770	61,372	536,792	107,372	4,960	8,212,019	1,524,410
1927-28	118,735	83,013	876,284	129,854	1,522	7,503,681	1,829,215
1928-29	44,324	59,051	31,662	35,358	-	10,634,834	3,562,618
1929-30	218,277	155,595	33,988	25,538	42	6,804,099	1,834,712
1930-31	23,956	448,399	817,414	6,550	63	10,337,690	2,924,538
1931-32	10,283	23,692	46,729	46,300	348	4,815,985	1,725,442
1932-33	55	24,183	18,897	49,607	100	51,910	426,266
1933-34	2,424	129,633	120,905	27,520	2,545,771	431,449	1,829,932
1934-35	122	17,288	3,514,848	9,296	604,503	13,933,191	2,599,358

Fiscal Years	GRAIN PRODUCTS—Con.	LUMBER—PLANKS AND BOARDS				
	HAY	Total Exports	Douglas Fir	Hemlock	Pine	Spruce
	Wheat flour					
1920-21	Brls.	Ton	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.
1921-22	1,187,750	162,763	1,061,977	76,938	-	356,789
1922-23	570,567	19,435	933,862	71,405	25,648	263,693
1923-24	612,564	14,585	1,748,478	247,423	54,175	473,174
1924-25	221,641	291,027	1,836,756	285,364	63,158	431,648
1925-26	57,215	185,812	1,633,051	327,757	82,781	352,048
1926-27	13,417	314,295	1,834,007	382,881	69,740	409,000
1927-28	11,639	283,402	1,725,628	373,024	80,171	394,423
1928-29	7,111	95,826	1,565,653	366,134	81,886	332,929
1929-30	2,073	50,433	1,317,167	317,664	102,441	259,029
1930-31	1,962	35,719	1,419,327	402,912	129,998	267,846
1931-32	634	119,464	975,219	336,898	67,637	154,003
1932-33	1,204	32,814	597,712	194,874	12,245	97,575
1933-34	1,662	9,831	232,845	23,454	2,160	63,241
1934-35	3,114	4,280	323,090	22,655	2,337	114,766
	64,562	69,819	235,434	3,075	523	86,721

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1934-35, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—Con.

Fiscal Years	MAPLE PRODUCTS		MEATS				
	Sugar	Syrup	Bacon and Hams	Beef, Fresh	Mutton and Lamb, Fresh	Pork, Fresh	Pork, Dry-salted
	Lb.	Gal.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	7,979,970	9,373	5,997	358,383	62,421	9,338	394
1921-22.....	2,052,774	2,739	1,404	216,478	69,988	7,146	600
1922-23.....	2,695,561	5,018	1,680	182,640	35,022	5,486	—
1923-24.....	2,763,697	4,829	3,529	137,571	15,547	8,111	—
1924-25.....	3,943,743	6,237	9,525	85,028	1,487	66,084	369
1925-26.....	4,525,645	7,287	12,362	120,388	21,247	66,445	98
1926-27.....	4,141,462	23,715	24,722	147,647	10,474	131,540	190
1927-28.....	6,508,519	13,572	42,866	495,063	15,622	83,053	33
1928-29.....	7,663,247	23,825	29,784	411,532	8,781	72,137	—
1929-30.....	12,477,894	7,808	20,064	258,285	3,064	30,938	6
1930-31.....	6,369,187	113,995	11,624	29,233	12	7,455	32
1931-32.....	2,940,840	10,919	13,814	3,402	69	10,640	32
1932-33.....	3,144,000	16,629	12,685	3,052	—	14,507	3
1933-34.....	2,251,563	19,622	7,335	1,691	—	3,667	2
1934-35.....	3,133,602	104,182	3,291	26,726	95	5,837	—

Fiscal Years	MEATS—Con.		MILK PRODUCTS				
	Pork, Pickled	Other Meats	Butter	Cheese	Cream	Milk, Fresh	Milk, Preserved
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Gal.	Gal.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	806	25,685	59,938	6,419	1,279,195	1,508,618	149,192
1921-22.....	331	11,806	30,329	29,698	1,671,678	1,391,299	48,947
1922-23.....	19	14,257	24,231	59,023	1,712,241	856,039	73,342
1923-24.....	—	12,528	63,949	33,479	2,733,866	2,191,395	108,614
1924-25.....	508	15,677	34,377	7,588	3,384,186	3,088,212	89,375
1925-26.....	—	20,204	17,774	1,958	4,120,181	4,598,199	99,890
1926-27.....	10,379	35,121	3,486	140,620	4,495,917	4,886,445	92,066
1927-28.....	10,069	43,000	2,661	125,335	4,016,961	3,624,794	55,735
1928-29.....	903	52,282	2,314	74,119	2,833,640	3,753,871	31,103
1929-30.....	1,089	30,953	207	67,867	2,293,270	3,099,754	18,636
1930-31.....	5,915	10,371	702	32,701	1,121,974	1,208,478	22,516
1931-32.....	5,969	3,144	6,736	15,747	65,814	362,764	5,902
1932-33.....	10,720	3,271	345	6,195	80,615	15,896	4,506
1933-34.....	1,799	1,304	44	11,816	21,353	1,178	5,126
1934-35.....	—	3,303	50	6,934	8	—	7,233

Fiscal Years	SEEDS					TALLOW	TIMBER, SQUARE
	Clover, Alsike	Clover, Alfalfa and Red	Clover, Other	Flaxseed	Grass Seed		Douglas Fir
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.	M ft.
1920-21.....	62,091	2,149	59,284	1,352,815	81,130	13,512	3,723
1921-22.....	121,357	7,626	100,127	3,617,101	83,479	15,653	3,171
1922-23.....	100,717	652	96,279	2,494,068	56,736	14,092	7,641
1923-24.....	181,262	14,803	134,715	2,483,505	61,165	10,597	17,530
1924-25.....	163,865	31,548	142,479	2,962,137	90,280	15,590	15,981
1925-26.....	198,185	64,197	158,253	5,378,435	31,316	13,601	12,671
1926-27.....	74,517	88,982	168,570	2,664,070	64,155	16,694	13,001
1927-28.....	124,455	17,175	81,972	2,170,096	76,391	30,262	9,118
1928-29.....	95,972	3,501	77,365	3,027,155	102,942	30,619	8,659
1929-30.....	98,587	369	10,099	769,894	47,583	7,057	15,498
1930-31.....	31,831	2,716	129	651,540	72,488	3,167	10,086
1931-32.....	42	5,313	5	1,041,602	28,332	19,831	5,166
1932-33.....	250	355	2	334,621	8,043	1,418	2,248
1933-34.....	—	339	8	565,724	21,288	2,598	138
1934-35.....	19	1,531	58	41	77,645	57,425	198

Fiscal Years	TIMBER, SQUARE—Con.			VEGETABLES, FRESH			WOOL, RAW
	Hardwood	Pine	Other	Potatoes	Sugar Beets	Turnips	
	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	Bush.	Ton	Bush.	Lb.
1920-21.....	299	77	1,083	4,204,684	11,502	7,156,538	7,128,065
1921-22.....	165	—	1,256	1,822,004	10,481	1,648,803	1,011,270
1922-23.....	22	53	1,842	771,638	11,430	2,010,918	8,614,609
1923-24.....	180	201	46,029	563,975	10,762	2,742,785	5,261,899
1924-25.....	125	301	8,539	413,729	22,032	2,995,426	4,553,166
1925-26.....	176	1,032	1,087	3,714,485	45,097	2,427,707	6,468,804
1926-27.....	143	948	204	6,220,899	63,580	2,038,770	4,790,683
1927-28.....	34	867	534	5,193,680	53,225	2,829,590	7,039,910
1928-29.....	47	762	375	1,873,317	40,646	2,668,696	5,088,598
1929-30.....	36	1,932	583	5,393,657	42,772	1,911,025	2,687,651
1930-31.....	48	937	156	5,010,348	47,551	1,954,615	1,190,005
1931-32.....	102	356	69	743,321	6,115	1,937,288	465,416
1932-33.....	79	266	190	1,901,128	14,368	1,920,249	7,914,861
1933-34.....	13	286	162	625,451	613	1,815,207	753,299
1934-35.....	22	553	135	—	—	—	—



## CANADA'S TRADE WITH AUSTRALIA, 1934-35

The trade of Canada with Australia during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934-35, shows a marked improvement compared with the fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, and 1933-34. Imports from Australia in the fiscal year 1934-35 were 11.0 per cent greater than in 1931-32; 7.2 per cent greater than for 1932-33; and 17.9 per cent greater than in 1933-34; while domestic exports to Australia in 1934-35 exceeded similar exports in 1931-32 by 235.6 per cent; in 1932-33 by 147.3 per cent; and in 1933-34 by 49.0 per cent. In the fiscal year 1934-35 Canada's imports from Australia were valued at \$6,327,000; in 1933-34 at \$5,363,000; in 1932-33 at \$5,903,000; and in 1931-32 at \$5,697,000; while her domestic exports to Australia in 1934-35 amounted to \$18,082,000; in 1933-34 to \$12,139,000; in 1932-33 to \$7,313,000; and in 1931-32 to \$5,388,000. In the fiscal year 1931-32 Australia occupied seventh place in Canada's import trade, fifth place in 1932-33, and sixth place in the years 1933-34 and 1934-35; while in the Dominion's export trade Australia occupied twelfth place in 1931-32, tenth place in 1932-33, sixth place in 1933-34, and third place in 1934-35. Canada's imports from Australia in the fiscal year 1934-35 were the highest on record; while her domestic exports to Australia in 1934-35 were only exceeded in five previous fiscal years, when export prices were much higher, viz.:—1920-21 (\$18,113,000); 1922-23 (\$18,784,000); 1923-24 (\$19,924,000); 1926-27 (\$18,966,000); and 1928-29 (\$19,470,000).

There were some marked increases as well as decreases in the imports from Australia in the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with 1931-32. Imports of fruits from 1931-32 to 1934-35 increased from \$2,797,000 to \$3,269,000 (under this sub-group imports of fresh fruits, chiefly oranges, decreased from \$84,000 to \$38,000; preserved fruits, chiefly canned peaches, decreased from \$561,000 to \$330,000; while dried fruits, mainly raisins, increased from \$2,153,000 to \$2,901,000); grain and products increased from \$102,000 to \$191,000 (under this sub-group wheat flour increased from \$24,000 to \$191,000; while imports of rice decreased from \$77,000 to \$41); onions increased from \$3,000 to \$29,000; rags and waste, from \$2,000 to \$45,000; tin in blocks, from nil to \$34,000; wines, non-sparkling, from \$68,000 to \$137,000; wood and products, chiefly veneers, from \$11,000 to \$49,000; and wool and its products, chiefly raw wool, from \$797,000 to \$1,195,000; while the imports of the following commodities show decreases from 1931-32 to 1934-35, viz.:—Gelatine, from \$99,000 to \$92,000; hides and skins, from \$77,000 to \$22,000; meats, chiefly fresh mutton and lamb, from \$155,000 to \$7,000; and sugar, from \$1,150,000 to \$1,058,000.

Canada's domestic exports to Australia from 1931-32 to 1934-35 show marked increases in practically every important item of trade:—Aluminium increased from \$3,000 to \$140,000; asbestos, raw, from \$27,000 to \$58,000; automobiles, from \$500 to \$4,788,000; automobile parts, from \$65,000 to \$476,000; brass and products, from \$1,000 to \$148,000; clocks and watches, from \$34,000 to \$164,000; copper and products, from \$1,000 to \$47,000; cotton fabrics, from \$125,000 to \$916,000; electrical apparatus, from \$34,000 to \$149,000; farm implements, from \$95,000 to \$118,000; films, from \$231,000 to \$293,000; fish, chiefly canned salmon, from \$1,196,000 to \$1,615,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$42,000 to \$114,000; machinery, from \$52,000 to \$563,000; oilcloth, from \$50 to \$46,000; paper, largely newsprint paper, from \$2,005,000 to \$4,129,000; pipes and fittings, from \$62,000 to \$170,000; silk goods, from \$1,000 to \$40,000; soda and compounds, from \$55,000 to \$104,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$9,000 to \$357,000; wire, from \$8,000 to \$110,000; wood, unmanufactured, from \$991,000 to \$2,647,000; under this sub-group exports of Douglas fir logs increased from \$34,000 to \$1,008,000; planks and boards, from \$741,000 to \$1,218,000; and square timber, from \$116,000 to \$306,000; and wood manufactured, chiefly handles, from \$43,000 to \$113,000.

For more detailed information respecting Canada's imports from and exports to Australia, fiscal years 1931-32 to 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA				
Total Imports.....	\$ 5,696,770	5,902,587	5,363,199	6,327,175
Principal Imports—				
Fruits, fresh (Total).....	\$ 83,665	49,458	55,913	38,180
Grapes.....	Lb. 111,815	99,750	277,217	90,610
Lemons.....	\$ 8,205	6,685	10,857	5,953
Oranges.....	Box 2,063	3,233	5,383	2,891
Pears.....	\$ 5,383	9,296	14,339	7,019
Fruits, dried (Total).....	Cu. ft. 55,132	22,585	8,968	14,278
Apricots, dried.....	\$ 69,488	29,418	9,038	15,740
Currants, dried.....	Lb. 1,800	97,520	677,135	224,010
Prunes, dried.....	\$ 94	3,704	21,214	9,318
Raisins.....	Lb. 22,495,730	32,731,129	18,151,538	31,534,485
Fruits preserved (Total).....	\$ 2,152,966	2,859,356	1,781,004	2,900,878
Peaches in cans.....	Lb. 211,118	2,640	58,558	223,216
Pears in cans.....	\$ 24,893	419	8,191	29,528
Pineapples in cans.....	Lb. 5,438,310	5,411,480	3,250,563	5,011,099
Fruit pulp.....	\$ 487,839	431,151	281,021	468,705
Gelatine.....	Lb. 13,203	.....	239,620	84,500
Glue, animal.....	\$ 483	.....	17,240	6,860
Grain and products (Total).....	Lb. 16,674,279	27,317,009	14,597,477	26,186,589
Rice.....	\$ 1,625,169	2,427,786	1,473,898	2,392,647
Wheat flour.....	\$ 560,761	322,168	293,473	329,675
Hides and skins.....	Lb. 6,185,696	1,131,995	2,087,234	2,274,725
Meats (Total).....	\$ 381,672	61,765	125,864	143,185
Beef, fresh.....	Lb. 492,439	140,019	124,310	132,305
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	\$ 34,904	8,190	8,278	9,066
Poultry and game.....	Lb. 1,219,429	3,523,057	1,728,237	1,647,357
Canned meats.....	\$ 93,056	237,399	107,449	102,423
Oils, vegetable (Total).....	Lb. 713,973	316,972	916,483	1,508,584
Cocoanut oil for soap.....	\$ 49,186	14,785	51,869	75,201
Eucalyptus oil.....	Lb. 520,824	257,932	480,996	496,096
Onions.....	\$ 149,090	38,929	79,624	92,447
Rags and waste.....	Lb. 12,300	108,246	73,705	110,334
Rubber and its products.....	\$ 102,109	6,535	5,695	8,764
Sausage casings.....	\$ 46,365	28,943	109,253	191,296
Sugar not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 76,978	.....	22,400	11
Sugar above No. 16 D.S.....	\$ 8,073	10,080	34,393	41
Tin in blocks.....	Brl. 23,631	28,486	24,517	65,177
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$ 8,306	446	73,731	190,612
Wood and its products (Total).....	Cwt. 76,686	2,034	8,153	1,561
Lumber and timber.....	\$ 155,007	57,649	78,354	21,977
Veneers.....	Lb. 147,029	156,331	34,945	7,400
Wool, raw.....	\$ 10,678	7,132	836	.....
Wool and its products (Total).....	Lb. 1,353,516	144,457	127,285	5,402
Noils.....	\$ 112,625	9,531	6,817	373
Worsteds.....	\$ 9,638	3,074	4,333	4,308
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 180,407	498,361	267,551	28,944
Noils.....	\$ 21,719	37,033	22,956	2,717
Worsteds.....	\$ 5,288	4,645	47,377	5,181
Wool, raw.....	Gal. 121,739	.....	43,329	.....
Noils.....	\$ 10,910	12,745	13,652	17,394
Worsteds.....	\$ 5,063	2,500	3,045	3,949
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 201,192	114,014	106,237	3,611,686
Noils.....	\$ 2,796	2,413	791	29,305
Worsteds.....	Cwt. 157	494	2,708	1,706
Wool, raw.....	\$ 1,538	8,072	56,771	44,526
Noils.....	\$ 3,414	4,845	4,330	6,825
Worsteds.....	\$ 2,273	5,411	10,527	7,065
Wool, raw.....	Cwt. 134,620	343,276	70,396	84,708
Noils.....	\$ 552,214	455,586	117,817	140,771
Worsteds.....	Cwt. 290,562	757,650	524,278	542,304
Wool, raw.....	\$ 597,339	1,221,450	901,149	917,235
Noils.....	Cwt. 337	.....	337	636
Worsteds.....	Gal. 16,879	55,938	16,879	33,504
Wool, raw.....	\$ 67,927	89,077	62,021	72,133
Noils.....	\$ 11,425	22,561	108,240	137,186
Worsteds.....	\$ 3,803	2,340	50,610	48,926
Wool, raw.....	\$ 3,891	13,971	37,428	6,035
Noils.....	\$ 797,308	593,037	1,473,872	1,195,436
Worsteds.....	Lb. 582,544	881,084	2,203,105	1,600,895
Wool, raw.....	\$ 144,888	192,075	648,531	549,524
Noils.....	Lb. 8,022	259,769	57,985	44,115
Worsteds.....	\$ 1,342,489	1,049,938	1,519,690	1,121,981
Wool, raw.....	\$ 650,488	393,637	761,597	627,809

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA—*Concluded.*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA				
Total Domestic Exports.....	\$ 5,387,982	7,312,574	12,138,869	18,081,847
Principal Exports—				
Aluminum and its products.....	\$ 3,498	921	5,401	140,253
Asbestos, raw.....	Ton 428	606	732	1,280
Automobiles, freight.....	\$ 27,400	32,070	37,592	57,626
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. 240	240	2,457	4,574
Automobiles, freight.....	\$ 73,417	723,237	1,389,994	14,477
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. 1	1,900	7,092	14,477
Automobiles, parts of.....	\$ 500	521,018	1,988,478	3,398,392
Brass and its products.....	\$ 65,363	195,996	441,931	475,582
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 925	6,972	51,551	147,581
Coal.....	\$ 33,597	95,668	127,284	164,063
Copper and its products.....	Ton 13,603	14,327	22,414	21,596
Cotton fabrics.....	\$ 109,540	105,319	141,994	131,245
Cotton manufactures.....	\$ 860	2,232	14,741	46,596
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 321,240	1,367,737	1,359,637	2,090,828
Farm implements.....	\$ 125,265	490,204	576,514	916,372
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 18,290	11,810	97,390	29,063
Films.....	\$ 34,442	55,793	113,982	148,698
Fish (Total).....	\$ 95,480	55,364	144,550	117,809
Herrings, sea, canned.....	\$ 38,271	46,763	52,154	57,764
Pilchards, canned.....	\$ 231,380	176,078	227,355	293,149
Salmon, canned.....	\$ 1,195,843	977,644	1,226,229	1,615,033
Sardines, canned.....	Cwt. 2	3,553	10,559	74,070
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 2,740	3,601	1,989	4,757
Grain and products (Total).....	\$ 24,209	26,216	16,031	39,334
Cereal foods.....	\$ 96,850	90,117	102,191	115,901
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 1,101,780	893,707	1,109,561	1,382,299
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$ 6,671	6,493	8,613	13,960
Machinery (Total).....	\$ 60,720	51,039	65,506	109,310
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 5,593	2,974	10,475	14,851
Typewriting machines.....	\$ 41,933	41,250	74,863	9,811
Oilcloth.....	\$ 3,960	14,274	22,659	7,546
Paints and varnishes.....	\$ 51,694	125,056	235,720	562,549
Paper (Total).....	No. 1,140	413	612	665
Boards of paper.....	\$ 39,601	16,640	11,655	12,106
Book paper.....	No. 1,783	3,109	3,109	4,983
Newsprint paper.....	\$ 101,403	168,990	260,142	4,983
Wall paper.....	Sq. yd. 150	119,393	104,543	271,056
Porcelain insulators.....	\$ 50	20,465	15,377	45,645
Rubber goods.....	\$ 3,374	3,290	9,441	6,212
Silk manufactures.....	\$ 2,004,689	2,183,165	2,744,625	4,129,415
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 19,314	26,415	33,256	94,117
Stationery.....	Cwt. 6,628	6,897	18,919	19,068
Tools, hand and machine.....	\$ 52,768	56,441	126,748	124,924
Tubes, pipes and fittings, iron.....	\$ 649,931	874,588	1,304,792	2,130,338
Wire, iron.....	\$ 1,880,391	2,053,877	2,518,533	3,804,751
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....	Roll 161,196	230,378	301,660	418,928
Logs, Douglas fir.....	\$ 21,617	30,083	38,584	52,252
Planks and boards.....	\$ 911	883	19,518	19,518
Shooks.....	\$ 5,587	8,849	9,245	16,601
Timber, square.....	\$ 954	13,295	32,280	39,843
Wood, manufactured (Total).....	Cwt. 8,670	7,944	5,972	16,415
Handles of wood.....	\$ 55,218	50,701	37,571	103,519
Staves and headings.....	\$ 5,798	11,657	17,074	25,337
Staves and headings.....	\$ 9,030	140,181	245,296	357,479
Staves and headings.....	\$ 61,651	75,529	100,866	169,600
Staves and headings.....	\$ 7,531	2,003	12,112	110,445
Staves and headings.....	\$ 990,607	1,519,446	2,199,541	2,648,560
Staves and headings.....	M ft. 2,928	10,121	50,841	104,274
Staves and headings.....	\$ 34,203	81,451	461,969	1,007,547
Staves and headings.....	M ft. 55,489	88,355	99,025	93,517
Staves and headings.....	\$ 740,923	1,046,557	1,171,585	1,218,430
Staves and headings.....	\$ 93,588	8,332	133,406	99,415
Staves and headings.....	M ft. 9,317	33,468	33,731	23,120
Staves and headings.....	\$ 116,363	369,326	400,467	306,229
Staves and headings.....	\$ 42,760	39,535	78,473	112,716
Staves and headings.....	\$ 3,347	13,769	46,379	73,598
Staves and headings.....	\$ 9,115	8,020	12,380	19,290



# **CANADA'S TRADE WITH BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA, 1934-35** (INCLUDES SOUTHERN RHODESIA)

Canada's trade with British South Africa for the fiscal year 1934-35 exceeded similar trade in the years 1931-32, 1932-33, and 1933-34. Imports from British South Africa in 1934-35 show a decrease of 20.0 per cent, compared with 1931-32, with 1932-33 a decrease of 29.5 per cent; and with 1933-34, a decrease of 5.0 per cent; while the domestic exports to British South Africa in 1934-35 exceeded similar export trade in 1931-32 by 50.6 per cent; in 1932-33 by 216.2 per cent; and in 1933-34 by 64.8 per cent. Canada's imports from British South Africa in 1934-35 were valued at \$3,460,000; in 1933-34 at \$3,642,000; in 1932-33 at \$4,907,000; and in 1931-32 at \$4,323,000; while the Dominion's domestic exports to British South Africa in 1934-35 were valued at \$12,656,000; in 1933-34 at \$7,680,000; in 1932-33 at \$4,002,000; and in 1931-32 at \$8,401,000. In Canada's import trade in 1931-32, British South Africa occupied thirteenth position; in 1932-33 sixth position; in 1933-34 seventh position; and in 1934-35 thirteenth position, as in 1931-32; while in the Dominion's export trade British South Africa occupied ninth position in 1931-32; thirteenth position in 1932-33; ninth position in 1933-34; and fifth position in 1934-35. During the fiscal year 1934-35 Canada's imports from British South Africa were greater than for any year on record, except for the years 1931-32 (\$4,323,000); 1932-33 (\$4,907,000); and 1933-34 (\$3,642,000); while her domestic exports to British South Africa in 1934-35 were only exceeded in one fiscal year, viz.:—1920-21 (\$14,649,000), a year of extremely high export prices.

The decrease in the imports in 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 occurred largely in one item of trade, viz.: sugar, which decreased from \$2,368,000 to \$958,000. This decrease, however, was offset in a measure by increases in the imports of alcoholic beverages, which, from 1931-32 to 1934-35, increased from \$8,000 to \$53,000; corn, from \$1,634,000 to \$1,948,000; fresh fruits, chiefly oranges, from \$137,000 to \$274,000; dried fruits, chiefly dried apricots and raisins, from \$23,000 to \$100,000; and raw wool, from \$73,000 to \$80,000; while prepared fruits decreased from \$16,000 to \$10,000.

The increase in the domestic exports to British South Africa from 1931-32 to 1934-35 amounting to \$4,255,000, occurred in nearly every important item of trade, though slight decreases were recorded in the exports of binder twine, from \$67,000 to \$63,000; cotton goods, from \$48,000 to \$29,000; and pipes, tubes and fittings, from \$121,000 to \$104,000; while the exports of the following commodities show marked decreases:—Candy, from \$71,000 to \$25,000; grains and products, chiefly wheat, from \$2,682,000 to \$1,596,000; and paper, largely newsprint and wrapping paper, from \$1,177,000 to \$473,000. The following items during this period show increases:—Artificial silk, from \$45,000 to \$80,000; automobiles, from \$1,032,000 to \$2,741,000; automobile parts, from \$150,000 to \$938,000; chains of iron and steel, from \$19,000 to \$63,000; electrical apparatus, from \$391,000 to \$647,000; farm implements from \$414,000 to \$1,053,000; fish, largely canned fish, from \$148,000; to \$361,000 hardware and cutlery, from \$7,000 to \$77,000; machinery, from \$43,000 to \$216,000; paints and varnishes, from \$8,000 to \$63,000; porcelain insulators, from \$36,000 to \$51,000; rails of iron and steel, from \$231,000 to \$620,000; rubber products, chiefly footwear of rubber and pneumatic tire casings, from \$947,000 to \$1,309,000; socks and stockings, from \$266,000 to \$1,032,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$9,000 to \$52,000; canned vegetables, from \$20,000 to \$54,000; wire (iron), from \$108 to \$98,000; wood, unmanufactured, mainly planks and boards, from \$140,000 to \$389,000; and wood, manufactured, from \$35,000 to \$49,000.

For further information relative to Canada's imports from and exports to British South Africa, fiscal years 1931-32 to 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

NOTE.—Includes trade with Southern Rhodesia.

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>IMPORTS FROM BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA</b>				
Total Imports.....	\$ 4,323,169	4,907,064	3,642,197	3,460,211
Principal Imports—				
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 8,489	11,994	30,225	52,826
Corn.....	Bush. 3,997,756	4,334,999	198,759	2,910,699
	\$ 1,634,391	1,709,846	73,104	1,948,115
Fruits, fresh (Total).....	\$ 137,180	8,408	26,490	274,128
Oranges.....	Cu. ft. 81,145	6,690	18,760	222,221
	\$ 118,631	8,090	22,604	273,828
Fruits, dried (Total).....	Lb. 293,718	325,099	984,995	1,203,101
	\$ 23,211	29,097	68,085	100,355
Apricots, dried.....	Lb. 93,073	172,628	257,713	442,873
	\$ 11,440	18,352	22,842	49,285
Raisins.....	Lb. 173,195	89,106	707,402	620,053
	\$ 9,547	5,958	43,287	38,869
Fruits, preserved (Total).....	\$ 16,095	12,379	16,356	10,290
Fruit pulp.....	Lb. ....	61,600	198,038	122,787
	\$ ....	2,561	9,689	6,571
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb. 188,311	130,781	92,125	51,571
	\$ 15,636	9,397	6,457	3,719
Sugar, raw.....	Cwt. 1,134,375	1,974,931	1,910,749	564,120
	\$ 2,367,855	3,074,201	3,340,394	958,022
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 292,370	242,039	128,564	206,227
	\$ 73,027	48,083	47,548	80,223
<b>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA</b>				
Total Domestic Exports.....	\$ 8,401,496	4,001,538	7,680,446	12,656,481
Principal Exports—				
Artificial silk.....	\$ 44,877	46,531	65,635	80,323
Automobiles—Freight.....	No. 681	197	1,226	2,490
	\$ 263,763	78,743	475,799	939,463
Passenger.....	No. 1,941	1,479	4,515	5,332
	\$ 768,644	533,292	1,473,430	1,801,689
Parts of.....	\$ 149,524	198,551	262,142	938,476
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 9,930	13,275	13,730	10,760
	\$ 66,545	66,442	67,790	63,177
Bars, iron and steel.....	Ton 17	1	616	26
	\$ 2,200	143	19,431	1,188
Candy.....	Lb. 279,481	106,009	93,879	110,103
	\$ 70,942	24,138	21,841	25,233
Chains, iron and steel.....	\$ 18,932	15,020	36,718	62,864
Coal.....	Ton 2,951	1,607	7,397	5,806
	\$ 17,706	9,642	40,340	27,583
Cotton goods.....	\$ 47,878	37,562	21,539	29,081
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 390,895	302,005	495,427	646,554
Farm implements.....	\$ 413,552	396,833	458,306	1,053,322
Fish (Total).....	\$ 147,612	72,523	262,562	361,187
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 15,124	9,129	24,444	19,705
	\$ 112,696	59,023	174,734	170,198
Sardines, canned.....	Cwt. 4,267	2,102	10,212	19,818
	\$ 33,685	13,395	75,228	158,432
Fruits.....	\$ 33,326	25,168	37,833	35,872
Grain and products (Total).....	\$ 2,682,314	392,055	104,261	1,596,086
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt. 5,789	7,181	8,903	7,141
	\$ 33,809	38,656	38,907	40,247
Wheat.....	Bush. 4,114,290	488,648	29,892	1,675,961
	\$ 2,607,613	331,815	21,397	1,524,008
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 8,336	5,028	5,852	4,747
	\$ 36,048	19,243	22,672	19,919
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 6,826	8,901	53,190	76,649
Lead.....	Cwt. 9,343	8,377	22,384	10,418
	\$ 17,834	10,977	44,800	18,717
Machinery.....	\$ 43,164	63,593	144,604	215,519
Paper (Total).....	\$ 1,177,481	562,735	293,927	472,557
Boards of paper.....	\$ 72,059	70,492	102,692	147,079
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. 279,263	168,375	139,392	265,314
	\$ 776,460	297,725	155,665	289,115
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt. 59,318	34,000	2,299	1,280
	\$ 298,403	166,427	12,355	6,491
Paints and varnishes.....	\$ 8,034	7,343	31,653	62,912
Pickles and sauces.....	\$ 10	4,378	13,333	3,893
Porcelain insulators.....	\$ 35,848	1,905	54,714	51,074
Rails of iron and steel.....	Ton 8,875	.....	20,065	20,730
	\$ 231,345	.....	607,569	619,522
Rubber and products (Total).....	\$ 947,166	362,057	885,946	1,309,297
Footwear of rubber.....	Pair 72,865	45,341	116,615	86,499
	\$ 52,773	28,984	68,507	72,477
Inner tubes.....	No. 97,379	25,975	116,304	157,051
	\$ 95,293	19,135	79,035	106,258
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No. 110,181	48,463	124,993	174,367
	\$ 711,645	280,213	668,911	1,009,934

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO  
BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

NOTE.—Includes trade with Southern Rhodesia.

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA— <i>Con.</i>				
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>				
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	26,963	56,879	116,418	159,236
Tools, hand and machine..... \$	266,173	415,449	769,338	1,032,105
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$	9,324	5,556	45,153	52,445
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	121,162	61,055	64,568	103,794
Wire, iron..... \$	412,586	415,780	614,606	1,083,977
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)..... \$	20,451	18,375	29,561	53,538
Planks and boards..... M ft.	108	15	105,973	97,531
Shooks..... \$	139,605	86,014	362,760	389,115
Timber, square..... M ft.	6,396	4,451	12,918	15,994
Wood, manufactured..... \$	117,393	58,498	197,969	282,132
	3,769	15,192	79,702	50,145
	1,299	784	5,033	3,061
	17,513	10,807	66,815	46,170
	35,112	22,418	42,562	49,317

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH NEW ZEALAND, 1934-35

Canada's total trade with New Zealand in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934-35, was greater than for the fiscal years 1931-32, 1932-33, and 1933-34. Imports from New Zealand in 1934-35 were 134.7 per cent higher than in 1931-32; 161.3 per cent higher than in 1932-33; but 3.2 per cent lower than in 1933-34; while the domestic exports to New Zealand in 1934-35 exceeded similar export trade in 1931-32 by 97.2 per cent; in 1932-33 by 103.6 per cent; and in 1933-34 by 64.0 per cent. Canada's imports from New Zealand in 1934-35 were valued at \$2,535,000, compared with \$1,080,000 in 1931-32; with \$970,000 in 1932-33; and with \$2,619,000 in 1933-34; while the Dominion's domestic exports to New Zealand in the fiscal year 1934-35 were valued at \$7,345,000; in 1931-32 at \$3,724,000; in 1932-33 at \$3,608,000; and in 1933-34 at \$4,480,000. New Zealand in 1931-32 in Canada's import trade occupied twenty-ninth place; in 1932-33 twenty-sixth place; in 1933-34 seventeenth place; and in 1934-35, eighteenth place; while in Canada's export trade New Zealand in 1931-32 occupied sixteenth position; in 1932-33 fifteenth position; in 1933-34 twelfth position; and in 1934-35, ninth position.

From 1931-32 to 1934-35 practically every important import from New Zealand shows an increase, some being very pronounced, the only imports to show decreases being: gums, from \$23,000 to \$13,000; hemp, from \$3,000 to nil; meats, from \$12,000 to \$11,000; and seeds, from \$44,000 to \$25,000. During this interval the imports of apples increased from \$42,000 to \$61,000; butter, from \$17,000 to \$50,000; gelatine, from nil to \$10,000; hides, raw, from \$141,000 to \$634,000; onions, from \$2,000 to \$20,000; sausage casings, from \$456,000 to \$755,000; and wool, raw, from \$305,000 to \$910,000.

During the period 1931-32 to 1934-35 every principal export to New Zealand shows an increase, except clover seed, which decreased from \$6,000 to \$5,000; corsets and brassieres, from \$19,000 to \$7,000; salt, from \$20,000 to \$14,000; and socks and stockings, from \$284,000 to \$234,000. The following commodities during this interval show increases:—Automobiles, from \$34,000 to \$1,609,000; automobile parts, from \$61,000 to \$108,000; clocks and watches, from \$14 to \$36,000; copper and products, from \$9,000 to \$50,000; cotton goods, from \$47,000 to \$51,000; electrical apparatus, from \$238,000 to \$266,000; farm implements, from \$40,000 to \$126,000; films, from \$1,000 to \$6,000; fish, chiefly canned salmon, from \$199,000 to \$290,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$5,000 to \$27,000; grains and products, from \$379,000 to \$462,000 (under this sub-group the exports of cornstarch increased from \$12,000 to \$51,000; and wheat flour, from \$242,000 to \$344,000; while the exports of wheat decreased from \$115,000 to \$48,000); hardware and cutlery, from \$23,000 to \$86,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$16,000 to \$18,000; leather, manufactured, from \$3,000 to \$28,000; machinery, from \$72,000 to \$96,000; oilcloth, from \$4,000 to \$12,000; paper, from \$1,029,000 to \$1,386,000 (under this sub-group paper board



increased from \$63,000 to \$144,000; book paper, from \$38,000 to \$79,000; newsprint paper, from \$768,000 to \$950,000; and wrapping paper, from \$109,000 to \$124,000; pipes, tubes and fittings, from \$16,000 to \$148,000; rubber products, largely footwear and pneumatic tire casings, from \$691,000 to \$1,298,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$15,000 to \$72,000; vegetables, mainly onions and canned vegetables, from \$21,000 to \$48,000; wood, unmanufactured, chiefly planks and boards, from \$64,000 to \$91,000; and wood, manufactured, from \$32,000 to \$40,000.

For more detailed information relative to Canada's imports from and exports to New Zealand, fiscal years 1931-32 to 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
IMPORTS FROM NEW ZEALAND				
Total Imports.....	\$ 1,080,230	969,704	2,618,541	2,534,678
Principal Imports—				
Apples, green.....	Brl. 6,312	6,066	9,206	15,589
	\$ 42,082	36,906	32,261	61,397
Butter.....	Lb. 72,984	806,947	737,601	323,364
	\$ 17,404	125,020	132,514	50,212
Gelatine.....	Lb. ....	16,800	20,160	52,640
	\$ ....	2,992	4,104	10,023
Gums.....	Lb. 395,000	375,100	171,900	203,300
	\$ 23,153	16,736	10,766	13,244
Hemp.....	Cwt. 959	3,960	1,006	.....
	\$ 3,021	11,050	1,948	.....
Hides, raw.....	Cwt. 16,849	17,414	77,009	54,648
	\$ 140,799	152,445	896,762	634,041
Meats (Total).....	\$ 11,728	10,932	12,302	11,155
Beef, fresh.....	Lb. 34,905	163,803	129,309	170,207
	\$ 3,049	5,809	3,402	7,737
Canned meats.....	Lb. 1,578	20,357	40,408	12,103
	\$ 197	3,149	4,041	1,519
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	Lb. 72,669	14,290	108,060	23,490
	\$ 5,288	352	4,466	1,464
Onions.....	Lb. 80,126	627,029	2,272,678	3,041,946
	\$ 2,007	14,594	22,008	20,156
Sausage casings.....	\$ 455,921	202,390	368,654	755,445
Seeds.....	\$ 44,260	19,868	15,326	25,491
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 1,910,011	2,936,668	6,557,344	4,918,093
	\$ 304,909	349,339	1,071,966	910,037
DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND				
Total Domestic Exports.....	\$ 3,724,225	3,608,500	4,480,219	7,344,785
Principal Exports—				
Automobiles—Freight.....	No. 38	39	240	719
	\$ 10,180	14,905	85,347	290,473
Passenger.....	No. 57	370	922	2,619
	\$ 24,107	167,058	446,842	1,318,278
Parts of.....	\$ 61,182	56,944	54,454	107,806
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 14	16,406	21,102	35,848
Clover seed.....	Bush. 930	1,279	1,740	449
	\$ 5,914	6,382	12,217	4,504
Copper and products.....	\$ 9,181	13,756	21,267	49,588
Corsets and brassieres.....	No. 24,536	12,935	533	7,721
	\$ 19,288	17,204	1,004	2,115
Cotton goods.....	\$ 46,655	30,607	31,584	50,781
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 237,614	168,285	208,769	266,019
Farm implements.....	\$ 39,815	53,580	103,957	125,501
Films.....	\$ 1,034	8,450	12,375	6,049
Fish (Total).....	\$ 199,181	207,723	183,648	289,949
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 14,202	16,128	14,241	19,651
	\$ 183,016	188,278	171,507	253,851
Furs, chiefly raw.....	\$ 5,201	10,337	15,334	26,787
Grain and products (Total).....	\$ 378,693	388,278	564,575	462,035
Corn starch.....	Lb. 249,300	448,060	942,186	1,145,120
	\$ 12,157	20,968	38,133	50,879
Macaroni and vermicelli.....	Lb. 175,854	251,283	389,525	241,945
	\$ 8,959	10,750	17,243	10,599
Wheat.....	Bush. 151,002	164,169	204,232	50,667
	\$ 114,969	125,368	180,316	48,275
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 60,306	63,489	76,446	74,307
	\$ 241,811	230,452	328,268	343,705
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 23,185	66,122	54,142	85,501
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 15,521	4,474	7,213	18,552
Leather, manufactured.....	\$ 3,077	2,013	4,602	27,787
Machinery.....	\$ 71,547	44,889	31,499	95,922
Oilcloth.....	Sq. yd. 16,750	19,892	43,466	57,603
	\$ 3,575	4,330	7,078	12,199

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND— <i>Con.</i>				
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>				
Paper (Total).....	\$ 1,028,988	979,780	980,426	1,385,619
Boards of paper.....	\$ 62,516	70,549	103,325	144,197
Book paper.....	\$ Cwt. 5,618	4,056	13,547	12,714
Newsprint paper.....	\$ Cwt. 38,421	28,654	75,943	79,098
Wrapping paper.....	\$ Cwt. 268,174	320,936	351,863	553,127
Porcelain insulators.....	\$ 767,985	729,323	635,685	950,179
Rubber products (Total).....	\$ 16,005	18,152	17,380	25,989
Footwear of rubber.....	\$ 108,851	91,322	89,378	124,355
Inner tubes.....	\$ 10,741	5,404	27,766	16,559
Pneumatic tire casings.....	\$ 691,073	630,019	738,496	1,298,253
Salt.....	\$ 340,471	372,233	178,530	342,300
Socks and stockings.....	\$ Pair 303,044	309,747	194,684	319,703
Tools, hand and machine.....	\$ 15,221	12,599	36,720	60,888
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$ 17,198	9,800	23,987	52,358
Vegetables (Total).....	\$ No. 32,102	32,977	68,795	115,920
Onions.....	\$ 262,548	229,969	401,826	750,005
Canned vegetables.....	\$ Cwt. 21,275	9,875	8,177	13,005
Wire, iron.....	\$ 20,104	10,613	44,085	14,348
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....	\$ 37,270	38,736	41,042	41,042
Planks and boards.....	\$ Doz. pr. 284,557	247,162	258,228	234,495
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 15,223	25,906	41,985	71,840
Planks and boards.....	\$ 15,535	76,841	70,585	147,990
Onions.....	\$ 21,493	63,169	33,823	48,206
Canned vegetables.....	\$ Bush. 7,620	70,791	36,975	39,977
Wire, iron.....	\$ Lb. 209,396	38,329	124,046	375,674
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....	\$ 47,728	16,689	123,909	17,329
Planks and boards.....	\$ 63,644	32,736	61,644	90,762
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ M ft. 1,735	1,099	2,023	2,819
	\$ 30,865	23,440	51,738	75,729
	\$ 32,311	22,030	30,597	39,801

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH OTHER EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1934-35

The British Preferential Tariff enacted in 1897, which granted a trade preference to the products and manufactures of the United Kingdom and reciprocating Dominions and Possessions of 12½ per cent from April 23, 1897, which was increased to 25 per cent from June 30, 1898, and to 33½ per cent from June 30, 1900, and the New Customs Tariff Act, 1907, which continued the preferential policy; as well as trade treaties and agreements, negotiated with British and Foreign Countries, have had the effect of stimulating Canada's external trade. When the British preference became effective in 1896-97 Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom in that year amounted to only \$29,401,000, compared with an import in 1886-87 valued at \$44,741,000 and in 1872-73 at \$67,997,000, the decrease in 1896-97 compared with 1886-87, amounting to \$15,340,000 and with 1872-73 to \$38,596,000. From 1872-73 to 1896-97 imports from the United Kingdom decreased \$38,596,000 or 56·7 per cent, while from 1896-97 to 1929-30 they increased \$159,779,000 or 543·4 per cent; since 1929-30 imports from Britain declined materially, until for the year 1934-35 they show an increase over the year 1896-97 of \$82,284,000 or 279·8 per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt largely responsible for the increase in imports from the United Kingdom as well as from other parts of the Empire. By reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" it will be noted that in the fiscal year 1895-96, imports from "Other British Empire", i.e., British Empire, except the United Kingdom, amounted to \$2,389,000, in 1905-06 to \$14,606,000, in 1915-16 to \$27,826,000, in 1925-26 to \$45,089,000, and in 1929-30 to \$63,495,000, but by 1934-35 they had decreased to \$44,502,000; while domestic exports to the "Other British Empire" in 1895-96 were valued at \$4,048,000, in 1905-06 at \$10,965,000, in 1915-16 at \$30,677,000, in 1925-26 at \$90,330,000, and in 1929-30 at \$97,825,000, but by 1934-35 they were valued at \$62,605,000. During the same years the imports from "Other Foreign Countries", i.e., Foreign Countries, except the United States, were: in 1895-96, \$16,619,000, in 1905-06, \$30,694,000, in 1915-16, \$32,091,000, in 1925-26, \$109,890,000, and in 1929-30, \$148,175,000, but in 1934-35 they were \$67,314,000; while domestic exports to "Other Foreign Countries" were: in 1895-96,



\$5,152,000, in 1905-06, \$13,516,000, in 1915-16, \$57,974,000, in 1925-26, \$241,800,000, and in 1929-30, \$225,637,000, but in 1934-35 they were \$93,705,000.

From 1910-11 to 1929-30 imports from "Other British Empire" increased from \$19,533,000 to \$63,495,000 or 225.1 per cent, and from "Other Foreign Countries" from \$47,433,000 to \$148,157,000 or 212.4 per cent; while domestic exports to "Other British Empire" increased from \$16,811,000 to \$97,825,000 or 481.9 per cent, and to "Other Foreign Countries" from \$21,233,000 to \$225,637,000 or 962.7 per cent. Imports from "Other British Empire" in 1934-35 totalled \$44,502,000, and from "Other Foreign Countries" \$67,314,000; while domestic exports to "Other British Empire" amounted to \$62,605,000, and to "Other Foreign Countries" to \$93,705,000; the increase over 1910-11 being:—Imports "Other British Empire" 127.8 per cent; "Other Foreign Countries" 32.0 per cent; Domestic Exports:—"Other British Empire" 300.4 per cent; "Other Foreign Countries" 341.3 per cent. The decrease in the value of imports and exports in 1934-35 compared with the fiscal year 1929-30 was practically due to a serious decline in commodity prices, which was world-wide. On a quantity basis, the decrease was not so marked, indicating that it was largely a price and not a quantity decline.

The tendency of Canada's trade during the past three or four years has been towards a greater exchange of commodities with Empire countries. The statistics in the following table giving percentages of Canada's trade with Empire and foreign countries for a series of years indicate that the proportion of Canada's imports from Empire countries from 1929-30 to 1934-35 increased from 20.3 to 29.9 per cent, and exports to from 34.0 to 51.7 per cent; while the proportion of imports from foreign countries decreased from 79.7 to 70.1 per cent, and exports to from 66.0 to 48.3 per cent. During the same period the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom increased from 15.2 to 21.4 per cent, and exports to from 25.2 to 41.5 per cent; while imports from the United States decreased from 67.9 to 58.1 per cent, and exports to from 46.0 to 34.1 per cent.

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1934-35)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Imports—</i>						
1885-86	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1890-91	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1895-96	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1900-01	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,532,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1905-06	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1910-11	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,256,956
1915-16	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1920-21	213,973,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
1925-26	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,820,128	718,508,604
1926-27	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,538	816,823,967
1927-28	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,124,733	140,499,630	249,560,557	859,395,900
1928-29	194,041,381	868,012,229	63,346,829	140,278,652	257,388,210	1,008,290,881
1929-30	189,179,738	847,442,037	63,494,864	148,156,943	252,674,602	995,598,980
1930-31	149,497,392	584,407,018	55,401,034	117,307,251	204,898,426	701,714,269
1931-32	106,371,779	351,686,775	41,440,214	79,005,136	147,811,993	430,691,911
1932-33	86,466,055	292,548,055	35,918,269	53,451,365	120,384,324	285,999,420
1933-34	105,100,764	238,187,681	35,303,122	55,207,058	140,483,886	299,394,739
1934-35	111,684,875	303,639,972	44,501,596	62,604,710	156,186,471	366,244,682
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1890-91	43,243,784	37,743,420	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1895-96	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1900-01	92,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1905-06	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,662,734
1910-11	132,156,924	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1915-16	201,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1920-21	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,607,348	243,388,515	403,452,219	785,711,482
1925-26	508,237,560	474,987,367	90,330,435	241,800,429	598,567,995	716,787,796
1926-27	446,872,851	466,422,789	93,564,910	245,296,956	540,437,761	711,719,745
1927-28	410,691,392	478,145,383	88,284,515	251,228,053	498,975,907	729,373,436
1928-29	429,730,455	515,612,145	106,258,803	328,108,239	535,989,288	827,720,384
1929-30	281,745,965	499,049,763	97,825,173	225,637,401	379,571,138	740,687,164
1930-31	219,246,499	349,660,563	73,617,897	157,217,708	292,864,396	506,878,271
1931-32	174,043,725	235,186,674	44,912,662	122,201,241	218,956,387	367,387,915
1932-33	184,361,019	143,160,400	37,757,908	108,520,628	222,118,927	251,681,028
1933-34	227,601,411	194,443,139	50,423,723	106,874,872	278,025,134	301,318,011
1934-35	274,182,737	224,697,923	67,314,241	93,705,093	341,496,978	318,403,016



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded.*

(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1934-35)

Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Imports—</i>						
1885-86.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1890-91.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1895-96.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1900-01.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1905-06.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1910-11.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1915-16.....	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1920-21.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1925-26.....	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1926-27.....	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1927-28.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1927-28.....	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1928-29.....	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
1929-30.....	16.5	64.5	6.1	12.9	22.6	77.4
1930-31.....	18.4	60.8	7.2	13.6	25.6	74.4
1931-32.....	21.3	57.2	8.3	13.2	29.6	70.4
1932-33.....	24.2	54.9	8.2	12.7	32.4	67.6
1933-34.....	21.4	58.1	8.5	12.0	29.9	70.1
1934-35.....	21.4					
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1890-91.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1895-96.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1900-01.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1905-06.....	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.8	41.2
1910-11.....	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1915-16.....	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1920-21.....	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1925-26.....	38.7	36.1	6.9	18.3	45.6	54.4
1926-27.....	35.7	37.3	7.5	19.5	43.2	56.8
1927-28.....	33.4	38.9	7.2	20.5	40.6	59.4
1927-28.....	31.5	36.7	7.8	24.0	39.3	60.7
1928-29.....	25.2	46.0	8.8	20.0	34.0	66.0
1929-30.....	27.4	43.7	9.2	19.7	36.6	63.4
1930-31.....	30.2	40.8	7.8	21.2	38.0	62.0
1931-32.....	38.9	30.2	8.0	22.9	46.9	53.1
1932-33.....	39.3	33.6	8.7	18.4	48.0	52.0
1933-34.....	41.5	34.1	10.2	14.2	51.7	48.3
1934-35.....						

## EFFECT OF CANADIAN PREFERENCE ON UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS, 1934-35

Since the inauguration of the British preference in 1897, statistics giving the average ad valorem rate of duty on dutiable imports into Canada from the United Kingdom and the United States, respectively, have been frequently in use, the average rate of duty being lower as a rule on dutiable imports from the United States than from the United Kingdom. It must be remembered in this connection, however, that the dutiable imports from the United Kingdom consist very largely of highly manufactured commodities, and necessarily are subject to high rates of duty, whereas the dutiable imports from the United States consist, in a large measure, of semi-manufactured commodities for further processing in Canadian industries, and consequently are admitted at reasonably low rates of duty.

Another factor in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, compared with those from the United States, which affects the rates of duty for the two countries and which is frequently ignored, is the trade of alcoholic liquors, which are imported in large volume from the United Kingdom, but in very small volume from the United States. Imports of tobacco should also be added, as in almost all countries alcoholic liquors and tobacco are subject to extraordinary high rates of duty, the principle of tariff makers in dealing with these commodities being not so much protection as the raising of revenue or the discouraging of consumption. In recent years the Canadian Government has considerably expanded the list of commodities which are admitted free under the preferential tariff, but which are dutiable under the intermediate and general tariffs. In the fiscal year 1934-35, the imports from the United Kingdom free under the preferential tariff were valued at \$41,186,800. The statistics in the following tables present (1) Imports without the adjustments of these items, and (2) Imports with the adjustments. It will be noted from statement No. 2 that the ad valorem rates of duty on dutiable imports from the United Kingdom, after adjustments have been made for the years 1921-22 to 1934-35,

are lower than those for the United States, and that the average ad valorem rates of duty for the United Kingdom were: 1930-31, 15.65 per cent; 1931-32, 18.62 per cent; 1932-33, 14.52 per cent; 1933-34, 11.97 per cent; and 1934-35, 12.06 per cent; and for the United States: 1930-31, 24.73 per cent; 1931-32, 27.45 per cent; 1932-33, 28.06 per cent; 1933-34, 28.54 per cent; and 1934-35, 27.25 per cent; indicating an advantage to the United Kingdom under the preference of 9.08 per cent in 1930-31; 8.83 per cent in 1931-32; 13.54 per cent in 1932-33; 16.43 per cent in 1933-34; and 15.19 per cent in 1934-35.

1.—CANADA'S DUTIABLE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES; WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY.

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1921-22 to 1934-35)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Dutiable Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Dutiable Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1921-22	95,144,553	23,585,155	312,093,534	71,864,842	24.78	23.03
1922-23	116,162,438	28,424,485	332,237,955	74,779,234	24.47	22.51
1923-24	126,047,103	28,136,459	355,934,430	79,345,250	22.32	22.29
1924-25	124,665,804	27,543,460	287,037,214	66,317,460	22.09	23.10
1925-26	133,125,438	30,134,250	337,972,326	80,814,739	22.64	23.91
1926-27	134,970,927	32,330,634	392,665,317	90,779,483	23.95	23.12
1927-28	150,053,603	38,377,522	416,047,644	97,124,431	25.58	23.34
1928-29	154,457,231	39,980,680	523,846,086	122,779,384	25.88	23.44
1929-30	148,643,048	37,846,167	523,299,322	122,122,853	25.46	23.34
1930-31	108,570,362	29,264,637	359,640,701	89,157,323	26.95	24.79
1931-32	79,693,736	23,305,724	229,639,736	63,162,716	29.24	27.51
1932-33	55,691,414	14,351,154	143,806,122	40,411,877	25.77	28.10
1933-34	57,037,796	14,963,482	139,955,233	39,986,482	26.23	28.57
1934-35	58,838,418	15,382,030	181,157,642	49,408,426	26.14	27.27

—CANADA'S DUTIABLE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, LESS DUTIABLE IMPORTS OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO, BUT PLUS IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, IN THE CASE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM; WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1921-22 to 1934-35)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1921-22	76,175,125	15,977,248	310,641,315	71,056,875	20.97	22.88
1922-23	98,726,831	19,033,512	331,557,774	74,254,698	19.28	22.39
1923-24	108,240,653	19,107,658	355,602,796	79,034,573	17.65	22.23
1924-25	109,077,778	19,275,978	286,837,866	66,092,666	17.67	23.04
1925-26	112,153,950	19,513,817	337,745,276	80,561,886	17.39	23.85
1926-27	112,317,706	20,002,688	392,414,228	90,502,549	17.89	23.06
1927-28	115,245,086	19,874,228	415,776,746	96,825,728	17.24	23.29
1928-29	124,284,349	20,665,148	523,564,068	122,449,986	16.63	23.30
1929-30	121,092,817	19,897,185	522,993,501	121,773,816	16.43	23.23
1930-31	96,722,500	15,135,145	359,393,734	88,888,918	15.65	24.73
1931-32	69,799,303	13,000,442	229,463,754	62,988,474	18.62	27.45
1932-33	66,294,142	9,618,288	143,699,800	40,326,933	14.52	28.06
1933-34	83,866,841	10,046,378	139,882,492	39,924,268	11.97	28.54
1934-35	87,261,417	10,526,272	181,095,348	49,349,297	12.06	27.25

	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
Dutiable imports from United Kingdom.....	\$73,434,058	\$57,483,404	\$44,279,784	\$44,201,238	\$46,074,617
Preferential free from United Kingdom.....	18,288,442	12,315,899	22,014,353	39,665,543	41,186,800
Total.....	\$96,722,500	\$69,799,303	\$66,294,142	\$83,866,841	\$87,261,417

The statistics in the following table re "Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom for the years 1924-25 to 1934-35," indicate a very marked increase in the imports of goods from the United Kingdom free under the Preferential Tariff. The proportion of imports subject to duty on total imports from the United Kingdom in 1924-25 was 82.5 per cent, and free goods 17.5 per cent; imports free, under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 0.6 per cent, and under the General



Tariff to 16.9 per cent; in 1929-30 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports was 78.6 per cent, and free goods 21.4 per cent, imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 5.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 15.8 per cent; whereas in the year 1934-35 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports from the United Kingdom was 52.7 per cent, and free imports 47.3 per cent, imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 36.9 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 10.4 per cent.

IMPORTS INTO CANADA FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM  
(Fiscal Years, 1924-25 to 1934-35)

Fiscal Years	Total Imports	Dutiable Imports		Free Imports		Free Imports under Preferential Tariff		Free Imports under General Tariff	
	\$	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total
1924-25	151,084,000	124,666,000	82.5	26,418,000	17.5	938,000	0.6	25,480,000	16.9
1925-26	163,731,000	133,125,000	81.3	30,606,000	18.7	1,242,000	0.8	29,364,000	17.9
1926-27	163,939,000	134,971,000	82.4	28,968,000	17.6	3,563,000	2.2	25,405,000	15.4
1927-28	186,436,000	150,054,000	80.5	36,382,000	19.5	4,656,000	2.5	31,726,000	17.0
1928-29	194,041,000	154,457,000	79.6	39,584,000	20.4	10,865,000	5.6	28,719,000	14.8
1929-30	189,180,000	148,643,000	78.6	40,537,000	21.4	10,668,000	5.6	29,869,000	15.8
1930-31	149,497,000	108,570,000	72.6	40,927,000	27.4	18,288,000	12.2	22,639,000	15.2
1931-32	106,372,000	79,694,000	74.9	26,678,000	25.1	12,316,000	11.6	14,362,000	13.5
1932-33	86,466,000	55,691,000	64.4	30,775,000	35.6	22,015,000	25.4	8,760,000	10.2
1933-34	105,101,000	57,038,000	54.3	48,063,000	45.7	39,666,000	37.7	8,397,000	8.0
1934-35	111,685,000	58,838,000	52.7	52,847,000	47.3	41,187,000	36.9	11,660,000	10.4

### RELATION BETWEEN TRADE IN RAW AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS, 1934-35

Canada was not engaged to any great extent in manufacturing processes for some years after Confederation, and consequently her imports consisted very largely of manufactured goods and her exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century, a conspicuous change in the character of Canada's imports and exports has developed, a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting to a considerable degree of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. Canada, during this period, has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States from 1870 to 1900. From 1870 to 1900 the imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25.2 to 44.0 per cent of the total imports; and fully manufactured products decreased from 62.1 to 40.2 per cent; while exports of raw materials from the United States during the same interval decreased from 67.7 to 40.2 per cent of the total exports, and fully manufactured products increased from 28.6 to 48.6 per cent. No statistics available for 1934 but for 1933 they show a further improvement, though the percentage of imports of raw materials is less than for any year since 1921 and of manufactured products more than for any year since 1921. Compared with 1900, the 1933 statistics show that imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 44.0 to 44.1 per cent of the total imports, and exports decreased from 40.2 to 38.1 per cent of the total exports, whereas imports of fully manufactured product decreased from 40.2 to 39.1 per cent and exports increased from 48.6 to 48.7 per cent. Compared with 1930 the United States statistics for 1933 indicate a decline in the percentage of raw materials imported, but an increase in the percentage exported, a decrease in the percentage of semi-manufactured products imported and exported, while the imports of manufactured product in 1933 show an increase over 1930, and the exports a decrease.

Canada, industrially, has not made as great progress as the United States, and, consequently she has not increased imports of raw materials for manufacturing purposes, expanded exports of manufactured and processed goods and curtailed imports of manufactured goods to the same extent as the United States, though she has made considerable progress in this respect. From 1914 to 1935 (fiscal years) the percentage of imports into Canada of raw materials of the total imports increased from 21.8 to 30.4 per cent, while exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports decreased from 63.2 to 36.1 per cent. In 1935 the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports was more than for the years 1900 to 1934, while the percentage of exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports was less than for any year from 1900 to 1934, except for the year 1920. Canada's imports of fully manufactured products from 1914 to 1934 decreased



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from \$426,300,000 to \$315,500,000, or 26.0 per cent, while the domestic exports of fully manufactured products during the same interval increased from \$115,300,000 to \$285,500,000 or 147.6 per cent. The percentage of imports of fully manufactured products from 1914 to 1935 decreased from 68.9 to 60.4 per cent, while the percentage of exports of fully manufactured products increased from 26.7 to 43.2 per cent. In 1935 the percentage of imports of fully manufactured products of the total imports was less than for any year from 1920 to 1934, except for the year 1924; while the percentage of exports of fully manufactured products of total domestic exports was greater than for the years 1920 to 1934, except for the years 1931 and 1932. The decrease in the percentage of exports of raw materials and of fully manufactured goods in recent years was attributable to the drastic decline in commodity prices; prices of raw materials falling much more rapidly than those for manufactured goods.

STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1934-35 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1933-34

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Ex-ports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Dom-estic Ex-ports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Dom-estic Ex-ports
CANADA												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	17.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1904-05.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1909-10.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1913-14.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1919-20.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1920-21.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1921-22.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1922-23.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1923-24.....	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1924-25.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1925-26.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	47.1	93.1	10.0	189.2	14.4	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.5
1926-27.....	263.5	25.6	578.4	40.2	104.7	10.1	183.3	14.6	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.2
1927-28.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.2	106.3	9.6	189.4	15.4	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.4
1928-29.....	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.5	101.2	8.0	195.1	14.3	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.2
1929-30.....	288.3	23.1	429.4	38.3	96.0	7.7	213.3	19.1	864.0	69.2	477.6	42.6
1930-31.....	216.5	23.9	313.3	39.2	68.7	7.6	134.3	16.8	621.4	68.5	352.1	44.0
1931-32.....	145.6	25.1	226.2	39.2	48.4	8.4	86.7	15.1	384.5	66.5	263.5	45.7
1932-33.....	118.7	29.2	204.4	43.1	32.5	8.0	66.7	14.1	255.2	62.8	202.7	42.8
1933-34.....	130.5	30.1	211.5	36.5	38.5	8.9	124.1	21.4	264.8	61.0	243.7	42.1
1934-35.....	158.9	30.4	237.8	36.1	48.0	9.2	136.6	20.7	315.5	60.4	285.5	43.2
UNITED STATES												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1904-05.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.3
1909-10.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1913-14.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1919-20.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1920-21.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1921-22.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1922-23.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1923-24.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1924-25.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1925-26.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1926-27.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1927-28.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,732.7	52.8
1928-29.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,387.0	32.3	2,990.2	56.6
1929-30.....	1,788.7	46.5	1,249.1	27.0	786.6	20.4	636.7	13.8	1,274.3	33.1	2,732.7	59.2
1930-31.....	1,114.5	45.8	883.5	29.1	453.5	18.7	404.5	13.3	864.3	35.5	1,744.4	57.6
1931-32.....	766.2	44.3	661.1	34.6	295.6	17.0	243.5	12.8	669.5	38.7	1,004.5	52.6
1932-33.....	515.1	44.1	538.7	38.1	195.9	16.8	186.9	13.2	457.1	39.1	687.8	48.7
1933-34.....												
	(No statistics available)											

(No statistics available)

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials, of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated, such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, as also raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1899-1900 to 1934-35, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1934-35 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1933-34

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended March 31)				United States Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30)					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1899-1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1904-05.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1909-10.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1913-14.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1919-20.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1920-21.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1921-22.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	586.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1922-23.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1923-24.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.5	8.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1924-25.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1925-26.....	453.3	34.5	166.7	12.6	398.8	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1926-27.....	422.6	33.8	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1927-28.....	414.4	33.7	163.6	13.5	491.4	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2
1928-29.....	495.5	36.3	165.9	12.2	473.8	8.0	671.2	14.5	207.7	4.5
1929-30.....	255.9	22.8	173.5	15.5	370.2	10.0	424.6	14.0	154.6	5.1
1930-31.....	199.6	25.0	113.7	13.1	304.3	10.7	339.3	17.8	118.1	6.2
1931-32.....	147.5	25.6	78.7	13.7	203.7	8.7	324.3	22.6	91.1	6.5
1932-33.....	157.4	33.2	47.0	11.9	123.3	(No statistics available)				
1933-34.....	143.0	24.6	68.5	11.9		(" " " " " ")				
1934-35.....	159.9	24.2	77.9	11.8						

According to the statistics in the above table Canadian and the United States exports of "Other raw materials", from 1900 to 1933 (i.e., total exports of raw materials less certain raw materials which are reproducible annually), increased or decreased as follows: Canada decreased from \$48,500,000 to \$47,000,000, or 3.1 per cent, while the United States increased from \$82,700,000 to \$91,100,000, or 10.1 per cent. In the case of Canada the percentage of the exports of "Other raw materials" of the total domestic exports, from 1900 to 1933, decreased from 28.8 to 9.9 per cent, and in the case of the United States increased from 6.0 to 6.5 per cent. No statistics are available relative to the United States exports of raw materials in 1934 or 1935, but in the case of Canada the exports of "Other raw materials" from 1933 to 1935 increased from \$47,000,000 to \$77,900,000.

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", fiscal year 1935, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1934-35)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>EUROPE</b>												
Austria.....	1	0.3	10	3.6	270	96.1	8	30.8	7	26.9	11	42.3
Belgium.....	319	8.8	588	16.3	2,707	74.9	10,194	86.5	1,021	8.7	565	4.8
Czechoslovakia.....	251	10.9	7	0.3	2,052	88.8	5	12.8	5	12.8	29	74.4
Denmark.....	48	38.1	28	21.4	51	40.5	1,292	64.2	166	8.3	554	27.5
Estonia.....	4	18.2	12	54.5	6	27.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	2	66.7
Finland.....	8	22.2	28	77.8	28	77.8	105	30.4	2	0.6	238	69.0
France.....	363	5.6	210	3.3	5,871	91.1	6,741	68.5	1,545	15.7	1,556	15.8
Germany.....	904	9.0	1,422	14.2	7,688	76.8	2,645	59.1	1,564	35.0	265	5.9
Greece.....	5	12.5	19	47.5	16	40.0	1	35.7	1	35.7	5	100.0
Hungary.....	42	61.8	15	22.0	11	16.2	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Irish F. State.....	17	48.6	234	8.6	18	51.4	2,489	60.4	403	9.8	1,229	29.8
Italy.....	617	22.7	1	0.0	1,864	68.7	1,287	35.4	1,512	41.7	832	22.9
Malta.....	1	100.0	780	18.0	2,704	62.2	73	35.3	7	3.3	127	61.4
Netherlands.....	860	19.8	36	5.0	624	87.4	5,379	53.4	3,557	35.3	1,136	11.3
Norway.....	54	7.6	17	11.0	78	50.7	3,535	73.8	143	3.0	1,111	23.2
Poland-Danzig.....	59	38.3	167	83.5	5	100.0	36	9.0	357	88.8	9	2.2
Portugal.....	33	16.5	5	100.0	18	74.7	18	81.8	5	5.3	90	94.7
Roumania.....	1	0.0	198	74.7	11	66.9	11	0.4	81	3.1	2,535	96.5
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	63	23.8	4	1.5	920	66.9	351	21.4	417	25.5	870	53.1
Spain.....	251	18.3	204	14.8	1,461	85.6	14	2.3	370	59.5	238	38.2
Sweden.....	105	6.2	139	8.2	2,328	99.7	14	2.3	370	59.5	238	38.2
Switzerland.....	6	0.3	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
United Kingdom.....	12,677	11.4	7,163	6.4	91,845	82.2	131,997	48.2	56,500	20.6	85,686	31.2
Other Europe.....	91	40.8	1	0.4	131	58.8	1	1.8	15	26.3	41	71.9
Total Europe.....	16,779	11.3	10,890	7.3	121,043	81.4	166,181	50.2	67,679	20.4	97,286	29.4
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>												
Alaska.....	74	74.0	8	8.0	18	18.0	117	79.6	1	0.6	30	20.4
Bermuda.....	106	71.6	1	0.7	41	27.7	419	37.3	44	3.9	659	58.8
Br. Honduras.....	46	95.8	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	3.3	4	1.9	199	94.8
Br. W. Indies.....	12	0.2	2,837	58.4	2,012	41.4	97	9.4	220	21.4	710	69.2
Barbados.....	2,220	51.6	1,995	46.3	90	2.1	96	3.1	88	2.8	2,904	94.1
Jamaica.....	12	0.2	2,837	58.4	2,012	41.4	97	9.4	220	21.4	710	69.2
Trinidad.....	2,220	51.6	1,995	46.3	90	2.1	96	3.1	88	2.8	2,904	94.1
Tobago.....	479	35.3	854	62.9	24	1.8	128	5.8	119	5.4	1,960	88.8
Other B.W.I.....	600	43.4	611	44.2	171	12.4	71	5.4	65	5.0	1,176	89.6
Costa Rica.....	48	100.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Cuba.....	338	36.4	515	55.4	76	8.2	300	24.9	82	6.8	822	68.3
Dutch W. Indies.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
French W. Indies.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Guatemala.....	5	100.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	1.1	22	23.4	71	75.5
Hayti.....	62	100.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	4	2.6	1	0.6	149	96.8
Honduras.....	53	100.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.6	3	1.7	171	97.7
Mexico.....	456	92.3	2	0.4	36	7.3	9	0.5	171	9.1	1,705	90.4
Newfoundland.....	947	59.6	35	2.2	607	38.2	1,457	22.5	105	1.6	4,907	75.9
Nicaragua.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Panama.....	92	100.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	11	4.6	54	22.5	175	72.9
Puerto Rico.....	1	100.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	4	0.9	12	2.8	415	96.3
St. Pierre-Miq.....	2	0.6	1	0.2	289	99.2	79	22.5	15	4.3	257	73.2
Salvador.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	33	55.9	2	3.4	24	40.7
San Domingo.....	112,625	37.1	18,852	6.2	172,163	56.7	8	3.1	11	4.2	242	92.7
United States.....	112,625	37.1	18,852	6.2	172,163	56.7	59,849	26.6	53,076	23.6	111,773	49.8
Other North America.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Total North America.....	118,166	36.9	27,026	8.4	175,530	54.7	62,698	25.5	54,099	22.0	128,700	52.5



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—Concluded

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>												
Argentina.....	2,365	84.7	1		425	15.3	37	0.9	53	1.3	3,925	97.8
Bolivia.....							101	52.6	1	0.5	90	46.9
Brazil.....	722	86.5			113	13.5	53	1.9	241	8.7	2,476	89.4
Br. Guiana.....	39	1.6	2,252	92.0	158	6.4	107	11.5	42	4.5	779	84.0
Chile.....	4	5.9	64	94.1			20	3.6	10	1.8	527	94.6
Colombia.....	4,562	100.0			2		185	23.2	11	1.4	601	75.4
Dutch Guiana.....			33	100.0					7	5.0	134	95.0
Ecuador.....	19	90.5			13	9.5			2	66.7	1	33.3
Paraguay.....					626	18.3	116	15.6	198	26.6	431	57.8
Peru.....	2,804	81.7			167	100.0	2	0.9	6	2.6	223	96.5
Uruguay.....							3	0.6	2	0.2	479	99.2
Venezuela.....	835	100.0										
Other South America.....					1	100.0					69	100.0
Total South America.....	11,350	74.6	2,350	15.5	1,507	9.9	624	55.7	573	5.2	9,792	89.1
<b>ASIA</b>												
Br. India.....	515	8.0	45	0.7	5,853	91.3	10	0.2	1,444	35.0	2,664	64.8
Br. Str. Sett.....	1,780	59.9	620	20.9	570	19.2	19	1.3	1	0.1	1,474	98.6
Ceylon.....	113	5.4	192	9.2	1,787	85.4			1	0.4	236	99.6
China.....	796	34.0	429	18.4	1,113	47.6	234	5.2	1,804	40.4	2,424	54.4
Dutch E. Indies.....	259	64.0	26	6.4	120	29.6	2	0.4	26	4.6	536	95.0
Hong Kong.....	303	44.8			373	55.2	59	4.5	58	4.5	1,133	91.0
Iraq.....					255	100.0			2	1.6	127	98.4
Japan.....	1,277	28.9	222	5.0	2,926	66.1	4,529	26.7	8,260	48.8	4,147	24.5
Palestine.....	82	89.1			10	10.9			15	11.0	121	89.0
Persia.....	3	2.3			126	97.7			4	5.8	65	94.2
Philippines.....	274	55.2	208	41.9	14	2.9	6	0.6	2	0.2	825	99.2
Siam.....	46	88.5			6	11.5					7	100.0
Syria.....	3	60.0			2	40.0	1	2.9	21	61.8	12	35.3
Turkey.....	1	0.5			205	99.5					9	100.0
Other Asia.....	51	94.4			3	5.6	7	13.3			45	86.5
Total Asia.....	5,503	26.7	1,742	8.5	13,363	64.8	4,867	16.0	11,638	38.3	13,875	45.7
<b>OCEANIA</b>												
Australia.....	654	10.3	1,944	30.7	3,729	59.0	1,238	6.8	1,773	9.8	15,071	83.4
Fiji.....	2	0.1	1,798	99.9			2	1.0	50	25.3	146	73.7
Hawaii.....	37	43.5			48	56.5	12	2.0	22	3.7	566	94.3
New Zealand.....	1,677	66.2	769	30.3	89	3.5	172	2.3	111	1.5	7,062	96.2
Other Oceania.....									28	51.9	26	48.1
Total Oceania.....	2,370	22.1	4,511	42.0	3,866	35.9	1,424	5.4	1,984	7.5	22,871	87.1
<b>AFRICA</b>												
Br. E. Africa.....	1,043	78.4	282	19.7	25	1.9	1	0.2	10	1.6	624	98.3
Br. S. Africa.....	2,162	65.6	966	29.3	169	5.1	1,608	13.3	424	3.5	10,096	83.2
Br. W. Africa.....	385	65.6	202	34.4			45	12.9	19	5.4	285	81.7
Canary Islands.....					2	100.0					50	100.0
Egypt.....	955	99.8			2	0.2	178	59.7	9	3.0	111	37.3
French Africa.....	1	2.9	9	25.7	25	71.4	61	62.8			36	37.2
Morocco.....	10	43.5	1	4.3	12	52.2	1	1.5			65	98.5
Portuguese Africa.....							86	6.3	188	13.7	1,098	80.0
Southern Rhodesia.....	6	100.0					13	2.5	6	1.1	510	96.4
Other Africa.....	163	100.0									85	100.0
Total Africa.....	4,747	73.8	1,453	22.6	235	3.6	1,993	12.8	656	4.2	12,960	83.0
Grand Total.....	158,915	30.4	47,972	9.2	315,544	60.4	237,787	36.0	136,629	20.7	285,484	43.3

A further analysis of the statistics in the foregoing table relative to Canada's imports and exports classified according to degree of manufacture indicates (1) that 81.4 per cent of Canada's imports from Europe in the year ended March 31, 1935, consisted of fully manufactured goods, 11.3 per cent of raw materials, and 7.3 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 50.2 per cent of her exports to Europe was made up of raw materials, 29.4 per cent of fully manufactured goods, and 20.4 per cent of semi-manufactured products; the proportion of trade with the United Kingdom being—imports: fully manufactured goods, 82.2 per cent; raw materials, 11.4 per cent, and semi-manufactured products, 6.4 per cent; and exports: raw materials, 48.2 per cent, fully manufactured goods, 31.2 per cent, and semi-manufactured products, 20.6 per cent; (2) that 54.7 per cent of the imports from North America consisted of fully manufactured goods, 36.9 per cent raw materials, and 8.4 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 52.5 per cent of the exports to North America comprised fully manufactured goods, 25.5 per cent raw materials, and 22.0 per cent semi-manufactured products; the proportion of trade with the United States being:—imports: fully manufactured goods, 56.7 per cent, raw materials, 37.1 per cent, and semi-manufactured products, 6.2 per cent; and exports: fully manufactured goods, 49.8 per cent, raw materials, 26.6 per cent, and semi-manufactured products, 23.6 per cent; (3) that 74.6 per cent of the imports from South America was made up of raw materials, 15.5 per cent of semi-manufactured products, and 9.9 per cent of fully manufactured goods; while 89.1 per cent of the exports to that continent consisted of fully manufactured goods, 5.7 per cent of raw materials, and 5.2 per cent of semi-manufactured products; (4) that 64.8 per cent of the imports from Asia were fully manufactured goods, 26.7 per cent raw materials, and 8.5 per cent semi-manufactured products; while 45.7 per cent of the exports to Asia consisted of fully manufactured goods, 38.3 per cent of semi-manufactured products, and 16.0 per cent of raw materials; (5) that the proportion of the trade with Oceania was—imports: semi-manufactured products, 42.0 per cent, fully manufactured goods, 35.9 per cent, and raw materials, 22.1 per cent; and exports: fully manufactured goods, 87.1 per cent, semi-manufactured products, 7.5 per cent, and raw materials, 5.4 per cent; and (6) that the proportion of the imports from Africa was: raw materials, 73.8 per cent, semi-manufactured products, 22.6 per cent; and fully manufactured goods, 3.6 per cent; while the proportion of the exports to Africa was: fully manufactured goods, 83.0 per cent, raw materials, 12.8 per cent, and semi-manufactured products, 4.2 per cent.

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analyzed into three categories of raw materials, semi-manufactured products, and fully manufactured goods, are distributed amongst (a) the United Kingdom; (b) other Empire countries; (c) the United States; and (d) other foreign countries, for the fiscal years ended March 31, 1928-29 to 1934-35.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1928-29 TO 1934-35, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
<i>Imports</i>							
British Empire.....	1928-29	22,581	8.9	34,609	13.4	200,229	77.7
	1929-30	23,584	9.3	28,586	11.3	200,533	79.4
	1930-31	20,815	10.1	27,215	13.3	156,868	76.6
	1931-32	16,735	11.3	24,266	16.4	106,811	72.3
	1932-33	19,622	16.3	18,969	15.7	81,793	68.0
United Kingdom.....	1933-34	22,246	15.8	19,829	14.1	98,329	70.1
	1934-35	26,051	16.7	22,560	14.4	107,575	68.9
	1928-29	11,117	5.8	9,941	5.1	172,983	89.1
	1929-30	11,279	5.9	8,633	4.6	169,268	89.5
	1930-31	10,886	7.3	4,759	3.2	133,852	89.5
Other British Empire.....	1931-32	8,352	7.9	4,188	3.9	93,832	88.2
	1932-33	11,406	13.2	4,412	5.0	70,647	81.8
	1933-34	12,970	12.3	7,119	6.8	85,012	80.9
	1934-35	12,677	11.4	7,163	6.4	91,845	82.2
	1928-29	11,464	18.1	24,668	38.9	27,215	43.0
Foreign Countries.....	1929-30	12,300	19.4	19,953	31.4	31,242	49.2
	1930-31	9,929	17.9	22,456	40.5	23,016	41.6
	1931-32	8,383	20.2	20,078	48.5	12,979	31.3
	1932-33	8,216	24.2	14,557	42.9	11,146	32.9
	1933-34	9,276	26.3	12,710	36.0	13,317	37.7
United States.....	1934-35	13,374	30.1	15,397	34.6	15,730	35.3
	1928-29	267,904	26.6	66,619	6.6	673,737	66.8
	1929-30	264,693	26.6	67,384	6.7	663,493	66.7
	1930-31	195,692	27.9	41,443	5.9	464,579	66.2
	1931-32	128,868	29.9	24,126	5.6	277,698	64.5
Other Foreign Countries.....	1932-33	99,168	34.7	13,531	4.7	173,360	60.6
	1933-34	108,274	36.9	18,706	6.4	166,414	56.7
	1934-35	132,864	36.3	25,412	6.9	207,969	56.8
	1928-29	233,999	27.0	57,387	6.6	576,626	66.4
	1929-30	225,151	26.6	56,959	6.7	565,332	66.7
United States.....	1930-31	162,191	27.8	35,525	6.1	386,691	66.1
	1931-32	108,279	30.8	19,919	5.7	223,489	63.5
	1932-33	83,575	35.9	11,332	4.9	137,641	59.2
	1933-34	90,361	37.9	14,411	6.1	133,415	56.0
	1934-35	112,625	37.1	18,852	6.2	172,163	56.7
Other Foreign Countries.....	1928-29	33,905	24.2	9,232	6.6	97,142	69.2
	1929-30	39,547	26.7	10,425	7.0	98,185	66.3
	1930-31	33,501	28.6	5,918	5.0	77,888	66.4
	1931-32	20,589	26.1	4,207	5.3	54,209	68.6
	1932-33	15,533	29.1	2,199	4.1	35,720	66.8
Exports (Domestic)	1933-34	17,913	32.4	4,295	7.8	32,999	59.8
	1934-35	20,239	32.3	6,560	10.5	35,806	57.2
British Empire.....	1928-29	324,682	60.6	27,321	5.1	184,124	34.3
	1929-30	182,825	48.1	29,843	7.9	166,982	44.0
	1930-31	140,854	48.1	24,861	8.5	127,149	43.4
	1931-32	103,790	47.4	20,575	9.4	94,590	43.2
	1932-33	112,873	50.8	23,254	10.5	85,992	38.7
United Kingdom.....	1933-34	119,469	42.9	46,817	16.9	111,739	40.2
	1934-35	140,107	41.0	61,509	18.1	139,881	41.0
	1928-29	314,037	73.1	22,098	5.1	93,596	21.8
	1929-30	175,773	62.4	22,362	7.9	83,611	29.7
	1930-31	133,346	60.8	19,386	8.9	66,514	30.3
Other British Empire.....	1931-32	92,166	55.8	16,696	9.6	60,182	34.6
	1932-33	109,072	59.2	19,489	10.5	55,800	30.3
	1933-34	114,750	50.4	42,296	18.6	70,555	31.0
	1934-35	131,997	48.1	56,500	20.6	85,686	31.3
	1928-29	10,645	10.0	5,223	4.9	90,390	85.1
Foreign Countries.....	1929-30	7,052	7.2	7,481	7.6	83,292	85.2
	1930-31	7,508	10.2	5,475	7.4	60,635	82.4
	1931-32	6,624	14.8	3,880	8.6	34,408	76.6
	1932-33	3,801	10.1	3,765	10.0	30,192	79.9
	1933-34	4,719	9.3	4,521	8.9	41,184	81.8
United States.....	1934-35	8,110	12.0	5,009	7.4	54,195	80.6
	1928-29	336,713	40.7	167,822	20.3	323,047	39.0
	1929-30	246,529	33.3	183,419	24.8	310,660	41.9
	1930-31	171,521	32.2	109,458	23.2	225,899	44.6
	1931-32	122,388	34.2	66,084	18.5	168,916	47.3
Other Foreign Countries.....	1932-33	91,503	36.4	43,440	17.2	116,738	46.4
	1933-34	92,000	30.5	77,327	25.7	131,991	43.8
	1934-35	97,679	30.7	75,120	23.6	145,604	45.7
	1928-29	153,403	30.7	129,274	25.9	216,936	43.4
	1929-30	160,255	31.1	144,016	28.0	210,779	40.9
United States.....	1930-31	99,282	26.1	89,362	27.9	161,016	46.0
	1931-32	58,812	25.0	48,511	20.6	127,864	54.4
	1932-33	28,458	19.9	29,788	20.8	84,914	59.3
	1933-34	40,836	21.0	52,655	27.1	100,952	51.9
	1934-35	59,849	26.6	53,076	23.6	111,773	49.8
Other Foreign Countries.....	1928-29	183,310	55.9	38,548	11.8	106,248	32.3
	1929-30	86,274	38.2	39,403	17.5	99,960	44.3
	1930-31	72,239	45.9	20,097	12.8	64,883	33.6
	1931-32	63,576	52.0	17,573	14.4	41,052	29.3
	1932-33	63,045	58.1	13,652	12.6	31,824	29.0
United States.....	1933-34	51,164	47.9	24,672	23.1	31,089	29.0
	1934-35	37,830	40.4	22,044	23.5	33,831	36.1



## CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE, 1934-35

There have been marked changes in recent years in Canada's visible merchandise trade balances with the principal trading countries of the world. In the fiscal year 1913-14, Canada had a favourable trade balance with the continents of Europe, Oceania and Africa, but an unfavourable trade balance with the continents of North and South America and Asia, but in the fiscal year 1934-35 she had a favourable trade balance with the continents of Europe, Asia Oceania and Africa, and an unfavourable trade balance with the continents of North and South America. Canada had a favourable trade balance with the continent of Europe in 1913-14 of \$65,032,000, which had increased to \$523,225,000 in 1919-20, but which had declined to \$426,719,000 in 1925-26, and to \$183,458,000 in 1934-35. This decline in Canada's favourable trade balance with the continent of Europe was largely due to a falling-off in her exports of grain, principally wheat, and also to lower average export prices. From 1913-14 to 1934-35 the number of countries in Europe with which Canada had a favourable trade balance had increased from seven to twelve. The only European countries of importance in 1934-35 with which Canada's trade balance was unfavourable were Czechoslovakia, Germany and Switzerland.

From 1913-14 to 1934-35 the Dominion's annual credit trade balance with Belgium increased from \$330,000 to \$8,177,000; with Denmark, from \$525,000 to \$1,888,000; with France, from a debit balance of \$10,466,000 to a credit balance of \$3,436,000; with Germany, a debit balance of \$10,152,000 was reduced to \$5,448,000; with the Netherlands, a credit balance of \$2,494,000 was increased to \$5,747,000; with Norway, from \$359,000 to \$4,075,000; with Spain, a debit balance of \$1,228,000 was changed to a credit balance of \$1,052,000; with Switzerland, a debit balance of \$4,268,000 was reduced to \$1,697,000; while the credit balance with the United Kingdom was increased from \$90,252,000 to \$163,321,000. These visible merchandise trade balances with European countries do not represent the true situation, as a very large quantity of grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export trade as destined for the United Kingdom via the United States, is diverted from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations, chiefly to continental European countries. As a result of this diversion, the credit trade balance with the United Kingdom would be materially reduced, and the trade balances with other European countries increased by a corresponding amount.

Canada's visible merchandise trade balance with the continent of North America has been unfavourable since 1882, the debit balance with the United States being responsible for this situation. If the trade of the United States is eliminated from the continent of North America, the trade balance with other North America increased from a debit balance in 1913-14 of \$2,385,000 to a credit balance of \$4,034,000 in 1934-35. In 1913-14 the debit balance with the continent of North America amounted to \$221,739,000, but for the fiscal year 1934-35 it amounted to \$68,724,000; while the number of countries in North America with which Canada had a debit balance was reduced from eight to five. The Dominion's credit balance with Bermuda from 1913-14 to 1934-35 was increased from \$397,000 to \$999,000; the debit balance with British Honduras of \$146,000 was converted to a credit balance of \$168,000; the credit balance of \$143,000 with the British West Indies was changed to a debit balance of \$4,215,000; while the debit balance with Cuba of \$2,124,000 was converted into a credit balance of \$275,000. The debit balance with Mexico, amounting to \$1,419,000 in 1913-14 was converted into a credit balance in 1934-35 of \$1,394,000; the credit balance with Newfoundland during this period was increased from \$2,900,000 to \$5,077,000; the debit balance with San Domingo was reduced from \$2,882,000 in 1913-14 to \$1,054,000 in 1934-35; while during the same interval the debit balance with the United States was reduced from \$219,354,000 to \$72,758,000.

The Dominion's debit balance with South America in 1913-14, amounting to \$4,994,000 was reduced to \$4,150,000 in 1934-35. The debit balance with Argentina in 1913-14, amounting to \$468,000 was converted to a credit balance of \$1,253,000 in 1934-35; the debit balance of \$396,000 with Brazil during the same period was changed to a credit balance of \$1,944,000; the debit balance with British Guiana of \$2,526,000 was reduced to \$1,501,000; while the debit balance of \$633,000 with Chile was changed to a credit balance of \$489,000. From 1913-14 to 1934-35 the debit balance of \$125,000 with Colombia was increased to \$3,764,000, and with Peru from \$737,000 to \$2,681,000.

The most notable change in Canada's trade balance with any continent from 1913-14 to 1934-35 occurred with the continent of Asia, the debit balance of \$8,118,000 being converted into a credit balance of \$9,789,000. The principal countries in Asia responsible for this change

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

were China and Japan, the trade balance of the former increasing from a debit balance of \$440,000 to a credit balance of \$2,126,000; and of the latter from a debit balance of \$1,015,000 to a credit balance of \$12,520,000. During this interval the debit balance with British India was reduced from \$4,589,000 to \$2,294,000; while the debit balance with the British Straits Settlements was increased from \$335,000 to \$1,476,000.

The credit balance with the continent of Oceania from 1913-14 to 1934-35 increased from \$2,603,000 to \$15,566,000, and with the continent of Africa from \$3,459,000 to \$9,189,000. From 1913-14 to 1934-35 the credit balance with Australia increased from \$3,993,000 to \$11,776,000; with British South Africa from \$3,358,000 to \$9,212,000; while the debit balance with New Zealand, amounting to \$1,256,000 was converted during this period into a credit balance of \$4,820,000.

## CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1913-14, 1919-20 and 1931-32 to 1934-35)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1913-14	1919-20	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	(Thousands of Dollars)					
<i>Europe</i>						
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 9,131	(+) 10,889	(+) 9,361	(+) 8,177
Czechoslovakia.....		2	2,579	1,655	1,331	2,270
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,834	(+) 3,786	(+) 2,568	(+) 1,869	(+) 1,888
Estonia.....		(+) 45			(+) 8	19
Finland.....		(+) 72	(+) 610	(+) 209	(+) 287	(+) 310
France.....	(-) 10,466	(-) 51,196	(-) 4,480	(-) 5,069	(-) 5,068	(-) 3,436
Germany.....	(-) 10,152	(-) 612	(-) 1,142	(-) 956	(-) 738	(-) 5,448
Greece.....	(-) 433	(-) 28,861	(-) 2,307	(-) 296	(-) 89	(-) 35
Irish Free State.....			(+) 2,616	(+) 2,213	(+) 3,488	(+) 4,086
Italy.....	(-) 1,435	(+) 15,968	(+) 75	(+) 1,327	(+) 970	(+) 5,747
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 7,731	(+) 12,801	(+) 16,446	(+) 5,747
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 2,779	(+) 3,248	(+) 3,381	(+) 4,075
Poland and Danzig.....		(-) 156	(-) 38	(-) 53	(-) 6	(-) 248
Portugal.....	(-) 222	(-) 116	(-) 260	(-) 34	(-) 42	(-) 105
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(+) 12,954	(+) 1	(+) 55	(+) 10	(+) 146
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	(+) 949	(+) 1,484	(+) 38	(+) 1,238	(-) 88	(+) 243
Spain.....	(-) 1,288	(-) 419	(-) 911	(-) 1,321	(-) 694	(-) 1,232
Sweden.....	(-) 426	(+) 4,090	(+) 1,509	(+) 1,950	(+) 308	(+) 52
Switzerland.....	(-) 4,268	(-) 6,268	(-) 3,392	(-) 2,160	(-) 2,513	(-) 1,697
United Kingdom.....	(+) 90,252	(+) 369,597	(+) 68,591	(+) 98,667	(+) 123,201	(+) 163,321
Other Europe.....	(-) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(+) 35	(-) 194	(-) 127	(-) 1,278
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 95,368	(+) 136,799	(+) 161,807	(+) 183,458
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 304	(+) 138	(+) 85	(+) 54
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 1,901	(+) 1,430	(+) 1,009	(+) 999
British Honduras.....	(-) 146	(-) 271	(-) 918	(-) 625	(-) 118	(-) 168
British West Indies.....	(+) 143					
Barbados.....		(-) 5,382	(-) 1,552	(-) 1,793	(-) 2,055	(-) 3,824
Jamaica.....		(+) 667	(-) 1,720	(-) 745	(-) 7	(-) 861
Trinidad and Tobago.....		(+) 2,819	(-) 949	(+) 639	(+) 26	(+) 47
Other B. W. Indies.....		(+) 747	(+) 910	(+) 506	(+) 20	(+) 21
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(-) 84	(+) 20	(-) 5	(+) 37	(+) 21
Cuba.....	(-) 2,124	(+) 10,727	(+) 657	(-) 124	(-) 70	(+) 27
Guatemala.....	(-) 61	(-) 140	(+) 139	(+) 77	(+) 117	(+) 14
Haiti.....	(+) 38	(-) 1	(+) 83	(+) 86	(+) 151	(+) 11
Honduras.....	(+) 4	(+) 44	(+) 111	(+) 108	(+) 91	(+) 5
Mexico.....	(+) 1,419	(+) 2,234	(+) 580	(+) 434	(+) 1,287	(+) 1,399
Newfoundland.....	(+) 2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 5,417	(+) 5,307	(+) 5,685	(+) 5,07
Nicaragua.....	(+) 5	(+) 18	(+) 18	(+) 18	(+) 20	(+) 3
Panama.....	(+) 224	(+) 410	(+) 334	(+) 110	(+) 225	(+) 14
Puerto Rico.....	(+) 541	(+) 1,488	(+) 450	(+) 267	(+) 352	(+) 43
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+) 117	(+) 746	(+) 8,564	(+) 7,534	(+) 4,174	(+) 7
Salvador.....	(+) 6	(+) 3	(+) 22	(+) 13	(+) 26	(+) 10
San Domingo.....	(+) 2,882	(+) 10,406	(+) 261	(+) 80	(+) 11	(+) 72.7
United States.....	(-) 219,354	(-) 299,967	(-) 107,336	(-) 84,019	(-) 38,837	(-) 72.7
Other North America.....	(-) 225	(+) 516	(-) 1,375	(-) 1,356	(-) 879	(-) 21
Total North America.....	(-) 221,739	(-) 305,697	(-) 92,765	(-) 71,690	(-) 28,422	(-) 68.7
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(-) 468	(+) 2,730	(+) 1,741	(+) 1,615	(+) 745	(+) 1.2
Brazil.....	(-) 396	(-) 739	(-) 3	(-) 823	(+) 1,133	(+) 1.9
British Guiana.....	(-) 2,526	(+) 4,291	(+) 3,731	(+) 1,470	(-) 563	(+) 1.5
Chile.....	(-) 633	(+) 892	(+) 296	(+) 117	(-) 268	(+) 4
Colombia.....	(-) 125	(-) 397	(+) 4,499	(+) 2,975	(+) 3,147	(+) 3.7
Peru.....	(-) 737	(+) 4,798	(-) 2,885	(+) 1,845	(-) 2,649	(-) 2.6
Uruguay.....	(+) 35	(+) 369	(+) 294	(+) 65	(+) 120	(+) 3
Venezuela.....	(+) 6	(+) 105	(+) 221	(+) 510	(+) 295	(+) 3
Other South America.....	(-) 150	(+) 156	(+) 218	(+) 173	(+) 5	(+) 2
Total South America.....	(-) 4,994	(-) 4,495	(-) 8,348	(-) 4,007	(-) 3,693	(-) 4.1



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1913-14	1919-20	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<i>Asia</i>	(Thousands of Dollars)					
British India.....	(-) 4,589	(-) 2,965	(-) 2,057	(-) 1,677	(-) 2,198	(-) 2,294
Ceylon.....	(-) 2,966	(-) 2,966	(-) 1,515	(-) 1,018	(-) 1,300	(-) 1,856
China.....	(-) 440	(+) 5,507	(+) 2,211	(+) 6,093	(+) 3,135	(+) 2,126
Dutch East Indies.....	(-) 956	(-) 2,216	(+) 166	(-) 68	(-) 149	(-) 158
Hong Kong.....	(+) 872	(-) 1,845	(+) 775	(+) 549	(+) 630	(+) 626
Japan.....	(+) 1,015	(+) 5,747	(+) 10,587	(+) 6,475	(+) 10,507	(+) 12,520
Philippines.....	(+) 55	(+) 246	(+) 179	(+) 192	(+) 252	(+) 338
Straits Settlements (British).....	(-) 335	(-) 3,525	(+) 211	(-) 2	(-) 320	(-) 1,476
Other Asia.....	(-) 1,710	(+) 53	(-) 380	(-) 387	(-) 327	(-) 353
Total Asia.....	(-) 8,118	(-) 13,458	(+) 9,755	(+) 10,297	(+) 10,230	(+) 9,789
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(-) 307	(+) 1,417	(+) 6,740	(+) 11,776
Fiji.....	(-) 122	(-) 586	(-) 2,470	(-) 2,114	(-) 1,470	(-) 1,602
New Zealand.....	(-) 1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 2,648	(+) 2,641	(+) 1,911	(+) 4,820
Other Oceania.....	(-) 12	(-) 185	(+) 849	(+) 1,299	(+) 670	(+) 572
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 720	(+) 3,243	(+) 7,851	(+) 15,566
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(-) 1,064	(-) 316	(-) 403	(-) 695
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 4,079	(-) 901	(+) 4,048	(+) 9,212
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(+) 894	(+) 76	(+) 134	(+) 159	(+) 127
Egypt.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(-) 97	(-) 222	(-) 521	(-) 658
French Africa.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(+) 214	(+) 39	(+) 24	(+) 62
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 91	(+) 49	(+) 1,060	(+) 842	(+) 952	(+) 1,367
Other Africa.....	(-) 70	(+) 99	(+) 63	(+) 111	(-) 190	(-) 226
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 4,331	(-) 313	(+) 4,083	(+) 9,189
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(+) 222,131	(+) 9,061	(+) 74,329	(+) 151,856	(+) 145,128

## CANADA'S TRADE BY CONTINENTS, 1934-35

Canada, during the fiscal year 1934-35, sold more goods to the continent of Europe than to any other continent, her sales amounting to \$331,100,000, compared with \$245,500,000 to the continent of North America; while her purchases from the North American continent amounted to \$320,700,000, contrasted with purchases from the continent of Europe valued at \$148,700,000. During 1934-35 the continents of Europe and North America combined took 87.3 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports, compared with 86.5 per cent in 1929-30. The proportion of the products exported to the continent of Europe in 1934-35 was 50.1 per cent, compared with 36.4 per cent in 1929-30; while the proportion sent to the continent of North America in 1934-35 was 37.2 per cent, compared with 50.1 per cent in 1929-30. From the fiscal year 1929-30 to 1934-35 the proportion of Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 25.2 to 41.5 per cent, and to other Europe decreased from 11.2 to 8.6 per cent; while the proportion exported to the United States during the same period decreased from 46.0 to 34.1 per cent, and to other North America, from 4.1 to 3.1 per cent.

The continents of Europe and North America in the fiscal year 1934-35 furnished Canada with 89.9 per cent of her imports, compared with 92.6 per cent in 1929-30. The proportion of goods received from the continent of Europe in 1934-35 was 28.5 per cent, compared with 22.8 per cent in 1929-30; while the proportion received from the continent of North America was 61.4 per cent in 1934-35, and 69.8 per cent, in 1929-30. From 1929-30 to 1934-35 the proportion of Canada's imports furnished by the United Kingdom increased from 15.2 to 21.4 per cent, and from other Europe decreased from 7.6 to 7.1 per cent; while the proportion furnished by the United States during the same interval decreased from 67.9 to 58.1 per cent, and from other North America increased from 1.9 to 3.3 per cent.

Canada's sales to every continent in the fiscal year 1934-35 were greater than for the years 1931-32, 1932-33, and 1933-34, except to the continent of North America in 1931-32, though less than for the years 1929-30 and 1930-31, except to Europe, Oceania and Africa in 1930-31; while her purchases from every continent in 1934-35 were greater than for the years 1932-33, and 1933-34, but less than for the years 1929-30, 1930-31 and 1931-32, except from Asia and



Oceania in 1931-32, and Africa in 1929-30. From 1929-30 to 1934-35 Canada's imports from South America decreased from \$31,900,000 to \$15,200,000; from Asia, from \$31,100,000 to \$20,600,000; from Oceania, from \$24,500,000 to \$10,800,000, while from Africa the imports increased from \$4,500,000 to \$6,400,000; whereas domestic exports to South America decreased from \$34,700,000 to \$18,000,000; to Asia, from \$63,100,000 to \$30,400,000; to Oceania, from \$36,100,000 to \$26,300,000; and to Africa, from \$17,600,000 to \$15,600,000.

For further details respecting Canada's trade by Continents from 1929-30 to 1934-35, see statistics in the following table:—

TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, FISCAL YEARS 1929-30 TO 1934-35

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars						Per Cent of Total					
	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
<b>IMPORTS</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	189.2	149.5	106.4	86.4	105.1	111.7	15.2	16.5	18.4	21.3	24.2	21.4
Other Europe.....	95.7	74.7	50.6	34.9	34.0	37.0	7.6	8.2	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.1
North America—												
United States.....	847.4	584.4	351.7	232.5	238.2	303.6	67.9	64.5	60.8	57.2	54.9	58.1
Other North America.....	24.0	23.4	17.6	13.9	13.1	17.1	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.3
South America.....	31.9	25.6	17.3	10.6	11.6	15.2	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.9
Asia.....	31.1	27.7	18.8	12.4	16.2	20.6	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.9
Oceania.....	24.5	14.4	9.5	9.1	9.7	10.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1
Africa.....	4.5	6.9	6.6	6.4	5.9	6.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2
Total Imports.....	1,248.3	906.6	578.5	406.2	433.8	522.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	281.7	219.2	174.0	184.4	227.6	274.1	25.2	27.4	30.2	38.9	39.3	41.5
Other Europe.....	125.9	90.0	77.2	72.7	72.4	57.0	11.2	11.3	13.4	15.3	12.5	8.6
North America—												
United States.....	515.0	349.6	235.2	143.1	194.4	224.7	46.0	43.7	40.8	30.2	33.6	34.1
Other North America.....	46.2	45.8	31.6	25.9	23.2	20.8	4.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.0	3.1
South America.....	34.7	20.6	8.9	6.6	7.9	11.0	3.1	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7
Asia.....	63.1	39.4	28.3	22.7	26.3	30.4	5.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.6
Oceania.....	36.1	20.0	10.2	12.4	17.5	26.3	3.2	2.5	1.8	2.6	3.0	4.0
Africa.....	17.6	15.0	10.9	6.0	10.0	15.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.4
Total Exports.....	1,120.3	799.6	576.3	473.8	579.3	659.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

CANADA'S SEASONAL TRADE FLUCTUATIONS, 1934-35

The seasonal movement of Canada's external trade during the fiscal year 1934-35, presents no abnormal tendencies except a general decrease in the Dominion's imports and exports in each month compared with corresponding months in the fiscal years 1929-30 and 1930-31; but a general upward trend since 1931-32, the imports for 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 being down 9.7 per cent, exports up 14.5 per cent, and total trade up 2.1 per cent. The table of "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports, Fiscal years 1929-30 to 1934-35" indicates that the imports for the summer and early fall months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, except for the month of March. In 1934-35 the imports showed the usual seasonal trend, reaching the highest peak during the spring, summer and fall months, declining slightly in December, with a downward trend during the months of January and February. Exports, however, as a result of the influence of agricultural products, especially wheat, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the autumn, gradually decline during the winter months and with the opening of navigation on the river St. Lawrence in the spring, show an upward tendency. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products, the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the

effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuations of Canada's total exports. The trade figures for March in each year are usually greater for imports than for any other month, while in the case of exports, they are not as a rule as large as those for the spring and fall months, when large quantities of grain, especially, wheat, are being exported. The totals for March are always greater than for April, March figures must include all entries at all Customs port in the Dominion to the close of the fiscal year (March 31). In all other months the import and export records are closed at Ottawa on the last day of the month. Late import and export entries (which in the case of the great, but distant, port of Vancouver, may cover a week's or ten days' business at the end of each month) are regularly included in totals for the succeeding month. April totals include nothing for March, while they are short some amounts carried forward into May.

## CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, FISCAL YEARS 1929-30 TO 1934-35

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Months	Imports						Exports (Canadian)					
	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5
April.....	97.5	71.4	51.2	29.8	20.5	34.8	65.7	50.7	33.9	26.9	20.0	31.6
May.....	125.6	101.5	73.5	44.4	32.9	52.9	107.5	77.3	59.8	40.5	45.6	57.9
June.....	111.9	91.5	52.5	40.7	33.6	46.2	112.2	78.7	54.4	40.9	46.0	58.0
July.....	114.2	84.6	48.4	35.7	35.7	44.2	102.2	70.4	49.6	42.3	51.3	56.1
August.....	111.6	77.9	47.3	36.5	38.7	43.5	96.3	69.3	48.8	41.3	44.7	55.3
September.....	99.4	87.9	45.4	34.5	38.7	42.2	87.8	81.0	49.0	42.2	57.8	58.1
October.....	116.3	78.4	45.9	37.1	41.1	47.2	119.3	82.8	55.5	56.6	60.5	67.8
November.....	108.7	76.3	46.9	37.8	43.7	49.9	111.1	73.1	57.5	45.9	60.4	65.1
December.....	84.4	60.3	40.3	29.0	35.4	39.1	88.5	66.8	53.3	42.6	50.9	61.3
January.....	84.7	50.4	34.1	24.4	32.4	37.2	73.5	44.6	38.4	31.6	46.7	43.9
February.....	80.9	51.0	35.6	23.5	33.6	37.0	66.7	43.9	36.4	26.4	37.8	46.7
March.....	113.0	75.4	57.4	33.0	47.5	48.2	89.6	55.0	39.7	36.6	57.6	58.1

## CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1934-35

Statistics in the following table re Imports from Forty Leading Countries indicate that Canada's imports show increases in seventeen out of the forty countries listed, in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934-35, compared with the fiscal year 1931-32; in thirty-one countries compared with 1932-33; and in thirty-two countries compared with 1933-34. The forty countries listed are representative countries, as the imports from these countries comprised about ninety-nine per cent of Canada's total imports. The imports in the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 decreased 9.7 per cent, but from Empire countries the increase was 5.7 per cent, while from foreign countries the decrease was 15.0 per cent; compared with 1932-33 the increase in total imports was 28.6 per cent; from Empire countries, 29.7 per cent, and from foreign countries, 28.1 per cent; and compared with 1933-34 the increase was 20.4 per cent, whereas it was 11.2 per cent from Empire countries, compared with 24.8 per cent from foreign countries. In the fiscal year 1931-32, Empire countries furnished Canada with 25.6 per cent of her imports, and foreign countries with 74.4 per cent; but in 1934-35 the Empire's share in Canada's imports was 29.9 per cent (last year 32.4 per cent), and foreign countries 70.1 per cent. Of the total increase in Canada's imports from 1932-33 to 1934-35, amounting to \$116,047,000, or 28.6 per cent, Empire countries accounted for \$35,802,000 or 30.9 per cent of the total, and foreign countries for \$80,245,000, or 69.1 per cent.

The principal countries from 1932-33 to 1934-35 to show increases in Canada's imports, were:—United States, \$73,092,000, or 30.6 per cent; United Kingdom, \$25,219,000, or 29.2 per cent; British Straits Settlements, \$2,584,000, or 669.4 per cent; British India, \$2,319,000, or 56.6 per cent; Barbados, \$2,004,000, or 70.1 per cent; Argentina, \$1,896,000, or 211.8 per cent; New Zealand, \$1,565,000, or 161.3 per cent; San Domingo, \$1,214,000, or 1,202.0 per cent; Colombia, \$1,198,000, or 35.6 per cent; Jamaica, \$1,111,000, or 34.8 per cent; Newfoundland, \$1,044,000, or 191.6 per cent; Ceylon, \$1,012,000, or 93.6 per cent; Sweden, \$1,001,000, or 142.2 per cent; Germany, \$925,000, or 10.2 per cent; Peru, \$856,000, or 33.3 per cent; China,



\$733,000, or 45.7 per cent; the Netherlands, \$628,000, or 16.9 per cent; British East Africa, \$605,000, or 83.4 per cent; Japan, \$563,000, or 14.6 per cent; Egypt, \$548,000, or 134.3 per cent; Czechoslovakia, \$541,000, or 30.6 per cent; Australia, \$424,000, or 7.2 per cent; and British West Africa, \$418,000, or 247.3 per cent; while the imports from the following leading countries during the same interval to show decreases were:—British South Africa, \$1,447,000, or 29.5 per cent; France, \$1,269,000, or 16.5 per cent; Trinidad and Tobago, \$1,071,000, or 44.1 per cent; Fiji, \$418,000, or 18.8 per cent; Mexico, \$387,000, or 43.9 per cent; Italy, \$91,000, or 3.2 per cent; Switzerland, \$65,000, or 2.7 per cent; and Belgium, \$29,000, or 0.8 per cent.

The statistics in the following table also show that the United States and the United Kingdom furnished Canada in the fiscal year 1934-35 with 79.5 per cent of her total imports. The United States, year by year, since 1882, has supplied the Dominion with the largest proportion of its imports, amounting to 58.1 per cent in 1934-35, compared with 60.8 per cent in 1931-32; 57.2 per cent in 1932-33; and 54.9 per cent in 1933-34. The United Kingdom ranks next in order of importance by a very wide margin, supplying Canada with 21.4 per cent of her total imports in 1934-35; 18.4 per cent in 1931-32; 21.3 per cent in 1932-33; and with 24.2 per cent in 1933-34. The proportion of the imports from the United Kingdom in the fiscal year 1933-34 amounting to 24.2 per cent, was greater than for any year since 1911, while the proportion for the year 1934-35, amounting to 21.4 per cent, was somewhat less than for the year 1933-34; but greater than for any year from 1911-12 to 1933-34. With reference to supplies from other countries, Germany occupied third position in the years 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35, being in fourth position in 1931-32; while France occupied fourth position in 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35, being in third position in 1931-32. British India and Australia in Canada's import trade in 1933-34 and 1934-35 occupied fifth and sixth positions respectively, while in 1931-32 they occupied eighth and seventh positions; and in 1932-33, seventh and fifth positions, respectively. In 1931-32 to 1934-35 Barbados moved from twentieth up to seventh position; and Colombia from tenth to eighth position; while Japan moved from fifth down to ninth position, and the Netherlands from sixth to tenth position. During this period, Jamaica moved from twelfth up to eleventh position; Belgium from ninth down to twelfth; while British South Africa occupied the same position (thirteenth) in 1934-35 as in 1931-32. Peru during the same interval moved from seventeenth up to fourteenth position; British Straits Settlements from thirty-fifth to fifteenth; Argentina, from twenty-first to sixteenth; and New Zealand from twenty-ninth to eighteenth; while Italy moved from fourteenth position down to seventeenth; British Guiana, from eleventh to nineteenth; China, from fifteenth to twentieth; Switzerland, from sixteenth to twenty-first; and Czechoslovakia, from nineteenth to twenty-second.

In the fiscal year 1867-68, 89.9 per cent of Canada's imports was obtained from the United Kingdom and United States, proportions being:—United Kingdom 56.1 per cent; United States 33.8 per cent. In 1899-1900, 84.9 per cent of the Dominion's imports was furnished by the same two countries, the proportions being: United Kingdom 25.7 per cent; United States 59.2 per cent; whereas in 1934-35, 79.5 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 21.4 per cent; United States 58.1 per cent. From 1867-68 to 1934-35 the proportion of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom fell from 56.1 to 21.4 per cent of the total, while the proportion from the United States rose from 33.8 to 58.1 per cent. The proportionate loss in imports from the United Kingdom, 1867-68 to 1934-35, amounted to 34.7 per cent of the total, the United States absorbing 24.3 per cent and Other Countries 10.4 per cent of this amount. If the United Kingdom, from 1867-68 to 1934-35 had been able to hold her proportion of Canada's import trade, imports from the United Kingdom in 1934-35 would have been valued at \$293,084,000, compared with an import from the United States valued at \$176,582,000, and Other Countries at \$52,765,000. As Canada developed industrially she had to go afield for certain raw materials, such as cotton, rubber, fibres, etc., and semi-manufactured products, for her expanding manufacturing industries, which could not be obtained directly from the United Kingdom, and consequently, it was largely due to her industrial expansion that the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom fell off.

The proportions of imports from Other Countries in 1867-68 amounted to 10.1 per cent; in 1899-1900 to 15.1 per cent; 1932-33 to 21.5 per cent, in 1933-34 to 20.9 per cent, and in 1934-35 to 20.5 per cent. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, the United States and



Other Countries with proportions received from each during the fiscal years 1867-68, 1899-1900, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35, were:—

Countries	1867-68		1899-1900		1932-33		1933-34		1934-35	
	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total
United Kingdom.....	37,617	56.1	44,280	25.7	86,466	21.3	105,101	24.2	111,685	21.4
United States.....	22,660	33.8	102,225	59.2	232,548	57.2	233,188	54.9	303,640	58.1
Other Countries.....	6,813	10.1	26,146	15.1	87,370	21.5	90,510	20.9	107,106	20.5

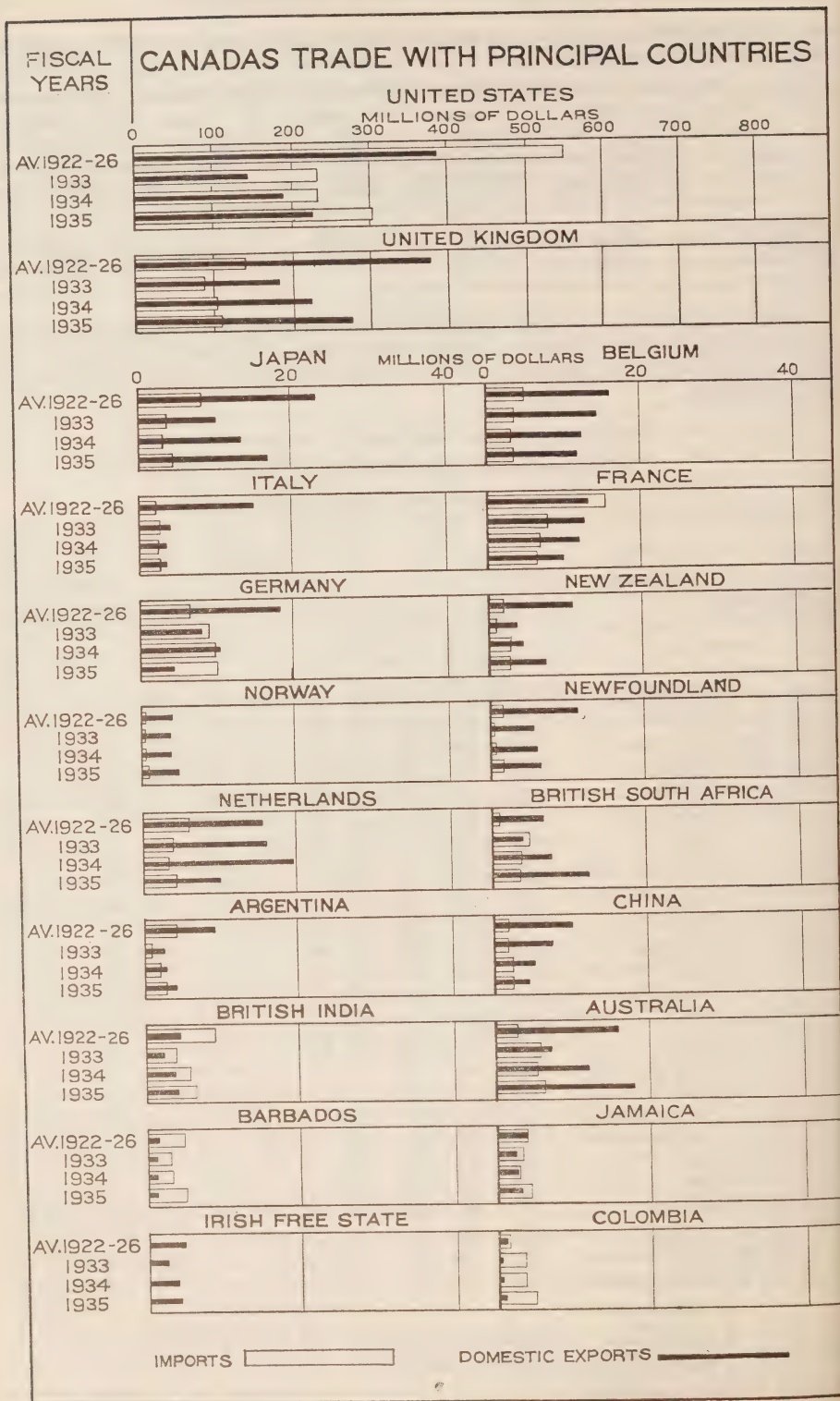
Of the total imports from Other Countries in 1934, amounting to \$90,510,000, the continent of Europe, except the United Kingdom, supplied \$34,001,000; North America, except the United States, \$13,062,000; South America, \$11,656,000; Asia, \$16,213,000; Oceania, \$9,672,000; and Africa, \$5,906,000.

## CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934-35

Rank					Countries	Total Imports				Percentage of Total Imports				% Inc. (+) or Dec. (—) 1934-35 compared with—		
1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35			1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
-2	-3	-4	-5			(In Thousands of Dollars)				%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1	1	1	1	1	United States.....	351,687	232,548	238,188	303,640	60.8	57.2	54.9	58.1	- 13.7	+ 30.6	+ 27.5
2	2	2	2	2	United Kingdom....	106,372	86,466	105,101	111,685	18.4	21.3	24.2	21.4	+ 5.0	+ 29.2	+ 6.3
3	3	3	3	3	Germany.....	11,658	9,089	9,923	10,014	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	+ 14.1	+ 10.2	+ 0.9
4	4	4	4	4	France.....	13,570	7,713	6,898	6,444	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	- 52.5	- 16.5	- 6.6
5	5	5	5	5	British India.....	5,100	4,094	5,942	6,413	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	+ 25.7	+ 56.6	+ 7.9
6	6	6	6	6	Australia.....	5,697	5,903	5,363	6,327	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	+ 11.0	+ 7.2	+ 17.9
7	7	7	7	7	Barbados.....	2,673	2,857	3,127	4,861	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	+ 81.9	+ 70.1	+ 55.5
8	8	8	8	8	Colombia.....	5,035	3,366	3,570	4,564	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	+ 9.4	+ 35.6	+ 27.8
9	9	9	9	9	Japan.....	5,990	3,861	3,312	4,424	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	- 26.1	+ 14.6	+ 33.6
10	10	10	10	10	Netherlands.....	5,828	3,716	3,242	4,344	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	- 25.5	+ 16.9	+ 34.0
11	11	11	11	11	Jamaica.....	4,406	3,194	2,640	4,305	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	- 2.3	+ 34.8	+ 63.1
12	12	12	12	12	Belgium.....	5,048	3,643	3,200	3,614	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	- 28.4	- 0.8	+ 12.9
13	13	13	13	13	British South Africa.	4,323	4,907	3,642	3,460	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	- 20.0	- 29.5	- 5.0
14	14	14	14	14	Peru.....	3,516	2,574	3,580	3,430	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	- 2.4	+ 33.3	- 4.2
15	15	15	15	15	British Straits Settlements.....	551	386	1,002	2,970	0.09	0.09	0.2	0.6	+ 439.0	+ 669.4	+ 196.4
16	16	16	16	16	Argentina.....	2,608	895	2,050	2,791	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	+ 7.0	+ 211.8	+ 36.1
17	17	17	17	17	Italy.....	4,193	2,806	2,580	2,715	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	- 35.2	- 3.2	+ 5.2
18	18	18	18	18	New Zealand.....	1,080	970	2,619	2,535	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	+ 134.7	+ 161.3	- 3.2
19	19	19	19	19	British Guiana.....	4,542	2,300	1,389	2,449	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	- 46.1	+ 6.5	+ 76.3
20	20	20	20	20	China.....	3,726	1,605	2,331	2,338	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	+ 37.3	+ 45.7	+ 0.3
21	21	21	21	21	Switzerland.....	3,688	2,400	2,808	2,335	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	- 36.7	- 2.7	+ 16.8
22	22	22	22	22	Czechoslovakia.....	2,760	1,769	1,403	2,310	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	- 16.3	+ 30.6	+ 64.6
23	23	23	23	23	Ceylon.....	2,574	1,081	1,410	2,093	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	+ 33.0	+ 93.6	+ 48.4
24	24	24	24	24	Fiji.....	1,606	2,218	1,647	1,800	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	- 30.9	- 18.8	+ 9.3
25	25	25	25	25	Sweden.....	879	704	1,138	1,705	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	+ 94.0	+ 142.2	+ 49.8
26	26	26	26	26	Newfoundland.....	1,484	545	630	1,589	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	+ 7.1	+ 191.6	+ 152.2
27	27	27	27	27	British West Indies, Other.....	1,560	1,235	1,357	1,382	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	- 11.5	+ 11.9	+ 1.8
28	28	28	28	28	Spain.....	1,477	1,161	1,129	1,375	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	- 6.9	+ 18.4	+ 21.8
29	29	29	29	29	Trinidad and Tobago	3,125	2,428	1,987	1,357	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	- 56.6	- 44.1	+ 31.7
30	30	30	30	30	British East Africa..	1,436	725	929	1,330	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	- 7.4	+ 83.4	+ 43.2
31	31	31	31	31	San Domingo.....	523	101	189	1,315	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.3	+ 151.4	+ 126.0	+ 595.8
32	32	32	32	32	Egypt.....	270	408	701	956	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.2	+ 254.1	+ 134.3	+ 36.4
33	33	33	33	33	Cuba.....	981	706	1,063	929	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	- 5.3	+ 31.6	+ 12.7
34	34	34	34	34	Brazil.....	983	591	627	836	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	- 15.0	+ 41.5	+ 33.3
35	35	35	35	35	Venezuela.....	329	862	397	835	0.05	0.2	0.09	0.2	+ 153.8	- 3.1	+ 110.3
36	36	36	36	36	Norway.....	549	453	531	714	0.09	0.1	0.1	0.1	+ 30.1	+ 57.6	+ 34.5
37	37	37	37	37	Hong Kong.....	661	516	624	676	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	- 2.3	+ 31.0	+ 8.3
38	38	38	38	38	British West Africa..	324	169	507	587	0.06	0.04	0.1	0.1	+ 81.2	+ 247.3	+ 15.8
39	39	39	39	39	Mexico.....	788	881	405	494	0.1	0.2	0.09	0.09	- 37.3	+ 43.9	+ 22.0
40	40	40	40	40	Dutch East Indies...	341	225	561	406	0.06	0.06	0.1	0.08	+ 19.1	+ 30.4	- 27.6
Total above 40 Countries.....						573,941	402,071	429,742	518,347	99.2	98.9	99.1	99.2	- 9.7	+ 28.9	+ 20.6
Total Imports.....						578,504	406,384	433,799	522,431	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- 9.7	+ 28.6	+ 20.4
Empire Countries.....						147,812	120,384	140,404	156,186	25.6	29.6	32.4	29.9	+ 5.7	+ 29.7	+ 11.2
Foreign Countries...						430,692	286,000	293,395	366,245	74.4	70.4	67.6	70.1	- 15.0	+ 28.1	+ 24.8



## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1934-35

Statistics in the following table re Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries indicate that Canada's exports show increases in twenty-five out of the forty countries listed, in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934-35, compared with fiscal year 1931-32; in twenty-nine countries compared with 1932-33 and 1933-34. The forty countries listed are representative countries, as the exports to these countries comprise about 97 per cent of Canada's total domestic exports. The domestic exports in the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with 1931-32 increased 14.5 per cent, the increase in the exports to the Empire amounting to 56.0 per cent; while the exports to foreign countries decreased 10.9 per cent; compared with 1932-33 the increase in the domestic exports amounted to 39.3 per cent, to Empire countries the increase was 53.7 per cent, and to foreign countries, 26.5 per cent; and compared with 1933-34, the increase was 13.9 per cent, to Empire countries, 22.8 per cent, and to foreign countries, 5.7 per cent. In the fiscal year 1931-32 Canada's domestic exports to Empire countries amounted to 38.0 per cent of her total domestic exports, and to foreign countries, 62.0 per cent; but in 1934-35 the exports to the Empire had increased to 51.7 per cent of the total, while exports to foreign countries had decreased to 48.3 per cent. Of the total increase in Canada's domestic exports from 1932-33 to 1934-35, amounting to \$186,100,000, or 39.3 per cent, Empire countries accounted for \$119,378,000, or 64.1 per cent, and foreign countries for \$66,722,000, or 35.9 per cent.

The principal countries from 1932-33 to 1934-35 to show increases in Canada's domestic exports were:—United Kingdom, \$89,822,000, or 48.7 per cent; United States, \$81,538,000, or 57.0 per cent; Australia, \$10,769,000, or 147.3 per cent; British South Africa, \$8,654,000, or 216.2 per cent; Japan, \$6,609,000, or 63.0 per cent; New Zealand, \$3,737,000, or 103.6 per cent; Irish Free State, \$1,874,000, or 83.4 per cent; British India, \$1,703,000, or 70.5 per cent; Argentina, \$1,505,000, or 59.9 per cent; Brazil, \$1,376,000, or 98.7 per cent; British Straits Settlements, \$1,106,000, or 285.1 per cent; Norway, \$1,094,000, or 29.6 per cent; Newfoundland, \$825,000, or 14.6 per cent; Jamaica, \$658,000, or 27.1 per cent; Mexico, \$574,000, or 43.8 per cent; Portuguese Africa, \$531,000, or 63.1 per cent; Philippines, \$487,000, or 140.3 per cent; and Trinidad and Tobago, \$434,000, or 24.5 per cent; while the exports to the following leading countries during the same interval to show decreases were:—The Netherlands, \$6,386,000, or 38.8 per cent; Germany, \$3,583,000, or 44.5 per cent; China, \$3,208,000, or 41.8 per cent; France, \$2,888,000, or 22.7 per cent; Belgium, \$2,711,000, or 18.7 per cent; Sweden, \$999,000, or 37.9 per cent; Denmark, \$682,000, or 25.3 per cent; and Italy, \$495,000, or 12.0 per cent.

The statistics in the following table also show that the United Kingdom and the United States in the fiscal year 1934-35 took 75.6 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports, the proportions for each being: the United Kingdom, 41.5 per cent; and the United States, 34.1 per cent. The United States occupied first place in Canadian export trade during the years 1926-27 to 1931-32, and the United Kingdom second place; though the United Kingdom was in first place in the fiscal years 1925-26, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35. In the fiscal year 1931-32 the United Kingdom took 30.2 per cent of Canada's exports; in 1932-33, 38.9 per cent; and in 1933-34, 39.3 per cent; while the United States in 1931-32 took 40.8 per cent; in 1932-33, 30.2 per cent; and in 1933-34, 33.5 per cent. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products, Australia in 1934-35 occupied third position, being in twelfth position in 1931-32, tenth in 1932-33, and sixth in 1933-34; while Japan occupied fourth position in 1931-32, 1933-34 and 1934-35, but sixth in 1932-33. British South Africa from 1931-32 to 1934-35 moved from ninth position up to fifth; while Belgium moved from fifth down to sixth position; the Netherlands, from sixth down to seventh; and France from third down to eighth position. During the same interval New Zealand moved from sixteenth position up to ninth; Norway from seventeenth to eleventh; while Germany moved from seventh down to twelfth; and China from eleventh down to thirteenth position. Also, during this interval, the Irish Free State moved from nineteenth up to fourteenth position; and British India from eighteenth up to fifteenth; while the Argentine moved from thirteenth down to sixteenth; and Italy from fourteenth down to seventeenth position. Jamaica during the same period moved from twentieth up to eighteenth position; Brazil from thirty-second to nineteenth; Spain from thirty-seventh to twentieth; and Trinidad and Tobago from twenty-fourth to twenty-first position; while Denmark moved from fifteenth down to twenty-second position.

In the fiscal year 1867-68 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined represented 89.2 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 36.9 per cent; United States 52.3 per cent. In 1899-1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

and the United States were 91·3 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 57·1 per cent; United States 34·2 per cent; while for the year 1934-35 the domestic exports from Canada to the same two countries represented 75·6 per cent, the proportions for each being: United Kingdom 41·5 per cent compared with 38·9 in 1932-33; and the United States 34·1 per cent compared with 30·2 per cent in 1932-33. From 1867-68 to 1899-1900 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 36·9 to 57·1 per cent of the total exports, while those to the United States decreased from 52·3 to 34·2 per cent; whereas from 1899-1900 to 1934-35 domestic exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 57·1 to 41·5 per cent of the total exports and those to the United States decreased from 34·2 to 34·1 per cent. The proportions of the exports to "Other Countries," were as follows: 1867-68, 10·8 per cent; 1899-1900, 8·7 per cent; 1932-33, 30·9 per cent; and 1933-34, 27·2 per cent; and 1934-35, 24·4 per cent. The domestic exports to the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions for each during the fiscal years 1867-68, 1899-1900, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, were:—

Countries	1867-68		1899-1900		1932-33		1933-34		1934-35	
	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total
United Kingdom.....	17,906	36·9	96,563	57·1	184,361	38·9	227,593	39·3	274,183	41·5
United States.....	25,350	52·3	57,996	34·2	143,160	30·2	194,450	33·5	224,698	34·1
Other Countries.....	5,249	10·8	14,413	8·7	146,279	30·9	157,300	27·2	161,019	24·4

## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934-35.

Rank					Countries	Total Domestic Exports				Percentage of Domestic Exports				% Inc. (+) or Dec. (—) 1934-35 compared with			
1931	1932	1933	1934	1935		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5
-2	-3	-4	-5	-6		(In Thousands of Dollars)				%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2	1	1	1	1	United Kingdom.....	174,044	184,361	227,601	274,183	30·2	38·9	39·3	41·5	+ 57·5	+ 48·7	+ 20·5	+ 20·5
1	2	2	2	2	United States.....	235,187	143,160	194,443	224,698	40·8	30·2	33·5	34·1	- 4·7	- 57·0	- 15·6	- 15·6
12	10	6	3	4	Australia.....	5,388	7,313	12,139	18,082	0·9	1·5	2·1	2·7	+ 235·6	+ 147·3	+ 49·0	+ 49·0
4	6	4	4	4	Japan.....	16,556	10,327	13,803	16,932	2·9	2·2	2·4	2·6	- 2·3	+ 63·0	+ 22·8	+ 22·8
9	13	9	5	5	British South Africa.....	8,401	4,002	7,680	12,656	1·5	0·8	1·3	1·9	+ 50·6	+ 216·2	+ 64·7	+ 64·7
5	4	5	6	6	Belgium.....	14,036	14,491	12,538	11,780	2·4	3·1	2·2	1·8	- 16·1	- 18·7	- 6·0	- 6·0
6	3	7	7	7	Netherlands.....	13,502	16,458	19,555	10,072	2·3	3·5	3·4	1·5	- 25·4	- 38·8	- 48·8	- 48·8
3	5	7	8	8	France.....	17,954	12,730	11,907	9,842	3·1	2·7	2·1	1·5	- 45·2	- 22·7	- 17·3	- 17·3
16	15	12	9	9	New Zealand.....	3,724	3,608	4,480	7,345	0·6	0·8	0·8	0·8	+ 97·2	+ 103·6	+ 64·0	+ 64·0
10	11	10	10	10	Newfoundland.....	6,602	5,644	6,131	6,469	1·1	1·2	1·1	1·0	- 2·0	+ 14·6	+ 5·5	+ 5·5
17	14	14	11	11	Norway.....	3,325	3,695	3,912	4,789	0·6	0·8	0·7	0·7	+ 44·0	+ 29·6	+ 22·4	+ 22·4
7	7	8	12	12	Germany.....	10,405	8,057	10,588	4,474	1·8	1·7	1·8	0·7	- 57·0	- 44·5	- 57·7	- 57·7
11	8	11	13	13	China.....	5,908	7,669	5,396	4,461	1·0	1·6	0·9	0·7	- 24·7	- 41·8	- 17·3	- 17·3
19	22	17	14	14	Irish Free State.....	2,661	2,247	3,515	4,121	0·5	0·5	0·6	0·6	+ 54·9	+ 83·4	+ 17·2	+ 17·2
18	21	15	15	15	British India.....	3,042	2,415	3,743	4,118	0·5	0·5	0·6	0·6	+ 35·4	+ 70·5	+ 10·0	+ 10·0
13	18	18	16	16	Argentina.....	4,345	2,510	2,794	4,015	0·8	0·5	0·5	0·6	- 7·6	+ 59·9	+ 43·7	+ 43·7
14	12	16	17	17	Italy.....	4,265	4,126	3,543	3,631	0·7	0·9	0·6	0·6	- 14·9	- 12·0	+ 2·5	+ 2·5
20	20	19	18	18	Jamaica.....	2,635	2,430	2,633	3,088	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	+ 17·2	+ 27·1	+ 17·3	+ 17·3
32	27	23	19	19	Brazil.....	980	1,394	1,758	2,770	0·2	0·3	0·3	0·4	+ 182·7	+ 98·7	+ 57·6	+ 57·6
37	19	22	20	20	Spain.....	566	2,482	1,823	2,627	0·1	0·5	0·3	0·4	+ 364·1	+ 5·8	+ 44·1	+ 44·1
24	24	21	21	21	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,148	1,773	1,997	2,207	0·4	0·4	0·3	0·3	+ 2·7	+ 24·5	+ 10·5	+ 10·5
15	16	20	22	22	Denmark.....	3,876	2,694	2,160	2,012	0·7	0·6	0·4	0·3	- 48·1	- 25·3	- 6·9	- 6·9
28	28	24	23	23	Mexico.....	1,367	1,311	1,681	1,885	0·2	0·3	0·3	0·3	+ 37·9	+ 43·8	+ 12·1	+ 12·1
23	17	25	24	24	Sweden.....	2,386	2,636	1,441	1,637	0·4	0·6	0·2	0·2	- 31·4	- 37·9	+ 13·6	+ 13·6
47	40	34	25	25	British Straits Settlements.....	340	388	682	1,494	0·06	0·08	0·1	0·2	+ 339·4	+ 285·1	+ 119·1	+ 119·1
30	32	31	26	26	Portuguese Africa.....	1,063	842	953	1,373	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	+ 29·2	+ 63·1	+ 44·1	+ 44·1
22	25	26	27	27	British West Indies, Other.....	2,398	1,714	1,353	1,312	0·4	0·4	0·2	0·2	- 45·3	- 23·5	- 3·0	- 3·0
27	29	27	28	28	Hong Kong.....	1,435	1,062	1,254	1,300	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	- 9·4	+ 22·4	+ 3·7	+ 3·7
26	33	30	29	29	Cuba.....	1,638	836	993	1,204	0·3	0·2	0·2	0·2	- 26·5	+ 45·1	+ 21·2	+ 21·2
25	26	28	30	30	Bermuda.....	1,949	1,587	1,146	1,122	0·3	0·3	0·2	0·2	- 42·4	- 29·3	- 2·1	- 2·1
29	30	29	31	31	Barbados.....	1,092	1,050	1,056	1,027	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	- 6·0	- 2·2	- 2·7	- 2·7
33	34	33	32	32	British Guiana.....	778	807	801	927	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	+ 19·2	+ 14·9	+ 15·7	+ 15·7
51	42	36	33	33	Philippine Islands.....	297	347	421	834	0·05	0·07	0·1	0·1	+ 180·8	+ 140·9	+ 35·2	+ 35·2
39	39	38	34	34	Colombia.....	534	389	421	797	0·09	0·08	0·07	0·1	+ 49·3	+ 104·9	+ 89·3	+ 89·3
36	35	32	35	35	Peru.....	628	721	926	745	0·1	0·1	0·2	0·2	+ 18·6	+ 3·3	- 19·5	- 19·5
44	38	37	36	36	British East Africa.....	372	409	525	635	0·06	0·09	0·09	0·1	+ 70·7	+ 55·0	+ 20·9	+ 20·9
52	47	44	37	37	Switzerland.....	280	212	276	622	0·05	0·04	0·05	0·09	+ 122·1	+ 193·4	+ 125·4	+ 125·4
55	37	35	38	38	Hawaii.....	201	435	621	600	0·03	0·09	0·1	0·09	+ 198·5	+ 37·9	- 3·4	- 3·4
40	44	39	39	39	Dutch East Indies.....	507	293	412	564	0·09	0·06	0·07	0·09	+ 11·2	+ 92·5	+ 36·9	+ 36·9
43	54	43	40	40	Chile.....	405	139	277	557	0·07	0·03	0·05	0·08	- 37·5	+ 300·7	+ 101·1	+ 101·1
Total above 40 Countries.....						557,220	458,758	569,674	653,011	96·7	96·8	98·3	98·9	+ 17·0	+ 42·3	+ 14·6	+ 14·6
Total Domestic Exports.....						576,344	473,800	579,343	659,900	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	+ 14·5	+ 39·3	+ 13·9	+ 13·9
Empire Countries.....						218,956	222,119	278,025	341,497	38·0	46·9	48·0	51·7	+ 56·0	+ 53·7	+ 22·8	+ 22·8
Foreign Countries.....						357,388	251,681	301,318	318,403	62·0	53·1	52·0	48·3	- 10·9	+ 26·5	+ 5·7	+ 5·7

## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES, 1934-35

The statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Imports of One Hundred Leading Commodities, 1934-35", indicate that the total declared value of these commodities amounted to \$426,605,000, or 81.6 per cent of Canada's total imports. Last year similar imports were valued at \$355,769,000, so that the increase in the value of the one hundred leading commodities amounted to \$70,836,000. Of the one hundred commodities listed in 1934-35, eighty show increases in the value, and twenty decreases, compared with similar imports in 1933-34. Of the fifty-one commodities for which there were quantity statistics in 1934-35, thirty-two show increases in both the quantity and the value; four show increases in the quantity, but decreases in the value; ten show decreases in both the quantity and the value; and five show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value. Of the forty-nine commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, being entered at value only, forty-three show increases, and six decreases. In the case of the fifty-one commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-five of these were imported at a higher average price per unit in 1934-35 than in 1933-34, and sixteen at a lower average import price. Those commodities imported at a higher average price per unit were valued at \$191,702,000, while those imported at a lower average price per unit were valued at \$50,464,000. The total value of the forty-nine commodities for which there were no quantity statistics amounted to \$184,439,000. Forty-three of these valued at \$174,261,000, show increases, in 1934-35 compared with 1933-34, and six valued at \$10,178,000, show decreases. The thirty-five commodities imported in 1934-35 at a higher average price per unit than in 1933-34, were:—Artificial silk yarn, automobiles, band and hoop iron, binder twine, coal, cocoa and chocolate, coffee (raw), coke, corn, cotton (raw), cotton yarns, cotton fabrics, unbleached, dress goods (wool) to be dyed, dyeing and tanning materials, fruits (dried), fruits (canned), jute fabrics, manila, istle, sisal, etc., fibre, molasses and syrups, petroleum oil (crude), plates and sheets (iron), resin or rosin, rice, rubber (crude), soda and compounds, spices, structural iron and steel, tea, tin in blocks, tobacco (raw), vegetable oils, wool (raw), wool noils, tops and waste, woollen yarns, and worsteds and serges. The sixteen commodities imported at a lower average import price per unit were:—Alumina, bauxite and cryolite, bars, including rails, carpets (wool), cotton fabrics, bleached, cotton fabrics, coloured, fertilizers, gasoline, hides (raw), iron ore, lumber and timber, nuts (except cocoanuts), pigs, ingots and blooms, silk (raw), sugar for refining, sulphur, and tweeds (wool).

## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1934-35 compared with 1933-34)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1934-35

Rank 1933- 1934	1934- 1935	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1934-35		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1934-35 compared with 1933-34	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	1	Coal..... Ton	12,827,068	35,618,429	(+)	1,171,675
2	2	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,091,352,582	32,500,727	(+)	27,722,885
6	3	Automobile parts.....		22,178,231	(+)	8,417,989
5	4	Machinery.....		19,127,704	(+)	5,280,378
3	5	Raw cotton..... Lb.	138,025,066	18,111,446	(+)	5,568,142
7	6	Plates and sheets, iron..... Cwt.	5,124,952	15,963,502	(+)	880,555
8	7	Sugar for refining..... Cwt.	8,753,474	14,478,586	(+)	1,821,495
4	8	Spirits and wines.....		14,350,828	(+)	126,829
9	9	Fresh fruits.....		12,586,403	(+)	2,010,370
10	10	Books and printed matter.....		9,034,343	(+)	661,716
25	11	Rubber, crude..... Lb.	63,618,101	7,958,308	(+)	12,469,554
13	12	Electrical apparatus.....		7,943,639	(+)	2,028,615
14	13	Engines and boilers.....		7,781,902	(+)	2,364,820
12	14	Vegetable oils..... Gal.	15,422,486	7,425,906	(+)	2,108,650
11	15	Tea..... Lb.	30,370,010	7,107,322	(—)	5,822,217
17	16	Clay and its products.....		6,094,940	(+)	816,004
16	17	Paper.....		5,600,024	(+)	357,856
22	18	Dried fruits..... Lb.	86,963,464	5,517,990	(+)	15,421,224
21	19	Glass and glassware.....		5,341,828	(+)	976,579
34	20	Cora..... Bush.	7,957,211	4,988,051	(+)	2,287,840
19	21	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	38,434,628	4,853,908	(+)	5,555,867
23	22	Coloured or printed cotton..... Lb.	7,632,775	4,460,621	(—)	537,610
15	23	Noils, tops and waste wool..... Lb.	9,344,446	4,267,051	(—)	2,679,009
18	24	Raw and dressed furs.....		4,134,475	(—)	911,963
24	25	Gasoline..... Gal.	64,616,691	4,003,625	(+)	5,092,518
20	26	Raw silk..... Lb.	2,692,693	3,537,406	(+)	187,493
47	27	Stone and products.....		3,732,424	(+)	1,531,287



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## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES—Concluded

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1934-35 compared with 1933-34)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1934-35

Rank	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1934-35		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1934-35 compared with 1933-34	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1933-1934	1934-1935		\$		\$
45	23	Farm implements.....	3,716,319	(+)	1,432,543
28	29	Fresh vegetables.....	3,517,104	(+)	171,379
30	30	Raw coffee..... Lb.	3,509,504	(+)	323,039
33	31	Coke..... Ton	3,487,284	(+)	565,577
35	32	Paints and varnishes.....	3,484,897	(+)	761,039
56	33	Goods re-imported.....	3,405,897	(+)	1,474,686
32	34	Jute fabrics..... Yd.	3,255,833	(+)	170,912
31	35	Raw hides..... Lb.	3,086,167	(+)	73,479
36	36	Worsteds and serges..... Lb.	3,060,219	(+)	415,489
27	37	Settlers' effects.....	2,915,858	(+)	798,543
46	38	Scientific and educational equipment.....	2,844,583	(+)	562,480
26	39	Raw wool..... Lb.	2,765,921	(—)	981,234
38	40	Wood, manufactured.....	2,736,176	(+)	165,609
37	41	Drugs and medicines.....	2,715,920	(+)	94,357
40	42	Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	2,624,616	(+)	78,379
49	43	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	2,616,637	(+)	469,636
52	44	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	2,553,076	(+)	526,487
39	45	Sulphur..... Lb.	2,500,514	(+)	58,645
54	46	Fertilizers.....	2,484,724	(+)	495,226
55	47	Rubber, manufactured and partly manufactured.....	2,480,603	(+)	506,767
44	48	Leather, unmanufactured.....	2,467,457	(+)	178,262
41	49	Cotton yarns..... Lb.	2,430,096	(—)	81,794
48	50	Soda and soda compounds..... Lb.	2,409,537	(—)	229,710
51	51	Lumber and timber..... M ft.	2,407,248	(+)	335,903
43	52	Containers (outside coverings).....	2,391,737	(+)	52,029
29	53	Woolen yarns..... Lb.	2,368,962	(—)	904,733
50	54	Molasses and syrups..... Gal.	2,334,445	(+)	190,724
63	55	Bars and rails, iron..... Cwt.	2,319,202	(+)	830,640
57	56	Automobiles..... No.	2,306,315	(+)	910,696
75	57	Seeds.....	2,286,168	(+)	1,136,321
53	58	Hardware and cutlery.....	2,272,405	(+)	276,161
65	59	Castings and forgings, iron.....	2,257,587	(+)	814,366
62	60	Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	2,153,515	(+)	653,902
60	61	Brass and products.....	2,082,637	(+)	382,780
57	62	Post office parcels.....	2,076,582	(+)	152,649
58	63	Silk fabrics and velvets.....	1,999,526	(+)	18,422
99	64	Iron ore..... Ton	1,975,532	(+)	1,573,498
59	65	Leather, manufactured.....	1,851,392	(+)	125,112
72	66	Band or hoop iron..... Cwt.	1,712,246	(+)	536,804
69	67	Fish.....	1,671,331	(+)	390,032
64	68	Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	1,594,487	(—)	122,313
61	69	Cotton fabrics, unbleached..... Lb.	1,565,676	(—)	107,092
42	70	Manila, sisal, istle, etc, fibre..... Lb.	1,437,865	(—)	941,270
81	71	Tools.....	1,422,119	(+)	454,894
71	72	Dress goods to be dyed (wool)..... Lb.	1,401,720	(+)	197,741
79	73	Clocks and watches.....	1,390,852	(+)	366,760
82	74	Wire of iron or steel.....	1,380,577	(+)	457,084
87	75	Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	1,379,388	(+)	646,055
73	76	Woolen clothing.....	1,316,948	(+)	149,148
84	77	Tubes and pipes, iron.....	1,276,185	(+)	420,741
74	78	Binder twine..... Lb.	1,244,504	(+)	80,685
83	79	Tweeds..... Lb.	1,214,775	(+)	293,148
70	80	Rice..... Lb.	1,187,628	(—)	25,700
66	81	Artificial silk fabrics.....	1,171,302	(—)	231,372
77	82	Toys and dolls.....	1,164,265	(+)	93,730
80	83	Cotton clothing.....	1,121,838	(+)	145,933
76	84	Cotton fabrics, bleached..... Lb.	1,025,520	(—)	75,091
85	85	Meats.....	1,018,298	(+)	185,654
78	86	Animals, living.....	931,937	(+)	95,502
90	87	Spices..... Lb.	862,506	(+)	157,415
93	88	Canned fruits..... Lb.	859,322	(+)	217,644
98	89	Pigs and ingots, iron..... Cwt.	857,459	(+)	412,133
26	90	Silk clothing.....	810,927	(+)	32,832
91	91	Resin or rosin..... Cwt.	783,280	(+)	111,945
94	92	Plants and trees.....	748,345	(+)	115,204
89	93	Cotton lace and embroidery.....	718,605	(+)	9,766
63	94	Silk yarns, artificial..... Lb.	662,553	(—)	661,229
100	95	Diamonds, unset.....	649,474	(+)	261,348
95	96	Jewellery.....	636,290	(+)	50,774
92	97	Hats and caps.....	593,613	(+)	71,574
96	98	Copper and its products.....	575,797	(+)	77,878
87	99	Carpets, wool..... Sq. ft.	575,072	(+)	93,860
88	100	Milk and products.....	430,690	(—)	282,893
Total value of above Commodities.....			426,605,296	(+)	70,835,734
Total value of Imports.....			522,431,153	(+)	88,632,528
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....			81.6		



## CANADA'S IMPORTS FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1934-35

An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-Seven Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1934-35", indicates that more than forty-per cent of Canada's total imports comprise commodities for use of the various industries of the Dominion. The total value of the sixty-seven commodities for Canadian industries in the fiscal year 1934-35 amounted to \$201,985,000, compared with a similar import in 1933-34 valued at \$163,757,000, the increase in 1934-35 over 1933-34 amounting to \$38,228,000, or 23·3 per cent. If you eliminate from the total value of Canada's imports in 1933-34, and 1934-35, the total value of commodities imported for Canadian industries in these years, the total value of the imports of commodities not for Canadian industries in 1933-34 amounted to \$270,042,000, and in 1934-35 to \$320,446,000, the increase in the imports of commodities not for Canadian industries, 1934-35 compared with 1933-34, amounting to \$50,404,000, or 18·7 per cent. The value of imports of commodities not for Canadian industries, 1934-35 compared with 1933-34 increased 18·7 per cent, while the value of the imports of commodities for Canadian industries increased 23·3 per cent.

In 1934-35, 53·0 per cent of the sixty-seven commodities listed in the table for Canadian industries, comprised raw materials; 18·3 per cent, semi-manufactured products; and 28·7 per cent, fully manufactured products; while the total value of Canada's imports for Canadian industries, 1934-35, classified according to degree of manufacture, with increase over the year 1933-34, was:—Raw materials, imports, \$107,043,000, increase \$21,270,000, or 24·8 per cent; semi-manufactured products, imports, \$36,928,000, increase \$5,255,000, or 16·6 per cent; and fully manufactured products, imports \$38,014,000, increase \$11,703,000, or 25·3 per cent.

A further analysis of the statistics in the table shows that fifty-one of the sixty-seven commodities listed had increases in 1934-35, compared with 1933-34, and sixteen had decreases. Of the fifty-three commodities for which there were quantity statistics in 1934-35, thirty-three had increases in both the quantity and value; four had increases in the quantity, but decreases in the value; eleven had decreases in both the quantity and the value; while five had decreases in the quantity but increases in the value. Of the fourteen commodities entered at value only, thirteen had increases, and one a decrease.

An analysis also shows that thirty-one of the fifty-three commodities imported for Canadian industries, for which there were quantity statistics, valued at \$126,228,000, were imported at a higher average price per unit in 1934-35 than in 1933-34; and twenty-two, valued at \$39,227,000, at a lower average price per unit; while thirteen of the fourteen commodities which were entered at value only, of a value of \$33,835,000, show increases, and one, of a value of \$2,695,000, a decrease. The thirty-one commodities which entered Canada for Canadian industries at a higher average import price per unit in 1934-35 than in 1933-34, were:—Artificial silk yarns, automobile engines, bituminous coal, bristles, cocoa (raw), coffee (raw), cotton linters, cotton seed oil, cotton (raw), cotton yarns, dress goods (wool), to be dyed, dyeing and tanning materials, glycerine for explosives, grease for soap and leather, gums and resins, hops, kapok, manila, istle, sisal, etc., fibre, petroleum oil (crude), rubber (raw), rubber (hard), silica sand, skelp iron for pipe, sulphate of alumina, tin in blocks, tin plate, tobacco (raw), wire rods, wool (raw), wool tops, noils and waste, and woollen yarns. The twenty-two commodities which entered Canada at a lower average export price per unit in 1934-35 than in 1933-34, were:—Alumina, bauxite and cryolite, boiler plate, compounds of tetraethyl lead, copper bars and rods, hemp, hides (raw), iron ore, locomotive tires, logs, lumber and timber, malt, manganese oxide, oil for soap industry, ores of metals, peanut oil (crude), pigs, ingots and blooms, silk (raw), silk cloth to be dyed, sulphur, sugar for refining, wire for rope, and zinc plates and sheets.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SIXTY-SEVEN LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1934-35 compared with 1933-34)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1934-35.

Rank		Commodities Imported		Total Imports, 1934-35		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1934-35 compared with 1933-34		
1933- 1934	1934- 1935			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
					\$		\$	
1	1	Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	1,091,352,582	32,500,727	(+)	27,722,885	(+)	7,490,064
3	2	Automobile parts.....		22,178,231			(+)	8,417,989
2	3	Raw cotton..... Lb.	138,025,066	18,111,446	(+)	5,568,142	(+)	3,767,829
5	4	Bituminous coal..... Ton	9,093,959	16,956,561	(+)	924,213	(+)	6,087,826
4	5	Sugar for refining..... Lb.	875,347,400	14,478,586	(+)	182,149,500	(+)	2,817,999
10	6	Raw rubber..... Lb.	63,618,101	7,958,308	(+)	12,469,554	(+)	4,037,111
6	7	Tin plate..... Lb.	164,995,200	7,631,123	(+)	7,152,000	(+)	17,100
13	8	Automobile engines and parts..... No.	24,652	5,400,582	(+)	3,925	(+)	1,676,310
8	9	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	38,434,628	4,833,908	(+)	5,555,867	(+)	10,376
7	10	Wool tops, noils and waste..... Lb.	9,344,449	4,267,051	(+)	2,779,009	(+)	1,072,861
9	11	Raw silk..... Lb.	2,692,693	3,837,406	(+)	187,493	(+)	696,776
15	12	Raw coffee..... Lb.	32,624,731	3,509,504	(+)	243,919	(+)	323,039
16	13	Raw hides..... Lb.	33,301,300	3,086,167	(+)	1,953,100	(+)	73,479
12	14	Raw wool..... Lb.	12,012,265	2,765,921	(+)	5,292,991	(+)	981,234
11	15	Raw furs.....		2,694,578			(+)	1,075,517
21	16	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	9,414,889	2,616,637	(+)	1,285,747	(+)	469,636
23	17	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	1,856,059	2,553,076	(+)	614,450	(+)	526,487
17	18	Sulphur..... Lb.	307,211,500	2,500,514	(+)	21,336,600	(+)	58,645
20	19	Leather, unmanufactured.....		2,467,457			(+)	178,262
27	20	Skelp iron for pipe..... Lb.	137,265,200	2,431,917	(+)	38,011,000	(+)	908,855
18	21	Cotton yarns..... Lb.	4,917,855	2,430,096	(+)	19,312	(+)	81,794
22	22	Lumber and timber..... M ft.	58,370	2,407,248	(+)	9,609	(+)	335,903
14	23	Woolen yarns..... Lb.	2,956,781	2,368,962	(+)	1,413,998	(+)	904,733
28	24	Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	42,283	2,153,515	(+)	10,961	(+)	653,962
24	25	Peanut oil, crude..... Lb.	54,917,100	2,015,204	(+)	13,839,100	(+)	353,265
45	26	Iron ore..... Ton	1,060,843	1,975,532	(+)	855,032	(+)	1,573,498
25	27	Gums and resins..... Lb.	41,076,196	1,692,344	(+)	1,812,515	(+)	118,618
38	28	Diamond dust or bort and black diamonds for borers..... Gal.		1,537,869			(+)	924,231
26	29	Oil for soap industry..... Lb.	4,610,785	1,443,697	(+)	88,271	(+)	81,192
19	30	Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre..... Lb.	42,457,900	1,437,865	(+)	27,507,800	(+)	941,270
30	31	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed..... Lb.	1,323,555	1,401,720	(+)	160,623	(+)	197,741
31	32	Celluloid in lumps.....		1,346,459			(+)	202,613
32	33	Raw cocoon..... Lb.	22,397,500	1,237,379	(+)	1,277,200	(+)	112,712
36	34	Sausage casings.....		1,101,363			(+)	467,021
39	35	Articles for agricultural implements.....		1,070,395			(+)	481,926
33	36	Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	1,866,148	1,062,182	(+)	467,220	(+)	81,118
35	37	Furs, wholly or partially dressed.....		947,566			(+)	121,246
43	38	Pigs, ingots and blooms (iron)..... Cwt.	506,382	857,459	(+)	312,266	(+)	412,133
44	39	Wire for rope..... Lb.	12,059,600	765,714	(+)	5,153,400	(+)	323,557
41	40	Articles for manufacture of fertilizers.....		688,990			(+)	131,668
42	41	Hatters' materials.....		687,226			(+)	139,302
29	42	Artificial silk yarns..... Lb.	965,341	662,553	(+)	1,116,861	(+)	661,229
46	43	Diamonds, unset.....		649,474			(+)	261,348
50	44	Hops..... Lb.	1,481,511	641,846	(+)	688,141	(+)	306,195
34	45	Grease for soap and leather..... Lb.	13,835,200	549,566	(+)	12,093,200	(+)	341,838
40	46	Sulphate of alumina..... Lb.	53,237,300	538,957	(+)	197,300	(+)	30,718
49	47	Rubber, hard, re-covered, etc..... Lb.	10,937,597	527,371	(+)	2,333,288	(+)	182,689
48	48	Locomotive tires, rough..... Lb.	11,362,560	509,057	(+)	3,442,100	(+)	145,978
37	49	Cotton seed oil, crude..... Lb.	13,074,300	468,750	(+)	3,451,400	(+)	145,469
52	50	Broom corn.....		424,012			(+)	126,422
51	51	Axles for vehicles.....		412,339			(+)	113,379
47	52	Logs (wood)..... M ft.	29,143	389,274	(+)	3,381	(+)	9,866
54	53	Veneers and plywood.....		323,796			(+)	50,371
56	54	Cotton liners..... Lb.	5,290,802	301,397	(+)	1,705,945	(+)	53,620
55	55	Zinc in sheets and plates..... Lb.	4,667,700	295,216	(+)	760,500	(+)	30,405
59	56	Bristles..... Lb.	223,242	288,541	(+)	88,183	(+)	141,113
65	57	Malt..... Lb.	6,694,974	264,926	(+)	6,419,403	(+)	251,125
57	58	Ores of metals, n.o.p..... Lb.	27,368,900	256,287	(+)	8,611,700	(+)	73,910
58	59	Sand, silica, for industries..... Lb.	194,458,100	235,636	(+)	52,063,400	(+)	63,588
53	60	Manganese, oxide of..... Lb.	61,970,900	235,453	(+)	5,974,500	(+)	56,192
61	61	Glycerine for explosives..... Lb.	1,778,142	196,117	(+)	1,778,142	(+)	196,117
60	62	Boiler plate..... Lb.	5,278,000	114,227	(+)	1,100,700	(+)	20,505
62	63	Copper bars and rods..... Lb.	741,400	88,437	(+)	302,600	(+)	32,519
51	64	Hemp..... Lb.	1,916,600	76,966	(+)	433,200	(+)	5,491
63	65	Kapok..... Lb.	597,100	61,056	(+)	39,500	(+)	6,471
64	66	Wire rods for making wire..... Lb.	1,268,100	31,007	(+)	57,200	(+)	5,845
66	67	Silk cloth to be dyed..... Yd.	76,783	15,094	(+)	35,218	(+)	6,034
Total above Commodities.....					201,985,234		(+)	38,228,397
RECAPITULATION								
Imports according to degree of manufacture—								
Raw materials.....					107,043,183		(+)	21,269,699
Semi-manufactured.....					36,928,148		(+)	5,255,334
Full or chiefly manufactured.....					58,013,903		(+)	11,703,364



# CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-FIVE LEADING COMMODITIES, 1934-35

The statistics in the following table giving "Canada's Domestic Exports of Eighty-Five Leading Commodities, 1934-35", show that the total value of these commodities was \$623,525,000, or 94.5 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Last year similar exports were valued at \$546,925,000, so that the increase in the value of these commodities in 1934-35 compared with 1933-34 totalled \$76,600,000. Fifty-nine of the eighty-five commodities listed show increases, 1934-35 compared with 1933-34, and twenty-six decreases. Of the fifty-eight commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-one had increases in both the quantity and the value; three had increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; nineteen had decreases in both the quantity and the value; while five had decreases in the quantity but increases in the value. Of the twenty-seven commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, being entered at value only, twenty-three had increases, and four decreases. An analysis also shows that of the fifty-eight commodities listed for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-one of these were exported at a higher average price per unit in 1934-35 than in 1933-34, and twenty-seven at a lower average export price. The total value of the thirty-one commodities exported for which the average export price was higher in 1934-35 than in 1933-34, amounted to \$305,847,000, while the total value of the twenty-seven commodities for which the average export price was lower, amounted to \$230,459,000. The value of the twenty-seven commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, was \$87,219,000, twenty-three of which of a value of \$84,247,000 had increases, 1934-35 compared with 1933-34, and four of a value of \$2,972,000, decreases.

The thirty-one commodities exported from Canada at a higher average export price in 1934-35 than in 1933-34 were:—Apples (fresh), barley, binder twine, bran and shorts, butter, coal, copper (ore and blister), fertilizers, fish, fruits (canned), hay, malt, milk (processed), oats, oatmeal and rolled oats, planks and boards, pulpwood, rolling mill products, rubber tires, rye, scrap iron, screenings (grain), shingles (wood), silver (ore and bullion), soda and compounds, timber (square), tobacco (raw), vegetables (canned), wheat, wheat flour and wood pulp. The twenty-seven commodities exported at a lower average export price were:—Abrasives (artificial, crude), acids, aluminium in bars, asbestos (raw), automobiles, cattle, cheese, copper in bars, rods, etc., electrical energy, ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon, gasoline and naphtha, hides (raw), lead, logs, newsprint paper, nickel, platinum in concentrates or other forms, poles (telegraph and telephone), potatoes, rubber footwear, socks and stockings, soap, sugar (refined), turnips, whiskey, wool (raw), and zinc.

## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-FIVE LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal Years ended varch 31, 1934-35, compared with 1933-34)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1934-35.

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1934-35		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1934-35 compared with 1933-34	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1933-1934	1934-1935			\$		\$
1	1	Wheat.....Bush.	165,701,983	132,441,685 (—)	9,832,272 (+)	13,472,240
2	2	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	47,850,462	82,147,844 (+)	7,369,328 (+)	8,909,362
3	3	Nickel.....Cwt.	1,195,025	28,422,859 (+)	128,604 (+)	224,621
4	4	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	12,249,540	25,889,296 (+)	656,610 (+)	766,915
5	5	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,301,301	24,900,902 (+)	90,532 (+)	3,642,616
6	6	Meats.....Cwt.	24,114,755	22,411,413 (—)	58,565 (+)	8,610,761
7	7	Fish.....Cwt.	3,024,704	19,192,170 (+)	20,419 (+)	2,106,480
8	8	Automobiles.....No.	48,820	18,750,596 (+)	545,324 (+)	7,738,082
9	9	Copper bars, rods, etc.....Cwt.	2,558,417	18,386,040 (—)	683,110 (—)	3,496,034
10	10	Wheat flour.....Brl.	4,936,827	14,897,986		1,343,742
11	11	Raw furs.....Cwt.	2,201,515	13,407,076 (—)	341,710 (—)	867,979
12	12	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	2,059,618	8,218,846 (—)	1,416,496 (—)	2,621,408
13	13	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	12,601,178	8,210,230 (+)	10,431,609 (+)	4,604,939
14	14	Barley.....Bush.	457,653	7,788,189 (+)	110,524 (+)	7,551,483
15	15	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	2,907,299	7,545,793 (+)	752,736 (+)	1,613,194
16	16	Zinc.....Cwt.	1,003,102	7,131,238 (+)	310,004 (+)	1,261,418
17	17	Pulpwood.....Cord	1,378,110	6,816,497 (+)	439,354 (+)	2,247,920
18	18	Rubber tires.....No.	602,130	6,480,947 (—)	147,539 (—)	2,509,212
19	19	Cheese.....Cwt.	3,117,026	5,548,748 (+)	92,302 (—)	1,695,324
20	20	Lead.....Cwt.				353,584



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-FIVE LEADING COMMODITIES—*Concluded*.

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934-35 compared with 1933-34)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1934-35.

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1934-35		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1934-35 compared with 1933-34			
1933- 1934	1934- 1935		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$		\$		
41	21	Platinum in concentrates or other forms Oz.	144,212	5,522,018	(+)	91,424	(+)	3,411,069
33	22	Machinery		5,368,997	(+)		(+)	2,445,471
18	23	Silver ore and bullion Oz.	11,006,242	5,357,657	(+)	3,834,919	(+)	329,233
19	24	Asbestos, raw. Ton	158,143	5,153,508	(+)	4,187	(+)	340,494
22	25	Cattle. No.	83,430	4,979,152	(+)	19,221	(+)	1,013,383
25	26	Copper ore and blister. Cwt.	786,268	4,953,897	(+)	241,195	(+)	1,598,031
50	27	Oats. Bush.	12,879,595	4,915,135	(+)	7,166,023	(+)	3,167,485
24	28	Fertilizers. Cwt.	3,758,300	4,179,314	(+)	372,608	(+)	703,122
34	29	Abrasives, artificial, crude. Cwt.	1,306,215	3,781,372	(+)	439,218	(+)	959,567
38	30	Raw gold		3,725,211	(+)		(+)	1,095,865
23	31	Rubber footwear. Pair	5,161,879	3,680,921	(+)	1,051,072	(+)	477,992
40	32	Farm implements.		3,567,253	(+)		(+)	1,747,427
27	33	Leather, unmanufactured.		3,514,834	(+)		(+)	225,139
23	34	Shingles, wood. Square	1,427,227	3,505,425	(+)	335,136	(+)	258,993
26	35	Soda and soda compounds. Cwt.	603,780	3,375,974	(+)	142,122	(+)	61,626
43	36	Paper board.		3,372,355	(+)		(+)	1,280,318
32	37	Cereal foods.		3,274,009	(+)		(+)	292,303
45	38	Bran and shorts. Cwt.	3,013,465	3,259,579	(+)	414,605	(+)	1,243,969
30	39	Settlers' effects.		3,238,124	(+)		(+)	109,569
29	40	Acids. Cwt.	501,693	3,063,484	(+)	7,961	(+)	127,310
35	41	Films.		3,026,341	(+)		(+)	312,436
36	42	Electrical energy. M K.W.H.	1,269,667	3,019,154	(+)	172,172	(+)	378,044
31	43	Malt. Bush.	2,872,633	2,935,114	(+)	699,614	(+)	82,280
37	44	Logs. M ft.	296,907	2,883,550	(+)	21,869	(+)	204,076
42	45	Raw tobacco. Lb.	10,294,600	2,773,452	(+)	1,833,961	(+)	663,187
55	46	Automobile parts.		2,642,335	(+)		(+)	1,197,820
52	47	Oatmeal and rolled oats. Cwt.	550,733	2,330,784	(+)	87,488	(+)	625,333
44	48	Electrical apparatus.		2,306,266	(+)		(+)	282,281
48	49	Milk, processed. Cwt.	264,302	2,277,088	(+)	29,496	(+)	423,191
60	50	Rolling mill products. Ton	64,754	1,967,381	(+)	28,572	(+)	886,684
54	51	Socks and stockings. Doz. pr.	308,436	1,851,542	(+)	78,329	(+)	397,431
57	52	Hardware and cutlery.		1,823,704	(+)		(+)	460,231
58	53	Cotton products.		1,819,350	(+)		(+)	473,891
39	54	Raw hides. Cwt.	279,891	1,805,242	(+)	64,185	(+)	784,921
51	55	Square timber. M ft.	119,163	1,707,425	(+)	10,664	(+)	8,626
59	56	Coal. Ton	334,721	1,527,011	(+)	95,035	(+)	433,380
63	57	Canned fruits. Lb.	24,968,437	1,460,454	(+)	7,420,860	(+)	515,613
61	58	Sausage casings.		1,220,679	(+)		(+)	174,669
56	59	Pickles and sauces.		1,178,640	(+)		(+)	254,884
—	60	Hay. Ton	102,355	1,137,587	(+)	72,993	(+)	842,355
74	61	Soap. Lb.	24,565,832	1,115,906	(+)	15,172,072	(+)	470,314
67	62	Canned vegetables. Lb.	21,101,353	1,013,494	(+)	4,001,665	(+)	263,199
40	63	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon. Ton	35,743	991,015	(+)	26,946	(+)	1,477,282
62	64	Brass.		920,565	(+)		(+)	82,414
68	65	Tubes, pipes and fittings.		886,287	(+)		(+)	78,173
79	66	Fodders, n.o.p.		859,336	(+)		(+)	284,252
—	67	Wire of iron or steel.		850,834	(+)		(+)	464,123
47	68	Potatoes. Bush.	1,430,267	848,185	(+)	1,277,426	(+)	1,028,146
—	69	Doors, sashes, etc.		833,607	(+)		(+)	431,654
78	70	Tools.		811,122	(+)		(+)	226,452
72	71	Drugs and medicines.		774,843	(+)		(+)	103,110
—	72	Screenings (grain). Cwt.	1,327,795	762,715	(+)	544,023	(+)	626,644
65	73	Scrap iron. Ton	89,652	742,283	(+)	54,095	(+)	147,273
69	74	Binder twine. Lb.	12,000,500	710,580	(+)	3,031,200	(+)	5,084
70	75	Shooks.		691,442	(+)		(+)	6,286
46	76	Wool, raw.		689,337	(+)	5,884,463	(+)	1,233,096
—	77	Leather, manufactured.		684,726	(+)		(+)	299,897
—	78	Paints and varnishes.		633,734	(+)		(+)	196,830
80	79	Poles, telegraph and telephone. No.	194,329	529,835	(+)	1,373	(+)	39,660
53	80	Rye. Bush.	737,372	463,420	(+)	2,050,841	(+)	1,050,178
77	81	Gasoline and naphtha. Gal.	4,217,582	431,812	(+)	570,665	(+)	160,988
64	82	Sugar, refined. Cwt.	93,338	424,175	(+)	97,383	(+)	472,775
76	83	Turnips. Bush.	1,855,158	405,191	(+)	93,864	(+)	233,542
75	84	Barrels, empty.		181,286	(+)		(+)	461,756
66	85	Butter. Cwt.		104,758	(+)	39,553	(+)	714,238
Total value of above Commodities.				623,524,918	(+)		(+)	76,599,575
Total value of Exports.				659,899,994	(+)		(+)	80,556,849
Percentage represented by above Commodities.				94.5				

## CANADA'S TRADE VIA THE UNITED STATES, 1934-35

Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States have steadily declined in recent years, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has resulted from:— (1) general propaganda to utilize Canada sea and river ports; (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the British Preferential tariff if imported direct; and (3) provision in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported direct in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty.

There was a decrease in imports from overseas countries via the United States during the fiscal year 1934-35 compared with similar imports in 1930-31, of \$3,598,056; the decrease in the imports from the British Empire amounting to \$283,387, and from foreign countries to \$3,314,669. The statistics in the following table provide an analysis of this feature of Canada's import trade for the last five fiscal years:—

## IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	169,820	202,454	222,373	94,226	73,048
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	0.12	0.19	0.26	0.09	0.07
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	807,078	659,924	133,282	186,149	620,463
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	1.45	1.59	0.39	0.53	1.39
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	7,981,306	4,097,946	2,709,502	3,346,348	4,666,637
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	6.81	5.19	5.07	6.06	7.45
Total Imports via United States.....\$	8,958,204	4,960,324	3,065,157	3,626,717	5,360,148
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	2.78	2.19	1.76	1.85	2.45

The exports from Canada to overseas countries via the United States show a decided decrease during recent years, although there was an upward trend in the fiscal year 1934-35. The proportions of Canada's exports via the United States for the fiscal year 1930-31 amounted to 27.49 per cent; 1931-32, 18.72 per cent; 1932-33, 14.18 per cent; 1933-34, 14.41 per cent; and 1934-35, 17.28 per cent. From 1930-31 to 1934-35 the proportion of the Dominion's exports to the United Kingdom via the United States decreased from 36.43 per cent to 15.79 per cent; while the exports to other Empire countries via the United States increased during this period from 17.31 to 18.64 per cent; and to foreign countries, from 19.78 per cent to 20.70 per cent. When adjustments are made for the re-routing of Canadian barley, oats, rye and wheat from United States lake ports, via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Canadian sea or river ports, chiefly Montreal, it will be found that the proportions of Canada's exports to overseas countries via the United States will be considerably decreased and those via Canadian sea or river ports increased by a similar amount. The total value of commodities exported to overseas countries via the United States in 1934-35 was \$48,510,821 less than for the fiscal year 1930-31. Comparisons for the past five years were as follows:—

## EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	79,880,087	44,683,160	29,611,608	30,674,215	43,284,102
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	36.43	25.53	15.99	13.48	15.79
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	12,746,171	4,593,668	4,093,682	7,340,575	12,545,389
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	17.31	10.09	10.74	14.56	18.64
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	31,108,810	14,963,964	13,382,820	17,456,208	19,394,756
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	19.78	12.19	12.29	16.32	20.70
Total Exports via United States.....\$	123,735,068	64,240,792	47,088,110	55,470,998	75,224,247
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	27.49	18.72	14.18	14.41	17.28

The statistics in the following table giving "Principal Commodities Exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1934-35," illustrate the details of this movement. The 43 commodities listed are representative of the Dominion's exports to overseas countries, as they comprise 82.1 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries; and they also represent 93.1 per cent of all goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States, and 79.6 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past few years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports for shipment, chiefly at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal or other Canadian ports during the calendar years 1927 to 1934 was:—

Grains	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	2,533,000	3,085,000	1,035,000	1,114,000	1,593,000	1,594,000	21,000	—
Oats.....	597,000	394,000	213,000	65,000	153,000	19,000	—	—
Rye.....	2,052,000	2,589,000	193,000	399,000	1,575,000	1,178,000	715,000	—
Wheat.....	34,025,000	51,172,000	15,186,000	15,293,000	5,668,000	11,899,000	6,146,000	2,031,000
Total.....	39,207,000	57,240,000	16,627,000	16,876,000	8,989,000	14,690,000	6,882,000	2,031,000

This re-routed Canadian grain was not recorded as an export at Montreal or other Canadian ports because it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "intransit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal or other Canadian ports. In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea or river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels. When adjustments are made the actual quantities of barley, oats, rye and wheat exported to overseas countries via the United States (indirect) and via Canadian sea or river ports (direct) during the fiscal years 1930-31 to 1934-35 were:—

Grains	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					Percentage of Total				
	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	%	%	%	%	%
Barley—										
via United States....	595,000	4,774,000	—	—	132,000	21.0	19.7	—	—	3.2
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	2,242,000	19,505,000	11,278,000	1,570,000	3,967,000	79.0	80.3	100.0	100.0	96.8
Oats—										
via United States....	31,000	833,000	19,000	—	6,000	1.3	6.0	0.2	—	0.1
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	2,410,000	12,962,000	13,786,000	5,587,000	9,353,000	98.7	94.0	99.8	100.0	99.1
Rye—										
via United States....	639,000	422,000	—	—	—	51.9	9.7	—	—	—
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	688,000	3,937,000	8,265,000	242,000	133,000	48.1	90.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wheat—										
via United States....	73,845,000	59,068,000	36,356,000	34,680,000	48,330,000	35.7	31.7	15.2	19.8	31.8
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	133,060,000	127,432,000	202,945,000	140,423,000	103,439,000	64.3	68.3	84.8	80.2	68.2



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1934-35

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1934-35	Exports (1934-35) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
1	Wheat.....Bush.	151,768,792	50,360,866	101,407,926	20.2	23.3	33.2	79.8	76.7	66.8
	\$	121,244,857	39,195,033	82,049,824	18.7	22.5	32.4	81.3	77.5	67.6
2	Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	1,272,760	75,560	1,197,200	1.3	3.6	5.9	98.7	96.4	94.1
	\$	19,883,824	1,196,929	18,686,895	1.4	4.0	6.0	98.6	96.0	94.0
3	Automobiles.....No.	48,452	25,004	23,448	53.8	51.3	51.6	46.2	48.7	48.4
	\$	19,110,669	9,812,653	9,298,016	50.9	50.9	51.3	49.1	49.1	48.7
4	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,055,867	1,839	1,064,028	0.3	0.1	0.2	99.7	99.9	99.8
	\$	18,988,572	36,660	18,951,913	0.4	0.2	0.2	99.6	99.8	99.8
5	Wheat flour.....Brl.	4,872,265	393,135	4,479,130	11.1	7.9	8.1	88.9	92.1	91.9
	\$	18,184,561	596,239	17,588,322	10.2	8.2	3.3	89.8	91.8	96.7
6	Nickel.....Cwt.	663,326	44,057	624,629	14.8	19.6	6.6	85.2	80.4	93.4
	\$	16,041,161	1,981,665	14,059,496	23.2	31.3	12.4	76.8	68.7	87.6
7	Copper ingots, bars, etc.....Cwt.	2,005,829	10,667	1,995,162	0.2	3.2	0.5	99.8	96.8	99.5
	\$	14,244,756	72,301	14,172,455	0.2	3.2	0.5	99.8	96.8	99.5
8	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	8,781,777	436,342	8,345,435	3.1	2.7	4.9	96.9	97.3	95.1
	\$	14,041,678	730,958	13,310,720	2.9	2.5	5.2	97.1	97.5	94.8
9	Raw furs.....Cwt.	10,800,133	1,858,998	8,941,135	11.5	8.4	17.2	88.5	91.6	82.8
10	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	2,055,125	115,824	1,939,301	2.4	3.4	5.6	97.6	96.6	94.4
	\$	8,208,817	558,011	7,650,806	2.6	3.6	6.8	97.4	96.4	93.2
11	Aluminium bars.....Cwt.	421,436	45,982	375,454	8.6	2.7	10.9	91.4	97.3	89.1
	\$	7,208,755	869,772	6,338,983	10.2	3.0	12.1	89.8	97.0	87.9
12	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	2,511,920	30,365	2,481,555	0.1	0.1	1.2	99.9	99.9	98.8
	\$	6,889,955	83,426	6,806,529	0.9	0.1	1.2	99.1	99.9	98.8
13	Cheese.....Cwt.	595,196	1,728	593,468	0.1	0.1	0.3	99.9	99.9	99.7
	\$	6,380,080	33,899	6,346,181	0.1	0.1	0.5	99.9	99.9	99.5
14	Rubber tire casings.....No.	820,453	579,603	567,630	57.7	52.1	70.6	43.3	47.9	29.4
	\$	6,315,579	4,604,062	1,711,517	59.3	58.5	72.9	40.7	41.5	27.1
15	Canned salmon.....Cwt.	391,998	18	391,980	.....	.....	0.1	100.0	100.0	99.9
	\$	5,984,179	350	5,983,829	.....	.....	0.1	100.0	100.0	99.9
16	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	2,503,510	6,222	2,497,288	0.1	0.4	0.2	99.9	99.6	99.8
	\$	5,445,760	22,274	5,423,486	0.4	0.6	0.4	99.6	99.4	99.6
17	Machinery.....Cwt.	5,155,793	2,182,978	2,972,815	19.7	31.4	42.3	80.3	68.6	57.7
18	Pig lead.....Cwt.	2,897,087	.....	2,897,087	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$	5,089,045	.....	5,089,045	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
19	Copper rods, strips, etc.....Cwt.	552,559	264	552,295	.....	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.9	99.9
	\$	4,505,435	5,832	4,499,603	0.2	0.2	0.1	99.8	99.8	99.9
20	Rubber footwear.....Pair	5,144,144	745,337	4,398,807	11.9	14.3	14.5	88.1	85.7	85.5
	\$	3,645,719	494,425	3,151,294	9.4	11.9	13.6	90.6	88.1	86.4
21	Oats.....Bush.	3,588,747	5,781	9,352,966	0.3	.....	0.1	99.7	100.0	99.9
	\$	3,580,341	2,823	3,577,518	0.1	.....	0.1	99.9	100.0	99.9
22	Cereal foods.....Cwt.	3,231,099	372,311	2,858,788	21.0	11.2	11.5	79.0	88.8	88.5
	\$	52,263	745	51,518	.....	.....	1.4	100.0	100.0	98.6
23	Cattle.....No.	3,222,141	53,960	3,168,181	.....	0.1	1.7	100.0	99.9	98.3
	\$	3,009,703	38,740	2,970,963	.....	2.3	2.5	97.7	97.5	98.7
24	Paper board.....Cwt.	2,964,213	1,500,787	1,463,426	55.9	45.3	50.6	44.1	54.7	49.4
25	Farm implements.....Cwt.	10,294,218	2,291,452	8,002,766	14.9	7.7	22.3	85.1	92.3	77.7
26	Tobacco leaf.....Lb.	2,773,354	685,346	2,088,008	13.9	5.8	24.7	86.1	94.2	75.3
	\$	2,591,285	950,092	1,641,193	63.9	44.9	36.7	36.1	55.1	63.3
27	Automobile parts.....Cwt.	546,075	8,926	537,149	6.2	1.2	1.6	93.8	98.8	98.4
28	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	3,318,818	50,343	2,268,475	8.1	1.7	2.2	91.9	98.3	97.8
	\$	4,098,696	132,273	3,966,423	1.3	.....	3.2	98.7	100.0	96.8
29	Barley.....Bush.	2,206,866	66,137	2,140,729	0.7	.....	3.0	99.3	100.0	97.0
	\$	4,643,603	2,029,173	2,614,430	.....	.....	43.7	100.0	100.0	56.3
30	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	2,172,856	928,379	1,244,477	.....	.....	42.7	100.0	100.0	57.3
	\$	257,069	27,022	230,047	11.4	7.6	10.5	88.6	92.4	89.5
31	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	2,128,765	240,241	1,888,524	14.9	5.4	11.3	85.1	94.6	88.7
	\$	44,171	9,975	34,196	19.0	15.9	22.6	81.0	84.1	77.4
32	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	2,114,876	361,045	1,753,831	18.9	10.8	17.1	81.1	89.2	82.9
	\$	44,390	15	44,375	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
33	Canned lobsters.....Cwt.	2,054,476	1,645	2,052,831	.....	.....	0.1	100.0	100.0	99.9
	\$	274,781	27,097	247,684	6.5	14.4	9.9	93.5	85.6	90.1
34	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	1,600,136	148,294	1,451,842	12.5	17.3	9.3	87.5	82.7	90.7
	\$	1,344,977	32,151	1,312,826	3.9	7.0	2.4	96.1	93.0	97.6
35	Leather, upper.....Cwt.	226,488	55,317	171,171	.....	0.1	24.4	100.0	99.9	75.6
36	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	662,761	65,632	597,129	.....	0.1	9.9	100.0	99.9	90.1
	\$	804,816	20,131	784,685	0.6	0.7	2.5	99.4	99.3	97.5
37	Potatoes.....Bush.	510,772	10,381	500,391	0.2	0.7	2.0	99.8	99.3	98.0
	\$	108,486	.....	108,486	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
38	Copper ore and blister.....Cwt.	480,367	.....	480,367	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$	93,338	34	93,304	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
39	Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	424,175	136	424,039	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$	66,657	31,994	34,663	.....	1.2	48.0	100.0	98.8	52.0
40	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	321,915	154,773	167,142	.....	1.2	48.1	100.0	98.8	51.9

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1934-35—*Concluded*

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1934-35	Exports (1934-35) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
41	Oilcake.....Cwt.	121,896	20	121,876	.....	.....	.....	100-0	100-0	100-0
	\$	185,796	43	185,753	.....	.....	.....	100-0	100-0	100-0
42	Butter.....Cwt.	4,416	506	3,910	6-5	0-5	11-5	93-5	99-5	88-5
	\$	103,587	11,992	91,595	8-6	0-5	11-6	91-4	99-5	88-4
43	Rye.....Bush.	132,869	.....	132,869	13-7	50-3	.....	86-3	49-7	100-0
	\$	76,853	.....	76,853	10-1	39-6	.....	89-9	60-4	100-0
	Total Exports of above Com-									
	modities.....\$	357,449,461	70,011,716	287,437,745	13-6	14-7	19-6	86-4	85-3	80-4
	Total Exports to Overseas									
	Countries.....\$	435,202,071	75,224,247	359,977,824	14-2	14-4	17-3	85-8	85-6	82-7
	Percentage represented by									
	above Commodities.....%	82-1	93-1	79-8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## CANADA'S POSITION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE, 1934

Canada during the calendar year 1934 has maintained a relatively high place amongst the principal trading countries of the world. The statistics in the following table giving "Comparison of the Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World", indicate that from 1913 to 1934, only eight countries had increases in imports, viz.: Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Union of South Africa, and the United Kingdom; nine in exports, viz.: Australia, Canada, Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, and Union of South Africa; and eight in aggregate trade, viz.: Canada, Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, and Union of South Africa.

Canada, in export trade, moved from sixth place last year up to fifth place this year (1934), displacing Belgium, and, consequently was exceeded in value of exports, in order of importance, by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, and France; in import trade Canada moved up to ninth place from eleventh last year, displacing British India, and Switzerland, and thus, in 1934 she was exceeded in value of imports, in order of importance, by the United Kingdom, Germany, the United States, France, the Netherlands, Japan, Italy, and Belgium; while in aggregate or total trade she occupied eighth place, as compared with ninth place last year, displacing Italy, and, consequently, Canada, in value of aggregate or total trade, in order of importance, was exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, Japan, Belgium, and the Netherlands. In export trade Canada, in 1913, occupied tenth place amongst the leading commercial countries of the world, but in 1934 she had moved up to fifth place; in import trade in 1913, Canada occupied eighth position, but in 1934 she had moved down to ninth position; while in aggregate or total trade, Canada, in 1913, occupied ninth place, but in 1934 she occupied eighth place. During the past twenty-two years Canada has occupied the following positions amongst the leading commercial countries of the world in respect of her foreign trade.

Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade	Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade
1913.....	9	8	10	1924.....	6	10	6
1914.....				1925.....	6	8	6
1915.....				1926.....	5	7	5
1916.....				1927.....	5	5	5
1917.....	(War Years)			1928.....	5	5	5
1918.....				1929.....	5	5	5
1919.....				1930.....	5	5	6
1920.....				1931.....	7	8	7
1921.....	4	5	4	1932.....	7	9	5
1922.....	5	8	4	1933.....	9	11	6
1923.....	5	7	5	1934.....	8	9	5
	5	6	6				

In trade per capita Canada has made a very creditable showing since 1913. In that year she occupied seventh place in exports per capita, but in 1934 she occupied fifth place, being exceeded in exports per capita by New Zealand, Belgium, Denmark, and Switzerland. In 1928 Canada occupied second position in exports per capita, New Zealand being in first position. In imports per capita in 1913 Canada occupied fifth place, but in 1934 she moved into tenth place, being exceeded in imports per capita by Switzerland, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Denmark, Belgium, the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, and Australia. In 1928 the Dominion occupied fifth place in imports per capita. In aggregate or total trade per capita Canada, in 1934, occupied tenth position amongst the chief trading countries of the world, compared with sixth position in 1913, being exceeded in aggregate or total trade per capita by New Zealand, Switzerland, Belgium, Denmark, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, Norway, Australia, and Sweden. In 1928 Canada was in second position in total trade per capita, New Zealand occupying first place. In 1934 the trade per capita of the ten leading countries, arranged in order of importance of total trade per capita were: New Zealand: Total trade, \$202.22; Imports, \$81.02, Exports, \$121.20; Switzerland: Total trade, \$177.00, Imports, \$111.42, Exports, \$65.58; Belgium: Total trade, \$152.43, Imports, \$76.94, Exports, \$75.49; Denmark: Total trade, \$151.29, Imports, \$79.59, Exports, \$71.70; the Netherlands: Total trade, \$142.64, Imports, \$84.62, Exports, \$58.02; the United Kingdom: Total trade, \$115.16, Imports, \$72.81; Exports, \$42.35; Norway: Total trade, \$113.80, Imports, \$63.75, Exports, \$50.05; Australia: Total trade, \$108.17, Imports, \$49.53, Exports, \$58.64; Sweden: Total trade, \$107.53; Imports, \$53.89, Exports, \$53.64; and Canada: Total Trade, \$107.00, Imports, \$46.74, Exports, \$60.26.

With reference to visible merchandise trade balance Canada, in 1913, occupied seventeenth position amongst the leading commercial countries of the world, it being unfavourable in that year to the extent of \$222,900,000, or \$29.61 per capita, but in 1928 she was in third position, with a favourable trade balance of \$151,900,000, or \$15.72 per capita. In 1929 the Dominion's trade balance was unfavourable to the extent of \$90,600,000; 1930, \$103,000,000; 1931, \$10,800,000; but in 1932 it was favourable to the extent of \$49,200,000; in 1933 to the extent of \$136,600,000; and in 1934 to the extent of \$146,400,000, or \$13.52 per capita. In 1929 Canada occupied fourth place in amount of favourable trade balance, being exceeded by the United States, Germany, and Australia. In 1934, as in 1913, the United States was in first place in amount of favourable trade balance. On December 31, 1934, Canada stood in second place (in 1933 fourth) amongst the principal commercial countries of the world with respect to the amount of her favourable trade balance, as also second (in 1933 third) as respects her favourable trade balance per capita.

During the calendar year 1934 the favourable trade balance per capita of the British Dominions, viz.: New Zealand (\$40.18), Canada (\$13.52), Australia (\$9.11), and Union of South Africa (\$7.81), exceeded the trade balances per capita of any of the twenty principal trading countries of the world (except Argentina) by a very wide margin; the next country in order of importance being Argentina, with a favourable trade balance of \$7.22. The United States comes next with a favourable trade balance of \$3.62, Brazil with \$1.88, while British India followed with a favourable trade balance of \$0.25.

For more detailed information relative to Canada's position in international trade in recent years, see statistics in the following tables indicating (a) Comparison of the Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1913 and 1934; (b) Trade of Twenty Principal Trading Countries of the World, 1924 to 1934; (c) Per Capita Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1924 to 1934; (d) Trade Balances of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1913, 1933 and 1934; and (e) Trade Balances per Capita of Twenty Principal Countries, 1913, and 1929 to 1934.



## (a) COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913 and 1934)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1934.

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (−) 1934 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita		
1913	1934		1913	1934	Amount	Per cent	1913	1934	
		NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION	Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.	
1	1	United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	3,398.9	(+)	191.0	(+)	69.68	72.81
2	2	Germany.....	2,563.3	1,735.9	(−)	827.4	(−)	32.3	26.28
3	3	United States.....	1,756.9	1,623.2	(−)	133.7	(−)	7.6	18.10
4	4	France.....	1,625.3	1,498.9	(−)	126.4	(−)	7.8	41.04
5	5	Netherlands.....	1,575.0	692.4	(−)	882.6	(−)	56.0	256.35
13	6	Japan.....	363.3	664.1	(+)	300.8	(+)	82.8	10.15
7	7	Italy.....	703.6	650.1	(−)	53.5	(−)	7.6	20.28
6	8	Belgium.....	894.9	631.9	(−)	263.0	(−)	29.4	118.07
8	9	Canada.....	659.1	506.5	(−)	152.6	(−)	23.2	87.55
9	10	British India.....	594.1	471.7	(−)	122.4	(−)	20.6	1.88
12	11	Switzerland.....	370.5	459.6	(+)	89.1	(+)	24.0	97.99
16	12	Sweden.....	226.9	334.7	(+)	107.8	(+)	47.5	40.44
18	13	Union of South Africa.....	196.5	331.0	(+)	134.5	(+)	68.4	28.72
11	14	Australia.....	370.6	330.7	(−)	39.9	(−)	10.8	78.30
10	15	Argentina.....	406.6	289.2	(−)	117.4	(−)	28.9	46.76
17	16	Denmark.....	208.3	288.4	(+)	80.1	(+)	38.5	75.08
14	17	Brazil.....	326.0	212.0	(−)	114.0	(−)	35.0	13.41
19	18	Norway.....	148.0	182.2	(+)	34.2	(+)	23.1	60.11
20	19	New Zealand.....	104.1	125.5	(+)	21.4	(+)	20.6	98.89
15	20	Spain.....	252.1	116.0	(−)	136.1	(−)	54.0	12.64
		EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)							
2	1	United States.....	2,448.3	2,080.9	(−)	367.4	(−)	15.0	25.23
1	2	United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	1,976.8	(−)	579.4	(−)	22.7	55.52
3	3	Germany.....	2,402.9	1,625.1	(−)	777.8	(−)	32.4	36.22
4	4	France.....	1,327.9	1,158.4	(−)	169.5	(−)	12.8	33.53
10	5	Canada.....	436.2	652.9	(+)	216.7	(+)	49.6	57.95
13	6	Japan.....	313.5	631.5	(+)	318.0	(+)	101.4	5.99
7	7	Belgium.....	701.5	620.0	(−)	81.5	(−)	11.6	92.55
6	8	British India.....	781.9	558.4	(−)	223.5	(−)	28.6	2.48
5	9	Netherlands.....	1,239.4	474.8	(−)	764.6	(−)	61.7	201.71
8	10	Italy.....	484.7	443.1	(−)	41.6	(−)	8.6	13.97
18	11	Union of South Africa.....	133.9	397.2	(+)	263.3	(+)	196.6	19.58
11	12	Australia.....	354.0	391.6	(+)	37.6	(+)	10.6	74.78
9	13	Argentina.....	465.6	374.8	(−)	90.8	(−)	19.5	53.61
15	14	Sweden.....	219.0	333.2	(+)	114.2	(+)	52.1	39.05
12	15	Brazil.....	314.7	294.6	(−)	20.1	(−)	6.4	12.94
14	16	Switzerland.....	265.6	270.5	(+)	4.9	(+)	1.8	70.25
17	17	Denmark.....	170.8	259.8	(+)	89.0	(+)	52.1	61.55
19	18	New Zealand.....	102.1	187.7	(+)	85.6	(+)	83.8	97.01
20	19	Norway.....	102.1	143.0	(+)	40.9	(+)	40.1	41.46
16	20	Spain.....	204.1	82.4	(−)	121.7	(−)	59.6	10.23
		AGGREGATE TRADE							
1	1	United Kingdom.....	5,764.1	5,375.7	(−)	388.4	(−)	6.7	125.20
2	2	United States.....	4,205.2	3,704.1	(−)	501.1	(−)	11.9	43.33
3	3	Germany.....	4,966.2	3,361.0	(−)	1,605.2	(−)	32.3	74.84
4	4	France.....	2,953.2	2,657.3	(−)	295.9	(−)	10.0	74.57
12	5	Japan.....	676.8	1,295.6	(+)	618.8	(+)	91.4	12.93
6	6	Belgium.....	1,596.4	1,251.9	(−)	344.5	(−)	21.6	210.62
5	7	Netherlands.....	2,814.4	1,167.2	(−)	1,647.2	(−)	58.5	458.06
9	8	Canada.....	1,095.3	1,159.4	(+)	64.1	(+)	5.9	145.50
8	9	Italy.....	1,183.3	1,093.2	(−)	95.1	(−)	8.0	34.25
7	10	British India.....	1,376.0	1,030.1	(−)	345.9	(−)	25.1	4.36
14	11	Switzerland.....	636.1	730.1	(+)	94.0	(+)	14.8	168.24
18	12	Union of South Africa.....	330.4	728.2	(+)	397.8	(+)	120.4	48.30
11	13	Australia.....	724.6	722.3	(−)	2.3	(−)	0.3	153.08
16	14	Sweden.....	445.9	667.9	(+)	222.0	(+)	49.8	79.49
10	15	Argentina.....	872.2	664.0	(−)	208.2	(−)	23.9	109.37
17	16	Denmark.....	379.1	548.2	(+)	169.1	(+)	44.6	136.63
13	17	Brazil.....	640.7	506.6	(−)	134.1	(−)	20.9	26.35
19	18	Norway.....	250.1	325.2	(+)	75.1	(+)	30.0	101.57
20	19	New Zealand.....	206.2	313.2	(+)	107.0	(+)	51.9	195.90
15	20	Spain.....	456.2	198.4	(−)	257.8	(−)	56.5	22.87

## (b) TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1924 to 1934)

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
NET IMPORTS	(Millions of Dollars)										
Argentina	799.7	846.2	793.7	826.8	875.2	831.8	713.3	498.4	244.4	309.2	289.2
Australia	635.7	702.3	753.4	771.6	663.5	692.0	448.4	191.4	206.1	241.2	330.7
Belgium	826.5	846.4	774.2	807.6	880.0	993.1	863.9	690.3	513.8	570.7	631.9
Brazil	311.3	420.3	387.6	388.8	443.7	420.8	256.6	141.0	124.2	190.8	212.0
British India	766.7	814.4	864.6	896.9	910.8	944.8	696.1	484.3	402.2	398.9	471.7
Canada	795.6	878.2	993.0	1,066.7	1,197.9	1,273.1	989.0	616.2	444.6	395.2	506.5
Denmark	367.4	407.5	395.8	415.4	434.2	455.8	438.0	361.0	233.7	252.2	288.4
France	2,134.3	2,097.7	1,928.8	2,071.8	2,095.2	2,296.4	2,057.1	1,724.7	1,327.3	1,535.8	1,498.9
Germany	2,174.1	2,957.9	2,368.3	3,366.1	3,354.0	3,197.4	2,473.6	1,660.7	1,258.6	1,379.3	1,735.9
Italy	851.1	1,042.3	1,015.2	1,049.0	1,156.8	1,120.4	907.8	631.2	480.6	535.2	650.1
Japan	1,007.4	1,037.7	1,085.7	995.4	991.4	1,008.6	746.0	615.5	447.5	526.9	664.1
Netherlands	914.5	986.5	978.7	1,022.4	1,080.5	1,113.8	974.1	794.7	594.7	671.5	692.4
New Zealand	214.3	249.6	237.9	213.4	214.8	232.7	204.1	113.0	88.9	93.2	125.5
Norway	212.8	248.0	241.3	254.5	267.2	284.2	283.4	220.7	119.2	151.3	182.2
Spain	729.2	322.1	319.6	439.7	499.1	511.6	287.5	116.5	89.1	96.2	116.0
Sweden	374.4	385.8	399.5	422.1	458.6	478.4	443.1	376.8	241.2	260.7	354.7
Switzerland	478.4	509.4	466.0	493.8	528.9	540.6	517.1	456.0	388.3	425.5	459.6
Union of South Africa	284.4	305.8	339.3	343.1	378.9	419.7	314.2	248.1	180.4	226.4	331.0
United Kingdom	5,094.4	5,641.1	5,437.5	5,335.4	5,239.4	5,411.0	4,661.6	3,740.4	2,595.2	2,855.7	3,398.9
United States	3,552.5	4,136.8	4,333.9	4,077.9	3,992.0	4,316.3	2,999.5	2,132.6	1,462.1	1,568.0	1,623.2
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina	976.0	837.6	764.5	974.0	987.2	920.4	592.6	618.1	376.4	386.3	374.8
Australia	602.6	739.6	627.4	671.0	646.4	584.3	434.3	417.8	298.7	403.3	391.6
Belgium	653.1	688.3	655.8	739.2	840.4	902.0	733.4	672.4	468.3	540.3	620.0
Brazil	431.2	491.7	460.4	432.9	476.8	460.5	318.5	254.8	207.5	248.5	294.6
British India	1,204.3	1,456.7	1,188.5	1,162.4	1,209.9	1,182.1	917.4	587.5	410.2	502.2	558.4
Canada	1,058.1	1,271.0	1,268.6	1,218.3	1,349.7	1,182.4	885.9	605.3	493.8	531.7	652.9
Denmark	329.9	380.2	367.9	386.1	412.4	432.9	406.8	325.9	231.7	239.4	259.8
France	2,220.5	2,166.2	1,929.5	2,164.7	2,012.8	1,972.8	1,683.2	1,243.3	876.3	997.9	1,158.4
Germany	1,554.9	2,094.2	1,936.7	2,432.1	2,721.0	3,208.7	2,696.1	2,272.7	1,547.8	1,598.5	1,625.1
Italy	629.2	728.2	732.6	804.2	762.0	783.2	634.8	545.2	396.4	431.4	443.1
Japan	642.5	894.7	930.7	907.9	888.4	978.4	710.3	570.3	440.6	511.2	631.5
Netherlands	738.6	894.7	701.1	762.0	799.6	805.1	692.4	550.8	387.3	403.0	474.8
New Zealand	229.3	260.6	213.0	228.8	263.6	266.0	215.2	158.0	122.4	149.3	187.7
Norway	146.5	184.5	178.3	175.9	178.8	199.6	180.7	119.5	114.7	126.9	143.0
Spain	381.4	226.9	240.3	322.1	362.7	312.0	270.2	95.1	67.5	76.9	82.4
Sweden	334.3	364.6	379.2	431.9	420.3	487.4	415.5	295.2	198.5	256.7	333.2
Switzerland	381.9	394.3	354.4	389.7	411.3	408.7	343.1	273.2	176.5	227.6	270.5
Union of South Africa	348.5	380.9	340.4	361.5	375.5	416.3	330.6	282.7	367.8	426.9	397.2
United Kingdom	3,555.3	3,732.4	3,172.5	3,451.0	3,520.7	3,550.5	2,776.7	1,823.8	1,452.9	1,678.5	1,976.8
United States	4,542.7	4,818.3	4,711.5	4,758.3	5,029.7	5,157.4	3,781.8	2,481.0	1,790.9	1,802.3	2,080.9
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina	1,775.7	1,683.8	1,558.2	1,800.8	1,862.4	1,752.2	1,305.9	1,116.5	620.8	695.5	664.0
Australia	1,238.3	1,441.9	1,380.8	1,442.6	1,309.9	1,276.3	882.7	609.2	504.8	644.5	722.3
Belgium	1,479.6	1,534.7	1,430.0	1,546.8	1,720.4	1,895.1	1,597.3	1,362.7	982.1	1,111.0	1,251.9
Brazil	742.5	912.0	848.0	821.7	920.5	881.3	575.1	395.8	331.7	439.3	506.6
British India	1,971.0	2,271.1	2,053.1	2,059.3	2,120.7	2,126.9	1,613.5	1,071.8	812.4	901.1	1,030.1
Canada	1,853.7	2,149.2	2,261.6	2,285.0	2,547.6	2,455.5	1,874.9	1,221.5	938.4	926.9	1,159.4
Denmark	697.3	787.7	763.7	801.5	846.6	888.7	844.8	686.9	465.4	491.6	548.2
France	4,338.8	4,263.9	3,858.3	4,236.5	4,108.0	4,269.2	3,740.3	2,968.0	2,203.6	2,533.7	2,657.3
Germany	3,729.0	5,051.9	4,705.0	5,798.2	6,075.0	6,406.1	5,169.7	3,933.4	2,806.4	2,977.8	3,361.0
Italy	1,480.3	1,770.5	1,747.8	1,853.2	1,918.8	1,903.6	1,542.6	1,176.4	877.0	966.6	1,093.2
Japan	1,746.0	1,932.4	2,016.4	1,903.3	1,879.8	1,987.0	1,456.3	1,185.8	888.1	1,038.1	1,295.6
Netherlands	1,557.0	1,712.8	1,679.8	1,784.4	1,880.1	1,918.9	1,666.5	1,345.5	982.0	1,042.5	1,167.2
New Zealand	443.6	510.2	450.9	442.2	478.4	498.7	419.3	271.0	211.3	217.5	313.2
Norway	359.3	432.5	419.6	430.4	446.0	483.8	464.1	340.2	233.9	278.2	325.2
Spain	1,110.6	549.0	559.9	761.8	861.8	823.6	557.7	211.6	156.6	173.1	198.4
Sweden	708.7	750.4	778.7	854.0	878.9	965.8	858.6	672.0	439.7	517.4	667.9
Switzerland	860.3	903.7	820.4	883.5	940.2	949.3	800.2	729.2	564.8	653.1	730.1
Union of South Africa	632.9	686.7	679.7	704.6	754.4	836.0	644.8	530.8	548.2	653.3	728.2
United Kingdom	8,649.7	9,373.5	8,610.0	8,786.4	8,790.1	8,961.5	7,438.3	5,564.2	4,048.1	4,534.2	4,375.7
United States	8,095.2	8,955.1	9,045.4	8,836.2	9,021.7	9,473.7	6,781.3	4,613.6	3,253.0	3,370.3	3,704.1

## (c) PER CAPITA TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1924 to 1934)

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
NET IMPORTS	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Argentina.....	79 24	86 00	76 70	79 90	82 20	76 28	63 72	43 56	20 96	26 02	24 41
Australia.....	109 53	118 46	124 66	125 11	105 58	108 59	69 69	29 49	31 47	37 43	49 53
Belgium.....	108 67	110 15	99 09	102 55	110 94	124 20	107 19	85 31	62 97	69 49	76 94
Brazil.....	9 22	12 51	10 61	10 55	11 35	10 45	6 37	3 50	3 08	4 60	4 82
British India.....	2 40	2 55	2 72	2 81	2 85	2 96	2 18	1 38	1 14	1 13	1 33
Canada.....	86 23	93 78	105 75	112 06	124 03	128 14	99 35	59 51	42 32	37 61	46 74
Denmark.....	109 61	121 57	116 07	120 35	124 94	130 34	124 44	101 65	65 54	70 26	79 59
France.....	54 43	52 61	48 37	50 84	51 42	55 06	50 01	41 22	31 71	36 71	35 79
Germany.....	36 32	46 78	37 46	53 24	53 05	49 65	38 20	25 51	19 23	20 85	26 28
Italy.....	21 92	27 71	25 16	25 95	28 35	27 46	21 77	15 31	11 52	12 96	15 40
Japan.....	17 23	17 74	18 35	16 04	15 73	15 79	11 51	9 42	6 95	8 06	10 15
Netherlands.....	128 13	134 07	131 00	134 06	139 98	144 07	123 30	100 34	74 51	82 07	84 62
New Zealand.....	158 72	180 36	169 16	149 57	148 07	159 00	136 96	74 86	58 30	60 64	81 02
Norway.....	77 69	90 03	87 32	91 24	95 51	101 09	100 47	78 99	42 09	53 18	63 75
Spain.....	33 44	14 66	14 55	19 88	22 09	17 92	12 72	5 08	3 78	4 08	4 83
Sweden.....	62 33	64 08	66 08	69 61	75 35	78 36	72 40	61 36	39 20	42 12	53 89
Switzerland.....	122 95	130 02	118 39	124 73	132 66	134 55	127 62	112 14	95 15	103 68	111 42
Union of South Africa.....	40 31	43 34	45 09	45 52	38 39	45 98	28 03	30 96	21 86	27 44	38 99
United Kingdom.....	114 26	125 56	120 23	117 97	114 83	118 29	101 56	76 30	56 00	61 36	72 81
United States.....	31 63	35 86	37 00	34 37	33 26	35 96	24 44	17 37	11 71	12 56	12 84
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	99 19	85 13	73 87	94 12	92 72	84 40	52 94	54 02	32 28	32 51	31 63
Australia.....	103 83	124 74	103 80	108 81	102 87	91 68	67 50	64 38	45 61	60 91	58 64
Belgium.....	85 87	89 57	83 94	93 87	105 96	112 81	90 99	83 10	57 40	65 78	75 49
Brazil.....	12 77	14 64	12 48	11 74	12 19	11 44	7 91	6 32	5 15	5 99	6 70
British India.....	3 77	4 57	3 73	3 64	3 79	3 71	2 88	1 67	1 16	1 42	1 58
Canada.....	114 67	135 73	135 09	127 99	139 75	119 01	89 17	58 46	47 00	50 61	60 26
Denmark.....	98 41	113 42	107 91	111 86	118 67	123 78	115 57	91 77	64 97	66 70	71 70
France.....	56 23	54 33	48 39	53 12	49 40	48 16	40 92	29 72	20 94	23 85	27 66
Germany.....	25 98	33 12	36 96	38 47	43 04	49 83	41 64	34 91	23 65	24 16	24 60
Italy.....	16 20	19 36	18 16	19 90	18 68	19 19	15 23	13 22	9 50	10 45	10 50
Japan.....	12 63	15 29	15 73	14 63	14 10	15 32	10 96	8 72	6 84	7 82	9 65
Netherlands.....	89 25	98 71	93 84	99 92	103 59	104 14	87 64	69 54	48 52	49 25	58 02
New Zealand.....	169 85	188 32	151 51	160 30	182 57	181 72	144 40	104 62	80 28	97 14	121 20
Norway.....	53 50	60 97	64 55	63 05	63 93	71 03	64 05	42 74	40 50	44 61	50 05
Spain.....	17 49	10 33	10 94	14 55	16 05	13 80	11 96	4 14	2 86	3 26	3 43
Sweden.....	55 66	60 56	62 72	71 22	69 04	75 63	67 89	48 06	32 27	41 47	53 64
Switzerland.....	98 17	100 63	90 05	98 43	103 16	101 71	84 67	67 19	43 24	55 45	65 58
Union of South Africa.....	49 39	53 98	45 23	47 95	38 04	45 61	29 49	35 28	44 58	51 74	46 80
United Kingdom.....	79 74	83 08	70 15	76 30	77 16	77 62	60 50	37 21	31 35	36 07	42 35
United States.....	40 45	41 76	40 22	40 11	41 91	42 97	30 82	20 21	14 35	14 44	16 46
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	178 43	171 13	150 57	174 02	174 92	160 68	116 66	97 58	53 24	58 53	56 04
Australia.....	213 36	243 20	228 46	233 92	208 45	200 27	137 19	93 87	77 08	98 34	103 17
Belgium.....	194 54	199 72	183 03	196 42	216 90	237 01	198 18	168 41	120 37	135 27	152 43
Brazil.....	21 99	27 15	22 99	22 29	23 54	21 89	14 28	9 82	8 23	10 59	11 52
British India.....	6 17	7 12	6 45	6 45	6 64	6 67	5 06	3 05	2 30	2 55	2 91
Canada.....	200 90	229 51	240 84	240 05	263 78	247 15	188 52	117 97	89 32	88 22	107 00
Denmark.....	208 02	234 99	223 98	232 21	243 61	254 12	240 01	193 42	130 51	136 96	151 29
France.....	110 66	106 94	96 76	103 96	100 82	103 22	90 93	70 94	52 65	60 56	63 45
Germany.....	62 30	79 90	74 42	91 71	96 09	99 48	79 84	60 42	42 88	45 01	50 88
Italy.....	38 12	47 07	43 32	45 85	47 03	46 65	37 00	28 53	21 02	23 41	25 90
Japan.....	29 86	33 03	34 08	30 67	29 83	31 11	22 47	18 14	13 79	15 88	19 80
Netherlands.....	217 38	232 78	224 84	233 98	243 57	248 21	210 94	169 88	123 03	131 32	142 64
New Zealand.....	328 57	368 68	320 67	309 87	330 64	340 72	281 36	179 48	138 58	157 78	202 22
Norway.....	131 19	157 00	151 87	154 29	159 44	172 12	164 52	121 73	82 59	97 79	113 80
Spain.....	50 93	24 99	25 49	34 44	38 14	31 72	24 68	9 22	6 64	7 34	8 26
Sweden.....	117 99	124 64	128 80	140 83	144 39	158 19	140 29	109 42	71 47	83 59	107 53
Switzerland.....	221 12	230 65	208 44	223 16	235 82	236 26	212 29	179 33	138 39	159 12	177 00
Union of South Africa.....	89 70	97 32	90 32	93 47	76 43	91 59	57 52	66 24	66 44	79 18	85 79
United Kingdom.....	184 00	208 64	190 38	194 27	191 99	195 91	162 06	113 51	87 35	97 43	115 16
United States.....	72 08	77 62	77 22	74 48	75 17	78 93	55 26	37 58	26 06	27 00	29 30



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## (d) TRADE BALANCES OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913, 1933 and 1934)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balance, 1934.  
Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (—)

Rank	1913 1933 1934		Countries	1913		1933		1934	
				Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita
				Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.
1	1	1	United States.....	(+) 691.4	(+) 7.13	(+) 234.4	(+) 1.88	(+) 457.7	(+) 3.62
17	4	2	Canada.....	(—) 222.9	(—) 29.61	(+) 136.6	(+) 13.00	(+) 146.4	(+) 13.52
2	5	3	British India.....	(+) 187.8	(+) 0.60	(+) 103.2	(+) 0.29	(+) 86.7	(+) 0.25
3	7	4	Argentina.....	(+) 59.0	(+) 6.78	(+) 77.1	(+) 6.49	(+) 85.5	(+) 7.22
6	8	5	Brazil.....	(—) 11.3	(—) 0.46	(+) 57.7	(+) 1.39	(+) 82.6	(+) 1.88
12	6	6	Union of South Africa.....	(—) 62.6	(—) 9.00	(+) 200.6	(+) 24.30	(+) 66.2	(+) 7.81
4	9	7	New Zealand.....	(—) 2.0	(—) 1.90	(+) 56.1	(+) 36.50	(+) 62.2	(+) 40.18
7	3	8	Australia.....	(—) 16.6	(—) 3.51	(+) 162.0	(+) 24.48	(+) 60.9	(+) 9.11
5	10	9	Sweden.....	(—) 7.9	(—) 1.41	(—) 4.1	(—) 0.66	(—) 1.5	(—) 0.25
15	15	10	Belgium.....	(—) 193.4	(—) 25.50	(—) 30.4	(—) 3.71	(—) 11.9	(—) 1.45
8	11	11	Denmark.....	(—) 37.5	(—) 13.51	(—) 12.8	(—) 3.56	(—) 28.6	(—) 7.89
11	12	12	Japan.....	(—) 49.8	(—) 0.95	(—) 15.7	(—) 0.24	(—) 32.7	(—) 0.50
10	13	13	Spain.....	(—) 48.0	(—) 2.41	(—) 19.3	(—) 0.82	(—) 33.6	(—) 1.40
9	14	14	Norway.....	(—) 45.9	(—) 18.60	(—) 24.4	(—) 8.57	(—) 39.2	(—) 13.70
13	16	15	Germany.....	(—) 160.4	(—) 2.42	(+) 219.1	(+) 3.31	(+) 110.8	(+) 1.68
16	17	16	Switzerland.....	(—) 105.1	(—) 27.80	(—) 197.9	(—) 48.23	(—) 189.1	(—) 45.84
16	17	17	Italy.....	(—) 218.9	(—) 6.31	(—) 103.8	(—) 2.51	(—) 207.0	(—) 4.90
19	18	18	Netherlands.....	(—) 335.6	(—) 54.62	(—) 268.6	(—) 32.82	(—) 217.6	(—) 26.60
18	19	19	France.....	(—) 297.4	(—) 7.51	(—) 537.9	(—) 12.86	(—) 340.5	(—) 8.13
20	20	20	United Kingdom.....	(—) 651.7	(—) 14.16	(—) 1,177.2	(—) 25.29	(—) 1,422.1	(—) 30.46

## (e) TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years 1913, and 1929 to 1934)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balance, 1934.  
Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (—)

Rank	1934	Countries	1913	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
			\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1		New Zealand.....	(—) 1.90	(+) 22.72	(+) 7.44	(+) 29.76	(+) 21.98	(+) 36.50	(+) 40.18
2		Canada.....	(—) 29.61	(—) 9.13	(—) 10.38	(—) 1.05	(+) 4.68	(+) 13.00	(+) 13.52
3		Australia.....	(—) 3.51	(—) 16.91	(—) 2.19	(+) 34.89	(+) 14.14	(+) 24.48	(+) 9.11
4		Union of South Africa.....	(—) 9.00	(+) 0.37	(+) 1.46	(+) 4.32	(+) 22.72	(+) 24.30	(+) 7.81
5		Argentina.....	(+) 6.78	(+) 8.12	(+) 10.78	(+) 10.46	(+) 11.32	(+) 6.49	(+) 7.22
6		United States.....	(+) 7.13	(+) 7.01	(+) 6.38	(+) 2.84	(+) 2.64	(+) 1.88	(+) 3.62
7		Brazil.....	(—) 0.46	(+) 0.99	(+) 1.64	(+) 2.82	(+) 2.07	(+) 1.39	(+) 1.88
8		British India.....	(+) 0.60	(+) 0.75	(+) 0.70	(+) 0.29	(+) 0.02	(+) 0.29	(+) 0.25
9		Sweden.....	(—) 1.41	(+) 1.47	(+) 4.51	(+) 13.30	(+) 6.93	(+) 0.66	(+) 0.25
10		Japan.....	(—) 0.95	(+) 0.47	(—) 0.55	(—) 0.70	(—) 0.11	(—) 0.24	(—) 0.50
11		Spain.....	(—) 2.41	(+) 4.12	(—) 0.76	(—) 0.94	(—) 0.92	(—) 0.82	(—) 1.40
12		Belgium.....	(—) 25.50	(+) 11.39	(+) 16.20	(+) 2.21	(+) 5.57	(+) 3.71	(+) 1.45
13		Germany.....	(—) 2.42	(+) 0.18	(+) 3.44	(+) 9.40	(+) 4.42	(+) 3.31	(+) 1.68
14		Italy.....	(—) 6.31	(+) 8.27	(+) 6.54	(+) 2.09	(+) 2.02	(+) 2.51	(+) 4.90
15		Denmark.....	(—) 13.51	(+) 6.56	(—) 8.87	(—) 9.88	(—) 0.57	(—) 3.56	(—) 7.89
16		France.....	(—) 7.51	(+) 7.90	(—) 9.09	(—) 11.50	(—) 10.77	(—) 12.86	(—) 8.13
17		Norway.....	(—) 18.60	(+) 30.06	(—) 36.42	(—) 36.25	(—) 1.59	(—) 8.57	(—) 13.70
18		Netherlands.....	(—) 54.62	(+) 39.93	(—) 35.66	(—) 30.80	(—) 25.99	(—) 32.82	(—) 26.60
19		United Kingdom.....	(—) 14.16	(+) 40.67	(—) 41.06	(—) 39.09	(—) 24.65	(—) 25.29	(—) 30.46
20		Switzerland.....	(—) 27.80	(+) 32.84	(—) 42.95	(—) 44.95	(—) 51.91	(—) 48.23	(—) 45.84

## CANADA'S SHARE IN WORLD TRADE, 1933

Canada, since 1913 has made remarkable progress in the expansion of her trade in the world's principal markets. It will be noted from the statistics in the following tables, Nos. 1 and 2, showing "Canada's Share in the Imports and Exports of Principal Countries" that in 1913 the total trade of these countries (forty leading countries) amounted to \$34,868,143,000, imports amounting to \$18,257,000,000, and exports to \$16,611,143,000; but in 1933 the total trade of the identical countries was \$26,406,225,000, imports totalling \$13,993,535,000, and exports \$12,412,690,000, the decrease from 1913 to 1933 being: in total trade, \$8,461,918,000 or 24.2 per cent; in imports, \$4,263,465,000 or 23.4 per cent, and in exports, \$4,198,453,000 or 25.3 per cent. During the same years, viz.: 1913 and 1933, the trade of these same countries with Canada was: 1913, total trade,

\$918,208,000; imports, \$355,222,000; and exports, \$562,986,000; in 1933, total trade, \$953,807,000; imports, \$564,694,000; and exports, \$389,113,000; the increase in the trade with Canada, 1913 to 1933, being: in total trade, \$35,599,000 or 3·9 per cent; in imports the increase was \$209,472,000 or 59·0 per cent; and in exports the decrease was \$173,873,000 or 30·9 per cent. From 1913 to 1933 the total trade of the forty leading countries listed in Tables Nos. 1 and 2, decreased 24·2 per cent, but with Canada the increase was 3·9 per cent; imports into the identical countries decreased 23·4 per cent, but from Canada the increase was 59·0 per cent; while the exports from the same countries decreased 25·3 per cent, but to Canada the decrease was 30·9 per cent. Canada's share in the trade of these countries was: imports, in 1913, 1·95 per cent; in 1933, 4·05 per cent; in exports, in 1913, 3·39 per cent; in 1933, 3·13 per cent.

In 1933 Canada's stated imports from the forty countries listed amounted to \$394,518,000, but the recorded exports from these countries to Canada were valued at \$389,113,000, a discrepancy in favour of Canada of \$5,405,000. The discrepancy, however, between Canada's imports from European countries, and the recorded exports from European countries to Canada, amounting to \$20,837,000, was in favour of Canada. The Canadian import figures include both the domestic and foreign exports from the European countries, whereas the European exports recorded as to Canada consist of domestic produce only. The discrepancy between Canadian imports from the continent of North America, and the recorded exports from the continent of North America to Canada, is in favour of the continent of North America, and amounted to \$12,903,000. This discrepancy was chiefly due to the fact that the United States exports large quantities of goods to overseas countries via Canada, which are shown in United States trade returns as exported to Canada, whereas they are treated in Canada as intransit, not being included in the Canadian import or export figures. The discrepancy, however, between imports into Canada from South America, Asia, Oceania and Africa, and the recorded exports from these continents to Canada, amounting to \$2,529,000, occurred chiefly in the movement of products from South America to Canada.

With reference to the movement of goods from Canada in the calendar year 1933 to the various markets of the world, the declared exports to the forty leading countries amounted to \$516,779,000; while the recorded imports into the forty countries from Canada totalled \$564,694,000, a discrepancy between the two sets of figures of \$47,915,000 in favour of the forty countries. The discrepancy between the exports from Canada to the specified European countries in 1933 and their imports from Canada amounting to \$13,208,000, was no doubt due to the fact that the specified European countries credit products of United States origin, intransit via Canada, to Canada, while such intransit products do not appear in Canada's exports to the specified European countries.

The discrepancy of \$32,396,000 between Canada's exports to specified North American countries, and their imports from Canada, is largely accounted for by the fact that the Canadian figure includes domestic exports only to the specified North American countries, while the imports into these North American countries include foreign as well as domestic produce exported from Canada; and also due to the fact that goods intransit from other countries via Canada are credited to Canada in these North American countries, and not to the countries of origin.

The particulars are set out in the following table, calendar year 1933:

Principal Countries of	Canada's Imports from	Recorded Exports to Canada	Canada's Exports to	Recorded Imports from Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Europe.....	128,429,000	107,592,000	278,671,000	291,879,000
North America.....	228,488,000	241,391,000	186,669,000	219,065,000
South America.....	10,492,000	13,081,000	7,443,000	5,468,000
Asia.....	12,530,000	11,605,000	23,351,000	22,651,000
Oceania.....	9,026,000	9,612,000	14,192,000	19,389,000
Africa.....	5,553,000	5,832,000	6,453,000	6,242,000
Total.....	394,518,000	389,113,000	516,779,000	564,694,000

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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TABLE No. 1—CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1933)

Countries	Total Imports			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1922	1933	1913	1922	1933	1913	1922	1933
	(Thousands of Dollars)						%	%	%
Belgium.....	894,865	735,346	570,691	5,677	15,709	5,939	0.64	2.13	1.04
Denmark.....	229,234	331,085	252,244	269	3,667	2,068	0.12	1.11	0.82
France.....	1,625,310	1,986,456	1,535,884	3,567	13,684	17,176	0.22	0.69	1.12
Germany.....	2,563,331	1,500,114	1,379,327	15,256	(a) 2,907	26,006	0.59	0.19	1.89
Greece.....	34,341	114,111	67,754	.....	15,125	1,918	.....	13.26	2.83
Italy.....	703,666	757,497	535,162	2,785	14,252	4,200	0.39	1.88	0.78
Netherlands.....	1,574,990	795,177	671,515	3,795	9,969	8,560	0.25	1.25	1.27
Norway.....	148,022	232,828	151,289	217	687	3,634	0.15	0.29	2.40
Spain.....	273,084	425,164	96,211	.....	.....	1,060	.....	.....	1.10
Sweden.....	226,872	296,701	260,744	70	2,065	1,013	0.03	0.69	0.39
Switzerland.....	370,525	369,492	425,496	3,830	13,240	9,455	1.04	3.59	2.22
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	4,506,623	3,079,612	148,377	246,532	210,850	3.80	5.48	6.85
British West Indies.....	41,908	73,850	55,534	4,052	12,053	8,289	9.69	16.32	14.93
Central American States.....	35,824	45,987	42,154	475	57	132	1.32	0.13	0.31
Cuba.....	143,827	180,758	46,350	1,499	3,579	975	1.03	1.97	2.10
Mexico.....	97,886	154,250	76,284	151	590	301	0.15	0.38	0.39
Newfoundland (b).....	15,188	19,317	16,293	4,855	8,247	6,503	31.97	41.38	39.91
United States.....	1,792,596	3,112,747	1,567,961	142,128	364,025	203,865	7.92	11.69	12.94
Argentina.....	408,712	665,507	309,237	1,886	2,262	2,775	0.49	0.30	0.89
Bolivia.....	21,357	19,487	8,934	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	326,429	213,518	190,789	1,331	1,449	447	0.30	0.47	0.23
British Guiana.....	7,475	10,966	8,645	692	2,377	1,078	9.26	18.18	12.47
Chile.....	120,274	86,571	14,979	424	13	41	0.35	0.02	0.27
Colombia.....	28,536	40,696	44,398	.....	3,115	352	.....	7.65	0.79
Peru.....	29,591	51,480	22,529	.....	2	744	.....	0.04	3.30
Uruguay.....	52,367	44,758	40,038	.....	13	11	.....	0.03	0.03
Venezuela.....	18,030	19,458	29,253	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	0.07
British India (d).....	620,688	725,529	398,948	29	1,926	1,796	.....	0.28	0.45
British Malaya.....	313,556	238,695	186,348	84	60	563	0.03	0.03	0.30
Ceylon.....	60,288	82,592	61,590	.....	108	122	.....	0.13	0.19
China.....	427,992	784,392	380,560	1,362	6,973	6,727	0.32	0.89	1.77
Japan.....	363,257	921,336	534,924	915	8,071	13,083	0.24	0.87	2.45
Philippines.....	53,313	80,197	73,703	90	175	360	0.17	0.22	0.49
Australia.....	380,554	(c) 591,707	(c) 298,219	4,695	(c) 22,751	(c) 14,597	1.23	3.89	4.89
Fiji.....	4,101	4,237	4,702	102	148	174	2.49	3.49	3.70
New Zealand.....	105,381	156,463	95,921	2,202	6,991	4,618	2.09	4.49	4.81
Union of South Africa.....	212,668	242,337	226,370	4,314	5,822	5,936	2.03	2.48	2.62
Egypt.....	137,654	197,646	123,146	49	126	270	0.04	0.06	0.22
Gold Coast.....	17,083	29,247	23,927	.....	2	34	.....	0.01	0.14
Nigeria.....	35,049	46,288	28,920	14	4	2	0.04	0.01	0.01
Total 40 Countries.....	18,257,000	20,890,610	13,939,535	355,222	788,776	564,694	1.95	3.78	4.05

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1934.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1934.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.



TABLE No. 2—CANADA'S SHARE IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1933)

Countries	Total Exports			Exports to Canada			Canada's Share in Exports		
	1913	1922	1933	1913	1922	1933	1913	1922	1933
	(Thousands of Dollars)						%	%	%
Belgium.....	717,152	494,670	540,251	3,568	3,303	3,917	0.49	0.66	0.73
Denmark.....	170,812	250,715	239,444	17	74	148	0.01	0.03	0.06
France.....	1,327,882	1,774,666	997,955	5,299	9,223	5,934	0.39	0.52	0.59
Germany.....	2,402,867	1,471,316	1,598,454	14,399	(a) 4,056	9,179	0.59	0.27	0.57
Greece.....	22,952	89,608	42,499		148	10		0.16	0.02
Italy.....	484,746	446,979	431,380	1,743	521	1,780	0.36	0.12	0.41
Netherlands.....	1,239,360	491,122	402,962	1,092	1,715	2,853	0.09	0.35	0.71
Norway.....	102,084	139,526	126,914	311	422	481	0.30	0.30	0.37
Spain.....	230,636	206,745	76,933			307			0.40
Sweden.....	219,049	307,233	256,661	388	349	868	0.18	0.11	0.34
Switzerland.....	265,645	339,984	227,574	5,976	7,855	2,531	2.21	2.31	1.11
United Kingdom.....	2,556,194	3,232,529	1,678,504	115,802	113,167	79,584	4.53	3.49	4.74
British West Indies.....	31,363	50,157	41,395	3,688	11,205	9,292	11.75	22.34	22.45
Central American States.....	45,584	60,420	53,070	3	15	62	0.01	0.02	0.12
Cuba.....	165,125	331,379	92,336	2,920	4,999	605	1.77	1.51	0.66
Mexico.....	150,203	321,775	113,881	744	4,655	203	0.49	1.45	0.18
Newfoundland (b).....	14,975	20,658	24,556	1,905	1,540	745	12.72	9.52	3.03
United States.....	2,448,284	3,765,091	1,802,328	387,607	552,532	230,484	15.85	14.69	12.79
Argentina.....	468,999	652,348	386,339		204	2,121		0.03	0.55
Bolivia.....	36,551	36,960	16,443						
Brazil.....	315,165	301,303	248,522	160	368	456	0.05	0.12	0.18
British Guiana.....	9,566	12,944	9,056	3,820	5,029	1,817	39.93	38.46	20.06
Chile.....	144,653	123,584	30,373		20	1		0.02	0.03
Colombia.....	34,316	51,150	64,979		103	3,668		0.20	5.64
Peru.....	44,410	90,847	53,886		1,687	3,711		1.85	6.89
Uruguay.....	71,236	80,558	43,995						
Venezuela.....	29,484	26,603	125,813	9	60	1,307	0.03	0.05	1.04
British India (d).....	819,750	885,138	502,161	4,633	6,454	6,092	0.56	0.73	1.21
British Malaya.....	300,989	256,361	198,677	469	382	955	0.15	0.15	0.48
Ceylon.....	72,652	85,154	62,621	1,224	2,037	1,365	0.64	2.39	2.18
China.....	294,413	542,896	172,786	476	1,057	1,108	0.16	0.19	0.64
Japan.....	313,504	780,282	511,234	2,534	6,671	1,836	0.81	0.86	0.36
Philippines.....	47,773	95,583	114,884	7	985	249	0.02	1.03	0.22
Australia.....	354,241	(c) 500,518	(c) 445,172	814	(c) 1,622	(c) 5,319	0.23	0.32	1.19
Fiji.....	6,940	8,033	6,929	324	440	2,289	4.67	5.47	32.89
New Zealand.....	109,879	187,341	149,311	2,936	1,962	2,004	2.67	1.05	1.34
Union of South Africa.....	325,115	273,066	323,515	91	68	4,793	0.03	0.03	1.48
Egypt.....	156,411	222,194	132,662	27	5	447	0.02		0.34
Gold Coast.....	24,401	29,796	27,182		18	388		0.06	1.42
Nigeria.....	35,782	39,504	39,053			204			0.52
Total 40 Countries.....	16,611,143	19,076,736	12,412,690	562,986	744,951	389,113	3.39	3.90	3.13

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1934.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1934.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.

### CANADA'S EXPORTS COMPARED WITH THE EXPORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES, 1934

Canada, in the production and exportation of many staple products, ranks high amongst the leading nations of the world. In the production of asbestos, nickel, and newsprint paper in 1934 she led the world; in production of copper, gold, and zinc, she occupied third place; fourth place in the production of lead; fifth place in the production of automobiles; and sixth place in the production of wheat. In the production of wheat Canada, in 1934, was in sixth position with 275,849,000 bushels, being exceeded by Russia with 1,117,358,000 bushels; China (production not available for 1934); the United States with 496,469,000 bushels; British India with 349,365,000 bushels; and France with 330,688,000 bushels. Argentina, however, occupied seventh position with a production of 238,316,000 bushels; and Italy eighth with a production of 232,686,000 bushels. In export trade the Dominion led the world in 1934 in the exports of asbestos, nickel, and newsprint paper; occupied second place in the exports of wheat and wheat flour, Argentina being in first position in the exports of wheat, and Australia first place in the exports of wheat flour, and the United States in third place. Canada occupied third place in the exports of automobiles, being exceeded by the United States and the United Kingdom, and fourth place in the exports of rubber tires and wood pulp, being exceeded in exports of rubber tires by the United Kingdom, the United States, and France, and in exports of wood pulp by Sweden, Finland, and Norway. The exports of these staple products from Canada make up about 50 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Canada also ranks high in the world's exports of many other staple products such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, cattle, raw gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

**Automobile Statistics, 1934:**—The growth of the automobile industry is one of the most remarkable industrial developments of the twentieth century. Thirty years ago the automobile was emerging from the experimental stage, and the world production consisted of a few thousand cars. In 1929 the estimated world output was 6,277,451 cars, although in 1934 the output has declined to 3,728,968 cars (in 1933 the total output was 2,675,619 cars). Canada has made great progress in recent years in the production and exportation of automobiles. In production Canada, in 1934, occupied fifth place, with 116,852 cars, made up of 92,647 passenger cars and 24,205 motor trucks and buses; while in 1929 her production was 262,625 cars. The United States occupied first place in 1934 with an output of 2,753,111 cars, of which 2,177,919 were passenger cars, and 575,192 were motor trucks and buses. The United Kingdom occupied second place with an output of 347,856 cars; France third place, with 201,644 cars; and Germany fourth place, with 173,014 cars. In 1917 Canada's production was 93,810 automobiles, although from 1904 to 1916 the total production was only 135,000 cars. Canada's exports of automobiles for the fiscal year 1905-06, the first year for which export statistics of automobiles are available, were only 67 cars, valued at \$63,329. In the fiscal year 1910-11 the exports were 627 cars valued at \$595,746. Ten years later (fiscal year 1920-21) the exports had increased to 19,910 cars, valued at \$13,979,121, made up of passenger cars, 15,620, of a value of \$11,376,268, and motor trucks, 4,290, of a value of \$2,602,853; while for the fiscal year 1934-35 the exports were 48,820 cars, valued at \$19,192,170, consisting of 36,083 passenger cars, valued at \$14,516,269, and 12,737 motor trucks, valued at \$4,675,901. Five years ago (fiscal year 1928-29) Canada's exports of automobiles consisted of 103,566 cars, valued at \$43,059,733, the passenger cars amounting to 72,108, of a value of \$31,264,999, and the motor trucks to 31,458, of a value of \$11,794,734.

From the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Automobiles from Principal Automobile Producing Countries of the World", it will be noted that Canada occupied third place in exports of automobiles for the calendar year 1934, with 43,368 cars, the United States being in first place by a considerable margin, with 237,880 cars; the United Kingdom in second place with 58,679 cars; and France in fourth place with 22,907 cars; Germany in fifth place with 13,423 cars; and Italy in sixth place with 9,434 cars.

## EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1934

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—							
						1931		1932		1933		1934	
						Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
1931	1932	1933	1934			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1	1	1	1		United States.....	82,457	48,248	41,441	24,960	64,511	43,616	145,157	92,723
2	2	2	2		United Kingdom.....	19,032	5,610	32,043	8,381	40,956	10,683	43,937	13,742
4	4	4	3		Canada.....	9,282	4,531	9,800	2,734	15,828	4,575	31,274	12,094
3	3	3	4		France.....	20,269	2,416	14,485	1,776	21,601	1,484	21,292	1,615
6	5	5	5		Germany.....	8,332	3,496	9,131	2,284	11,001	2,562	11,150	2,273
5	6	6	6		Italy.....	10,686	1,227	6,191	317	6,793	596	8,859	575

NOTE.—In 1913, the total exports of motor cars were: United States 23,889 cars; United Kingdom 9,814 cars; and Canada 6,306 cars. No statistics available in 1913 as to number of motor cars exported from France, Germany and Italy.

**Newsprint Paper Production, 1934:**—Canada, according to statistics issued by the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and from other sources, led the world as a producer of newsprint paper during the calendar year 1934, as also for the years 1926 to 1933. The statistics in the following table showing "Production of Newsprint Paper for Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World" indicate that for 1934 Canada's production of newsprint paper amounted to 5,198,000,000 pounds; the United States being second with 1,914,000,000 pounds; the United Kingdom, third with 1,880,000,000 pounds; and Germany, fourth with 892,000,000 pounds. The total production of newsprint paper for the world in 1934 was estimated at about 14,684,000,000 pounds, of which Canada, Newfoundland and the United States supplied 52.7 per cent, and Canada alone about 35.4 per cent. The estimated production of newsprint paper for eighteen of the leading paper-producing countries of the world was: 1926, 12,092,000,000 pounds; 1927, 12,706,000,000 pounds; 1928, 13,235,000,000 pounds; 1929, 14,641,000,000 pounds; in 1930, 14,230,000,000 pounds; in 1931, 13,244,000,000 pounds; in 1932, 12,550,000,000 pounds; in 1933, 12,728,000,000 pounds; and in 1934, 14,534,000,000 pounds.

## ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1934

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—				
						1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	5,008,000,000	4,442,000,000	3,830,000,000	4,034,000,000	5,198,000,000
2	2	2	2	2	United States.....	2,564,000,000	2,314,000,000	2,014,000,000	1,892,000,000	1,914,000,000
3	3	3	3	3	United Kingdom.....	1,600,000,000	1,438,000,000	1,580,000,000	1,660,000,000	1,880,000,000
4	4	4	4	4	Germany.....	1,190,000,000	1,080,000,000	900,000,000	824,000,000	892,000,000
8	8	5	5	5	France.....	484,000,000	486,000,000	550,000,000	670,000,000	706,000,000
6	7	7	6	6	Japan.....	570,000,000	516,000,000	544,000,000	608,000,000	688,000,000
9	9	9	7	7	Finland.....	446,000,000	482,000,000	538,000,000	570,000,000	632,000,000
5	5	6	8	8	Newfoundland.....	574,000,000	590,000,000	544,000,000	542,000,000	632,000,000
7	6	8	9	9	Sweden.....	488,000,000	530,000,000	514,000,000	532,000,000	544,000,000
12	11	11	10	10	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	150,000,000	200,000,000	250,000,000	270,000,000	380,000,000
10	10	10	10	11	Norway.....	404,000,000	208,000,000	400,000,000	334,000,000	310,000,000
11	12	12	12	12	Netherlands.....	168,000,000	158,000,000	170,000,000	174,000,000	184,000,000
13	13	12	13	13	Italy.....	138,000,000	138,000,000	148,000,000	144,000,000	136,000,000
17	17	17	17	14	Belgium.....	72,000,000	88,000,000	80,000,000	78,000,000	102,000,000
14	14	15	15	15	Austria.....	128,000,000	124,000,000	106,000,000	109,000,000	100,000,000
18	15	14	14	16	Spain.....	64,000,000	124,000,000	130,000,000	130,000,000	84,000,000
15	16	16	16	17	Switzerland.....	94,000,000	98,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	78,000,000
16	18	18	18	18	Czechoslovakia.....	88,000,000	84,000,000	80,000,000	76,000,000	74,000,000



**Newsprint Paper Exports, 1934:**—Canada, during the calendar year 1934, occupied first place by a very wide margin among the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper, her exports being over eight times as great as those for Finland, her next competitor. From the statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Newsprint Paper from Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World", it will be observed, that even in 1913 Canada led the world as an exporter of newsprint paper, Norway being in second place, the United Kingdom in third, and Finland in fourth place. In 1934 the total quantity of newsprint paper exported by the thirteen leading paper-exporting countries was 7,152,404,000 pounds, compared with 6,220,947,000 pounds in 1927, 6,896,475,000 pounds in 1928, 7,811,572,000 pounds in 1929, 7,378,458,000 pounds in 1930, 6,568,577,000 pounds in 1931, 6,052,077,000 pounds in 1932 and 5,950,764,000 pounds in 1933; of which amount Canada in 1927 contributed 3,763,731,000 pounds or 60·5 per cent; in 1928, 4,413,175,000 pounds or 63·9 per cent; in 1929, 5,030,990,000 pounds or 64·4 per cent; in 1930, 4,665,019,000 pounds or 63·2 per cent; in 1931, 4,016,482,000 pounds or 61·3 per cent; in 1932, 3,553,528,000 pounds or 58·7 per cent; in 1933, 3,676,210,000 pounds or 61·7 per cent; and in 1934, 4,828,547,000 pounds or 67·5 per cent. Canada's exports of newsprint paper, therefore, exceeded the exports of the other twelve leading countries combined by 1,306,515,000 pounds in 1927; 1,929,875,000 pounds in 1928; 2,250,408,000 pounds in 1929; 1,951,580,000 pounds in 1930; 1,464,387,000 pounds in 1931; 1,054,979,000 pounds in 1932; 1,401,656,000 pounds in 1933 and 2,504,690,000 pounds in 1934. Canada's exports of newsprint paper are greater than those of the rest of the world combined.

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES  
OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1934

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1931	1932	1933	1934			1913	1931	1932	1933	1934
							Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	4,016,482,000	3,553,528,000	3,676,210,000	4,828,547,000
4	4	3	2	2	2	Finland.....	154,425,000	423,700,000	442,889,000	497,495,000	573,986,000
7	2	2	3	3	3	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	599,021,000	557,408,000	434,228,000	517,804,000
6	5	4	4	4	4	Sweden.....	135,876,000	403,669,000	408,683,000	402,950,000	419,979,000
2	6	5	5	5	5	Norway.....	217,014,000	193,077,000	355,847,000	303,585,000	283,415,000
5	3	6	6	6	6	Germany.....	151,522,000	458,466,000	278,174,000	221,976,000	145,019,000
3	7	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	132,679,000	188,074,000	177,764,000	132,812,000
9	9	8	8	8	8	Austria.....	29,711,000	119,455,000	109,713,000	89,891,000	90,250,000
10	8	9	9	9	9	Japan.....	6,540,000	123,645,000	69,481,000	82,427,000	76,750,000
8	11	11	11	10	10	United States.....	86,602,000	19,305,000	16,928,000	23,297,000	46,855,000
—	10	10	10	11	11	Netherlands.....	—	57,427,000	55,587,000	29,732,000	28,431,000
—	12	12	12	12	12	Czechoslovakia.....	—	17,297,000	15,139,000	13,184,000	10,381,000
11	13	13	13	13	13	Switzerland.....	24,000	7,350,000	626,000	254,000	135,000

**Rubber Tire Exports, 1934:**—Canada's rapid advance as a rubber tire producer and exporter since the war has been based on the great development of the automobile industry. In the fiscal year 1916-17, the first year for which there are export statistics of rubber tires, the exports of rubber tires from Canada were valued at \$726,768; ten years later (fiscal year 1926-27) the exports had increased to \$18,565,909; in 1929-30 the exports were valued at \$18,153,225, but in 1930-31 they had dropped to \$11,764,948; in 1931-32 to \$5,147,205; in 1932-33 to \$3,205,138; in 1933-34 to \$4,307,374; and in 1934-35 to \$6,816,708. Export figures show that when there is a marked increase or decrease in the exports of automobiles, there is also a marked increase or decrease in the exports of rubber tires, thus indicating the close relation existing between the two industries. Thus, from 1916-17 to 1926-27 the increase in the exports of automobiles was \$27,146,353, and rubber tires \$17,839,141, but from 1929-30 to 1934-35 automobiles show a decrease of \$16,115,475, and rubber tires a decrease of \$11,336,517.

It will be observed by reference to the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Rubber tires from the Principal Rubber Tire-Producing Countries of the World" that Canada occupied fourth position in the calendar year 1934 with an export valued at \$6,537,844, but in the years 1932 and 1933 she was in sixth position. The United Kingdom in 1934 occupied first place with an export valued at \$16,004,355; United States second place with an export valued at \$11,912,545; France third position with an export valued at \$8,152,040; Belgium in fifth place with an export valued at \$5,476,058 and Italy in sixth place with an export valued at \$4,286,940.

## EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1934

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1930	1931	1932	1933	1934			1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
							\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
2	2	1	1	1	1	United Kingdom.....	21,751,576	15,172,610	13,169,739	15,619,810	16,004,355
1	1	3	2	2	2	United States.....	31,762,801	20,437,949	8,808,545	10,071,225	11,912,545
2	3	2	3	3	3	France.....	14,455,758	11,506,335	8,835,805	9,193,826	8,152,040
4	5	6	4	4	4	Canada.....	14,379,449	6,478,352	3,249,536	3,581,599	6,537,844
5	6	5	5	5	5	Belgium.....	8,662,378	8,651,145	5,519,635	6,514,932	5,476,058
6	7	7	8	7	6	Italy.....	7,722,928	5,633,964	5,467,202	5,352,405	4,286,942
7	8	8	7	8	7	Germany.....	7,198,072	4,767,800	3,034,575	2,337,926	3,145,350
8	9	9	9	9	8	Japan.....	2,610,998	1,968,793	1,412,342	2,466,177	2,950,457
9					9	Netherlands.....	663,814	504,263	235,715	189,357	173,420

**Wheat Exports, 1934:**—The rapid increase in the production of wheat in the Prairie Provinces during the past decade and a half or so, and the practical elimination of Russia, Roumania and other wheat producing countries of Europe as leading factors in the grain trade up to four years ago, have had the effect of establishing Canada, up to that time, in second place as a wheat producing country, the first place being held by the United States. During the past five years, however, Russia has enormously increased her production of wheat, so that in 1928 and 1929 (according to latest information) she occupied second position in wheat production, while Canada during 1929, with the falling off in her wheat yield, moved down to fifth position in the world's wheat production. In 1934 Canada was in sixth position with 275,849,000 bushels; being exceeded by Russia, China, the United States, British India and France.

With reference to exports of wheat for the calendar year 1934, Argentina occupied first place, with an export of 176,090,000 bushels; Canada second position with 167,919,000 bushels; Australia third place with 65,542,000 bushels; Algeria in fourth place with 19,680,000 bushels; United States in fifth place with 16,969,000 bushels and Hungary in sixth place with 16,747,000 bushels. Canada's exports of wheat for the past ten years, as also for the year 1913, have exceeded those of the United States. The Dominion's exports of wheat for the fiscal year 1899-1900 amounted to only 16,845,000 bushels; in 1909-10 they totalled 49,741,000 bushels; in 1919-20, 77,978,000 bushels; in 1930-31, 217,243,000 bushels; in 1931-32, 191,316,000 bushels; in 1932-33 they amounted to 239,373,000 bushels; in 1933-34 to 175,534,000 bushels and in 1934-35 to 165,702,000 bushels. It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat from Principal Wheat-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1913 Canada occupied first place as a wheat-exporting country, with an export of 129,950,000 bushels; Russia being in second place with an export of 121,953,000 bushels; Argentina in third place with 103,300,000 bushels; and the United States in fourth place with 99,509,000 bushels. In 1934 the order had been changed considerably, Argentina being in first place, Canada in second, Australia in third place, Algeria in fourth place, United States in fifth place and Hungary in sixth place. Canada having occupied first place in wheat exports for some years yielded first place to Argentina in 1929 and in 1934. Wheat occupies first place among Canada's exports.

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1934

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934		1913	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
(In Thousands of Bushels)												
3	4	2	2	2	1	Argentina.....	103,300	81,305	133,661	126,032	144,333	176,090
1	1	1	1	1	2	Canada.....	129,950	207,761	194,826	228,220	192,275	167,913
6	5	3	3	3	3	Australia.....	42,923	49,375	131,654	123,713	115,360	65,542
8	7	7	6	7	4	Algeria.....	4,285	12,408	14,734	11,427	8,280	19,680
4	3	5	4	6	5	United States.....	99,509	87,774	80,311	54,879	8,883	16,969
10	6	8	7	5	6	Hungary.....	706	12,753	13,285	5,287	16,544	16,747
2	2	4	5	4	7	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	121,953	92,900	91,700	19,744	20,272	7,800
9	9	9	9	8	8	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,534	9,277	11,353	4,890	469	3,596
5	10	10	10	10	9	British India.....	48,216	7,231	860	106	76	407
7	8	6	8	9	10	Roumania.....	42,337	11,258	25,312	5,217	224	240

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.



**Wheat Flour Exports, 1934:**—Canada, since the opening of the twentieth century, has made remarkable progress in the flour-milling industry. This expansion in her flour production is reflected in the increase in the Dominion's flour exports. Today Canada ranks second amongst the countries of the world as a wheat-flour exporting country, the first being occupied by Australia, and third place by the United States. Canada's exports of wheat flour for the fiscal year 1899-1900 amounted to 768,000 barrels, ten years later they totalled 3,064,000 barrels; in 1919-20 they amounted to 8,863,000 barrels; in 1931-32 to 5,414,000 barrels; in 1932-33 to 5,268,000 barrels; in 1933-34 to 5,620,000 barrels; and in 1934-35 to 4,936,827 barrels, compared with 11,267,000 barrels in the fiscal year 1928-29.

It will be noted from the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat Flour from Principal Flour-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1934 Canada was in second place with an export of 5,054,000 barrels; Australia being in first place with an export of 6,349,000 barrels; the United States in third place with 4,163,000 barrels; Japan in fourth place with 2,988,000 barrels; France in fifth place with 2,233,000 barrels; Italy in sixth place with 2,061,000 barrels and the United Kingdom in seventh place with 1,653,000 barrels. The exports of wheat flour from the United States in 1934 were 8,115,000 barrels less than in 1913; from Canada 160,000 barrels greater, and from Australia 4,087,000 barrels greater. From 1930 to 1934 the wheat flour exports of the United States decreased from 13,060,000 to 4,163,000 barrels; from Canada, from 7,515,000 to 5,054,000 barrels; while the wheat flour exports from Australia during the same period increased from 4,892,000 to 6,349,000 barrels.

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1934

Rank							Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934			1913	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
								Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
3	3	2	1	1	1	Australia.....		2,262,000	4,892,000	6,455,000	6,270,000	6,283,000	6,349,000
2	2	3	3	2	2	Canada.....		4,894,000	7,515,000	5,697,000	5,132,000	5,570,000	5,054,000
1	1	1	2	3	3	United States.....		12,278,000	13,060,000	9,654,000	5,795,000	3,964,000	4,163,000
14	7	6	5	4	4	Japan.....		1,000	1,349,000	1,520,000	2,494,000	3,580,000	2,988,000
11	4	4	6	5	5	France.....		231,000	3,233,000	3,992,000	1,658,000	2,334,000	2,233,000
6	10	9	7	7	6	Italy.....		1,061,000	579,000	869,000	1,572,000	1,772,000	2,061,000
7	6	5	4	6	7	United Kingdom.....		932,000	2,299,000	2,350,000	2,736,000	1,773,000	1,653,000
5	8	8	9	8	8	Argentina.....		1,402,000	1,173,000	969,000	625,000	1,113,000	1,242,000
10	5	7	8	9	9	Hungary.....		369,000	2,587,000	1,402,000	769,000	553,000	551,000
12	12	13	11	10	10	Algeria.....		146,000	139,000	64,000	167,000	311,000	514,000
8	9	10	10	11	11	British India.....		908,000	592,000	493,000	321,000	133,000	133,000
13	14	14	13	13	12	Yugoslavia.....	(a)	79,000	84,000	40,000	45,000	24,000	26,000
9	13	12	14	12	13	Belgium.....		645,000	96,000	85,000	34,000	25,000	20,000
4	11	11	12	14	—	Roumania.....		1,585,000	227,000	301,000	161,000	3,000	.....

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

**Wood Pulp Exports, 1934:**—Canada's great advance as a newsprint paper producer and exporter since the opening of the present century, has been based on the great expansion of her wood pulp industry. Canada's exports of wood pulp during the fiscal year 1889-90 were valued at only \$168,000, and in 1899-1900 at \$1,816,000. In the year 1909-10 the Dominion's exports of wood pulp amounted to 590,346,000 pounds, value \$5,205,000; in 1919-20, or ten years later, they amounted to 1,538,958,000 pounds, value \$41,383,000; and in 1934-35 to 1,224,954,000 pounds, value \$25,869,000. The decrease in the exports of wood pulp from Canada from 1919-20



to 1934-35, is chiefly due to the fact that year by year larger quantities of wood pulp are used in the Canadian paper industry in the manufacture of newsprint and other forms of paper, and consequently the product is being exported in a manufactured form (paper) rather than in a semi-manufactured form (wood pulp). According to statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Wood Pulp from Principal Wood Pulp-Producing Countries of the World", Canada, during the calendar year 1934, occupied fourth position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 1,211,282,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden, with an export of 5,133,339,000 pounds; Finland was in second place with an export of 3,105,193,000 pounds; while Norway was in third place with an export of 2,098,743,000 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp in 1934 Canada occupied third position, with an export of 962,324,000 pounds, the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, with an export of 3,814,080,000 pounds; and second place by Finland with an export of 2,133,526,000 pounds. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp, Canada occupied fourth place in 1934 with an export of 248,958,000 pounds; the first, second and third places being held by Norway with 1,534,537,000 pounds; Sweden, 1,319,259,000 pounds; and Finland, 971,667,000 pounds. In 1913 Sweden occupied first place as an exporter of wood pulp, Norway second place, and Canada third.

# EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1934

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—					
						1913	1932	1933	1934	Proportion, 1934	
						Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Chemical	Mechanical
1913	1932	1933	1934			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	3,295,135,000	4,913,823,000	5,133,339,000	3,814,080,000	1,319,259,000	
5	2	2	2	Finland.....	265,348,000	2,618,975,000	2,876,913,000	3,105,193,000	2,133,526,000	971,667,000	
2	3	3	3	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	1,931,058,000	1,852,511,000	2,098,743,000	564,206,000	1,534,537,000	
3	4	4	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	904,586,000	1,217,019,000	1,211,282,000	962,324,000	248,958,000	
4	5	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	635,376,000	570,688,000	685,591,000	679,013,000	6,578,000	
9	8	8	6	United States.....	39,552,000	95,722,000	158,384,000	285,862,000	281,219,000	4,643,000	
6	6	6	7	Austria.....	225,428,000	224,160,000	263,560,000	285,025,000	261,601,000	23,424,000	
8	7	7	8	Czechoslovakia....	47,871,000	182,156,000	214,610,000	222,088,000	221,938,000	150,000	
—	10	9	9	Poland.....		18,090,000	18,317,000	8,909,000	8,909,000		
10	9	10	10	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	18,788,000	14,420,000	7,285,000	4,825,000	2,460,000	
7				Newfoundland.....	114,331,000						

## HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE, BY DECADES, FISCAL YEARS, 1889-90 TO 1929-30 AND 1934-35

Canada's import and export trade has changed very materially since 1889-90, both as to its origin and destination as well as in its character. The statistics in the following Tables Nos. 1 and 2, relative to Canada's imports and exports, by countries, indicate that the Dominion's trade, both import and export, and especially export, with "Other Countries", i.e., countries, except the United Kingdom and the United States, made very little progress from 1889-90 to 1899-1900, or even 1909-10, but that from 1909-10 on, there was a marked improvement in this trade. This betterment in Canada's trade with "Other Countries" was no doubt due to the provision in the Customs Tariff Act, 1907, for the extension of benefits of the British Preferential Tariff, in whole or in part, to any British Country and the benefits of the Intermediate Tariff, in whole or in part, to any British or foreign country that grants trade benefits to Canada satis-

factory to the Governor in Council. Prior to 1907 Canada had no bargaining machinery of this kind. In 1889-90 Canada's imports from "Other Countries" amounted to \$17,040,000; in 1899-1900 they totalled \$26,147,000; in 1909-10 they had increased to \$56,977,000; in 1919-20 to \$137,068,000 and in 1929-30 to \$211,652,000; but due to the world-wide depression and the fall in commodity prices the imports from "Other Countries" in 1934-35 had declined to \$107,106,000. The Dominion's domestic exports to "Other Countries" in 1889-90 were valued at \$7,546,000; in 1899-1900 at \$14,413,000; in 1909-10 they were valued at only \$35,566,000; in 1919-20 at \$286,311,000; and by 1929-30 they amounted to \$323,463,000; but in 1934-35, owing to unstable trade conditions and decline in commodity prices, the exports to "Other Countries" had declined to \$161,019,000. Compared with 1929-30, Canada's imports in 1934-35 from "Other Countries" show a decrease of \$104,546,000, and exports to, a decrease of \$162,443,000, the decline in the trade, both import and export, being due to decreases in both the value and the volume. The decrease in the value was more pronounced than in the volume, due to drastic decline in commodity prices.

Further, from these Tables Nos. 1 and 2, it will be noted that the imports from the United States from 1889-90 to 1934-35 increased from \$51,366,000 to \$303,640,000 (1929-30, \$847,442,000); United Kingdom, from \$43,277,000 to \$111,685,000 (1929-30, \$189,180,000); British West Indies, including Bermuda, from \$1,182,000 to \$12,053,000 (1929-30, \$13,755,000); British East Indies, from \$183,000 to \$11,499,000 (1929-30, \$13,170,000); Germany, from \$3,779,000 to \$10,014,000 (1929-30, \$21,505,000); France, from \$2,616,000 to \$6,444,000 (1929-30, \$25,158,000); Australia, from \$205,000 to \$6,327,000 (1929-30, \$4,211,000); British Africa, from \$113,000 to \$5,377,000 (1929-30, \$4,132,000); Colombia, from \$2,000 to \$4,564,000 (1929-30, \$7,253,000); Japan, from \$1,258,000 to \$4,425,000 (1929-30, \$12,537,000); the Netherlands, from \$422,000 to \$4,344,000 (1929-30, \$9,433,000); Belgium, from \$721,000 to \$3,614,000 (1929-30, \$13,019,000); Peru, from nil to \$3,430,000 (1929-30, \$7,492,000); Argentina, from \$25 to \$2,791,000 (1929-30, \$10,232,000); Italy, from \$163,000 to \$2,715,000 (1929-30, \$4,964,000); New Zealand, from \$12 to \$2,535,000 (1929-30, \$16,283,000); British Guiana, from \$212,000 to \$2,449,000 (1929-30, \$3,982,000); China, from \$842,000 to \$2,338,000 (1929-30, \$2,977,000); Switzerland, from \$317,000 to \$2,335,000 (1929-30, \$7,315,000); and Fiji, from nil to \$1,800,000 (1929-30, \$3,677,000).

During the same interval, 1889-90 to 1934-35, Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from \$41,499,000 to \$274,183,000 (1929-30, \$281,746,000); United States, from \$36,213,000 to \$224,698,000 (1929-30, \$515,050,000); Australia, from \$471,000 to \$18,082,000 (1929-30, \$16,323,000); Japan, from \$27,000 to \$16,936,000 (1929-30, \$30,476,000); British Africa, from \$23,000 to \$13,640,000 (1929-30, \$13,803,000); Belgium, from \$41,000 to \$11,780,000 (1929-30, \$21,693,000); the Netherlands, from \$1,000 to \$10,072,000 (1929-30, \$15,944,000); France, from \$278,000 to \$9,842,000 (1929-30, \$16,507,000); British West Indies, including Bermuda, from \$1,461,000 to \$8,756,000 (1929-30, \$17,316,000); Norway and Sweden, from \$381,000 to \$6,427,000 (1929-30, \$8,353,000); New Zealand, from \$20,000 to \$7,345,000 (1929-30, \$19,166,000); Newfoundland, from \$982,000 to \$6,469,000 (1929-30, \$12,178,000); British East Indies, from \$9,000 to \$5,851,000 (1929-30, \$10,717,000); Germany, from \$461,000 to \$4,474,000 (1929-30, \$25,344,000); China, from \$32,000 to \$4,461,000 (1929-30, \$16,528,000); Irish Free State, from nil to \$4,121,000 (1929-30, \$2,712,000); Argentina, from \$763,000 to \$4,015,000 (1929-30, \$19,207,000); Italy, from \$81,000 to \$3,631,000 (1929-30, \$11,387,000); Brazil, from \$352,000 to \$2,770,000 (1929-30, \$4,292,000) and Spain, from \$70,000 to \$2,627,000 (1929-30, \$4,503,000).

By reference to Tables Nos. 3 and 4 which show the trend of Canada's imports and exports of commodities since 1889-90, it will be noted that there has been a marked change in the character of the Dominion's imports and exports, as well as in the importance of the various commodities which comprise the import and export trade. In the imports and exports of leading commodities from 1889-90 to 1934-35, it will be observed that commodities that occupied an important position in Canada's import and export trade in 1889-90 have, due to economic changes in the industrial life of the country, been materially changed in their importance in relation to other commodities in 1934-35.

TABLE No. 1—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1934-35)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934-35.

	Countries	Fiscal Year, 1889-90	Fiscal Year, 1899-1900	Fiscal Year, 1909-10	Fiscal Year, 1919-20	Fiscal Year, 1929-30	Fiscal Year, 1934-35
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,442,037	303,639,972
2	United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738	111,684,875
3	British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373	12,052,713
4	British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212	11,499,424
5	Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428	10,014,434
6	France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	25,153,207	6,443,695
7	Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351	6,327,175
8	British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588	5,377,869
9	Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,691	4,563,821
10	Japan.....	1,258,411	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253	4,424,654
11	Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	9,432,608	4,343,945
12	Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	13,019,006	3,613,538
13	Peru.....		173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128	3,430,387
14	Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327	2,790,923
15	Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694	2,714,878
16	New Zealand.....	12		775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719	2,534,678
17	British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493	2,449,442
18	China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,977,022	2,338,093
19	Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840	2,335,297
20	Fiji.....			185,853	714,306	3,676,604	1,799,959
21	Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,259,409	1,704,892
22	Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,103	1,588,973
23	Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059	1,374,755
24	San Domingo.....			845,228	10,675,287	1,776,772	1,314,939
25	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,773,023	516,164	628,437	17,587,438	3,517,914	930,565
26	Brazil.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,687,707	835,546
27	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,935	713,577
28	Hong Kong.....		117,619	243,231	3,208,836	1,259,085	676,243
29	Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	749,645	494,184
30	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	7,697	24,659	345,297	14,496	909,525	265,039
	Total Imports from above 30 Countries.....	110,013,660	171,720,295	366,224,134	1,056,815,019	1,236,144,473	514,277,983
	Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582	522,431,153
	British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704	156,186,471
	Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878	366,244,682

(a) Included with Sweden.



TABLE No. 2—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1934-35)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934-35.

	Countries	Fiscal Year, 1889-90	Fiscal Year, 1899-1900	Fiscal Year, 1909-10	Fiscal Year, 1919-20	Fiscal Year, 1929-30	Fiscal Year, 1934-35
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,745,965	274,182,737
2	United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	515,049,763	224,697,923
3	Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771	18,081,847
4	Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581	16,935,869
5	British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171	13,639,795
6	Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858	11,780,088
7	Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469	10,071,978
8	France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011	9,842,294
9	British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442	8,756,270
10	New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	19,166,488	7,344,785
11	Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392	6,468,918
12	British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590	5,850,802
13	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985	4,788,736
14	Germany.....	461,011	1,108,163	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661	4,474,158
15	China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,959	4,461,465
16	Irish Free State.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544	4,120,524
17	Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746	4,014,974
18	Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	11,387,294	3,630,630
19	Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,202,293	2,769,578
20	Spain.....	69,788	86,456	51,592	1,096,053	4,503,231	2,626,984
21	Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,704	2,012,197
22	Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440	1,885,330
23	Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037	1,637,603
24	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,510	1,635,150
25	Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124	1,300,083
26	Dutch East Indies.....		979	2,370	1,492,775	2,279,871	564,273
27	Chile.....	132,154	61,118	242,717	890,960	2,280,003	557,303
28	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	160,800	226,126	133,602	748,573	5,859,251	350,799
29	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	10,250	70,530	598,435	1,492,041	3,738,401	21,712
30	Greece.....		2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067	5,341
	Total Exports to above 30 Countries.....	84,647,701	168,103,874	277,371,741	1,209,558,048	1,096,605,622	648,510,146
	Total Exports.....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,302	659,899,994
	British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,093	379,650,268	341,496,978
	Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,608,034	318,403,016

(a) Included with Sweden.

(b) Included with United Kingdom.

TABLE No. 3—CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1934-35)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1934-35.

Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1934-35
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,812,418	35,618,429
2 Crude petroleum.....		23,244	1,189,071	20,306,693	50,951,202	32,500,727
3 Automobile parts.....			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,929	22,178,231
4 Rolling mill products.....	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,051	39,985,746	61,943,553	21,412,574
5 Cotton goods.....	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	51,435,017	28,316,037	21,150,069
6 Fruits.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,882	19,751,998
7 Machinery.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	69,702,213	19,127,704
8 Raw cotton.....	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	21,682,463	18,111,446
9 Sugar and products.....	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,618,354	27,987,156	17,623,398
10 Alcoholic beverages.....	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,459,566	9,135,536	45,026,487	14,350,828
11 Woollen goods (including carpets).....	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,927	10,899,459
12 Rubber and products.....	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,435	20,025,316	10,438,911
13 Books and printed matter.....	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,130,779	9,034,343
14 Grain and grain products.....	3,034,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,086,073	25,082,671	8,455,658
15 Electric apparatus.....	317,515	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263	7,943,639
16 Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,340,312	15,923,836	14,995,198	7,811,445
17 Engines and boilers.....	188,759	778,364	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,146,437	7,781,902
18 Vegetable oil.....	612,671	826,882	1,862,265	15,973,417	12,244,151	7,425,906
19 Tea.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,694,379	7,107,322
20 Petroleum, refined.....	660,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,692	25,180,476	6,741,070
21 Clay and products.....	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,567	12,256,769	6,094,940
22 Paper.....	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,764,904	5,600,024
23 Glass and glassware.....	1,268,314	1,658,694	2,932,104	6,926,459	10,453,706	5,833,908
24 Dyeing and tanning materials.....	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,548,656	4,318,849
25 Leather.....	1,173,777	1,879,333	4,202,934	17,102,702	7,833,801	4,267,051
26 Nails, tops and waste wool.....	12,100	151,510	589,445	5,830,957	11,953,949	4,134,478
27 Furs.....	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,877,520	11,040,765	4,039,296
28 Vegetables.....	337,859	625,749	1,751,265	5,722,600	8,360,968	3,897,406
29 Raw silk.....	183,529	277,708	393,013	3,090,845	8,702,988	3,829,144
30 Wood, unmanufactured.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,150	3,829,144
31 Stone and products.....	682,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,988	3,732,424
32 Farm implements.....	161,277	2,148,867	2,661,207	14,578,106	30,075,453	7,316,319
33 Aluminium.....	159	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,864	3,655,202
34 Coffee, green.....	591,158	491,188	1,194,061	4,711,079	5,924,635	3,509,504
35 Coke.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,603	2,476,450	6,403,354	3,487,284
36 Paints and varnishes.....	672,885	1,012,535	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,957,078	3,484,897
37 Hides and skins, raw.....	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,564,661	8,402,075	3,086,167
38 Settlers' effects.....	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,428	10,181,034	11,181,203	2,915,885
39 Silk goods.....	2,654,505	3,880,535	5,590,929	31,341,944	19,606,589	2,870,262
40 Nuts, edible.....	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,889,573	5,095,190	2,812,416
41 Wool, raw.....	1,729,058	1,574,834	1,587,175	2,672,211	4,306,945	2,765,921
42 Wood, manufactured.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,893,284	12,711,307	2,736,176
43 Drugs and medicines.....	513,331	481,359	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,721	2,715,920
44 Tobacco, raw.....	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,471,626	2,616,637
45 Sulphur.....	44,276	215,433	430,632	1,296,458	8,233,245	2,500,514
46 Fertilizers.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,033,592	2,484,724
47 Cotton yarns.....	17,879	321,348	767,760	4,078,510	3,827,867	2,430,096
48 Soda and compounds.....	329,084	624,873	785,524	2,982,371	4,410,621	2,409,537
49 Woollen yarns.....	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,270	5,870,353	2,368,962
50 Automobiles.....			1,732,215	15,035,545	34,464,666	2,306,315
51 Seeds.....	478,397	1,916,994	1,167,321	4,210,782	5,061,255	2,286,168
52 Hardware and cutlery.....	1,250,369	1,434,209	1,937,647	4,210,142	4,950,119	2,272,405
53 Artificial silk.....					13,418,910	2,141,239
54 Brass and products.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455	2,082,637
55 Iron ore.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,801,716	10,920,921	1,975,532
56 Gums and resins.....	159,508	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	3,431,591	1,692,344
57 Fish.....	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,921	1,671,331
58 Cocoa and chocolate.....	118,569	286,363	1,130,335	7,626,745	3,651,425	1,594,487
59 Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....			1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,613	1,437,865
60 Tools.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449	1,390,852
61 Clocks and watches.....	773,538	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,495,659	1,390,852
62 Wire, iron.....	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,798	1,380,577
63 Celluloid in lumps.....	18,311	27,136	120,002	745,856	2,042,941	1,346,459
64 Tubes and pipe, iron.....	484,008	1,122,937	2,358,848	4,160,378	5,948,162	1,276,185
65 Surgical instruments.....	25,186	103,740	209,302	1,137,667	1,937,334	1,174,528
66 Stamped and coated products.....	42,042	268,545	492,884	1,016,777	2,349,230	1,091,240
67 Meats.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473	1,018,298
68 Animals, living.....	837,385	841,168	1,711,721	2,570,377	2,802,754	931,937
69 Spices.....	213,677	242,597	428,075	1,130,902	1,478,575	862,506
70 Nickel-plated ware.....	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,047	3,022,935	802,941
71 Plants and trees.....	136,326	28,510	178,470	709,507	1,913,447	748,345
72 Diamonds, unset.....	110,480	451,792	1,102,710	4,470,846	3,193,871	649,474
73 Salt.....	309,840	325,433	465,253	1,336,176	897,925	596,113
74 Hats and caps.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	4,220,609	4,216,333	2,908,340	593,613
75 Copper and products.....	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,632	575,797
76 Optical instruments.....	40,515	181,852	575,929	947,075	1,391,045	536,053
77 Musical instruments.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,130,873	446,878
78 Soap.....	148,618	446,135	813,619	1,534,082	1,316,418	437,597
79 Butter.....	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,688	139,398



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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TABLE No. 4—CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1934-35)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1934-35.

Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1934-35
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475	132,441,685
2 Newsprint paper.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,610,519	82,147,844
3 Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	28,422,859
4 Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	25,869,296
5 Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	49,446,887	24,900,902
6 Meats.....	895,757	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671	24,114,755
7 Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	22,411,413
8 Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	35,307,645	19,192,170
9 Copper in forms.....				541,338	48,181	18,750,596
10 Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,195	18,386,040
11 Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311	14,897,986
12 Whiskey.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	13,407,076
13 Fruits, chiefly apples.....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484	10,496,002
14 Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	8,210,230
15 Aluminium in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	7,788,189
16 Zinc.....				950,082	8,366,712	7,545,793
17 Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,628	8,454,803	13,860,209	7,131,238
18 Rubber tires.....				7,395,172	18,153,225	6,816,497
19 Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	18,278,004	6,480,947
20 Lead.....	2,000	688,691	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	5,548,748
21 Platinum concentrates.....			61,717	39,058	357,748	5,522,013
22 Machinery.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	5,368,997
23 Silver ore and bullion.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	11,569,855	5,357,657
24 Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	5,153,508
25 Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,732,156	46,064,631	33,119,462	4,979,152
26 Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	4,953,897
27 Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	4,915,135
28 Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,909,442	4,745,174
29 Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,813	4,179,814
30 Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003	3,725,211
31 Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392	3,680,921
32 Vegetables.....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	3,591,664
33 Farm implements.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688	3,567,253
34 Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951	3,514,834
35 Shingles, wood.....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	3,505,425
36 Sodium compounds.....				4,568,066	2,506,496	3,372,355
37 Paper board.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	3,274,009
38 Cereal foods.....		145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	3,259,579
39 Bran and shorts.....	86,225	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	3,338,124
40 Settlers' effects.....	818,001			901,397	5,096,529	3,063,484
41 Acids.....	5,545	67	7,746	1,486,079	4,790,619	3,026,341
42 Films.....					4,028,154	3,019,154
43 Electrical energy.....		10,939	11,328	1,320,773	64,736	2,935,114
44 Malt.....	150,380	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917	2,883,550
45 Logs, wood.....	682,572	3,661	76,564	130,264	1,504,264	2,773,452
46 Tobacco, raw.....	234			3,097,466	2,298,742	2,642,335
47 Automobile parts.....			1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	2,330,784
48 Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,857	474,991	27,743	424,474	2,521,045	2,306,266
49 Electric apparatus.....			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	2,277,088
50 Milk, preserved.....		278,054	100,085	7,730,826	1,743,096	1,823,704
51 Hardware and cutlery.....	84,109	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	1,805,242
52 Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	1,767,267
53 Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....		2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	1,707,425
54 Timber, square.....	4,353,870	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,692	1,537,011
55 Coal.....	2,447,936	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712	1,324,583
56 Sugar and products.....	18,101			564,222	955,938	1,220,679
57 Sausage casings.....		1,068,554	1,414,109	4,087,670	2,007,044	1,137,587
58 Hay.....	15,812	1,653	1,155	1,176,644	2,527,178	1,001,223
59 Petroleum products.....				1,644,157	2,352,962	920,565
60 Brass.....				2,325,369	2,202,769	886,287
61 Tubes and pipe, iron.....				5,390,197	1,502,921	710,580
62 Binder twine.....				2,917,197	1,655,568	690,446
63 Wrapping paper.....			9,098	9,915,391	3,237,774	657,234
64 Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	276,224	602,170	619,263
65 Stationery.....		36,891	23,380	206,834	3,917,536	529,835
66 Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	92,326	279,286	84,658	3,475,834	1,451,640	463,420
67 Rye.....	220,761	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417	415,058
68 Laths, wood.....	392,500	5,122,156	1,010,274	9,844,359	543,851	104,758
69 Butter.....	340,131	6,272	2,687	145,077	1,995,990	75,450
70 Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347			1,699,090	5,379,174	67
71 Milk and cream, fresh.....						



## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE, JULY-JUNE, 1932-33, 1933-34 AND 1934-35

**Canada's Total Trade:**—The Dominion's total trade for June, 1935, amounted to \$99,502,000, compared with \$80,092,000 in June, 1933, and with \$104,829,000 in June, 1934; the increase for the month of June, 1935 over the same month in 1933 amounting to \$19,410,000 or 24.3 per cent, but compared with June, 1934, the decrease amounted to \$5,327,000 or 5.1 per cent. For the twelve months, July-June, 1934-35, the total trade of Canada amounted to \$1,198,799,000, compared with \$861,795,000 for the same period in 1932-33, and to \$1,102,677,000 for similar period in 1933-34; the increase for the twelve months of 1934-35 compared with 1932-33 amounting to \$337,004,000 or 39.1 per cent, and compared with 1933-34 to \$96,122,000 or 8.7 per cent.

**Canada's Total Imports:**—For the month of June, 1935, Canada's imports amounted to \$46,739,000, as compared with \$33,619,000 in June, 1933, and with \$46,186,000 in June, 1934; the increase in June, 1935 over June 1933 amounting to \$13,120,000 or 39.0 per cent, and over June, 1934 to \$553,000 or 1.2 per cent. For the period July-June, 1934-35, the Dominion's imports amounted to \$526,467,000 compared with a similar import trade in 1932-33 valued at \$378,488,000, and in 1933-34 at \$480,683,000; the increase for the period July-June, 1934-35, compared with similar period in 1932-33, amounting to \$147,979,000 or 39.1 per cent, and compared with 1933-34 to \$45,784,000 or 9.5 per cent.

**Canada's Total Domestic Exports:**—Canada's total domestic exports for the month of June, 1935, amounted to \$51,869,000, compared with a similar export trade in June, 1933, valued at \$45,968,000, and with the same month in 1934 at \$58,046,000; the increase for the month of June, 1935, over June, 1933, amounting to \$5,901,000, or 12.9 per cent; but compared with the same month in 1934, the decrease amounted to \$6,177,000, or 10.6 per cent. During the twelve months period, July-June, 1934-35, Canada's domestic exports amounted to \$663,918,000, compared with a similar export trade during the twelve months period in 1932-33, valued at \$477,099,000, and in 1933-34 at \$615,314,000; the increase for the period July-June, 1934-35, over the same period in 1932-33 amounting to \$186,819,000, or 39.2 per cent, and over 1933-34 to \$48,604,000, or 7.9 per cent.

## CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS, JULY-JUNE, 1932-33 TO 1934-35

Months	Value of Imports			% Inc. or Dec. 1934-35 compared with		Value of Domestic Exports			% Inc. or Dec. 1934-35 compared with—	
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1932-33	1933-34	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1932-33	1933-34
	(Thousands of Dollars)			%	%	(Thousands of Dollars)			%	%
July.....	35,711	35,698	44,144	+ 23.6	+ 23.7	42,318	51,345	56,121	+ 32.6	+ 9.3
August.....	36,527	38,747	43,507	+ 19.1	+ 12.3	41,314	44,723	55,249	+ 33.7	+ 23.5
September.....	34,504	38,698	42,208	+ 22.3	+ 9.1	42,187	57,785	58,135	+ 37.8	+ 0.6
October.....	37,095	41,070	47,229	+ 27.3	+ 15.0	56,626	60,489	67,748	+ 19.6	+ 12.0
November.....	37,769	43,712	49,884	+ 32.1	+ 14.1	45,944	60,385	65,125	+ 41.7	+ 7.8
December.....	28,961	35,368	39,107	+ 35.0	+ 10.6	42,616	50,929	43,902	+ 43.8	+ 20.3
January.....	24,461	32,391	37,229	+ 52.3	+ 14.9	31,562	46,652	43,975	+ 39.1	+ 5.9
February.....	23,514	33,592	37,044	+ 57.5	+ 10.3	26,397	37,842	46,719	+ 77.0	+ 23.5
March.....	32,963	47,519	48,191	+ 46.2	+ 1.4	38,579	57,638	58,099	+ 58.8	+ 0.8
April.....	20,457	34,815	36,637	+ 79.1	+ 5.2	20,012	31,582	37,575	+ 87.8	+ 19.0
May.....	32,927	52,887	54,548	+ 65.7	+ 3.1	45,676	57,899	62,101	+ 36.3	+ 7.3
June.....	33,619	46,186	46,739	+ 39.0	+ 1.2	45,968	58,045	51,869	+ 12.9	+ 10.6
Total.....	378,488	480,683	526,467	+ 39.1	+ 9.5	477,099	615,314	663,918	+ 39.2	+ 7.9

Months	Value of Foreign Exports			% Inc. or Dec. 1934-35 compared with—		Value of Total Trade			% Inc. or Dec. 1934-35 compared with—	
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1932-33	1933-34	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1932-33	1933-34
	(Thousands of Dollars)			%	%	(Thousands of Dollars)			%	%
July.....	710	521	666	+ 6.2	+ 27.8	78,739	87,564	100,931	+ 28.2	+ 15.3
August.....	541	412	588	+ 8.7	+ 42.7	78,382	83,882	99,344	+ 28.7	+ 18.4
September.....	478	544	677	+ 42.1	+ 24.8	77,169	97,027	101,022	+ 30.9	+ 4.1
October.....	634	546	565	+ 5.8	+ 3.5	94,255	102,105	115,542	+ 22.6	+ 13.2
November.....	577	542	552	+ 18.5	+ 1.8	84,390	102,639	115,561	+ 36.9	+ 10.4
December.....	493	695	545	+ 10.5	+ 21.7	72,070	86,992	100,927	+ 40.0	+ 16.0
January.....	439	466	472	+ 7.5	+ 1.3	56,442	79,509	81,603	+ 44.6	+ 2.5
February.....	417	522	958	+ 30.3	+ 83.5	50,328	71,956	84,721	+ 68.3	+ 17.7
March.....	582	726	928	+ 59.5	+ 27.8	70,124	105,883	107,218	+ 52.9	+ 1.2
April.....	309	465	721	+ 140.3	+ 55.1	40,769	66,862	74,933	+ 83.8	+ 12.1
May.....	532	644	846	+ 59.0	+ 31.4	79,635	111,430	117,495	+ 48.7	+ 5.4
June.....	505	597	894	+ 77.0	+ 49.7	80,092	104,828	99,502	+ 24.3	+ 5.1
Total.....	6,208	6,680	8,414	+ 35.5	+ 26.0	861,795	1,102,677	1,198,799	+ 39.1	+ 8.7

**CONDENSED**  
**STATISTICAL RECORD**  
**OF**  
**CANADIAN TRADE**

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. Rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20-2	13-1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20-2	13-1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20-9	14-1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19-6	14-0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19-1	12-4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,580,887	18-3	10-4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	19-9	11-7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093
1875	78,138,511	39,270,087	117,408,598	15,354,139	18-6	13-1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21-3	13-9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20-6	13-3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21-4	14-2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23-3	16-4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26-1	20-2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25-8	20-4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25-3	19-5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25-3	19-0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25-2	19-0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26-1	19-2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27-5	20-2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28-7	21-3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31-8	22-0	81,802,072	8,303,394	90,185,466
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31-9	21-8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911
1890	77,106,898	34,767,287	111,874,185	23,921,234	31-0	21-4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31-4	21-0	88,671,738	8,789,631	97,461,369
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29-7	17-8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30-3	18-4	105,483,798	8,941,856	114,430,654
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,379,822	30-9	17-8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30-5	17-8	102,823,441	6,485,043	109,313,484
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30-0	19-2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,967	30-0	18-7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29-7	17-5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28-8	17-2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27-7	16-7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27-5	16-4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27-3	16-5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864
1903	136,796,065	83,299,744	220,095,809	37,110,355	27-1	16-5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27-5	16-8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678
1905	150,928,787	110,694,171	261,622,958	42,024,340	27-8	16-7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061
1906	173,045,109	126,163,713	299,208,822	46,671,011	27-0	16-4	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26-5	16-1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233
1908*	218,160,447	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26-7	16-5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952
1909	275,014,160	173,580,036	448,594,196	48,059,792	25-5	16-7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26-8	16-5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25-9	16-2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26-1	16-8	390,223,857	17,492,294	407,716,151
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26-1	17-1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355
1914	410,258,744	208,935,254	619,193,998	107,180,578	26-1	17-3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,567,417	27-4	16-8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	73,683,313	27-2	15-5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	109,801,028	23-8	13-0	1,151,375,788	27,835,532	1,179,211,320
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21-5	12-1	1,540,027,788	46,142,032	1,586,169,820
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21-5	12-3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285
1920	639,655,165	370,872,958	1,010,528,123	116,154,885	22-5	14-7	1,239,492,098	47,160,611	1,286,652,709
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	117,775,787	20-6	14-1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	112,482,495	24-5	16-2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	133,802,899	24-9	16-7	831,451,443	13,844,394	845,295,837
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	23-3	15-1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,454	24-7	15-5	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,023,110	24-1	15-4	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142
1927	659,897,013	370,995,492	1,030,892,505	171,872,768	24-2	15-5	1,228,349,343	22,248,691	1,250,598,034
1928	710,050,228	398,906,238	1,108,956,466	200,479,505	24-4	15-8	1,363,709,672	25,186,403	1,388,896,075
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	199,011,628	24-3	15-9	1,120,258,802	24,679,768	1,144,938,570
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,628	24-3	15-9	1,120,258,802	24,679,768	1,144,938,570
1931	574,090,230	332,522,465	906,612,695	149,097,992	26-0	16-4	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048
1932	388,498,048	190,005,856	578,503,904	113,997,851	29-3	19-7	576,344,302	11,221,215	587,565,517
1933	256,377,100	150,006,644	406,383,744	77,271,965	30-1	19-0	473,799,955	6,913,842	480,713,797
1934	250,476,412	183,322,213	433,798,625	73,154,472	29-2	16-9	579,343,145	6,311,324	585,654,469
1935	301,245,922	221,185,231	522,431,153	84,402,173	28-0	16-2	659,899,994	7,658,963	667,558,957

\*9 months ended March 31. †Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,432, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,890, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471.  
†Figures not available.



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1935

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	.....	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	.....	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	.....	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	.....	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,740	4,010,398	.....	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	.....	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	.....	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	.....	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	.....	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	.....	733,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	.....	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	.....	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	.....	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	.....	971,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	.....	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-05	1882
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	.....	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	.....	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	.....	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	.....	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218	.....	5,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	.....	17,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	.....	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	.....	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	817,599	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	1,502,671	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	3,824,239	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	310,006	1,529,374	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	256,571	4,068,748	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895
221,675,704	(i) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896
241,075,530	(i) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897
285,836,707	(i) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,914,780	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	.....	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,060	6,053,791	.....	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	.....	619,963	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917	.....	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	.....	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	.....	9,928,828	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047	.....	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	1907
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	.....	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	2	1,589,791	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	.....	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715	.....	7,196,155	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	.....	7,601,099	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	.....	16,163,702	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	.....	23,550,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914
1,077,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,396	667	29,365,701	1,078,248,811	57-99	52-08	† 9-74	1915
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	315	103,572,117	1,424,949,863	63-24	92-29	† 9-79	1916
2,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	86,087	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	† 13-42	1917
2,549,702,370	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	290,281	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	† 14-00	1918
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580	.....	†	.....	.....	108-48	143-48	† 13-37	1919
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	† 13-09	1920
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,449	141-20	135-32	† 19-89	1921
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	5,251,430	1,529,856,918	83-84	83-00	† 13-64	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,066	25,782,806	1,801,879,178	89-10	103-39	† 14-85	1923
1,952,130,164	(e) 165,396,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	12,924,211	1,981,072,699	97-72	114-35	† 14-78	1924
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	1,971,620	1,887,356,445	85-76	115-04	† 12-94	1925
2,256,028,889	(e) 401,371,405	51,437,859	45,880,408	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	98-13	139-19	† 15-24	1926
2,298,465,647	(e) 236,680,637	46,086,458	2,011,391	43,040,819	2,389,604,315	106-99	129-96	† 16-50	1927
2,359,554,500	(i) 141,641,568	31,308,807	30,855,566	31,031,311	2,452,750,274	112-78	124-92	† 17-48	1928
2,654,575,166	(e) 123,216,984	29,560,310	36,932,465	58,299,998	2,729,367,939	126-23	136-00	† 19-99	1929
2,393,211,652	(i) 103,335,512	2,716,218	410,435	4,494,783	2,400,833,088	122-31	117-83	† 19-50	1930
1,723,640,743	(i) 89,584,647	39,126,924	80	44,996,512	1,807,764,259	87-39	77-09	† 14-37	1931
1,166,069,421	(e) 9,061,613	1,815,016	48,979,415	22,880,214	1,239,724,066	55-06	55-86	† 10-85	1932
887,097,541	(e) 74,330,053	1,011,685	58,140,997	6,842,342	953,092,565	38-05	44-36	† 7-23	1933
1,019,453,094	(e) 151,855,844	849,240	99,063,579	2,749,629	1,222,115,542	40-04	53-47	† 6-75	1934
1,189,990,110	(e) 145,127,804	714,787	96,754,127	803,782	1,288,262,806	47-53	60-04	† 7-68	1935

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†	
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	†	†	
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†	
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†	
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†	
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511	
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590	
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991	
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464	
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290	
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693	
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119	
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126	
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370	
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930	
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180	
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,061,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637	
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-3	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991	
1886	30,885,797	8,647,209	39,533,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304	
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312	
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984	
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051	
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694	
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,974	49,280,858	
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549	
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493	
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856	
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990	
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253	
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502	
1898	22,556,479	9,446,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818	
1899	27,521,508	9,485,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981	
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968	
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956	
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,872	117,318,217	
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098	
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376	
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771	
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571	
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601	
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124	
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123	
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488	
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971	
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379	
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002	
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	175,253,969	7,068,323	182,322,292	
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718	
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241	
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059	
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399	
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116	
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118	
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671	
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193	
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526	
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,026	361,160,802	
1925	124,665,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048	
1926	133,125,438	26,065,772	159,191,210	30,134,250	21-6	18-4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143	
1927	134,970,927	28,968,138	163,939,065	32,330,634	23-9	19-7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084	
1928	150,053,603	36,382,221	186,435,824	38,377,522	25-0	20-6	610,691,392	2,071,961	612,763,353	
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,980,680	25-9	20-6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,941	
1930	148,643,048	40,536,690	189,179,738	37,846,167	25-5	20-0	281,745,965	1,352,359	283,098,324	
1931	108,570,362	40,927,030	149,497,392	29,264,637	26-9	19-5	219,246,499	1,440,805	220,687,304	
1932	79,693,730	26,678,049	106,371,779	23,305,724	29-2	21-9	174,043,725	919,099	174,962,824	
1933	55,691,414	30,774,641	86,466,055	14,351,154	25-8	16-6	184,361,019	772,178	185,133,197	
1934	57,307,796	48,062,968	105,370,764	14,963,482	26-2	14-2	227,601,411	700,700	228,302,111	
1935	58,838,418	52,846,457	111,684,875	15,382,030	26-2	13-8	274,182,737	823,386	275,006,123	

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1935

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56-1	36-9	†	1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56-2	39-1	57-9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56-1	38-1	53-4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,188	2,576,738			57-6	37-7	55-4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59-7	38-3	60-7	1872
	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54-6	41-0	56-9	1873
106,656,456	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49-9	46-6	54-6	1874
106,298,997	(e) 20,027,093	48,667			100,039,742	51-1	49-1	57-9	1875
99,991,075	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43-8	47-4	47-4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41-8	52-2	51-0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41-2	52-7	50-4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39-3	47-1	43-0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48-3	48-3	47-7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47-4	50-8	47-4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45-3	42-3	46-1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42-4	45-1	42-7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39-6	46-9	39-7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40-1	46-1	39-9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40-7	47-2	40-2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42-6	47-8	41-5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38-9	41-3	40-4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38-7	41-7	39-8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38-8	48-7	40-0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37-7	48-8	38-9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35-7	55-5	44-2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36-9	55-4	44-9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34-0	58-6	42-6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30-9	56-3	39-2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31-2	57-2	36-5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27-6	56-2	31-3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25-4	64-4	30-5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,878	24-7	62-0	28-6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25-7	57-1	28-0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24-1	52-3	27-0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 63,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25-0	55-8	26-0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,803		223	190,099,222	26-2	58-4	26-6	1903
179,316,699	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25-3	55-5	26-5	1904
162,301,475	(i) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24-0	50-9	26-7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24-4	54-1	27-9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25-8	54-7	29-5	*1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26-8	51-1	29-8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24-5	52-1	28-1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25-8	50-0	29-7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24-3	48-2	28-5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22-4	50-7	25-7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20-7	47-8	23-7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,836	470	54	420	354,393,642	21-4	49-9	24-2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19-8	45-6	24-2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15-2	60-9	18-9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12-7	64-5	17-2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8-4	54-9	12-2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†	†	8-0	44-5	9-9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11-9	39-5	13-3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17-3	26-3	20-5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15-7	40-4	19-4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17-6	40-7	21-2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17-2	34-5	20-8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19-0	37-0	22-9	1925
672,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17-6	38-6	20-9	1926
611,958,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669		572	614,153,399	15-9	35-7	20-3	1927
599,199,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786		3,655,643	602,892,066	16-7	33-4	22-3	1928
625,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532		1,115,866	631,757,720	15-3	31-5	19-9	1929
472,278,062	(e) 93,918,586	10,452		1,847	472,290,361	15-2	25-2	19-0	1930
370,184,696	(e) 71,189,912	11,177		1,004	370,196,877	16-5	27-4	19-6	1931
281,334,603	(e) 68,591,045	13,639		1,194	281,349,486	18-4	30-2	20-5	1932
271,599,252	(e) 98,667,142	18,985	10	233	271,618,480	21-3	38-9	19-8	1933
333,402,875	(e) 123,201,347	29,965	73,381,255	2,483,732	409,297,827	24-2	39-3	20-5	1934
386,690,998	(e) 163,321,248	17,161	16,702,500	96,500	403,507,159	21-4	41-5	18-2	1935



Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
										p.c.
	\$	\$	\$	\$			\$	\$	\$	
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	†	25,349,568	†	†	
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	†	†	
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	†	†	
1871	14,085,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,358	†	†	
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,496	†	†	
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015	
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999	
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055	
1876	21,334,611	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439	
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	7-9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845	
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105	
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-2	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574	
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090	
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420	
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149	
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	14-8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160	
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	14-9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838	
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468	
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669	
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164	
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531	
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	14-7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223	
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028	
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566	
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909	
1893	28,562,055	23,777,746	52,339,802	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	27,206,110	2,493,202	29,700,312	
1894	25,825,655	24,922,455	50,748,110	6,993,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,509	1,498,051	33,970,560	
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	13-7	35,003,863	1,860,794	37,464,657	
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221	
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922	
1898	38,063,960	30,760,993	68,824,953	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237	
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370	
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905	
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841	
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232	
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969	
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-2	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053	
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	13-5	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015	
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309	
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636	
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138	
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387	
1910	118,834,173	99,170,833	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327	
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676	
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295	
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675	
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299	
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856	
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262	
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773	
1918	429,298,758	363,596,190	792,894,957	88,018,759	20-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400	
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659	
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117	
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936	
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177	
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721	
1924	355,934,330	245,322,017	601,256,347	79,345,250	22-3	13-2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909	
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	13-0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643	
1926	337,972,326	270,646,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23-9	13-3	474,987,367	10,964,868	485,952,235	
1927	392,665,317	294,357,204	687,022,521	97,779,483	23-1	13-2	466,422,789	12,912,441	479,335,230	
1928	416,047,644	302,848,626	718,896,270	97,124,431	23-3	13-5	478,145,383	18,640,873	496,786,256	
1929	523,846,086	344,166,143	868,012,229	122,779,384	23-4	14-1	499,612,145	21,654,942	521,267,087	
1930	523,299,322	324,142,715	847,442,037	122,122,853	23-3	14-4	515,049,763	21,638,418	536,688,181	
1931	359,640,701	224,766,317	584,407,018	89,157,323	24-8	15-2	349,660,563	14,262,461	363,923,024	
1932	229,639,736	122,047,039	351,686,775	63,162,716	27-4	17-9	235,186,674	9,164,190	244,350,864	
1933	143,806,122	88,741,933	232,548,055	40,411,877	28-1	17-4	143,160,400	5,369,431	148,529,831	
1934	139,955,233	98,232,448	238,187,681	39,986,482	28-6	16-8	194,443,139	4,007,793	199,350,932	
1935	181,157,642	122,482,330	303,639,972	49,408,426	27-3	16-3	224,697,923	6,184,187	230,882,110	

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1935

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189			33.8	52.3	‡	1868
(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722			34.0	51.0	18.9	1869
(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494			32.4	51.4	18.0	1870
(e)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612			32.3	50.6	19.4	1871
(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765			32.1	49.9	18.3	1872
83,421,125	(i) 6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957		89,704,718	36.3	48.0	22.7	1873
86,085,905	(i) 17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183		90,613,183	42.0	43.3	25.5	1874
77,853,413	(i) 20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837		81,054,672	41.7	40.0	25.1	1875
74,834,319	(i) 13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020		77,008,250	47.7	41.5	32.0	1876
74,460,853	(i) 24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	78,084,724	52.5	35.8	35.1	1877
73,102,980	(i) 22,902,770	625,315		144,793	73,873,088	53.1	35.9	37.7	1878
68,668,880	(i) 15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53.6	40.8	42.7	1879
59,803,873	(e) 3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40.3	40.6	31.9	1880
72,241,121	(i) 436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40.6	40.5	30.5	1881
94,623,084	(e) 517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42.3	48.6	32.6	1882
96,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,835,093	45.3	45.1	35.2	1883
86,442,726	(i) 13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,333,366	47.0	43.0	36.8	1884
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	45.7	44.9	34.6	1885
79,347,320	(i) 6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,463,808	44.6	44.1	34.8	1886
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	42.6	43.6	32.4	1887
88,994,827	(i) 3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46.1	49.6	32.0	1888
91,590,642	(i) 8,468,196	508,021		1,961,181	94,059,844	45.9	49.2	31.0	1889
89,448,689	(i) 13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46.0	42.5	34.0	1890
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46.7	42.6	33.0	1891
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44.9	35.0	38.1	1892
92,129,108	(i) 12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45.4	35.4	36.1	1893
84,716,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,040	46.5	31.4	35.9	1894
87,643,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49.8	34.6	38.6	1895
93,279,611	(i) 13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50.8	34.4	38.5	1896
102,904,264	(i) 11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53.5	35.3	41.1	1897
115,907,160	(i) 33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59.2	27.0	45.6	1898
129,629,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,000,780	2,910,780	138,140,687	59.2	29.0	45.7	1899
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,680	6,986,050	178,463,401	59.2	34.2	46.8	1900
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60.3	38.3	45.8	1901
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517		1,035,452	192,004,734	58.4	34.0	46.8	1902
200,281,166	(i) 57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57.3	31.6	46.1	1903
214,042,750	(i) 72,616,644	7,496,818		2,460,496	224,000,064	58.7	33.7	47.9	1904
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60.6	36.9	49.2	1905
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	275,668,623	59.6	35.5	47.8	1906
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,964,509	59.5	34.4	47.6	1907
302,229,941	(i) 108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58.2	36.8	46.8	1908
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59.0	35.2	47.1	1909
328,618,833	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58.9	37.3	48.6	1910
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60.8	38.0	51.9	1911
444,340,952	(i) 218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,889,112	63.4	35.2	56.5	1912
587,848,990	(i) 285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65.0	39.3	60.2	1913
573,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64.0	37.9	58.1	1914
483,484,915	(i) 110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65.2	42.3	55.6	1915
587,549,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73.0	27.1	63.8	1916
955,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78.6	24.4	69.2	1917
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82.3	27.0	76.1	1918
1,227,898,683	(i) 272,507,365	†	†	†	†	81.6	37.4	77.4	1919
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75.3	37.4	72.4	1920
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69.0	45.6	63.7	1921
820,062,373	(i) 211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69.0	39.5	59.2	1922
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67.4	39.6	55.9	1923
1,042,899,356	(i) 159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67.3	41.2	58.7	1924
936,964,652	(i) 82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64.0	39.0	55.2	1925
1,094,570,777	(i) 122,666,307	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65.6	36.1	56.1	1926
1,166,357,751	(i) 207,687,291	43,885,599	2,011,391	42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66.6	37.3	57.1	1927
1,215,682,526	(i) 222,110,014	31,296,316	30,855,656	27,292,468	1,305,126,966	64.9	38.9	56.5	1928
1,389,279,316	(i) 346,745,142	24,600,646	36,932,465	57,124,912	1,507,937,339	68.6	36.7	61.2	1929
1,384,130,218	(i) 310,753,856	2,623,508	410,435	4,419,619	1,391,583,780	67.9	46.0	61.4	1930
948,330,042	(i) 220,483,994	39,070,901	80	44,944,176	1,032,345,199	64.5	43.7	59.8	1931
596,037,639	(i) 107,335,911	1,721,437	47,875,391	21,684,792	667,319,259	60.8	40.8	55.4	1932
381,077,886	(i) 84,018,224	968,372	58,140,987	6,820,429	447,037,674	57.2	30.2	55.7	1933
437,538,613	(i) 38,836,749	800,238	25,682,324	254,848	464,276,023	54.9	33.6	54.8	1934
534,522,082	(i) 72,757,862	646,209	80,050,517	697,408	615,916,216	58.1	34.1	58.5	1935



## 4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1932	1933	1934	1935
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	128,599,321	88,288,966	90,828,810	109,418,595
Animals and Animal Products.....	24,563,470	15,438,634	19,841,877	19,957,477
Fibres and Textile Products.....	83,879,362	61,214,824	79,372,470	81,798,280
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	32,030,107	20,506,134	19,357,987	21,199,687
Iron and Its Products.....	98,297,622	58,917,834	69,126,641	100,056,145
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	34,802,350	18,095,404	20,171,000	28,496,629
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	102,147,347	87,658,005	83,396,761	102,428,037
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	30,731,345	25,455,432	25,583,675	28,872,053
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	43,452,980	30,808,511	26,119,404	30,204,250
Total Imports.....	578,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625	522,431,153
Dutiable Imports.....	388,498,048	256,377,100	250,476,412	301,245,922
Free Imports.....	190,005,856	150,006,644	183,322,213	221,185,231
Per cent of Free Imports.....	32.8%	36.9%	42.3%	42.3%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	204,398,365	203,370,418	205,804,526	226,233,097
Animals and Animal Products.....	68,798,083	54,333,047	75,151,480	86,848,144
Fibres and Textile Products.....	5,512,130	4,731,094	7,828,684	7,523,144
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	175,740,269	120,886,796	143,142,398	160,932,709
Iron and Its Products.....	15,462,977	17,277,099	26,641,482	40,736,038
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	69,072,888	42,642,318	81,764,208	94,619,455
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	13,456,701	9,215,837	14,808,912	15,654,323
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	10,535,038	11,099,814	13,843,829	15,270,064
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	13,367,251	10,243,532	10,357,626	12,083,020
Total Canadian Exports.....	576,344,302	473,799,955	579,343,145	659,899,994
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	1,499,705	1,027,989	760,655	838,613
Animals and Animal Products.....	672,339	433,305	492,675	401,058
Fibres and Textile Products.....	755,397	367,207	383,167	414,579
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	322,358	236,928	191,127	288,761
Iron and Its Products.....	2,962,695	1,894,056	1,702,969	2,042,729
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	616,070	413,991	329,235	982,250
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	662,479	294,292	468,557	302,786
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	294,047	270,542	279,267	187,378
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	3,436,125	1,975,532	1,703,672	2,200,809
Total Foreign Exports.....	11,221,215	6,913,842	6,311,324	7,658,963
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 77,298,749	(e) 116,109,441	(e) 115,736,371	(e) 117,653,115
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 44,907,552	(e) 39,327,718	(e) 55,802,278	(e) 67,291,725
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 77,611,835	(i) 56,116,523	(i) 71,160,619	(i) 73,860,557
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 144,032,520	(e) 100,617,590	(e) 123,975,538	(e) 140,021,783
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 79,871,950	(i) 39,746,679	(i) 40,782,190	(i) 57,277,378
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 34,886,608	(e) 24,960,905	(e) 61,922,443	(e) 67,105,076
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(i) 88,028,167	(i) 78,147,876	(i) 68,119,292	(i) 86,470,928
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 19,902,260	(i) 14,085,076	(i) 11,460,579	(i) 13,414,611
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 26,649,604	(i) 18,589,447	(i) 14,058,106	(i) 15,920,421
Net Excess.....	(e) 9,061,613	(e) 74,330,053	(e) 151,855,844	(e) 145,127,804



1, 1932, 1933, 1934 and 1935; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1932	1933	1934	1935	1932	1933	1934	1935
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
30,219,897	17,387,932	20,341,896	20,104,264	44,564,271	30,212,284	30,987,789	35,602,473
2,614,531	2,406,007	3,102,972	3,038,530	14,184,754	8,574,474	10,459,740	9,827,680
30,549,937	25,580,195	35,123,319	36,537,696	30,944,027	22,479,022	28,553,731	30,562,261
3,828,124	3,398,230	3,243,905	3,251,785	25,599,404	15,104,602	14,547,027	16,045,818
13,381,747	11,996,542	16,711,935	18,600,768	80,538,800	43,934,110	49,098,932	77,477,564
4,275,877	3,314,548	2,967,035	4,581,470	27,493,878	12,940,862	14,142,239	20,858,178
10,286,241	12,582,165	13,229,645	13,165,393	77,871,155	62,921,986	58,923,311	77,256,933
4,096,696	4,583,344	5,662,584	6,210,239	20,359,822	15,465,420	14,492,071	17,117,656
7,118,729	5,217,092	4,717,973	6,194,730	30,130,664	20,915,295	16,982,841	18,891,409
106,371,779	86,466,055	105,100,764	111,684,875	351,686,775	232,548,055	238,187,681	303,639,972
79,693,730	55,691,414	57,037,796	58,838,418	229,639,736	143,813,884	139,955,233	181,157,642
26,678,049	30,774,641	48,062,968	52,846,457	122,047,039	88,734,171	98,232,448	122,482,330
25-1%	35-5%	45-7%	47-3%	34-7%	38-2%	41-2%	40-3%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
98,725,113	114,201,252	112,497,846	127,657,646	11,035,258	3,905,813	22,312,739	43,148,070
32,028,165	29,952,648	44,707,074	54,567,585	22,342,515	13,948,692	18,435,329	19,922,848
1,386,235	1,293,979	1,949,624	2,219,483	1,743,794	867,628	2,530,968	854,821
13,734,973	11,301,796	20,403,201	25,451,969	140,473,352	93,914,355	102,156,637	108,724,794
3,798,363	5,574,895	5,237,085	10,074,340	3,097,883	1,958,419	4,348,230	2,739,062
17,266,439	14,598,651	35,834,863	46,398,104	36,176,490	13,807,581	22,399,555	25,213,416
894,408	1,290,055	1,897,685	2,053,754	8,233,323	4,937,126	9,217,668	9,214,868
3,130,795	2,893,574	3,130,678	3,030,908	4,123,489	4,668,260	6,429,888	7,333,756
3,079,234	3,254,169	1,943,355	2,728,948	7,960,570	5,152,526	6,612,125	7,546,288
174,043,725	184,361,019	227,601,411	274,182,737	255,186,674	143,160,400	194,443,139	224,697,923
31,632	11,713	27,934	13,301	1,201,560	817,713	547,313	640,204
67,996	76,177	85,544	77,004	566,189	311,658	369,989	294,487
124,540	76,208	118,200	121,619	406,630	166,247	168,326	216,080
36,691	18,751	24,390	31,530	264,747	179,463	158,151	220,148
163,020	183,378	184,039	175,609	2,715,633	1,623,577	1,429,145	1,766,381
50,657	85,472	40,940	38,450	536,186	305,616	253,358	914,372
114,308	35,284	12,050	8,774	397,553	206,638	408,868	268,686
33,957	22,498	19,304	29,332	199,971	207,574	231,669	128,489
296,298	262,697	188,299	327,767	2,875,721	1,550,945	1,341,274	1,735,340
919,099	772,178	700,700	823,386	9,164,190	5,369,431	4,907,793	6,184,187
(e) 68,536,848	(e) 96,825,033	(e) 92,184,384	(e) 107,566,683	(i) 32,327,453	(i) 25,488,758	(i) 8,127,737	(e) 8,185,801
(e) 29,481,650	(e) 27,622,818	(e) 41,689,646	(e) 51,606,099	(e) 8,723,950	(e) 5,685,876	(e) 8,345,578	(e) 10,889,655
(i) 29,039,162	(i) 24,210,008	(i) 53,055,495	(i) 34,196,594	(i) 28,793,603	(i) 21,445,147	(i) 25,854,437	(i) 29,491,360
(e) 9,943,540	(e) 7,922,317	(e) 17,183,686	(e) 22,231,714	(i) 115,138,605	(e) 78,089,216	(e) 87,767,761	(e) 92,899,124
(e) 9,420,364	(e) 6,238,269	(i) 11,290,811	(i) 8,350,819	(i) 74,725,284	(i) 40,352,114	(i) 43,321,557	(i) 72,972,121
(e) 13,041,219	(e) 11,369,575	(e) 32,908,768	(e) 41,855,084	(e) 9,218,798	(e) 1,172,335	(e) 8,510,674	(e) 5,269,610
(i) 9,277,525	(i) 11,256,826	(i) 11,319,910	(i) 11,102,865	(i) 69,240,279	(i) 57,778,222	(i) 49,296,775	(i) 67,773,379
(i) 931,944	(i) 1,667,272	(i) 2,512,602	(i) 3,149,999	(i) 16,036,362	(i) 10,589,586	(i) 7,830,814	(i) 9,655,411
(i) 3,743,197	(i) 1,700,226	(i) 2,586,319	(i) 3,138,015	(i) 19,294,373	(i) 14,211,824	(i) 9,029,442	(i) 9,609,781
(e) 68,591,045	(e) 98,667,142	(e) 123,201,347	(e) 163,321,248	(i) 107,335,911	(i) 84,018,224	(i) 38,836,749	(i) 72,757,862

## Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)

Southern Rhodesia included with British South Africa prior to 1934.

Egypt.....	266,503	407,581	701,155	956,491	173,201	186,068	179,578	297,984
Estonia.....	.....	371	11,558	22,293	.....	.....	3,241	8,287
Finland.....	56,578	53,976	62,058	36,315	668,860	262,728	328,539	345,877
France.....	13,570,141	7,712,558	6,895,411	6,443,685	17,983,428	12,730,226	11,907,226	9,842,204
French Africa.....	130,168	52,691	85,266	35,400	91,109	90,228	91,273	97,114
French West Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82,151	94,406
Germany.....	107,081	86,652	191,638	291,579	8,642,119	7,593,203	4,346,925	350,799
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	.....	222	10,413	10,413	16,405,256	8,341,521	10,588,450	4,474,158
Greece.....	104,492	9,088,845	9,022,704	10,019,438	2,412,035	8,341,521	138,313	5,341
Guatemala.....	14,914	46,620	46,330	39,638	153,543	91,596	122,975	154,137
Haiti.....	14,336	1,029	62,001	62,001	83,299	77,637	151,528	175,033
Honduras.....	290	1,258	24,990	53,711	111,058	108,906	115,238	105,641
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	98,340	156,024	189,229	254,427	5,231	4,236	30,578	129,231
Italy.....	4,023,327	2,806,361	2,579,950	2,714,878	4,265,324	4,126,362	3,543,315	3,630,659
Japan.....	5,990,407	3,860,911	3,311,687	4,424,654	16,555,690	10,327,462	13,802,760	16,935,869
Korea.....	17	196	41	540	10,237	2,248	112,407	9,326
Latvia.....	5,451	4,676	12,060	4,664	4,260	4,461	8,249	8,550
Mexico.....	788,447	880,841	404,943	494,184	1,366,947	1,311,236	1,680,766	1,886,330
Morocco.....	55,045	78,642	14,786	23,237	71,709	101,314	58,252	65,774
Netherlands.....	5,827,969	3,715,998	3,241,669	4,343,945	13,502,157	16,487,910	19,635,271	10,071,978
Dutch East Indies.....	340,807	224,997	561,251	405,570	507,258	292,991	412,180	564,273
Dutch Guiana.....	.....	.....	.....	32,565	63,356	40,764	45,224	56,908
Dutch West Indies.....	1,499,701	1,557,788	867,486	.....	23,263	71,202	124,743	134,743
Nicaragua.....	4,278	.....	.....	668	22,363	18,810	20,003	34,187
Norway.....	548,998	452,903	531,287	713,577	3,324,772	3,695,335	3,912,408	4,788,736
Panama.....	3,441	3,207	9,674	91,766	336,323	113,047	233,430	239,717
Paraguay.....	27,057	.....	15	13,307	17,303	1,828	3,157	3,157
Peru.....	38,848	71,493	130,752	129,119	.....	5,393	14,225	68,493
Puerto Rico.....	3,515,589	2,573,521	3,579,726	3,430,387	628,167	721,202	926,453	744,730
Poland and Danzig.....	72,555	84,861	66,094	154,309	35,089	31,340	71,343	402,067
Portugal.....	341,218	175,368	129,197	199,846	81,472	141,112	86,616	95,257
Azores and Madeira.....	130,015	135,253	87,235	123,912	44,743	26,330	27,853	17,996
Portuguese Africa.....	3,450	591	.....	5,899	1,063,283	842,446	952,519	1,372,743
Romania.....	21,867	4,730	.....	5,396	22,548	57,865	14,209	151,582
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	18,001	539,419	104,766	205,039	55,197	1,776,946	16,722	21,712
Salvador.....	1,038	.....	.....	265,039	22,619	12,673	26,091	59,000
San Domingo.....	522,884	.....	.....	.....	262,273	180,965	201,275	178,017
Siam.....	.....	101,310	189,006	1,314,939	262,273	180,965	178,017	180,965
Spain.....	1,476,630	1,160,753	1,228,595	1,374,755	6,222	4,075	4,326	6,853
Canary Islands.....	5,046	10,989	2,759	1,640	506,103	2,481,717	1,822,626	2,626,994
Sweden.....	879,476	704,193	1,138,443	1,704,892	23,264	14,017	45,151	50,159
Switzerland.....	3,687,517	2,399,635	2,808,308	2,335,297	2,385,789	2,636,400	1,41,050	1,637,063
Syria.....	24,142	4,620	2,704	4,559	280,090	212,267	275,539	622,294
Turkey.....	256,720	171,010	174,000	206,188	26,825	25,785	33,212	53,712
United States.....	351,986,775	232,548,055	238,187,681	303,639,972	235,186,674	143,100,400	194,443,139	224,607,037
Alaska.....	63,292	37,799	34,552	99,581	304,147	173,388	114,499	146,564
Hawaii.....	115,505	42,186	40,490	84,904	201,053	434,540	620,975	893,623
Philippines.....	118,437	155,787	365,472	496,105	286,951	347,308	323,969	333,869
Puerto Rico.....	1,437	1,201	1,184	1,296	450,184	298,045	338,869	431,296
Uruguay.....	131,344	7,104	19,908	106,875	424,327	35,771	401,306	231,445
Venezuela.....	329,026	861,835	396,533	864,848	949,827	38,771	401,306	484,510
Yugoslavia.....	12,080	7,908	83,005	93,817	185	2,016	670	1,246
Other Foreign Countries.....	226,207	34,553	202,157	101,499	933,571	1,000,646	242,990	238,808
Total, Foreign Countries.....	430,691,911	285,999,420	293,394,739	366,244,682	357,387,915	251,681,028	301,318,011	318,403,016
Grand Total.....	578,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625	522,431,153	576,344,302	473,799,955	579,343,145	659,899,994







No. 6—Imports into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve months ending March, 1935—*Concluded*

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com- modities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>Foreign Countries—Concluded</i>										
Roumania.....	30	160	2,690	21	.....	.....	21	.....	5,206	5,396
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	22,823	67,939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	171,545	.....	265,039
Salvador.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	1,312,837	45,931	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,852	1,314,939
Siam.....	1,082,581	15,920	2,493	151,352	21,839	7,102	60,936	17,040	6,099	1,374,755
Spain.....	.....	.....	1,633	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,992	1,640
Canary Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
Spanish Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	123,789	11,090	4,172	49,950	1,351,845	56,667	55,308	14,292	37,779	1,704,892
Switzerland.....	11,853	83,199	652,010	10,220	84,410	880,844	6,279	570,467	36,015	2,335,297
Syria.....	3,710	51	352	40	.....	140	.....	15	221	4,559
Turkey.....	180,817	.....	22,748	27	.....	.....	.....	2,323	273	205,188
United States.....	35,602,473	9,827,630	30,562,261	16,045,818	77,477,564	20,858,178	77,256,933	17,117,656	18,891,409	303,639,972
Alaska.....	150	74,175	68	7,871	2,314	132	5,472	25	9,374	99,581
American Virgin Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	74,741	.....	7	2,596	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,560	84,904
Philippine Islands.....	166,008	.....	324,850	2,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,041	496,105
Puerto Rico.....	1,208	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1,296
Uruguay.....	34,637	166,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	166,975
Venezuela.....	31,517	1,041	.....	.....	.....	.....	800,211	.....	.....	834,848
Yugoslavia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	51	409	782	93,817
Total Foreign Countries.....	55,115,634	14,517,316	39,746,748	17,856,957	80,787,749	23,408,729	88,734,827	22,561,884	23,514,838	366,244,682
Grand Total Imports.....	109,418,595	19,937,477	81,798,280	21,199,687	100,056,145	28,496,629	102,428,037	28,872,053	30,204,250	522,431,153



No. 7—Exports of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve Months ending March, 1935

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products		Animals and Animal Products		Fibres, Textiles and Products		Wood and Paper		Iron and Its Products		Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Non-Metallic Minerals and Products		Chemicals and Allied Products		Miscellaneous Com-modities		Total Exports (Mds.)	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
British Empire																				
United Kingdom.....	127,657,646	54,567,585	2,210,482	25,451,969	10,074,340	46,398,104	2,053,754	3,030,908	2,728,948	274,182,737										
Irish Free State.....	3,140,799	12,208	99,127	671,284	50,572	77,594	9,351	41,392	41,392	4,120,524										
Aden.....	3,123	5,008	2,719	1,738	496,600	12,909	462	405	405	40,879										
Africa—British East.....	108,494	407,038	1,198,332	808,371	5,669,754	701,153	86,357	120,845	62,808	634,578										
British South.....	2,982,986	3,792	25,877	29,476	399,352	12,755	43	3,964	2,253	12,127,704										
Southern Rhodesia.....	51,235									528,777										
British West—																				
Gambia.....	12,841	56			6,841	340	25	752	444	19,742										
Gold Coast.....	75,775	604		7,984	57,380	200	7,500	671	79	143,304										
Nigeria.....	14,271	1,254	4	7,448	70,597	411		57	78	94,524										
Sierra Leone.....	68,811	1,542		3,708	8,842					90,538										
Other British West Africa.....	217									628										
Bermuda.....	514,759	366,890	44,274	82,547	24,399	12,239	22,266	29,913	24,319	1,121,606										
British East Indies—																				
British India.....	370,849	60,069	10,914	58,287	1,949,599	1,476,640	20,251	154,926	16,649	4,118,175										
Ceylon.....	18,999	2,872	2,460	6,400	188,490	10,427	376	1,244	5,808	237,085										
Straits Settlements.....	405,753	68,684	8,228	54,706	907,348	22,401	2,054	11,771	12,949	1,493,894										
Other British East Indies.....	514	366			568					1,648										
British Guiana.....	420,178	138,940	33,600	131,802	93,379	16,306	14,925	56,836	21,632	927,198										
British Honduras.....	66,026	92,474	9,607	19,454	1,078	1,078	2,011	4,839	6,176	209,759										
British Sudan.....	711	582			180	219				1,662										
British West Indies—																				
Barbados.....	367,018	126,986	34,844	271,426	114,238	5,679	11,541	75,656	19,785	1,027,173										
Jamaica.....	1,270,264	763,395	141,089	291,881	556,459	20,402	8,178	376	47,422	3,088,267										
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,041,926	413,882	74,490	177,506	326,467	23,583	41,451	73,630	33,979	2,206,914										
Other British West Indies.....	770,376	215,009	33,926	104,445	108,572	8,618	17,595	21,872	31,897	2,312,310										
Falkland Islands.....																				
Gibraltar.....	10,615	3,400	325		535					15,375										
Hong Kong.....	603,592	171,959	5,965	162,422	163,220	64,353	810	17,364	110,398	1,300,083										
Malta.....	2,215	14,610	2,215	70,965	70,965	300			207,134	2,207,134										
Newfoundland.....	2,753,296	847,628	401,674	332,200	430,116	84,918	1,024,388	370,446	224,252	6,468,918										
Oceania—																				
Australia.....	34,678	1,628,225	1,161,750	6,921,380	6,770,950	667,071	259,288	235,722	402,774	18,081,847										
Fiji.....	27,906	44,869	7,903	59,701	56,561	190			119	197,946										
New Zealand.....	1,844,430	375,765	394,342	2,585,115	2,585,115	365,236	103,417	70,164	68,122	7,344,785										
Other Oceania.....	3,718	2,841	894	8,250	8,250				48	15,741										
Palestine.....	58,821	39,431	4,379	50	13,434	10,625	169	53	7,061	135,523										
Total British Empire.....	144,809,066	60,378,664	5,917,587	37,175,100	31,288,901	50,023,760	3,685,939	4,377,197	3,870,704	341,496,978										
Foreign Countries																				
Abyssinia.....	1,427				100					1,527										
Afghanistan.....										1,777										
Albania.....	1,771				6					1,777										
Argentina.....	483,102	122	13,966	1,945,530	1,294,684	251,042	6,631	6,155	13,142	4,014,974										
Armenia.....																				

No. 7—Exports of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve Months ending March, 1935—*Concluded*

Countries to which Exported	Foreign Countries—Concluded										Total Exports (Mdsse.)
	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Paper Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com- modities		
Austria.....	6 105	7,612	64	7,209	4,587	102	15	.....	116	25,810	
Belgium.....	9,418,537	366,085	98,638	329,090	38,041	1,280,906	280,148	7,519	11,124	11,780,088	
Belgian Congo.....	49,021	349	427	.....	519	.....	.....	31	.....	50,355	
Bolivia.....	165,373	3,090	.....	349	10,218	11,706	201	1,261	397	192,955	
Brazil.....	618,285	58,017	456	268,348	1,374,588	425,420	16,462	180	7,822	2,769,577	
Bulgaria.....	300	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	320	
Chile.....	216,239	2,399	.....	192,362	64,437	62,944	8,258	10,664	.....	557,303	
China.....	590,534	255,545	38,024	2,658,511	89,945	499,732	24,948	109,266	189,160	4,461,465	
Colombia.....	389,137	13,220	17,147	101,482	67,889	67,915	94,201	33,710	12,669	797,370	
Costa Rica.....	36,572	863	7,883	7,883	2,225	2,340	.....	3,032	66,322	73,732	
Cuba.....	503,656	226,964	3,615	254,728	28,113	41,592	10,993	123,824	10,339	1,203,854	
Czechoslovakia.....	18,053	8,222	2,459	2,417	6,927	100	55	.....	82	39,015	
Denmark.....	1,645,422	66,321	6,027	2,085	50,411	224,860	4,850	749	11,272	2,012,197	
Greenland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Ecuador.....	76,248	6,769	9,848	38,076	6,672	760	9	4	2,075	140,461	
Egypt.....	234,211	32,166	6,319	1,874	19,659	1,048	16	1,170	1,511	297,984	
Estonia.....	995	.....	.....	.....	638	1,246	.....	.....	.....	2,879	
Finland.....	311,846	603	9,069	600	6,588	1,495	2,000	.....	13,166	345,367	
France.....	5,694,202	1,828,563	18,720	601,930	93,942	1,060,659	473,049	5,049	66,200	9,842,294	
French Africa.....	80,104	5,546	.....	.....	10,593	.....	.....	.....	811	97,226	
French East Indies.....	46	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69,085	
French Guiana.....	69,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,857	
French Oceania.....	1,482	8,010	382	27,410	1,834	.....	.....	75	46	94,496	
French West Indies.....	49,436	19,044	.....	22,542	3,348	.....	.....	57	961	14,064	
Madagascar.....	10,716	.....	.....	.....	2,517	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,064	
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	83,912	79,726	34,077	32,950	30,108	3,718	38,999	4,570	42,739	350,799	
Germany.....	1,792,353	441,712	2,517	259,310	25,517	1,513,489	413,886	11,377	13,997	4,474,158	
Greece.....	741	448	.....	.....	1,865	.....	.....	.....	2,290	5,341	
Guatemala.....	134,528	2,048	5,166	5,703	4,158	336	218	610	1,390	154,157	
Haiti (Republic of).....	68,277	100,559	2,073	1,594	1,229	2,145	184	79	1,545	175,033	
Honduras.....	40,235	.....	.....	2,974	661	24	.....	59,517	157	105,641	
Hungary.....	200	.....	.....	1,489	435	.....	.....	2,134	.....	2,134	
Iceland.....	9,283	36	.....	49	85	.....	.....	.....	40	9,503	
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	122,505	4,600	.....	138	537	.....	.....	958	493	129,231	
Italy.....	1,356,044	646,828	4,239	325,086	18,866	1,156,583	85,736	16,392	20,556	3,630,630	
Italian Africa, Other.....	865	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	865	
Tripoli.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Japan.....	3,302,109	851,155	65,435	6,274,928	342,332	5,154,210	714,170	201,440	30,090	16,935,869	
Korea.....	8	.....	.....	8,509	207	.....	.....	602	.....	9,326	
Latvia.....	236	.....	.....	4,015	.....	4,269	.....	.....	130	8,550	
Lithuania.....	9,818	522	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,473	
Lithuania.....	151	140	22	129	1,320	710	.....	.....	28	2,500	
Mexico.....	71,703	10,104	202,717	78,320	83,206	169,354	82,970	1,160,258	26,698	1,885,330	
Morocco.....	60,049	905	.....	141	4,600	.....	.....	.....	79	65,774	
Netherlands.....	5,363,168	252,041	67,245	402,572	39,139	3,765,568	67,066	103,338	11,811	10,071,978	
Netherlands.....	318,858	21,116	4,731	90,364	11,459	16,708	931	99,628	478	564,273	
Dutch East Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Dutch Guiana.....	33,467	20,772	886	529	73	.....	.....	558	623	56,908	

Dutch West Indies.....	86,179	23,683	9,319	980	504	313	.....	551	3,214	124,743
Nicaragua.....	8,605	995	141	175	2,020	3,066	180	18,405	3,233	24,187
Norway.....	2,043,054	71,791	26,695	2,969	16,183	2,316,861	235,614	75,884	75,884	4,788,735
Panama.....	104,483	21,944	83	85,482	.....	11,631	3,481	6,620	2,894	289,717
Paraguay.....	411	.....	211	.....	1,835	2,120	.....	70	.....	3,157
Persia.....	63,848	3,606	13,015	359,930	94,663	54,122	7,997	27,403	6,338	98,493
Peru.....	176,553	90,347	13,823	1,479	5,375	307,080	42,989	2,209	402,067	744,730
Poland and Danzig.....	8,763	33,897	1,479	1,479	3,177	5,636	114	41	95,257	402,067
Portugal.....	50,900	33,927	6,072	6,072	.....	70	.....	1,797	17,998	17,998
Azores and Madeira.....	9,382	41,357	4,436	189,160	166,484	25,626	3,770	739,115	831	1,372,743
Portuguese Africa.....	201,964	41,357	702	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	706
Roumania.....	64,802	314	266	187	79,044	6,302	.....	667	.....	151,582
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	39,609	.....	1,760	2,011	2,255	20,065	800	800	800	21,712
Salvador.....	55,842	298	.....	.....	3,986	3,986	59	9,017	86	59,090
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	5,408	186,740	209	4,744	998	3,273	1,473	3,569	4,427	261,275
Siam.....	65,176	155	66	43,440	275	466	111	438	6,853	6,853
Spain.....	46,329	1,338	.....	.....	2,429,546	42,825	13,828	19,048	11,717	2,626,984
Canary Islands.....	2,027	100	3,656	60	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,159
Spanish Africa.....	3,029	.....	.....	.....	104	3,794	.....	500	6,425	6,425
Sweden.....	706,989	343,396	18,591	3,431	109,189	373,200	45,695	10,657	26,455	1,637,603
Switzerland.....	105,415	48,511	25,578	5,238	12,986	413,039	.....	2,105	9,392	622,264
Syria.....	8,963	20,490	1,083	.....	2,131	.....	.....	1,045	33,712	33,712
Turkey.....	2,512	16	.....	.....	929	3,726	.....	749	725	8,657
United States.....	43,148,070	19,922,848	854,821	108,724,794	2,739,062	25,213,416	9,214,868	7,333,756	7,546,288	224,697,923
Alaska.....	5,680	21,044	976	2,053	5,917	420	98,344	2,002	10,128	146,564
American Virgin Islands.....	23,911	6,159	139	806	.....	.....	.....	503	31,518	31,518
Guam.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	29,856	11,509	.....	98,701	75	12	211	458,352	1,477	600,183
Philippine Islands.....	490,122	434	.....	79,592	2,996	50,292	.....	207,415	2,772	833,623
Puerto Rico.....	21,752	322,385	55	63,032	26	.....	304	21,157	2,585	431,296
Uruguay.....	73,464	.....	2,533	97,474	42,957	12,078	1,181	941	817	231,445
Venezuela.....	326,856	3,471	12,583	33,399	4,414	30,602	84	68,113	4,988	484,510
Yugoslavia.....	172	.....	.....	15	103	.....	.....	140	816	1,246
Total Foreign Countries.....	81,424,031	26,469,480	1,005,557	123,757,549	9,477,137	44,595,695	11,968,384	10,892,867	8,212,316	318,493,016
Grand Total Exports.....	226,233,097	86,848,144	7,523,144	160,932,709	40,736,038	94,619,455	15,654,323	15,270,064	12,083,020	659,899,994



8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1933, 1934 and 1935,  
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1934 and 1935.

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE</b>							
<b>PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—</b>							
<b>Fruits—</b>							
<b>Fresh—</b>							
Apples.....Brl.	71,100	37,979	22,137			28,271	6,548
\$	278,068	161,109	96,343			125,669	34,946
Bananas.....Stem	2,967,845	2,474,096	3,223,648			429,315	235,235
\$	1,353,125	1,522,706	1,687,818			775,526	379,508
Cherries.....Lb.	369,622	326,971	813,160			326,971	813,160
\$	46,423	35,659	73,535			35,659	73,535
Cranberries.....Lb.		2,081,144	1,706,671			1,887,805	1,659,266
\$	127,964	132,721	157,177			117,744	155,876
Grape fruit.....Lb.	28,618,474	31,065,691	33,623,930		25,800	28,188,019	28,984,183
\$	593,642	818,903	892,283		863	755,322	777,454
Grapes.....Lb.	17,300,229	15,973,756	18,724,357	22,628	55,630	15,636,300	18,401,757
\$	608,183	570,064	756,828	1,631	3,239	554,278	738,646
Lemons.....Box	345,626	359,867	380,892	6,507	3,123	149,333	2,348
\$	1,289,106	1,152,765	1,122,687	16,325	10,860	603,029	679,008
Muskmelons and canteloupes.....Lb.		4,910,234	6,763,162			4,910,234	6,763,162
\$	127,995	109,796	163,427			109,796	163,427
Melons.....No.	1,064,127	967,261	957,728			963,744	955,540
\$	159,649	145,261	140,398			144,318	139,906
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	4,124,934	4,149,783	4,561,162	6,651	2,813	3,654,768	3,744,151
\$	5,095,381	4,733,848	6,028,259	8,916	6,121	4,137,452	4,946,136
Peaches.....Lb.	3,613,392	2,568,548	4,821,322			2,568,548	4,821,322
\$	138,245	106,462	149,025			106,462	149,025
Pears.....Lb.	10,078,764	8,178,041	13,656,615	6,700		7,481,599	13,432,322
\$	297,979	284,436	421,539	431		262,197	412,213
Pineapples.....Crate	168,199	133,865	154,033			113,020	71,344
\$	282,948	257,064	276,308			229,076	158,036
Plums.....Lb.	4,009,717	3,555,432	4,873,184	400		3,555,032	4,873,184
\$	164,359	129,518	156,633	53		129,465	156,633
Strawberries.....Lb.	4,380,786	5,204,951	5,986,144			5,204,951	5,986,144
\$	393,164	375,360	416,180			375,360	416,180
Other.....\$	50,367	50,361	47,963	1,330	254	32,471	34,352
Total Fresh.....\$	11,306,598	10,576,033	12,586,403	28,686	21,337	8,493,824	9,414,881
<b>Dried—</b>							
Currants.....Lb.	5,546,566	3,480,586	5,044,972	140,228	1,498		1,500
\$	440,639	300,216	471,679	11,319	275		180
Dates.....Lb.	12,140,945	13,690,680	15,813,210	5,333,806	4,059,247	715,368	210,394
\$	311,353	409,559	449,406	137,885	119,772	40,813	15,166
Figs.....Lb.	4,349,074	4,802,221	5,684,265	79,178	77,856	1,056,846	880,874
\$	100,269	199,684	225,427	4,517	2,641	49,634	43,260
Peaches.....Lb.	1,384,087	1,680,676	1,856,390	44,080	71,200	1,623,126	1,623,074
\$	85,387	113,932	146,783	3,476	5,981	109,263	126,031
Prunes and plums.....Lb.	15,489,187	16,771,803	17,448,433	20	3,145	16,531,952	17,354,938
\$	588,327	930,958	942,745	2	234	913,644	935,195
Raisins.....Lb.	38,462,151	27,567,507	37,262,634	1,428,788	990,563	10,566,647	9,161,365
\$	3,042,719	2,094,238	2,982,586	89,297	57,880	452,330	458,919
Other.....\$	254,527	277,336	299,364	46,155	100,615	192,049	110,309
Total Dried.....\$	4,913,221	4,325,923	5,517,990	292,651	287,398	1,757,233	1,689,990
<b>Otherwise Prepared—</b>							
Lemons, etc., rinds, in brine.....\$	55,302	22,933	54,218	302	3,731	170	1,901
Peaches and apricots, canned.....Lb.	1,362,402	2,257,641	2,475,427		29,368	169,179	171,312
\$	77,028	134,981	157,036		2,476	9,006	11,373
Pears, canned.....Lb.	208,855	185,324	185,340			61,014	53,013
\$	13,152	11,955	12,592			3,677	3,524
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	11,666,090	14,720,631	20,173,368	8,756		83,886	155,164
\$	455,427	451,609	638,306	607		8,452	14,433
Fruits, n.o.p., canned.....Lb.	397,312	545,222	637,614	8,086	3,941	488,683	513,241
\$	36,433	43,133	51,388	605	270	38,779	42,966
Fruits and nuts, pickled.....Gal.	17,865	13,484	20,751	819	6,572	3,963	2,994
\$	12,364	13,352	16,566	524	3,911	6,083	4,036
Jellies and jams.....Lb.	504,203	375,127	398,635	320,969	344,739	48,721	45,742
\$	57,150	42,806	46,392	34,672	38,011	6,789	6,525
Olives in brine.....Gal.	311,369	205,048	307,912			17,759	22,862
\$	174,766	134,474	219,668			20,358	25,829
Cherries in brine.....Gal.	124,052	135,277	185,878		406	18,769	2,325
\$	71,495	90,354	134,356		265	5,837	979
Fruit pulp.....Lb.	790,253	1,775,053	2,748,478	4,946	198,272	245,620	418,926
\$	59,557	109,834	160,545	201	10,055	31,069	47,129
Other prepared fruits.....\$	155	8				8	
Total Prepared....\$	1,012,829	1,064,439	1,491,067	36,911	58,719	130,228	165,695

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD</b>							
—Con.							
Fruit juices and syrups. Gal.	104,570	82,011	186,641	5,044	11,740	40,250	93,437
\$	124,226	75,173	156,538	9,493	16,726	45,867	87,875
<b>Total Fruits..... \$</b>	<b>17,356,874</b>	<b>16,041,568</b>	<b>19,751,998</b>	<b>367,741</b>	<b>384,180</b>	<b>10,427,152</b>	<b>11,350,541</b>
<b>Nuts—</b>							
Cocoanuts..... No.	9,469,162	11,442,595	12,224,611			17,439	13,336
\$	106,886	133,155	151,479			677	394
Cocoanut, desiccated... Lb.	1,085,140	1,036,245	1,307,433				
\$	40,149	34,278	36,321				
Copra, not prepared... \$	5	5				5	
Almonds, not shelled... Lb.	916,704	940,587	887,178	16,379	25,025	4,999	5,080
\$	55,597	88,932	65,396	1,612	1,957	506	606
Brazil nuts, not shelled. Lb.	1,278,215	1,483,121	1,363,930	986,496	712,837	156,444	204,089
\$	90,830	95,628	93,824	66,628	46,345	10,376	15,861
Peanuts, green, shelled or not... Lb.	23,059,259	27,499,721	39,342,848	36,438	515,400	1,203,742	525,655
\$	680,030	708,662	748,229	916	16,495	53,131	18,782
Walnuts, not shelled... Lb.	1,467,944	1,289,545	1,274,576	7,042	29,655	356,811	545,499
\$	127,881	135,286	115,514	822	2,773	61,662	63,860
Other, not shelled... Lb.	1,670,728	1,166,839	1,418,247	60,036	36,893	191,222	164,027
\$	95,479	117,053	104,328	5,582	2,658	27,674	23,028
Almonds, shelled... Lb.	1,597,665	1,622,188	1,634,644	29,307	54,320	50,624	6,244
\$	316,797	382,545	348,060	7,743	12,443	12,569	2,272
Peanuts, n.o.p. .... Lb.	312,924	176,691	382,052			22,876	21,907
\$	15,402	8,248	13,977			1,808	2,553
Walnuts, shelled... Lb.	4,115,900	4,750,516	4,849,706	1,454	64	136,708	167,449
\$	593,678	723,380	742,939	292	19	36,877	43,148
Other, shelled... Lb.	1,504,960	1,166,773	1,702,336	22,400	28,446	662,316	634,221
\$	331,995	286,503	392,349	5,423	5,160	182,557	195,426
<b>Total Nuts..... \$</b>	<b>2,454,729</b>	<b>2,713,675</b>	<b>2,812,416</b>	<b>89,021</b>	<b>87,850</b>	<b>387,842</b>	<b>365,930</b>
<b>Vegetables—</b>							
Cabbage..... Lb.	10,293,236	13,606,212	14,786,286			13,105,472	14,542,133
\$	252,969	190,335	161,506			181,571	157,386
Carrots..... Lb.	10,600,451	12,345,167	14,314,862			10,917,369	13,146,066
\$	279,339	209,303	214,373			183,529	196,272
Celery..... Lb.	12,733,122	14,210,171	12,513,215			13,737,509	12,014,217
\$	329,998	317,234	367,603			303,595	357,635
Cucumbers..... Lb.	1,253,024	1,134,149	776,253			1,104,918	770,636
\$	80,684	54,980	45,270			54,233	45,100
Lettuce..... Lb.	24,247,571	28,052,781	38,851,330			28,052,697	28,827,770
\$	529,360	580,938	644,031			580,936	643,228
Onions..... Lb.	17,037,738	12,199,254	12,235,828	664,758	158,474	3,239,090	1,963,369
\$	365,285	228,410	181,779	13,025	3,249	88,775	60,788
Potatoes, sweet..... Cwt.	57,029	49,724	52,767			48,636	51,653
\$	77,156	90,643	110,486			88,546	108,365
Potatoes (except sweet) Cwt.	112,151	108,935	123,363			96,480	113,928
\$	172,663	162,463	170,452			143,842	152,697
Spinach, fresh..... Lb.		5,841,035	4,592,945			5,814,018	4,623,166
\$		125,399	138,726			124,760	138,591
Tomatoes, fresh..... Lb.	30,280,706	26,161,389	30,612,570	40,780		9,054,635	11,290,788
\$	1,309,716	800,532	885,391	2,316		421,318	345,266
Other fresh..... \$	657,365	585,488	597,487	185	140	542,122	541,378
Dried..... \$	50,124	31,625	34,558	1,960	2,153	12,975	17,554
Canned..... Lb.	2,963,820	1,986,882	2,327,218	4,848	3,958	725,989	550,922
\$	288,591	179,840	217,421	392	417	63,804	51,631
Sauces and pickles..... Gal	324,989	291,765	301,199	66,488	74,998	70,673	66,202
\$	303,399	261,286	270,213	137,238	148,233	53,200	41,899
<b>Total Vegetables... \$</b>	<b>4,696,649</b>	<b>3,818,476</b>	<b>4,039,296</b>	<b>155,116</b>	<b>154,192</b>	<b>2,843,206</b>	<b>2,857,690</b>
<b>Grains and Farinaceous Products—</b>							
<b>Grains—</b>							
Beans..... Lb.	1,599,291	1,942,915	1,801,475	473,055	566,644	693,227	674,638
\$	72,559	88,001	87,375	17,569	21,481	41,103	45,004
Corn..... Bush.	7,614,984	5,669,371	7,957,211	125,397	36	3,505,984	3,151,220
\$	2,910,476	2,738,601	4,988,051	75,321	50	1,886,541	2,208,568
Oats..... Bush.	2,326,642	34,286	997	859		33,407	697
\$	490,161	9,872	623	568		9,282	923
Peas, split..... Lb.	738,500	417,667	336,301	273,711	175,393	4,019	7,649
\$	24,410	15,743	13,255	8,412	6,147	319	377
Peas, n.o.p. .... Lb.	1,588,008	2,946,411	2,705,008	825,940	1,101,030	1,267,116	610,796
\$	90,462	193,452	176,726	64,608	78,910	85,343	55,529
Rice..... Cwt.	514,265	683,542	647,652	1,278	8,337	156,479	78,075
\$	989,872	1,213,328	1,187,628	2,866	20,701	305,141	177,930
Rye..... Bush.	2	107	20,970			107	20,790
\$	3	99	19,387			99	19,387
Wheat..... Bush.	75,129	16,703	1,748	1		16,697	1,748
\$	47,212	13,148	1,658	2		13,138	1,658
Other..... \$	2,915	1,387	8,617	7	50	1,361	2,253

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD</b>							
—Con.							
Grains and Farinaceous Products—Con.							
Milled Products—							
Corn meal.....Brl.	26,335	22,615	20,117			22,615	20,117
\$	62,784	68,067	83,387			68,067	83,387
Wheat flour.....Brl.	19,406	51,501	186,746	23,807	118,053	3,132	3,494
\$	70,793	194,672	620,838	94,435	400,219	26,226	29,800
Other.....\$	225,513	235,293	305,982	28,472	21,381	190,501	261,428
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Biscuits.....Lb.	1,784,545	1,788,407	1,915,511	1,373,549	1,439,393	333,796	382,511
\$	250,393	218,453	220,506	156,424	156,544	48,022	48,485
Cereal foods, prepared \$	122,269	111,396	123,060	9,158	12,221	97,316	99,879
Macaroni, etc.....Lb.	682,553	272,584	393,767	240		195,616	290,430
\$	52,932	21,217	32,697	18		16,508	25,639
Other.....\$	241,682	223,673	162,236	2,657	3,447	220,506	157,810
Other grains and farinaceous products—							
Malt.....Lb.	679,835	275,571	6,694,974		50,500	1,506	40
\$	25,370	13,195	264,320		2,081	63	51
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.	2,860,631	3,426,481	3,316,145	84,838	38,169	341,630	404,884
\$	65,497	93,374	102,790	3,214	1,808	16,663	19,701
Other.....\$	58,299	46,497	56,519	4,556	3,817	20,824	18,707
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products.....\$	5,803,602	5,499,468	8,455,658	468,487	728,857	3,047,023	3,256,246
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocoanut oil, n.o.p....Gal.	79,191	37,831	55,216	25,207	21,118	12,620	32,933
\$	66,182	26,962	31,382	18,584	11,717	8,375	19,079
Cotton seed oil for canning fish.....Gal.	39,435	76,850	109,108	76,455	109,182	395	
\$	21,443	38,636	44,285	38,351	44,285	285	
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p. Gal.	72,590	45,851	50,803	9,409	10,993	36,442	36,942
\$	42,006	28,155	35,095	4,349	4,524	23,806	29,599
Olive oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	384,609	331,793	339,416	651	126	8,978	7,517
\$	389,953	381,435	438,265	784	119	11,720	10,469
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	174,871	178,749	214,467	123,421	165,451	2,604	1,339
\$	84,849	86,503	89,642	54,039	62,272	2,264	1,146
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food.....\$	604,433	561,691	638,669	116,107	122,917	46,450	60,293
Sugar and Its Products—							
Confectionery.....\$	592,507	563,408	598,240	446,126	492,598	43,460	46,885
Molasses, under 35 degrees and not less than 20.....Gal.	2,519,888	1,704,080	133,284	269		1,629,036	18,166
\$	140,793	112,362	34,491	20		94,262	2,710
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential Tariff...Gal.	5,968,636	10,717,504	9,113,875				
\$	1,411,238	1,934,120	2,201,510				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.							
\$	6,227,302	4,586,593	6,422,863				
9,091,614	7,554,778	10,849,029					
Sugar, above No. 16.....Cwt.	2,604,241	2,395,272	2,379,600	476	42	19,782	42,061
\$	4,239,460	4,260,170	3,830,365	1,137	238	88,252	184,799
Other.....\$	109,075	110,802	109,763	24,976	19,979	83,763	88,987
Total Sugar, etc.....\$	16,484,687	14,535,640	17,623,398	472,259	512,815	309,737	323,381
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground.....Cwt.	173,106	236,747	227,975	2,261	3,639	19,663	19,361
\$	866,073	1,124,667	1,237,379	16,671	20,303	111,866	118,811
Cocoa butter.....Lb.	2,424,909	2,090,834	1,975,191	107,520	448,816	1,661,049	951,592
\$	299,178	241,823	247,744	15,104	65,566	193,498	114,287
Other.....\$	142,710	105,684	109,364	5,436	5,885	60,913	75,823
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green.....Lb.	32,578,011	32,380,812	32,624,731	1,629,925	1,417,936	65,495	112,078
\$	3,639,797	3,186,465	3,509,504	241,475	200,586	7,636	14,967
Other coffee and chicory.....\$	446,048	332,796	313,448	11,958	9,214	317,985	301,644



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD</b>							
—Con.							
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—Con.							
Spices—							
Ginger, unground.....Lb.	582,108	407,173	700,547	75,157	88,081	4,893	9,502
	35,065	22,113	50,328	3,622	5,088	368	644
Mustard, ground.....Lb.	632,428	612,402	651,232	529,775	519,354	82,627	118,121
	311,132	285,373	302,368	284,233	286,226	11,140	14,909
Pepper, unground.....Lb.	1,927,347	2,337,831	2,007,931	236,146	401,861	61,715	33,811
	192,841	196,872	233,638	21,322	33,817	5,011	2,914
Vanilla beans, crude..Lb.	72,223	44,942	49,346	.....	9	34,166	41,888
	58,380	40,767	104,948	.....	10	33,804	87,193
Other spices.....	143,879	149,966	171,224	12,209	12,531	32,409	36,402
Total Spices.....	\$ 741,297	\$ 705,091	\$ 862,506	\$ 321,386	\$ 337,672	\$ 82,732	\$ 142,062
Tea.....Lb.	38,417,276	36,192,227	30,370,010	12,684,404	9,119,398	25,251	21,019
	\$ 4,720,435	\$ 7,389,717	\$ 7,107,322	\$ 3,144,074	\$ 2,489,822	\$ 4,359	\$ 4,261
Yeast.....Lb.	1,487,781	1,548,230	1,643,955	190,926	248,487	1,355,751	1,392,259
	\$ 280,731	\$ 261,679	\$ 267,647	\$ 21,638	\$ 32,036	\$ 239,381	\$ 234,413
Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food—							
Hops.....Lb.	686,075	793,370	1,481,511	241,994	155,310	136,651	631,822
	\$ 122,398	\$ 335,651	\$ 641,846	\$ 47,157	\$ 51,639	\$ 48,756	\$ 192,154
Liquorice paste.....Lb.	1,221,362	1,147,051	1,244,185	480	760	1,113,572	1,183,480
	\$ 172,183	\$ 147,724	\$ 152,679	\$ 73	\$ 142	\$ 141,289	\$ 141,375
Malt syrup.....Lb.	1,159,574	492,196	490,193	257,648	316,790	233,248	171,803
	\$ 108,910	\$ 44,325	\$ 47,680	\$ 28,094	\$ 30,009	\$ 12,240	\$ 11,950
Peanut butter.....Lb.	499	331	156	.....	.....	331	156
	\$ 75	\$ 60	\$ 33	.....	.....	\$ 60	\$ 33
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food... \$	40,799	49,813	54,386	15,117	12,178	29,833	36,692
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food.. \$	58,981,608	57,096,013	67,872,973	5,536,914	5,245,863	18,311,958	19,602,553
<b>B. OTHER THAN FOOD—</b>							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.)....Gal.	106,605	93,602	97,582	82,522	80,389	6	20
	\$ 218,269	\$ 194,234	\$ 200,548	\$ 171,089	\$ 163,823	\$ 12	\$ 23
Brandy.....Pf. gal.	128,584	66,808	74,447	840	99	.....	1
	\$ 945,343	\$ 541,854	\$ 662,731	\$ 16,310	\$ 1,668	.....	\$ 15
Cordials and liqueurs Pf.gal.	15,362	11,622	11,158	1,506	1,142	.....	.....
	\$ 107,665	\$ 95,969	\$ 97,630	\$ 25,264	\$ 18,459	.....	.....
Gin.....Pf. gal.	99,578	77,883	82,781	58,607	46,607	.....	.....
	\$ 1,406,252	\$ 1,289,775	\$ 961,723	\$ 1,151,965	\$ 912,522	.....	.....
Rum.....Pf. gal.	99,179	103,884	116,225	77,462	84,210	.....	.....
	\$ 1,494,432	\$ 1,595,560	\$ 1,740,230	\$ 1,466,037	\$ 1,594,425	.....	.....
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	388,310	458,006	458,735	457,929	457,536	1	15
	\$ 8,250,624	\$ 9,542,682	\$ 9,506,079	\$ 9,541,922	\$ 9,578,598	\$ 4	\$ 215
Absinthe and other liquors.....Pf. gal.	1,293	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	\$ 22,533	\$ 31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wines—							
Non-sparkling.....	\$ 1,004,433	\$ 846,842	\$ 970,391	\$ 143,375	\$ 164,726	96	1,292
Sparkling.....	\$ 184,452	\$ 116,952	\$ 121,496	\$ 44	\$ 404	.....	21
Total Beverages.... \$	13,634,003	14,223,899	14,250,828	12,516,036	12,434,625	112	1,566
Gums and Resins—							
Gicle gum, crude.....Lb.	726,238	1,023,095	928,126	.....	.....	553,059	836,351
	\$ 231,693	\$ 276,227	\$ 218,772	.....	.....	\$ 137,638	\$ 196,183
Lac, crude.....Cwt.	9,238	9,063	8,263	1,885	971	4,128	3,978
	\$ 143,338	\$ 160,029	\$ 208,276	\$ 31,706	\$ 22,413	\$ 94,197	\$ 120,579
Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	224,621	278,376	296,664	283	3,088	276,192	289,641
	\$ 441,429	\$ 671,335	\$ 783,280	\$ 1,054	\$ 7,654	\$ 665,986	\$ 762,752
Other.....	\$ 378,060	\$ 466,135	\$ 482,016	\$ 26,840	\$ 32,384	\$ 348,550	\$ 287,829
Total Gums and Resins..... \$	1,194,520	1,573,726	1,692,344	59,600	62,451	1,246,371	1,367,343
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	\$ 88,814	\$ 131,132	\$ 94,516	\$ 4,948	\$ 12,014	\$ 107,856	\$ 39,107
	\$ 90,453	\$ 161,506	\$ 126,571	\$ 7,204	\$ 19,514	\$ 127,234	\$ 63,650
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Castor oil.....Gal.	208,454	241,336	247,328	206,527	202,953	10,679	10,235
	\$ 140,217	\$ 166,887	\$ 156,147	\$ 138,564	\$ 125,903	\$ 11,764	\$ 11,639
Chinawood.....Cwt.	34,596	43,495	53,387	.....	.....	40,559	48,918
	\$ 176,511	\$ 265,034	\$ 452,255	.....	.....	\$ 254,999	\$ 416,138
Cocoanut, not edible, for mfr. of soap*....Gal.	3,287,879	4,007,189	3,787,390	412,327	8,122	1,774,613	2,110,564
	\$ 1,175,359	\$ 1,182,840	\$ 1,041,854	\$ 160,667	\$ 3,309	\$ 544,430	\$ 647,210
Cocoanut for refining..Gal.	173,208	319,318	562,132	.....	.....	115,928	199,913
	\$ 74,641	\$ 97,246	\$ 135,475	.....	.....	\$ 36,450	\$ 52,851
Palm and shea butter....Lb.	287,594	2,853,050	24,892,985	59,308	2,462,637	109,061	2,274,944
	\$ 13,132	\$ 91,218	\$ 605,151	\$ 1,859	\$ 94,422	\$ 4,133	\$ 83,911

\*Included Palm and palm kernel oil prior to April, 1934.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.</b>							
<b>Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—Con.</b>							
Cotton seed, crude, for refining.....Cwt.	407,055	165,257	130,743	58,024	129,501	107,233	1,242
\$	1,501,695	614,219	468,750	245,973	463,316	368,246	5,434
Essential (except pepper-mint and eucalyptus).Lb.	482,626	538,296	577,656	83,583	71,694	335,811	367,840
\$	558,153	592,485	666,780	100,593	88,602	330,183	395,455
Eucalyptus.....Lb.	14,885	15,423	19,678	116	976	1,455	1,368
\$	3,380	3,680	4,909	27	444	522	516
Flaxseed.....Cwt.	5,886	18,082	109,574	15,388	18,355	911	1,254
\$	24,944	101,531	448,392	82,925	89,087	11,217	14,734
Peanut for refining for edible purposes.....Cwt.	7,867	410,780	549,171	55,302	19,398	25,815	9,402
\$	37,785	1,661,939	2,015,204	275,747	130,962	118,539	30,760
Peanut and soya bean oil, for soap, or canning fish.....Gal.	322,305	570,262	499,987	122,786	12,889	1,202	4,146
\$	126,195	268,629	202,178	64,945	5,126	776	1,541
Peppermint.....Lb.	29,680	33,957	31,722	4,335	5,350	25,858	23,421
\$	56,336	74,285	79,094	6,319	6,782	61,411	67,565
Other.....\$	339,713	446,627	511,048	40,819	59,338	359,719	379,586
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food.....\$	4,228,061	5,566,620	6,787,237	1,118,438	1,067,292	2,102,439	2,107,340
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines.....\$	814,509	633,141	748,345	37,805	41,459	116,538	170,002
<b>Rubber—</b>							
Raw (incl. balata).....Lb.	41,093,896	51,168,102	63,634,707	105,834	19,726	50,548,744	49,363,793
\$	1,697,288	3,929,839	7,963,575	16,635	7,169	3,862,843	6,148,743
Recovered.....Cwt.	42,631	56,686	75,796			56,686	75,796
\$	169,504	223,321	345,039			223,321	345,039
Thread.....Lb.	116,285	115,222	47,677	68,854	494	43,486	48,003
\$	93,006	95,199	34,826	62,289	3,999	29,812	30,688
Golf balls.....Doz.	34,138	31,930	29,310	31,736	29,117	194	193
\$	100,989	91,388	82,667	91,129	82,116	259	551
Pneumatic tire casings, (except bicycle).....No.	16,486	13,028	16,310	1,823	3,250	11,171	13,054
\$	112,805	127,797	182,747	20,708	42,132	106,485	140,539
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	1,005	2,529	3,607	540	1,061	1,960	2,546
\$	2,904	6,240	9,041	472	1,085	5,726	7,956
Other tires.....\$	50,373	29,695	41,105	15,499	19,659	11,227	16,346
Other rubber.....\$	1,082,117	1,391,555	1,770,911	240,773	255,142	806,512	1,111,115
Total Rubber.....\$	3,308,986	5,895,034	10,438,911	447,505	411,302	5,046,185	7,800,977
<b>Seeds—</b>							
Sugar beet seed.....Lb.	856,111	803,149	872,899	2,880	57,577	35,915	15,775
\$	67,637	78,770	186,113	343	11,917	5,300	2,292
Cauliflower, etc., in packages over 1 lb.....Lb.	51,430	69,150	57,929	1,843	1,514	58,331	48,191
\$	60,240	76,735	79,174	2,204	2,098	55,825	50,408
Clover.....Lb.	101,473	84,278	1,276,269	30,893	539,137	21,813	648,185
\$	23,157	16,082	292,193	5,744	116,128	5,016	159,653
Flax.....Bush.	416,859	229,900	840,662	243	75	348	233
\$	309,262	283,170	935,883	784	375	3,569,285	2,117,181
Timothy.....Lb.	5,749,242	3,569,490	2,117,402			198,385	165,209
\$	249,119	199,410	165,248	134,610	138,912	200,243	266,995
Other.....\$	467,300	495,680	627,557				
Total Seeds.....\$	1,176,715	1,149,847	2,286,168	143,685	269,430	466,117	644,790
<b>Tobacco—</b>							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	10,199,212	8,129,142	9,414,889	4,943	34,399	7,689,377	9,091,147
\$	2,886,883	2,147,001	2,616,637	7,343	91,654	1,915,480	2,153,105
Cut.....Lb.	135,029	120,961	110,918	54,703	56,886	47,946	40,265
\$	284,871	259,403	251,738	192,413	199,880	60,325	45,774
Other manufactured....\$	198,678	170,398	178,386	128,049	129,296	12,304	14,954
Total Tobacco.....\$	3,370,432	2,576,802	3,046,761	327,805	420,830	1,988,109	2,213,833
<b>Other Agric. and Veget. Products, Not Food—</b>							
Broom corn.....\$	161,826	297,590	424,012			291,876	379,676
Hay.....Ton	153	52	50			52	50
\$	2,107	747	545			747	545
Starch, including corn starch, potato starch, potato flour, etc.....Lb.	2,110,518	6,063,426	7,394,141	395,428	493,306	1,675,639	1,522,012
\$	84,755	183,663	223,390	20,056	27,425	72,260	76,011
Tar, pine, crude.....Gal.	123,938	182,958	226,886	5,570	2,815	156,029	202,903
\$	20,274	35,579	42,984	1,907	784	29,301	36,957

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.</b>							
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, Not Food—Con.							
Turpentine, spirits of... Gal.	853,042	975,922	928,572	530	499	975,377	928,073
\$	385,796	477,750	451,300	464	512	477,153	450,788
Other agric. and veg. products, not food.... \$	834,921	956,893	926,226	123,977	102,777	711,389	686,442
Total Agric. and Veg. Products—B. Other Than Food..... \$	29,307,358	33,732,797	41,545,622	14,804,482	14,858,401	12,675,831	15,999,920
Total Vegetable Products (A. and B.).... \$	88,288,966	90,828,810	109,418,595	20,341,396	20,104,264	30,987,789	35,602,473
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>							
Animals—							
For exhibition..... \$	1,179,148	704,234	470,136			700,584	470,136
For improvement of stock..... \$	95,256	120,735	212,539	37,708	73,670	82,727	113,442
Other..... \$	164,863	205,470	249,262	9,084	11,750	155,271	212,341
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash..... Cwt.	42,579	25,292	19,627	4,596	5,186	20,696	13,890
\$	118,912	49,111	42,242	8,711	13,877	40,400	26,747
Bone, ivory and shell products, n.o.p..... \$	172,082	278,930	315,991	36,087	35,575	142,917	110,580
Feathers and quills..... \$	195,244	130,480	121,805	65,674	35,326	32,634	36,972
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh—							
Halibut..... Lb.	426,591	251,887	251,257			35,825	40,427
\$	31,284	19,825	22,287			2,062	3,268
Oysters, shelled.... Gal.	86,020	94,954	105,537			94,954	105,537
\$	146,666	154,353	162,788			154,353	162,788
Oysters, other..... \$	18,314	16,568	10,798			14,253	7,034
Other fresh fish..... \$	193,562	192,075	374,429	1,353	816	61,615	169,679
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod, dried..... Lb.	2,222,470	872,664	3,246,241			580	665
\$	63,433	28,109	92,609			47	71
Cod, other..... Lb.	587,544	18,476	4,021,798			8,259	11,645
\$	6,846	1,377	73,991			599	981
Herrings, pickled.... Lb.	3,282,891	3,053,984	2,337,284	1,018,543	928,803	333,030	362,605
\$	129,168	110,378	84,784	53,787	33,939	14,491	16,742
Herrings, smoked.... Lb.	242,383	161,518	130,290	142,451	120,664	13,014	883
\$	22,627	16,248	12,135	14,161	11,409	1,731	137
Other fish, dried, etc. \$	60,913	69,174	69,046	1,208	518	11,479	13,650
Canned—							
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box	3,778,320	3,829,504	4,473,730	146,428	146,280	11,253	15,950
\$	232,782	233,770	270,408	6,450	6,145	1,009	1,490
Sardines, other..... \$	26,029	27,414	31,492	11,554	14,312	1,510	1,696
Other canned fish..... \$	335,252	412,008	466,564	17,337	22,186	163,126	162,490
Other fishery products. \$	118,420	106,518	126,316	6,496	6,531	37,637	55,685
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p..... \$	1,385,296	1,387,817	1,797,647	112,346	95,856	463,912	595,711
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed (including marine)..... \$	2,230,248	3,770,095	2,694,578	336,502	528,457	3,147,925	1,739,385
Other..... \$	872,509	1,207,787	1,375,607	107,467	120,429	523,785	552,959
Manufactured..... \$	64,475	68,559	64,293	11,607	13,895	35,787	41,804
Total Furs and Fur Skins..... \$	3,167,232	5,046,441	4,134,478	455,516	662,781	3,707,497	2,334,148
Bristles, animal..... Lb.	166,255	139,640	223,140	5,824	5,850	132,721	186,310
\$	135,376	143,675	288,333	7,129	7,139	135,200	255,894
Hair and mfrs. of, n.o.p.. \$	67,984	82,132	102,024	4,709	6,610	69,907	76,843
Hides and Skins—							
Calf..... Cwt.	35,740	39,128	57,815	2,580	576	11,668	38,710
\$	375,457	638,279	661,894	19,031	8,605	178,897	385,322
Cattle..... Cwt.	195,383	225,793	224,427	7,286	3,016	82,429	117,825
\$	989,190	1,877,728	1,829,175	46,807	29,244	611,534	854,028
Sheep..... Cwt.	29,929	39,382	34,054	4,600	190	18,128	21,237
\$	182,621	513,476	469,718	59,761	3,355	232,176	252,199
Other..... Cwt.	7,303	9,179	16,717	3,302	385	5,634	16,329
\$	60,876	130,163	125,380	21,010	3,459	103,568	121,843
Total Hides and Skins..... Cwt.	268,355	313,482	333,013	17,768	4,167	117,859	194,101
\$	1,608,144	3,159,646	3,086,167	146,609	44,663	1,126,175	1,613,392



8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>							
—Con.							
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	1,950,878	2,289,195	2,467,457	882,598	917,874	1,308,349	1,486,330
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes—							
Pegged, etc.....Pair	751	465	999	425	256	40	711
\$	1,570	825	1,404	736	313	89	1,049
Men's.....Pair	110,149	102,028	102,465	92,719	78,976	6,438	9,920
\$	253,470	228,061	236,680	203,997	201,055	20,595	27,800
Women's.....Pair	174,816	160,510	156,320	24,794	18,981	77,934	82,436
\$	331,093	340,427	354,133	30,406	22,097	226,592	258,323
Children's.....Pair	48,799	55,884	42,057	43,009	26,964	5,538	4,941
\$	29,592	29,063	20,712	21,704	13,829	4,175	4,096
Gloves..... \$	651,701	728,778	799,351	49,843	58,770	3,342	3,931
Other..... \$	384,112	399,126	439,112	151,380	176,976	224,588	241,899
Total Leather..... \$	3,602,416	4,015,475	4,318,849	1,340,664	1,390,914	1,787,730	2,023,428
Meats—							
Beef, fresh.....Lb.	361,935	175,795	197,175	100		21,160	26,968
\$	22,244	8,145	13,941	10		3,813	6,204
Mutton, fresh.....Lb.	169,213	297,437	37,249	55,181		6,911	8,357
\$	12,122	18,064	3,718	5,266		1,515	1,881
Pork, fresh.....Lb.	37,955	35,034	121,506			35,034	121,506
\$	2,561	5,086	19,282			5,086	19,282
Other fresh meats..... \$	32,747	53,862	67,287	459		48,779	62,497
Bacon and hams.....Lb.	15,631	10,169	15,136			10,169	14,917
\$	4,916	2,853	4,727			2,853	4,662
Canned meats.....Lb.	4,249,339	6,127,263	10,451,945	86,205	18,282	24,910	77,499
\$	337,710	359,823	506,033	24,101	10,295	4,527	10,073
Pork, barrelled in brine Lb.	2,354,544	4,133,175	3,557,691			4,133,175	3,557,691
\$	120,961	225,575	261,983			225,575	261,983
Pork, dry salted.....Lb.	9,274	11,499	167			11,499	167
\$	2,509	1,756	45			1,756	45
Sausage.....Lb.	94,421	99,401	93,157			99,401	93,157
\$	27,556	26,073	27,647			26,073	27,647
Soups, all kinds..... \$	8,492	14,155	4,789	8,122	222	5,016	4,144
Other meats..... \$	107,055	117,252	108,846	89,289	77,337	11,974	9,612
Total Meats..... \$	678,873	832,644	1,018,298	127,247	87,947	336,967	408,030
Milk and Its Products—							
Butter.....Lb.	876,894	2,602,744	878,586	1,858,304	539,128	6,764	15,976
\$	138,637	413,949	139,398	279,701	84,401	1,709	4,731
Cheese.....Lb.	1,103,391	957,478	967,472	40,065	43,760	142,631	131,795
\$	296,725	271,879	262,189	13,277	14,035	52,357	39,122
Other..... \$	28,719	27,755	29,103	1,604	2,550	23,822	21,487
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Cod liver oil.....Gal.	255,083	212,175	258,340	4,116	6,885	20,190	33,205
\$	136,810	153,014	199,170	12,721	18,466	21,853	30,194
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils.....Cwt.	234,344	247,591	125,882	559	156	237,121	114,216
\$	732,023	849,932	506,354	1,839	680	815,741	462,596
Lard.....Lb.	1,221,441	2,995,719	1,337,856	7,789	5,507	2,987,930	1,332,274
\$	55,573	149,983	48,463	521	261	149,462	48,190
Lard compound.....Lb.	368,811	444,367	417,591	7,551	3,364	436,496	258,328
\$	14,351	20,441	21,912	489	148	19,910	15,341
Other..... \$	182,913	222,237	426,653	31,039	57,540	99,169	271,031
Total Oils, Fats, etc.. \$	1,121,670	1,395,607	1,202,552	46,609	77,095	1,106,135	827,352
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs in the shell.....Doz.	30,294	23,894	31,363	96	48	13,069	21,563
\$	15,507	11,100	15,322	206	149	7,148	11,602
Eggs, n.o.p.....Lb.	78,481	67,959	133,955	2,717	1,171	22,001	63,829
\$	38,235	32,918	47,220	1,664	754	9,970	10,805
Gelatine, edible.....Lb.	1,173,763	1,736,878	2,045,266	704,787	876,534	152,989	147,605
\$	276,722	448,787	523,213	175,708	194,113	85,189	100,240
Gelatine and isinglass..Lb.	1,248,318	25,309	18,609	14,483	9,579	6,552	6,927
\$	106,235	9,714	7,818	3,559	2,844	4,705	4,143
Glue, powdered or sheet.....Lb.	1,266,617	1,260,917	1,416,524	1,110,174	1,091,248	65,450	189,115
\$	99,954	95,255	114,434	78,521	78,468	9,391	24,088
Glue, liquid..... \$	37,591	31,304	28,621	13,890	16,116	15,767	12,410
Sausage casings..... \$	380,316	634,342	1,101,363	84,448	60,734	170,544	278,119
Other..... \$	327,497	312,468	328,473	52,301	41,763	191,112	215,917
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	15,438,634	19,841,877	19,957,477	3,102,972	3,038,530	10,459,740	9,827,680

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—</b>							
<b>Cotton—</b>							
Raw, merely ginned....Lb.	94,705,651	132,456,924	138,025,066	14,604	453,261	128,289,546	131,650,373
\$	7,448,536	14,343,617	18,111,446	1,781	68,759	13,746,651	17,096,928
Linters.....Lb.	6,390,580	7,170,810	5,415,701	162,080	.....	6,963,003	5,208,461
\$	177,317	260,297	311,475	2,038	.....	257,066	298,235
Batts, batting, etc.....Lb.	169,769	212,310	254,760	31,550	23,785	173,347	224,673
\$	33,224	41,819	53,451	9,165	6,090	31,074	45,718
Carded sliver.....\$	12,754	52,038	52,837	.....	.....	52,038	52,837
Pulp for use in manu- facture of fibre.....Lb.	1,690,362	1,789,183	2,570,296	.....	.....	1,789,183	2,570,296
\$	105,530	97,082	190,764	.....	.....	97,082	190,764
<b>Yarn, Thread and Cordage—</b>							
Rovings, yarns and warps, singles.....Lb.	335,383	575,447	477,143	508,956	439,068	66,491	28,075
\$	103,765	188,062	157,945	155,141	147,444	32,921	10,501
Rovings, yarns, etc., for sewing, packag- ing, etc., n.o.p.....Lb.	327,221	377,838	545,967	220,745	398,855	151,160	142,456
\$	140,109	161,029	215,139	80,838	126,149	72,094	78,898
Crochet and knitting.Lb.	10,925	24,622	18,747	9,615	1,023	3,772	7,749
\$	32,582	46,038	47,660	4,663	1,349	3,145	6,628
Cords and twine, n.o.p.Lb.	72,056	78,967	87,014	50,189	73,391	28,435	13,584
\$	16,048	20,821	21,605	9,418	14,860	10,947	6,726
Sewing thread on spools.....\$	21,967	24,316	22,615	7,893	10,130	15,970	12,138
Yarns and warps, mer- cerized, No. 40 and finer.....Lb.	1,833,526	581,695	513,002	482,893	461,214	98,802	51,788
\$	1,292,739	458,482	391,875	381,371	353,764	77,111	38,111
Yarns in hanks for mfr. or spooling of thread.....Lb.	505,087	593,152	498,529	506,012	454,595	87,140	43,934
\$	310,113	334,573	246,478	276,715	223,723	57,858	22,755
Yarns, No. 40, singles, for mfr. of sewing thread.....Lb.	889,319	1,188,155	1,381,788	1,185,373	1,381,728	2,782	60
\$	390,434	501,349	604,025	499,412	603,945	1,937	80
Yarns, etc., No. 40, for mfr. of mercer- ized cotton yarns...Lb.	173,711	1,496,724	1,336,432	573,471	1,327,629	923,253	8,803
\$	93,485	797,437	709,406	357,394	705,198	440,043	4,208
Other yarn, warps, etc.\$	11,732	70,958	105,228	63,126	75,506	6,657	20,345
<b>Piece Goods—</b>							
Not bleached.....Lb.	4,125,924	5,773,148	5,297,703	2,621,133	2,915,393	3,128,123	2,372,573
\$	987,690	1,673,368	1,565,676	836,967	901,463	821,102	657,891
Canton flannels, etc..Lb.	193,872	222,832	364,288	212,511	353,411	10,321	729
\$	83,432	90,127	151,829	82,995	145,856	7,132	5,899
Bleached or mercer- ized.....Lb.	1,600,545	1,949,365	1,822,349	1,425,239	1,352,332	442,508	419,608
\$	842,411	1,100,611	1,025,520	703,349	705,652	243,441	232,105
Printed, n.o.p.....Lb.	2,263,729	2,332,401	2,517,800	1,806,002	2,033,356	416,128	387,030
\$	1,518,459	1,576,135	1,586,190	1,077,276	1,153,768	404,833	360,726
Piece dyed.....Lb.	3,430,866	4,015,833	4,217,379	2,714,357	3,105,587	593,359	549,979
\$	1,876,968	2,183,044	2,380,295	1,431,181	1,646,066	390,283	420,612
Yarn dyed.....Lb.	462,285	746,931	897,596	446,390	667,341	142,106	113,264
\$	273,101	415,774	494,136	253,461	357,830	79,175	73,251
With cut pile (velvet- eas and corduroys)Lb.	500,310	576,057	528,928	489,047	482,060	49,559	25,927
\$	381,361	405,174	454,599	343,181	412,062	35,303	26,183
Other piece goods....\$	69,223	170,100	443,230	151,206	420,981	17,085	19,882
<b>Lace and Embroidery—</b>							
Embroideries.....\$	33,053	30,701	15,786	3,133	1,370	1,718	1,385
Lace, net and mfrs...\$	538,305	678,138	702,819	378,374	485,816	27,315	25,749
<b>Wearing Apparel—</b>							
Gloves of cotton....\$	486,700	574,815	665,048	16,808	19,137	2,254	2,341
Socks and stockings of cotton.....Doz. pr.	5,520	2,744	2,164	1,586	1,192	34	72
\$	16,598	8,539	7,598	5,872	4,539	129	285
Shirts, not knitted...Lb.	5,457	4,553	8,839	1,858	4,001	2,684	4,815
\$	9,759	7,989	16,058	4,320	8,556	3,660	7,371
Underwear, knitted..\$	144,703	35,165	30,839	30,929	28,990	316	1,406
Other clothing.....\$	383,301	349,397	402,295	118,917	149,545	170,464	187,118
<b>Manufactures, n.o.p.—</b>							
Blankets, household.Lb.	3,205	3,484	7,258	1,941	3,699	1,321	3,334
\$	1,638	1,480	3,754	704	1,604	735	2,016
Curtains.....\$	292,721	246,285	328,016	167,966	276,006	3,989	7,417
Handkerchiefs.....Lb.	363,892	345,077	426,620	304,142	386,794	1,154	1,287
\$	568,914	477,262	513,180	330,531	407,433	2,374	2,535
Quilts, etc., not colour- ed.....Lb.	174,139	173,727	261,281	95,591	190,562	52,480	52,039
\$	102,936	102,474	147,304	50,884	85,360	30,019	46,944

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.</b>							
Cotton—Con.							
Manufactures, n.o.p.—Con.							
Sheets and pillow cases, not coloured..Lb.	316,321	296,304	375,623	252,751	301,368	8,698	7,388
\$	213,668	183,216	245,141	138,495	169,432	5,389	4,944
Towels, cotton.....Lb.	727,102	806,385	904,609	738,145	822,131	63,547	77,329
\$	255,793	273,892	308,756	236,030	259,562	34,503	44,255
Other manufactures.. \$	574,254	627,881	784,379	161,500	268,782	354,304	400,069
Total Cotton..... \$	19,845,323	28,609,485	33,514,397	8,373,034	10,246,727	17,538,117	20,415,256
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or un-							
dressed.....Cwt.	15,810	23,498	19,166	350	224	4,304	2,985
\$	64,655	82,457	76,966	4,104	711	23,378	29,631
Other raw flax, etc.... \$	60,748	63,981	125,454	7,670	13,131	51,237	93,475
Rovings, yarns, etc., for weaving or for insula-							
ting wire.....Lb.	1,052,456	2,132,614	2,286,377	2,115,820	2,269,503	7,531	3,096
\$	140,456	243,711	288,845	240,209	284,816	1,326	646
Linen thread for sewing Lb.	193,768	276,061	250,455	273,679	248,172	1,884	2,207
\$	187,439	267,525	234,164	264,742	231,458	2,285	2,625
Other yarn, thread, etc. \$	171,245	199,178	205,422	167,024	174,456	10,230	16,972
Fabrics, flax, not bleached.....Yd.	761,622						
\$	80,832						
Woven fabrics, in web, except towelling*...Lb.	490,456	1,347,703	1,219,845	1,332,124	1,203,308	3,435	11,254
\$	284,145	743,500	696,498	729,824	678,115	4,456	11,976
Fabrics, flax, printed, dyed or coloured....Yd.	375,015						
\$	75,318						
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	127,703						
\$	33,605						
Fabrics, woven, jute...Yd.	60,866,988	72,331,707	75,518,443	5,750,887	5,509,516	445,609	23,447
\$	2,113,542	3,084,921	3,255,833	416,720	451,176	23,927	17,239
Fabrics, vegetable fibres, not exceeding 12 ins. in width..... \$	102,022	108,970	121,351	82,203	88,097	23,524	27,649
Towelling or glasscloth, crash or huck*.....Lb.	185,296	418,088	461,911	416,691	461,128	56	144
\$	92,924	192,605	220,922	190,423	219,960	329	129
Other fabrics..... \$	270,360	67,481	94,358	41,013	44,158	3,838	20,691
Bags..... \$	78,916	73,096	103,376	1,057	5,817	56,360	72,925
Handkerchiefs..... \$	400,842	513,210	514,939	426,077	436,430	872	2,440
Other flax, hemp, jute.. \$	1,702,757	1,669,435	1,873,317	980,185	1,126,584	225,460	220,440
Total Flax, etc..... \$	5,865,896	7,310,070	7,811,445	3,551,251	3,754,909	427,222	516,838
<b>Silk—</b>							
Raw, singles, not de-							
gummed.....Lb.	2,572,949	2,505,200	2,692,693			2,411,960	2,586,181
\$	4,783,327	4,534,182	3,837,406			4,327,621	3,655,014
Garnetted material...Lb.	109,360	121,222	63,089	57,632	33,870	14,322	27,072
\$	35,416	42,472	24,225	18,974	13,865	4,834	9,047
Yarns and thread..... \$	122,203	181,712	183,420	86,288	86,034	74,415	65,482
Fabrics, unfinished...Yd.	51,454	41,565	16,783			599	491
\$	11,471	9,060	15,094			602	360
Woven fabrics wholly or part real silk, no wool Yd.	693,339	504,619	466,548	15,939	18,191	249,086	208,283
\$	389,038	348,956	351,724	20,677	25,928	196,425	178,744
Fabrics, 26 inches or less.....Yd.	430,028	359,990	270,229	2,329	3,118	2,002	2,096
\$	89,246	36,399	29,121	3,967	6,178	1,296	314
Velvets and plushes...Yd.	598,109	698,585	692,507	14,656	24,203	21,108	226,912
\$	550,870	664,161	646,731	16,043	20,889	27,129	292,549
Ribbons..... \$	104,050	61,686	66,837	4,044	3,112	21,438	32,150
Fabrics for neckties... \$	732,884	762,640	790,197	15,612	34,340	144,065	180,184
Other piece goods..... \$	48,834	98,202	99,822	13,400	11,990	37,069	45,964
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	2,017	1,039	689	451	214	325	284
\$	21,277	12,938	10,515	3,542	2,609	6,553	5,355
Other apparel..... \$	833,305	765,157	800,412	80,725	106,168	515,583	516,286
Other silk..... \$	107,191	67,652	59,809	15,367	17,850	14,117	9,062
Total Silk..... \$	7,829,712	7,585,217	6,915,313	278,639	328,963	5,371,147	4,990,911
<b>Wool—</b>							
In the grease.....Lb.	2,513,461	4,117,192	3,205,342	1,094,861	443,432		
\$	323,708	717,560	544,613	195,013	91,886		
Washed or scoured...Lb.	4,244,596	8,891,584	6,591,644	4,331,428	2,929,814	230	716
\$	968,855	2,312,720	1,785,622	1,257,049	768,035	155	573
Pulled or slipped.....Lb.	1,562,433	4,200,041	2,213,871	2,385,656	1,450,259		
\$	255,739	715,284	435,144	450,637	279,755		
Hair of the camel, alpa- ca, etc.....Lb.	35,241	6,439	1,408	4,586	1,082	1,781	326
\$	5,026	1,591	542	821	246	546	296

\*Separately classified since Oct. 12, 1932.



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.</b>							
<b>Wool—Con.</b>							
Noils.....Lb.	775,588	1,211,721	630,471	942,606	580,854		215
\$	256,538	406,158	278,665	346,114	265,684		114
Worsted tops.....Lb.	7,231,491	10,719,961	8,459,877	9,143,174	7,269,135		1,012
\$	2,602,164	4,849,598	3,845,209	4,050,468	3,168,297		704
Waste, garnetted.....Lb.	54,594	191,776	254,101	123,194	185,953	4,127	
\$	14,481	84,156	143,177	51,796	99,770	1,329	
Yarns.....Lb.	3,011,734	4,370,779	2,956,781	4,334,871	2,936,672	12,371	4,614
\$	2,193,754	3,273,695	2,368,962	3,212,535	2,317,695	15,021	7,784
Fabrics, to be finished.....Lb.	846,841	1,168,932	1,329,555	1,114,752	1,304,232		
\$	785,806	1,203,979	1,401,720	1,157,938	1,375,542		
Flannels.....Lb.	156,315	339,165	426,869	336,947	426,117	107	30
\$	144,142	253,032	311,637	250,003	310,278	359	76
Lustres, Italian linings.....Lb.	47,214	60,815	59,573	60,764	59,373	51	61
\$	50,611	64,719	67,595	64,600	67,256	119	107
Overcoatings.....Lb.	185,501	99,804	180,081	94,074	171,568	509	245
\$	165,428	97,038	183,639	85,696	160,160	904	588
Tweeds.....Lb.	483,728	984,215	1,311,757	972,272	1,300,831	1,100	1,719
\$	477,079	921,627	1,214,775	901,528	1,194,655	2,374	4,252
Worsted, serges, coat- ings.....Lb.	2,529,948	2,118,048	2,356,906	2,055,963	2,321,271	5,976	2,992
\$	2,895,502	2,644,730	3,060,219	2,542,081	2,985,839	16,100	8,473
Woven fabrics, with cut pile.....Lb.	40,389	12,830	11,159	11,924	9,684	107	1,389
\$	48,256	14,444	18,397	12,609	12,286	338	5,993
Other piece goods.....\$	1,362,828	2,503,700	2,419,554	2,223,944	2,198,546	72,514	77,263
Carpets and rugs.....Sq. ft.	628,895	1,052,020	1,312,098	412,615	553,493	22,433	23,784
\$	286,662	481,212	575,072	155,321	184,245	12,171	11,064
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	102,641	88,860	85,911	87,233	84,839	57	89
\$	403,778	349,705	348,323	340,516	340,617	343	499
Underwear, knitted.....\$	210,889	195,463	178,048	180,509	173,203	447	877
Women's and children's outer garments.....\$	172,244	191,233	195,230	92,729	99,105	71,068	69,525
Other apparel.....\$	451,319	431,399	594,747	368,979	519,519	31,592	29,173
Blankets, household.....Lb.	162,181	163,266	398,926	160,680	396,463	2,214	2,072
\$	81,011	76,916	188,064	74,324	185,379	2,263	2,446
Felt, pressed.....Lb.	79,892	34,825	41,637	5,664	12,891	5,151	9,615
\$	61,426	31,554	42,515	5,099	13,785	7,982	12,346
Other wool mfrs.....\$	97,419	99,334	99,324	63,796	63,613	23,439	28,917
Total Wool.....\$	14,314,665	21,920,847	20,301,393	18,084,105	16,875,396	259,064	261,075
<b>Artificial Silk—</b>							
Rovings, yarns, warps, etc.....Lb.	958,047	2,082,202	965,341	365,868	411,465	23,712	128,868
\$	540,169	1,323,782	662,553	314,442	317,744	32,680	108,841
Woven fabrics, except ribbons.....Lb.	1,190,648	1,109,677	934,120	898,818	736,314	76,481	85,275
\$	1,573,299	1,371,340	1,159,429	1,035,267	809,082	161,206	188,816
Other fabrics.....\$	165,009	149,599	138,109	4,706	4,193	51,969	50,660
Socks and stock- ings.....Doz. pr.	2,557	264	617	253	582		6
\$	8,854	945	2,922	832	2,624		33
Other manufactures....\$	160,046	157,584	178,226	56,029	70,983	56,999	71,629
Total Artificial Silk.....\$	2,447,377	3,003,250	2,141,239	1,411,276	1,204,626	302,854	419,979
<b>Other Fibres—</b>							
Manila.....Cwt.	73,524	126,119	134,334		664	75,835	48,977
\$	282,544	440,248	464,907		1,375	268,998	187,025
Sisal, istle and tampico.....Cwt.	679,820	573,538	290,245	9,208	14,665	373,090	152,740
\$	1,869,102	1,938,887	972,958	36,139	47,271	1,301,563	518,714
Binder twine.....Cwt.	252,649	201,470	196,904	72,536	79,241	14	400
\$	1,445,810	1,163,819	1,244,504	476,881	534,084	80	2,950
Other.....\$	194,914	244,018	298,479	46,809	74,747	75,388	95,339
Total Other Fibres \$	3,792,370	3,786,972	2,980,848	559,829	657,477	1,646,029	804,028
<b>Mixed Textiles—</b>							
Rags, waste, etc.....\$	923,721	1,474,559	1,695,574	141,672	218,038	1,102,721	1,209,191
Fishing lines, nets, twine in hanks, etc....\$	916,706	1,188,091	1,369,252	809,713	962,024	283,141	274,315
Twine and cordage, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,775,005	1,978,360	2,027,431	1,479,674	1,645,418	337,212	300,287
\$	180,185	210,219	196,714	134,296	145,348	61,951	43,974
Artificial leather.....\$	68,060	70,993	133,162	632	664	70,354	132,484
Cotton fabrics, coated, rubberized, etc.....\$	511,468	581,174	505,614	185,968	199,612	392,784	301,539
Oilcloths, all kinds.....Lb.	1,109,678	890,784	1,768,278	824,351	1,688,581	64,546	79,093
\$	170,425	113,365	186,433	94,810	165,975	17,972	20,211
Other, coated, etc.....\$	219,943	206,645	265,737	109,371	155,896	92,796	105,381
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p.....\$	487,017	392,025	522,810	219,772	336,031	31,469	29,581

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.</b>							
Mixed Textiles—Con.							
Garments, knitted, n.o.p. (incl. under- wear)..... \$	812,303	591,861	691,707	463,310	557,255	42,449	44,663
Gloves, knitted or cut from fabric..... \$	199,974	191,986	280,042	100,874	135,507	2,280	4,338
Hat shapes, crowns, etc. \$	114,483	19,533	3,895	1,219	330	500	1,516
Hats, felt..... \$	296,209	307,226	347,807	152,895	178,522	59,144	81,946
Hats, caps, etc., n.o.p. \$	484,550	357,961	245,806	67,379	35,340	157,953	130,298
Other apparel..... \$	185,292	198,282	160,901	47,406	38,867	121,224	100,948
Braids, etc., for hats... \$	321,671	213,255	339,472	2,292	2,797	75,878	98,146
Surgical dressings, etc.. \$	287,411	233,371	173,120	176,078	138,424	55,531	31,907
Other mixed textiles... \$	940,063	806,083	1,015,599	157,498	198,968	441,151	543,736
Total Mixed Textiles..... \$	7,119,481	7,156,629	8,133,645	2,865,185	3,469,598	3,009,298	3,154,174
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	61,214,824	79,372,470	81,798,280	35,123,319	36,537,696	28,553,731	30,562,261
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—</b>							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railway ties..... No.	125,025	85,540	160,948			85,540	160,948
..... \$	173,620	128,470	211,051			128,470	211,051
Sawmill Products—							
Lumber and timber—							
Chestnut..... M ft.	688	557	660			557	660
..... \$	33,275	24,936	33,703			24,936	33,703
Gumwood..... M ft.	3,136	2,945	3,831			2,945	3,831
..... \$	99,700	125,346	149,609			125,346	149,609
Oak..... M ft.	10,256	13,711	15,457		2	13,659	15,407
..... \$	490,225	670,267	694,090		313	664,981	688,057
Pitch pine..... M ft.	2,653	2,649	3,798			2,649	3,798
..... \$	74,278	86,806	129,143			86,806	129,143
Yellow poplar..... M ft.	1,218	966	1,435			966	1,435
..... \$	44,643	49,084	76,032			49,084	76,032
Walnut..... M ft.	2,694	3,699	2,852			3,699	2,852
..... \$	193,585	258,091	227,133			258,091	227,133
Other..... \$	516,516	856,815	1,097,538	1,550	2,704	841,815	1,072,634
Veneers..... \$	250,536	273,425	323,796	3,656	6,276	231,484	281,707
Other sawmill prod.. \$	75,368	84,188	145,730		29	83,950	145,312
Other unmd. wood.... \$	488,770	615,197	741,319	10,820	942	591,145	687,534
Total Wood, Unmanu- factured or Partially Manufactured..... \$	2,440,516	3,172,625	3,829,144	16,026	10,264	3,086,108	3,701,915
<b>Wood, Manufactured—</b>							
Barrels, empty..... No.	17,740	12,942	9,732	57	33	12,812	9,698
..... \$	22,017	14,737	12,861	64	99	14,615	12,761
Staves of oak..... M	2,628	7,712	5,353	1		7,711	5,353
..... \$	77,642	473,800	156,121	122		473,678	156,121
Other cooperage..... \$	126,559	75,311	74,229		36	75,296	74,149
Corks over 1-inch in diameter..... Lb.	225,864	196,373	171,723	80,713	43,469	9,454	5,127
..... \$	120,760	86,286	80,880	32,961	21,800	9,219	5,214
Other corks..... Lb.	39,187	33,080	33,521	3,634	2,005	5,271	7,704
..... \$	25,209	27,592	28,380	2,246	1,374	7,364	5,385
Other cork mfrs..... \$	354,103	293,407	364,217	26,657	36,574	161,672	157,779
Turned and carved wood..... \$	121,945	163,576	231,295	5,574	6,508	155,283	222,065
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	251,684	75,713	226,730			75,713	226,506
..... \$	401,290	115,710	361,574			115,710	359,554
Doors..... \$	12,606	2,056	850			2,056	850
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of..... \$	147,089	130,149	176,640	5,252	1,937	122,606	171,291
Furniture..... \$	387,914	435,482	487,969	75,504	99,180	272,303	299,924
Mouldings..... \$	33,365	30,532	42,555	500	265	28,255	40,664
Boxes, crates and shooks \$	61,981	24,418	34,381	191	28	23,795	34,353
Other wood manu- factures..... \$	824,754	697,511	689,224	66,814	67,616	532,365	510,408
Total Wood, Manu- factured..... \$	2,717,234	2,570,567	2,736,176	315,885	235,417	1,994,217	2,050,518
Total Wood and Wood Products..... \$	5,157,750	5,743,192	6,565,320	231,911	245,681	5,080,325	5,752,433

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## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
Wood, Wood Products and Paper—Con.							
Paper—							
Test board for mfr. of containers.....Lb.	1,966,348	562,412	51,968		216	562,412	51,752
Wall and insulating board.....Lb.	46,554	17,958	1,811		13	17,958	1,798
Other paper boards....	1,358,507	799,354	1,019,356	4,090	5,989	720,225	894,504
Book paper, super- calendered.....Lb.	84,171	41,021	54,800	633	904	37,917	49,833
Book and printing paper, not coated.....Lb.	387,685	372,679	411,769	29,149	29,921	337,115	370,308
Book and printing paper, coated.....Lb.	261,240	2,624,657	35,045	93,218	5,813	2,531,439	29,232
Surface coated paper....	11,708	102,753	1,939	3,711	317	99,042	1,622
Other printing paper....	6,437,358	3,826,582	3,831,971	2,019,474	1,582,135	1,739,818	2,094,853
Wrapping and packing paper.....	377,440	247,900	248,718	139,532	110,131	102,129	129,784
Envelopes.....M	1,355,525	853,630	1,028,849	124,467	214,935	720,542	784,612
Other writing paper....	104,375	68,255	82,303	12,585	19,854	54,471	59,559
Photographers' paper....	1,918,622	1,371,472	1,820,481	136,371	135,487	665,426	1,027,444
Blotting paper.....	361,839	184,905	242,004	17,369	14,719	117,322	164,789
Cigarette paper in pack- ets.....	42,279	54,537	60,645	4,182	4,513	34,302	43,150
Cigarette paper in rolls.	665,972	741,377	806,651	145,505	108,496	466,701	568,669
Crepe paper and napkins	39,023	31,930	38,546	5,614	6,301	24,167	30,860
Gummed paper.....Lb.	98,823	66,323	80,306	12,217	13,327	48,545	62,347
Hangings, or wall paper..Lb.	138,488	188,390	208,598	55,724	57,630	115,908	129,458
Paper matrix for print- ing.....	93,688	87,455	109,556	5,869	7,274	55,540	67,518
Paper for manufacture of sensitized paper....	23,824	24,909	30,310	14,074	15,329	10,728	14,450
Tarred paper and pre- pared roofings.....	437,985	280,690	392,862	17,973	13,575	1,666	143
Tissue paper, n.o.p.....Lb.	112,878	133,471	117,702	120,571	101,254	925	630
Toilet paper and paper towels.....	54,131	51,995	58,139	19,272	15,105	31,491	40,496
Waxed stencil paper....	366,117	321,083	344,851	142,045	176,275	177,571	166,538
Other paper.....	79,298	64,775	58,647	19,995	22,414	44,292	35,613
Bags and sacks, paper..	770,898	723,403	893,321	267,774	253,366	419,468	585,761
Containers, fibreboard..Lb.	98,136	98,625	123,539	40,869	44,197	50,910	71,330
Paper tubes for winding yarn thereon.....	112,843	113,425	89,300	9,614	6,579	103,269	82,426
Other manufactures of paper.....	100,428	99,453	91,524	144		93,989	89,031
Total Paper.....	20,139	12,350	24,487	722	2,092	10,827	22,395
Books and Printed Matter—							
Music, printed.....							
Newspapers and maga- zines.....							
Photographs, press, for news pictures.....							
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints....							
Advertising and printed matter.....							
Bank notes, bonds, bills, cheques, etc.....							
Cards for playing.....Pack							
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....							
Pictorial post cards, greeting cards, etc....Lb.							
Blank books, ruled or plain.....							
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....							
Books printed 12 or more years.....							



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.</b>							
Books and Printed Matter —Con.							
Text books for libraries. \$	1,045,065	944,508	954,198	388,416	404,685	462,469	455,576
Novels or fiction..... \$	111,503	66,800	49,809	42,630	23,137	12,243	12,150
Scientific books for refer- ence libraries..... \$	50,661	39,385	52,777	2,926	3,153	34,806	44,005
Other books and printed matter..... \$	2,091,843	1,971,283	2,192,363	761,651	785,969	1,118,267	1,299,078
<b>Total Books and Printed Matter..... \$</b>	<b>9,168,487</b>	<b>8,372,627</b>	<b>9,034,343</b>	<b>1,944,312</b>	<b>1,995,836</b>	<b>6,010,010</b>	<b>6,593,535</b>
<b>Total Wood, Wood Pro- ducts and Paper..... \$</b>	<b>20,506,134</b>	<b>19,357,987</b>	<b>21,199,687</b>	<b>3,243,905</b>	<b>3,251,785</b>	<b>14,547,027</b>	<b>16,045,818</b>
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—</b>							
Iron ore..... Ton	66,514	205,811	1,060,843	33	33	176,369	686,857
	180,911	402,034	1,975,532	424	424	344,682	1,260,915
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton	4,786	3,286	8,062	2,624	6,792	645	1,270
	70,729	51,242	120,209	38,276	96,116	12,732	24,093
Ferro-alloys..... Cwt.	11,626	7,636	39,162	773	976	4,177	37,581
	89,459	166,416	285,608	17,445	40,453	126,966	240,808
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets... \$	144,292	227,668	451,642	21,448	15,585	159,237	409,721
<b>Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$</b>	<b>304,480</b>	<b>445,326</b>	<b>857,459</b>	<b>77,169</b>	<b>152,154</b>	<b>298,935</b>	<b>674,622</b>
Scrap iron or steel..... Ton	61,135	52,576	67,453	5	32	52,427	60,558
	375,550	360,442	470,444	75	80	359,690	435,984
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks \$	269,250	298,960	412,339	7,535	14,844	291,425	397,483
Castings, n.o.p., not malleable..... Cwt.	23,726	35,420	64,815	122	255	35,294	64,560
	144,788	163,680	287,465	1,101	1,262	162,539	286,203
	341,294	319,568	474,261	20,781	68,367	296,436	394,251
Forgings..... \$							
Locomotive and car wheel tires..... Cwt.	96,707	79,204	113,625	41,277	71,561	37,927	42,064
	453,847	363,079	509,057	194,696	333,339	168,383	175,718
Other castings and forgings..... \$	176,335	297,934	574,465	1,072	3,894	296,808	570,500
<b>Total Castings and Forgings..... \$</b>	<b>1,385,514</b>	<b>1,443,221</b>	<b>2,257,587</b>	<b>225,185</b>	<b>421,706</b>	<b>1,215,591</b>	<b>1,824,155</b>
<b>Rolling Mill Products—</b>							
Band and hoop..... \$	885,527	1,175,442	1,712,246	178,553	208,511	887,031	1,396,536
Bars and Rails—							
Railway rails..... Ton	4,581	1,620	8,667	41	55	909	7,674
	157,815	48,029	231,578	1,480	1,882	31,502	208,649
Other bars and rails. Cwt.	330,489	442,937	586,017	68,078	83,575	335,801	462,153
	1,037,148	1,440,533	2,087,624	387,852	527,215	916,420	1,370,326
Plates and Sheets—							
Plates..... Cwt.	307,520	194,492	260,295	110,015	100,826	74,412	138,947
	600,532	409,254	544,160	230,046	204,278	163,717	304,330
Sheets, galvanized... Cwt.	272,019	103,030	137,290	62,915	101,323	34,018	34,700
	843,135	338,762	466,310	202,054	325,828	119,365	135,864
Sheets for galvanizing Cwt.	205,945	270,365	263,955	263,705	240,380	6,660	23,575
	431,052	608,100	648,766	593,381	596,088	14,719	52,678
Sheets for tinning... Cwt.	276,141	57,337	213,740	38,910	178,190	18,427	35,550
	1,038,376	183,956	674,051	117,898	538,163	66,058	135,888
Sheets, other..... Cwt.	681,824	905,159	1,227,068	254,771	293,528	619,896	906,877
	1,986,029	2,430,957	3,567,175	674,231	814,402	1,697,910	2,694,776
Skelp..... Cwt.	863,012	992,542	1,372,652	16,402	23,074	1,051,717	2,298,920
	1,272,266	1,523,062	2,431,917	43,602	1,594,349	56,637	55,543
Tin plate..... Cwt.	797,852	1,721,472	1,649,952	1,663,436	7,350,346	262,824	280,309
	3,182,945	7,614,023	7,631,123	7,347,131	4,951	11,200	16,036
Rods..... Cwt.	67,551	15,148	16,436	3,472	8,810	21,420	35,857
	111,683	28,392	35,600	6,190	8,810	11,363	24,588
Structural iron..... Ton	23,987	19,913	35,600	217,858	310,094	438,239	1,003,741
	884,721	733,333	1,379,388				
<b>Total Rolling Mill Products..... \$</b>	<b>12,431,229</b>	<b>16,533,843</b>	<b>21,412,574</b>	<b>9,999,037</b>	<b>10,899,881</b>	<b>5,670,922</b>	<b>9,917,874</b>

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8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Cast iron pipe.....Ton	838	222	198	177	169	45	27
\$	28,336	10,734	9,113	7,752	5,579	2,982	2,725
Pipes and tubes for							
boilers.....\$	320,149	280,018	386,433	135,741	170,191	110,945	200,323
Fittings.....\$	165,794	134,798	227,269	1,799	533	130,699	226,736
Other tubes, pipes, etc.\$	376,589	429,894	653,370	148,283	134,281	270,444	510,199
Total Tubes, Pipes							
and Fittings.....\$	890,868	855,444	1,276,185	293,575	310,584	515,070	939,983
<b>Wire—</b>							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	41,757	11,125	7,317	10,066	7,012	5	5
\$	115,053	48,227	37,888	44,764	36,972	20	16
Coated with zinc or							
spelter, not telegraph							
nor telephone.....Cwt.	6,471	1,561	187	584	112	416	75
\$	17,687	5,737	641	2,803	359	1,172	282
Woven or welded wire							
fencing.....\$	74,814	64,816	100,658	23,295	40,604	32,079	49,836
Wire, twisted, braided,							
stranded, including							
wire rope.....\$	73,486	114,816	127,743	94,183	111,616	17,711	13,528
Steel wire for rope.....Cwt.	40,894	69,062	120,596	67,594	106,591	1,468	14,005
\$	261,878	442,157	765,714	431,282	686,380	10,875	79,334
Other.....\$	153,063	247,740	347,933	56,645	106,879	170,864	224,024
Total Wire.....\$	695,981	923,493	1,380,577	652,972	982,810	232,721	367,020
Chains.....\$	117,154	174,690	289,299	63,065	106,324	105,468	172,734
<b>Engines and Boilers—</b>							
Boilers and parts.....\$	73,641	31,533	76,729	2,802	5,804	28,635	70,363
Engines, aircraft.....No.	23	10	52	1	9	9	43
\$	60,718	23,671	110,781	8,512	22,085	14,915	87,128
Gasoline and steam en-							
gines for trucks.....No.	2,426	9,186	4,791	150	1	9,036	4,790
\$	199,499	598,075	440,374	9,919	185	588,156	440,189
Engines, automobile,							
n.o.p.....No.	21,469	20,726	24,645	42	102	20,684	24,543
\$	3,848,661	3,721,929	5,385,654	15,472	21,125	3,706,151	5,364,021
Engines, Diesel, and							
parts.....No.	164	208	340	102	166	24	98
\$	457,475	463,421	843,950	186,242	302,982	121,790	375,101
Outboard motors and							
parts.....No.	585	534	741	12	10	521	729
\$	80,046	73,514	70,803	1,404	1,083	71,938	69,442
Engines, internal com-							
bustion, end parts....No.	221	210	324	4	16	193	304
\$	148,364	89,028	164,290	3,227	42,571	81,697	119,883
Engines, internal com-							
bustion, n.o.p.....No.	1,255	1,371	3,936	82	428	1,288	3,507
\$	305,488	251,862	462,519	42,873	51,403	208,648	409,734
Locomotives and parts.No.	1	1	4			1	4
\$	1,229	1,915	9,959			1,915	9,959
Other boilers, engines,							
etc.....\$	121,978	162,134	216,843	34,025	53,954	124,751	159,293
Total Engines and							
Boilers.....\$	5,297,109	5,417,082	7,781,902	304,476	501,192	4,948,596	7,105,113
<b>Farm Implements and</b>							
<b>Machinery—</b>							
Cream separators.....No.	6,193	10,995	12,148	794	1,069	4,848	1,963
\$	262,548	457,335	362,788	34,702	41,451	330,210	145,710
Pasteurizers and parts.No.	62	64	64	17	9	47	54
\$	46,585	47,360	50,156	23,430	14,133	23,930	34,372
Other dairy machinery.\$	40,951	49,350	64,238	341	2,349	48,356	61,600
Harvesters.....No.	445	398	457			397	457
\$	88,884	71,138	69,344			70,759	69,344
Other harvesting imple-							
ments and machinery\$	68,909	65,520	96,072	13,199	15,052	27,073	61,868
Planting and Tillage—							
Drills and parts.....No.	1,043	1,843	1,674			1,841	1,535
\$	9,223	15,864	38,578		111	15,708	38,187
Harrows and parts.....\$	3,450	8,826	18,355	74	53	8,662	18,113
Ploughs and parts.....\$	42,398	16,355	44,545	307	371	15,214	43,827
Other planting.....\$	16,974	34,561	56,123	1,126	3,197	32,135	52,293
<b>Seed Separation—</b>							
Fanning mills.....\$	6,194	9,383	11,644			9,203	11,644
Threshing machine							
separators.....No.	44	68	36			68	36
\$	37,166	53,879	31,014			53,879	31,014

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
<b>Farm Implements and Machinery—Con.</b>							
Threshing machine separator parts..... \$	25,269	17,414	27,559	56		17,358	27,559
Harvesters in combination with threshing machine separators and parts..... No.	1		1				1
\$	1,964	20	1,605		35	20	1,567
Spraying and dusting machines..... \$	45,241	37,265	60,181	1,860	2,146	34,692	57,331
Traction engines for farm purposes—							
Not over \$1,400 each. No.	136	199	788	1	3	198	785
\$	107,650	122,831	562,652	1,384	3,199	121,447	559,453
Other..... No.	12	9	30			9	30
\$	18,720	18,157	73,646			18,157	73,646
Farm tractor parts and repairs..... \$	703,482	632,273	1,190,922	10,578	26,561	620,473	1,163,198
Other farm implements \$	682,420	626,260	956,897	44,870	40,146	570,282	890,644
<b>Total Farm Implements and Machinery..... \$</b>	<b>2,208,028</b>	<b>2,283,771</b>	<b>3,716,319</b>	<b>131,992</b>	<b>148,807</b>	<b>2,017,558</b>	<b>3,341,370</b>
<b>Hardware and Cutlery—</b>							
Knives and forks, table \$	147,951	175,966	215,562	126,427	132,495	38,756	63,411
Pen and pocket knives. \$	84,237	118,678	164,235	39,313	56,566	9,329	8,465
Razors..... \$	204,761	275,163	201,849	254,536	176,571	9,953	9,828
Safety razor blades..... Doz.	765,747	542,522	436,244	220,474	117,561	97,662	260,513
\$	130,013	104,071	78,430	58,209	41,143	15,446	31,012
Scissors and shears..... \$	77,275	96,651	123,978	19,884	22,217	23,276	38,499
All other knives..... \$	152,927	137,383	171,064	67,064	68,903	42,164	56,204
Spoons..... \$	17,917	21,488	27,314	5,817	5,317	12,410	17,835
Nails, spikes and tacks. \$	24,762	21,696	26,790	4,499	4,319	16,701	21,484
Spring beard and latch needles..... M	10,113	9,549	3,665	82	50	9,118	3,027
\$	86,870	62,292	34,672	2,250	1,182	55,707	26,033
Other needles..... \$	188,341	194,103	219,695	128,191	153,022	39,991	42,619
Pins, wire..... Lb.	304,471	337,714	278,469	313,985	260,931	16,289	15,095
\$	106,336	118,111	100,585	102,204	88,004	12,556	11,359
Hinges and butts..... \$	68,272	96,983	130,422	16,327	23,529	77,352	101,955
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt	13,216	19,081	27,294	2,661	2,595	16,407	24,696
\$	157,237	224,872	327,029	12,979	13,082	211,649	313,987
Screws..... \$	55,404	66,259	99,275	917	1,025	65,296	97,908
Locks..... \$	55,501	75,836	85,515	3,723	3,961	42,105	53,561
Other hardware..... \$	202,724	206,692	265,990	14,279	20,373	170,587	223,260
<b>Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$</b>	<b>1,790,528</b>	<b>1,996,244</b>	<b>2,272,405</b>	<b>856,619</b>	<b>811,709</b>	<b>843,278</b>	<b>1,117,330</b>
<b>Machinery (except Agricultural)—</b>							
Cleaners, vacuum, electric..... No.	8,746	13,317	5,836	757	802	1,895	1,821
\$	174,117	297,041	113,189	12,955	14,643	26,738	21,846
Cleaners, vacuum, hand \$	462,373	269,796	444,895	2,392	2,350	264,824	274,434
Sewing machines..... No.	6,094	6,309	7,901	2,572	3,257	3,393	4,410
\$	214,444	237,014	304,246	59,128	81,317	166,462	217,532
Sewing machine parts and attachments..... \$	115,477	155,082	385,446	36,520	165,181	115,244	215,720
Washing machines, domestic..... No.	1,779	1,442	3,285		1	1,442	3,284
\$	233,327	183,238	211,071	10	149	183,228	210,922
Pumps..... No.	2,393	3,090	4,595	1,031	2,217	1,650	2,046
\$	21,915	32,403	38,244	3,457	8,196	27,500	28,754
Other household machinery..... \$	33,745	29,257	35,025	901	254	27,381	34,163
Diamond drills and parts..... \$	59,974	111,629	254,609	50,657	140,330	59,456	114,127
Ore crushers, stamp mills..... \$	456,920	408,379	414,804	215,873	156,505	185,797	256,969
Rock drills..... No.	188	633	696	172	197	461	499
\$	263,093	427,824	550,059	116,887	150,912	309,934	399,016
Well-drilling machinery and equipment..... \$	53,127	85,509	129,696	1,580	2,644	83,929	126,776
Other mining and metallurgical..... \$	477,343	600,092	934,901	105,897	93,017	488,002	786,924
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No.	681	787	3,487	1		773	3,441
\$	351,464	487,612	664,740	1,569	239	482,804	652,931
Cash registers and parts \$	137,576	208,290	280,690			208,290	280,690
Typewriting..... No.	4,362	5,813	7,868	64	149	5,745	7,719
\$	153,364	142,880	257,667	3,594	7,767	139,185	249,900
Typewriter parts..... \$	622,832	327,821	465,777	466	4,741	326,855	460,842
Other..... \$	68,904	69,849	83,478	3,384	423	66,465	83,085



8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Machinery (except Agri- cultural)—Con.							
Printing and Bookbind- ing—							
Printing presses..... No.	602	1,066	1,462	548	586	466	835
Typesetting machines \$	708,610	495,409	1,116,478	140,964	185,963	317,163	893,032
Other printing, etc.... \$	198,735	229,091	512,757	18	.....	229,073	512,757
Air compressing ma- chinery..... \$	527,242	515,306	569,819	56,528	59,726	399,951	464,989
Coke and gas machinery \$	147,561	158,633	347,812	23,359	55,026	133,487	292,650
Concrete mixing ma- chines..... No.	272,774	196,636	163,661	185,703	77,220	10,933	86,441
..... \$	9	5	11	.....	.....	3	11
Cranes and derricks... No.	6,125	2,261	8,388	44	.....	1,813	8,388
..... \$	19	18	13	3	1	15	12
Fire extinguishing ma- chines..... \$	40,432	27,808	44,568	7,336	3,264	20,472	41,304
Ice making and refriger- ating machines..... \$	47,028	48,435	57,370	429	494	48,006	56,863
Lawn mowers..... No.	306,466	207,222	328,433	.....	18,690	207,222	309,743
..... \$	1,298	2,088	2,319	661	133	1,421	2,185
Logging machinery..... \$	33,568	28,206	33,822	11,243	5,725	16,932	28,091
Metal-working machin- ery—	51,225	191,648	401,896	1,499	1,222	173,271	391,116
Drilling and boring... \$	216,053	58,964	210,223	12,466	36,854	43,074	172,785
Grinding machines... \$	193,532	75,284	188,098	10,587	19,206	63,415	168,620
Lathes..... \$	143,041	53,810	163,644	9,445	24,630	43,146	137,281
Milling machines..... \$	132,998	26,050	99,365	718	3,757	25,332	95,008
Planers..... \$	2,407	367	558	.....	.....	367	558
Presses..... \$	59,253	28,951	79,366	.....	3,827	28,951	75,559
Rolling mill machines \$	10,535	8,659	79,745	1,925	.....	6,734	77,930
Shapers..... \$	54,057	13,580	24,550	2,455	1,899	9,983	22,651
Other metal-working machinery..... \$	684,593	503,067	979,382	56,672	57,155	433,705	909,197
Paper mill machines... \$	233,492	303,625	257,880	19,659	8,215	246,443	214,108
Pumps, power..... No.	1,915	2,264	3,306	56	159	2,206	3,145
..... \$	270,807	208,548	381,817	16,695	44,574	191,168	336,779
Road making machinery	15,937	18,155	27,993	42	.....	17,904	27,916
Rollers, street or road \$	3,540	2,764	10,281	39	1,188	2,725	9,093
Rolling-mill rolls..... \$	70,736	89,993	237,248	4,441	20,475	85,552	216,773
Saw mill machines..... \$	15,776	32,913	57,273	777	1,572	32,136	55,664
Scrapers, railway or road \$	6,447	473	16,634	.....	.....	233	16,634
Shoe machinery..... \$	97,846	99,813	91,326	10,196	16,486	84,647	69,622
Shovels, power..... \$	93,845	60,046	72,548	12,133	3,039	47,913	69,509
Yarn, cordage and fab- ric machinery..... \$	2,088,556	3,095,628	3,063,283	627,790	694,832	2,243,525	2,222,840
Other machinery..... \$	3,314,547	3,002,760	3,933,749	443,413	397,945	2,439,542	3,409,111
Total Machinery (ex- cept agricultural)... \$	13,997,759	13,847,326	19,127,704	2,271,846	2,571,652	10,766,912	15,808,013
Springs..... \$	62,007	59,983	95,999	22	.....	57,915	91,595
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans (for canning) \$	132,813	139,238	199,690	.....	.....	139,238	199,690
Containers, tin plate, other..... \$	.....	219,064	250,395	48,362	56,464	163,594	185,590
Hollow-ware coated with vitreous enamel..... \$	174,650	152,006	147,803	75,392	56,837	42,782	66,330
Other..... \$	797,958	474,105	493,352	54,710	47,292	404,961	436,047
Tools and hand imple- ments..... \$	709,361	967,225	1,422,119	221,217	298,759	537,705	835,631
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight... No.	266	848	940	162	81	683	856
..... \$	246,244	554,384	679,130	106,863	51,198	438,586	624,579
Automobiles, passenger... No.	912	1,234	2,430	294	156	947	2,274
..... \$	667,550	776,867	1,503,621	210,997	141,506	561,817	1,362,115
Motor busses..... No.	.....	17	9	.....	6	2	11
..... \$	.....	64,368	123,564	62,646	34,361	1,722	89,203
Automobile parts..... \$	10,022,832	13,760,242	22,178,231	69,122	76,885	13,677,898	22,100,263
Railway cars, all kinds... No.	257	267	192	140	50	127	118
..... \$	132,276	63,635	74,678	7,070	3,144	56,565	70,656
Railway cars, parts of... \$	116,741	142,533	175,875	24,667	14,693	117,866	160,277
Other vehicles of iron... \$	382,380	540,065	709,766	254,568	204,483	279,904	488,168
Total Vehicles..... \$	11,568,023	15,902,094	25,444,365	735,933	526,270	15,134,358	24,895,261
Drums, tanks, cylinders... \$	333,534	235,796	382,907	38,972	38,033	155,299	304,716
Furniture..... \$	172,061	130,734	182,983	4,554	7,911	119,880	170,894
Stoves..... \$	381,965	450,430	622,701	10,574	16,956	432,473	600,713
Valves..... \$	308,594	183,281	334,447	18,480	18,778	164,531	315,669
Other iron and steel..... \$	4,601,757	5,529,769	7,661,397	627,708	626,145	4,426,773	6,410,315
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	58,917,834	69,126,641	100,056,145	16,711,935	18,600,768	49,098,932	77,477,564

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS—</b>							
Aluminium—							
Bauxite (ore).....Cwt.	742,169	1,193,745	1,851,761	224,403	314,921	632,370	1,360,474
.....\$	1,387,310	1,815,462	2,514,465	428,819	815,548	712,306	1,372,197
Cryolite.....Cwt.	2,653	47,018	3,153	40	.....	2,178	2,010
.....\$	22,361	201,492	25,394	441	.....	17,867	16,173
Pigs, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	2,035	1,108	882	1,076	878	22	4
.....\$	36,564	24,889	20,835	23,909	20,737	980	98
Bars, rods and wire...Cwt.	709	828	2,545	297	643	531	1,898
.....\$	26,820	26,380	79,783	8,094	18,420	18,286	61,277
Plates, sheets and strips.....Cwt.	12,617	9,642	10,807	9,489	16,458	152	349
.....\$	295,832	281,880	303,210	274,426	287,560	7,405	15,634
Leaf or foil.....\$	101,487	55,595	45,203	2,650	7,223	6,725	10,832
Kitchen, etc., hollow-ware.....\$	86,841	68,788	92,639	4,811	3,826	61,356	84,376
Other aluminium.....\$	662,582	492,951	573,673	37,493	68,289	426,625	471,584
Total Aluminium...\$	2,619,797	2,967,437	3,655,202	780,643	1,221,603	1,251,550	2,032,171
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	597	1,056	829	.....	144	857	671
.....\$	2,768	7,799	5,722	.....	95	7,299	5,453
Cups for mfr. of shells..\$	64,525	41,634	41,856	27,033	32,577	14,601	9,279
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	1,350	1,740	2,906	1,441	2,370	297	536
.....\$	19,988	22,448	37,592	16,191	26,875	6,219	10,717
Strips, sheets, plates..Cwt.	1,863	1,293	2,885	657	1,173	636	1,712
.....\$	32,336	22,937	53,895	11,053	18,406	11,884	35,489
Tubing.....Lb.	991,439	319,517	308,930	207,926	207,656	111,591	101,274
.....\$	159,532	66,536	65,636	37,341	36,232	29,195	29,404
Valves.....\$	191,852	155,010	246,517	3,255	5,140	151,667	241,377
Wire, plain.....Lb.	266,240	503,234	278,722	337,415	66,586	164,211	211,613
.....\$	85,425	116,324	55,902	77,399	13,966	38,471	41,820
Wire cloth.....\$	25,467	28,228	36,426	23,352	29,169	4,330	5,318
Other.....\$	1,281,705	1,238,941	1,539,091	107,221	132,299	968,140	1,261,924
Total Brass.....\$	1,836,598	1,699,857	2,082,637	302,845	294,808	1,231,806	1,640,781
Copper—							
Blocks, pigs, ingots....Cwt.	2,592	176	434	.....	1	176	433
.....\$	17,554	2,177	4,446	.....	6	2,177	4,440
Scrap.....Cwt.	92	172	147	.....	102	6	23
.....\$	564	932	577	.....	155	129	349
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	6,503	4,388	7,414	110	623	4,278	6,791
.....\$	76,364	55,918	88,437	1,789	5,286	54,129	83,151
Strips, sheets, plates..Cwt.	2,062	1,285	2,357	713	1,371	572	986
.....\$	34,349	23,452	40,053	11,498	20,856	11,954	19,197
Tubing.....Lb.	778,972	254,467	334,437	70,870	111,114	183,541	223,323
.....\$	139,774	55,877	76,430	12,762	21,080	43,108	65,350
Other.....\$	315,853	359,563	365,854	89,835	79,939	249,699	269,812
Total Copper.....\$	584,458	497,919	575,797	115,884	127,322	361,196	432,299
Lead and its products...\$	112,611	105,112	115,107	41,784	43,306	47,081	60,620
Nickel—							
Bars, rods, sheets, etc..Lb.	258,620	409,043	466,438	.....	.....	409,043	466,438
.....\$	121,825	130,919	190,273	.....	.....	130,919	190,273
Nickel chromium.....Lb.	47,971	49,127	44,259	.....	.....	49,127	44,259
.....\$	50,148	44,347	41,937	.....	.....	44,347	41,937
German silver mfrs....\$	133,871	146,494	132,237	16,883	17,578	128,509	113,545
Nickel-plated ware.....\$	726,593	623,714	802,629	67,338	84,913	397,601	540,340
Other.....\$	13,463	214,295	13,163	244	1,933	213,399	11,172
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware...\$	308,636	288,603	393,208	207,036	244,453	68,714	132,402
Silver in bars, blocks, etc.....\$	517,382	786,027	3,426,228	71,489	508,966	714,538	2,917,262
Other.....\$	199,057	470,614	380,699	132,712	145,620	307,272	202,773
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs....Cwt.	28,763	31,322	42,283	5,808	12,180	23,942	23,531
.....\$	749,017	1,499,613	2,153,515	255,507	612,065	1,168,970	1,210,684
Foil.....Lb.	5,571	16,086	33,743	1,746	7,143	13,577	26,350
.....\$	3,223	8,840	17,407	1,038	1,228	7,487	16,034
Other (collapsible tubes)\$	70,402	73,030	35,140	34,243	13,128	38,787	21,469
Zinc—							
Spelter.....Cwt.	2,274	3	31	.....	.....	3	31
.....\$	6,634	20	200	.....	.....	20	200
Sheets and plates....Cwt.	40,116	39,072	46,677	430	609	27,024	34,102
.....\$	268,586	264,811	295,216	3,065	2,896	198,545	241,239
Other.....\$	104,731	138,694	177,798	2,390	4,434	110,776	131,839
Phosphor tin and bronze..Lb.	312,109	574,868	806,390	312,929	227,863	87,006	152,263
.....\$	78,631	154,574	225,124	83,599	56,746	19,282	39,322
Other alloys, n.o.p.....\$	29,174	30,174	35,072	12,234	14,212	16,750	12,618
Clocks and watches.....\$	918,240	1,024,092	1,390,852	17,299	45,675	262,006	395,788



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.</b>							
Electrical Apparatus—							
Batteries, primary..... \$	104,684	97,309	93,239	1,506	7,118	95,628	85,203
Batteries, storage..... \$	168,709	110,114	156,770	29,242	38,829	80,738	117,715
Electric heating and cooking apparatus..... \$	178,060	68,923	74,734	706	283	67,736	73,928
Dynamos, generators..... \$	187,159	429,093	247,896	21,385	33,041	150,551	200,143
Incandescent lamps—							
Carbon filament..... No.	213,498	157,980	359,206	529	.....	49,127	193,496
..... \$	12,608	18,771	32,628	275	.....	14,566	26,115
Metal filament..... No.	2,008,513	731,471	1,515,356	3,035	32,062	414,979	1,126,441
..... \$	64,376	63,211	123,369	746	1,090	49,380	106,834
Head, side, tail and flashlights..... \$	205,575	330,272	503,555	2,629	3,245	322,232	492,772
Electric light fixtures..... \$	187,947	176,764	232,519	12,912	9,338	149,768	207,607
Meters..... \$	84,110	76,883	95,757	18,599	25,815	56,252	69,423
Motors..... \$	878,384	682,806	1,116,480	128,244	190,675	543,039	878,186
Spark plugs, etc..... \$	261,190	218,915	316,259	14,191	9,865	203,546	303,091
Switches, etc..... \$	404,121	343,803	452,986	40,139	42,292	302,436	405,709
Telegraph instruments..... \$	25,261	92,395	122,023	2,575	7,624	89,625	114,361
Telephone instruments..... \$	367,603	207,906	411,960	29,759	33,760	177,458	375,006
Transformers..... \$	294,425	47,440	94,166	12,113	39,597	34,518	52,623
Radio tubes..... No.	65,023	144,892	261,983	104	281	144,728	261,701
..... \$	61,448	97,667	154,977	223	1,001	97,400	153,926
Wireless and radio ap- paratus, n.o.p..... \$	1,043,345	1,308,472	1,603,330	63,609	82,278	1,244,416	1,518,552
Other..... \$	1,519,537	1,544,280	2,110,991	159,110	174,119	1,357,198	1,895,459
Total Electric Appa- ratus, n.o.p..... \$	6,048,542	5,915,024	7,943,639	537,963	699,970	5,036,487	7,076,653
Gas apparatus..... \$	100,125	90,677	115,433	4,294	4,885	79,943	104,746
Printing materials (except machinery)—							
Stereotypes..... Sq. in.	10,446,142	10,256,115	11,762,051	124,883	109,910	10,123,773	11,650,115
..... \$	417,838	329,816	381,724	3,582	3,336	325,449	378,078
Other..... \$	225,014	256,132	374,033	16,742	18,714	235,085	352,099
Manganese oxide..... Cwt.	36,997	679,454	619,709	22	83	28,090	27,853
..... \$	71,303	291,645	235,453	68	212	66,219	63,975
Ores, n.o.p..... Cwt.	96,529	187,572	273,689	1,013	736	181,132	268,233
..... \$	98,485	182,377	256,287	2,202	1,598	151,638	208,709
Antimony, not ground.... Lb.	447,266	759,681	620,460	157,920	11,200	541,223	545,271
..... \$	25,125	41,640	54,091	9,092	1,060	29,538	47,724
Mercury..... Lb.	40,298	93,723	202,085	14,938	8,858	67,374	37,173
..... \$	31,989	66,441	152,555	9,650	7,648	50,470	37,227
Buckles, clasps, fasteners.. \$	146,923	221,288	285,302	51,537	60,028	147,902	148,159
Lamps and lanterns..... \$	40,979	32,249	55,009	2,275	4,424	21,040	34,210
Articles for shipbuilding. \$	179,699	178,638	387,273	61,870	181,499	102,034	183,445
Other non-ferrous metals. \$	1,256,255	1,396,387	2,116,389	121,527	157,210	1,176,879	1,838,755
Total Non-Ferrous Metals..... \$	18,095,404	20,171,000	28,496,629	2,967,035	4,581,470	14,142,239	20,858,178
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS—</b>							
Asbestos, other than crude \$	428,232	518,965	695,323	180,217	220,218	328,085	465,075
Clay and Clay Products—							
China clay..... Cwt.	341,163	560,248	646,613	263,912	400,021	293,912	245,495
..... \$	144,723	229,525	254,424	108,700	158,365	117,715	94,600
Fire clay..... Cwt.	387,627	671,200	890,170	18,639	35,899	651,578	850,659
..... \$	89,181	114,834	141,181	6,168	11,417	107,462	126,062
Other clays..... \$	184,066	205,619	237,764	3,096	10,341	199,811	226,624
Bricks, building..... Ton	1,541	760	1,314	22	.....	737	1,314
..... \$	24,291	6,784	15,957	36	.....	6,218	15,957
Bricks, fire..... \$	596,671	1,079,884	1,488,587	112,636	141,150	967,048	1,346,821
Brick and tile, n.o.p..... \$	187,560	121,818	163,850	66,787	60,903	27,432	59,057
Pottery and chinaware..... \$	3,173,160	2,899,367	3,091,201	2,194,305	2,332,504	90,477	115,844
Artificial teeth..... \$	311,222	235,859	292,771	.....	10	212,921	280,521
Bath-tubs, etc..... \$	151,221	114,392	118,061	90,038	84,336	24,135	33,702
Insulators, porcelain..... \$	141,794	51,782	64,500	1,690	1,983	42,081	53,454
Other..... \$	68,491	119,372	226,614	34,338	45,825	82,674	179,050
Total Clay and Clay Products..... \$	5,072,380	5,178,936	6,094,940	2,618,084	2,846,834	1,877,971	2,532,232
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite..... Ton	3,068,423	3,135,351	3,449,139	1,576,562	1,608,620	1,558,781	1,750,853
..... \$	18,399,913	17,877,489	18,112,854	7,939,706	7,404,623	9,937,742	10,431,064
Coal, bituminous..... Ton	7,683,981	8,169,740	9,093,959	357,680	330,646	7,811,916	8,762,949
..... \$	10,155,257	10,868,735	16,956,561	880,788	867,523	9,987,474	16,087,803
Coal for ships' stores.. Ton	290,374	347,625	280,366	.....	.....	347,625	280,366
..... \$	423,925	445,972	536,174	.....	.....	445,972	536,174
Coal tar..... Gal.	1,675,356	447,311	710,649	10,812	2,360	436,499	708,289
..... \$	87,363	32,026	47,157	821	1,147	31,205	46,010



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.</b>							
Coal and Coal Products							
—Con.							
Coal pitch.....Cwt.	7,188	27,536	45,425	169	11	27,387	45,414
\$	7,885	20,251	27,907	622	35	19,629	27,872
Carbolic oil.....Gal.	655,080	88,196	497,552	18,051	217,912	70,145	54,335
\$	74,262	15,143	58,092	3,313	27,325	11,830	10,029
Coke.....Ton	649,081	745,162	819,159	22,120	29,259	722,788	789,660
\$	3,106,455	3,605,843	4,677,939	76,143	119,836	3,528,641	4,556,776
Lignite and coal products, n.o.p.....\$	10,538	9,263	12,840			9,263	12,840
Total Coal and Coal Products.....\$	32,265,615	32,874,722	40,420,524	8,901,363	8,420,489	23,971,756	31,708,568
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc.....\$	606,510	563,600	569,255	65,161	45,378	374,740	365,947
Tableware.....\$	490,110	493,834	751,519	47,260	56,079	275,801	488,063
Incandescent lamp bulbs, and tubing for.....\$	422,388	398,515	432,912			398,515	432,912
Lamp chimneys, shades or globes.....\$	177,211	132,706	171,671	7,553	617	95,258	123,387
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	24,254,560	23,243,659	28,988,021	7,247,061	8,125,661	30,194	117,360
\$	653,656	623,700	873,637	232,600	294,910	2,153	6,203
Plate glass—							
Not over 7 sq. ft. Sq. ft.	1,273,382	2,182,803	2,360,585	502,168	470,182	1,651,471	1,874,515
\$	428,280	678,334	701,086	148,956	148,289	521,790	546,006
7 to 25 sq. ft. Sq. ft.	255,984	377,725	315,651	86,095	96,517	261,260	163,821
\$	102,031	137,365	114,215	40,293	45,241	85,908	48,758
Other, not bevelled Sq. ft.	426,170	496,061	510,425	222,639	267,229	132,783	145,501
\$	174,370	215,602	224,500	108,767	131,088	44,369	42,187
Other glass and glassware.....\$	1,014,591	1,121,593	1,503,033	194,676	226,300	641,837	913,824
Total Glass and Glassware.....\$	4,069,147	4,365,249	5,341,828	845,266	947,902	2,440,371	2,967,887
Graphite and products....\$	92,537	109,822	141,878	35,517	48,019	73,056	91,935
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt, solid.....Cwt.	234,114	86,485	105,600	24	58	86,365	102,007
\$	173,613	104,188	122,465	41	119	103,883	120,698
Other asphalt and oil.....\$	20,142	10,401	13,957			10,401	13,957
Crude petroleum—							
Natural, for refining. Gal.	822,869,414	1,004,995,966	1,056,918,014			712,100,389	786,899,361
\$	23,872,116	22,827,915	31,182,719			15,946,424	23,839,029
Other, for refining...Gal.	22,718,585	21,715,117	1,811,115			494,439	1,811,115
\$	1,137,115	867,496	100,457			32,585	100,457
Other, .8235 & heavier Gal.	51,598,595	36,786,437	32,383,941	4,200		19,478,084	26,981,909
\$	1,820,723	1,263,675	1,132,525	210		632,258	950,689
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....Gal.	29,521,703	27,369,216	24,170,241			24,339,038	24,170,241
\$	793,251	714,768	608,773			662,338	605,132
Coal and kerosene oil, refined.....Gal.	1,653,944	1,608,226	1,918,464		4	1,608,184	1,918,307
\$	127,590	113,974	142,325		7	113,966	142,289
Gasoline.....Gal.	67,546,273	15,108,093	14,598,191			12,776,327	14,580,360
\$	6,457,054	1,329,095	1,335,850			1,220,146	1,331,899
Casinghead gasoline for blending.....Gal.	26,318,485	44,416,080	50,018,500			41,581,924	37,552,771
\$	1,526,791	2,790,414	2,727,775			2,627,838	2,103,307
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	10,978,826	9,954,828	10,708,468	97,872	88,529	9,846,227	10,604,832
\$	2,915,319	2,593,587	2,375,752	50,909	36,609	2,537,721	2,332,997
Other oils.....\$	130,466	153,821	244,394	4,204	6,455	148,803	230,960
Vaseline and the like...\$	213,661	216,017	242,653	442	488	143,734	164,790
Naphtha, etc., lighter than .8235 sp. gr.....\$	184,456	120,178	143,627	97	156	120,065	143,471
Other petroleum products.....\$	250,907	262,944	482,011	10,888	20,055	203,891	259,183
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	39,623,104	33,368,473	40,855,283	66,701	63,889	24,504,053	32,337,858
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrusives.....\$	651,734	1,234,385	2,381,236	50,593	68,036	1,164,928	2,291,340
Building and paving stone.....\$	148,774	104,673	116,576	15,514	8,364	34,997	44,943

S—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS—CON.</b>							
<b>Stone and Its Products</b>							
— <i>Con.</i>							
Phosphate rock.....Cwt.	927,590	356,528	635,718	.....	224	356,528	635,494
\$	237,024	72,129	165,532	.....	292	72,129	165,240
Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	78,155	59,367	58,028	44,264	28,621	11,668	25,551
\$	51,434	36,320	51,920	16,089	17,719	18,020	32,492
Silica sand.....Cwt.	1,151,743	1,423,947	1,944,581	441	.....	1,287,004	1,803,097
\$	155,357	172,048	235,636	799	.....	153,835	216,902
Whiting.....Cwt.	171,006	209,451	244,328	126,382	146,563	47,196	70,951
\$	85,480	98,412	122,318	58,290	68,091	27,320	43,207
Marble, slate and other \$	572,150	483,170	659,206	51,955	49,962	367,105	401,494
Total Stone and Its Products.....\$	1,901,953	2,201,137	3,732,424	193,240	212,464	1,838,334	3,195,620
<b>Miscellaneous—</b>							
Carbons, electric.....\$	261,812	287,868	371,217	1,939	1,552	283,091	368,552
Diamonds, unset.....\$	326,563	388,126	649,474	62,399	98,378	65,581	40,221
Insulators, electric.....\$	118,846	82,177	108,487	3,584	4,286	71,785	98,779
Salt.....Cwt.	2,015,010	2,766,338	2,809,141	599,631	653,179	1,067,296	913,966
\$	586,490	659,535	596,113	244,413	203,935	259,723	213,758
Sulphur.....Cwt.	2,128,505	2,858,749	3,072,115	196	779	2,853,896	3,070,292
\$	2,054,563	2,559,159	2,500,514	666	1,270	2,551,591	2,496,926
Other non-metallic minerals.....\$	856,763	802,592	911,032	76,166	96,157	657,914	739,522
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....\$	87,658,005	83,396,761	102,428,037	13,229,645	13,165,393	58,923,311	77,256,933
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—</b>							
Acid, citric.....Lb.	403,867	496,842	541,678	426,865	472,007	23,973	22,966
\$	83,722	90,914	94,935	72,844	81,471	7,374	6,418
Acid, stearic.....Lb.	1,341,929	2,052,034	2,184,924	1,513,056	1,478,086	192,769	122,067
\$	82,644	137,305	143,810	102,107	101,088	14,331	9,240
Other acids.....\$	640,955	886,897	857,922	196,198	143,381	517,167	537,174
Alcohols, industrial.....\$	48,322	59,446	284,825	1,596	28,629	40,168	243,553
Cellulose products.....\$	2,174,126	1,655,043	1,871,289	100,659	121,842	1,466,430	1,589,756
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....\$	2,577,291	2,621,563	2,715,920	834,851	860,572	1,067,087	1,186,447
<b>Dyeing and Tanning Materials—</b>							
Aniline and coal tar dyes Lb.	3,033,331	3,944,647	4,267,888	575,199	534,987	1,545,102	2,138,001
\$	2,029,704	2,823,456	3,211,123	326,831	369,520	835,393	1,083,803
Coal tar dye products, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,216,183	1,517,894	892,988	109,090	69,955	917,847	553,786
\$	358,481	600,926	347,381	123,126	37,948	221,298	119,763
Oak, oak bark, quebracho extracts.....Lb.	23,847,941	31,758,810	25,282,050	172,118	255,465	25,451,463	22,629,774
\$	624,239	775,920	681,006	6,179	7,255	614,834	606,091
Other dyeing and tanning articles.....\$	498,174	643,230	614,398	181,155	188,288	296,758	331,836
Total Dyeing and Tanning materials.....\$	3,510,598	4,843,532	4,853,908	637,291	603,011	2,018,283	2,141,493
<b>Explosives.....\$</b>							
	208,833	318,107	420,263	20,700	12,464	280,171	386,653
<b>Fertilizers, n.o.p.—</b>							
Ammonia, sulphate of Cwt.	280,197	119,644	181,546	1	240	32,589	154,306
\$	284,332	137,729	205,146	7	482	40,760	171,394
Blast furnace slag.....Cwt.	152,869	91,961	80,333	14,000	1,344	1,000	16,504
\$	72,010	46,451	40,124	6,630	737	102	1,565
Potash, muriate of....Cwt.	276,215	289,900	560,480	.....	112	122,554	138,556
\$	440,963	514,723	564,973	.....	166	211,008	177,265
Soda, nitrate.....Cwt.	323,062	381,902	553,003	215	22	350,528	492,422
\$	477,750	506,015	870,397	619	83	461,301	586,990
Superphosphates.....Cwt.	1,102,983	1,075,546	1,169,724	.....	.....	571,439	1,109,994
\$	480,319	500,322	817,807	.....	.....	260,196	540,984
Other.....\$	187,338	284,258	186,277	5,252	7,160	64,439	71,196
Total Fertilizers, n.o.p.....\$	1,942,712	1,989,498	2,484,724	12,508	8,628	1,037,806	1,549,394
<b>Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—</b>							
Litharge.....Cwt.	22,706	16,024	19,028	9,577	9,487	6,357	9,541
\$	120,124	88,741	101,920	53,501	54,927	34,843	46,993
Lead, red.....Lb.	611,315	530,996	555,289	478,714	438,280	48,892	117,009
\$	35,259	28,894	32,764	24,725	24,449	4,028	8,315
Black, carbon.....Lb.	6,285,226	10,775,975	12,683,726	1,110	239	10,750,945	12,683,387
\$	204,473	351,168	607,659	189	27	350,695	607,627



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
<b>Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—Con.</b>							
Blacks, other..... Lb.	959,648	1,025,837	1,112,660	680,238	486,176	312,756	572,903
	\$ 54,664	60,214	68,720	29,725	19,319	27,705	45,450
Lithopone..... Lb.	14,046,315	12,071,365	16,478,839	6,557,250	6,465,943	2,208,571	3,431,609
	\$ 487,520	432,008	574,537	218,938	225,448	98,074	141,131
Oxide of cobalt, etc.... Lb.	148,971	161,050	223,366	87,128	142,447	58,142	71,412
	\$ 41,281	61,967	92,075	36,532	59,441	23,011	31,303
Oxides, fireproofs..... Lb.	4,192,433	5,477,309	6,538,997	1,051,392	1,158,317	4,103,534	4,547,800
	\$ 537,808	641,425	636,198	138,778	160,769	457,830	443,167
Zinc, white (oxide).... Lb.	8,955,975	11,130,960	12,290,705	9,805,232	10,541,275	624,489	1,255,138
	\$ 381,887	489,173	523,857	414,988	411,888	41,866	85,518
Liquid fillers, etc.... Gal.	85,017	89,435	125,792	26,493	25,287	61,405	97,782
	\$ 137,994	130,323	198,412	33,945	35,141	94,095	156,482
Varnish, lacquers, etc.. Gal.	58,642	75,933	76,022	10,849	10,595	63,365	64,862
	\$ 110,735	124,917	139,342	19,323	20,013	100,824	117,583
Other paints, etc..... \$	300,459	315,028	509,413	137,636	185,077	120,684	271,253
Total Paints, etc..... \$	2,412,204	2,723,858	3,484,897	1,108,280	1,196,499	1,353,655	1,954,822
<b>Perfumery, Cosmetics—</b>							
Perfumes, over 4 oz.... Gal.	1,343	880	1,367	76	352	173	309
	\$ 53,295	40,207	56,403	2,776	16,016	6,474	6,880
Other..... \$	558,543	396,102	373,334	98,910	85,661	195,484	226,761
<b>Soap—</b>							
Castile..... Lb.	1,012,686	936,694	1,006,847	34,156	105,261	12,457	17,927
	\$ 58,787	61,632	63,929	2,785	6,938	1,573	2,409
Common laundry..... Lb.	7,722,493	2,593,412	3,910,635	395,247	198,785	2,135,729	3,640,759
	\$ 589,111	172,773	240,948	26,688	14,564	142,156	222,220
Other..... \$	222,182	146,784	132,720	51,128	48,153	75,626	69,841
<b>Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—</b>							
Alum in bulk..... Cwt.	19,902	56,034	57,935	7,008	8,017	49,026	49,819
	\$ 32,910	72,491	66,953	12,143	12,647	60,348	54,094
Sulphate of alumina... Cwt.	479,712	530,400	532,373	57,873	74,055	465,852	452,701
	\$ 579,166	569,675	538,957	54,627	61,375	509,290	473,573
Ammonia, nitrate of... Lb.	712,014	1,064,147	3,734,163	907,776	3,440,100	51,976	20,138
	\$ 29,014	39,060	145,252	34,155	135,137	2,695	4,261
Sal ammoniac..... Lb.	1,577,339	1,728,060	1,937,147	1,233,293	1,100,183	17,024	7,855
	\$ 65,156	60,940	66,827	46,252	40,261	1,256	753
Copper sulphate..... Lb.	4,058,240	5,061,806	6,409,878	4,552,976	4,972,497	484,461	655,124
	\$ 129,131	163,796	193,442	144,857	144,677	18,306	28,471
Tin, bichloride of..... Lb.	1,134,112	580,497	471,068	86,546	75,917	84,483	34,162
	\$ 173,003	114,676	125,560	16,151	19,748	19,418	9,335
Compounds of tetra-ethyllead..... Lb.	1,723,737	1,398,928	1,866,148			1,398,928	1,866,148
	\$ 1,681,699	981,064	1,062,182			981,064	1,062,182
Chlorine, liquid..... Lb.	6,120,737	12,581,630	10,683,705			12,581,630	10,683,705
	\$ 129,544	253,204	219,220			253,204	219,220
Calcium chloride..... Cwt.	390,900	354,546	493,766	48,055	61,225	292,620	427,640
	\$ 498,790	391,973	526,057	63,352	99,556	318,754	423,335
Chloride of lime..... Cwt.	42,036	47,889	45,132	26,301	17,128	19,962	25,543
	\$ 76,545	80,300	81,212	41,254	30,289	35,158	47,459
Potash compounds.... Lb.	3,532,221	4,505,305	5,006,705	412,285	903,827	412,745	513,615
	\$ 318,198	404,861	373,128	78,271	128,833	42,390	46,719
Soda compounds..... Lb.	113,330,452	106,645,098	103,271,888	20,074,916	25,203,685	83,351,103	70,426,649
	\$ 2,337,067	2,179,827	2,409,537	787,664	836,544	1,342,584	1,428,698
Acid phosphate..... Lb.	2,748,012	2,450,242	2,387,225	191,093	124,256	2,260,149	2,262,969
	\$ 222,990	183,516	160,747	15,222	6,016	168,294	154,731
Other..... \$	722,025	881,693	692,053	295,782	360,426	532,829	260,865
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p... \$	6,995,241	6,377,076	6,661,127	1,589,730	1,875,509	4,285,590	4,213,696
<b>Other Drugs, Dyes and Chemicals—</b>							
Glycerine..... Lb.	270,199	762,059	2,681,659	114,010	1,740,018	21,170	337,986
	\$ 21,194	49,584	267,435	12,655	190,001	1,827	34,142
Ethylene glycol for mfr. of anti-freezing compounds..... Lb.	33,020	151,122	3,084,307			151,122	3,084,307
	\$ 6,570	18,150	379,303			18,150	379,303
Ethylene glycol, n.o.p.. Lb.	2,904,624	373,167	848,614			373,167	848,614
	\$ 391,770	68,340	116,933			68,340	116,933
Other chemicals and allied products.... \$	2,877,332	2,926,864	3,367,428	790,878	815,812	1,894,379	2,240,519
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.... \$	25,455,432	25,583,675	28,872,053	5,662,584	6,210,239	14,492,071	17,117,656
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—</b>							
<b>Amusement and Sporting Goods—</b>							
Bagatelle and game boards..... \$	67,201	50,983	87,193	5,040	4,920	42,688	79,395
Balls, cues, etc., billiard \$	4,421	4,182	3,744	659	1,698	1,629	1,148
Balls for sport..... \$	106,683	103,315	87,174	83,823	67,658	14,743	13,725
Films, photographers... \$	355,101	276,827	448,969	3,507	15,500	211,047	365,643
Hypersensitive films... \$			6,681		365		6,316



8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—</b>							
Con.							
Amusement and Sporting							
Goods—Con.							
Films for motion							
pictures.....Feet	6,340,214	6,134,845	5,642,300	1,653,047	816,731	3,726,981	3,781,318
\$	550,295	504,622	453,489	131,717	65,448	313,027	304,424
Fishing gear, sportsmen's	\$ 263,640	266,494	293,814	120,932	136,259	142,279	151,187
Toys and dolls.....\$	1,208,584	1,070,535	1,164,265	143,918	157,526	299,325	450,833
Other.....\$	71,633	40,208	48,468	14,885	18,658	24,528	29,408
Brushes.....\$	297,924	266,242	305,217	105,405	125,751	66,208	65,182
Containers.....\$	2,409,441	2,339,708	2,391,737	1,155,568	1,151,079	580,189	569,701
<b>Household and Personal</b>							
Equipment—							
Effects, persons dying							
abroad.....\$	129,244	167,771	126,697	96,021	58,485	60,807	56,291
Boots and shoes with							
canvas uppers.....Pair	168,977	266,715	1,193,599	35,661	20,129	8,327	18,267
\$	53,549	79,390	296,606	11,867	5,866	4,607	8,176
Boots and shoes with							
felt uppers.....Pair	71,524	88,842	88,172	85,555	84,442	828	1,567
\$	29,082	38,080	33,337	36,867	32,059	475	740
Buttons.....\$	202,309	186,391	251,623	13,156	10,823	86,942	118,017
Clothing and books,							
donations.....\$	50,747	73,650	68,265	3,220	2,102	69,635	65,698
Combs.....\$	124,743	165,044	163,519	25,853	27,687	6,002	17,257
Jewellery.....\$	670,598	585,516	636,290	52,580	33,411	270,562	396,650
Pocketbooks, etc.....\$	499,866	437,570	488,770	126,726	144,265	157,879	207,407
Refrigerators.....No.	3,945	2,068	3,120	60	27	2,008	3,093
\$	279,983	124,666	217,017	863	925	123,803	216,092
Spectacle frames.....\$	330,797	389,785	356,700	8,178	12,018	377,685	340,396
Spectacle frame parts.....\$	222,824	115,765	145,501			115,765	145,501
Tobacco pipes.....\$	299,005	292,212	397,349	103,114	128,125	5,901	21,174
Toilet and manicure sets	\$ 144,632	105,331	146,441	9,500	15,242	63,536	105,262
Other.....\$	620,428	559,048	667,584	177,743	184,773	234,295	309,796
<b>Total Household, etc.</b> \$	3,666,807	3,320,219	3,995,699	665,688	655,781	1,577,894	2,008,457
<b>Mineral and aerated</b>							
waters.....\$	105,592	73,365	87,456	3,389	2,610	18,492	18,721
<b>Musical Instruments—</b>							
Phonographs and parts \$	67,615	54,669	46,447	5,989	13,280	46,052	28,702
Other.....\$	248,389	292,927	400,431	25,542	32,930	152,005	220,757
<b>Scientific and educational</b>							
equipment.....\$	2,558,770	2,282,103	2,844,583	464,368	440,015	1,478,688	2,000,594
<b>Ships and materials for,</b>							
n.o.p.....\$	126,948	209,837	425,151	5,469	7,998	201,501	416,748
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$	367,869	221,759	463,399	63,212	58,764	155,380	401,041
Works of art, n.o.p.....\$	387,666	457,502	673,636	177,650	177,679	137,862	276,251
<b>Miscellaneous Imports</b>							
Under Special Condi-							
tions—							
Articles for mfr. of							
fertilizers.....\$	592,125	557,322	688,990	9,271	17,816	458,794	508,606
For army and navy.....\$	155,519	24,966	135,973	17,249	124,653	28	104
Re-imported.....\$	1,312,369	1,931,296	3,405,982	318,975	1,460,779	1,289,181	1,477,596
For exhibition.....\$	3,026,456	2,045,253	2,308,225	113,785	269,017	1,918,649	2,008,338
Ex-warehoused for ships							
stores.....\$	317,829	295,243	233,591	168,940	108,603	91,210	93,179
Other.....\$	573,348	809,415	833,838	99,774	118,856	562,837	516,715
<b>Total Miscellaneous</b>							
Imports Under							
Special Conditions. \$	5,977,646	5,663,495	7,606,599	727,994	2,099,724	4,320,699	4,604,538
<b>Incubators and brooders.</b> No.	802	173	563		3	173	560
\$	16,291	8,156	9,441	67	910	8,089	8,384
Pencils, lead.....\$	278,424	148,176	153,004	48,472	56,209	39,171	41,432
Post office parcels.....\$	1,968,281	1,923,933	2,076,582	290,042	311,653	1,633,731	1,764,823
Precious stones.....\$	132,168	143,175	208,153	35,318	58,678	42,088	81,427
Settlers' effects.....\$	6,716,111	3,714,401	2,915,858	175,687	214,810	3,370,697	2,535,645
Waste paper, etc.....Cwt.	595,404	567,222	759,802	25,264	23,429	541,308	736,073
\$	322,070	398,872	355,632	15,869	15,963	381,973	339,249
<b>Wax, vegetable and min-</b>							
eral, n.o.p.....Lb.	3,268,981	3,667,169	1,740,871	366,335	22,778	823,083	1,068,212
\$	163,709	207,142	218,008	16,408	2,441	114,067	174,990
<b>All other articles imported</b> \$	2,369,232	2,076,557	2,433,420	231,355	300,423	1,608,789	1,912,688
<b>Total Miscellaneous</b>							
Commodities.....\$	30,808,511	26,119,404	30,204,250	4,717,973	6,194,730	16,982,841	18,891,409
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS FOR</b>							
<b>CONSUMPTION.....\$</b>	406,383,744	433,798,625	522,431,153	105,100,764	111,684,875	238,187,681	303,639,972

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1933, 1934 and 1935, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1934 and 1935

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOODS—</b>							
<b>Fruits—</b>							
<b>Fresh—</b>							
Apples.....Brl.	1,780,026	3,476,114	2,059,618	3,057,897	1,807,398	3,213	4,493
	\$ 7,352,912	\$ 12,823,785	\$ 8,218,846	\$ 11,368,385	\$ 7,201,174	8,427	10,029
Blueberries, fresh.....Lb.	1,950,639	3,455,188	3,668,604	895		3,453,277	3,665,567
	\$ 109,012	\$ 186,285	\$ 205,548	44		186,137	205,068
Strawberries.....Lb.	953,516	209,746	179,229			199,515	169,269
	\$ 59,138	\$ 16,532	\$ 20,539			15,302	19,381
Other berries.....\$	9,322	4,294	3,700	3,336		872	3,608
Other fresh.....\$	235,215	225,634	149,546	210,146	93,623	1,714	37,848
Dried apples.....Lb.	489,305	3,252,333	1,666,013	988,125	390,300	44,500	
	\$ 34,313	\$ 223,032	\$ 125,564	\$ 70,926	\$ 27,651	2,250	
Dried, n.o.p.....Lb.	21,518	18,696	20,909				
	\$ 2,023	\$ 1,448	\$ 1,834				
Jams, jellies and preserves.....Lb.	45,303	27,309	87,202	152	3,909	12,197	48,743
	\$ 4,821	\$ 2,877	\$ 9,731	17	502	1,219	5,271
Pears, canned.....Lb.	4,007,296	7,340,325	10,657,218	7,182,416	10,337,820		
	\$ 230,646	\$ 396,589	\$ 675,559	\$ 386,285	\$ 655,292		
Apples, canned.....Lb.		4,917,008	7,471,095	4,909,387	7,380,840		
		\$ 218,532	\$ 330,374	\$ 218,158	\$ 326,117		
Canned, other.....Lb.	5,735,357	5,262,935	6,752,922	4,794,361	6,360,009	200,895	32,120
	\$ 323,325	\$ 326,843	\$ 444,790	\$ 293,606	\$ 410,285	11,102	2,010
Cider.....Gal.	98,170	17,457	191,956	17,167	30,351	100	161,416
	\$ 64,436	\$ 8,707	\$ 108,379	\$ 8,120	\$ 11,572	420	96,587
Fruit juices and syrups, other.....Gal.	324,998	282,868	331,833	252,318	318,796	2	733
	\$ 251,093	\$ 173,323	\$ 201,592	\$ 147,614	\$ 183,134	3	618
Total Fruits.....\$	8,676,256	14,607,881	10,496,002	12,706,637	8,909,350	227,446	380,420
<b>Vegetables—</b>							
<b>Fresh—</b>							
Beets, sugar.....Ton	9,911	14,368	613			14,368	613
	\$ 48,322	\$ 63,569	\$ 2,984			\$ 63,569	\$ 2,984
Onions.....Bush.	132,487	84,851	140,789			937	28,165
	\$ 100,740	\$ 54,966	\$ 110,040			600	37,134
Potatoes.....Bush.	1,861,843	2,707,693	1,430,267			1,901,128	625,451
	\$ 770,272	\$ 1,876,331	\$ 848,185			1,337,304	337,413
Turnips.....Bush.	1,950,482	1,949,022	1,855,158			1,920,249	1,815,207
	\$ 362,214	\$ 638,733	\$ 405,191			15	630,679
Pickles.....\$	1,080,851	1,433,524	1,178,640	1,357,265	1,071,058	813	44,580
Canned.....Lb.	6,755,112	17,099,688	21,101,353	14,212,770	15,634,099	98,629	1,698,494
	\$ 281,207	\$ 810,295	\$ 1,013,494	\$ 674,183	\$ 758,814	3,381	69,465
Other.....\$	42,992	34,310	33,130	90	48	6,246	6,017
Total Vegetables.....\$	2,686,598	4,911,728	3,591,664	2,031,538	1,829,935	2,042,592	894,071
<b>Grains and Farinaceous Products—</b>							
<b>Grains—</b>							
Barley.....Bush.	9,863,054	1,569,569	12,001,178	1,398,043	3,344,273	50	7,902,482
	\$ 4,293,341	\$ 658,747	\$ 8,210,230	\$ 579,194	\$ 1,815,126	15	6,003,364
Beans.....Bush.	44,098	19,693	61,109	14,783	60,080	2,424	122
	\$ 35,193	\$ 22,918	\$ 75,294	\$ 15,207	\$ 73,332	4,108	364
Buckwheat.....Bush.	788,137	535,514	423,446	71,356	72,652	129,633	17,288
	\$ 306,538	\$ 265,474	\$ 243,653	\$ 33,952	\$ 37,506	61,397	9,900
Oats.....Bush.	13,824,449	5,707,502	12,873,595	4,009,382	7,973,704	120,905	3,514,848
	\$ 4,300,592	\$ 1,747,650	\$ 4,915,135	\$ 1,138,017	\$ 2,985,457	44,043	1,334,794
Peas, split.....Bush.	2,845	11,877	6,886				
	\$ 4,266	\$ 18,477	\$ 12,757				
Peas, whole.....Bush.	67,932	40,543	31,082	7,429	9,071	27,520	9,296
	\$ 137,057	\$ 74,706	\$ 93,624	\$ 22,574	\$ 29,146	41,521	45,000
Rice.....Lb.	857,943	1,685,096	474,726	561,000		951,110	428,000
	\$ 13,061	\$ 17,862	\$ 7,382	\$ 4,256			6,131
Rye.....Bush.	8,211,332	2,788,213	737,372	241,820	111,425	2,545,771	604,503
	\$ 4,030,240	\$ 1,513,598	\$ 463,420	\$ 107,631	\$ 64,881	1,405,538	386,567
Wheat.....Bush.	239,373,255	175,534,255	165,701,983	112,787,849	113,357,139	431,449	13,933,191
	\$ 130,546,365	\$ 118,969,445	\$ 132,441,685	\$ 75,699,056	\$ 90,191,151	261,505	11,196,828
Other (corn).....\$	29,178	2,115	3,832	197	581		590
Total Grains.....\$	143,695,931	123,284,392	146,467,012	77,600,084	95,197,180	1,829,154	18,983,538
<b>Milled Products—</b>							
<b>Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.</b>							
	2,142,785	2,598,860	3,013,465	682,554	352,475	1,829,932	2,599,358
	\$ 1,831,524	\$ 2,015,610	\$ 3,259,579	\$ 517,894	\$ 386,800	1,416,635	2,799,416
Oatmeal.....Cwt.	568,731	643,245	550,733	403,733	488,479		4,658
	\$ 2,000,807	\$ 1,705,451	\$ 2,330,784	\$ 1,430,565	\$ 2,009,442		11,966
Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,268,371	5,619,937	4,936,827	2,451,249	2,426,437	3,114	64,562
	\$ 16,987,110	\$ 19,729,782	\$ 18,386,040	\$ 8,781,577	\$ 8,724,402	13,527	201,479
Other.....\$	83,165	123,333	124,917	1,813	328	762	1,004
Total Milled Products.....\$	20,602,606	23,574,176	24,101,320	10,731,849	11,120,972	1,430,924	3,013,865



## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1925
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD</b>							
—Con.							
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prep'd. \$	2,399,732	2,981,706	3,274,009	2,795,236	3,107,135	40,906	42,910
Other..... \$	225,273	324,780	389,492	147,285	184,990	55,827	54,246
Other Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Malt..... Bush.	1,376,802	3,572,247	2,872,633		933	3,280,217	2,751,557
Other (screenings).... \$	1,061,880	3,017,394	2,935,114		988	2,731,557	2,789,940
	65,459	136,071	762,715	903		135,168	762,715
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products \$	168,050,881	153,318,519	177,929,662	91,275,357	109,611,265	6,223,536	25,647,214
Sugar and Its Products—							
Candy..... Lb.	583,702	497,474	492,084	58,597	43,669	1,909	255
Confectionery, n.o.p.... \$	133,640	110,021	110,066	9,591	7,669	247	61
Maple sugar..... Lb.	79,775	109,301	141,342	64,832	69,753	4,013	4,900
Maple syrup..... \$	3,176,471	2,295,042	3,176,655	32,928	30,925	2,251,563	3,133,602
Molasses and syrups... Gal.	543,153	370,443	475,398	5,070	5,351	363,896	468,489
Sugar, n.o.p..... Cwt.	26,576	26,610	115,212	3,783	4,529	22,106	110,162
	1,004,775	1,645,097	854,065			1,644,132	853,417
	46,224	55,028	58,390			54,521	57,849
	84,252	190,721	93,338			6	
	393,846	896,950	424,175			40	
Total Sugar and Its Products..... \$	1,223,214	1,568,353	1,324,583	83,274	87,302	444,823	641,461
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee and imitations.. Lb.	48,773	51,077	84,246	2,918	26,016	2,628	10,409
Hops..... Lb.	14,054	13,770	20,367	584	6,717	560	1,731
Other agric. and veg. products for food..... \$	69,388	743,404	374,811	572,271	359,366	26,038	
	11,813	262,053	125,497	198,242	123,904	14,184	
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food..... \$	180,850,597	174,959,074	193,908,632	106,393,193	120,819,904	8,983,137	27,593,578
<b>B. OTHER THAN FOOD—</b>							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (ale, beer).... Gal.	35,667	404,939	69,994	7		377,897	43,526
Distilled—							
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	40,764	435,546	75,540	7		407,140	45,879
Other..... Pf. gal.	1,992,059	2,543,225	2,201,515	12,770	18,361	1,659,962	2,134,858
Fermented (wines).... Gal.	9,920,097	16,028,484	13,407,076	58,691	83,818	11,553,409	13,085,161
	4,054	7,805	3,734	1		4,833	103
	9,575	33,137	7,310	8	3	28,863	716
	994	38,153	19,948	148	128	37,174	18,822
	1,365	89,132	58,109	225	192	87,485	56,134
Total Beverages..... \$	9,972,611	16,586,299	13,547,945	58,931	84,013	12,076,897	13,187,890
Oilcake and meal..... Cwt.	174,901	135,020	131,976	65,061	60,117	8,500	10,080
Oils—							
Foots, etc. of cotton-seed..... Cwt.	221,407	193,481	199,586	92,765	140,486	11,926	13,790
Oils, vegetable, n.o.p. Gal.	36,902	16,388	23,960	1,925	305	14,463	23,655
Plants, shrubs, trees, etc. \$	21,383	16,460	49,860	3,370	533	13,090	49,327
	5,110	9,406	2,828	775	415	7,387	363
	2,873	8,477	2,438	646	396	6,918	276
	36,148	65,682	43,296	852	2,053	58,546	36,443
Rubber—							
Waste..... Cwt.	50,546	77,889	85,580			75,821	82,973
Belting..... Lb.	23,498	48,846	64,687			45,701	58,607
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	557,610	995,947	1,881,580	139,570	285,170	1,507	640
Boots and shoes, n.o.p. Pair	176,243	286,412	495,227	45,985	64,459	583	293
Heels, rubber..... Pair	1,172,944	1,966,921	3,118,539	1,185,352	2,127,922	166	48
Hose..... \$	641,806	1,029,381	1,649,255	592,841	1,111,009	161	47
Soles, rubber..... Pair	1,237,136	2,143,886	2,043,340	1,538,054	1,350,392	795	17,687
	1,671,951	2,173,548	2,031,666	1,458,346	1,265,590	1,556	35,155
	4,075,051	3,076,125	3,708,855	2,494,254	3,059,470		
	215,312	161,794	178,033	134,111	142,455		
	64,107	97,371	182,119	14,532	28,417	214	9,079
	1,102,289	1,650,668	1,871,320	1,552,967	1,687,090		
	163,926	208,766	256,851	195,394	231,740		



## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.</b>							
Rubber—Con.							
Tires, auto, casings.....No.	429,359	567,308	822,165	4,291	1,927	1,405	1,712
\$	3,022,931	4,002,561	6,325,367	72,163	12,550	6,125	9,788
Tires, auto, inner tubes.No.	206,256	371,448	555,945	1,158	657	157	199
\$	181,783	304,724	491,130	2,285	1,247	213	285
Tires, solid.....No.	33	424	2				
\$	483,888	655,319	751,003	362,906	458,135	41,326	15,712
Other manufactures....\$							
Total Rubber.....\$	6,645,869	8,968,722	12,425,465	2,878,563	3,315,602	95,879	128,966
Seeds—							
Alfalfa.....Bush.	359	2,380	4,273	188		335	1,521
\$	1,962	20,702	52,177	1,507		2,743	18,525
Alsike.....Bush.	63,359	65,627	10,256	34,153	7,219		19
\$	310,607	471,048	125,593	248,297	97,244		129
Other clover.....Bush.	4,403	49,398	2,224	19,668	1,787	12	68
\$	23,091	413,651	13,258	166,274	9,791	136	905
Flax seed.....Bush.	371,438	610,327	11,766	44,547	11,608	565,724	41
\$	291,376	689,520	53,401	60,859	52,940	628,528	167
Grass seed.....Bush.	13,732	27,351	84,768	1,200	925	21,288	77,645
\$	8,819	24,482	369,840	1,092	1,777	17,462	358,931
Other.....\$	46,187	30,992	42,965	15,367	17,980	11,869	20,104
Total Seeds.....\$	682,042	1,650,395	657,234	493,396	179,732	660,738	398,761
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	14,748,066	8,460,639	10,294,600	8,288,753	9,903,130	533	382
\$	3,902,244	2,110,265	2,773,452	2,083,988	2,710,918	139	98
Other.....\$	76,020	69,426	66,142	748	84	5,234	6,913
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$	510,787	575,084	859,336	267,203	110,508	202,189	611,094
Hay.....Ton	27,138	29,362	102,355	14,969	20,221	4,280	69,819
\$	212,682	295,232	1,137,587	169,325	283,418	24,965	673,963
Senega root.....Lb.	225,907	339,305	337,657	99,582	101,089	78,267	100,306
\$	68,745	118,558	91,990	35,710	27,608	25,334	24,820
Straw.....Ton	15,773	12,357	57,135	582	547	11,663	56,465
\$	51,786	45,173	238,914	4,994	6,581	39,444	230,975
Other.....\$	115,224	142,198	231,220	14,162	25,810	108,303	191,176
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—							
B. Other than Food...\$	22,519,821	30,845,452	32,324,465	6,104,653	6,837,742	13,329,602	15,554,492
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—							
(A. and B.).....\$	203,370,418	205,804,526	226,233,097	112,497,846	127,657,646	22,312,739	43,148,070
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—</b>							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition.....\$	100,609	58,096	107,929		2,662	57,916	105,267
Cattle for improvement of stock.....No.	3,758	2,950	4,534			2,892	4,374
\$	290,296	195,627	326,281			188,109	305,086
Animals for improvement of stock, other..\$	32,958	31,212	40,717	247	80	27,158	36,778
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less.No.	2,884	976	2,166		101	50	1,113
\$	38,151	5,489	34,628		4,345	419	23,616
Cattle over one year old.....No.	30,717	60,283	76,730	54,448	47,760	2,682	25,680
\$	2,046,338	3,764,653	4,618,243	3,504,613	3,080,676	151,090	1,428,309
Horses.....No.	5,229	6,175	3,906	4	34	5,946	3,490
\$	215,282	333,586	455,004	550	5,900	298,646	405,981
Poultry.....No.	32,015	15,782	17,767			9,105	9,074
\$	19,015	6,284	8,626			3,029	4,514
Sheep.....No.	938	722	673			116	29
\$	4,815	3,327	3,243			639	154
Swine.....No.	5,555	5,968	4,678			66	148
\$	23,461	21,061	23,847			152	3,005
Foxes.....No.	290	40	202	5	23	27	58
\$	11,755	2,780	28,529	525	2,550	1,105	3,649
Other.....\$	47,273	49,755	65,249	3,552	20,978	43,555	42,133
Total Animals, Living.....\$	2,829,953	4,471,870	5,710,296	3,509,487	3,117,191	771,818	2,358,492
Bones, horns and hoofs...\$	29,032	40,120	48,792	5,242	18,698	33,286	28,168

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
<b>Fishery Products, n.o.p.—</b>							
<b>Fresh Fish—</b>							
Halibut.....Cwt.	16,402	41,424	49,597	5,110	22,516	35,625	26,205
\$	125,286	353,097	447,043	48,619	208,545	298,847	230,201
Herrings.....Cwt.	95,133	159,020	280,188		210	158,542	279,307
\$	210,219	187,441	293,207		2,015	185,420	287,885
Salmon trout or lake trout.....Cwt.	20,060	21,893	33,707		10	21,886	33,644
\$	179,886	200,224	309,817		190	200,161	309,289
Lobsters.....Cwt.	119,251	101,318	99,395		4	101,317	99,387
\$	1,913,941	1,558,232	1,629,481	21	85	1,558,211	1,629,333
Mackerel.....Cwt.	7,045	8,971	2,659			3,969	2,658
\$	26,262	17,756	13,568			17,744	13,562
Salmon.....Cwt.	76,756	117,209	112,889			51,922	58,605
\$	731,732	1,268,352	1,219,661	61,416	44,189	392,927	486,888
Smelts.....Cwt.	70,167	47,535	68,463	742,595	621,105	47,532	68,458
\$	715,127	562,783	690,319			562,732	690,281
Tullibee.....Cwt.	14,824	20,249	14,867			20,249	14,867
\$	79,531	94,742	83,742			94,742	83,742
Whitefish.....Cwt.	86,321	114,087	112,722			114,087	112,722
\$	824,457	1,052,720	1,074,193			1,052,720	1,074,193
Other fresh.....\$	1,924,111	2,442,135	2,594,048	806	466	2,378,778	2,563,126
Total Fresh Fish...\$	6,730,552	7,737,482	8,355,079	792,041	832,406	6,742,282	7,368,480
<b>Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled Fish—</b>							
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	319,288	335,779	358,169	783	90	73,991	83,388
\$	1,563,386	1,783,090	2,087,489	3,337	600	403,758	487,353
Codfish, pickled....Cwt.	80,676	116,807	101,547			107,337	95,225
\$	227,728	304,298	305,746			286,564	289,887
Codfish, smoked....Cwt.	5,775	6,546	9,580			6,342	9,392
\$	51,471	61,558	98,372			59,438	96,506
Haddock.....Cwt.	16,618	14,618	19,431		3	7,194	9,038
\$	101,454	94,806	137,060		23	62,375	88,224
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted.....Cwt.	307,199	574,251	392,789			83	10,968
\$	276,618	612,502	516,323			605	14,963
Pickled.....Cwt.	27,608	28,005	31,954			8,809	3,748
\$	64,140	64,963	72,213			22,743	10,819
Smoked.....Cwt.	45,813	67,122	63,570	33	73	21,882	4,849
\$	118,529	178,027	187,522	104	595	63,208	19,158
Mackerel, pickled...Cwt.	86,050	103,785	97,283			20,678	13,297
\$	255,277	280,570	357,462			65,705	63,713
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.	38,813	39,673	53,079	246	6	3,334	6,676
\$	135,909	133,870	218,475	565	17	9,072	20,501
Salmon, dry salted (chum).....Cwt.	163,683	95,078	106,900			23	62
\$	188,891	168,841	237,458			1,364	294
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.	15,663	23,954	26,552	3,149	3,946	1,860	9,552
\$	155,547	325,114	408,565	46,247	68,215	17,779	142,908
Other.....\$	77,447	102,891	124,275		15	40,481	32,533
Total Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled.\$	3,216,397	4,110,530	4,750,960	50,313	69,465	1,031,808	1,266,859
<b>Canned Fish—</b>							
Clams.....Cwt.	1,327	411	402	25	7	376	394
\$	23,533	4,096	2,613	184	55	3,785	2,546
Codfish, boneless...Cwt.	17,626	19,813	23,931			19,484	23,517
\$	135,857	130,969	210,571			128,152	206,771
Lobsters.....Cwt.	65,062	59,305	52,913	30,374	27,521	11,613	8,523
\$	2,711,307	2,222,128	2,508,173	1,167,598	1,232,367	407,136	453,697
Salmon.....Cwt.	288,286	503,037	392,321	129,223	142,637	39,633	323
\$	3,603,628	5,773,403	5,989,887	2,601,631	3,265,640	226,853	5,708
Sardines.....Cwt.	22,691	34,260	52,755	200	43	1	
\$	168,561	263,560	418,135	1,769	483	10	
Other.....\$	50,581	62,765	175,995	408	1,670	317	3,072
Total Canned Fish.\$	6,693,467	8,456,921	9,305,374	3,771,590	4,500,215	766,253	671,794
Other fishery products.\$	544,935	475,005	547,877	71,384	202,905	155,522	161,260
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p.....\$	17,185,351	20,779,938	22,959,290	4,685,328	5,604,991	8,695,865	9,468,393
<b>Furs—</b>							
Undressed—							
Beaver.....No.	80,475	80,888	67,536	35,302	37,190	43,755	29,639
\$	836,648	837,707	640,447	348,808	370,333	470,359	262,737
Fox, black and silver.....No.	141,468	128,084	159,004	104,890	136,236	2,736	5,599
\$	4,563,721	5,268,354	5,747,306	4,262,770	4,899,957	95,998	197,312

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
<b>Furs—Con.</b>							
Undressed—Con.							
Fox, other.....No.	107,680	131,757	206,072	88,053	126,009	40,103	76,362
.....\$	1,518,666	2,020,648	2,812,149	1,288,757	1,698,179	684,687	1,077,638
Marten.....No.	22,066	23,577	23,312	13,809	14,739	9,529	8,385
.....\$	278,573	313,916	303,116	172,736	185,471	137,800	115,304
Mink.....No.	172,640	226,883	226,927	92,356	98,761	131,273	125,820
.....\$	1,198,096	2,202,563	1,895,932	707,858	754,153	1,465,397	1,120,480
Muskrat.....No.	1,785,728	1,894,688	1,670,844	1,298,062	1,290,252	561,066	333,327
.....\$	916,422	1,174,684	1,368,245	701,055	1,020,602	449,879	311,800
Other.....\$	1,321,624	2,212,135	2,130,791	1,082,569	1,076,558	1,098,632	1,012,582
Dressed.....\$	87,126	288,775	420,114	237,742	338,887	20,933	25,304
Manufactures.....\$	36,536	44,994	65,671	8,587	18,649	31,880	37,433
Total Furs.....\$	10,757,412	14,363,776	15,383,771	8,810,882	10,362,789	4,455,565	4,160,590
Hair.....\$	150,084	293,794	377,679	1,634	12,512	133,790	215,215
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf.....Cwt.	17,496	24,155	20,265	55	952	23,327	15,625
.....\$	98,818	237,003	181,213	500	10,977	227,435	133,732
Cattle.....Cwt.	97,934	288,844	235,018	9,691	21,993	259,011	181,607
.....\$	357,841	2,075,453	1,478,305	72,153	144,877	1,836,251	1,093,286
Horse.....Cwt.	12,251	14,648	16,772	.....	106	14,648	16,426
.....\$	35,468	62,342	67,869	.....	459	62,342	66,529
Sheep.....Cwt.	2,923	14,836	6,685	969	1,011	13,829	4,303
.....\$	18,973	194,215	63,952	12,024	11,992	181,917	43,802
Other.....\$	21,940	21,150	13,903	660	3,510	20,490	10,233
Total Hides and Skins.....\$	533,040	2,590,163	1,805,242	85,337	171,815	2,328,435	1,347,582
Leather—							
Leather, Unmanufactured—							
Harness.....\$	1,986	1,035	1,164	110	241	.....	57
Sole.....Lb.	638,920	994,266	990,170	321,575	656,787	577,557	199,285
.....\$	159,043	248,636	262,676	87,615	163,008	132,806	62,297
Patent leather.....\$	.....	.....	1,707,462	.....	1,338,268	.....	18,754
Upper*.....\$	2,242,528	2,997,992	1,498,445	2,284,237	1,291,835	294,777	153,468
Other.....\$	25,136	42,032	45,087	28,872	31,740	7,525	9,040
Total Leather, Unmanufactured.....\$	2,428,693	3,289,695	3,514,834	2,400,834	3,825,122	435,108	243,616
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots, shoes, moccasins, etc.....Pair	19,278	31,966	76,191	13,249	38,199	6,518	9,616
.....\$	52,685	95,007	255,188	52,133	173,625	20,495	24,346
Gloves and mitts.....\$	128,277	217,821	385,273	203,214	370,546	247	62
Other.....\$	40,848	72,001	44,265	9,924	16,253	55,550	16,909
Total Leather and Mfrs. of.....\$	2,650,503	3,674,524	4,199,560	2,666,105	2,385,546	511,400	284,933
<b>Meats—</b>							
Fresh—							
Beef.....Cwt.	50,879	102,771	179,707	76,763	121,357	1,691	26,726
.....\$	373,333	626,921	1,197,926	410,066	671,918	11,280	281,802
Lamb.....Cwt.	23,626	26,491	29,607	.....	.....	26,317	29,223
Mutton.....Cwt.	6,589	4,057	3,885	.....	345	.....	95
.....\$	46,817	48,210	53,130	8,980	3,620	3,667	5,837
Pork.....Cwt.	38,315	14,098	9,908	8,233	2,488	.....	.....
.....\$	364,072	161,044	132,022	86,632	29,786	48,333	80,366
Poultry.....Lb.	1,552,375	1,688,919	3,164,790	1,428,753	2,831,867	9,149	40,923
.....\$	307,205	285,962	596,365	234,898	530,024	1,684	7,564
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams....Cwt.	402,101	960,178	1,276,051	945,597	1,270,529	7,335	3,291
.....\$	4,023,518	12,683,273	19,998,575	12,366,426	19,834,321	197,409	114,751
Beef, pickled.....Cwt.	4,132	4,710	3,218	.....	.....	.....	8
.....\$	25,473	28,043	25,345	.....	.....	.....	98
Canned meats.....Lb.	602,966	973,213	1,250,660	845,038	1,117,502	3,150	411
.....\$	110,396	169,363	263,068	142,501	238,096	1,615	82
Extract of beef.....Lb.	7	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....\$	20	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pork, dry salted....Cwt.	22,412	9,309	6,069	8,421	5,801	2	.....
.....\$	191,052	102,648	86,230	95,449	82,853	47	10
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	38,692	26,381	17,981	1,027	440	1,799	.....
.....\$	288,589	169,973	112,632	5,724	2,868	26,352	.....
Soups, all kinds.....\$	631,195	787,957	1,032,243	676,501	950,363	41,528	2,229
Other meats.....\$	297,844	414,098	587,612	234,350	403,626	32,341	51,024
Total Meats.....\$	6,683,140	15,503,994	24,114,755	14,261,527	22,747,475	386,806	568,146

\*Except patent leather 1935.



## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—CON.</b>							
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream.....Gal.	80,615	21,353	40		32	21,353	8
.....\$	143,406	36,860	67		59	36,860	8
Milk, fresh.....Gal.	15,896	1,178				1,178	
.....\$	1,884	135			4	135	
Butter.....Cwt.	32,060	44,019	4,466	37,185		44	50
.....\$	589,537	818,996	104,758	665,867	89	1,042	1,171
Casein.....Lb.	33,600	1,000	2,230	1,000	2,000		230
.....\$	1,200	130	332	130	300		32
Cheese.....Cwt.	857,116	749,669	602,130	714,133	572,102	11,816	6,934
.....\$	8,758,415	8,176,271	6,480,947	7,710,667	6,065,948	157,313	100,867
Milk powder.....Cwt.	37,373	48,140	46,013	40,074	35,062	5,126	7,226
.....\$	341,022	389,533	470,091	245,016	250,883	102,533	148,233
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	78,240	28,498	24,188	11,218	3,223		
.....\$	756,900	322,990	342,233	95,690	46,701		
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	161,238	158,168	194,101	119,859	151,734		
.....\$	1,113,829	1,141,369	1,464,764	786,882	1,081,802		40
Total Milk and Its Products.....\$	11,706,193	10,886,289	8,863,192	9,504,252	7,445,782	297,883	250,401
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils.....Gal.	34,815	13,306	31,674	11,093	18,777		10,874
.....\$	13,684	7,605	25,589	6,160	13,270		11,050
Fish, whale, etc., oils.....Gal.	1,528,953	853,203	1,704,730	92,743	400,153	750,371	773,900
.....\$	225,606	174,620	326,101	9,621	60,626	162,232	186,774
Grease and scraps.....Cwt.	18,205	15,908	15,497	2,049		13,839	15,377
.....\$	23,153	11,873	17,532	6,084		5,201	16,880
Lard.....Cwt.	39,332	20,966	30,369	17,165	28,336		
.....\$	250,151	151,747	277,727	117,943	257,567		
Lard compound.....Cwt.	3,328	1,410	2,573	814	586	51	1,285
.....\$	19,285	9,734	21,006	4,018	3,489	381	10,984
Tallow.....Cwt.	15,021	10,744	58,477	1,267	430	2,598	57,425
.....\$	39,433	34,591	305,257	4,138	1,565	8,508	301,331
Wax, animal.....Lb.	62,315	8,533	86,841	7,796	81,754	12	722
.....\$	10,404	1,992	15,540	1,873	13,880	2	126
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax.....\$	586,716	391,662	988,752	149,837	350,397	176,324	527,145
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs.....Doz.	270,340	2,122,904	2,006,633	1,920,055	1,748,180	539	60,374
.....\$	66,400	448,236	455,500	397,749	393,169	172	9,050
Honey.....Lb.	2,679,536	2,306,248	2,304,461	1,853,093	2,203,322	8,610	6,413
.....\$	281,575	187,786	212,538	166,445	206,248	810	678
Sausage casings.....\$	524,241	1,046,010	1,220,679	386,629	662,454	274,409	317,882
Tankage.....Cwt.	249,316	242,044	264,934	10,835	33,725	226,745	228,131
.....\$	199,796	310,846	316,286	15,732	45,334	288,264	260,109
Other.....\$	149,611	162,472	191,812	60,888	43,184	80,502	120,064
Total Animals and Animal Products.....\$	54,333,047	75,151,480	86,848,144	44,707,074	54,567,585	18,435,329	19,922,848
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—</b>							
Cotton—							
Waste.....Cwt.	236	94	371				224
.....\$	1,689	627	2,709				1,690
Duck.....Yd.	322,757	332,764	427,562	78,052	75,369	2,069	82
.....\$	76,884	126,439	185,317	29,574	32,064	765	23
Other fabrics.....Yd.	2,079,333	1,981,739	2,493,196	102,852	48,023	220,553	2,001
.....\$	689,915	753,406	1,038,224	29,600	12,765	80,097	266
Underwear.....\$	74,801	75,783	85,415	23,554	30,248	9	112
Other.....\$	253,591	359,204	507,685	193,472	301,664	2,511	4,964
Total Cotton.....\$	1,096,140	1,345,459	1,819,350	276,200	376,741	83,382	7,055
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow.....Cwt.	15	1,138	396	419	26	719	330
.....\$	167	2,881	2,162	1,029	291	1,852	1,712
Other.....\$	2,362	7,513	3,162	583	483	5,332	1,465
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute.....\$	2,529	10,394	5,324	1,612	774	7,184	3,177
Silk and Its Products—							
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	132,390	298,972	271,000	26,395	35,000	469	24
.....\$	959,250	1,404,244	1,772,981	213,328	258,305	2,766	137
Silk manufactures.....\$	60,566	159,536	184,324	76,637	76,814	2,220	18,524
Wool—							
In the grease.....Lb.	3,973,147	10,068,575	4,943,672	2,601,832	3,671,981	7,091,802	684,679
.....\$	371,174	1,707,421	650,603	484,294	465,746	1,149,741	112,948
Scoured or washed.....Lb.	47,604	6,068	13,465	2,511		2,205	11,500
.....\$	3,439	2,261	5,224	791		1,223	4,902

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.</b>							
Wool—Con.							
Pulled or slipped..... Lb.		829,178	62,221			820,854	57,120
		212,771	33,510			210,004	32,311
Fabrics..... Yd.	9,872	10,183	15,428	180	1,743	2,876	3,745
	4,906	12,075	16,691	395	1,960	2,435	3,876
Underwear..... \$	1,787	2,474	3,825			295	395
Other clothing..... \$	73,834	105,373	171,876	9,372	12,101	23,311	40,565
Other manufactures..... \$	19,445	51,904	48,212	280	2,641	44,371	36,976
Total Wool..... \$	474,585	2,094,259	929,941	495,132	482,348	1,431,380	231,973
Miscellaneous—							
Artificial silk..... \$	81,586	212,874	292,897	111,620	104,411	984	2,335
Rags..... Cwt.	77,638	118,968	102,255	9,184	7,060	104,599	83,149
	164,801	455,612	419,090	71,561	55,677	349,154	309,829
Binder twine..... Cwt.	166,129	150,317	120,005	61,521	65,133	68,217	28,916
	855,438	705,496	710,580	291,655	376,787	317,186	180,798
Cordage, rope and twine \$	23,499	264,218	53,085	299	337	172,952	6,991
Bags, textile..... \$	85,354	81,132	104,335	28,590	19,010	646	114
Felt manufactures..... \$	396,807	461,226	387,182	186,507	150,745	4,652	4,879
Corsets and brassieres..... No.	30,441	26,640	43,428	9,489	12,847	17	8
	34,459	29,322	49,016	13,540	18,658	59	14
Gloves, etc., textile..... \$	7,795	17,295	36,694	11,683	29,126		
Socks and stockings..... \$	46,059	49,867	78,561	1,088	259	588	1,783
Oilcloths..... Sq. yd.	407,782	534,505	868,474	6,370		1,072	130
	77,293	84,569	145,291	380		117	37
Other fibres and textiles \$	364,933	453,181	534,493	169,792	269,491	157,698	87,175
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	4,731,094	7,828,684	7,523,144	1,949,624	2,219,483	2,530,968	854,821
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—</b>							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar..... M ft.	71,318	67,424	33,101			41,497	20,079
	702,633	651,650	304,710			376,251	167,891
Logs, Douglas fir..... M ft.	117,156	165,108	197,875		178	56,803	3,120
	940,165	1,497,525	1,791,575		1,520	550,806	39,810
Logs, other..... M ft.	27,488	42,506	65,931	8,164	9,994	16,958	24,554
	333,774	530,299	787,265	244,502	304,637	158,639	261,540
Poles, telegraph..... No.	150,399	192,956	194,329	25		191,662	193,853
	542,848	569,495	529,835	100		565,189	528,730
Railroad ties..... No.	303,606	874,588	504,507	800	67,806	394,177	298,295
	216,691	600,165	420,696	1,153	36,134	402,098	241,679
Other round timber.. \$	134,451	108,885	123,043		963	64,306	44,858
Total Logs and Round Timber \$	2,870,562	3,958,019	3,957,124	245,755	343,254	2,117,289	1,284,508
Sawmill and Planing Mill Products—							
Hardwood Flooring—							
Maple..... M ft.			4,641		4,210		309
			289,937		268,036		12,399
Birch..... M ft.			1,681		968		634
			92,806		56,711		30,954
Planks and Boards—							
Birch..... M ft.	44,371	65,761	72,785	46,437	63,436	19,010	8,857
	1,169,368	1,904,291	2,069,860	1,280,097	1,761,029	611,314	294,198
Cedar..... M ft.	11,462	11,123	17,285	6,169	9,731	4,657	6,413
	399,472	277,877	424,625	86,466	185,403	184,792	211,427
Douglas fir..... M ft.	228,491	486,498	530,158	266,633	333,649	22,655	3,075
	2,791,433	6,801,454	8,059,056	3,962,851	5,295,522	394,934	70,031
Hemlock..... M ft.	64,133	102,163	95,023	27,064	27,026	2,337	523
	715,363	1,121,206	1,137,222	303,167	330,363	31,584	10,701
Maple..... M ft.	6,221	12,352	5,649	6,104	2,697	6,071	2,866
	309,432	568,181	280,372	348,002	159,919	207,282	112,749
Pine..... M ft.	81,010	140,614	121,267	18,241	26,475	114,766	86,721
	2,108,041	3,483,967	3,387,914	699,175	1,025,677	2,576,017	2,121,972
Spruce..... M ft.	181,172	389,241	450,092	224,347	297,714	151,491	124,669
	3,511,320	6,969,184	9,024,183	3,584,261	5,402,171	3,079,038	3,004,298
Other..... M ft.	2,815	3,017	2,720	652	672	2,103	1,367
	94,531	132,126	134,927	38,476	36,967	65,136	43,600
Total Planks and Boards..... M ft.	619,675	1,210,769	1,301,301	595,647	766,578	323,099	235,434
	11,098,960	21,258,286	24,900,902	10,302,495	14,521,798	7,150,097	5,912,329
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir..... M ft.	94,344	127,570	115,854	38,946	22,597	138	198
	1,072,322	1,591,603	1,551,567	543,305	340,112	2,801	2,834
Other..... M ft.	6,634	2,257	3,309	1,731	1,416	464	707
	197,029	124,448	155,858	103,168	111,189	11,578	20,233
Laths..... M	165,175	172,504	160,564			167,050	150,333
	435,007	425,616	415,058			412,779	392,882
Pickets..... M	25,779	23,373	14,406	487	421	22,886	13,985
	228,794	131,807	101,900	8,961	4,692	122,846	97,208
Shingles..... Sq.	11,209,760	1,762,363	1,427,227	3,635	6,416	1,726,795	1,388,285
	2,400,310	3,764,418	3,505,425	8,441	13,032	3,689,405	3,427,462

†Quantity shown in M.



## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
ood, Wood Products AND PAPER—Con.							
Wood Unmanufactured—Con.							
Sawmill and Planing Mill Products—Con.							
Shooks..... \$	433,500	697,728	691,442	148,400	150,391	29,998	26,469
Other saw and planing mill products..... \$	132,718	176,119	708,114	84,702	583,824	34,856	86,555
Total Saw and Plan- ing Mill Products \$	15,998,640	28,170,025	32,030,266	11,199,472	15,725,038	11,454,360	9,965,972
Christmas trees..... \$	200,372	244,559	365,577			244,234	365,565
Firewood..... Cord	35,691	49,340	57,643			49,213	57,525
	148,445	223,233	298,193			222,000	297,199
Pulpwood..... Cord	476,748	693,098	1,003,102	21	2,904	693,077	994,158
	4,287,425	4,883,318	7,131,238	116	22,984	4,883,202	7,054,650
Spoolwood..... \$	370,645	334,172	340,049	307,047	292,655	26,933	47,394
Other unmf'd. wood.... \$	277,817	380,021	159,828	193,803	9,312	180,377	148,753
Total Wood, Un- manufactured.... \$	24,153,906	38,193,347	44,282,275	11,946,193	16,393,243	19,128,395	19,164,041
Wood, Manufactured— Cooperage..... \$	172,519	786,067	375,047	21,441	27,543	572,755	124,171
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft)..... Cwt.	757,877	1,450,267	1,839,168	12,579	15,490	1,412,498	1,789,601
	2,461,661	3,471,921	4,436,410	47,384	57,137	3,338,239	4,271,161
Sulphite, bleached.. Cwt.	4,122,761	6,104,370	5,485,050	404,476	573,925	4,597,055	3,833,652
	10,563,222	14,960,526	14,636,788	1,111,315	1,495,001	11,465,499	10,516,466
Sulphite, unbleached Cwt.	1,461,732	2,144,949	2,079,642		57,484	1,320,336	1,348,603
	2,207,290	3,358,628	3,494,234		83,732	2,308,652	2,418,775
Mechanical..... Cwt.	2,283,607	2,704,778	2,412,218	161,975	62,206	2,542,803	2,350,012
	2,438,060	2,799,160	2,754,812	153,315	66,123	2,645,845	2,688,689
Wood pulp, other.... Cwt.	30,164	128,475	174,025	471	18	115,531	165,973
	56,050	257,052	378,702	1,229	35	224,588	361,315
Screenings..... Cwt.	130,682	373,311	259,437			357,135	258,189
	59,852	255,094	168,350			241,159	167,130
Total Wood Pulp.Cwt.	8,786,823	12,906,150	12,249,540	579,501	709,123	10,345,358	9,746,030
	17,786,135	25,102,381	25,869,296	1,313,243	1,702,028	20,223,982	20,423,536
Doors, sashes, blinds... \$	21,576	401,953	833,607	385,081	825,608	1,631	728
Furniture..... \$	117,588	126,850	143,462	6,689	6,643	11,958	15,906
Handles..... \$	91,508	174,915	216,989	86,206	98,640	13,545	13,538
Match splints..... \$	450,774	323,720	377,548	323,525	377,548		
Other manufactures.... \$	335,602	404,997	595,749	238,720	432,219	34,882	44,020
Total Wood, Manu- factured..... \$	18,975,702	27,320,883	28,411,698	2,374,905	3,470,224	20,858,753	20,621,899
Total Wood and Wood Products.... \$	43,129,608	65,514,230	72,693,973	14,321,098	19,863,467	39,987,148	39,785,940
Paper, n.o.p.—							
Pulp and fibre wall board..... Cwt.	148,580	203,178	279,596	134,490	174,696	374	540
	500,185	640,113	858,215	407,178	521,088	842	1,645
Paper board, other.... \$	1,129,764	1,451,924	2,514,140	838,070	1,920,552	429,651	361,007
Book paper..... Cwt.	21,307	43,903	50,702	4,081	11,746	401	331
	176,496	296,339	351,254	33,175	88,016	5,807	3,616
Newsprint..... Cwt.	33,259,697	40,481,134	47,850,462	2,933,452	1,502,533	33,246,052	39,068,685
	74,136,683	73,438,482	82,147,844	4,300,690	2,374,235	61,180,121	68,106,166
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	160,995	186,701	245,952	9,600	5,753	14,901	19,465
	598,719	519,662	690,446	47,604	31,441	24,487	27,685
Bond and writing Cwt.	544	449	325	129		22	270
paper..... \$	4,888	5,249	11,314	1,861		114	10,607
Bags, boxes and cartons \$	61,931	62,127	110,755	4,283	17,943	1,476	4,433
Wall paper..... Roll	895,496	1,056,311	1,874,006	257,737	842,885	9,608	12,461
	104,759	130,531	212,490	37,182	92,081	2,120	2,790
Roofing paper..... \$	53,014	86,378	76,456	4,969	4,234	7,135	4,960
Waste paper..... Cwt.	189,607	293,896	208,936		7	203,896	208,677
	105,230	198,393	106,732		165	198,393	106,366
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	316,260	411,588	489,796	273,268	352,388	21,123	20,141
Total Paper, n.o.p... \$	77,188,109	77,040,786	87,569,412	5,948,280	5,402,143	61,871,269	68,649,416
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books..... \$	84,491	76,796	92,309	16,469	15,154	47,769	58,701
Photographs..... \$	2,531	2,339	2,775	297	482	1,790	1,722
Newspapers, etc..... \$	482,057	508,247	574,240	117,057	170,723	248,661	229,015
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper. \$	120,886,796	143,142,398	160,932,709	20,403,201	25,451,969	102,156,637	108,724,794



## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—</b>							
Ore.....Ton	540	3,532	1,553			3,532	1,549
\$	1,704	6,183	7,763			6,183	7,743
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron.....Ton	2,671	16,643	9,459			16,643	9,459
\$	45,403	266,410	170,630			266,410	170,630
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....Ton	18,084	56,689	35,743	1	564	56,216	34,613
\$	862,277	2,468,297	991,015	20	30,797	2,428,738	914,269
Billets, ingots and blooms.....Ton		10,185	26,667	9,725	26,667		
\$		202,805	605,622	193,015	605,599		
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets.....Ton	20,755	83,517	71,869	9,726	27,231	72,859	44,072
\$	907,680	2,937,512	1,767,267	193,035	636,396	2,695,148	1,084,899
Scrap iron.....Ton	38,621	143,747	89,652	776	2,195	81,505	46,917
\$	199,707	889,558	742,285	6,674	21,289	487,278	371,600
Castings.....Cwt.	5,894	4,177	1,573			3,663	798
\$	33,655	26,333	13,762			20,808	6,060
Forgings.....\$	419	164	684			164	362
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods.....Ton	493	10,839	41,819	9,512	41,156	20	55
\$	20,695	307,917	1,247,757	257,249	1,216,618	839	3,051
Plates and sheets.....Ton	31	92	107	64		1	51
\$	2,124	8,304	7,982	5,931		230	3,490
Rails.....Ton	4,848	24,921	22,257			4,856	1,527
\$	187,237	730,016	655,664			122,447	36,142
Structural steel.....Ton	262	330	571	46	383	1	
\$	25,156	34,460	55,978	4,410	37,171	25	
Total Rolling Mill Products.....\$	235,212	1,080,697	1,967,381	267,590	1,253,789	123,541	42,683
Pipe and tubing.....\$	581,916	750,397	799,737			255,502	82,320
Pipe fittings, iron or steel \$	31,823	57,717	86,550	22,213	25,426	607	826
Wire—							
Barbed.....Cwt.	3,178	58,203	59,077	12,266	26,402	14	17
\$	10,622	163,425	163,199	35,018	77,326	50	82
Woven fencing.....\$	21,561	30,711	49,706	6,948	14,207	348	112
Other.....\$	33,171	192,575	637,029	53,146	224,308	2,220	476
Chains.....\$	66,831	85,918	154,955	31,989	42,975	557	460
Engines and Boilers—							
Internal combustion engines and parts.....No.	91	126	328	13	62	20	20
\$	21,553	30,199	54,033	2,944	2,712	5,192	4,794
Locomotives and parts.....No.	3						
\$	36,485	64,796	15,115			4,450	11,192
Other (steam engines).....\$	300	6,150	349				
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators.....\$	5,118	40,064	39,866	3,533	43	4,004	8,164
Milking machines.....\$	33,345	32,443	76,432	1,240	4,600	31,169	71,687
Harvesters.....No.	602	837	2,233	153	1,103	11	180
\$	111,955	134,751	390,399	25,975	198,068	1,449	32,379
Hay rakes.....No.	105	302	709		67	15	102
\$	3,330	9,008	19,393		2,057	540	2,776
Mowers.....No.	332	854	2,325	5	17	7	397
\$	18,265	48,544	137,089	330	1,057	400	25,067
Reapers.....No.		1				1	
\$		148				148	
Reaper-threshers.....No.	191	8	293	5	11		5
\$	115,558	7,578	315,523	4,445	11,771		5,450
Cultivators.....No.	489	2,946	6,478	372	730	906	657
\$	23,994	59,346	127,572	6,368	12,133	30,029	51,673
Drills.....No.	347	337	1,053	108	375	17	125
\$	52,028	46,715	148,560	10,829	44,361	1,116	14,156
Harrows.....\$	25,660	52,848	79,049	7,522	18,960	14,175	14,578
Ploughs.....\$	198,553	344,800	755,398	37,401	52,825	86,008	175,387
Garden and farm tools.....\$	97,738	136,771	138,795	32,513	33,276	220	125
Threshing machines.....\$	90,144	41,549	126,583	2,086		10,654	44,504
Spades and shovels.....\$	48,576	70,288	103,914	318			
Other implements, etc.....\$	50,908	93,037	151,135	15,989	20,860	27,684	37,093
Parts.....\$	449,604	701,936	956,999	144,267	193,904	114,923	120,001
Total Farm Implements & Machinery \$	1,324,776	1,819,826	3,567,253	292,816	593,915	322,519	603,040

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## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Razors and razor blades \$	83,197	26,703	60,926		3,149		167
Cutlery, n.o.p. \$	5,302	823	1,711		12	344	200
Nails, wire.....Cwt.	15,407	141,009	192,559	105,607	142,304	372	430
Nails, other.....Cwt.	52,492	360,670	536,589	247,043	377,979	1,378	1,495
Needles and pins.....Cwt.	8,785	23,229	28,262	839	3,241	140	131
Bolts and nuts.....Cwt.	44,394	102,050	128,313	6,530	13,473	618	557
Skates.....Pair	593,583	599,378	660,346	471,195	498,815	120	28
Other hardware.....\$	6,384	20,755	35,461	14,784	26,291	82	147
Skates.....Pair	41,895	123,498	213,278	80,012	152,289	790	792
Other hardware.....\$	70,667	36,885	92,405	1,027	1,275	4,971	64,208
Other hardware.....\$	44,550	43,496	55,988	1,454	2,063	4,299	50,887
Other hardware.....\$	31,322	106,405	136,553	54,503	64,827	1,207	1,125
Total Hardware... \$	896,735	1,363,473	1,823,704	860,737	1,112,607	8,756	55,371
<b>Machinery—</b>							
Electric vacuum cleaners.....No.	35,883	11,424	5,989	10,311	4,093	3	57
Sewing machines.....\$	1,305,998	338,367	295,277	307,060	230,885	1,068	3,487
Washing machines.....\$	435,549	649,051	1,907,814	4,872	4,947	19,112	1,646
Adding machines.....No.	134,429	162,616	393,271	153,313	349,470	498	645
Typewriters.....No.	367	558	1,559	527	1,342	1	23
Metal-working.....\$	50,237	63,207	134,573	60,726	114,627	65	1,777
Wood-working.....\$	15,453	5,880	7,832	184	247	178	101
Other machinery.....\$	992,950	290,340	389,115	11,119	12,965	3,659	3,253
Other machinery.....\$	68,181	13,790	61,524	7,537	23,825	4,975	3,128
Other machinery.....\$	4,733	11,558	31,007	1,700	1,674	3,406	4,129
Other machinery.....\$	946,356	1,394,597	2,156,416	841,712	1,323,120	183,576	195,139
Total Machinery... \$	3,938,433	2,923,526	5,368,997	1,388,039	2,061,513	216,359	213,204
Stamped and coated products.....\$	58,493	22,830	29,856	587	1,117	943	387
Tools, hand or machine.. \$	357,557	584,670	811,122	223,250	267,835	3,059	8,947
<b>Vehicles—</b>							
Automobiles, freight—							
One ton or less.....No.	977	2,250	3,398	6	3	12	8
Over one ton.....No.	281,209	684,044	1,041,970	1,921	1,632	960	1,100
Automobiles, passenger—							
\$500 or less.....No.	1,270	4,791	9,339		1	2	3
\$500 to \$1,000.....No.	524,884	1,835,794	3,633,931		377	750	4,964
Over \$1,000.....No.	7,613	16,463	27,354	1,129	1,973	294	334
Total Automobiles No.	2,690,244	5,451,175	8,155,951	503,008	918,347	55,407	55,972
Tractors and parts.....No.	3,298	4,376	7,175	1,042	2,109	32	20
Other vehicles of iron... \$	1,999,518	2,699,187	4,399,931	683,108	1,122,102	23,003	14,265
Other vehicles of iron... \$	210	521	1,554	300	1,195	4	3
Other vehicles of iron... \$	299,676	783,888	1,960,387	459,264	1,490,463	6,125	5,200
Total Automobiles No.	13,368	28,401	48,820	2,477	5,281	344	368
Total Automobiles No.	5,795,531	11,454,088	19,192,170	1,647,301	3,532,921	86,245	81,501
Automobile parts.....\$	2,016,653	1,444,515	2,642,335	21,828	19,646	23,532	51,050
Railway cars and parts.. No.	1	7,018	15,670	1		463	6,778
Tractors and parts.....No.	9,680	7	12	2		1	12
Other vehicles of iron... \$	5,700	4,994	8,258	641		2,632	8,091
Other vehicles of iron... \$	16,519	21,905	46,299	931	968	3,886	3,677
Total Vehicles..... \$	7,844,083	12,932,520	21,904,732	1,670,701	3,553,535	116,758	151,097
Furniture, metal.....\$	151,639	96,319	96,081	14,396	19,051	2,410	478
Lamps and lanterns.....\$	55,878	71,498	75,444	29,190	23,374	2,540	358
Stoves.....\$	49,724	53,091	77,937	14,672	14,214	3,146	2,301
Other iron and steel.....\$	417,242	451,399	520,197	123,140	128,751	69,692	90,270
Total Iron and Its Products.....\$	17,277,099	26,641,482	40,736,038	5,237,085	10,074,340	4,348,230	2,739,062
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS—</b>							
Aluminium—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	9,321	25,686	21,152	15,500	10,258	6,630	1,772
Bars, blocks, etc.....Cwt.	90,669	320,903	272,095	209,128	147,061	64,623	3,139
Manufactures.....\$	181,929	347,129	457,653	229,022	270,232	22,205	36,217
Manufactures.....\$	2,785,550	6,174,995	7,788,189	4,069,258	4,629,061	362,867	579,434
Manufactures.....\$	987,357	157,888	495,609	56,947	113,529	7,699	37,831
Brass—							
Scrap, dross and ashes..Cwt.	35,763	92,715	55,225	21,876	16,876	23,605	12,844
Valves.....\$	100,021	393,413	259,939	95,285	76,086	86,115	55,477
Other.....\$	95,836	134,250	134,734	100,346	103,691	163	216
Other.....\$	479,801	475,316	525,892	406,510	284,448	3,142	1,777

## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.</b>							
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus.....Cwt.	312,029	402,039	331,611	170,205	28,697	191,579	223,125
\$	936,090	2,109,770	1,454,256	893,781	137,048	1,006,094	973,889
Blister.....Cwt.	161,935	148,034	454,657			148,034	454,657
\$	840,441	1,246,096	3,499,641			1,246,096	3,499,641
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	47,862	50,781	38,774	3,998	2,860	6,083	6,482
\$	17,589	285,664	223,955	22,467	17,339	23,367	25,743
Bars, rods, strips, etc.Cwt.	1,785,253	2,013,093	2,558,417	1,275,579	1,963,329		29
\$	10,118,191	15,254,562	18,750,596	9,810,054	14,398,141		405
Wire, insulated.....\$	145,173	137,007	360,747		16	36	204
Other.....\$	30,630	189,180	250,554	155,359	188,610	8,648	9,042
Total Copper.....\$	12,268,114	19,222,279	24,539,749	10,881,661	14,741,154	2,284,241	4,508,924
Lead—							
In ore.....Cwt.	37,133	135,817	219,939			40,620	19,183
\$	148,518	400,809	459,703			161,665	76,726
Pig.....Cwt.	2,335,012	2,888,907	2,897,087	1,722,778	1,832,589		
\$	3,164,142	5,501,523	5,089,045	3,289,246	3,185,588		
Nickel—							
In ore.....Cwt.	156,587	437,394	598,277	258,818	379,953	89,726	85,831
\$	2,815,425	7,878,026	10,766,952	4,657,310	6,838,730	1,618,268	1,543,184
Nickel, oxide.....Cwt.	27,159	84,838	34,111	1,856	3,193	16,018	7,367
\$	823,752	3,202,110	1,280,516	58,816	110,144	340,255	150,102
Fine.....Cwt.	141,861	544,189	562,637	79,719	61,212	410,149	433,501
\$	3,825,323	17,118,102	16,375,391	3,827,623	2,748,981	10,702,445	10,689,412
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.....\$	3,797,351	2,629,346	3,725,211	380		2,628,966	3,718,241
Platinum, in ore.....Oz.	9,002	52,788	144,212	50,546	141,115		
\$	684,450	2,110,949	5,522,018	2,021,750	5,402,955		
Jewellers' sweepings...\$	296,639	531,467	551,430	282,644	248,058	248,853	303,372
Platinum, scrap.....Oz.	49	303	299	103	215	200	84
\$	1,485	8,580	9,216	2,960	6,312	5,620	2,904
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc.....Oz.	3,479,351	3,467,576	1,453,079			3,424,823	1,280,929
\$	966,944	1,161,942	628,071			1,145,062	548,738
Silver bullion.....Oz.	12,106,281	11,373,585	9,553,163	482,352	2,464,911	5,669,451	5,081,710
\$	3,449,627	4,524,948	4,729,586	211,520	1,138,918	2,331,070	2,636,063
Total Precious Metals.....\$	9,196,496	10,967,262	15,165,532	2,519,254	6,796,243	6,359,571	7,209,318
Zinc—							
In ore.....Cwt.	22,540	180,922	353,632		68,578		61
\$	14,008	304,720	602,928		117,250		276
Spelter.....Cwt.	1,588,107	1,909,926	2,516,290	1,391,620	1,944,907	560	4,370
\$	3,468,443	5,928,446	6,900,018	4,299,743	5,264,044	2,156	10,063
Scrap, dross and ashes Cwt.	14,892	63,715	37,377	10,820	6,874	5,264	
\$	12,314	51,209	42,847	15,732	13,328	3,341	
Miscellaneous—							
Clocks and watches...\$	178,417	210,747	285,874	42,332	62,943	690	1,547
Electric apparatus.....\$	1,347,677	2,023,985	2,306,266	615,592	562,796	19,485	28,105
Cobalt in ore.....Cwt.	838	809	2,658			402	966
\$	39,259	29,686	96,145			10,044	33,753
Cobalt, metallic.....Lb.	58,485	74,117	600	1,000	600	73,117	
\$	63,178	79,698	750	1,250	750	78,448	
Ores, n.o.p.....Ton	188	11,242	312			11,242	312
\$	9,024	86,396	17,575			86,396	17,575
Other non-ferrous metals.....\$	727,994	1,102,445	1,213,706	688,830	602,277	207,941	267,557
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	42,642,318	81,764,208	94,619,455	35,834,863	46,398,104	22,399,555	25,213,416
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS—</b>							
Asbestos.....Ton	43,728	87,767	81,494	4,786	4,437	55,572	43,991
\$	2,107,563	4,432,855	4,021,968	317,537	310,313	2,658,116	2,040,464
Asbestos sand.....Ton	61,166	74,563	76,649	2,686	2,135	68,015	69,981
\$	863,069	1,061,147	1,131,540	51,919	45,985	939,021	998,168
Asbestos manufactures...\$	74,219	90,999	146,317	58,452	93,573	2,175	1,768
Porcelain insulators...\$	84,203	130,514	137,894	17,589	13,527	14	542
Other clay and products...\$	52,644	47,754	62,735	1,327	389	39,704	50,251
Coal (incl. lignite).....Ton	280,057	239,686	334,721	7,559	24,427	102,108	119,834
\$	1,383,659	1,093,631	1,527,011	43,104	132,760	358,779	445,105
Coal Products—							
Cinders.....\$	276	609	225			609	225
Coke.....Ton	22,012	24,416	41,903			23,638	40,113
\$	238,613	325,061	571,058			314,485	543,901
Tar.....Gal.	3,002,063	9,069,443	6,896,393	1,541,002	40	4,115,469	3,371,743
\$	201,548	542,444	378,423	101,141	10	184,538	154,088



## 9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>Non-Metallic Minerals—</b>							
<b>Con.</b>							
Coal Products—Con.							
Creosote oil.....Gal.	205,993	547,446	1,041,121			547,201	1,041,121
	\$ 35,225	51,494	139,326			51,364	139,326
Coal tar oils, n.o.p.....Gal.			1,771,089				1,769,889
	\$		268,345				208,242
Glass and glassware.....Cwt.	127,648	63,771	68,185	24,818	19,787	11,068	4,805
Graphite.....Cwt.	20,883	21,828	47,623	1,017	1,004	20,783	46,593
	\$ 44,126	47,363	106,186	6,097	9,178	41,005	96,812
Mica splittings.....Cwt.	1,115	973	683	319	38	654	645
	\$ 30,547	39,079	31,230	11,123	1,025	27,956	30,205
Other mica.....Cwt.	4,893	27,691	81,073	7,802	66,282	19,254	14,598
	\$						
Petroleum and Its Products—							
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.	5,859,750	9,944,154				9,878,932	
	\$ 178,127	374,938				368,349	
Kerosene, refined.....Gal.	1,192,718	629,803	775,772			45	
	\$ 171,737	117,494	78,472			10	
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	4,723,038	3,646,917	4,217,582			1,356,790	9,860
	\$ 656,462	592,800	431,812			195,554	1,656
Other oil.....Gal.	7,970,958	15,070,919	11,350,676	815,636	61,183	13,448,854	8,683,884
	\$ 278,993	642,708	480,438	28,683	12,737	469,734	314,877
Wax.....Cwt.	16,115	2,505	2,691		2,327	26	33
	\$ 43,055	7,000	10,501		8,930	79	143
	\$						
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial.....Cwt.	241,444	866,997	1,306,215	70,941	89,736	784,787	1,186,028
	\$ 967,040	2,821,805	3,781,372	529,527	709,172	2,239,034	2,970,756
Grindstones.....Cwt.	7,543	4,304	3,447				1,382
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	316,805	308,656	351,277		31,895	308,656	315,338
	\$ 389,074	367,998	410,996		33,477	367,998	371,745
Lime.....Cwt.	153,320	243,317	174,981			239,229	170,397
	\$ 149,344	226,101	98,579			223,965	96,499
Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	182,722	193,669	241,817			2,634	5,963
	\$ 37,885	49,408	54,660			2,166	4,472
Feldspar.....Ton	562	6,079	8,963	22	16	6,056	8,921
	\$ 5,010	38,127	54,836	600	387	37,492	53,779
Sand and gravel.....Ton	175,509	101,254	88,588			101,254	88,573
	\$ 33,629	15,402	17,279			15,402	17,269
Talc.....Cwt.	156,252	223,304	177,780	30,678	18,758	187,452	157,166
	\$ 86,112	123,319	95,823	26,548	12,376	91,909	81,794
Other.....Cwt.	215,162	284,473	228,182	97,761	71,011	166,358	139,094
Other non-metallic minerals.....Cwt.							
	\$ 750,431	1,188,623	1,296,410	573,657	512,845	391,530	427,902
	\$						
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....Cwt.	9,215,837	14,808,912	15,654,323	1,897,685	2,053,754	9,217,668	9,214,868
	\$						
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—</b>							
Acid, sulphuric.....Cwt.	14,873	23,318	17,446			23,132	17,425
	\$ 10,683	19,336	12,060			18,920	11,952
Acids, other.....Cwt.	277,104	486,336	483,247	137,817	128,737	340,386	349,970
	\$ 1,795,919	3,171,458	3,051,424	934,439	868,208	2,170,586	2,132,013
Wood alcohol.....Pf. gal.	5,794	1,760	2,977	1,511	2,933		
	\$ 3,625	1,566	1,591	1,285	517		
Other industrial spirits.....Cwt.	599	2,077	3,473	526	517	1,020	1,704
Cellulose products.....Cwt.		28,297	29,741	20,060	18,543	3,144	6,602
Drugs, medicinal.....Cwt.	796,953	671,733	774,843	405,612	444,765	19,692	22,607
Hemlock bark extract.....Cwt.	190	26		26			
Explosives.....Cwt.	62,902	96,479	151,775		621	1,406	312
	\$						
Fertilizers—							
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	914,515	1,490,575	996,903	33,600		470,030	351,283
	\$ 751,539	1,316,451	1,056,771	28,560		432,125	395,775
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	1,358,135	1,409,244	2,165,982			1,384,896	2,016,986
	\$ 1,726,105	1,499,489	2,340,884			1,469,924	2,152,583
Other, n.o.p.....Cwt.	411,917	485,873	595,415			453,862	515,795
	\$ 591,235	658,252	781,659			615,139	679,315
	\$						
Paints, pigments and var-							
nishes.....Cwt.	377,095	436,904	633,734	182,501	293,593	23,103	29,361
Soap, toilet.....Lb.	6,203,182	9,124,180	9,024,545	7,547,857	7,142,640	246	15
	\$ 494,286	629,157	675,947	511,571	529,966	46	3
Soap, n.o.p.....Lb.	306,130	269,580	15,541,287	11,583	41,446	2,193	15,218,857
	\$ 11,991	16,435	439,959	1,286	3,682	116	419,593
	\$						
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Arsenic, n.o.p.....Cwt.	13,868	8,997	20,153			8,997	20,153
	\$ 51,910	32,879	65,419			32,879	65,419
Acetate of lime.....Cwt.	1,152	12,362	33,467	5,544	10,028	520	3,302
	\$ 1,755	28,502	55,749	10,563	15,037	780	4,237

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.</b>							
<i>Inorganic Chemicals—Con.</i>							
Soda and sodium compounds.....Cwt.	584,100	745,902	603,780	5,171	9,352	440,540	237,285
.....\$	2,098,143	3,314,348	3,375,974	28,401	51,436	1,439,492	1,150,628
Cobalt oxide and salts..Lb.	430,968	492,841	405,939	293,291	323,989	110,250	.....
.....\$	427,540	451,459	366,125	262,185	283,112	100,364	.....
Other.....\$	356,180	445,835	430,821	15,460	12,331	11,115	11,512
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p...\$	3,535,528	4,273,023	4,294,088	316,609	361,916	1,584,630	1,231,796
Glycerine.....Cwt.	.....	1,761	13,858	.....	.....	1,761	13,842
.....\$	.....	12,325	118,644	.....	.....	12,325	118,409
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals.....\$	941,164	1,010,821	903,471	728,203	507,547	77,712	131,731
Total Chemicals and Allied Products...\$	11,099,814	13,843,829	15,270,064	3,130,678	3,030,908	6,429,888	7,333,756
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—</b>							
Amusement and sporting goods.....\$	141,545	46,004	184,357	11,373	123,944	12,998	16,688
Brushes.....\$	103,359	51,264	67,528	13,594	10,537	675	110
Containers.....\$	226,421	284,436	440,405	7,817	10,454	147,711	233,123
Household and personal equipment.....\$	607,577	537,349	837,747	329,993	561,701	22,477	26,844
Mineral waters.....\$	5,758	5,559	6,080	2,052	1,570	118	1,491
<i>Musical Instruments—</i>							
Organs.....No.	35	33	25	1	1	4	7
.....\$	19,547	25,823	26,273	200	250	23,480	22,717
Pianos.....No.	62	67	86	16	8	28	44
.....\$	13,808	10,176	18,427	4,280	2,025	2,982	9,665
Other.....\$	19,224	40,502	27,599	6,565	6,356	10,220	2,893
<i>Scientific and Educational Equipment—</i>							
Cameras.....\$	4,118	3,508	3,324	.....	.....	1,304	2,725
Films.....\$	3,500,250	2,713,905	3,026,341	1,048,693	1,382,831	755,361	1,110,903
Other.....\$	24,909	41,291	22,717	25,992	9,785	5,968	9,361
Ships and vessels.....\$	347,650	258,102	291,565	1,211	2,840	104,433	116,352
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$	27,370	17,992	134,981	305	13,061	2,384	8,187
Works of art.....\$	91,709	64,967	107,868	10,953	14,474	50,514	92,337
Cartridges.....\$	110,825	42,912	34,876	1,717	1,108	267	208
Contractors' outfits.....\$	43,585	179,266	207,792	.....	.....	170,055	172,087
Electrical energy..M.K.W.H.	647,789	1,097,495	1,269,667	.....	.....	1,097,457	1,269,625
.....\$	1,657,555	2,641,110	3,019,154	.....	.....	2,638,444	3,016,221
Ice.....\$	93,454	92,740	162,454	.....	.....	92,591	162,340
Junk.....Cwt.	2,547	6,099	9,657	.....	.....	5,906	9,657
.....\$	2,725	10,877	17,413	.....	.....	10,559	17,413
Settlers' effects.....\$	3,066,981	3,128,615	3,238,124	438,842	487,470	2,479,348	2,459,746
All other articles.....\$	135,162	161,228	207,995	39,761	100,542	80,236	64,877
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....\$	10,243,532	10,357,626	12,083,020	1,943,355	2,728,948	6,612,125	7,546,288
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE.....\$	473,799,955	579,343,145	659,899,994	227,601,411	274,182,737	194,443,139	224,697,923

## 10—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Puerto Rico	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem			975	320		
			1,196	358		
Pineapples, fresh.....\$			1,394	2,163		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.			15,574	50,055	684	1,208
			1,490	3,894		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....\$			1,704	3		
Fruit juices.....\$			5,094	33,533		
Coffee, green.....Lb.			185,960	257,522		
			24,011	34,790		
Cigarettes.....\$	14					
Button blanks, shell.....\$					456	
Fish, fresh or frozen.....\$	4,862	62,138				
Other fishery products.....\$	1,067	462				
Furs, undressed.....\$	8,452	10,372				
Cotton products.....\$	64	23			33	78
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....Lb.	245	7,867				
Wall board.....\$			68,237	94,377		
			2,101	2,554		
Tarred paper and roofings.....\$			801			
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	1,378	30				
Other iron and steel.....\$	2,231	2,284	5			
Petroleum and its products.....\$	6,456	4,852				
Explosives.....\$	1,857	25				
Ships.....\$	2,095					
Articles re-imported.....\$	2,760	5,548		3,299		
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....\$	1,629	2,332	178	188		
Settlers' effects.....\$	510	1,243	2,161			10
All other articles.....\$	932	2,405	355	4,122	21	
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>34,552</b>	<b>99,581</b>	<b>40,490</b>	<b>84,904</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>1,296</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples.....Brl.		17	1		1	
		133	5		5	
Groceries.....\$	521	312				
Vegetables, fresh.....\$	26	2,422		4		
Oats.....Bush.		118			106	5,216
		210			47	2,758
Malt.....\$			3,076	22,402	1,389	11,984
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	2,398		2,520	6,683	380	5,898
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$				100	821	4
Animals, living.....\$	150	260	185	100	40	
Salmon, fresh.....Cwt.				3		
				32		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....\$	30	129	348	296	221,110	322,330
Furs and manufactures of.....\$	5,951	7,108				
Meats.....\$	234	10,237	13,833	10,948		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	2,891	1,126	318		935	
Wood, manufactured.....\$	251	66	50	119	17	
Paper and manufactures of.....\$		861	79,911	97,859	7,318	62,229
Books and printed matter.....\$			935	723	532	803
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	2,270	4,698		40		
Other iron products.....\$	346	1,219	50	35		26
Clay manufactures.....\$	45	20		103		
Coal.....Ton	13,528	14,286			442	
	87,890	94,792			3,215	
Petroleum and products.....\$		3,273				7
Cement.....Cwt.	204	350				
	176	249				
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.			529,502	380,800	120,112	
			480,823	394,352	88,672	
Cyanamid.....Cwt.			400		18,207	16,014
			528		22,494	21,157
Other fertilizers.....\$			25,791	64,000		
Containers (packages).....\$	1,347	3,362				
Stationery.....\$				17	3,907	1,926
Boats, canoes, etc.....\$	224	112	7,000		30	
Contractors' outfits.....\$	663	1,797				
Electrical energy.....\$	2,666	2,933				
Settlers' effects.....\$	5,195		1,502	1,036		450
All other articles.....\$	1,195	11,245	3,800	1,444	2,897	1,724
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>114,469</b>	<b>146,564</b>	<b>620,675</b>	<b>600,193</b>	<b>353,809</b>	<b>431,296</b>



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.						
Cranberries.....	\$		4,977	1,301		
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.				691	2,300
	\$				465	3,651
Cabbage.....	\$	8,631	4,120			
Onions.....	\$	24,560	15,659			
Tomatoes.....	Lb.	1,236,857	1,408,084		7,729,080	9,217,302
	\$	29,361	39,159		157,553	265,539
Other vegetables.....	\$	60,889	45,555		7,496	19,056
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.				4,000	
	\$				7,400	
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.				64,496	
	\$				50,556	
Coffee, green.....	Lb.				773,810	789,306
	\$				92,142	95,023
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc.....	\$	966	1,130			
Fish, fresh.....	\$		131,203	145,836		
" dried, salted, pickled.....	\$		74,232	184,292		
" canned.....	\$		83,564	80,233		
Fishery products, n.o.p. (except oils).....	\$		16,887	14,948		
Fox skins, undressed.....	\$		17,102	9,591		
Other furs, undressed.....	\$		26,310	16,679		
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.	37	46	36	986	
	\$	215	264	168	9,459	
Leather boots and shoes.....	Pair		521	885		
	\$		590	1,377		
Fish, seal and whale oils.....	Gal.		438,058	431,265		
	\$		131,210	142,214		
Grease, rough.....	Cwt.	450	216			
	\$	1,294	649			
Fibre, vegetable.....	Cwt.				4	16,033
	\$				28	56,954
Rags and waste.....	Cwt.		4	42		
	\$		20	460		
Fish lines and nets.....	\$		361	437		
Barrels, empty.....	No.		62			
	\$		37			
Furniture of wood.....		8	17	6	1	15
Iron ore.....	Ton.				346,887	
	\$				618,215	
Scrap iron.....	\$	258	419	33,235		
Bottles, steel, for gas.....	\$	15,200	4,360	80		
Iron drums, barrels, etc.....	\$	684	1,200	1,071		67
Brass scrap.....	Cwt.		177			
	\$		443			
Petroleum fuel oils.....	Gal.				855,666	1,849
	\$				19,398	74
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....	Gal.				1,339,334	188,650
	\$				24,952	3,641
Stone, refuse.....	Ton		70	267,155		
	\$		55	133,282		
Salt for the fisheries.....	Cwt.		14,532	16,123		
	\$		4,875	5,677		
Containers.....	\$	7,816	32,684	42,249	40	10
Vessels, etc., n.o.p.....	\$		75	10		
Articles for army and navy.....	\$	7,400	58	20		
Articles re-imported.....	\$	1,129	55,942	102,597	826	644
Articles for exhibition.....	\$		33		295	1,000
Ships' stores (except coal and fuel oil).....	\$	4,129	6	956		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	325	12,658	33,128	21,915	9,100
All other articles.....	\$	4,330	23,383	20,916	12,418	39,403
Total Imports.....	\$	163,066	147,706	630,070	1,588,973	494,184
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	4,398	4,774	14,501	18,640	
	\$	15,876	17,285	50,257	70,374	
Potatoes.....	Bush.	48,522	45,786	134,995	58,828	
	\$	23,487	22,582	57,825	19,848	
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$	2,984	2,177	10,646	10,903	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	655,392	659,602	938,123	963,062	
	\$	32,200	35,218	40,007	40,285	
Oats.....	Bush.	246,555	228,122	415,546	285,684	588
	\$	93,756	100,390	165,328	132,814	250
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt.	40,677	32,721	22,015	18,189	
	\$	38,676	37,652	23,233	23,008	
Cornmeal.....	Brl.	142	157	10,651	14,050	
	\$	438	603	28,211	44,474	

## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 22,473	26,305	332,685	288,840		82
	\$ 88,396	107,993	1,388,200	1,255,597		296
Malt.....	\$		699	607	31,311	4,592
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$ 9,808	9,051	69,853	77,705		
Sugar, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 4,852	2,465	123,628	73,548		
	\$ 22,686	11,124	583,456	334,284		
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 60,302	25,302	4,926	7,253	4,001	10,140
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 6,606	10,045	244,334	262,683	142	384
	\$ 3,635	5,674	285,001	284,061	64	444
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 846	649	7,182	11,703	22,590	17,542
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$ 30,510	34,021	41,355	53,717		
Hay.....	Ton 2,715	2,483	5,336	7,614		
	\$ 30,822	36,257	52,832	112,183		
Cattle.....	No. 38	39	2,880	3,015	12	
	\$ 2,235	1,930	88,787	93,550	2,150	
Horses.....	No. 6	14	188	338		
	\$ 1,260	2,655	25,580	35,983		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 21,413	27,027	51,046	78,830	893	322
Fish, preserved or canned.....	\$ 7,189	8,784	907	3,145		
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	100	3,221	5,569	2,984	2,744
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$ 2,125	122	26,417	3,604	277	
Meats.....	\$ 191,994	182,363	294,511	296,397		
Butter.....	Cwt. 1,102	13	2,492	1,855		
	\$ 21,605	320	54,726	42,837		
Cheese.....	Cwt. 1,557	1,878	3,524	4,021		
	\$ 19,402	23,504	40,624	45,229		
Milk powdered, condensed, evaporated.....	Cwt. 5,605	5,932	13,302	16,601	107	335
	\$ 72,063	85,659	133,203	147,289	1,500	4,890
Animal oil, fish oil, etc.....	\$ 135	160	8,006	10,381		
Eggs.....	Doz. 76,460	57,900	91,900	102,745		
	\$ 19,464	17,315	22,217	25,887		
Cotton manufactures.....	\$ 6,383	10,504	77,798	137,558	43,889	98,833
Silk manufactures.....	\$ 9,123	14,320	25,589	33,090	3,251	14,161
Wool clothing.....	\$ 3,518	2,912	50,765	78,601	858	544
Felt manufactures.....	\$	5	35,426	26,052	30,573	40,982
Clothing, n.o.p.....	\$ 6,416	10,939	54,069	74,225	30,573	
Oilcloth.....	\$ 2,218	2,949	5,785	7,752	32,764	38,613
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 39,940	45,553	31,391	112,878	943	2,009
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. \$				13,406	29,218
	\$ 25,715	25,082	20,254	31,141	26,717	61,835
Furniture of wood.....	\$				4,018	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 6,931	5,116	121,214	142,335	1,914	2,456
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 7,047	3,919	28,622	29,748	688	4,171
Ferro-silicon and manganese.....	Ton \$				301	817
	\$				22,984	23,799
Rolling mill products.....	\$ 573	1,548	19,303	16,944		
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$ 1,553	1,061	13,579	27,572	4,095	7,413
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$ 658	525	10,402	39,619		144
Engines, all kinds.....	\$ 128	42	23,816	28,931		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 342	425	5,084	9,539	220	8,106
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 9,637	7,027	24,691	37,849	7,676	11,928
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 1,846	1,497	39,452	71,086	57,709	15,368
Automobiles.....	No. \$		56	76		2
	\$		26,553	35,216		1,750
Railway cars and parts.....	\$		5,986	6,212		
Stoves.....	\$ 672	294	16,675	27,501		49
Aluminium.....	\$ 616	564	2,438	1,755	23,009	24,816
Copper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 91	18	13,738	9,958	36,811	71,275
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 11,699	7,797	40,071	28,764	49,354	60,537
Coal.....	Ton \$	1,119	72,011	106,680		
	\$ 5,398	343,386	476,929			
Petroleum and its products.....	\$ 3,806	5,603	531,900	459,786	4,466	
Cement.....	Cwt. 25,080	10,621	35,373	44,395		2,643
	\$ 7,521	3,008	5,480	6,467		439
Acids.....	\$		666	633	50,827	43,509
Medicinal preparations.....	\$ 8,770	10,779	54,033	61,363		636
Explosives, all kinds.....	\$ 15		92,305	144,098		
Paints and varnish.....	\$ 6,511	9,238	27,856	39,653	3,640	3,759
Baking powder.....	Cwt. 54	45	2,542	2,453		
	\$ 893	780	47,641	43,483		
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. \$		488	171	162,926	170,800
	\$		1,551	1,054	1,040,317	1,092,613
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	106	10,199	11,614	103,636	17,999
Ships, boats, launches.....	\$ 948	450	36,619	13,471		
All other articles.....	\$ 169,188	148,230	718,100	928,594	64,387	195,145
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 1,146,065	1,121,606	6,130,698	6,468,918	1,680,766	1,855,330

## 12—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit, fresh.....	Lb.		91,980	629,732		
	\$		2,945	17,894		
Pineapples, fresh.....	Crate		19,494	81,991		
	\$		25,350	114,679		
Tomatoes, fresh.....	Lb.	6,120	3,241,973	3,884,851		
	\$	373	84,488	112,515		
Molasses.....	Gal.	5,826,525	67,729	115,118		
	\$	1,695,340	16,601	31,781		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	788,187	807,300	439,379	153,700	814,188
	\$	1,420,582	749,904	448,728	155,378	833,031
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	1,474		54,472	33,295	462,816
	\$	3,060		58,450	33,628	479,806
Rum.....	Pf. gal	1,299	689			
	\$	2,687	7,609	10,950		
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.		331,767	116,720		
	\$		137,089	79,775		
Cigars.....	Lb.		4,323	5,199		
	\$		27,327	30,209		
Sponges.....	\$		513	1,893		
Articles re-imported.....	\$	1,075		72		52
Settlers' effects.....	\$	5	1,520			1,800
All other articles.....	\$	3,735	9,393	22,321		250
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>3,126,857</b>	<b>4,861,463</b>	<b>1,063,239</b>	<b>189,006</b>	<b>1,314,939</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....	Bush.	15,207	359,290	309,896	10,760	9,960
	\$	7,223	310,981	280,580	6,557	3,691
Other vegetables.....	\$	2,439	5,222	4,413	34	2,556
Oats.....	Bush.	149,938				71
	\$	46,940				29
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	69,941	62,805	31,362	5,830	8,151
	\$	255,069	233,114	125,709	20,842	33,902
Malt.....	Bush.		58,767	43,383	8,495	7,591
	\$		49,976	57,548	7,131	9,440
Sugar and its products.....	\$	14,157	137			
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	52	330	3,881	131	126
	\$	245	1,741	18,510	627	594
Oilcake.....	Cwt.	12,232				
	\$	15,610				
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	13,669	4,115	10,694	4,907	5,255
Hay.....	Ton	73	1,157	527		
	\$	681	6,302	5,347		
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	\$	44,841	98,511	225,250	119,704	181,007
Canned fish.....	\$	22,872			4,574	809
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$		7,920	1,430	99	1,591
Meats.....	\$	73,233				7
Butter.....	Cwt.	63			7	11
	\$	1,880			137	336
Cheese.....	Cwt.	807	16	9		
	\$	12,243	379	169		
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	862		2	13	188
	\$	12,312		30	180	2,742
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	5				16
	\$	72				240
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	11,552	196	1,651	46	
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	6,191	350	933	34	17
	\$	117,343	7,000	18,493	992	466
Shingles.....	Square	18,568				
	\$	32,034				
Staves and headings.....	\$	61,976				
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	60	541	211		
	\$	272	91,522	3,496		2,368
Books and printed matter.....	\$	4,185	129,679	5,992		3,346
Rolling mill products.....	\$	79	1,023	1,136	166	491
Nails, all kinds.....	Cwt.	2,848	634	75		63
	\$	13,677	5,991	4,529		659
Automobiles.....	No.	167	1	1		
	\$	80,488	500	600	522	
Furniture, metal.....	\$	4,623				
Copper wire and cable.....	\$		3,668	2,580		1,492
Electric apparatus.....	\$	3,192	495	20,154	485	173
Coal.....	Ton		1,235	1,996		297
	\$		5,623	9,390		1,473
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.	23,674				
	\$	25,662				
Paints and varnish.....	\$	5,090	4,179	5,835	48	
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	2,450	72,978	117,229	3,687	3,322
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils..	\$	2,728	2,926	3,435	3,198	4,170
All other articles.....	\$	167,309	45,445	282,939	3,941	3,484
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)...</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>1,056,146</b>	<b>1,027,173</b>	<b>1,203,854</b>	<b>178,017</b>	<b>261,275</b>



13—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem	1,877,557	2,551,596	100	5,385	92,167	261,681
.....\$	667,589	1,070,223	72	2,010	29,705	104,581
Grape fruit.....Lb.	1,725,455	1,172,896	19,126	292,827	294,173	193,926
.....\$	33,698	25,405	904	12,151	9,201	5,242
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	112,001	90,774	596	5,791	7,604	5,941
.....\$	58,455	65,703	1,105	8,536	8,379	9,192
Cocoanuts.....No.	7,268,981	6,435,815	2,471,906	2,145,000	319,611	1,643,535
.....\$	81,256	76,552	30,733	28,111	21,427	21,427
Tomatoes.....\$	554	7,999			104,517	102,807
Molasses.....Gal.			1,117,892	276,300	1,249,280	355,698
.....\$			45,430	13,366	73,991	92,216
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	342,429	1,076,188	319,019	411,713	325,383	313,544
.....\$	643,103	1,961,168	581,702	772,711	624,561	582,765
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	49	22,700	78,335	44,357	44,822	11,512
.....\$	111	34,300	142,332	80,851	82,567	20,893
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.	36,132	46,586	75,984	36,071	63,935	49,541
.....\$	154,993	245,216	375,730	235,011	270,667	284,039
Coffee, green.....Lb.	7,924,922	6,331,970	205,315	521,022		100
.....\$	865,646	679,540	20,930	49,359		3
Spices.....\$	22,768	38,741	8		22,955	24,076
Rum.....Pf. gal.	13,995	13,636	112	214		51
.....\$	61,184	52,396	490	1,094		318
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$	1,552	1,960	4,445	4,426	3,423	21,092
Sponges, marine.....\$					32,993	39,420
Bottles, steel, for gas.....\$	6,360	1,340			400	310
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.			20,691,588	4,745,357		
.....\$			776,037	137,184		
Salt.....Cwt.					351,996	211,830
.....\$					45,893	24,967
All other articles.....\$	43,017	44,227	6,798	12,220	42,991	51,396
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>2,640,286</b>	<b>4,304,770</b>	<b>1,986,716</b>	<b>1,357,030</b>	<b>1,357,089</b>	<b>1,381,744</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	33,909	37,763	43,252	95,303	15,015	24,836
.....\$	22,785	24,216	22,315	42,246	9,902	15,151
Oats.....Bush.	37,588	32,499	122,458	106,144	32,623	36,198
.....\$	15,165	14,923	43,252	47,413	11,313	16,183
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	303,393	245,191	205,840	199,162	161,100	132,737
.....\$	1,014,104	886,755	772,179	790,935	581,029	516,031
Biscuits and bread.....Cwt.	147	143	220	232	622	526
.....\$	1,529	1,800	3,913	4,373	7,317	6,707
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....Cwt.		85	975	882	9,013	12,719
.....\$		367	5,676	4,964	42,047	56,664
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	740	775	213	162	35,457	11,244
.....\$	3,976	3,752	958	727	187,139	65,830
Oilcake.....Cwt.	250	250	2,468		9,155	4,669
.....\$	350	393	3,035		13,342	7,666
Rubber manufactures.....\$	78,208	186,256	60,113	86,373	37,156	46,414
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	389,246	495,437	228,825	269,915	51,893	78,028
Fish, canned.....\$	39,031	20,497	33,633	34,983	7,320	7,384
Meats.....\$	55,947	40,262	27,242	16,614	25,494	25,742
Butter.....Cwt.	110	14	101	300	828	572
.....\$	3,238	318	2,700	7,092	20,171	14,755
Cheese.....Cwt.	4,247	5,036	3,173	3,817	991	1,277
.....\$	58,452	69,069	44,801	55,570	15,785	19,413
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc.....Cwt.	5,886	8,312	1,555	1,042	4,252	4,511
.....\$	78,501	119,634	21,896	14,569	59,044	67,566
Lard and lard compounds.....Cwt.	210	131	952	759	22	35
.....\$	2,049	1,195	9,171	7,686	238	394
Cordage, n.o.p.....\$	1,381	559	1,402	5,162	150	534
Other fibre and textile products.....\$	66,682	140,530	51,010	69,328	18,522	33,392
Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,409	2,859	4,438	4,627	2,276	1,905
.....\$	34,581	42,158	80,631	87,357	55,289	48,971
Shooks.....\$	41,350	38,006	20,416	30,033	7,062	16,581
Furniture of wood.....\$	18,728	16,410	10,293	5,623	3,397	7,970
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	57,769	74,281	33,590	36,437	6,913	10,099
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	8,232	11,505	9,861	6,311	4,088	3,919
.....\$	24,519	33,314	27,762	18,170	16,406	16,624
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	24,412	17,687	5,061	2,246	486	1,687
Automobiles.....No.	433	839	404	523	114	158
.....\$	224,712	430,883	183,108	243,019	54,496	76,551
Automobile parts.....\$	12,402	11,668	17,280	11,227	3,165	2,387
Furniture of metal.....\$	23,174	21,176	15,048	12,488	1,431	2,882
Electric apparatus.....\$	12,723	13,491	8,803	11,023	2,085	3,443
Cement.....Cwt.		11,250	32,703	54,834	19,723	23,836
.....\$		1,919	7,847	8,429	5,524	6,368
Medicinal preparations.....\$	35,081	37,784	26,007	21,878	8,021	8,072
Paints and varnish.....\$	7,672	9,859	6,487	12,256	2,523	7,400
Soap.....Lb.	50,667	87,246	215,560	282,862	15,688	17,343
.....\$	8,618	13,021	15,054	21,287	2,436	3,247
Containers (packages).....\$	351	6,384	5,308	8,077	6,693	7,015
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....\$	10,395	14,113	5,847	5,469	3,013	4,540
All other articles.....\$	265,888	299,550	196,797	213,945	86,432	110,609
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>2,633,019</b>	<b>3,088,267</b>	<b>1,997,460</b>	<b>2,206,914</b>	<b>1,353,324</b>	<b>1,312,310</b>

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Whiskey.....Pl. gal.				12		
				30		
Other distilled spirits.....\$			22			
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$			1,798			
Hides and skins.....\$			1,867	921		
Petroleum oils, crude.....\$					764,483	
Gasoline.....\$					103,003	
Containers (packages).....\$			47,443	30,986		
Articles re-imported.....\$	668		137,387	256,679		
All other articles.....\$			2,522	2,963		
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>668</b>		<b>191,039</b>	<b>291,579</b>	<b>867,486</b>	
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	1,300	1,571	16,028	16,210	654	660
	715	708	7,601	4,889	499	275
Other vegetables.....\$		100	6,607	6,108		
Grains.....\$			2,216	3,169		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	9,607	8,285	3,299	4,531	10,898	14,319
	33,413	30,765	12,925	21,008	41,377	61,170
Sugar and its products.....\$			8,525	8,213		28
Whiskey.....Pl. gal.			770,589	99	307	612
			3,986,182	797	1,496	2,879
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	1,753	755	12,935	10,186	164	172
	639	354	10,695	8,357	88	132
Rubber clothing.....\$			1,635	2,484		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	12,854	17,433	909	811	6,917	14,551
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$			627	2,863	482	5,698
Hay.....Ton			309	497		20
			3,383	7,446		306
Cattle.....No.			1,083	1,105		
			15,196	15,735		
Swine.....No.			845	707		
			5,062	5,607		
Other live animals.....\$			3,673	5,356		
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.			4	36	771	499
			33	398	5,722	4,062
Other fishery products.....\$	3,821	12,636	1,014	1,388	3,479	5,624
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair			4,294	3,627		
			7,065	5,406		
Meats.....\$	2,198	6,354	16,774	17,553		
Butter.....Cwt.			854	910		
			17,104	19,550		
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.			300		354	867
			3,990		5,502	13,572
Eggs.....Doz.			11,870	10,444		
			2,858	2,548		
Cotton clothing.....\$			5,440	7,910		722
Silk manufactures.....\$	277	292	1,098	1,354	2,895	5,981
Woollen clothing.....\$			7,638	11,305		317
Bags, textile.....\$			1,272	36		
Hats and caps.....\$			1,558	1,388		
Oilcloths.....\$			4,565	4,395		
Socks and stockings, except silk.....\$			1,876	2,559		129
Planks and boards.....M. ft.	959	821	385	552	56	
	24,942	22,366	9,856	14,186	1,227	
Wood, manufactured.....\$		151	14,961	14,039		
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	9	10	9,099	2,653	78	454
Internal combustion engines.....\$			2,478	6,771		
Automobiles.....No.			31			
			13,899	2,045		
Other iron and steel.....\$	1,078	2,124	22,397	28,063	1,059	504
Aluminium.....\$			6		16	308
Coal.....Ton			1,459	1,325		
			7,731	7,241		
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.			63,516			
			6,369			
Coal oil and kerosene.....Gal.			14,310	13,353		
			2,696	2,489		
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.			66,177	75,413		
			10,404	11,692		
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.			78,330	75,194		
			8,782	12,218		
Cement.....Cwt.			6,768	7,924		
			987	1,649		
Medicinal preparations.....\$		42	965	941	595	551
Containers (packages).....\$			36,124	34,669		
Household and personal equipment.....\$	1,408	929	2,146	3,145	2,247	2,714
All other articles.....\$	797	232	60,504	40,365	2,808	4,766
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>\$2,151</b>	<b>94,496</b>	<b>4,346,925</b>	<b>350,799</b>	<b>76,487</b>	<b>124,743</b>

## 15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem	51,904	43,066			8,090	99,064
.....\$	33,486	28,157			6,677	91,385
Coffee, green.....Lb.	15,573	132,940				2,511
.....\$	2,288	19,448				301
Lumber and timber.....\$				613	2,994	
All other articles.....\$		316		55	3	113
Total Imports.....\$	35,774	47,921		668	9,674	91,799
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Onions.....\$					216	2,889
Potatoes.....Bush.					17,136	4,318
.....\$					9,059	2,511
Bran.....Cwt.	50				12,580	
.....\$	48				7,908	
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	14,602	6,181	300	526	9,446	12,376
.....\$	53,557	26,180	1,105	2,172	34,171	53,158
Candy.....Lb.	822	223			5,900	2,617
.....\$	306	96			1,393	824
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	25	50			1,341	2,054
.....\$	99	198			6,299	9,380
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair		301			750	250
.....\$		186			383	135
Belting, rubber.....Lb.	939	1,393	1,285	1,786	3,548	459
.....\$	585	743	900	1,284	1,248	232
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	4,362	7,520	977	4,673	5,574	30,334
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	656	810			738	729
.....\$	2,874	4,244			3,506	4,075
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.	60				109	327
.....\$	243	208			291	1,233
Other dried and salted fish.....\$	120	1,370			26	42
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	132	60	22	15	84	284
.....\$	905	957	134	100	522	2,275
Other canned fish.....\$					69	858
Upper leather.....\$	497	2,502		896	503	2,546
Cheese.....Cwt.	3		2		234	221
.....\$	54		50		3,094	3,093
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.		287			59	2
.....\$		4,092			840	24
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.		88			1,709	473
.....\$		1,302			16,186	7,500
Cotton duck.....Yd.	703	1,359	528	266		
.....\$	132	688	252	141		
Railroad ties.....No.					19,036	
.....\$					17,413	
Planks and boards.....M ft.					4,410	1,812
.....\$					69,575	48,674
Furniture of wood.....\$					75	191
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	836	7,793	44	137	20,603	33,352
Books and printed matter.....\$	34	90	412	38	2,101	2,744
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$					2,527	118
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	2,727	47			71	363
Needles and pins.....\$		49	1,099	1,675	391	335
Other machinery.....\$					9,818	5,543
Electric apparatus.....\$	213	2,252	825	929	556	897
Automobiles, passenger.....No.					1	
.....\$					250	
Aluminium manufactures.....\$			264	2,490		95
Medicinal preparations.....\$	252	403			4,233	5,310
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.		60	1,290	2,000		
.....\$			382	8,046		
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$	2,142	2,247	5,185	5,611		
Mattresses and pillows.....\$		243			356	778
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....\$	130	273			207	135
Musical instruments.....\$					2,642	764
Settlers' effects.....\$					77	111
All other articles.....\$	1,103	2,257	710	1,299	40	
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	71,219	66,322	20,003	34,187	233,430	239,717



## 16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stem			455			
			514			
Grapefruit.....Lb.			572,920	1,459,697		
			9,913	30,670		
Oranges.....Cu.ft.			13,797	22,500		
			12,963	22,763		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	18,915	37,749				
	3,141	5,196				
Articles reimported.....\$	3,189	14	1,600	51		
All other articles.....\$				227		
Total Imports.....\$	6,330	5,210	24,990	53,711		
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.		2,361				37,415
		3,315				32,890
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	21,495	23,250	6,743	5,703	669	
	84,606	106,984	27,177	26,091	2,254	
Malt.....Bush.	1,109				3,665	1,528
	1,048				3,946	2,018
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	1,198	492	643	1,534	903	935
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	1,632	996	1,594			
	672	584	688			
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	1,647	1,102	734	843	643	233
	19,191	14,963	10,010	9,895	6,514	2,717
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	1,637	1,217	775	1,397	702	347
	1,889	1,598	1,029	2,180	784	420
Fish, canned.....\$	188	957	65		310	
Upper leather.....\$			80		31	298
Cotton manufactures.....\$	1,763	1,735	1,311	1,737	867	1,491
Oilcloths.....\$	729	2,504				
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	3,192	4,870	8	1,206	398	1,874
Books and printed matter.....\$	489	833	155	1,768	57	
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	67	208				
Other iron.....\$	2,698	4,950	33	661	777	2,255
Aluminium and manufactures.....\$	39					215
Copper wire and cable.....\$			16	11	896	2,545
Electric apparatus.....\$	230	61	316	13	825	937
Cement.....Cwt.		752				
		135				
Cyanamid.....Cwt.		100		11,530		
		150		17,105		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			11,502	6,508		
			73,279	41,441		
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$	241	448		971	7,064	9,001
Brushes.....\$	1,568	1,049	67	115		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$		110				
Mattresses and pillows.....\$			41	42		
Stationery.....\$	28	203			33	21
All other articles.....\$	3,149	8,008	330	871	402	473
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	122,975	154,157	115,228	105,641	26,061	59,090

## 17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$ 15,244	24,005			64,648	116,828
Corn.....	Bush. \$		1,839,231	1,893,806		
			703,435	830,475		
Molasses.....	Gal. \$	2,069,430				
	\$ 120,838	93,030				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. \$	1,151,492				
	\$ 615,294	2,152,128				
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. \$	996				
	\$ 2,194	101,725				
Cocoa beans.....	Cwt. \$				794	5,291
	\$				3,999	31,366
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. \$				134,565	264,552
	\$				10,926	26,859
Coffee, green.....	Lb. \$	368,400			6,909,350	6,794,982
	\$ 25,562	11,675			543,798	659,226
Rum.....	Pl. gal. \$	9,491				
	\$ 49,978	59,842				
Flax seed.....	Bush. \$		229,033	837,770		
	\$		280,896	929,582		
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$		573,677	560,950		
Meats.....	\$		294,739	329,841		
Casein.....	Lb. \$		10,104	17,857		
	\$		785	1,779		
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders.....	\$	150		717	100	
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts.....	Lb. \$		6,037,023	1,910,779		
	\$		150,617	54,141		
All other articles.....	\$	4,142	7,037	83,438	3,115	1,267
Total Imports.....	\$	1,389,183	2,449,442	2,049,563	2,790,923	626,586
						835,546
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush. \$	91,450	118,218	11	42	858
	\$	50,068	59,405	7	28	485
Oats.....	Bush. \$	60,743	47,031			
	\$	22,374	21,108			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$	62,956	67,059			338
	\$	221,991	262,335			1,230
Malt.....	Bush. \$					141,673
	\$					143,191
Sugar and its products.....	\$	4,026	3,359			6,788
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	18,419	22,362	436,654	437,263	540,534
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	\$	62,565	48,559			523,261
Fish, canned.....	\$	22,688	28,012			39,281
Meats.....	\$	17,143	13,513	5	12	51,967
Butter.....	Cwt. \$	300	4			
	\$	7,725	134			
Cheese.....	Cwt. \$	743	924	6		
	\$	9,325	10,915	115		
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt. \$	1,462	2,332	88		12
	\$	23,050	31,860	660		258
Cottons.....	\$	5,309	8,149	32,239	1,704	567
Cordage, other.....	\$	2,549	3,522	71,913		254
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	27,063	41,679	6,628	14,024	704
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	67,819	73,710	85,961	23,232	787
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	6,507	12,475	1,430,512	1,907,829	17,377
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	15		50,215	3,235	64,605
Engines.....	\$	75		46,000		223,117
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	787	495	191,153	664,667	17,907
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds.....	\$	10,298	19,305	883	1,528	28,943
Sewing machines.....	\$		82	8,953	588,144	9,176
Automobiles.....	No. \$	87	102		2	415,843
	\$	43,473	47,362		1,037	1,284,406
Automobile parts.....	\$	1,557	3,393	143	381	2
Aluminium.....	\$		1,272	57,534	11,305	1,038
Copper and products.....	\$	1,273	576	16,102	108,915	285
Lead in pigs.....	\$			67,218		34,877
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. \$			25,667	4,481	75,474
	\$			79,961	15,371	92,331
Electric apparatus.....	\$	3,743	5,824	66,316	100,273	4,035
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	1,376	640			11,531
Coal.....	Ton \$					67,558
	\$					13
Petroleum and products.....	\$	1,954	4,572			822
	\$					4,521
Cement.....	Cwt. \$	32,712	26,310			98
	\$	10,312	7,761			
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	18,069	18,893			
Paints and varnish.....	\$	4,850	7,722	3,595	5,454	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	9,951	5,902			273
All other articles.....	\$	125,621	162,362	141,034	130,572	128
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	801,995	927,198	2,793,801	4,014,974	218,287
						114,466
						2,769,578

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stem			13,503	24,925		
\$			7,859	8,850		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.						31,852
\$						32,565
Cocoa beans.....Cwt.			912	1,405		
\$			5,656	10,225		
Straw manufactures.....\$			1,006			
Mixed textile products.....\$			1,143	1,266		
Settlers' effects.....\$	300	25				
All other articles.....\$			51	394		
Total Imports.....\$	300	25	15,715	20,765		32,565
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.	274,051	121,716				
\$	189,558	101,018				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.			7,086	12,773	5,261	7,648
\$			32,577	64,266	17,279	30,788
Alcoholic beverages.....\$			619	1,503		859
Belting, rubber.....\$	947	2,864			209	531
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair					70	
\$					40	
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	39,070	60,934	4,089	10,101	325	1,075
Alewives, salted.....Cwt.					1,505	1,001
\$					2,812	2,053
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.						27
\$						167
Haddock, dried.....Cwt.					953	1,086
\$					3,836	5,272
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.					349	277
\$					1,171	1,123
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.					2,623	1,734
\$					9,250	7,104
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.					1,030	84
\$					5,367	667
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	294	120	12	24	201	178
\$	1,877	870	75	175	1,390	1,534
Other canned fish.....\$					1,078	1,846
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$			3,828	6,594		
Milk, evaporated and condensed.....Cwt.	449	154				
\$	6,510	2,220				
Cotton duck.....Yd.			2,230	5,230	528	
\$			823	4,000	235	
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....\$				5,008		339
Furniture of wood.....\$					179	323
Wrapping paper (kraft).....Cwt.			68		1	17
\$			241		5	86
Wall paper.....Roll		1,310		7,938		
\$		80		739		
Other paper.....\$			2,017	37,296		
Chains.....\$		4,696				37
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$			3,995	4,216		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$			55	183		
Other iron and steel.....\$	16	5,522	2,740	2,273	231	36
Aluminium manufactures.....\$	1,430	7,630	193	202		
Copper and products.....\$	3,303	2,198				
Electric apparatus.....\$	1,392	1,559		551		
Inorganic chemicals.....\$		1,261	1,760			
Other chemicals, etc.....\$	205			4	498	558
Brushes.....\$			63		24	
Cartridges.....\$			5,365	2,075		
All other articles.....\$	917	1,743	1,860	1,275	1,297	2,570
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	245,225	192,595	60,300	140,461	45,224	56,908



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## (Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Onions.....	\$	6,424	2,713			
Malt.....	Lb.		992,079			
	\$		20,624			
Meats, canned.....	Lb.				422,700	3,667,157
	\$				17,524	159,079
Meats, extracts of.....	\$				2,384	7,896
Cotton, raw.....	Lb.		5,023			
	\$		892			
Clay products.....	\$			22		
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal.		109,770,153	85,174,416		
	\$		3,214,256	2,622,506		
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 or heavier.....	Gal.		6,785,162	5,400,183		
	\$		199,604	181,762		
Gasoline, natural casinghead.....	\$		162,576	625,468		
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt.	1,000	34,895			
	\$	1,626	43,183			
Settlers' effects.....	\$		1,100			
All other articles.....	\$	273	1,072	629		
Total Imports.....	\$	8,323	67,860	3,430,387	19,908	166,975
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	73,733	18,433	391,651	152,582	
	\$	54,700	15,023	287,882	114,993	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	50		431	111	
	\$	100		1,788	620	
Malt.....	Bush.					42,767
	\$					42,000
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	12		102	110	745
	\$	56		470	520	3,231
Rubber belting.....	\$	4,311	29,916	350	653	2,325
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	2,939	57,767	36	15	1,535
	\$	1,754	30,458	68	44	13,530
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	27,825	138,569	60,994	53,524	7,945
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	46	137	914	245	9,551
	\$	324	1,169	5,731	2,001	51,591
Butter.....	Cwt.			7	16	
	\$			186	444	
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.		13	194	255	
	\$		180	3,140	1,955	
Cotton products.....	\$	976		1,346	3,008	
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.			7	253	542
	\$			6,237	1,698	3,523
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$			147,630	6,067	2,344
Shoos.....	\$			3,560	182,525	
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....	M. ft.	22		823		
	\$	870		46,592	12,108	
Wood, manufactured.....	\$			181		
Paper board, incl. wallboard.....	\$			1,259	158	427
Book paper.....	Cwt.			1,254		
	\$			152	245	
Newspaper paper.....	Cwt.			1,905	2,610	
	\$	85,225	134,810	81,938	121,604	62,918
Wall paper.....	Roll	114,721	191,619	121,802	153,521	30,716
	\$			19,248	41,680	97,027
	\$			1,254	947	
Iron pigs, ingots, etc.....	\$	1,080	4,548		55	
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	12,680	17,168	16,832	42,049	
Chains.....	\$		1,803		800	29
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	12,293	33,598	4,105	6,117	11,217
Razors.....	\$		1,436	984	1,306	27,321
Sewing machines.....	\$			140		2,155
Other machinery, except for farms.....	\$			45,341	6,173	13,021
Automobiles.....	No.	175	1,531	25	10	40
	\$			13,752	5,566	350
Automobile parts.....	\$			18	322	
Furniture of metal.....	\$			50	384	
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$	2,881	12,979	2,517	17,873	5,083
Lead in pigs.....	\$			1,318		3,131
Electric apparatus.....	\$	30,217	32,155	31,153	14,083	11,070
Coal.....	Ton		994			5,042
	\$		4,647			3,905
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....	Gal.			460	450	
	\$			149	127	
Cement.....	Cwt.			9,400	11,281	
	\$			1,751	1,883	
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	7,421	10,374	2,340	4,515	
Brushes.....	\$			299	2,103	610
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$			1,500	1,199	
All other articles.....	\$	4,149	30,130	115,607	100,424	5,741
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	276,533	557,303	926,453	744,730	231,445

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Coffee, green..... Lb.	6,026,075	6,391,269			253,186	251,930
..... \$	615,359	778,315			31,088	34,254
Tea..... \$			15			
Beverages, alcoholic..... \$	935				1,016	383
Drugs, crude..... \$					47,853,793	47,737,111
Petroleum, crude, natural..... Gal.	108,165,158	132,361,769			364,429	800,211
..... \$	2,953,362	3,783,789				
Oak, oak bark and quebracho..... Lb.				477,932		
..... \$				13,307		
All other articles..... \$	51	1,712				
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>3,569,707</b>	<b>4,563,821</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13,307</b>	<b>396,533</b>	<b>834,848</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat..... Bush.	133,233	210,750				
..... \$	91,673	171,879				
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	29				40,217	29,389
..... \$	117				138,065	119,398
Candy..... Lb.		300			4,361	2,721
..... \$		89			1,217	818
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	104	114			144	388
..... \$	538	538			686	1,738
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	8				5,412	
..... \$	13				6,284	
Rubber tires and tubes..... \$	139,547	198,583	150	411	110,809	175,616
Other rubber..... \$	9,713	14,255			3,280	11,135
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	383	226			203	256
..... \$	2,945	2,073			1,387	1,924
Milk, condensed, evaporated etc..... Cwt.	342	712				
..... \$	4,560	10,580				
Cotton duck..... Yd.	20,734	28,601		831	26,655	26,017
..... \$	7,778	12,165		211	8,950	8,409
Cotton clothing..... \$	41	93				
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p..... \$	299	3,831			1,997	3,992
Rilings..... Lin. ft.		36,746				
..... \$		13,407				
Planks and boards..... M ft.	33	159				
..... \$	462	2,152				
Shooks..... \$					2,100	1,802
Pulp and fibre wall-board..... \$						173
Newspaper paper..... Cwt.	18,275	40,161			19,147	16,881
..... \$	36,158	75,183			32,268	28,935
Wall paper..... Roll	8,766	15,945			11,316	12,540
..... \$	809	2,416			706	767
Books and printed matter..... \$	571	1,371			904	442
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$	2,166	6,815			191	193
Wire, iron..... \$		27				
Chains, iron and steel..... \$	494	282		345	304	1,347
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	1,294	4,114			50	755
Needles and pins..... \$	773	1,868			791	63
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	5,372	17,104			30	28
Tools..... \$	259	1,431			7	
Automobiles..... No.		17				
..... \$		9,063				
Automobile parts..... \$		3				
Other iron and steel..... \$	7,103	27,182			2,256	2,028
Aluminium..... \$	885	2,515		2,120	5,081	27,886
Brass and manufactures of..... \$	4,058	3,822			24	147
Copper wire and cable..... \$	10,935	21,426			662	1,724
Other copper..... \$	6,432	26,841			70	
Electric apparatus..... \$	1,614	10,773			674	735
Gasoline and naphtha..... Gal.	150,000	1,048,122				
..... \$	40,500	88,136				
Mineral oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	5,030	1,372				
..... \$	2,217	796				
Chemicals and allied products..... \$	20,598	33,710			70	73,567
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$		557				59
Stationery..... \$	3,174	3,525			2,386	3,734
All other articles..... \$	18,086	28,765	7		6,560	22,549
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$</b>	<b>421,184</b>	<b>797,370</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>3,157</b>	<b>401,306</b>	<b>484,510</b>

## 21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nuts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vegetables, canned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beans.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Olive oil, edible.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brandy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whiskey.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wines.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peanut oil for refining.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plants, trees, etc.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rubber and manufactures of.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seeds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hides and skins, raw.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gloves of leather.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lace, net and manufactures of (cotton).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gloves of cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
"Ribbons," silk, not ex. 12 ins. wide.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other silk piece goods.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silk clothing.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool, raw.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worsted tops.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woollen yarns.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tweeds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other wool piece goods.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpets, wool.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women's and children's outer garments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Felt, pressed.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other wool.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artificial silk, fabrics and mfrs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rags and waste.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Embroideries, lace, etc., mixed materials.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hats, all kinds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garments, knitted, mixed.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furniture, wood.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper and manufactures of.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Books and printed matter.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....



## 21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Rolling mill products..... \$	510,412	332,754	8,761	6,164	171,577	28,643
Cast iron pipe..... Ton						2
Boiler tubes..... \$					33,332	15,919
Wire, iron..... \$	3,745	4,577	371	313	23,318	20,592
Engines and boilers..... \$	6,897	12			67,421	72,126
Pen-knives, jack-knives, etc..... \$			864	685	66,390	94,858
Scissors and shears..... \$			537	924	51,941	61,572
Other hardware..... \$	2,760	234	7,465	8,282	138,652	134,203
Machinery..... \$	19,517	5,758	20,320	47,092	389,179	311,350
Agate, enamel, etc., ware..... \$	669	996	533	540	24,690	14,620
Tools and hand implements..... \$	1,213	1,081	2,143	3,899	132,503	144,910
Guns, rifles, etc..... \$	6,480	4,850	111	176	3,659	2,210
Aluminium and manufactures of..... \$		1,287	285,509	1,936	448,622	374,848
Brass and manufactures of..... \$	1,120	874	10,124	16,940	103,365	62,558
Nickel and manufactures of..... \$	754	590	7,743	13,899	100,711	109,490
Zinc sheets and plates..... Cwt.	9,992	11,744			1,626	222
Clocks and watches..... \$	50,797	48,898			12,404	2,183
Electric apparatus..... \$	98	188	4,331	2,107	118,600	144,761
Tableware of china, etc..... \$	676	3,284	4,833	8,503	13,937	19,615
Coal..... Ton	129	1,556	27,096	18,202	30,366	30,839
Glass carboys, bottles, etc..... \$		65,550			144	72,103
Glass tableware..... \$	699	911	14,748	15,453	503	211,549
Common window glass..... Sq. ft.	50,434	68,265	4,937	4,342	88,145	114,329
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft..... Sq. ft.	13,733,028	16,691,599	339,941	460,343	52,052	58,625
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft..... Sq. ft.	334,781	458,839	7,510	10,580	785,097	954,100
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled nor bent Sq.ft.	25,270	14,709		704	16,036	25,488
Sand, silica..... Cwt.	6,665	4,895		1,200	3,894	475
Diamonds, unset..... \$	24,435	53,885	265		923	96
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	8,876	19,856	263		5,670	1,428
Acids..... \$	130,434	89,289			2,025	360
Cellulose products..... \$	57,736	45,144			10,205	8,406
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	136,457	141,360		124	4,730	6,081
Dyes, aniline..... \$	17,354	18,594		140	45	
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground..... Cwt.	212,541	437,725	297	1,063	60	
Potash, muriate of, crude..... Cwt.	215,321	231,095	95,566	90,708	177	
Lithopone..... \$	10,711	10,368	13,856	15,911	363,647	606,194
Zinc, white..... \$	5	607	6,719	3,244	120,928	120,322
Perfumery..... \$	1,191	2,842	279,272	258,317	37,653	36,104
Soap..... \$	950	440	76,569	50,903	166,286	167,132
Copper sulphate..... \$	1,619	676	49,728	36,230	1,253,048	1,143,893
Cream of tartar..... \$	65,761	37,485			1,109,676	1,304,602
Other chemicals..... \$	32,346	21,868				
Films, all kinds..... \$	8,220	2,000	111,281	195,398	46,334	90,977
Dolls..... \$	10,862	2,505	200,609	154,034	89,204	64,874
Toys..... \$	259,199	185,900			443,006	335,262
Brushes..... \$	7,369	6,142			23,276	18,353
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	258,702	43,125	23,221	26,517	43,000	183,458
Combs..... \$	10,842	2,263	1,506	1,756	1,471	7,603
Jewellery..... \$	37		122,312	84,470	6,000	3,557
Pocketbooks, etc..... \$	18,230	348,569	74,039	67,985	2,771	1,366
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc..... \$	431	9,508			6,139	233,688
Tobacco pouches, cases, etc..... \$					202	5,872
Mineral waters..... \$			170,828	10,448		
Musical instruments..... \$	756		23,849	1,602		
Scientific apparatus, etc..... \$	94,075	47,244	7,236	3,171	199,596	121,035
Works of art..... \$	57,926	61,657	147,933	81,350	736,385	722,622
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats..... \$			59,562	82,636	3,739	6,074
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc..... \$			273	229	74,747	40,158
Pencils, lead..... \$	131	280	5,659	4,467	345,425	237,226
Precious stones, n.o.p..... \$	3,339	4,280	3,378	4,478	30,081	31,115
All other articles..... \$	16,973	22,080	76,256	75,324	117,362	115,797
Total Imports..... \$	3,200,168	3,613,538	6,898,411	6,443,695	9,922,704	10,014,434

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 162,970	76,867	1,408	16,971	56,363	26,135
	\$ 499,438	291,753	6,299	74,204	187,106	84,944
Apples, dried.....	Lb. 89,825	37,500	35,186	12,500	1,073,900	257,750
	\$ 6,380	3,259	1,055	900	73,227	19,061
Barley.....	Bush. 80,000	40,800				50,000
	\$ 183,529	151,161				24,000
Oats.....	Bush. 56,713	58,860	143,998	65,832		
	\$ 13,612,626	11,059,121	10,141,827	6,754,310	7,274,659	2,045,491
Wheat.....	Bush. 9,081,201	8,775,789	6,791,592	5,449,167	5,285,945	1,623,082
	\$ 1,543	1,347		1,825	884	1,326
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt. 7,307	5,993		9,841	1,862	3,410
	\$ 2,501	2,297	7,714	29	41,474	3,175
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 10,299	10,317	32,319	95	122,725	13,676
	\$ 415	713	7,675	5,358	4,198	
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 27,151	151,233	50,320	82,753		
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 9,858	13,725	9,313	25,664	1,015	2,549
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 25,141	3,331	95,001	13,114	318,851	11,972
Seeds.....	\$ 4,060	6,228				
Fodders, n.o.p.....	Lb. 7,181	1,012	11,150	5,434	53,796	14,602
	\$ 2,668	240	4,036		19,164	4,060
Senega root.....	\$ 6,517	20,241	88,678	54,491	69,766	35,965
Fish, fresh.....	\$ 3,690	3,665			199,225	105,610
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Cwt. 1,948	1,251	10,475	9,593	153	322
	\$ 75,059	60,685	353,360	444,968	7,724	18,493
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 9,209	8,387	140,626	59,886	96	
	\$ 78,512	78,852	1,100,306	602,676	800	
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 10,480	13,826		4,642	148,609	40,393
	\$ 8,480	25,062	827,835	601,734	104,790	16,454
Other fishery products.....	\$ 31,551	31,785	41,655	65,866	572	
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$ 551	939	24,003	22,854	30,605	10,327
Upper leather.....	Cwt. 5,010	2,612	868	101	27	29
	\$ 54,410	28,703	10,409	1,165	493	504
Meats.....	\$ 5,569	9,379		1,920	296,917	137,893
Cheese.....	\$ 85,002	98,638	11,354	18,720	9,598	2,517
Animal and fish oils.....	\$ 54,786	54,565	14,438	57,272	65,343	67,500
Sausage casings.....	Cwt. 55,815	104,053	337,051	217,124	82,004	61,780
	\$ 144,924	252,353	793,401	539,099	214,684	171,637
Fibres and textiles.....	Cwt. 7,362	5,423			3,456	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 22,392	16,673			10,933	
Wood pulp.....	No. 28	16		81	20	35
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	\$ 4,072	4,067		20,333	4,658	4,252
Harvesters and binders.....	No. 20	36		23		
	\$ 765	1,634		999		
Mowing machines.....	\$ 4,179	1,992		228	20	329
Ploughs and parts.....	\$ 5,602	86,003		21,004	22,941	13,823
Other agr. implements and parts.....	No. 21			48		1
Automobiles.....	\$ 17,799			37,185		300
Automobile parts.....	Cwt. 1,444	1,120		7	1,605	17
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	\$ 1,661	202	1		2	
	\$ 31,851	4,763	10			
Aluminium scrap.....	Cwt. 37			37	568	114
	\$ 400			400	7,214	1,600
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,800	2,200	419	355	142,863	89,499
Copper, old and scrap.....	Cwt. 564	1,195	3,205	1,020	25,258	17,550
	\$ 4,092	5,693	18,046	5,300	145,884	111,587
Copper bars, rods, sheets, etc.....	Cwt. 107,052	50,510	117,654	98,292	226,500	123,264
	\$ 748,743	370,309	806,190	665,350	1,706,499	931,385
Lead in ore.....	Cwt. 195,197	200,756				
	\$ 239,144	381,977				
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 55,978	27,069		26,935	80,931	6,197
	\$ 112,327	51,346		45,262	148,971	11,828
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt. 457			1,864	8,303	1,910
	\$ 19,866			83,239	390,567	85,727
Silver bullion.....	Oz. 3,218			3,218	60,900	42,500
	\$ 1,705			1,705	22,800	20,900
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 113,694	90,541	12,100	29,359	29,224	5,715
	\$ 355,563	271,033	38,864	72,467	81,113	17,968
Cobalt ore.....	\$ 3,480	5,600		40,227	14,042	18,685
Asbestos.....	\$ 289,619	188,184	166,304	247,734	443,763	355,399
Coal.....	Ton 1,492	2,020	1,492	5,643	123	
	\$ 7,954	9,874	8,513	29,252	673	
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal. 279,129	3,303,406		3,131,130		
	\$ 20,501	237,981		184,791		
Abrasive, artificial, crude.....	\$ 46,559					3,003
Paints and varnish.....	\$ 2,565	5,897	1,850	3,986	16,660	11,342
Films.....	\$ 45,539	2,106	13,757	6,093		1,768
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 5,000	6,005	33,120	45,318	9,810	10,218
All other articles.....	\$ 373,581	370,399	157,716	226,933	207,609	387,227
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$ 12,538,143</b>	<b>11,780,088</b>	<b>11,907,478</b>	<b>9,842,294</b>	<b>10,588,450</b>	<b>4,474,158</b>

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Lemons.....	\$ 518,709	418,814				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 2,643	6,192				
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 18,363	42,601				
Olives and cherries in brine.....	\$ 96,918	137,482				
Fruit pulp.....	Lb.			15,850		
	\$			1,699		
Nuts.....	\$ 130,929	100,957				
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 1,896	125				
Vegetables, dried.....	\$ 2,126	2,388				
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 420,291	858,751	32,419			
Rice.....	\$ 36,061	68,436	1,872			
Macaroni, etc.....	Lb. 30,434	1,498	20,633	16,391		
	\$ 7,756	11,685				
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal. 291	754				
	\$ 247,423	259,413				
	\$ 257,953	326,075				
Confectionery, chocolate.....	Lb. 190	15,139	6,274		4,483	748
	\$ 103	3,316	1,406		1,509	419
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 181,954	279,251				
	\$ 21,463	36,512				
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb. 544,782	266,447			209	
	\$ 28,726	19,382			39	
Gin.....	Pf. gal. 17,482	4,889				
	\$ 122,227	37,304				
Wines.....	\$ 65,064	70,723	81		2,014	501
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 20,196	21,987	1,333	2,003	1,715	2,458
	\$ 20,903	23,606	4,076	3,904	4,242	8,513
Other vegetable oils, inedible.....	\$ 214	231	96,929	1,039,798	38	
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 203	58	368,919	401,994		
Seeds.....	\$ 2,611	2,956	75,935	118,835	424	480
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. 78,975		146,012			
	\$ 70,225		237,990			
Starch, potato, and potato flour.....	Lb. 3,926,447	4,107,604				
	\$ 88,945	99,942				
Bone dust, meal, etc.....	Cwt. 551		1,618			
	\$ 582,769	591,647				
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Lb. 20,861	23,427				
	\$ 135	62	21,352	27,649	794	
Furs, undressed.....	\$ 35,682	70,040	107,102	15,986	47,397	18
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 92,201	125,926	40	31	21,221	22,504
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 255,636	265,885	42,953	58,501	200,080	179,389
Cheese.....	Lb. 74,566	62,461	6,674	8,115	54,092	55,778
	\$ 182,105	313,955			13,946	13,456
Gelatine.....	Lb. 36,571	69,204			4,030	4,159
	\$ 74,999	140,507			74,999	40,505
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Lb. 163				149,057	79,460
	\$ 235,122	78,699	25,884	59,171	49,326	26,824
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Lb. 107,539	43,585	15,891	37,859	109,339	66,371
	\$ 2,722		498	3,640	110	382
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Lb. 1,069		288	2,662	72	247
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$				120,506	48,877
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$ 99	7		134	39,023	19,269
Cotton lace, net, and manufactures of.....	\$ 893	205		138	14,298	8,772
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, etc.....	Lb. 113,463	61,515	992	2,718	68	154
	\$ 21,080	11,874	135	467	36	260
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	\$ 183	202			40,853	14,363
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ 82	65			14,747	9,013
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 83,362	162,919			124,343	100,174
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	\$ 15,422	13,359			17,817	8,146
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Lb. 15,624	5,376	711		823	
	\$ 20,973	10,390	872		1,498	
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 54,595	10,146	3,605	334	3,859	1,647
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. 35,116	1,752	962,364	312,005	61,661	10,556
	\$ 23,798	1,521	441,245	148,492	41,766	7,680
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures.....	\$ 17,424	6,880	566	11	64,965	55,371
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 127,529	114,608				
	\$ 677,501	688,726				
Straw manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$ 603	17				
Rags and waste.....	\$		65,147	89,166		
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$ 285		1,215	1,144	18,161	8,628
Knitted garments, n.o.p.....	\$ 8,077	1,688			8,249	5,962
Gloves, textile.....	\$ 142					
Hat shapes and crowns.....	\$ 17,697	1,729			115	129
Hats, felt.....	\$ 70,553	65,353			347	6



## 22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Hats, straw.....	\$ 23,776	23,111			435	250
Hats, caps, hoods, n.o.p.....	\$ 40,102	19,485			1,094	1,499
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 2,714	3,215			80,716	130,665
Curtains, n.o.p.....					2,952	2,292
Other textile products.....	\$ 263,952	331,036	42,183	39,184	157,892	82,929
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 30,113	14,744	5,294	716	377	734
Paper and man. factories of.....	\$ 4,019	11,534	42,523	27,023	749	207
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 16,759	23,627	2,361	5,199	8,901	9,279
Wire, iron.....			8,633	2,991		
Engines and boilers.....			1,348	570	1,631	2,092
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 20,203	2,162	1,736	729	40,143	2,592
Drums, tanks and cylinders.....		70	1,819	18,048	2,443	277
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 35	6	548	1,382	614	576
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 456	133	782	3,140	1,345	13
Lead and manufactures of.....	\$ 43	5	6,392	2,366		
Precious metals.....	\$ 329	92		377	207	1,114
Clocks.....	\$ 3,503	294	5	13	3,248	3,538
Watches.....				3	78,275	110,406
Watch cases.....					17,289	25,669
Watch actions and parts.....		141			515,171	658,393
Dynamos, generators and parts.....	\$ 497				254,830	557
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No.		121	120	30	
Electric motors.....	\$ 128		72	133	3	
Electric switches, etc.....				31	293	34,427
Electric transformers.....	\$ 272				85	3,566
Mercury.....	Lb. 11,406	146,879			476	1,936
Tableware of china.....	\$ 6,314	100,799				
Tableware of glass.....	\$ 774	1,670	44	109		29
Marble and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,476	2,869	1,325	664		143
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 5,615	3,604				
Stearic acid.....	Lb.		39,790	72,087	113	
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb. 30,462	62,395	346,209	563,866		
Other acids.....	\$ 4,425	11,532	20,867	31,992		
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 2,318	477	21,778	15,915	2,054	1,234
Aniline dyes.....	Lb. 5,797	8,721	26,089	38,841	88,282	75,705
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt. 674		13,493	55	472,607	399,569
Superphosphate or acid phosphate of lime.....	Cwt. 956		7,329	74	435,909	416,062
Other fertilizers.....	\$			44,010		
Lithopone.....	Lb.			68,002		
Zinc, white.....	Lb.					
Cream of tartar.....	Lb. 313,330	310,834	418,180	581,730		
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 42,039	41,259	197,913	276,823		
Toys and dolls.....	\$ 17	412	112,614	132,024		
Brushes.....	\$ 844	55	2,603,339	6,060,125		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 10	36	84,351	183,464		
Buttons.....	\$ 19,688	17,129	376,316	238,977		
Combs.....	\$ 26	2,479	18,500	14,705		
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc.....	\$ 770	236				
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	\$ 7,486	7,565		172		25
Musical instruments.....	\$ 43,107	85,377				
Paintings.....	\$ 9,971	10,400	188	58	1,255	1,956
Statues and statuettes.....	\$ 5,887	6,029	15,612	22,948		
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 16,949	7,949	1,158	228	71	
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 305	1,600	9,513	8,220	24,250	5,700
All other articles.....	\$ 166,274	183,597	234,309	209,387	172,498	224,945
Total Imports.....	\$ 2,579,950	2,714,878	3,241,669	4,343,945	2,808,308	2,335,297

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1924	1935
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		90,893	33,140		
	\$		338,357	132,569	28	
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		749,847	611,250		
	\$		49,425	46,772		
Barley.....	Bush.		20,281	615,424		
	\$		9,532	320,605		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		277,135	287,183		
	\$		140,939	168,488		
Oats.....	Bush.	468	117,647	212,938		
	\$	14,776	38,717	81,701		
Wheat.....	Bush.	215	6,618			
	\$	2,112,275	1,283,715	16,032,854	4,767,708	
	\$	1,512,606	1,096,625	11,479,196	3,934,355	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		3,698	2,815		
	\$		7,611	7,220		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	61,708	16,350	56,189	41,993	
	\$	234,140	71,637	188,830	162,144	
Oilcake.....	Cwt.		31,613	40,128		
	\$		48,219	60,130		
Rubber belting.....	\$	5,182	4,346	15,324	77,394	100
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	44,629	2,837	8,528	12,093	5,413
	\$	64,166	4,208	16,965	21,153	4,414
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	23,752	149,105	250,354	373,171	88,322
Seeds.....	\$		5,949	2,013		82
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$	128	34	2,223		
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	75,794	70,057			
	\$	509,091	483,171			
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	1,613	72	576	55	571
	\$	10,108	564	5,076	912	4,792
Other fishery products.....	\$	4,346	2,954	77,394	96,851	1,695
Fox skins, black.....	No.	810	1,612	287	645	37
	\$	32,994	62,432	12,500	18,507	2,790
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.		473	5,254		4,713
	\$		3,342	34,358		4
Sole leather.....	Lb.				2,808	50
	\$				657	24,678
Upper leather.....	\$	66,875	54,725	5,284	3,391	4,336
Ments.....	\$	1,443			466	
Animal oil, fish oil, etc.....	\$			5,412	67,224	
Honey.....	Lb.			413,654	88,632	
	\$			17,936	4,962	
Sausage casings.....	\$	5,121	20,521	31,525	15,222	1,312
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	11,680	11,200	3,405	1,000	
	\$	1,752	1,680	499	150	
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.			178	216	3,284
	\$			1,475	2,037	22,482
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	848	336	13,254	61,884	750
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	28,169	68,856	21,890	17,712	
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	126,599	91,550	176,976	137,854	25
	\$	239,571	236,306	367,833	322,132	84
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	3,446	17,359	54,642	50,704	5,100
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	7,930	14,848	6,152	16,603	6,243
Electric vacuum cleaners and parts.....	No.					1
	\$					84
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.		16		2	7
	\$		960		1,710	798
Automobiles.....	No.	2			1	
	\$	1,030			800	
Automobile parts.....	\$	81		1,246	1,538	273
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	12,054	70,512	22,333	377,803	12,899
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	99		64,182	20,626	3,617
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	97,647	470,269	1,344,234	784,044	
Lead in pigs.....	\$			94,488	32,278	
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt.				24,312	
	\$				437,722	
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt.	2,575	12,711	102,882	46,361	
	\$	127,390	566,406	4,531,098	2,060,578	
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	11,206	11,203	13,444	12,325	
	\$	34,456	29,746	45,037	37,449	
Electric apparatus.....	\$	2,243	2,603	924	757	1,563
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	1,845	780	1,465	1,368	
	\$	104,135	62,033	57,557	52,287	
Coal.....	Ton	84	715	644	2,394	
	\$	630	3,575	2,737	11,739	
Toilet soap.....	Lb.			1,172,598	1,406,312	
	\$			73,337	87,582	
Pens, pencils and parts.....	\$	7		420	1,825	
Films.....	\$	106,666	15,937	58,759	6,599	86,402
All other articles.....	\$	244,994	112,264	141,787	53,588	27,071
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	3,543,315	3,630,630	19,655,271	10,071,978	275,539
						622,264

## 23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Malt.....	Lb.	220,472				3,161,929
Distilled beverages.....	\$	8,710				111,471
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt.	45,320	310	762	1,315	2,001
Seeds.....	\$	218,094				
Feathers.....	\$	17,264	36,384			18
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....	\$	2,023	8,011		2,780	919
Other preserved or canned.....	\$		5	210,039	703	2,704
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$		4	22,861	507	105
Leather and manufactures.....	\$			6,067	22,391	
Cod liver oil.....	Gal.		2,037	2,741	212	94
Rennet.....	\$			71,308		250
Wool manufactures.....	\$	23,114	16,931	57,247	80,844	142
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$	18	37	822	93	40
Wood, manufactured.....	\$		9,660	7,598		
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	606	32	1,533	1,176	3,961
Iron ore.....	Ton			46,389	61,480	45,517
Pigs, ingots, blooms, etc., iron.....	\$				2,865	11,998
Rolling mill products.....	\$				4,971	40,058
Engines.....	\$	67	34	13,855	265	52,099
Cream separators.....	\$	1,496	4,574		211	171,460
Fish hooks.....	\$				71,007	87,423
Other hardware and cutlery.....	\$				78,574	149,641
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	50	533	54	2,089	5,042
Saws and hack saws.....	\$	6,628	3,062	110	2,980	276,100
Other tools.....	\$	304				34,319
Automobile parts.....	\$	20	50		770	65,337
Ball bearings and parts.....	\$					12,970
Aluminium.....	\$					535
Electric apparatus.....	\$	352	216	32	137	101,566
Articles for building ships.....	\$	1,839	32		90	1,540
Stone.....	\$	5,966	3,348	228	1,228	7,124
Fertilizers, chemical.....	\$			71,741	72,626	3,104
Potash chlorate.....	Lb.					2,100
Settlers' effects.....	\$	447	1,560	509	1,615	44,800
All other articles.....	\$	15,717	30,853	72,119	148,594	2,484
Total Imports.....	\$	294,470	126,383	531,287	713,577	1,025
					1,138,443	164,479
						1,704,892
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	22,151	1,617	482	252	10,816
Rye.....	Bush.	59,644	6,267	2,549	1,514	43,437
Wheat.....	Bush.	1,566,174	1,511,766	1,690,729	1,757,049	1,014,098
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,055,376	1,219,619	1,145,676	1,356,497	703,080
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	106,582	49,798	126,412	151,737	4,164
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt.	382,137	182,913	405,711	547,365	15,292
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt.	99,839	178,747	57,849	123,494	113,561
Upper leather.....	\$	547	1,539	789	1,825	1,680
Meats.....	\$	6,545	23,196	13,117	27,899	25,373
Animal and fish oils.....	\$	1,213	268	168	157	3,083
Socks and stockings, silk.....	\$	52,973	15,278	8,053	9,475	137,948
Felt manufactures.....	\$	23,102	17,255	44,299	14,716	74,579
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	27		3,993	17	2,890
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$				4,633	1,646
Automobiles.....	No.					13,085
Automobile parts.....	\$					14,000
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	9,342	990	6,583	5,162	10,104
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$					19,900
Copper in ore.....	Cwt.					2,923
Other copper.....	\$					131
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt.					19,816
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt.					8,361
Platinum in concentrates.....	Oz.					8,555
Coal.....	Ton					4
Electrodes, carbon, etc.....	\$					2,837
Films.....	\$					1,434
Ships and vessels.....	\$					56
All other articles.....	\$					
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,160,467	2,012,197	3,912,408	4,788,736	1,441,030



## 24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LATVIA AND RUSSIA (U.S.S.R.)

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Latvia		Russia (U.S.S.R.)	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Sugar products.....	\$ 897	1,844		296		
Rosin or rosin.....	Cwt.					2,151
	\$					3,903
Rubber substitute.....	Cwt.	343				
	\$	11,872				
Starch, potato, n.o.p.....	Lb.					1,157,636
	\$					18,920
Hoofs and horns.....	\$	3,248				
Fishery products.....	\$		6,001	3,334	10,961	5,056
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$					62,883
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.	324	113			
	\$	10,579	4,154			
Rennet.....	Lb.		960	990		
	\$		1,622	1,014		
Carpets, oriental.....	Sq. ft.					2,886
	\$					2,690
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$		249			
Books and printed matter.....	\$				100	21
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.				44,800	
	\$				5,000	
China clay.....	\$				1,811	
Glass in sheets.....	\$	264				
Petroleum, crude.....	Gal.				1,958,368	
	\$				83,365	
Diatomaceous earth.....	Cwt.				8,480	
	\$				1,899	
Pumice.....	\$				580	
Celluloid in sheets.....	\$	2,608				
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt.					89,427
	\$					98,127
Potash, caustic.....	Lb.					33,428
	\$					1,671
Soda and compounds.....	\$					71,601
Coals.....	\$					
Settlers' effects.....	\$	51	25			
	\$	1,685	9	20		
All other articles.....	\$	721			1,044	167
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>11,558</b>	<b>22,293</b>	<b>12,060</b>	<b>4,664</b>	<b>104,760</b>
						<b>265,039</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush.				13,866	
	\$				16,480	
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	221	995	217		39
Seeds.....	\$			8,773	19	
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.			140	1,116	
	\$			406	3,936	
Pipe, iron.....	\$		285			
Ploughs and parts.....	\$		170			
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	25	63	70		
Automobiles.....	No.					1
	\$					800
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt.		157	661		
	\$		1,246	4,299		
Coal.....	Ton					2,400
	\$					18,000
Settlers' effects.....	\$	3,000				800
All other articles.....	\$		120	79	242	2,973
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>3,246</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>9,249</b>	<b>8,550</b>	<b>16,722</b>
						<b>21,712</b>

## 25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czechoslovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Malt, whole, crushed or ground.....Lb.	115,500					462,971
	\$ 5,028					11,806
Hops.....Lb.	195,369	348,580			85,411	89,672
	\$ 107,879	\$ 212,937			46,113	47,266
Boots and shoes, rubber.....Pair	33,942	774,005				14
	\$ 19,820	\$ 314,937				10
Seeds.....\$	4,769	10,447			1,921	9,532
Tar, pine, crude.....\$				47	2,257	4,402
Feathers and quills.....\$	4,944	17,585			681	2,063
Furs.....\$	6,054	9,839			298	409
Hides and skins, raw.....Cwt.		10	473			
		232	10,740			
Leather and manufactures of.....\$	215,367	269,554			93	
Cotton and manufactures of.....\$	228,867	240,708	17		26	2,504
Flax, hemp and jute products.....\$	62,011	52,765			87	
Silk and manufactures of.....\$	73,971	82,905				169
Wool and manufactures of.....\$	26,039	41,075	19		1,296	3,691
Artificial silk.....\$	5,277	4,041	49			54
Gloves, textile.....\$	34,063	56,063				
Hats, felt.....\$	1,702	7,906				
Furniture of wood.....\$	1,751	9,803	149	58	2,088	13,388
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	10,425	17,695	2,660	4,817	145	131
Books and printed matter.....\$	3,073	1,885		318	1,413	3,244
Chains, iron.....\$	1,436	3,482				
Cream separators and parts.....\$			1,177	1,409		
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....\$	4,002	4,515				20
Nickel and manufactures of.....\$	8,314	4,342				
Electric apparatus.....\$	4,265	7,528				
Buckles, clasps and fasteners.....\$	12,718	64,443				
Lamps and lanterns.....\$	282	516				
Tableware of china.....\$	23,523	4,925				9
Other clay products.....\$	18,061	18,363				
Tableware of glass.....\$	45,590	54,349	291		272	2,282
Glass lamp chimneys.....\$	9,669	12,735				
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	539,538	903,556				
	\$ 14,278	\$ 21,442				
Other glass and products.....\$	71,967	87,199				1,228
Stone.....\$	3,107	355	21,774	17,984		
Toys.....\$	17,929	10,905				
Copper sulphate.....Lb.						200,000
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	27,168	44,217	813	1,059	203	4,914
Boots, shoes, canvas uppers.....Pair	98,800	1,074,312				3,205
	\$ 24,859	\$ 261,722				70,863
Other footwear except rubber and leather.....\$	7,522	41,435			228	18,228
Buttons.....\$	17,655	35,369				3,996
Jewellery.....\$	119,808	87,419				
Pocket books.....\$	5,573	11,133				
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....\$	4,231	8,578				
Tobacco pouches.....\$	1,951	1,137			2	
Musical instruments.....\$	12,407	15,825		175		
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....\$	5,637	13,126				
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases.....\$	2,440	4,014			106	
Pencils, lead.....\$	8,419	10,688				
Precious stones.....\$	21,134	18,198				
All other articles.....\$	92,487	121,977	4,381	10,014	6,626	15,887
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>1,403,472</b>	<b>2,310,315</b>	<b>42,088</b>	<b>36,315</b>	<b>66,094</b>	<b>154,309</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, green and ripe.....Brl.						1,960
	\$					7,840
Apples, dried.....\$			660	4,410		
Wheat.....Bush.	2		190,900	123,353		
	\$ 5		123,447	104,234		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	16,511	343	39,692	33,815	194	
	\$ 41,759	\$ 1,200	139,518	134,373	717	
Whisky.....\$	160		14,269			
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	12,618	14,121	23,803	60,903		
Canned fish.....\$	3,212	1,244				
Furs and manufactures of.....\$		7,507			23,432	20,269
Rags.....Cwt.	732	191				
	\$ 6,915	\$ 2,286				13,825
Felt manufactures.....\$			9,082	9,069		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	159	249	1,247	320	74	
Skates.....Pair	3,434	4,890			4,511	3,316
	\$ 3,569	\$ 5,558			5,423	4,149
Automobiles.....\$						1,000
Aluminium bars, blocks, etc.....Cwt.				44		45
				1,206		1,072
Copper and products.....\$		15		168	36,645	306,008
Grindstones.....\$			4,304	2,000		
All other articles.....\$	3,513	6,835	12,209	28,684	5,052	47,904
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)....\$</b>	<b>71,910</b>	<b>39,015</b>	<b>328,539</b>	<b>345,367</b>	<b>71,248</b>	<b>402,067</b>

## 26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Yugoslavia	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Onions.....	Lb.					47,004
	\$					4,095
Peas.....	Lb.		296,800	270,100		
	\$		24,113	20,768		
Spices.....	\$		4,731	504		
Hops.....	Lb.				52,020	149,497
	\$				31,888	85,369
Rubber manufactures.....	\$		1,897	272		
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$		3,733	13,132		
Seeds.....	\$		997	3,904		
Broom corn.....	\$			15,977		
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$					1,070
Fur skins.....	\$		366	100		
Cheese.....	Lb.	3,644				
	\$	638				
Cottons.....	\$		257	6,181		
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$		20	261		
Wool and manufactures.....	\$			117		
Garments, knitted.....	\$		533	212		
Hats, n.o.p.....	\$		2,571	193		
Books and printed matter.....	\$		11	35		
Nickel and manufactures.....	\$		119			4
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$		70			
Toys.....	\$		1,161			
Containers, n.o.p., (packages).....	\$		220	232	173	526
Musical instruments.....	\$		90	10		254
Works of art.....	\$		15,797			
All other articles.....	\$	175	2,301	5,950	940	2,503
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>58,987</b>	<b>67,898</b>	<b>33,005</b>	<b>93,817</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush.				36	
	\$				40	
Oatmeal.....	\$					61
Tires, pneumatic casings.....	No.	44		40		14
	\$	272		156		103
Tires, inner tubes.....	No.	34		40		16
	\$	28		20		8
Animals and animal products.....	\$		44			
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.			317		
	\$			1,189		
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	44	98	293	2	
Skates.....	Pair		390	72		72
	\$		467	67		103
Soda compounds.....	\$					140
Films.....	\$				478	746
Settlers' effects.....	\$		114		150	70
All other articles.....	\$	20	60	409		15
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)...</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1,246</b>



## 27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Dates.....	Lb.					7,535
	\$					746
Figs.....	Lb.				3,493,174	4,574,610
	\$				139,855	173,876
Raisins.....	Lb.				46,259	32,439
	\$				2,975	2,393
Nuts.....	\$				5,495	2,088
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	5,306	10,628			
Canary seed, etc.....	Lb.		33,069		55,440	66,000
	\$		1,233		1,186	1,561
Furs and manufactures.....	\$	55	2,382	160		
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	4,156				
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	20,703				
Wool carpets.....	\$	1,893			13,617	22,748
Other woollens.....	\$	3,816				
Artificial silk (rayon) and manufactures of.....	\$	2,145				
Garments, knitted.....	\$	36,100				
Felt hats.....	\$	3,172				
Other hats and shapes.....	\$	1,680				
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	7,509				27
Iron and steel manufactures.....	\$	26,363				
Brass manufactures.....	\$	31,414				
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	2,436				
Asbestos.....	\$	5,447				
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....	Lb.				91,990	
	\$				3,735	
Toys and dolls.....	\$	1,662				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	2,733		49	55	273
Combs.....	\$	1,126				
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	4,641				
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	7,250				
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	3,350				
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	943				
Musical instruments.....	\$	115				
Scientific instruments, etc.....	\$	9,755				
Works of art.....	\$	9,091				
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	766				
Articles for representatives of foreign countries.....	\$	38	50	164	5,000	
Articles reimported.....	\$				50	
Alabaster, etc., ornaments.....	\$	407			156	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	100			5,000	
All other articles.....	\$	22,385	42,864	552	2,082	2,476
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>216,557</b>	<b>280,986</b>	<b>4,380</b>	<b>5,396</b>	<b>174,000</b>
						<b>206,188</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Oilcloths, all kinds.....	\$				550	
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	2,795	3,851	5,456	64,757	1,777
Fish, canned.....	\$	160			50	
Furs, raw.....	\$	12,619				
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$		6,622			
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.		3,754			
	\$	630	723			
Other wood manufactures.....	\$	2,528	2,695			
Ploughs.....	\$	1,777	271	95	147	
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$				286	142
	\$	4,930	3,725	2,693	469	300
Skates.....	Pair	1,631	711	424	234	
	\$	1,702	689	669	352	
Typewriters.....	\$			1,266	1,978	
Automobiles.....	No.				140	
	\$				75,251	
Automobile parts.....	\$	44		346	217	
Brass valves.....	\$	112	36			
Copper wire.....	\$				1,922	3,726
Telegraph, radio, etc., apparatus.....	\$				4,380	
Sporting goods.....	\$	105	16	79		
Films.....	\$			304		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	260	100			600
All other articles.....	\$	4,236	4,051	3,301	1,773	2,112
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>31,268</b>	<b>25,810</b>	<b>14,209</b>	<b>151,582</b>	<b>1,363</b>
						<b>8,657</b>

28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRISH FREE STATE, GREECE AND SPAIN  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Irish Free State		Greece		Spain	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapes.....	Lb.				23,625	113,881
Oranges.....	\$				1,094	5,915
Currants, dried.....	Lb.		89,795	30,875	47,343	98,724
Figs, dried.....	Lb.		7,876	2,519		
Raisins.....	Lb.		134,350	105,041	36,912	41,902
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried)....	\$		4,339	3,898	1,274	1,525
Nuts.....	Lb.		795	798	220,139	270,511
Onions.....	\$		67	70	32,384	31,792
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.		13,800	19,173	107,063	134,374
	\$				476,663	451,035
Biscuits.....	\$				35,796	32,259
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.	3,251	104	1,870	231,939	368,324
Cocoa butter.....	Lb.	1,677		109	16,212	28,630
Spices.....	\$					
Liquorice paste.....	\$				14,191	23,179
Distilled spirits.....	Pf. gal.		84	90	16,225	28,033
Wines, non-sparking.....	\$					
Seeds.....	\$				10,231	23,159
Horses.....	\$	3,918	5	382	6,362	3,306
Furs, undressed.....	\$	5,304	106	2,864	1,195	1,268
Silk manufactures.....	\$	2,070	150	65	134,588	167,893
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	99,119			2,056	582
Wool carpets.....	\$	13,499				
Wool manufactures, other.....	\$	470	761	5,313		519
Cork manufactures.....	\$	5,011			11	
Iron ore.....	Ton				113,372	149,714
Traction engines and parts.....	\$				4,480	6,548
Mercury.....	Lb.	768			9,675	18,006
Salt.....	Cwt.					9,175
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.				571,703	6,881
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	108	99	184	60,927	528,292
All other articles.....	\$	1,925	15,881	1,510	30,800	60,193
					5,688	45,193
					13,648	9,636
					36,998	13,568
						56,704
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>31,741</b>	<b>49,405</b>	<b>39,938</b>	<b>1,128,755</b>	<b>1,374,755</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Barley.....	Bush	140,000				
Wheat.....	Bush	63,000				
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	1,827,041	2,981,244	191,305		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,327,722	2,478,686	133,914		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	354				
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	1,367				
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	368,991	165,548			
Cheese.....	\$	1,379,796	612,665			
Fibres and textiles.....	\$	17,845	3,048	75	300	8,357
Planks and boards.....	M. ft.	16,292	2,355	209	741	3,650
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	3,279	7,064			206,129
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	4,160	7,279			54,359
Newsprint paper.....	\$	6,380				225
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	32,529	99,127			
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	7,144	21,364			
Automobiles.....	No.	125,079	394,577			
Automobile parts.....	\$					
Tools.....	\$					
Aluminium manufactures.....	\$					
Asbestos.....	\$					
Coal.....	Ton					
Soap.....	Lb.					
Films.....	\$					
Settlers' effects.....	\$					
All other articles.....	\$					
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>3,514,785</b>	<b>4,120,524</b>	<b>138,313</b>	<b>5,341</b>	<b>1,822,626</b>
						<b>2,626,984</b>

## 29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....Lb.	62,171	6,746				
.....\$	1,401	170				
Wines, non-sparkling.....			61,369	67,769	202	1,748
Seeds.....\$	5,854	10,111				
Sardines.....\$			8,756	9,502		
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....\$			130			11
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....\$			1,954	1,263	20,192	44,444
Embroideries, cotton.....\$				268	348	
Clothing, cotton.....\$			705	621	4,854	2,110
Other cottons.....\$			3,353	444	11,629	16,131
Clothing, linen.....\$					489	137
Other articles of linen or flax.....\$			3,299	1,866	48,089	57,749
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.	3,785					
.....\$	7,307					
Embroideries, n.o.p.....\$					607	86
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....\$			301	32,991		
Corkwood, manufactured.....\$			45,030	81,012		
Iron ore.....Ton		5,600				
.....\$		11,899				
Slate and manufactures.....\$			38			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$		64	3,773	3,875	825	1,480
All other articles.....\$	224	993	489	235		16
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>14,786</b>	<b>23,237</b>	<b>129,197</b>	<b>199,846</b>	<b>87,235</b>	<b>123,912</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	500	250				
.....\$	2,400	1,050				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	84	57	995		1,905	1,707
.....\$	267	254	4,159		7,392	7,462
Rubber manufactures.....\$	32,963	58,745	12,509	50,412	5,103	2,369
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.			7,647	4,046	301	
.....\$			58,937	29,196	1,107	
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	123	38			11	14
.....\$	768	298			89	127
Patent leather.....\$				4,671		
Planks and boards.....M ft.					126	161
.....\$					5,563	6,070
Ploughs and parts.....\$		380				
Other farm implements and parts.....\$	9,405	4,205	715	2,665		
Needles and pins.....\$	70	5	13			
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	12		1			
.....\$	6,557		584			
Electric batteries.....\$			3,027	5,511		
Phonographs.....\$	3,500					
Films.....\$					6,442	1,797
Other scientific apparatus.....\$					1,955	
All other articles.....\$	2,322	837	6,672	2,799	202	171
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>58,252</b>	<b>65,774</b>	<b>86,616</b>	<b>95,254</b>	<b>27,853</b>	<b>17,996</b>



## 30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	4,200				
	\$	612				
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$	31,627	21,511			
Olive oil for soap.....	Gal.	10,294	10,804			
	\$	8,297	8,975			
Flax and manufactures of.....	\$				2,748	1,613
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....	Sq. ft.	399				
	\$	474				
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt.			1,812		
	\$			5,866		
Iron ore.....	Ton	21,627				
	\$	42,706				
Salt.....	Cwt.		47,040			
	\$		2,944			
Containers (packages).....	\$	1,545	1,064		11	7
All other articles.....	\$	617	294	3		20
Total Imports.....	\$	85,266	35,400	5,869	2,759	1,640
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush.	56,000	82,613	40,147	94,045	
	\$	36,400	60,859	29,311	83,220	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	194	136	13,439	12,833	
	\$	1,051	672	54,688	52,917	5,191 2,317
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Fair			1,143	150	19,928 9,729
	\$			575	91	
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	766	1,451	1,822	5,548	1,662 2,543
	\$	7,823	16,164	13,499	49,127	20,596 34,306
Inner tubes.....	No.	1,212	1,836	2,122	7,091	312 1,373
	\$	1,186	2,186	1,801	6,767	335 1,757
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	40	53	189	2,610	388 537
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	322	664	6,389	4,464	26 12
	\$	1,989	5,520	48,381	38,555	197 100
Cotton duck.....	Yd.				820	
	\$				228	3,658
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.				481	856
	\$				3,164	449
Planks and boards.....	M ft.			5,550	6,225	2,397
	\$			71,845	120,647	
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft.			70	852	
	\$			897	13,621	5 4
Shooks.....	\$			13,850	39,402	81 60
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$			1,779	7,023	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.			1,012	222	93
	\$			1,136	270	
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt.				21	
	\$				107	
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$			14,769	28,734	
Chains.....	\$			609	30	15
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	11,547	9,878	3,395	38,308	
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	135		8,001	24,639	
Tools.....	\$			2,020	7,300	
Automobiles.....	No.			120	86	
	\$			52,290	39,013	
Automobile parts.....	\$			7,811	6,836	
Copper.....	\$		13			3 11
Lead in pigs, refined lead, etc.....	Cwt.			372	35	
	\$			7,361	5,434	
Electric apparatus.....	\$			15,353	9,095	
Coal.....	Ton			2,954	9,757	30
	\$			1,448		
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.			7,964	126,930	
	\$			94,440	738,294	
Refrigerators.....	\$			558,992		
Settlers' effects.....	\$		606	662		
All other articles.....	\$	25	157	69	20	
	\$	1,027	996	39,307	52,933	3,500
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	61,223	97,114	952,519	1,372,743	45,151 50,159

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31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA AND  
BRITISH WEST AFRICA  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.		18,760	222,221		
	\$		22,604	273,828		
Raisins.....	Lb.		707,422	620,053		
	\$		43,287	38,869		
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.		92,125	51,571		
	\$		6,457	3,719		
Indian corn, not for distillation.....	Bush		198,759	2,662,048		
	\$		73,104	1,759,352		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	2,636	434,965	52,537		
	\$	5,955	733,345	88,693		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	28,350	146,508	511,583		
	\$	62,167	265,042	869,329		
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt.	61			32,960	51,067
	\$	103			153,940	229,534
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	7,812,322	9,184,968	4,963		
	\$	687,193	893,146	471		
Spices.....	\$	11,578	14,380			
Brandy.....	Pr. gal.			3,898	8,530	4,645
	\$			10,004	21,478	
Wines.....	\$			20,192	31,172	
Cocanut oil for soap.....	Gal.					
	\$				720,507	187,784
Palm oil.....	Lb.				142,020	35,095
	\$					10,207,120
Hemp.....	Lb.	13,670	3,202			165,904
Wool, raw.....	Lb.			128,564	206,227	
	\$			47,548	80,223	
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt.	55,999	45,334	2,380		
	\$	147,238	132,375	7,166		
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.			89,869	112,313	498,580
	\$			2,926	20,416	150,850
Diamonds, unset.....	\$			6,297		
All other articles.....	\$	6,697	15,886	60,811	107,834	1,041
	\$				423	
Total Imports.....	\$	928,543	1,330,089	3,641,261	3,296,780	587,069
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	17	250	8,218	7,115	
	\$	65	825	37,456	30,122	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.			608,290	1,060,027	1,808
	\$			29,218	52,314	1,910
Wheat.....	Bush			29,892	1,661,028	219
	\$			21,397	1,510,921	197
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	327	18	8,903	7,126	
	\$	3,216	180	38,905	40,143	192
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	200	160	2,505	2,338	1,976
	\$	1,015	609	9,776	9,753	29,629
Candy.....	Lb.			89,444	109,314	99,149
	\$			20,577	25,024	
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair			115,318	86,001	
	\$			67,656	72,198	
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	136,999	103,049	737,449	1,097,940	13,218
Other rubber.....	\$	818	2,485	66,805	113,273	359
Fish, canned.....	\$	5,549	5,836	259,487	357,553	7,899
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	162	12	21,158	28,578	29
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.	61	266	110,802	149,981	
	\$	455	2,024	740,006	993,676	
Artificial silk.....	\$	21	171	63,904	79,460	3
Binder twine.....	Cwt.			13,730	10,760	
	\$			67,790	63,177	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$		638	362,400	386,642	18,426
Wood, manufactured.....	\$		77	37,842	44,904	
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$		52	100,239	137,007	255
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.			133,225	256,400	
	\$			148,908	279,445	
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.			1,331	1,227	
	\$			6,494	6,328	
Other paper and manufactures of.....	\$			82,781	28,030	
Rails, iron or steel.....	Ton			20,065	20,730	
	\$			607,569	619,522	
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$			63,074	103,605	
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$			105,973	95,762	
Chains.....	\$			34,780	61,265	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	5,147	20,402	457,656	1,038,630	16
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	41	52,927	74,597	74,597	335
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	7,430	13,755	142,380	211,931	3,016
Tools.....	\$	1,757	9,818	44,128	49,701	
Automobiles.....	No.	728	909	5,150	7,532	426
	\$	305,998	384,599	1,685,555	2,386,005	157,976
Automobile parts.....	\$	46,161	65,514	233,130	925,900	40,900
Brass and manufactures (valves).....	\$		250	11,053	10,263	
Electric apparatus.....	\$	4,748	3,744	482,992	636,073	83
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$			54,714	51,074	
Coal.....	Ton			7,397	5,806	1,403
	\$			40,340	27,583	7,231
Paints and varnish.....	\$	65	139	3,306	7,815	39
Refrigerators.....	\$			140	3,784	30
Musical instruments.....	\$			7,624	9,451	
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$			7,624	395,355	4,579
All other articles.....	\$	5,828	20,308	303,383		37,973
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	525,434	634,578	7,286,544	12,127,704	348,097

## 32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			103,745	82,163		
\$			107,403	81,572		
Dates.....Lb.	6,415,135	9,380,995			3,372	
\$	189,229	251,394			117	
Other dried fruits.....Lb.		2,160				
\$		33				
Olive oil, edible.....Gal.			1,350	164		
\$			1,863	214		
Brandy.....Pt. gal.			364	325		
\$			2,034	1,323		
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$			365	192		
Animal products.....\$			579	147		2,891
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....Sq. ft.			413		235,495	221,968
\$			208		129,122	124,657
Other.....\$				40		
Furniture, wood.....\$			433	29		
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....\$			179	99		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....\$			172	25		
Artificial teeth.....\$						
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$			10,936	6,282		
Settlers' effects.....\$		3,000	86	78	1,513	1,538
All other articles.....\$			50	300		
\$			2,450	1,564		33
Total Imports.....\$	189,229	254,427	126,747	91,865	130,752	129,119
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.			5,774	8,663		
\$			18,862	31,416		
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	1,427	6,535	4	1,562	590	3,903
\$	19,847	112,383	15	21,577	8,967	59,465
Inner tubes.....No.	591	4,676		1,494	182	2,084
\$	583	7,559		2,103	268	3,769
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	784	2,337	402	2,536	87	607
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.			36			
\$			386			
Sardines.....Cwt.			1,641	3,368		
\$			11,290	24,230		
Upper leather.....\$	3,384	1,900	22,264	14,503	3,341	3,606
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	504	432				
\$	3,200	2,700				
Artificial silk.....\$			3,129	3,238		
Shooks.....\$			22,810			
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	359	138				
Books and printed matter.....\$	6					
Ploughs and parts.....\$			1,966	4,994	1,322	501
Other farm implements.....\$	2,103	42	837	2,011	240	
Automobiles.....No.		1		12		
\$		378		5,824		
Automobile parts.....\$			38	83		
Electrical apparatus.....\$			3,483	10,380		
Musical instruments.....\$			450			
Settlers' effects.....\$		50	10,500	6,975		
All other articles.....\$	312	1,744	3,069	5,603		545
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	30,578	129,231	99,621	135,523	14,225	68,493



## 33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Nuts.....	\$		14,106	12,607		
Onions.....	\$	35,415	12,982			
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.	53,720				
	\$	66,281				
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.		67,204	262,887		
	\$		1,531	5,713		
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.		2,318,451	2,131,107		
	\$		59,744	62,672		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		41,988	35,537		
	\$		6,562	6,320		
Spices.....	\$		38,875	17,819		
Tea.....	Lb.			30,175		
	\$			7,159		
Gums.....	\$	1,764	325	1,655		
Cocoanut and palm oil for manufacture of soap.....	Gal.				364,699	497,254
	\$				97,789	102,125
Cocoanut oil for refining.....	Gal.				114,462	291,024
	\$				29,511	63,289
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.		268,940	134,899		
	\$		19,043	14,829		
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.		22,511	26,439		
	\$		16,376	60,136		
Cigarettes.....	Lb.	158				
	\$	670	458			
Cassava flour.....	\$		5,569	11,629		
Ivory nuts.....	\$	3,139				
Cotton, raw.....	\$	593,226	940,388			
Flax, hemp and jute.....	\$		369	189	39,357	40,746
Wool carpets.....	\$	581	20			
Kapok.....	Cwt.		2,541	2,175		
	\$		21,637	19,635		
Manila grass.....	Cwt.			560	50,284	84,133
	\$			2,311	171,250	274,196
Vegetable fibre, other, incl. sisal.....	Cwt.		109,779	35,586	4,108	
	\$		357,656	124,906	12,891	
Straw manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$		184			
Mixed textile products.....	\$		13,778	14,966	12,259	9,908
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$		400	132	2,259	2,048
Furniture of wood.....	\$					153
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	59	3	1,907	2,324	2
Settlers' effects.....	\$					3,000
All other articles.....	\$	20	2,640	3,189	40,568	154
						625
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>701,155</b>	<b>956,491</b>	<b>561,251</b>	<b>405,570</b>	<b>365,472</b>
						<b>496,105</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	22,916	33,573	1,919		
	\$	110,665	164,841	8,482		
Potatoes.....	Bush.		14,628	383		
	\$		2,589	230		
Oats.....	Bush.				13,164	10,028
	\$				5,265	4,618
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	2,287	9,332	13,817	13,827	111,184
	\$	9,746	13,103	53,015	57,202	371,316
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	5,050	6,620	27	41	15,887
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	2,073	36,249	166,961	258,434	3,543
Fish, canned.....	\$	2,158	6,856	11,579	11,687	53,108
Upper leather.....	\$	1,491	8,912	863	1,201	94
Meats.....	\$			8	517	
Butter.....	Cwt.					1
	\$					20
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	2,942	2,472	794	655	
	\$	18,390	15,450	5,724	4,489	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	1,161	487	37,417	79,430	22,511
Books and printed matter.....	\$	676	1,358	91	593	1,673
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	9,050	6,827			1,850
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	99	2,195	1,675	4,375	
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	600	28	75	759	746
Automobiles.....	No.	4	22		2	
	\$	1,583	9,235		1,037	
Automobile parts.....	\$	2	873	743	708	
Furniture of metal.....	\$	218	340			90
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	119	100	3,404	14,918	340
Copper wire and manufactures.....	\$					9,197
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$		194	151		
Electrical apparatus.....	\$	935	716	4,761	1,784	
Asbestos manufactures.....	\$				931	
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.			119,533	93,891	5,602
	\$			98,671	97,155	4,482
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.					20,482
	\$					108,226
Films.....	\$	1,551	620			1,282
Stationery.....	\$	578	793	238	115	1,857
All other articles.....	\$	13,633	19,598	18,065	28,897	17,349
						25,160
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>179,578</b>	<b>297,984</b>	<b>412,180</b>	<b>564,273</b>	<b>616,979</b>
						<b>833,623</b>

34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.		72,000		12,682,597	18,145,578
	\$		1,840		323,295	512,785
Cocoonut, desiccated.....	Lb.		1,036,245	1,307,140		
	\$		34,278	36,294		
Rice.....	Cwt.	157,136	231,026			
	\$	143,986	253,306			
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.				806,836	1,033,653
	\$				9,327	10,827
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.				680,007	701,175
	\$				13,612	16,584
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....	Cwt.		4,106	10,953		
	\$		31,145	59,771		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	24,808	45,562			
	\$	3,786	7,590			
Spices.....	\$	78,709	86,251	5,177	5,001	59,868
Tea.....	Lb.	13,574,191	11,198,596	6,576,519	7,089,149	
	\$	2,605,394	2,474,724	1,223,480	1,739,697	
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	\$	17,516	28,342	101,066	195,145	
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.				374,565	200,735
	\$				48,347	13,510,450
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	\$				14,980	1,687,109
	\$				218,235	5,639
Cotton and manufactures.....	\$					
Woven fabrics of jute.....	Yd.	7,951	14,956			
	\$	65,945,326	69,271,214			
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....	\$	2,636,688	2,776,504			
Wool carpets.....	\$	13,001	22,999			
Cocoa carpeting.....	\$	105,682	177,133		16	
Coir and coir yarn.....	Cwt.	2,265	1,197			
	\$	3,646	7,074			
Brass and manufactures.....	\$	12,916	25,209			
	\$	208	709			
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.				899	5,936
	\$				46,663	297,292
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.	17,856		82	36	
	\$	6,925				
Mica and manufactures.....	\$	8,366	10,480			
Boots and shoes, canvas uppers.....	\$		500		34,658	839
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....	Lb.	2,332,700	459,200			
	\$	61,748	21,165			
All other articles.....	\$	235,922	511,524	12,891	8,205	64,324
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>5,941,863</b>	<b>6,412,559</b>	<b>1,409,959</b>	<b>2,092,512</b>	<b>1,001,878</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Pickles and sauces.....	\$	21,307	13,416	499	893	7,798
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	\$	109,145	123,612	1,694	6,688	7,691
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	528			57	308
	Lb.	2,177			243	1,480
Rubber belting.....	\$	24,059	61,213	457	9,121	26,573
	\$	7,374	16,738	141	3,257	7,288
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	1,804	1,673			
	\$	796	1,052			
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	237,679	171,361	17,953	6,765	185,425
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	2,730	4,529	973	24	455
	\$	20,296	38,575	5,865	148	3,211
Milk, evaporated or powdered.....	\$	12,754	11,224	1,478	1,851	34,307
Artificial silk.....	\$	907	604	146		
Planks and boards.....	M. ft.	798	209		23	
	\$	10,201	2,935		320	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	41,112	43,092	3,892	5,800	22,848
Books and printed matter.....	\$	3,434	2,251	108	50	2,800
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	232	12,240			
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....	\$	16,488	23,299			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	9,780	5,504	1,024	612	131
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	5,200	11,082		135	4,970
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	15,198	3,658		302	
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	1,050	1,558	72	186	206
	\$	397,585	624,883	23,943	77,012	81,145
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	1,982	1,472	45	126	404
	\$	881,662	724,548	19,377	62,682	194,051
Automobile parts.....	\$	267,133	543,495	14,638	47,601	102,459
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	170,039	279,796	726		190
Silver bullion.....	Oz.	2,061,780	1,960,834			
	\$	1,082,500	932,009			
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	46,374	43,854			
	\$	139,116	109,967			
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$	2,518		7,294	6,320	226
Electric apparatus.....	\$	26,080	32,756	1,206	4,101	11,206
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	29,914	11,814			1,407
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	38,809	42,430	737	663	1,404
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	69,900	85,055	282	423	2,072
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	2,423	1,793	41	115	5,444
All other articles.....	\$	144,619	248,395	8,365	10,961	35,519
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>3,743,360</b>	<b>4,118,175</b>	<b>109,411</b>	<b>237,085</b>	<b>681,682</b>
						<b>1,493,894</b>

## 35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 2,699	1,666			313,332	487,951
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 36,543	55,638	1,266	750	899	92
.....	\$ 7,460	10,501	79	122	103	41
Nuts.....	\$ 5,021	4,878	988,305	1,127,869	5,097	3,646
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 20,109	22,038	191	141	6,914	8,260
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 58,755	71,629	5,324	4,696	89,476	69,118
.....	\$ 4,535	7,403	313	272	8,315	6,674
Pickles and sauces.....	Gal. 59,254	56,573	1,166	844	69,621	73,159
.....	\$ 21,490	24,855	517	599	33,397	37,540
Beans.....	Lb. 112,156	114,515	70	1,500	438,490	112,679
.....	\$ 4,074	4,019	1	53	15,386	4,034
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 106,257	175,330	16,890	7,500	18,500	45,000
.....	\$ 2,568	4,575	390	142	868	1,945
Rice.....	Cwt. 120,792	112,761	5,095	250	100,811	135,927
.....	\$ 209,120	199,580	8,595	432	336,732	446,708
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Gal. 35,288	35,258	14,145	6,798	116	4,078
.....	\$ 20,137	19,845	8,837	4,843	43	2,051
Ginger, preserved.....	Lb. 502,111	444,473	128,787	75,971	4,294	5,841
.....	\$ 28,371	25,716	6,116	4,409	331	446
Spices.....	\$ 8,496	10,922	4,012	10,733	8,468	5,206
Tea.....	Lb. 125,463	137,282	715,410	257,466	2,485,887	2,494,831
.....	\$ 23,244	28,505	71,450	28,534	316,789	329,600
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 14,753	9,471	733	2,830	23,284	37,422
Peanut, etc., oil for soap and fish.....	Gal. ....	.....	302,695	35,500	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	141,850	16,284	.....	.....
Peanut oil, for refining.....	Cwt. ....	.....	125,815	95,298	.....	.....
.....	\$ ....	.....	429,109	335,731	.....	.....
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 5,536	6,069	372	58	23,890	25,212
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$ 8,626	12,281	81	112	396	44
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 382	753	8,408	20,907	85,700	132,648
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 150,204	177,696	2,772	130	22,975	19,720
.....	\$ 20,279	28,017	256	25	3,936	2,818
Fish, canned.....	\$ 14,572	20,981	350	403	89,681	137,915
Furs, undressed (including marine).....	\$ ....	.....	21,070	27,431	9,444	22,512
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 14	.....	17,666	39,756	3	.....
Bristles, animal.....	Lb. ....	.....	663	30,401	418	275
.....	\$ ....	.....	338	21,658	349	1,483
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ 13	.....	34	60	.....	16
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz. 9,707	9,242	75	150	.....	.....
.....	\$ 3,513	3,358	26	52	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	Lb. ....	.....	43,201	68,955	.....	.....
.....	\$ ....	.....	21,274	35,661	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb. ....	25	.....	.....	12,460	29,123
.....	\$ ....	15	.....	.....	5,546	11,965
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	10,001	11,944	893	39
Cotton clothing.....	\$ 315	404	705	1,466	9,484	11,988
Other cotton products.....	\$ 2,591	899	64,115	86,111	12,391	28,284
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,877	1,746	132,698	63,236	247,004	318,577
Wool carpets.....	\$ 521	208	39,628	39,402	3	2,106
Artificial silk products.....	\$ 13	11	5,310	6,360	69,846	60,440
Straw carpeting.....	\$ 152	199	.....	204	36,851	55,143
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	21	32,504	73,451
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 5,316	5,252	4,687	3,723	5,882	8,292
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 9,159	11,673	190	587	16,979	26,522
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 8,514	8,754	808	2,731	15,595	19,617
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 66	958	6,218	9,363	2,606	13,353
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	42	56	34,120	42,427
Lamps, incandescent, carbon filament.....	No. ....	.....	.....	.....	106,224	165,540
.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	3,735	6,448
Lamps, incandescent, metal filament.....	No. ....	.....	.....	.....	279,658	350,838
.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	12,307	15,036
Chinaware and clay products.....	\$ 1,881	2,439	2,890	3,450	440,650	495,953
Carbolic or heavy oil.....	Gal. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	225,305
.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,738
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 125	33	459	632	36,657	112,634
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 22,271	21,699	3,733	5,551	102,560	65,313
Fireworks.....	\$ 7,392	10,075	4,636	7,779	767	1,343
Camphor.....	Lb. ....	.....	.....	.....	20,307	9,108
.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	12,869	6,633
Dolls.....	\$ 167	131	33	85	27,403	27,403
Toys.....	\$ 274	866	1,138	705	149,558	231,462
Brushes.....	\$ 938	877	215	128	52,712	51,370
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 21,793	25,966	6,418	8,464	126,588	145,016
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 7,120	7,229	426	623	4,941	5,524
Buttons.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	49,646	57,176
Jewellery.....	\$ 1,303	589	3,106	1,409	7,966	14,245
Baskets.....	\$ 1,056	2,340	854	766	6,478	8,993
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 1,350	1,068	693	2,164	19,146	19,510
Precious stones.....	\$ 186	92	4,675	3,647	24,920	31,916
All other articles.....	\$ 104,944	127,287	306,517	398,569	460,622	741,590
Total Imports.....	\$ 624,336	676,243	2,330,559	2,338,093	3,311,687	4,424,654



## 35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits.....	\$ 4,542	3,378	13,201	10,063	163	20
Wheat.....	Bush. \$ 50	50	672,799	37,200	4,343,345	3,150,050
Wheat flour.....	Brl. \$ 648,401	149,939	360,163	27,896	2,830,796	2,421,138
Sugar and its products.....	\$ 1,672	1,669	81,152	66,348	239,679	254,828
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 4,093	3,816	255,463	252,838	753,198	842,539
Rubber belting.....	\$ 30	116	5,070	6,707	424	509
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair \$ 1,049	774	21,654	21,149	4,758	5,412
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 895	418	13,037	28,377		
Senega root.....	Lb. \$ 2,549	6,967	3,405	6,348		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 73,397	90,896	2,187	2,057	28,420	46,753
Other fishery products.....	\$ 4,893	8,729	1,310	1,345	10,493	15,419
Cattle hides.....	Cwt. \$ 19,627	31,893	165,655	189,076	543,622	459,673
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 3,666	1,570	3,917	7,633	31,271	45,485
Meats.....	Cwt. \$ 644	448			16,821	22,339
Butter.....	Cwt. \$ 15,428	10,360			141,424	179,793
Cheese.....	Cwt. \$ 43	23	8,037	8,551	2,288	844
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....	Cwt. \$ 799	455	4,405	7,824	18,441	48,185
Cotton and products.....	\$ 2,149	3,151	2,805	2,053	89	773
Wool and products.....	\$ 13,300	21,509	17,748	16,091	11,520	18,354
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 3,210	951	2,230	3,213	876	1,342
Logs.....	M ft. \$ 23	176	161	389	16,432	28,135
Piling (wood).....	Lin. ft. \$ 630	776	26,241	25,630	1,345	1,538
Railroad ties.....	No. \$ 8,440	5,616	6,940	18,703	14,985	4,849
Planks and boards.....	M ft. \$ 2,311	338	49,142	25,630	73,151	54,344
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft. \$ 841	199	406,041	121,046	110,438	894,200
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. \$ 13,940	3,591	33,684	296,575	105,190	229,792
Paper and manufactures of.....	Ton \$ 58		281,349	134,678	8,751	17,851
Scrap iron.....	\$ 350		110,399	139,825		
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$ 35,544	25,298	108,159	91,133	17,135	34,052
Wire, iron.....	\$ 457		1,194,176	1,085,456	254,949	478,734
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 58	346	15,109	8,238	31,980	57,900
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 1,903	8,689	168,740	90,630	371,262	741,804
Machinery, except for farms.....	No. \$ 427	235	80,200	80,281	1,027,929	1,001,728
Automobiles.....	\$ 206,131	118,643	111,228	145,029	1,463,631	1,869,455
Automobile parts.....	\$ 641	272	1,027,679	1,032,029	2,101,723	2,266,396
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	Cwt. \$ 390	400	311	798	52,219	39,254
Lead, pig, refined, etc.....	Cwt. \$ 1,229	2,795	2,575	10,484	344,227	334,091
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt. \$ 2,443	4,652	52,131	28,906	1,527	
Silver bullion.....	Oz. \$ 877,058		3,424	5,446	2,388	2,860
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. \$ 783	784	17,630	13,640	2,068	1,694
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 2,707	2,151	13,211	4,914	12,337	1,026
Asbestos.....	\$ 979	1,155	11	37	14	2
Coal.....	Ton \$ 494	775	7,396	16,134	6,466	1,037
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt. \$ 45,380		1,491	202	1,855	795
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Lb. \$ 44,800		103,967	10,585	1,340,096	1,590,364
Musical instruments.....	\$ 2,305	576	101,443	749,265	781,194	
Films.....	\$ 8	72,975	174,833	4,715	1,415,331	1,400,411
Ships and vessels.....	\$ 4,370	2,670	207,548	319,721	951,554	
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 120,443	213,996				
All other articles.....	\$ 120,443	213,996				
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$ 1,253,866	1,300,983	5,395,970	4,461,465	13,802,760	16,935,869

## 36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.				9,206	15,589
	\$				32,261	61,397
Grapes.....	Lb.	277,217	90,610			
	\$	10,857	5,953			
Oranges.....	\$	9,038	15,740	200	15	
Other fresh fruits.....	\$	36,018	16,487		1,625	
Currants, dried.....	Lb.	3,250,563	5,011,099			
	\$	281,021	468,705			
Raisins.....	Lb.	14,597,477	26,186,589			
	\$	1,473,898	2,392,647			
Other dried fruit.....	\$	26,085	39,526			
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.	1,728,237	1,647,357	36,615	7,705	14,400
	\$	107,449	102,423	1,963	518	413
Fruits, canned, other.....	Lb.	2,211,564	2,407,030			
	\$	134,146	152,251			
Fruits, prepared, other, including fruit						
pulp.....	\$	51,878	75,201	1,475	5	30
Onions.....	\$	791	29,305		22,008	20,156
Peas.....	Lb.	53,170	33,838		75,548	117,119
	\$	1,129	643		4,591	5,110
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	70,396	84,703	664,424	638,136	
	\$	117,817	140,771	1,306,755	1,130,459	
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	524,278	542,304	187,614	399,010	
	\$	901,149	917,235	336,448	666,965	
Wines.....	\$	108,935	138,042			
Gums: Australian, copal, kaurie, etc....	Cwt.	1		22	45	3,093
	\$	156		147	274	13,244
Eucalyptus oil.....	Lb.	13,652	17,394			
	\$	3,045	3,949			
Seeds.....	\$	15	739		15,326	25,491
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$	7,026	1,529			1,259
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	Cwt.	284			17,130	14,550
	\$	5,349			307,564	205,220
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Cwt.	5,949	850		45,243	28,237
	\$	44,870	8,645		397,487	229,857
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....	Cwt.	1,920	711		14,634	11,861
	\$	28,135	13,332		191,686	198,964
Beef, fresh.....	Lb.	24,824			129,309	170,207
	\$	836			3,402	7,737
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	Lb.	127,285	5,402		108,060	23,490
	\$	6,817	373		4,466	1,464
Poultry and game.....	\$	4,333	4,308		291	400
Canned meats.....	Lb.	267,551	28,944		40,408	12,103
	\$	22,956	2,717		4,041	1,519
Butter.....	Lb.				737,601	323,364
	\$				132,514	50,212
Cheese.....	Lb.		124		80,952	16,290
	\$		4		8,614	1,906
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Cwt.	8,921	11,035			
	\$	28,795	41,330			
Gelatine.....	Lb.	480,996	496,096		20,160	52,640
	\$	79,624	92,447		4,104	10,023
Sausage casings.....	\$	10,527	7,063		368,654	755,445
Hemp.....	Cwt.				1,006	
	\$				1,948	
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	2,203,105	1,600,895		6,557,344	4,918,093
	\$	648,531	549,524		1,071,966	910,037
Worsted tops.....	Lb.	1,519,690	1,121,981			
	\$	761,597	627,809			
Veneers.....	\$	37,428	35,480			
Lumber, n.o.p.....	\$	7,538	6,035			
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,036	1,455		85	485
Soap.....	\$	109	567			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	13,236	15,743		59	35
Articles re-imported.....	\$	7,454	11,472		13,470	2,851
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$	465	323		8,016	8,495
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,750	100		1,040	1,195
All other articles.....	\$	381,357	407,300	336	12,780	21,733
Total Imports.....	\$	5,363,199	6,327,175	1,647,324	1,799,959	2,618,541
						2,534,678

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. \$		140	160	1,633	711
	\$		815	721	6,962	3,638
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	6,769		1,111	13,311	38,293
	\$	848			996	3,181
Onions.....	Bush.		1,040	794	36,975	39,977
	\$		764	705	27,250	29,354
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	4,900	3,522	9,219	124,046	375,674
	\$	300	270	629	5,860	17,329
Wheat.....	Bush.				204,232	50,667
	\$				180,316	48,275
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	114	23	42	76,446	74,307
	\$	606	82	162	328,268	343,705
Corn starch.....	Lb.				942,186	1,145,120
	\$				38,133	50,879
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	1,400		87	1,623	14,615
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	9,245	19,741	24,283	738,496	1,298,253
Seeds.....	\$	1,383			12,217	4,504
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,214,245	49,355	43,884	183,398	289,280
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	3,391			15,334	26,787
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	592			11,815	46,339
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	673,904	1,408	1,037	31,584	50,781
Silk socks and stockings.....	\$	179	1,171	1,273	256,983	233,532
Silk manufactures, other.....	\$	32,101	272	220	4,579	8,310
Felt manufactures.....	\$	52,154			966	1,858
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	2			533	2,721
	\$				1,004	7,115
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	\$	2,254			1,242	1,975
Socks and stockings, except silk.....	\$				1,245	963
Oilcloths.....	\$	15,377			7,078	12,199
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	2,199,541	45,378	50,352	61,644	90,762
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	394			4,237	2,900
	\$	855			5,829	4,473
Handles, wood.....	\$	46,379		228	7,357	4,186
Furniture.....	\$	356			947	979
Paper board, incl. wall board.....	\$	33,256	303	283	103,325	144,197
Book paper.....	Cwt.	18,919			75,943	79,068
	\$	126,748			351,863	553,127
Paper, newsprint.....	Cwt.	1,304,792	292	180	635,685	950,179
	\$	2,518,533	143	443	25,980	124,355
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	821	809	4,833	1,678	1,644
	\$	4,703	2,402	2,890	221,998	319,426
Paper bags.....	\$	25			27,104	37,806
Paper, hangings or wall.....	Roll	310,660			7,122	13,012
	\$	38,584			530	333
Books and printed matter.....	\$	29,505			21,716	12,436
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton		1		70,585	147,990
	\$		32		123,099	238,419
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	100,866			2,612	11,126
Wire, iron.....	\$	12,112			103,957	125,501
Chains.....	\$	342			4,990	160
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	144,550	414	180	6,254	12,218
Razors.....	\$		4	90	28,543	49,628
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	343	1	38	2,418	2,183
	\$	3,650	10	168	31,429	95,922
Needles and pins.....	\$	50,664				660
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	235,720	1,080	476	41,985	71,840
Stamped and coated ware, iron.....	\$	108	1,041	3,360	1,162	3,338
Tools.....	\$	245,296	431	1,828	532,189	1,608,751
Automobiles.....	No.	9	97	119	54,454	107,806
	\$	2,711,715	39,585	45,031	15	1,557
Automobile parts.....	\$	441,931	5,208	3,818	3,000	7,339
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	54			3,977	15,768
Aluminum.....	\$	5,401			21,267	49,588
Brass and manufactures.....	\$	51,551	8		21,102	35,848
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	14,741			208,769	266,019
Clocks and watches.....	\$	127,284			1,096	55
Electric apparatus.....	\$	113,982	182	154	2,116	10,542
Asbestos.....	\$	40,084	102		11,109	48,836
Coal.....	Ton	22,414			7,256	14,320
	\$	141,994			5,335	5,418
Glass and glassware.....	\$	10,475			8,222	12,144
Plaster of Paris.....	\$	1,931			7,221	4,555
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	7,435	137	377	9,274	22,400
Paints and varnish.....	\$	9,441			7,974	5,673
Soda and compounds.....	\$	37,571			4,902	62
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	17,621				
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	17,074				
Musical instruments.....	\$	4,204				
Films.....	\$	227,355				
All other articles.....	\$	359,499				
	\$		5,022	10,269	12,375	6,049
	\$				256,977	433,169
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	\$	12,138,869	18,081,847	176,741	197,946	4,480,219
						7,344,785



## 37.—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....	Lb.	129,720	815,321			
	\$	4,810	20,299			
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.	800	2,030		675	
	\$	930	1,856		750	
Cocoanuts.....	No.	20,000	50,000			
	\$	283	925			
Chicle or sappato gum.....	Lb.	470,036	91,775			
	\$	138,589	22,589			
Cigarettes.....	Lb.		30			
	\$		98			
Skins for taxidermic purposes.....	\$				75	
Planks and boards, mahogany.....	M ft.		6			
	\$		1,029			
Strawboard.....	Lb.	3,800				
	\$	122				
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....	\$	60	60			
Bottles and cylinders, seamless steel.....	\$		270			
Cryolite.....	Cwt.				44,800	
	\$				183,184	
Aluminium manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$	11				
Articles re-imported.....	\$	15	44			
All other articles.....	\$		1,248	51		
Total Imports.....	\$	144,820	48,276	142	801	183,259
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	2,318	1,514			
	\$	163	146			
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$	2,132	3,172			
Pickles and sauces.....	\$	48	53	109	289	
Vegetables, canned.....	\$	214	314	20	84	
Oats.....	Bush.	2,082	721			
	\$	898	406			
Wheat.....	Bush.	3		138,133	110,133	
	\$	9		83,292	72,512	
Peas, whole and split.....	Bush.	38	23			
	\$	92	55			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	15,403	8,522	7,884	6,596	
	\$	55,491	34,493	30,540	26,895	
Biscuits and bread.....	\$	148	395			
Cereal foods, prepared.....	\$	45	2	2,289	878	
Macaroni.....	Lb.	1,222	466			
	\$	78	37			
Sugar, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	16,909	1,842			
	\$	78,464	8,244			
Other sugar products.....	\$	244	346		108	
Whiskey.....	Pl. gal.	38				
	\$	180				
Other alcoholic beverages.....	\$	37	76			
Boots and shoes of rubber.....	Pair	8,807	26,026	43	17	
	\$	4,882	11,938	26	14	
Rubber tires, casings.....	No.	217	359	434	668	
	\$	1,289	2,906	3,569	6,166	
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....	No.	224	349	143	425	
	\$	244	422	140	477	
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	1,367	604	316	731	
Fish, dried, smoked or pickled.....	\$	482	646			
Upper leather.....	\$			11,372	1,853	
Bacon and hams.....	Cwt.	279	34			
	\$	4,319	747	50		
Pork, pickled.....	Cwt.	572	358			
	\$	4,183	3,237			
Other meats.....	\$	6,893	7,014	34	275	
Butter.....	Cwt.	202	222			
	\$	5,018	6,097			
Cheese.....	Cwt.	614	856	224		
	\$	8,109	11,415	2,544		
Milk, condensed, powdered, etc.....	Cwt.	2,665	3,882	1,120	689	
	\$	37,673	59,950	7,318	4,664	
Lard.....	\$	87	119	15,137		
Cotton products.....	\$	2,174	7,216		32	
Silk socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	119	208	4	313	
	\$	889	1,472	23	2,171	
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	334	117			
	\$	6,161	2,470			
Furniture of wood.....	\$	1,023	645			
Paper and manufactures.....	\$	3,062	3,379	161	230	
Pipes, iron.....	\$		914			
Wire, iron.....	\$	342	209			

37—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)— <i>Con.</i>						
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	244	160	655	1,258		
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	4,495	4,375	7	36		
Machinery except for farms..... \$	600	693	8,859			
Tools, hand or machine..... \$	1,215	1,735				
Automobiles and parts..... \$	880	3,744	20,703	72,691		
Non-Ferrous metals..... \$	1,342	1,078	150	471		
Mineral oils, n.o.p..... \$	440					
Cement, portland..... Cwt.	4,924	6,170				
	1,300	1,515				
Medicinal preparations..... \$	2,987	2,943	365	59		
Other chemical products..... \$	2,082	1,896		170		
Containers (packages)..... \$	758	763		88		
Household and personal equipment..... \$	2,493	2,257		62		
Settlers' effects..... \$	200	606	200	75		
All other exports..... \$	13,487	18,855	992	14,845		
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	256,869	209,759	188,871	207,134		

## 38—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ADEN, BRITISH SUDAN AND BELGIAN CONGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Aden		British Sudan		Belgian Congo	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Dates, dried.....Lb.	11,300					
.....\$	725					
Coffee, green.....Lb.	41,578	25,584				
.....\$	5,767	4,168				
Gums, australian.....Cwt.				50	304	
.....\$				708	1,200	
Gums, barbary, elemi, gedda, etc.....Cwt.				945		
.....\$				3,757		
Gums, Arabic, amber, etc.....Cwt.			1,173	164,625		
.....\$			5,637	8,349		
Cigarettes.....Lb.	13	13				
.....\$	37	27				
Tobacco, cut.....Lb.	20					
.....\$	17					
Fur skins, undressed.....No.	2,965	4,995				
.....\$	1,475	2,642				
Diamond dust.....\$						180
Containers.....\$			18	56		
All other articles.....\$				49		
Total Imports.....\$	8,021	6,837	5,655	12,919	1,200	180
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits, canned, n.o.p.....Lb.					224	
.....\$					28	
Pickles and sauces.....\$					8	
Tomatoes, canned.....Lb.					93	
.....\$					9	
Vegetables, canned, n.o.p.....Lb.					270	
.....\$					19	
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	530	377			2,253	1,050
.....\$	2,747	2,041			8,093	4,411
Candy.....Lb.					388	
.....\$					138	
Canvas shoes, rubber soles.....Pair					150	
.....\$					103	
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....Pair					109	
.....\$					159	
Hose.....\$					21	65
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....No.	10	100	18	64	1,804	2,983
.....\$	29	1,035	164	595	23,477	39,728
Inner tubes.....No.	24			100	2,404	2,964
.....\$	12			116	2,744	4,567
Manufactures of rubber, n.o.p.....\$		29			57	250
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.					55	40
.....\$					348	320
Sardines.....Cwt.			44	60	40	
.....\$			307	432	300	
Soups.....\$					3	
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.			72	24		
.....\$			450	150		
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.					7	49
.....\$					56	350
Other textile products.....\$					113	77
Railroad ties, Douglas fir.....No.			161,148			
.....\$			46,228			
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....M ft.			236			
.....\$			2,802			
Spades and shovels.....Doz.					395	
.....\$					2,186	
Parts of agricultural implements.....\$					23	42
Automobiles, freight.....No.	20	24	2			
.....\$	9,268	9,835	667			
Automobiles, passenger, \$500 or less.....No.	36	35	4			
.....\$	14,756	16,247	1,664			
Automobiles, passenger, \$500 to \$1,000.....No.	4	6				
.....\$	2,127	3,127				
Automobile parts.....\$	5,782	7,722		2		
Batteries, storage.....\$	23	269				
Lamps and lanterns.....\$					63	477
Stoves.....\$					17	
Spark plugs.....\$			120	219		
Pens, pencils and parts.....\$	9					
All other articles.....\$		574		148	14	68
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	34,753	40,879	52,402	1,662	37,979	50,355



39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH GUIANA, AMERICAN VIRGIN ISLANDS  
AND HAYTI

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Guiana		American Virgin Islands		Hayti	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cotton, seed cake and meal.....Cwt.					600	
Essential oil.....Lb.	383	770			1,029	
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....Cwt.	252	551				
Iron tanks, drums, etc.....\$		20				17,175
Total Imports.....\$	252	571			1,029	62,001
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.					770	1,721
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	18,231	17,845	2,467	4,421	678	905
Malt.....Bush.	60,145	68,508	11,328	20,850	22,082	10,579
Whisky.....Pf. gal.				572	82,985	41,814
Belting, rubber.....Lb.				2,917	401	1,431
Hose.....\$					409	2,052
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	47	38			79	60
Inner tubes.....No.	432	515			426	334
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	36	50			675	789
Alewives, salted.....Cwt.	43	62			547	540
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.				100	31	63
Herring—sea, smoked.....Cwt.					877	1,662
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.					9,970	20,037
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.					874	1,893
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.					962	2,245
Butter.....Cwt.					119	287
Cotton, duck.....Yd.			29	6	13,840	17,540
Wool clothing.....\$			895	198	23,123	38,204
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....\$			319	553	2,319	2,983
Planks and boards, pine.....M ft.			73	139	10,454	16,939
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....Cwt.			21	5	5,393	11,911
Newspapers and printed matter.....\$			590	140	14,592	42,337
Internal combustion engines and parts.....No.			15		806	485
Machinery, except for farms.....\$			36		1,678	2,101
Automobiles, parts of.....\$				56	27	269
Aluminum, manufactures of, n.o.p.....\$					105	955
Brass manufactures, n.o.p.....\$					2	
Electric apparatus.....\$					10	
Medicinal preparations.....\$					764	
Paints and varnish.....\$					582	
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$					45	
Films for photographers' use, etc.....\$					55	
All other articles.....\$					1,446	
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	60,620	69,085	13,188	31,518	151,528	175,033

## 40—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Indian corn.....	Bush.	213,559				
	\$	163,407				
Peanuts, green, shelled or not.....	Lb.	3,875				
	\$	79				
Beans.....	Lb.		100,402	62,281		
	\$		3,044	2,900		
Vanilla beans, crude.....	Lb.		3,342	2,945		
	\$		2,594	6,241		
Cattle hides, raw, etc.....	Cwt.	72				
	\$	657				
Containers.....	\$		32			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	200				
All other articles.....	\$	24		199		
Total Imports.....	\$	936	163,431	6,270	9,340	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	1,724	506			
	\$	136	63			
Pickles and sauces.....	\$	31	367			
Beans, canned.....	Lb.	350	386			
	\$	19	15			
Tomatoes, canned.....	Lb.	274	3,092			
	\$	15	165			
Vegetables, canned, n.o.p.....	Lb.	5,692	20,472			
	\$	309	1,044			
Wheat.....	Bush.		14,933			
	\$		13,087			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	3,347	2,338	1,591	572	287
	\$	12,896	10,166	6,944	2,772	1,535
Candy.....	Lb.	4,435	789			
	\$	1,264	209			
Belting of rubber.....	Lb.	6,588	19,702			
	\$	2,182	6,642			
Canvas shoes.....	Pair	1,189	453	325		
	\$	687	213	184		
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....	Pair	108	45			
	\$	164	66			
Hose.....	\$	114	266			
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....	No.	1,918	1,987	333	286	20
	\$	10,028	16,886	3,491	2,599	361
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....	No.	801	1,783	197	52	50
	\$	469	1,366	252	37	101
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	392	447	275	43	30
Fish, canned.....	Cwt.	232	424	6	31	
	\$	1,883	3,509		191	
Soups of all kinds.....	\$	7	43			
Sausage, casings.....	\$	808	240			
Cotton underwear.....	\$	381	68			
Socks of silk.....	Doz. pr.	2,811	3,452			
	\$	19,873	23,994			
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	115	361			
Underwear of artificial silk.....	\$	1,424	763			
Artificial silk and manufactures.....	\$	307	100			
Socks and stockings, n.o.p.....	Doz. pr.	305	349			
	\$	1,398	156			
Shooks.....	\$	276	756			
Staves and headings.....	\$	3,307	3,432			
Doors and sashes.....	\$	80				
Handles of all kinds.....	\$	893	704			
Wood manufactured, other.....	\$	440	277			
Pulp and fibre wallboards.....	Cwt.	623	2,853			
	\$	2,453	10,072			
Book paper.....	Cwt.	11	21			
	\$	110	191			
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	6,167	8,914			
	\$	6,757	9,670			
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.	968	53			
	\$	5,861	263			
Newspapers and printed matter.....	\$	259	843			
Pipes and fittings.....	\$	1,494	189			
Cream separators.....	\$	158	94			
Harrows.....	\$	45	135			
Garden tools.....	\$	18	46			
Parts of agricultural implements.....	\$	429	9,150		32	
Chains.....	\$	1,938	1,590		154	
Wire nails.....	Cwt.	50	124			
	\$	163	337			
Needles and pins.....	\$	64			54	33
Hardware, other.....	\$	36	1,715			

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

40—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA  
—Concluded.

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
EXPORTS (Canadian)—Con.						
Typewriters and parts.....	No. 34	47				
	\$ 1,832	2,609				
Wood-working machinery.....	\$ 392	979				
Tools, hand or machine.....	\$ 1,025	3,439				
Automobiles.....	No. 591	790				
	\$ 263,676	355,147		3,077	1,021	
Automobiles, parts of.....	\$ 29,012	12,576	86	271	88	
Other iron and steel products.....	\$ 2,181	11,337				71
Aluminum, manufactures of, n.o.p.....	\$ 8					
Copper, manufactures of, n.o.p.....	\$ 66	511				3,794
Batteries, storage.....	\$ 1,359					
Electrical cooking and heating devices..	\$ 10,830	9,175				
Spark plugs.....	\$ 246	1,132				
Metals, other manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$ 729	1,743				
Earthenware.....	\$ 47					
Other non-metallic minerals and products	\$ 1,208	43				
Paints, n.o.p.....	\$ 79	18				
Other chemical products.....	\$ 905	3,946				
Brushes.....	\$ 11					
Refrigerators.....	No. 4	12				
	\$ 78	172				
Pianos.....	No. 2	4				
	\$ 430	711				
Settlers' effects.....	\$	700				500
All other articles.....	\$ 105	4,830				
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	393,902	528,777	2,926	14,064	6,991	6,425



## 41—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Lemons.....	Box					988
	\$					1,967
Apricots and nectarines, dried.....	Lb.				1,081	
	\$				47	
Fruits, dried, other.....	\$				7	19
Fruit pulp.....	\$				14	3
Jellies, jams, etc.....	\$				1	5
Almonds not shelled.....	Lb.				530	
	\$				68	
Other nuts.....	\$				342	1,097
Vegetables, dried.....	\$				101	3
Beans, n.o.p.....	Lb.				83	93
	\$				4	4
Peas, split.....	Lb.				1,850	
	\$				61	
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.	22,078	8,965	43,371		
	\$	22,672	10,436	45,669		
Rice, cleaned.....	Cwt.				1	
	\$				3	
Biscuits, not sweetened.....	Lb.				340	217
	\$				13	8
Cereal foods, prepared.....	\$				50	11
Macaroni and vermicelli.....	Lb.				102	
	\$				6	
Breadstuffs, n.o.p.....	\$				23	115
Olive oil, n.o.p.....	Gal.				59	60
	\$				42	55
Sugar candy.....	Lb.				3,853	1,955
	\$				283	124
Field seeds.....	Lb.				996	969
	\$				36	26
Boots and shoes, leather.....	Pr.				8	4
	\$				4	1
Butter.....	Lb.				75	39
	\$				25	13
Cheese.....	Lb.				180	268
	\$				38	37
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$		8			
Handkerchiefs, linen.....	Lb.				27	41
	\$				212	259
Woven fabrics of jute.....	Yd.	100,000				
	\$	3,790				
Carpets, Oriental, squares.....	Sq. ft.				319	174
	\$				176	123
Furniture, wood.....	\$				646	40
Books and printed matter.....	\$		786	10		
Brass manufactures.....	\$				5	140
Silver manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$		1,454		1	
Tableware of china.....	\$				4	
Medicinal preparations.....	\$				2	
Toilet soap.....	\$				4	2
Bagatelle and other game boards.....	\$				2	
Containers.....	\$				25	19
Jewellery, n.o.p.....	\$		36	735		
Articles for exhibition.....	\$		4,794			
Boxes, fancy.....	\$				1	
Baskets, all kinds.....	\$	33				
Precious stones and imitations.....	\$		5,069	5,364		
Settlers' effects.....	\$				190	
All other articles.....	\$		12	262	268	488
Total Imports.....	\$	3,823	22,672	22,595	52,040	2,704
						4,559
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, green or ripe.....	Brl.		3	8	167	252
	\$		19	60	551	1,058
Fruits, all other, fresh, n.o.p.....	\$				120	
Fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....	Lb.		242	410		
	\$		36	51		
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$		1,311	445		
Beans, canned.....	Lb.		957	1,980		
	\$		56	108		
Tomatoes, canned.....	Lb.		260	150		
	\$		17	9		
Vegetables canned or preserved, n.o.p.....	Lb.		1,640			900
	\$		86			94
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		163	50	752	46
	\$		584	220	2,506	150
Ale, beer and porter.....	Gal.				135	
	\$				180	

41—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)— <i>Con.</i>						
Belting of rubber.....Lb.	1,021	191		17,406		
.....\$	247	46		4,288		
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair					157	363
.....\$					133	264
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....Pair					31	487
.....\$					25	397
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$				89		6,536
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	40	18		12	264	
.....\$	267	180		131	1,950	
Furs, manufactures of.....\$					75	
Upper leather.....\$					24,837	20,490
Soups of all kinds.....\$			63			
Wood pulp, sulphite, unbleached.....Cwt.	2,535					
.....\$	2,967					
All other manufactures of wood, n.o.p...\$			123			
Newspapers and other printed matter...\$			39			
Ploughs and parts.....\$			25		488	1,701
Parts of farm implements.....\$				20	90	99
Machinery and parts, except for farms...\$			140	59		300
Automobiles, parts of.....\$			32	196		
All other manufactures of iron or steel, n.o.p.....\$			38			31
Batteries, storage.....\$			377	466		
Telegraph, telephone apparatus.....\$					30	
Spark plugs, magnetos, etc.....\$			810		1,456	
Asbestos manufactures.....\$			414	77		
Medicinal preparations.....\$	39		156	438		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	100					
.....\$	735					
Pens, pencils and parts.....\$					43	12
Settlers' effects.....\$					750	1,033
All other articles.....\$				196	20	1,547
Total Exports (Canadian) .. \$	4,255	226	4,326	6,853	33,254	33,712







DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

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CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1935-36

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE  
YEARS 1933-34 AND 1934-35

(Fiscal Years ended March 31st)

1935-36

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Published by Authority of the Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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OTTAWA  
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## PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists of two main sections—a Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1935-36), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year are set out in both text and tabular form. This section also contains an historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades for 1889-90 to 1929-30 and for the fiscal year 1935-36, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Canada's trade with ninety-eight different countries is dealt with.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1935-36, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The "Review of Canada's Foreign Trade for 1935-36," was written by Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., Chief of the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while the "Condensed Statistical Record" was compiled by Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Statistician of the Branch.

R. H. COATS;

Dominion Statistician

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
OTTAWA, June 10, 1936.

## NOTE:

### MONETARY AND NON-MONETARY GOLD IN TRADE STATISTICS

The Bureau of Statistics has recently experienced difficulty in connection with the treatment of gold in trade statistics, especially in the case of exports. In former times there was some movement of gold from Canada, in the form of gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, and bullion obtained direct from mining operations, to the United States for refining purposes. These exports were recorded as merchandise. When the Royal Mint began refining gold in Ottawa, this gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc., began to be exported in the form of gold bullion, and to be recorded under the "Coin and Bullion" section.

The Bureau in conference with the Bank of Canada and the Department of National Revenue has developed a policy whereby all gold bullion which goes out of the country as "Merchandise" will be entered as such, and will be recorded in total commodity exports. In consequence of this arrangement Canada's exports and total trade have been revised from 1926 to date.



## REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1935-36

World trade during the calendar year 1935 shows an upward trend compared with 1934. Canada's trade also showed a substantial recovery. In 1935 the trade of thirty-five (35) leading trading countries of the world, comprising about 82 per cent of total world trade, increased 4.6 per cent; imports increased 4.1 per cent, and exports, 5.0 per cent. Prominent factors operating to expand world trade were: (1) the general economic recovery; (2) the narrowing of fluctuations in the exchange rates of various national currencies; (3) the opening up of channels of trade by reciprocal trade agreements. Canada has recently negotiated trade treaties or agreements with a number of countries, the most comprehensive being that with the United States, effective from January 1, 1936.

Total Canadian trade in each month of the fiscal year 1935-36 shows an increase over the corresponding months of 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, except for the month of June, 1934; while imports and exports also show an increase in each month in the fiscal year 1935-36 over the corresponding months in 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, except for the month of December, 1934, in imports, and the months of May, June, and July, 1934, in exports.

The total trade of Canada in the fiscal year 1935-36 was valued at \$1,425,191,000, imports accounting for \$562,719,000 of this amount, domestic exports for \$849,030,000, and foreign exports for \$13,442,000; the increase in total trade in the fiscal year 1935-36 over the fiscal year 1934-35 amounting to \$138,475,000, or 10.8 per cent; in imports it was \$40,288,000, or 7.7 per cent, in domestic exports, \$92,404,000, or 12.2 per cent; and in foreign exports, \$5,783,000, or 75.5 per cent. Empire countries accounted for 45.3 per cent of the increase in Canada's total trade from 1934-35 to 1935-36, and foreign countries for 54.7 per cent; imports from Empire countries accounting for 53.5 per cent of the total increase in imports, and foreign countries for 46.5 per cent; while the Empire's share in the increase in domestic exports from 1934-35 to 1935-36, was 44.5 per cent, and foreign countries, 55.5 per cent.

### CANADA'S IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND TOTAL TRADE, 1913-14 TO 1935-36

Fiscal Years	Total Imports	Total Exports			Total Trade	Excess: Imports (—) Exports (+)
		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1913-14.....	619,193,998	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	1,074,631,222	(—) 163,756,774
1914-15.....	455,955,908	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	917,398,417	(+) 5,486,601
1915-16.....	508,201,134	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	1,287,601,204	(+) 271,098,936
1916-17.....	846,450,878	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	2,025,661,978	(+) 332,760,222
1917-18.....	963,532,578	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	2,549,702,370	(+) 622,637,214
1918-19.....	919,711,705	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	2,188,476,990	(+) 349,053,580
1919-20.....	1,034,528,123	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	2,351,186,832	(+) 222,130,586
1920-21.....	1,240,158,882	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	2,450,587,001	(—) 29,730,763
1921-22.....	747,804,332	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	1,501,731,341	(+) 6,122,677
1922-23.....	802,579,244	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837	1,747,875,081	(+) 142,716,593
1923-24.....	893,366,867	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	1,952,130,164	(+) 165,396,430
1924-25.....	796,932,537	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	1,878,294,180	(+) 284,429,106
1925-26.....	927,328,732	1,320,568,147	13,244,346	1,333,812,493	2,261,241,225	(+) 406,583,761
1926-27.....	1,030,892,505	1,254,163,897	15,415,636	1,269,579,533	2,300,477,038	(+) 238,692,028
1927-28.....	1,103,956,466	1,233,903,994	22,245,691	1,256,152,685	2,365,109,151	(+) 147,196,219
1928-29.....	1,265,679,091	1,363,259,131	25,186,403	1,393,445,534	2,659,124,625	(+) 127,766,443
1929-30.....	1,243,273,532	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	2,393,211,652	(—) 103,335,512
1930-31.....	906,612,695	799,742,667	17,283,381	817,028,048	1,723,640,743	(—) 89,584,047
1931-32.....	578,503,904	600,031,812	11,221,215	611,253,027	1,189,756,931	(+) 32,749,123
1932-33.....	406,383,744	523,064,278	6,913,842	534,978,120	941,361,864	(+) 128,504,376
1933-34.....	433,793,625	635,954,071	6,311,324	672,265,395	1,106,064,020	(+) 238,466,770
1934-35.....	522,431,153	736,625,925	7,658,963	764,284,888	1,286,716,041	(+) 241,853,735
1935-36.....	562,719,063	849,030,417	13,441,659	862,472,076	1,425,191,139	(+) 299,753,013

### GENERAL NOTE

It is pointed out with reference to the statistics in the above table, and particularly regarding Canada's imports in 1935-36 throughout this report, that if the excise duty, which has been included in the value of distilled spirits, chiefly whiskey, imported into Canada from countries entitled to the British Preferential Tariff since the fiscal year 1920-21, had not been excluded as from April 1, 1935, the imports into Canada in 1935-36 from (a) All Countries, (b) the British Empire, and (c) the United Kingdom, would have been valued at about \$10,000,000 more than recorded.

Canada's trade for the past twelve fiscal years may be divided into three periods: (1) 1924-25 to 1929-30, a period of expansion; (2) 1929-30 to 1933-34, characterized by general trade depression; and (3) 1933-34 to 1935-36, a time of recovery. The decline in Canada's imports was much greater than in exports. The statistics in the following table give the percentages of increase or decrease in Canada's imports and exports on a value and volume basis, for the fiscal years 1929-30 to 1935-36. It will be observed that Canada's total trade for the fiscal year 1935-36, compared with 1934-35, shows an increase of 10·8 per cent on a value basis, and 10·4 per cent on a volume basis; imports an increase of 7·7 per cent on a value basis, and 10·2 per cent on a volume basis; while the Dominion's domestic exports show an increase of 12·2 per cent on a value basis, and 10·4 per cent on a volume basis.

## PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN CANADA'S TRADE

Fiscal Years	Total Trade		Total Imports		Total Domestic Exports	
	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume
	%	%	%	%	%	%
1928-29 to 1929-30.....	(-) 10·0	(-) 9·0	(-) 1·4	(+) 0·7	(-) 18·1	(-) 18·9
1929-30 to 1930-31.....	(-) 28·0	(-) 15·0	(-) 26·6	(-) 17·3	(-) 28·6	(-) 13·3
1930-31 to 1931-32.....	(-) 31·0	(-) 19·4	(-) 36·2	(-) 25·4	(-) 25·0	(-) 12·8
1931-32 to 1932-33.....	(-) 20·9	(-) 17·0	(-) 29·8	(-) 25·8	(-) 12·0	(-) 8·3
1932-33 to 1933-34.....	(+) 17·5	(+) 12·0	(+) 6·7	(+) 6·0	(+) 26·1	(+) 17·2
1933-34 to 1934-35.....	(+) 16·3	(+) 11·1	(+) 20·4	(+) 13·9	(+) 13·6	(+) 8·9
1934-35 to 1935-36.....	(+) 10·8	(+) 10·4	(+) 7·7	(+) 10·2	(+) 12·2	(+) 10·4

In comparison with the trade of the United Kingdom and the United States, Canada's trade on a percentage basis has made a greater recovery than that of the United Kingdom, though not so great as that of the United States. During 1935 Canada's imports increased 7·2 per cent, compared with 1·8 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 26·6 per cent for the United States; her exports increased 8·8 per cent, as against 6·2 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 8·4 per cent for the United States; while her total trade increased 8·1 per cent, contrasted with an increase of 3·4 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 16·4 per cent for the United States.

TRADE OF CANADA, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES IN  
CANADIAN CURRENCY

(Calendar Years 1934 and 1935)

	Canada	United Kingdom	United States
	\$	\$	\$
<b>Total Imports—</b>			
Calendar Years—			
1934.....	513,469,000	3,394,459,000	1,618,661,000
1935.....	550,314,000	3,456,711,000	2,048,627,000
Increase—Amount.....	36,845,000	62,252,000	429,966,000
Per Cent.....	7·2	1·8	26·6
<b>Total Domestic Exports—</b>			
Calendar Years—			
1934.....	758,645,000	1,976,205,000	2,077,874,000
1935.....	825,284,000	2,098,259,000	2,252,981,000
Increase—Amount.....	66,639,000	122,054,000	175,107,000
Per Cent.....	8·8	6·2	8·4
<b>Total Trade (Imports and Domestic Exports)—</b>			
Calendar Years—			
1934.....	1,272,114,000	5,370,664,000	3,696,535,000
1935.....	1,375,598,000	5,554,970,000	4,301,608,000
Increase—Amount.....	103,484,000	184,306,000	605,073,000
Per Cent.....	8·1	3·4	16·4

## CANADA'S POSITION IN WORLD TRADE, 1935

During the calendar year 1935, Canada maintained a relatively high position amongst the leading commercial nations of the world in international trade, occupying sixth place in 1935, as last year, being exceeded in value of total trade in 1935 only by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France and Japan. In import trade, Canada in 1935 was in ninth place, as last year, being exceeded in value of imports by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, Japan, the Netherlands, Italy, and Belgium; while in export trade she occupied fifth position in 1935, as in 1934, being exceeded in value of exports by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, and France.

The following table gives further details respecting the relative position of the leading commercial countries of the world.

TRADE OF TWELVE LEADING COMMERCIAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD  
IN CANADIAN CURRENCY

(Calendar Year, 1935)

NOTE:—The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1934.

Countries	Total Trade		Net Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
		Million \$		Million \$		Million \$
United Kingdom.....	1 (1)	5,555	1 (1)	3,457	2 (2)	2,098
United States.....	2 (2)	4,302	2 (3)	2,049	1 (1)	2,253
Germany.....	3 (3)	3,411	3 (2)	1,683	3 (3)	1,728
France.....	4 (4)	2,414	4 (4)	1,388	4 (4)	1,026
Japan.....	5 (5)	1,408	5 (6)	700	6 (6)	705
Canada.....	6 (6)	1,362	9 (9)	537	5 (5)	825
Belgium.....	7 (7)	1,213	8 (8)	629	8 (7)	584
Netherlands.....	8 (8)	1,097	6 (5)	637	11 (9)	460
British India.....	9 (10)	1,083	10 (10)	499	7 (8)	584
Italy (12 months Sept., 1935).....	10 (9)	1,056	7 (7)	635	12 (10)	421
Argentina.....	11 (12)	903	11 (12)	387	9 (12)	516
Union of South Africa.....	12 (11)	852	12 (11)	360	10 (11)	492

## UPWARD TREND IN WORLD TRADE, 1935

The statistics in the following table showing "Net Imports and Domestic Exports of Thirty-Five Leading Trading Countries of the World, Calendar Year 1935 Compared with 1934", indicate an upward movement in world trade in 1935, as the total trade of these thirty-five (35) countries, which comprise about 82 per cent of total world trade, from 1934 to 1935 increased from \$32,294,637,000 to \$33,768,379,000, or 4.6 per cent; imports from \$16,929,877,000 to \$17,632,419,000, or 4.1 per cent; and domestic exports from \$15,364,760,000 to \$16,135,960,000, or 5.0 per cent. In 1935 compared with 1934, twenty-three of the thirty-five countries show increases in imports, and twelve decreases; in exports, twenty-three show increases, and twelve decreases; while seventeen out of the thirty-five countries had a favourable trade balance in 1934, and twenty in 1935.

It will be noted from the table that Canada in value of total trade occupied sixth position in 1935 as in 1934, while in imports she occupied ninth position in 1934 and 1935, and fifth position in domestic exports in 1934 and 1935. It will also be noted that Canada in percentage of increase in her trade amongst the thirty-five trading countries occupied fifteenth place in imports, and twelfth place in exports. The countries which show a larger percentage of increase in imports were: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Egypt, Finland, Greece, Hungary, New Zealand, Norway, Peru, Portugal, Sweden, Union of South Africa, and the United States; and in exports, Algeria, Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Greece, Hungary, Irish Free State, Japan, and the Union of South Africa. In percentage relation of exports to imports amongst the thirty-five countries, Canada occupied fifth place in 1934, being exceeded by Chile, New Zealand, Peru, and Russia; and third place in 1935, Peru being in first place, and Chile in second place.



TABLE SHOWING NET IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF THIRTY-FIVE LEADING TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, CALENDAR YEAR 1935 COMPARED WITH 1934, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, 1935 COMPARED WITH 1934, AND PERCENTAGE RELATION OF EXPORTS TO IMPORTS, 1934 AND 1935

Countries	Net Imports		Domestic Exports		Percentage of Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) 1935 compared with 1934		Percentage Relation of Domestic Exports to Imports	
	1934	1935	1934	1935	Imports	Exports	1934	1935
	(In Thousands of Canadian Dollars)				%	%	%	%
Algeria.....	232,440	194,126	170,742	203,992	(-) 16.5	(+) 19.5	73.5	105.1
Argentina.....	289,284	386,569	374,857	516,316	(+) 33.6	(+) 37.7	129.6	133.6
Australia.....	330,697	375,924	391,559	446,071	(+) 13.7	(+) 13.9	118.4	118.6
Austria.....	215,805	228,238	160,431	169,370	(+) 5.8	(+) 5.6	74.3	74.2
Belgium-Luxemburg.....	632,028	628,615	624,460	584,215	(-) 0.5	(-) 6.5	98.8	92.9
Brazil.....	211,985	322,355	292,977	343,095	(+) 52.1	(+) 17.1	138.2	106.4
British India.....	471,669	498,539	558,437	584,134	(+) 5.7	(+) 4.6	118.4	117.2
British Malaya.....	272,489	270,367	320,049	329,244	(-) 0.8	(+) 2.9	117.4	121.8
Canada.....	506,454	537,256	758,645	825,284	(+) 6.1	(+) 8.8	149.8	153.6
Chile.....	21,362	15,167	45,938	23,870	(-) 29.0	(-) 48.0	215.0	157.4
China.....	351,040	335,137	181,008	208,868	(-) 4.5	(+) 15.4	51.6	62.3
Czechoslovakia.....	268,665	281,347	306,504	309,988	(-) 4.7	(+) 1.1	114.1	110.2
Denmark.....	291,493	280,425	262,258	265,410	(-) 3.8	(+) 1.2	90.0	94.6
Egypt.....	146,598	157,803	158,681	173,025	(+) 7.6	(+) 9.0	108.3	109.6
Finland.....	106,027	115,956	138,208	134,626	(+) 9.4	(-) 2.6	130.4	116.1
France.....	1,501,500	1,388,670	1,160,640	1,025,834	(-) 7.5	(-) 11.6	77.3	73.9
Germany.....	1,735,812	1,683,024	1,624,890	1,727,934	(-) 3.0	(+) 6.3	93.6	102.7
Greece.....	82,826	100,403	51,436	66,732	(+) 12.2	(+) 29.8	62.2	66.5
Hungary.....	101,429	118,317	118,863	138,251	(+) 16.6	(+) 14.6	117.2	115.2
Irish Free State.....	193,495	182,494	87,674	96,656	(+) 5.7	(+) 10.2	45.3	53.0
Italy (a).....	650,144	634,967	443,063	421,220	(-) 2.3	(-) 4.9	68.1	66.3
Japan.....	662,429	700,155	629,838	707,897	(+) 5.7	(+) 12.4	95.1	101.1
Netherlands.....	692,506	637,183	474,797	459,611	(-) 8.0	(-) 3.2	68.6	72.1
New Zealand.....	123,503	142,198	187,759	182,915	(+) 15.1	(-) 2.6	152.0	128.6
Norway.....	182,876	201,307	143,013	147,936	(+) 10.1	(+) 3.4	78.2	73.5
Peru.....	39,970	43,836	71,207	74,791	(+) 9.7	(+) 5.0	178.1	170.6
Portugal.....	90,450	99,402	41,836	39,975	(-) 9.9	(-) 4.6	46.2	40.2
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	198,736	209,352	357,663	318,765	(-) 5.3	(-) 10.9	180.0	152.3
Spain.....	115,221	120,766	82,368	80,224	(-) 4.8	(-) 2.6	71.5	66.4
Sweden.....	335,975	372,714	335,357	327,733	(+) 10.9	(-) 2.3	99.8	87.9
Switzerland.....	459,607	419,255	270,520	268,534	(-) 8.8	(-) 0.7	58.9	64.0
Union of South Africa.....	321,696	360,122	397,234	491,478	(+) 11.9	(+) 23.7	123.5	136.5
United Kingdom.....	3,394,406	3,456,712	1,976,277	2,098,257	(+) 1.8	(+) 6.1	58.2	60.7
United States.....	1,618,661	2,048,627	2,077,874	2,252,981	(+) 26.6	(+) 8.4	128.4	110.0
Yugoslavia.....	80,799	85,091	87,691	92,708	(+) 5.3	(+) 5.7	108.5	108.9
Total.....	16,929,877	17,632,419	15,364,760	16,135,960	(+) 4.1	(+) 5.0	90.7	91.5

(a) Twelve months ended September 30, 1935.

### COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE, 1935-36

In comparing trade for different periods, it is important to bear in mind that because of changing prices, values do not necessarily represent exactly changes in the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the nominal values of imports and exports over a given period may be caused by variations in quantity, by fluctuations in price, or by a combination of these factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the fiscal year 1935-36 with that for 1934-35. The results are set forth in the following table. The declared values by main groups are shown for 1934-35 and 1935-36, together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1935-36 at the average import and export prices prevailing in 1934-35. This eliminates the element of price fluctuation and permits a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years. It will be noted that the declared value of imports increased from \$522,431,000 in 1934-35 to \$562,719,000 in 1935-36. If prices had remained at the 1934-35 level, the value of imports would have increased to \$575,959,000, an increase of \$53,528,000, indicating an expansion in the volume of imports of 10.2 per cent.

Exports also increased substantially both in value and volume, rising from \$756,626,000 to \$849,030,000 in declared value, and to \$835,750,000 after allowance for the element of rising prices, representing increases of 12.2 per cent in value, and 10.4 per cent in volume.

The increase in 1935-36 over 1934-35 was general, and all main groups in both imports and exports showed gains in value and volume. Unit values indicated slight declines in imports under five of the nine main groups (Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities), and in exports of Iron and its Products. In each group, however, the slight declines in prices were more than offset by the expansion in volume.

## COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE

(Fiscal Year 1935-36 compared with 1934-35)

Main Groups	Fiscal Years		Quantities 1935-36 Valued at 1934-35 Price	Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1935-36 compared with 1934-35	
	Declared Value 1934-35	Declared Value 1935-36		Value	Volume
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
<i>Imports</i>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	109,419	110,342	122,121	(+) 923	(+) 12,702
Animals and Animal Products.....	19,957	24,314	21,219	(+) 4,357	(+) 1,262
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	81,798	89,814	91,390	(+) 8,016	(+) 9,592
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	21,200	23,272	23,147	(+) 2,072	(+) 1,947
Iron and Its Products.....	100,056	114,254	113,005	(+) 14,198	(+) 12,949
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	28,497	33,686	35,829	(+) 5,189	(+) 7,332
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	102,428	105,421	107,225	(+) 2,993	(+) 4,797
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	28,872	29,920	29,623	(+) 1,048	(+) 751
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	30,204	31,696	32,400	(+) 1,492	(+) 2,196
Total Imports.....	522,431	562,719	575,959	(+) 40,288	(+) 53,528
<i>Domestic Exports</i>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	226,233	242,862	239,779	(+) 16,629	(+) 13,546
Animals and Animal Products.....	86,848	100,932	100,867	(+) 14,084	(+) 14,019
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	7,523	10,274	9,739	(+) 2,751	(+) 2,216
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	160,933	181,832	181,238	(+) 20,899	(+) 20,305
Iron and Its Products.....	40,736	52,368	56,593	(+) 11,632	(+) 15,857
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	191,346	212,547	200,363	(+) 21,201	(+) 9,017
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	15,654	19,083	18,599	(+) 3,429	(+) 2,945
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	15,270	16,018	15,628	(+) 748	(+) 358
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	12,083	13,114	12,944	(+) 1,031	(+) 861
Total Domestic Exports.....	756,626	849,030	835,750	(+) 92,404	(+) 79,124

NOTE.—The large increase in volume as compared with the small increase in value of imports of Agricultural and Vegetable Products is accounted for, in part, by the change in the valuation of distilled spirits (see general note page 7). Imports of distilled spirits increased in quantity from 713,346 proof gallons in 1934-35 to 976,563 proof gallons in 1935-36, while under the new system of valuation the value declined from \$13,058,393 to \$7,209,119. Imports of distilled spirits in 1935-36 valued at the prices prevailing in 1934-35 would have amounted to about \$17,682,000, being about \$10,000,000 greater than recorded.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE WORLD, APRIL-MARCH,  
1935-36

Canada's imports in each month during the fiscal year 1935-36 were greater than for the corresponding months in the fiscal years 1932-33, 1933-34, or 1934-35, except for the month of December, 1934, when the decrease was only 1.4 per cent. For the period April-March, 1935-36, Canada's total imports were valued at \$562,719,000, compared with \$406,384,000 in the fiscal year 1932-33; at \$433,799,000 in 1933-34; and at \$522,431,000 in 1934-35. The increase in the fiscal year 1935-36 compared with the fiscal year 1932-33 was \$156,335,000, or 38.5 per cent; with the fiscal year 1933-34 the increase was \$128,920,000, or 29.7 per cent; and with the fiscal year 1934-35 the increase was \$40,288,000, or 7.7 per cent.

Canada's domestic exports showed an upward trend in each month during the fiscal year 1935-36 compared with each month in the fiscal years 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, except for



the months of May, June and July, 1934. The decrease in May, 1935, compared with May, 1934, was 2.0 per cent; in June, 9.7 per cent; and in July, 1.7 per cent. Canada's domestic exports for the fiscal year 1935-36 amounted to \$849,030,000, compared with \$528,064,000 in 1932-33; with \$665,954,000 in the fiscal year 1933-34; and with \$756,626,000 in the fiscal year 1934-35. The increase for the fiscal year 1935-36 compared with 1932-33 was \$320,966,000 or 60.8 per cent; with 1933-34 the increase was \$183,076,000 or 27.5 per cent; and with 1934-35 the increase was \$92,404,000, or 12.2 per cent.

## CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE WORLD, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35, AND 1935-36

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1935-36 compared with					
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	29,794,296	20,457,294	34,814,498	36,636,702	(+)	23.0	(+)	79.1	(+)	5.2
May.....	44,361,312	32,926,630	52,886,861	54,539,747	(+)	22.9	(+)	65.6	(+)	3.1
June.....	40,743,105	33,618,905	46,185,892	46,731,689	(+)	14.7	(+)	39.0	(+)	1.2
July.....	35,710,571	35,698,380	44,144,509	48,414,397	(+)	35.6	(+)	35.6	(+)	9.7
August.....	36,527,262	38,747,030	43,507,331	49,560,063	(+)	35.7	(+)	27.9	(+)	13.9
September.....	34,504,129	38,698,416	42,207,602	44,689,463	(+)	29.5	(+)	15.5	(+)	5.9
October.....	37,094,525	41,070,259	47,228,804	52,751,020	(+)	42.2	(+)	28.4	(+)	11.7
November.....	37,769,047	43,711,559	49,884,153	55,958,033	(+)	48.2	(+)	28.0	(+)	12.2
December.....	28,961,212	35,367,553	39,107,248	38,569,182	(+)	33.2	(+)	9.1	(-)	1.4
January.....	24,441,133	32,391,424	37,229,405	40,590,276	(+)	66.1	(+)	25.3	(+)	9.0
February.....	23,514,114	33,591,884	37,043,710	41,597,398	(+)	76.9	(+)	23.8	(+)	12.3
March.....	32,963,038	47,519,291	48,191,140	52,681,093	(+)	59.8	(+)	10.9	(+)	9.3
Total Imports.....	406,383,744	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063	(+)	38.5	(+)	29.7	(+)	7.7

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1935-36 compared with					
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	30,990,288	23,378,338	38,281,881	47,313,862	(+)	52.7	(+)	102.4	(+)	23.6
May.....	46,154,401	51,941,044	66,801,511	65,498,251	(+)	41.9	(+)	26.1	(-)	2.0
June.....	47,307,808	49,600,043	64,825,528	58,504,829	(+)	23.7	(+)	17.9	(-)	9.7
July.....	46,638,961	57,627,036	64,398,012	63,285,787	(+)	35.7	(+)	9.8	(-)	1.7
August.....	45,905,509	51,147,768	65,329,375	75,676,436	(+)	64.8	(+)	47.9	(+)	15.8
September.....	48,130,078	55,515,378	63,566,136	77,258,615	(+)	60.5	(+)	17.9	(+)	21.5
October.....	56,626,095	67,632,817	77,258,809	90,526,150	(+)	59.9	(+)	33.8	(+)	17.2
November.....	49,988,207	67,709,111	72,579,043	94,483,554	(+)	89.0	(+)	39.5	(+)	30.2
December.....	48,025,955	53,745,813	67,948,223	77,099,223	(+)	60.5	(+)	43.4	(+)	13.5
January.....	37,572,909	55,649,846	54,736,826	63,864,595	(+)	70.0	(+)	14.8	(+)	16.7
February.....	30,519,502	52,396,352	53,480,461	62,073,641	(+)	103.4	(+)	18.5	(+)	16.1
March.....	40,204,495	69,610,525	67,420,120	73,445,474	(+)	82.7	(+)	5.5	(+)	8.9
Total Domestic Exports.....	528,064,278	665,954,071	756,625,925	849,030,417	(+)	60.8	(+)	27.5	(+)	12.2

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH EMPIRE COUNTRIES,  
APRIL-MARCH, 1935-36

Canada's imports from Empire countries during each month of the fiscal year 1935-36 show an upward trend compared with the corresponding months of the fiscal years 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35. During 1935-36 Canada's imports from the Empire were valued at \$177,721,000, compared with imports in 1932-33 valued at \$120,384,000; in 1933-34 at \$140,404,000, and in 1934-35 at \$156,186,000; the increase in the fiscal year 1935-36 over 1932-33 amounting to \$57,337,000, or 47.6 per cent, over 1933-34 to \$37,317,000, or 26.6 per cent, and over 1934-35 to \$21,535,000, or 13.8 per cent.

Canada's domestic exports to Empire countries during the fiscal year 1935-36 were greater than for the corresponding months in 1932-33, 1933-34, or 1934-35, except for the months of June, July, September, and January of the fiscal year 1933-34, and for the months of May, June, July, and September of the fiscal year 1934-35. The Dominion's domestic exports to the Empire in 1935-36 amounted to \$399,311,000, compared with \$222,119,000 in the fiscal year



1932-33; with \$339,006,000 in 1933-34, and with \$358,199,000 in 1934-35; the increase in the fiscal year 1935-36 compared with 1932-33 amounting to \$177,192,000, or 79.8 per cent; with 1933-34 to \$60,305,000, or 17.8 per cent; and compared with 1934-35 to \$41,112,000, or 11.5 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH EMPIRE COUNTRIES, APRIL-MARCH, 1932-33,  
1933-34, 1934-35 AND 1935-36

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1935-36 compared with					
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	6,453,734	6,550,206	9,382,785	9,891,350	(+)	53.3	(+)	51.0	(+)	5.4
May.....	11,957,862	10,616,137	14,836,935	18,777,866	(+)	57.0	(+)	76.9	(+)	26.6
June.....	9,813,313	11,490,721	13,612,367	16,105,485	(+)	64.1	(+)	40.2	(+)	18.3
July.....	10,660,003	11,347,763	14,838,548	16,846,972	(+)	52.9	(+)	48.5	(+)	13.5
August.....	11,018,722	13,644,952	14,386,871	17,387,118	(+)	57.8	(+)	27.4	(+)	20.8
September.....	10,502,587	13,066,782	13,239,429	14,643,703	(+)	39.4	(+)	12.1	(+)	10.6
October.....	11,825,227	13,993,926	15,129,848	16,311,817	(+)	37.9	(+)	16.6	(+)	7.8
November.....	13,238,169	15,422,832	17,277,002	20,090,268	(+)	51.8	(+)	30.3	(+)	16.3
December.....	9,351,577	10,988,188	11,080,546	11,432,091	(+)	22.2	(+)	4.0	(+)	3.2
January.....	7,118,715	9,477,907	10,462,135	10,469,264	(+)	47.1	(+)	10.4	(+)	0.07
February.....	7,289,906	10,612,586	9,743,075	11,473,366	(+)	57.4	(+)	8.1	(+)	17.8
March.....	11,154,509	13,191,886	12,196,930	14,292,010	(+)	28.1	(+)	8.3	(+)	17.2
Total Imports.....	120,384,324	140,403,886	156,186,471	177,721,310	(+)	47.6	(+)	26.6	(+)	13.8

Months.	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1935-36 compared with					
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	9,391,723	7,888,940	13,590,893	17,019,185	(+)	81.2	(+)	115.7	(+)	25.2
May.....	15,266,932	27,866,134	32,027,669	31,979,090	(+)	109.5	(+)	14.7	(+)	0.2
June.....	14,963,270	25,591,872	32,510,332	23,084,929	(+)	54.3	(-)	9.6	(-)	29.0
July.....	19,349,823	31,638,756	29,711,100	28,566,908	(+)	47.6	(-)	9.7	(-)	3.9
August.....	20,906,112	24,903,423	31,261,637	38,787,234	(+)	85.6	(+)	55.7	(+)	24.1
September.....	22,828,254	34,564,590	36,088,397	32,214,171	(+)	41.1	(+)	6.8	(+)	13.2
October.....	30,903,375	36,743,378	44,791,907	50,238,624	(+)	62.6	(+)	36.7	(+)	12.2
November.....	22,644,307	40,996,821	35,560,381	48,256,475	(+)	113.1	(+)	17.7	(+)	35.7
December.....	20,580,547	27,238,471	25,054,615	33,291,046	(+)	61.7	(+)	22.2	(+)	32.9
January.....	15,285,856	30,749,332	20,470,866	27,802,324	(+)	81.9	(-)	9.6	(+)	35.8
February.....	12,653,602	21,484,467	24,971,414	32,414,456	(+)	156.2	(+)	50.9	(+)	29.8
March.....	17,345,076	29,350,205	32,160,367	35,657,037	(+)	105.6	(+)	21.5	(+)	10.9
Total Domestic Exports.....	222,118,927	339,006,389	358,199,478	399,311,479	(+)	79.8	(+)	17.8	(+)	11.5

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES,  
APRIL-MARCH, 1935-36

Canada's imports from foreign countries during each month of the fiscal year 1935-36 were greater than for the corresponding months in the fiscal years 1932-33, 1933-34, or 1934-35, except for the month of June in 1932-33, and the months of May, June, and December in 1934-35. The Dominion's imports from foreign countries in 1935-36 were valued at \$384,998,000, compared with \$285,999,000 in 1932-33, with \$293,395,000 in 1933-34, and with \$366,245,000 in 1934-35; the increase in 1935-36 over the fiscal year 1932-33 amounting to \$98,999,000, or 34.6 per cent, over 1933-34 to \$91,603,000, or 31.2 per cent, and over 1934-35 to \$18,753,000, or 5.1 per cent.

During the fiscal year 1935-36 Canada's domestic exports to foreign countries in each month exceeded similar exports in the corresponding months in 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35, except during the months of February and March in 1933-34, and the month of May in 1934-35. Canada's domestic exports to foreign countries in the fiscal year 1935-36 totalled \$449,719,000, in 1932-33 the domestic exports totalled \$305,945,000, in 1933-34, \$326,948,000, and in 1934-35, \$398,426,000; the increase in 1935-36 over similar export trade in 1932-33 amounting to \$143,774,000, or 47.0 per cent, over 1933-34 to \$122,771,000, or 37.5 per cent, and over 1934-35 to \$51,293,000, or 12.9 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES, APRIL-MARCH, 1932-33,  
1933-34, 1934-35 AND 1935-36

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1935-36 compared with						
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%				
April.....	23,340,562	13,907,088	25,431,713	26,745,352	(+)	14.6	(+)	92.3	(+)	5.2	
May.....	32,403,450	22,310,493	38,049,926	35,761,881	(+)	10.4	(+)	60.3	(-)	6.1	
June.....	30,929,792	22,128,184	32,573,525	30,626,204	(+)	1.0	(+)	38.4	(-)	6.0	
July.....	25,050,568	24,350,617	29,305,961	31,567,425	(+)	26.0	(+)	29.6	(+)	7.7	
August.....	25,508,540	25,102,078	29,120,460	32,172,945	(+)	26.1	(+)	28.2	(+)	10.5	
September.....	24,001,542	25,631,634	28,968,173	30,045,760	(+)	25.2	(+)	17.2	(+)	3.7	
October.....	25,269,298	27,076,333	32,098,956	36,439,203	(+)	44.2	(+)	34.6	(+)	13.5	
November.....	24,530,878	28,288,727	32,607,151	35,867,765	(+)	46.2	(+)	26.8	(+)	10.0	
December.....	19,609,635	24,379,365	28,026,702	27,137,091	(+)	38.4	(+)	11.3	(-)	3.3	
January.....	17,322,418	22,913,517	26,767,270	30,121,012	(+)	73.9	(+)	31.5	(+)	12.5	
February.....	16,224,208	22,979,298	27,300,635	30,124,032	(+)	85.7	(+)	31.1	(+)	10.3	
March.....	21,808,529	34,327,405	35,994,210	38,389,083	(+)	76.0	(+)	11.8	(+)	6.6	
Total Imports.....	285,999,420	293,394,739	366,244,682	384,997,753	(+)	34.6	(+)	31.2	(+)	5.1	

Months.	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1935-36 compared with						
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%				
April.....	21,598,565	15,489,398	24,690,988	30,294,677	(+)	40.3	(+)	95.6	(+)	22.7	
May.....	30,887,419	24,074,910	34,773,842	33,519,161	(+)	8.5	(+)	39.2	(-)	5.6	
June.....	32,344,538	24,078,171	32,815,196	35,419,900	(+)	9.5	(+)	47.1	(+)	9.6	
July.....	27,289,138	25,928,280	34,686,912	34,718,879	(+)	27.2	(+)	33.9	(+)	0.1	
August.....	24,999,397	26,244,345	34,067,838	36,889,202	(+)	47.5	(+)	40.6	(+)	8.3	
September.....	25,301,824	30,950,788	27,477,739	45,044,444	(+)	78.0	(+)	45.5	(+)	63.9	
October.....	25,722,720	30,889,439	32,466,902	40,287,526	(+)	56.6	(+)	30.4	(+)	24.1	
November.....	27,343,900	26,712,290	37,018,662	46,227,079	(+)	69.1	(+)	73.1	(+)	24.9	
December.....	27,445,418	26,507,342	42,893,608	43,808,177	(+)	59.6	(+)	65.3	(+)	2.1	
January.....	22,287,113	24,900,514	34,265,960	36,066,271	(+)	61.8	(+)	44.8	(+)	5.3	
February.....	17,865,900	30,911,885	28,509,047	29,659,185	(+)	66.0	(+)	4.1	(+)	4.0	
March.....	22,859,419	40,260,320	35,259,753	37,788,437	(+)	65.3	(-)	6.1	(+)	7.2	
Total Domestic Exports.....	305,945,351	326,947,682	398,426,447	449,718,938	(+)	47.0	(+)	37.5	(+)	12.9	

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD, 1935-36

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade with the World, 1935-36:**—The foreign commodity trade of Canada during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1935-36, was valued at \$1,425,191,000, compared with a similar trade in 1932-33 valued at \$941,362,000, in 1933-34 at \$1,106,064,000, and in 1934-35 at \$1,286,716,000; the increase in total commodity trade in 1935-36 compared with 1932-33 amounting to \$483,829,000, or 51.4 per cent, with 1933-34 to \$319,127,000, or 28.8 per cent; and with 1934-35 to \$138,475,000, or 10.8 per cent. Imports and exports in 1935-36 exceed imports and exports in 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35. During the fiscal year 1935-36 Canada's imports amounted to \$562,719,000, compared with an import trade in the fiscal year 1932-33 valued at \$406,384,000, in 1933-34 at \$433,799,000, and in 1934-35 at \$522,431,000; the increase in the imports in 1935-36 compared with 1932-33 amounting to \$156,335,000, or 38.5 per cent, with 1933-34 to \$128,920,000, or 29.7 per cent, and with 1934-35 to \$40,288,000, or 7.7 per cent; while the exports (domestic and foreign combined) during the fiscal year 1935-36 were valued at \$862,472,000, compared with a similar trade in 1932-33 valued at \$534,978,000, in 1933-34 at \$672,265,000, and in 1934-35 at \$764,285,000; the increase in 1935-36 compared with 1932-33 amounting to \$327,494,000, or 61.2 per cent, with 1933-34 to \$190,207,000, or 28.3 per cent, and with 1934-35 to \$98,187,000, or 12.8 per cent. During the fiscal year 1935-36 Canada's domestic exports were valued at \$849,030,000; in 1932-33 at \$528,064,000, in 1933-34 at \$665,954,000, and in 1934-35 at \$756,626,000; the increase in 1935-36 over 1932-33 amounting to \$320,966,000, or 60.8 per cent, over 1933-34 to \$183,076,000, or 27.5 per cent, and over 1934-35 to \$92,404,000, or 12.2 per cent.

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 1935-36, Canada's visible merchandise trade balance was favourable to the extent of \$299,753,000, compared with a favourable balance in 1932-33 of



\$128,594,000, in 1933-34 of \$238,466,000, and in 1934-35 of \$241,854,000. The improvement in Canada's visible merchandise trade balance in 1935-36 compared with 1932-33 amounted to \$171,159,000, with 1933-34 to \$61,287,000, and with 1934-35 to \$57,899,000. If the trade in Merchandise and Coin and Bullion are combined, the visible trade balance with the world in 1935-36 was favourable to the extent of \$313,022,000, compared with a favourable balance in 1932-33 of \$138,301,000, in 1933-34 of \$252,820,000, and in 1934-35 of \$241,955,000.

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD

	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1935-36 compared with—		
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
(In Thousands of Dollars)							
<b>MERCHANDISE</b>							
Imports—							
Dutiable goods.....	256,377	250,477	301,246	309,933	(+) 53,556	(+) 59,456	(+) 8,687
Free goods.....	150,007	183,322	221,185	252,789	(+) 102,779	(+) 69,464	(+) 31,601
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>406,384</b>	<b>433,799</b>	<b>522,431</b>	<b>562,719</b>	<b>(+) 156,335</b>	<b>(+) 128,920</b>	<b>(+) 40,288</b>
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....	528,064	665,954	756,626	849,030	(+) 320,966	(+) 183,076	(+) 92,404
Foreign produce.....	6,914	6,311	7,659	13,442	(+) 6,528	(+) 7,131	(+) 5,783
<b>Total Exports.....</b>	<b>534,978</b>	<b>672,265</b>	<b>764,285</b>	<b>862,472</b>	<b>(+) 327,494</b>	<b>(+) 190,207</b>	<b>(+) 98,187</b>
<b>Total Trade—Merchandise.....</b>	<b>941,362</b>	<b>1,106,064</b>	<b>1,286,716</b>	<b>1,425,191</b>	<b>(+) 483,829</b>	<b>(+) 319,127</b>	<b>(+) 138,475</b>
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 128,594	(+) 238,466	(+) 241,854	(+) 299,753	(+) 171,159	(+) 61,287	(+) 57,899
<b>COIN AND BULLION</b>							
Imports.....	1,012	849	731	1,281	(+) 269	(+) 432	(+) 550
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....	3,877	12,453	28	52	(—) 3,825	(—) 12,401	(+) 24
Foreign produce.....	6,842	2,750	804	14,498	(+) 7,656	(+) 11,748	(+) 13,694
<b>Total Exports.....</b>	<b>10,719</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>14,550</b>	<b>(+) 3,831</b>	<b>(—) 653</b>	<b>(+) 13,718</b>
<b>Total Trade—Coin and Bullion</b>	<b>11,731</b>	<b>16,052</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>15,831</b>	<b>(+) 4,100</b>	<b>(—) 221</b>	<b>(+) 14,268</b>
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 9,707	(+) 14,354	(+) 101	(+) 13,269	(+) 3,562	(—) 1,085	(+) 13,168
<b>MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION</b>							
Imports.....	407,396	434,648	523,162	564,000	(+) 156,604	(+) 129,352	(+) 40,838
Exports.....	545,697	687,468	765,117	877,022	(+) 331,325	(+) 189,554	(+) 111,905
<b>Total Trade.....</b>	<b>953,093</b>	<b>1,122,116</b>	<b>1,288,279</b>	<b>1,441,022</b>	<b>(+) 487,929</b>	<b>(+) 318,906</b>	<b>(+) 152,743</b>
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 138,301	(+) 252,820	(+) 241,955	(+) 313,022	(+) 174,721	(+) 60,202	(+) 71,067

(b) **Canada's Principal Imports from the World, 1935-36:**—Canada's total imports of merchandise for the fiscal year 1935-36 amounting to \$562,719,000, were \$40,288,000 or 7.7 per cent greater than for the fiscal year 1934-35. The increase in Canada's imports in 1935-36 compared with 1934-35 occurred in each of the nine main groups. From 1934-35 to 1935-36 Canada's imports under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$109,419,000 to \$110,342,000, an increase of \$923,000, or 0.8 per cent; while the imports under the main group of Animals and Animal Products from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$19,957,000 to \$24,314,000, or \$4,357,000, an increase of 21.8 per cent. Under the Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group Canada's imports increased from \$81,798,000 to \$89,814,000, an increase of \$8,016,000 or 9.8 per cent; while under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper Canada's imports increased from \$21,200,000 to \$23,272,000, representing an increase of \$2,072,000 or 9.8 per cent. From 1934-35 to 1935-36 Canada's imports under the main group of Iron and Its Products increased from \$100,056,000 to \$114,254,000, an increase of \$14,198,000 or 14.2 per cent; while imports under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products increased from \$28,497,000 to \$33,686,000, an increase of \$5,189,000 or 18.2 per cent. Under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products Canada's imports from 1934-35





# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE WORLD—Continued  
(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	24,563,246	15,438,634	19,841,877	19,957,477	24,314,220
Principal Imports—					
Animals living..... \$	1,722,489	1,439,267	1,030,439	931,937	696,998
Butter..... Lb.	879,670	876,894	2,602,744	878,586	164,923
..... \$	268,336	138,637	413,949	139,398	39,746
Fish..... \$	1,881,313	1,266,876	1,281,299	1,671,331	1,725,953
Furs, chiefly raw..... \$	5,070,008	3,167,232	5,046,441	4,135,464	6,022,268
Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt	272,057	247,023	259,284	138,352	111,960
..... \$	1,054,237	1,784,439	891,404	549,566	702,533
Hides raw..... Cwt	281,316	268,355	313,482	333,013	404,708
..... \$	2,867,945	1,608,144	3,159,646	3,086,167	4,519,627
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	2,868,887	1,950,878	2,289,195	2,467,457	3,132,509
Leather, manufactured..... \$	3,329,421	1,651,538	1,726,280	1,851,392	1,898,436
Meats..... \$	1,689,749	678,873	832,644	1,018,298	964,164
Sausage casings..... \$	700,500	380,316	634,342	1,101,363	1,178,476
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	83,879,362	61,214,824	79,372,470	81,798,280	89,814,164
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns..... Lb.	1,501,739	958,047	2,082,202	965,341	1,078,504
..... \$	927,742	540,169	1,323,782	662,553	670,349
Artificial silk products..... \$	4,117,419	1,907,208	1,679,468	1,478,686	1,275,028
Binder twine..... Cwt	220,981	252,649	201,470	196,904	255,996
..... \$	1,521,773	1,445,810	1,163,819	1,244,504	1,571,222
Cotton raw..... Lb.	93,035,016	94,705,651	132,456,924	138,025,066	136,555,504
..... \$	7,802,044	7,448,536	14,343,617	18,111,446	17,209,869
Cotton yarns..... Lb.	4,014,342	4,074,613	4,937,167	4,917,855	5,098,482
..... \$	2,383,377	2,342,377	2,511,890	2,430,096	2,563,673
Cotton fabrics, bleached n.o.p..... Lb.	2,072,255	1,600,545	1,949,365	1,822,349	1,829,750
..... \$	1,048,849	842,411	1,100,611	1,025,520	928,676
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p..... Lb.	8,917,308	6,156,880	7,095,165	7,632,775	8,814,610
..... \$	5,342,729	3,668,528	4,174,953	4,460,621	4,810,539
Cotton fabrics, unbleached..... Lb.	5,301,595	4,125,924	5,773,148	5,297,703	5,091,807
..... \$	1,236,298	987,690	1,673,368	1,565,676	1,398,396
Cotton handkerchiefs..... Lb.	363,791	363,892	345,077	426,620	495,123
..... \$	565,488	568,914	477,262	513,180	599,435
Cotton lace and embroidery..... \$	667,348	571,358	708,839	718,605	788,035
Cotton wearing apparel..... \$	1,571,118	1,041,061	975,905	1,121,838	1,213,638
Fishing lines..... \$	968,866	916,706	1,188,091	1,369,252	1,379,865
Flax and hemp fabrics..... \$	518,171	905,875	949,326	939,033	1,047,646
Hats and caps..... \$	1,396,497	780,759	665,187	593,613	532,402
Jute fabrics..... Yd.	70,817,875	60,866,988	72,331,707	75,518,443	80,574,104
..... \$	2,928,288	2,113,542	3,084,921	3,255,833	3,297,923
Linen handkerchiefs..... Lb.	138,059	140,727	177,504	176,044	187,781
..... \$	438,782	400,842	513,210	514,939	582,990
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre..... Lb.	46,982,700	75,335,000	69,965,700	42,457,900	62,369,600
..... \$	1,876,684	2,151,646	2,379,135	1,437,865	2,418,059
Silk, raw..... Lb.	2,539,133	2,572,949	2,505,200	2,692,693	3,001,902
..... \$	6,499,154	4,783,327	4,534,182	3,837,406	5,115,544
Silk fabrics and velvets..... \$	4,060,391	1,926,993	1,981,104	1,999,526	1,980,308
Silk wearing apparel..... \$	1,749,586	854,582	778,095	810,927	649,718
Wool, raw..... Lb.	4,064,484	8,355,731	17,215,256	12,012,265	19,219,073
..... \$	2,262,261	1,553,328	3,747,155	2,765,921	3,969,519
Wool noils and tops..... Lb.	7,369,400	8,007,079	11,931,682	9,090,348	13,747,357
..... \$	2,778,084	2,858,702	5,255,756	4,123,874	6,170,786
Woolen yarns..... Lb.	3,536,017	3,011,734	4,370,779	2,956,781	3,380,525
..... \$	2,642,966	2,193,754	3,273,695	2,368,962	2,637,026
Wool carpets..... Sq. ft.	1,089,974	628,895	1,052,020	1,312,098	1,313,037
..... \$	617,253	286,662	481,212	575,072	557,486
Woolen dress goods to be dyed..... Lb.	848,954	846,841	1,168,932	1,329,555	1,343,716
..... \$	860,603	785,806	1,083,979	1,401,720	1,376,227
Woolen tweeds..... Lb.	763,782	453,728	924,215	1,311,757	1,383,125
..... \$	759,160	429,048	921,627	1,214,775	1,254,583
Worsted and serges..... Lb.	4,052,062	2,529,948	2,118,048	2,356,906	3,441,185
..... \$	4,666,859	2,895,502	2,644,730	3,060,219	4,027,717
Woolen wearing apparel..... \$	1,926,233	1,238,230	1,167,800	1,316,948	1,465,297
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	32,030,107	20,506,134	19,357,987	21,199,687	23,271,631
Principal Imports—					
Books and printed matter (Total)..... \$	12,609,325	9,168,487	8,372,627	9,034,343	9,882,572
Advertising pamphlets, etc..... Lb.	3,791,318	2,396,618	2,065,936	2,529,310	2,743,154
..... \$	1,421,352	991,103	869,556	995,239	1,130,453
Bibles and prayer books..... \$	480,762	361,043	329,560	338,311	365,260
Newspapers and magazines..... \$	3,075,895	2,819,639	2,675,982	2,803,524	3,275,745
Text books..... \$	1,237,836	1,045,065	944,508	954,198	977,527



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE WORLD—Continued  
(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35, and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931 32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Paper (Total).....	\$ 8,825,141	6,179,897	5,242,168	5,600,024	5,989,251
Boxes and containers.....	\$ 686,790	490,243	321,663	292,890	265,142
Paper board.....	\$ 37,957,336	12,365,954	10,500,020	11,630,383	14,753,408
Printing paper.....	\$ 1,805,059	518,410	431,658	468,380	635,130
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....	\$ 9,880,757	10,334,180	9,211,787	7,178,007	7,957,532
Logs.....	\$ 960,700	897,641	657,540	634,855	680,612
Lumber and timber.....	\$ 5,755,866	2,440,516	3,172,625	3,829,144	4,307,124
Veneers.....	\$ 6,909	3,692	25,762	29,143	9,075
Wood, manufactured (Total).....	\$ 125,254	66,448	379,408	389,274	160,796
Cork manufactures.....	\$ 78,880	33,828	48,761	58,370	73,630
Furniture.....	\$ 3,510,462	1,452,222	2,071,345	2,407,248	2,897,853
Staves.....	\$ 778,958	250,536	273,425	323,796	546,166
Wood pulp.....	\$ 4,839,775	2,717,234	2,570,567	2,736,176	3,092,684
Iron and iron products.....	\$ 648,530	500,072	407,285	468,477	456,646
Staves.....	\$ 1,006,876	387,914	435,482	487,969	564,988
Wood pulp.....	\$ 277,315	157,715	520,666	201,332	200,222
Wood pulp.....	\$ 328,924	251,684	75,713	226,730	325,737
Wood pulp.....	\$ 681,308	418,182	115,710	361,574	529,926
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 98,297,022	58,917,834	69,126,641	100,056,145	114,253,715
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Automobiles.....	No. 5,595	1,178	2,093	3,387	4,542
Automobile parts.....	\$ 4,755,753	913,794	1,395,619	2,306,315	3,304,838
Band and hoop iron.....	\$ 13,451,825	10,022,832	13,760,242	22,178,251	22,706,951
Bars, including rails.....	\$ 369,315	249,444	314,663	429,593	603,394
Castings and forgings.....	\$ 1,176,880	879,267	1,175,442	1,712,246	2,283,478
Engines and boilers (Total).....	\$ 746,026	434,896	503,951	773,189	777,996
Automobile engines and parts.....	\$ 1,902,761	1,194,963	1,488,562	2,319,202	2,358,703
Diesel engines and parts.....	\$ 1,827,548	1,385,514	1,443,221	2,257,587	2,331,377
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 7,210,249	5,297,109	5,417,082	7,781,902	8,240,278
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 22,786	21,470	20,727	24,652	27,394
Iron ore.....	\$ 4,656,513	3,851,321	3,724,272	5,400,582	5,249,292
Machinery, except farm.....	No. 181	164	208	341	606
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....	\$ 761,091	457,475	463,421	844,925	1,120,397
Plates and sheets (Total).....	\$ 3,315,542	2,208,028	2,283,771	3,716,319	6,182,218
Tin plate.....	\$ 2,469,475	1,790,528	1,996,244	2,272,405	2,412,822
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 802,163	66,514	205,811	1,060,843	1,431,111
Structural iron and steel.....	\$ 1,698,983	180,911	402,034	1,975,532	2,829,987
Tools, hand or machine.....	\$ 24,387,589	13,997,759	13,847,326	19,127,704	21,914,192
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$ 367,104	164,826	194,116	506,382	395,394
Wire and manufactures.....	\$ 606,093	304,480	445,326	857,459	661,854
Non-ferrous metals and their products.....	\$ 5,038,477	3,404,313	4,244,397	5,124,952	6,098,852
Aluminum and products (Total).....	\$ 13,360,019	9,354,335	13,108,114	15,963,502	18,453,155
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	\$ 851,149	797,852	1,721,472	1,649,952	1,603,517
Aluminum products.....	\$ 3,285,420	3,182,945	7,614,023	7,631,123	7,840,011
Brass and products.....	\$ 1,523,988	1,105,421	984,413	1,091,240	1,181,796
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 1,845,600	479,740	398,260	712,000	889,320
Copper and products.....	\$ 3,404,695	884,721	733,333	1,379,388	1,674,505
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 1,078,492	709,361	967,225	1,422,119	1,645,416
Nickel and products.....	\$ 1,654,609	890,868	855,444	1,276,185	1,446,251
Precious metals and products.....	\$ 1,347,425	695,981	923,493	1,380,577	1,363,451
Printing materials.....	\$ 34,802,350	18,095,404	20,171,000	28,496,629	33,685,919
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.....	\$ 755,274	749,017	1,499,613	2,153,515	2,236,476
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Total Imports under this group.....</b>					
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Aluminum and products (Total).....	\$ 4,746,334	2,619,797	2,967,437	3,655,202	4,224,716
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	\$ 1,704,029	745,455	1,241,609	1,856,059	2,578,380
Aluminum products.....	\$ 3,004,616	1,416,321	2,026,589	2,553,076	2,902,275
Brass and products.....	\$ 1,741,718	1,203,476	940,848	1,102,126	1,322,441
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 3,195,481	1,836,598	1,699,857	2,082,687	2,369,300
Copper and products.....	\$ 1,763,763	918,240	1,024,092	1,390,852	1,743,252
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 1,580,955	554,458	497,919	575,028	716,743
Nickel and products.....	\$ 14,672,423	6,048,542	5,915,024	7,943,639	8,757,837
Precious metals and products.....	\$ 1,639,553	1,045,900	1,159,760	1,180,239	1,176,233
Printing materials.....	\$ 1,335,352	1,025,075	1,545,244	4,200,135	5,943,967
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.....	\$ 714,723	642,852	585,443	755,757	664,260
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.....	\$ 38,095	28,763	31,322	42,283	45,757
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.....	\$ 975,274	749,017	1,499,613	2,153,515	2,236,476
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Total Imports under this group.....</b>					
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Asbestos products.....	\$ 102,147,347	87,658,005	83,396,761	102,428,037	105,421,236
Clay and products (Total).....	\$ 556,352	428,232	518,965	695,323	733,499
Tableware of china.....	\$ 7,195,457	5,072,380	5,178,936	6,094,940	6,593,465
Coal.....	\$ 3,076,177	2,831,422	2,538,943	2,694,903	3,042,463
Coal.....	\$ 13,117,290	11,045,180	11,655,393	12,827,068	12,409,841
Coal.....	\$ 35,501,362	28,989,650	29,201,469	35,618,429	33,834,971



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

19

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE WORLD—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i></b>					
<b>Principal Imports—<i>Con.</i></b>					
Coke for fuel.....Ton	585,885	588,377	622,034	626,383	496,708
.....\$	3,085,932	2,740,699	2,921,707	3,487,284	2,730,925
Diamonds, unset.....\$	711,034	326,563	388,126	649,474	865,700
Gasoline.....Gal.	115,822,957	93,864,758	59,524,173	64,616,691	64,587,586
.....\$	9,751,706	7,983,845	4,119,509	4,063,625	4,401,377
Glass and glassware.....\$	5,744,616	4,069,147	4,365,249	5,341,828	5,798,850
Kerosene oil.....Gal.	3,176,248	1,720,174	1,676,675	2,039,950	1,292,271
.....\$	198,439	134,059	121,777	153,598	116,807
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	13,343,134	10,978,826	9,954,828	10,708,468	13,489,156
.....\$	3,395,821	2,915,319	2,593,587	2,375,752	2,685,733
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	1,076,277,111	897,580,215	1,063,629,697	1,091,352,532	1,198,116,475
.....\$	24,194,084	26,878,125	25,010,663	32,500,727	35,564,978
Salt.....Cwt.	2,440,772	2,015,010	2,786,338	2,809,141	2,532,358
.....\$	730,400	586,490	659,535	596,113	508,792
Stone and products.....\$	3,793,045	1,901,953	2,201,137	3,732,424	4,389,365
Sulphur.....Cwt.	2,415,122	2,128,505	2,858,749	3,072,115	2,717,959
.....\$	2,226,934	2,054,563	2,559,159	2,500,514	2,290,127
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	30,731,345	25,455,432	25,583,675	28,872,053	29,919,921
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Acids.....\$	985,807	807,321	1,115,116	1,096,667	1,318,389
Cellulose products.....\$	2,631,038	2,174,126	1,655,043	1,871,289	1,864,591
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....Lb.	1,301,892	1,723,737	1,398,928	1,866,148	2,545,346
.....\$	1,468,517	1,681,699	981,064	1,062,182	1,322,283
Drugs and medicines.....\$	3,104,482	2,577,291	2,621,563	2,715,920	2,968,389
Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	36,895,878	35,026,971	43,990,495	38,434,628	45,223,122
.....\$	3,445,810	3,510,598	4,843,532	4,853,908	5,486,921
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	3,524,898	2,294,474	2,181,730	3,266,679	3,034,383
.....\$	3,367,752	1,942,712	1,989,498	2,484,724	2,147,182
Paints and varnishes.....\$	3,291,342	2,412,204	2,723,858	3,484,897	3,620,464
Perfumery.....\$	1,005,066	611,838	436,309	429,737	418,559
Potash and compounds.....Lb.	5,941,534	3,532,221	4,505,305	5,006,705	5,359,489
.....\$	453,366	318,198	404,861	373,128	415,103
Soap.....\$	889,342	870,080	381,189	437,597	505,797
Soda and compounds.....Lb.	156,207,188	113,330,452	106,645,098	103,271,888	77,515,577
.....\$	2,855,881	2,337,067	2,179,827	2,409,537	2,304,046
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	43,452,980	30,808,511	26,119,404	30,204,250	31,695,725
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Articles for exhibition.....\$	2,540,780	3,026,456	2,045,253	2,301,687	2,760,586
Articles re-imported.....\$	1,968,251	1,312,369	1,931,296	3,405,982	2,556,445
Containers (outside coverings).....\$	3,349,679	2,409,441	2,339,708	2,391,737	2,283,950
Express parcels.....\$	1,623,889	1,076,341	1,025,575	1,185,592	1,347,768
Films.....\$	1,262,682	905,396	781,449	902,458	1,088,918
Jewellery.....\$	1,091,547	670,598	585,516	636,290	621,921
Musical instruments.....\$	670,970	316,004	347,596	446,878	578,121
Pocketbooks, purses, etc.....\$	650,261	499,866	437,570	488,770	552,395
Scientific and educational equipment.....\$	3,323,829	2,558,770	2,282,103	2,844,583	3,229,556
Settlers' effects.....\$	8,262,445	6,716,111	3,714,401	2,915,858	2,803,668
Toys and dolls.....1	1,494,839	1,208,594	1,070,535	1,164,265	1,342,485
Works of art.....\$	879,265	387,666	457,502	673,636	575,448

(c) **Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World, 1935-36:**—During the fiscal year 1935-36 Canada's total domestic exports of merchandise amounting to \$849,030,000, were \$92,404,000 or 12.2 per cent greater than for the fiscal year 1934-35. The increase in the Dominion's domestic exports, 1935-36 compared with 1934-35 occurred in each of the nine main groups. The domestic exports under the Agricultural and Vegetable Products group from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$226,233,000 to \$242,862,000, an increase of \$16,629,000, or 7.4 per cent; while during the same period the domestic exports under the Animals and Animal Products group increased from \$86,848,000 to \$100,932,000, or \$14,084,000, an increase of 16.2 per cent; Under the Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group Canada's domestic exports from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$7,523,000 to \$10,274,000, an increase of \$2,751,000, or 36.6 per cent; while the domestic exports under the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group increased from \$160,933,000 to \$181,832,000, an increase of \$20,899,000 or 13.0 per cent. The domestic exports

under the Iron and Its Products group from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$40,736,000 to \$52,368,000, an increase of \$11,632,000 or 28.5 per cent; while the domestic exports under the Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products group increased from \$191,346,000 to \$212,547,000, an increase of \$21,201,000 or 11.1 per cent. Under the Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products group Canada's domestic exports increased from \$15,654,000 to \$19,084,000, or \$3,430,000, an increase of 21.9 per cent; under the Chemicals and Allied Products group the exports increased from \$15,270,000 to \$16,018,000, an increase of \$748,000 or 4.9 per cent; while the domestic exports under the Miscellaneous Commodities group increased from \$12,083,000 to \$13,113,000, an increase of \$1,030,000 or 8.5 per cent.

The increase in the Dominion's domestic exports from 1934-35 to 1935-36 amounting to \$92,404,000, occurred principally in the following commodities, or groups of commodities: Aluminium and products, from \$8,556,000 to \$10,078,000, or \$1,522,000; animals, living, chiefly cattle, from \$5,710,000 to \$9,577,000, or \$3,867,000; asbestos, raw, from \$5,154,000 to \$7,612,000, or \$2,458,000; automobiles, from \$19,192,000 to \$23,886,000, or \$4,694,000; butter, from \$105,000 to \$1,796,000, or \$1,691,000; copper and its products, chiefly in forms, from \$24,540,000 to \$31,031,000, or \$6,491,000; doors, sashes and blinds, chiefly doors, from \$834,000 to \$2,240,000, or \$1,406,000; farm implements and machinery, from \$3,567,000 to \$6,344,000, or \$2,777,000; films, from \$3,026,000 to \$3,768,000, or \$742,000; fish, from \$22,411,000 to \$24,435,000, or \$2,024,000; fruits, from \$10,496,000 to \$11,258,000, or \$762,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$14,898,000 to \$15,738,000, or \$840,000; gold, raw, from \$3,725,000 to \$4,802,000, or \$1,077,000; hides and skins, raw, from \$1,805,000 to \$3,454,000, or \$1,649,000; lead in pigs, from \$5,089,000 to \$8,055,000, or \$2,966,000; nickel, from \$28,423,000 to \$41,644,000, or \$13,221,000; paper, chiefly newsprint, from \$87,569,000 to \$97,094,000, or \$9,525,000; planks and boards, from \$24,900,000 to \$27,605,000, or \$2,705,000; shingles, from \$3,505,000 to \$7,693,000, or \$4,188,000; silver bullion, from \$4,730,000 to \$11,421,000, or \$6,691,000; wheat, from \$132,442,000 to \$148,577,000, or \$16,135,000; wheat flour, from \$18,386,000 to \$19,383,000, or \$997,000; whiskey, from \$13,407,000 to \$16,289,000, or \$2,882,000; wood pulp, from \$25,869,000 to \$28,104,000, or \$2,235,000; wool, raw, from \$689,000 to \$1,646,000 to \$957,000; and zinc spelter, from \$6,900,000 to \$8,057,000, or \$1,157,000; while the exports of gold bullion, non-monetary, during the same period decreased from \$96,726,000 to \$83,415,000, or \$13,311,000.

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE WORLD

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	600,031,812	528,064,278	665,954,071	756,625,925	849,030,417
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLES PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	204,398,365	203,370,418	205,804,526	226,233,097	242,861,877
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	11,666,339	9,972,611	16,586,299	13,547,945	16,355,413
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.	25,458	35,667	404,939	69,994	51,887
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	24,129	40,764	435,546	75,450	53,348
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	2,512,607	1,992,059	2,543,225	2,201,515	2,991,354
Fruits (Total)..... \$	11,622,256	9,920,907	16,028,484	13,407,076	16,288,555
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	857,330	510,787	575,084	859,336	931,414
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	7,507,040	8,676,256	14,607,881	10,496,002	11,258,883
Grains (Total)..... \$	1,658,882	1,780,026	3,476,114	2,059,618	2,288,010
Barley..... Bush.	6,537,584	7,352,912	12,823,785	8,218,846	8,821,752
Oats..... Bush.	7,263,489	9,787,956	17,547,577	24,968,437	23,773,441
Rye..... Bush.	431,813	558,792	944,841	1,460,454	1,355,944
Wheat..... Bush.	132,930,429	143,695,931	123,284,392	146,467,012	157,383,360
Barley..... Bush.	24,337,678	9,863,054	1,569,569	12,001,178	7,319,384
Oats..... Bush.	10,002,911	4,293,341	658,747	8,210,230	3,674,119
Rye..... Bush.	13,841,300	13,824,449	5,707,502	12,873,595	12,739,083
Wheat..... Bush.	4,662,335	4,300,592	1,747,650	4,915,135	4,520,822
Barley..... Bush.	4,359,813	8,211,332	2,788,213	737,372	664,242
Oats..... Bush.	2,025,199	4,030,240	1,513,598	463,420	291,643
Wheat..... Bush.	191,315,933	239,373,255	175,534,255	165,701,983	179,124,180
Barley..... Bush.	115,739,383	130,546,365	118,969,445	132,441,685	148,576,975



## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports—Con.					
Grain products (Total).....	\$ 26,795,822	24,354,950	30,034,127	31,462,650	32,466,687
Bran and shorts.....	Cwt. 2,018,332	2,142,785	2,598,860	3,013,465	3,240,413
	\$ 1,273,648	1,531,524	2,015,610	3,259,579	2,988,324
Cereal foods.....	\$ 2,405,404	2,399,732	2,981,706	3,274,009	3,554,774
Malt.....	Bush. 1,601,054	1,376,802	3,572,247	2,872,633	2,604,039
	\$ 1,211,448	1,061,880	3,017,394	2,935,114	2,519,996
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt. 798,840	568,731	463,245	550,733	2,670,864
	\$ 2,633,632	2,000,807	1,705,451	2,330,784	4,858,947
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 5,413,740	5,268,371	5,619,937	4,836,827	19,382,617
	\$ 18,897,543	16,987,110	19,729,782	18,386,040	58,658
Hay.....	Ton 56,281	27,138	29,362	102,355	613,215
	\$ 523,102	212,682	295,232	1,137,587	12,901,311
Rubber and products (Total).....	\$ 11,062,668	6,645,869	8,968,722	12,425,465	4,996,153
Footwear of rubber.....	Pair 3,888,120	2,510,180	4,110,807	5,161,879	3,685,860
	\$ 3,611,517	2,313,757	3,202,929	3,680,921	496,748
Inner tubes.....	No. 432,826	206,256	371,448	555,945	551,903
	\$ 443,328	181,783	304,724	491,130	740,113
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No. 614,106	429,359	567,308	822,165	6,666,294
	\$ 4,696,432	3,022,931	4,002,561	6,325,367	681,103
Seeds (Total).....	\$ 1,992,371	682,042	1,650,395	657,234	31,545
Clover seed.....	Bush. 126,303	68,121	117,405	19,753	300,051
	\$ 776,406	335,660	905,401	191,028	17,740
Flaxseed.....	Bush. 1,046,474	371,438	610,327	11,766	86,650
	\$ 1,151,781	291,376	689,520	53,401	103,181
Grass seed.....	Bush. 33,282	13,732	27,351	84,768	252,713
	\$ 35,344	8,819	24,482	369,840	1,481,776
Sugar and products (Total).....	\$ 1,753,174	1,223,214	1,568,353	1,324,583	4,022,139
Maple sugar.....	Lb. 2,970,206	3,176,471	2,295,042	3,176,655	649,739
	\$ 551,764	543,153	370,443	93,398	35,319
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt. 140,825	84,252	190,721	424,175	8,884,737
	\$ 687,150	393,846	896,950	10,294,600	2,664,681
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb. 8,222,922	14,748,069	8,460,639	2,773,452	4,860,294
	\$ 2,536,998	3,902,244	2,110,265	3,591,664	1,409,663
Vegetables and products (Total).....	\$ 5,554,068	2,686,598	4,911,728	1,430,267	863,386
Potatoes.....	Bush. 4,723,618	1,861,843	2,707,693	1,848,185	2,887,891
	\$ 2,466,204	770,272	1,876,331	1,855,158	639,259
Turnips.....	Bush. 1,967,162	1,950,482	1,949,022	405,191	1,601,844
	\$ 371,411	362,214	638,733	1,178,640	38,162,952
Pickles and sauces.....	\$ 1,538,447	1,080,851	1,433,524	1,013,494	1,608,385
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 22,477,523	6,755,112	17,099,688		
	\$ 849,946	281,207	810,295		
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 68,798,683	54,333,047	75,151,480	86,848,144	100,932,110
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total).....	\$ 4,367,085	2,829,953	4,471,870	5,710,296	9,577,305
Cattle.....	No. 458,179	37,359	64,209	83,430	147,792
	\$ 3,634,784	2,874,785	3,965,769	4,979,152	7,360,179
Horses.....	No. 7,308	5,229	6,175	3,906	11,257
	\$ 209,855	215,282	333,586	455,004	1,311,191
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz. 659,941	270,340	2,122,904	2,006,633	1,140,856
	\$ 161,998	66,400	448,236	455,500	304,789
Fish (Total).....	Cwt. 3,539,252	2,380,071	3,083,269	3,024,704	3,212,714
	\$ 23,594,230	16,640,416	20,304,933	22,411,413	24,435,248
Fish, fresh.....	Cwt. 952,005	836,532	995,374	1,165,738	1,365,222
	\$ 8,605,189	6,730,552	7,737,482	8,355,079	9,984,674
Fish, dried, salted or pickled.....	Cwt. 1,990,036	1,141,727	1,462,222	1,312,767	1,190,682
	\$ 5,445,514	3,216,397	4,110,530	4,750,960	4,031,658
Fish, canned or preserved (Total).....	Cwt. 597,211	401,812	625,673	546,199	656,810
	\$ 9,543,527	6,693,467	8,456,921	9,305,374	10,418,916
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 63,446	65,062	59,305	52,913	45,519
	\$ 2,913,304	2,711,907	2,222,128	2,508,173	2,269,904
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 473,077	288,286	503,037	392,321	513,301
	\$ 6,078,853	3,603,628	5,773,403	5,989,887	7,344,642
Furs, undressed (Total).....	\$ 12,110,157	10,633,750	14,030,007	14,897,986	15,758,166
Beaver skins.....	No. 85,296	80,475	80,888	67,536	72,288
	\$ 1,197,208	836,648	837,707	640,447	662,645
Fox skins.....	No. 243,834	249,148	259,841	365,076	396,289
	\$ 5,952,056	6,082,387	7,289,002	8,559,455	8,707,437
Mink skins.....	No. 141,668	172,640	226,883	226,927	206,730
	\$ 1,105,716	1,198,096	2,202,563	1,895,932	2,154,509
Muskrat skins.....	No. 2,082,356	1,785,728	1,694,688	1,870,844	1,485,408
	\$ 1,429,494	916,422	1,174,684	1,368,245	1,386,059
Hides, raw.....	Cwt. 272,234	132,987	344,076	279,891	417,447
	\$ 1,745,331	533,040	2,500,163	1,805,242	3,454,341
Lard and compounds.....	Cwt. 68,956	42,660	22,376	32,942	190,013
	\$ 541,726	269,436	161,481	298,733	2,426,343
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 2,516,587	2,428,693	3,289,695	3,514,834	4,312,861
Leather, manufactured.....	\$ 386,529	221,810	384,829	684,726	823,790
Meats (Total).....	\$ 4,960,816	6,683,140	15,503,994	24,114,755	24,220,802
Bacon and hams.....	Cwt. 185,146	402,101	500,178	1,276,051	1,201,012
	\$ 2,446,564	4,023,518	12,683,273	19,998,575	19,407,285



## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports—Con.					
Milk and products (Total)..... \$	15,118,063	11,706,193	10,886,289	8,863,192	10,807,451
Butter..... Cwt.	109,173	32,060	44,019	4,466	76,911
	2,362,888	589,537	818,996	104,758	1,795,784
Cheese..... Cwt.	854,247	857,116	749,669	602,130	585,440
	10,593,967	8,758,415	8,176,271	6,480,947	6,789,589
Milk, processed..... Cwt.	198,457	276,851	234,806	264,302	243,574
	1,980,092	2,211,751	1,853,897	2,277,088	2,215,410
Sausage casings..... \$	621,243	524,241	1,046,010	1,220,679	1,070,660
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	5,512,130	4,731,094	7,828,684	7,523,144	10,273,697
Principal Exports—					
Binder twine..... Cwt.	184,411	166,129	150,317	120,005	186,826
	1,499,366	855,438	705,496	710,580	1,077,961
Cotton goods..... \$	729,445	1,096,140	1,345,458	1,819,350	1,736,109
Felt manufactures..... \$	545,279	396,807	461,226	387,182	336,464
Rags..... Cwt.	102,173	77,638	115,968	102,255	184,937
	331,481	164,801	455,612	419,090	748,154
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	89,766	141,846	230,107	308,436	364,697
	766,402	1,005,309	1,454,111	1,851,542	2,185,795
Wool, raw..... Lb	5,121,034	4,020,751	10,903,821	5,019,358	8,723,846
	543,631	374,613	1,922,433	689,337	1,645,767
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	175,740,269	120,886,796	143,142,398	160,932,709	181,831,743
Principal Exports—					
Books and printed matter..... \$	735,576	569,079	587,382	669,324	818,420
Paper (Total)..... \$	106,750,055	77,188,109	77,040,786	87,569,412	97,094,240
Board—Pulp and fibre..... Cwt.	196,028	148,580	203,178	279,596	307,223
	718,335	500,185	640,113	858,215	981,152
Other paper board..... \$	1,033,372	1,129,764	1,451,924	2,514,140	3,039,637
Book paper..... Cwt.	24,555	21,307	43,903	50,702	61,296
	196,725	176,496	296,339	351,254	435,014
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	39,942,149	33,259,697	40,481,134	47,850,462	53,261,626
	103,003,352	74,136,863	73,238,482	82,147,844	90,761,379
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	244,417	160,095	186,701	245,953	251,291
	1,064,923	598,719	519,662	690,446	751,887
Wood and products (Total)..... \$	68,254,538	43,129,608	65,514,230	72,693,973	83,919,083
Doors, sashes and blinds..... \$	12,691	21,576	401,953	833,607	2,239,547
Logs..... M ft.	262,219	215,962	275,038	296,907	292,275
	2,694,267	1,976,572	2,679,474	2,883,550	3,114,397
Match splints..... \$	526,891	450,774	323,720	377,548	318,191
Planks and boards (Total)..... M ft.	905,679	619,675	1,210,769	1,301,301	1,382,714
	18,766,452	11,098,960	21,258,286	24,900,902	27,605,281
Douglas fir..... M ft.	373,019	228,491	486,498	530,158	646,878
	5,057,624	2,791,433	6,801,544	8,059,056	10,179,725
Pine..... M ft.	121,990	81,010	140,614	321,297	119,207
	3,981,421	2,108,041	3,483,987	3,387,014	3,585,504
Spruce..... M ft.	269,362	181,172	389,241	450,092	368,540
	6,236,644	3,511,320	6,969,184	9,024,183	7,896,565
Pulpwood..... Cord	832,924	476,748	693,098	1,003,102	973,738
	8,196,144	4,287,425	4,883,318	7,311,238	6,943,102
Railway ties..... No.	616,627	303,606	874,586	504,507	966,358
	447,763	216,691	600,165	420,696	513,820
Shingles..... \$	2,398,489	2,400,310	3,764,418	3,505,425	7,692,955
Timber, square..... M ft.	143,120	100,978	129,827	119,163	89,346
	2,150,177	1,269,351	1,716,051	1,707,425	1,477,822
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	11,762,563	8,786,823	12,906,150	12,249,540	13,722,878
	27,684,782	17,786,135	25,102,381	25,869,296	28,103,970
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	15,462,977	17,277,099	26,641,482	40,736,038	52,368,057
Principal Exports—					
Automobiles—Freight..... No.	2,868	2,247	7,041	12,737	17,420
	1,059,271	806,093	2,519,838	4,675,901	6,158,129
Passenger..... No.	5,971	11,121	21,360	36,083	49,911
	2,557,980	4,989,438	8,934,250	14,516,269	17,727,901
Parts of..... \$	714,222	2,016,653	1,444,515	2,642,335	3,224,008
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	2,484,965	1,324,776	1,819,826	3,567,253	6,344,437
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	851,747	896,735	1,363,473	1,823,704	2,108,350
Machinery, except farm..... \$	3,675,623	3,938,433	2,923,526	5,368,997	5,803,925
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total)..... Ton	22,337	20,755	83,517	71,869	119,881
	1,085,730	907,680	2,937,512	1,767,267	2,739,748
Ferro-manganese..... Ton	16,439	16,644	45,276	25,282	36,278
	941,711	796,385	2,234,052	670,985	937,750
Rolling mill products (Total)..... Ton	10,618	5,634	36,182	64,754	78,704
	331,812	235,212	1,080,697	1,967,381	2,463,441
Rails..... Ton	9,333	4,848	24,921	22,257	30,337
	244,876	187,237	730,016	655,664	922,590

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports—Con.					
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	24, 584	38, 621	143, 747	89, 652	128, 371
.....\$	148, 029	199, 707	889, 558	742, 285	1, 163, 261
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	107, 765	357, 557	584, 670	811, 122	994, 314
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	1, 112, 071	613, 739	808, 114	886, 287	917, 938
Wire and manufactures.....\$	122, 447	65, 254	386, 711	850, 834	1, 065, 028
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	92, 760, 398	96, 906, 641	168, 375, 134	191, 345, 386	212, 547, 372
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total).....\$	3, 765, 552	3, 864, 576	6, 653, 786	8, 555, 893	10, 078, 097
Aluminium bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	194, 559	181, 929	347, 129	457, 653	558, 859
.....\$	3, 161, 608	2, 786, 550	6, 174, 995	7, 788, 189	9, 358, 074
Brass products.....\$	889, 766	675, 658	1, 002, 979	920, 565	984, 324
Copper and products (Total).....\$	19, 802, 750	12, 268, 114	19, 222, 279	24, 539, 749	31, 031, 411
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	502, 237	312, 029	402, 039	331, 611	378, 973
.....\$	4, 076, 854	936, 090	2, 109, 770	1, 454, 256	2, 024, 180
Copper blister.....Cwt.	309, 929	161, 935	148, 034	454, 657	544, 845
.....\$	2, 269, 338	840, 441	1, 246, 096	3, 499, 641	4, 174, 227
Copper in forms.....Cwt.	1, 588, 793	1, 785, 253	2, 013, 093	2, 558, 417	2, 986, 166
.....\$	13, 057, 733	10, 118, 191	15, 254, 562	18, 750, 596	23, 697, 792
Electrical apparatus.....\$	1, 297, 098	1, 347, 677	2, 023, 985	2, 306, 266	2, 941, 348
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....\$	13, 671, 565	3, 797, 351	2, 629, 346	3, 725, 211	4, 802, 029
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	1, 024, 502	2, 291, 306	2, 717, 681	2, 790, 752	2, 353, 472
.....\$	23, 687, 510	54, 264, 323	86, 610, 926	96, 725, 931	83, 414, 854
Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	2, 157, 794	2, 335, 012	2, 888, 907	2, 897, 087	2, 860, 854
.....\$	4, 464, 598	3, 164, 142	5, 501, 523	5, 089, 045	8, 055, 158
Nickel (Total).....Cwt.	543, 791	325, 607	1, 066, 421	1, 195, 025	1, 609, 252
.....\$	12, 109, 400	7, 464, 500	28, 198, 238	28, 422, 856	41, 644, 380
Nickel in matte or speiss.....Cwt.	286, 580	156, 587	437, 394	598, 277	661, 947
.....\$	5, 231, 277	2, 815, 425	7, 878, 026	10, 786, 952	11, 907, 860
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	25, 588	27, 159	84, 838	34, 111	35, 660
.....\$	814, 975	823, 752	3, 202, 110	1, 280, 516	1, 297, 270
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	231, 623	141, 861	544, 189	562, 637	908, 645
.....\$	6, 063, 148	3, 825, 323	17, 118, 102	16, 375, 391	28, 439, 250
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....\$	1, 370, 632	684, 450	2, 110, 949	5, 522, 018	5, 286, 260
Silver in ore.....Oz.	3, 752, 121	3, 479, 351	3, 467, 576	1, 453, 079	1, 732, 537
.....\$	1, 055, 738	966, 944	1, 161, 942	628, 071	1, 053, 213
Silver bullion.....Oz.	14, 001, 510	12, 106, 281	11, 373, 585	9, 553, 163	18, 458, 481
.....\$	4, 104, 790	3, 449, 627	4, 524, 948	4, 729, 586	11, 420, 747
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	2, 307, 298	1, 588, 107	1, 909, 926	2, 516, 290	2, 633, 771
.....\$	5, 254, 112	3, 468, 443	5, 928, 446	6, 900, 018	8, 056, 628
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	13, 456, 701	9, 215, 837	14, 808, 912	15, 654, 323	19, 083, 643
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	147, 149	104, 894	162, 330	158, 143	218, 098
.....\$	4, 628, 117	2, 970, 632	5, 494, 002	5, 153, 508	7, 611, 844
Coal.....Ton	357, 289	280, 057	239, 686	334, 721	434, 982
.....\$	1, 872, 200	1, 383, 659	1, 093, 631	1, 527, 011	1, 970, 367
Coke.....Ton	31, 647	22, 012	24, 416	41, 903	33, 325
.....\$	361, 971	238, 613	325, 061	571, 058	350, 267
Petroleum and products (Total).....\$	1, 620, 904	1, 326, 374	1, 734, 940	1, 001, 223	986, 735
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	11, 452, 470	5, 859, 750	9, 944, 154	.....	132
.....\$	462, 099	178, 127	374, 938	.....	.....
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	5, 349, 030	4, 723, 038	3, 646, 917	4, 217, 582	3, 368, 900
.....\$	853, 800	656, 462	592, 800	431, 812	414, 676
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	974, 936	7, 970, 958	15, 070, 919	11, 350, 676	690, 463
.....\$	202, 412	276, 993	642, 703	480, 438	177, 289
Stone and products (Total).....\$	3, 254, 804	1, 890, 799	3, 890, 597	4, 745, 174	5, 162, 921
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	638, 556	241, 444	369, 997	1, 306, 215	1, 455, 723
.....\$	1, 504, 870	967, 040	2, 821, 805	3, 781, 372	4, 121, 292
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	597, 474	1, 615, 805	308, 656	351, 277	430, 291
.....\$	736, 539	389, 074	367, 998	410, 996	496, 746
Tar and pitch.....Gal.	2, 279, 254	3, 002, 063	9, 069, 443	8, 667, 472	7, 339, 781
.....\$	103, 913	201, 548	642, 444	586, 768	598, 551
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	10, 533, 038	11, 099, 814	13, 843, 829	15, 270, 064	16, 018, 391
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....Cwt.	357, 374	291, 977	509, 654	501, 693	437, 834
.....\$	2, 112, 967	1, 806, 602	3, 190, 794	3, 063, 484	2, 585, 325
Cobalt oxides and salts.....Lb.	317, 346	430, 968	492, 841	405, 939	464, 124
.....\$	381, 531	427, 540	451, 459	366, 125	480, 633
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	471, 086	796, 953	671, 733	774, 843	1, 014, 485
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	1, 408, 890	2, 684, 567	3, 385, 692	3, 758, 800	3, 879, 088
.....\$	1, 946, 185	3, 068, 879	3, 474, 192	4, 179, 314	4, 282, 833
Paints and varnishes.....\$	336, 010	377, 095	436, 904	633, 734	723, 313
Soap.....Lb.	6, 650, 215	6, 509, 312	9, 393, 760	24, 565, 832	21, 053, 262
.....\$	591, 710	506, 277	645, 592	1, 115, 906	1, 152, 439
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	760, 030	584, 100	745, 902	603, 780	689, 472
.....\$	2, 841, 609	2, 698, 143	3, 314, 348	3, 375, 974	4, 019, 629

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	13,367,251	10,243,532	10,357,626	12,083,020	13,113,527
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Brushes..... \$	56,513	103,359	51,264	67,528	85,888
Containers (empty)..... \$	361,204	228,421	284,436	440,405	1,126,677
Electrical energy..... M.K.W.H.	1,041,094	647,789	1,097,495	1,269,667	1,329,457
Films..... \$	2,710,410	1,657,555	2,641,110	3,019,154	3,180,817
Musical instruments..... \$	4,011,672	3,500,250	2,713,905	3,026,341	3,768,115
Settlers' effects..... \$	174,950	52,579	76,501	72,299	97,247
Ships..... No.	3,970,005	3,066,981	3,128,615	3,238,124	2,911,546
Stationery..... \$	571,604	487,887	435,070	619,263	716,550

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1935-36

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade with the United Kingdom, 1935-36:**—The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the fiscal year 1935-36 amounted to \$440,310,000; in 1932-33 to \$271,599,000; in 1933-34 to \$394,385,000; and in 1934-35 to \$403,390,000; the increase in 1935-36 over the fiscal year 1932-33 amounting to \$168,711,000 or 62.1 per cent; over 1933-34 to \$45,925,000 or 11.6 per cent; and over 1934-35 to \$36,920,000 or 9.2 per cent. Imports as well as exports in 1935-36 show increases over the years 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35. Canada's imports from the United Kingdom in 1935-36 were valued at \$117,875,000; in 1932-33 at \$86,466,000; in 1933-34 at \$105,101,000; and in 1934-35 at \$111,682,000; the increase in 1935-36 over 1932-33 amounting to \$31,409,000 or 36.3 per cent; over 1933-34 to \$12,774,000, or 12.2 per cent; and over 1934-35 to \$6,193,000 or 5.5 per cent; while the Dominion's total exports to the United Kingdom in 1935-36 amounted to \$322,435,000; in 1932-33 to \$185,133,000; in 1933-34 to \$289,284,000; and in 1934-35 to \$291,708,000; the increase in the fiscal year 1935-36 over 1932-33 amounting to \$137,302,000 or 74.2 per cent; over 1933-34 to \$33,151,000 or 11.4 per cent; and over 1934-35 to \$30,727,000 or 10.5 per cent. The Dominion's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in 1935-36 totalled \$321,557,000; in 1932-33, \$184,361,000; in 1933-34 \$288,583,000; and in 1934-35, \$290,885,000; the increase in 1935-36 over 1932-33 amounting to \$137,196,000 or 74.4 per cent; over 1933-34 to \$32,974,000 or 11.4 per cent; and over 1934-35 to \$30,672,000, or 10.5 per cent.

For the year ended March 31, 1935-36, Canada's visible merchandise trade balance with the United Kingdom was favourable to the extent of \$204,560,000, compared with \$98,667,000 in 1932-33; \$184,183,000 in 1933-34; and \$180,026,000 in 1934-35. The improvement in Canada's visible merchandise trade balance with the United Kingdom in 1935-36 compared with 1932-33 amounted to \$105,893,000; with 1933-34 to \$20,377,000; and with 1934-35 to \$24,534,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the visible favourable trade balance with the United Kingdom in 1935-36 would amount to \$215,734,000, compared with \$98,648,000 in 1932-33; with \$199,036,000 in 1933-34; and with \$180,106,000 in 1934-35.



## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1935-36 compared with		
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1935-36
<b>MERCHANDISE</b>	(In Thousands of Dollars)						
<b>Imports—</b>							
Dutiable goods.....	55,691	57,038	58,836	55,967	(+) 276	(—) 1,071	(—) 2,869
Free goods.....	30,775	48,063	52,846	61,908	(+) 31,133	(+) 13,845	(+) 9,062
Total Imports.....	86,466	105,101	111,682	117,875	(+) 31,409	(+) 12,774	(+) 6,193
<b>Exports—</b>							
Canadian produce.....	184,361	288,583	290,885	321,557	(+) 137,196	(+) 32,974	(+) 30,672
Foreign produce.....	772	701	823	878	(+) 106	(+) 177	(+) 55
Total Exports.....	185,133	289,284	291,708	322,435	(+) 137,302	(+) 33,151	(+) 30,727
Total Trade—Merchandise....	271,599	394,385	403,390	440,310	(+) 168,711	(+) 45,925	(+) 30,920
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 98,667	(+) 184,183	(+) 180,026	(+) 204,560	(+) 105,893	(+) 20,377	(+) 24,534
<b>COIN AND BULLION</b>							
<b>Imports.....</b>	19	30	17	8	(—) 11	(—) 22	(—) 9
<b>Exports—</b>							
Canadian produce.....		12,400			(—) 12,400		
Foreign produce.....		2,483	97	11,182	(+) 8,699	(+) 11,085	
Total Exports.....		14,883	97	11,182	(—) 3,701	(+) 11,085	
Total Trade—Coin and Bullion.	19	14,913	114	11,190	(—) 11,171	(—) 3,723	(+) 11,076
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(—) 19	(+) 14,853	(+) 80	(+) 11,174	(+) 11,193	(—) 3,679	(+) 11,094
<b>MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION</b>							
<b>Imports.....</b>	86,485	105,131	111,699	117,883	(+) 31,398	(+) 12,752	(+) 6,184
<b>Exports.....</b>	185,133	304,167	291,805	333,617	(+) 148,484	(+) 29,450	(+) 41,812
Total Trade.....	271,618	409,298	403,504	451,500	(+) 179,882	(+) 42,202	(+) 47,996
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 98,648	(+) 199,036	(+) 180,106	(+) 215,734	(+) 117,086	(+) 16,698	(+) 35,628

## (b) Canada's Monthly Trade Trends with the United Kingdom, April-March, 1935-36:—

Canada's imports from the United Kingdom during each month of the fiscal year 1935-36, exceeded similar imports during the corresponding months in the fiscal years 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, except for the months of December, January, February, and March in the year 1933-34, and the month of December in 1934-35; while the Dominion's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in each month of the fiscal year 1935-36 were greater than for the corresponding months in 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, except for the months of June, July, September and January in the year 1933-34, and for the months of May, June, July and September in the year 1934-35.

## CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, APRIL-MARCH, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 AND 1935-36

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—), 1935-36 compared with		
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
April.....	5,155,607	5,361,470	6,525,248	7,095,473	(+) 37.6	(+) 32.3	(+) 8.7
May.....	8,526,591	7,926,976	12,029,705	12,358,649	(+) 44.9	(+) 55.9	(+) 2.7
June.....	7,176,452	8,097,815	9,643,612	9,954,185	(+) 38.7	(+) 22.9	(+) 3.2
July.....	7,406,247	8,806,992	9,879,293	10,469,659	(+) 41.4	(+) 18.9	(+) 6.0
August.....	7,461,328	9,982,814	9,756,052	11,718,035	(+) 57.0	(+) 17.4	(+) 20.1
September.....	7,515,004	9,434,908	9,321,257	9,729,408	(+) 29.5	(+) 3.1	(+) 4.4
October.....	8,277,513	10,410,438	10,972,699	11,533,951	(+) 39.3	(+) 10.8	(+) 5.1
November.....	9,723,168	11,307,272	12,527,562	12,911,319	(+) 32.8	(+) 14.2	(+) 3.1
December.....	7,020,022	8,345,424	7,333,901	7,206,387	(+) 2.6	(—) 13.8	(—) 1.8
January.....	5,367,110	7,439,982	7,300,487	7,328,939	(+) 36.5	(—) 1.5	(+) 0.4
February.....	5,727,605	8,081,768	7,310,644	7,871,168	(+) 37.4	(—) 2.7	(+) 7.7
March.....	7,109,408	9,904,905	9,082,030	9,697,649	(+) 36.4	(—) 2.1	(+) 6.8
Total Imports.....	86,466,055	105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	(+) 36.3	(+) 12.2	(+) 5.5

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, APRIL-MARCH, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 AND 1935-36—*Concluded*

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-), 1935-36 compared with			
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	7,275,569	5,975,013	10,269,089	12,412,910	(+)	70.6	(+)	20.9
May.....	12,172,302	24,080,509	26,116,182	25,454,263	(+)	109.1	(+)	2.5
June.....	11,371,590	21,609,376	26,498,948	17,513,976	(+)	54.0	(-)	33.9
July.....	16,088,350	27,675,051	23,042,917	21,500,200	(+)	33.6	(-)	6.7
August.....	17,454,056	20,830,432	24,782,261	32,669,564	(+)	87.2	(+)	31.8
September.....	19,492,417	29,851,095	29,969,909	25,537,322	(+)	31.3	(+)	14.8
October.....	26,886,091	31,660,972	38,790,960	42,897,617	(+)	59.5	(+)	10.6
November.....	19,232,731	36,178,303	30,073,634	41,208,646	(+)	114.3	(+)	37.0
December.....	17,333,923	23,308,721	20,298,460	26,658,667	(+)	53.8	(+)	31.3
January.....	12,626,028	26,631,719	16,611,036	21,682,840	(+)	71.6	(+)	30.5
February.....	10,262,214	17,935,949	19,714,108	27,263,956	(+)	165.7	(+)	38.3
March.....	14,165,748	22,845,526	24,718,733	26,756,837	(+)	88.9	(+)	8.2
Total Domestic Exports	184,361,019	288,582,666	290,885,237	321,556,798	(+)	74.4	(+)	10.5

(c) **Discrepancy in Canada-United Kingdom Trade Statistics, 1935:**—Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom should agree fairly well with the corresponding export figures from the United Kingdom to Canada, as the value of merchandise imported into Canada from the United Kingdom is the fair market value or price thereof at the time when the same is exported directly to Canada, while the value of merchandise exported from the United Kingdom to Canada is the f.o.b. value. There is, however, a considerable discrepancy between the two sets of figures (the discrepancy being in favour of Canada) chiefly in the trade in distilled spirits. The Canadian value of distilled spirits imported from the United Kingdom is in excess of the United Kingdom export value to Canada, due to the fact that since April 1, 1920, to March 31, 1935, the Canadian value not only included the United Kingdom declared export value but the British excise tax as well. Since April 1, 1935, the discrepancy is not so marked. From 1921 to 1935 (calendar years) the Canadian imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom and the exports from the United Kingdom to Canada, year by year, vary somewhat in the quantity, and materially in the value. The variation in the quantity is probably due to the fact that the distilled spirits may not be taken out of the Customs warehouse by the importer for some time subsequent to importation. From 1920 to 1935 Canada's imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom amounted to 18,489,881 proof gallons, valued at \$346,278,249, while the United Kingdom exports to Canada totalled 18,569,008 proof gallons, valued at \$115,889,772, a slight discrepancy in the quantity but a very considerable discrepancy in the value over a period of years. For the year 1920 the total imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, as well as the imports of distilled spirits, agree fairly well with the total exports, and exports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom to Canada. The statistics in the following table illustrate this feature.

UNITED KINGDOM'S TOTAL EXPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS TO CANADA CONTRASTED WITH CANADA'S TOTAL IMPORTS AND IMPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM  
(Calendar Years, 1920 to 1935)

Calendar Years	Total Exports from United Kingdom to Canada	Total Imports into Canada from United Kingdom	Exports of Distilled Spirits from United Kingdom to Canada		Imports of Distilled Spirits into Canada from United Kingdom	
	\$	\$	Pf. Gal.	\$	Pf. Gal.	\$
1920.....	237,297,785	231,487,979	1,754,101	12,440,722	1,711,159	12,478,670
1921.....	104,769,147	123,149,776	1,308,853	9,853,764	1,416,743	28,559,467
1922.....	135,217,982	136,859,352	878,134	6,700,318	913,245	17,583,812
1923.....	147,490,725	154,478,720	964,628	6,538,506	839,367	16,732,465
1924.....	148,834,303	148,891,714	1,240,389	8,326,408	842,867	16,456,101
1925.....	149,331,340	162,118,705	1,245,737	7,298,052	963,137	19,555,983
1926.....	139,872,831	164,707,111	1,283,231	7,375,612	1,177,471	24,203,929
1927.....	152,621,201	162,620,421	1,690,620	9,998,600	1,703,643	35,379,269
1928.....	180,209,804	190,756,736	2,066,936	12,887,906	1,908,636	39,154,576
1929.....	182,551,454	194,777,650	1,652,525	10,072,024	1,849,753	37,987,696
1930.....	152,063,866	162,632,466	1,250,138	7,530,708	1,513,666	31,067,236
1931.....	107,801,746	108,468,081	956,372	5,113,746	1,074,951	22,003,170
1932.....	84,610,265	93,508,143	477,761	2,697,992	652,747	13,576,695
1933.....	90,301,393	97,878,232	656,920	2,706,681	554,318	11,489,214
1934.....	102,728,675	113,415,984	553,753	2,984,034	629,657	12,831,569
1935.....	109,801,675	116,670,227(a)	588,910(a)	3,364,699	738,521	7,218,397

(a) Domestic exports only.

NOTE.—Value of Exports from the United Kingdom to Canada converted into Canadian currency at par of exchange (\$4.8666).



There is a marked discrepancy, however, between Canada's statistics of exports to the United Kingdom, and the United Kingdom's statistics of imports from Canada. The discrepancy prior to 1931 was due largely to the diversion of grain, especially wheat, shipped via the United States, from the original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations. For the years 1931 and 1932, however, the discrepancies were not so pronounced, due to a much smaller quantity of wheat being shipped to the United Kingdom via the United States in these years. In the years 1933, 1934 and 1935, the discrepancies were due partly to diversion of wheat, as in former years, and to a change in policy in recording gold whereby exports of non-monetary gold bullion are included under "Merchandise" and not as formerly under "Coin and bullion". This non-monetary gold is recorded in United Kingdom import statistics under "Coin and Bullion", and not under "Merchandise".

EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED KINGDOM CONTRASTED WITH UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS FROM CANADA

	Years ended December 31—					
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Exports from Canada to United Kingdom...	236,527,017	172,597,542	179,094,627	258,834,168	298,132,352	307,714,364
Imports into United Kingdom from Canada...	185,644,236	153,976,090	170,973,643	210,849,402	251,590,160	275,855,532

Canada's declared exports to the United Kingdom do not represent the actual amount of Canadian products received by the United Kingdom from Canada, the British imports being much less than the Canadian exports. The discrepancy is due in large measure to diversion of Canadian grain, especially wheat, from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations, chiefly continental Europe. This diversion takes place, principally in the movement of Canadian products to the United Kingdom via the United States. If an adjustment is made for this diversion, the revised exports to the United Kingdom would be less, and those to continental Europe greater than the declared exports.

(d) **Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom, 1935-36:**—Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom during the fiscal year 1935-36 amounting to \$117,875,000, were \$6,193,000 or 5.5 per cent greater than for the fiscal year 1934-35. Seven of the nine main groups show increases, and two decreases. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom under the Agricultural and Vegetable Products group from 1934-35 to 1935-36 decreased from \$20,104,000 to \$18,007,000, or \$2,097,000, a decrease of 10.5 per cent; while imports under the Animals and Animal Products group during the same period increased from \$3,039,000 to \$3,793,000, an increase of \$754,000 or 24.8 per cent. Under the Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group from 1934-35 to 1935-36 imports from the United Kingdom increased from \$36,538,000 to \$40,595,000, or \$4,057,000, an increase of 11.1 per cent; while imports during the same period from the United Kingdom under the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group increased from \$3,252,000 to \$3,514,000, an increase of \$262,000, or 8.1 per cent. From 1934-35 to 1935-36 imports under the Iron and Its Products group increased from \$18,601,000 to \$20,551,000, or \$1,950,000, an increase of 10.5 per cent; while imports during this period under the Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products group increased from \$4,581,000 to \$5,829,000, an increase of \$1,248,000 or 27.2 per cent. Under the Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products group from 1934-35 to 1935-36, imports from the United Kingdom decreased from \$13,163,000 to \$12,932,000, a decrease of \$231,000 or 1.8 per cent; under the Chemicals and Allied Products group during this period imports from the United Kingdom increased from \$6,210,000 to \$6,336,000 or \$126,000, an increase of 2.0 per cent; while under the Miscellaneous Commodities group imports increased from \$6,194,000 to \$6,318,000, an increase of \$124,000 or 2.0 per cent.

The increase in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom from 1934-35 to 1935-36 amounting to \$6,193,000, occurred in the following principal commodities, or groups of commodities:—Aluminium and products, from \$1,222,000 to \$1,389,000, or \$167,000; biscuits, from \$157,000 to \$322,000, or \$165,000; cotton piece goods, from \$5,744,000 to \$5,912,000, or \$168,000; electric apparatus, from \$700,000 to \$1,023,000, or \$323,000; engines and boilers, from \$501,000





CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued  
(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Furs, chiefly raw.....	\$ 320,932	377,321	455,516	663,767	845,699
Gelatine, edible.....	Lb. 279,833	519,061	704,787	876,534	614,734
	\$ 55,862	110,698	175,708	194,113	132,707
Grease for soap and leather.....	Cwt. 3,997	5,782	5,666	5,137	6,296
	\$ 21,128	17,402	13,926	15,886	20,915
Hides, raw.....	Cwt. 477	9,437	17,768	4,167	7,140
	\$ 14,223	60,394	146,609	44,663	80,994
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 530,483	603,264	882,598	917,874	1,341,983
Leather, manufactured.....	\$ 638,662	480,861	458,066	473,040	529,699
Meats.....	\$ 167,608	119,662	127,247	87,947	219,745
Sausage casings.....	\$ 139,265	52,902	84,448	60,734	4
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 30,549,937	25,580,195	35,123,319	36,537,696	40,594,719
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Artificial silk yarns.....	Lb. 229,710	106,181	365,868	411,465	445,949
	\$ 240,217	83,687	314,442	317,744	357,469
Artificial silk products.....	\$ 1,772,552	1,271,454	1,096,834	886,882	555,220
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 26,396	37,388	72,536	79,241	90,080
	\$ 226,640	239,713	476,881	534,084	567,701
Blankets, woollen.....	Lb. 235,420	159,202	160,680	396,463	548,331
	\$ 149,587	78,923	74,324	185,379	250,127
Cotton, raw.....	Lb. 269,472	59,698	14,004	453,261	73,031
	\$ 38,797	8,773	1,781	68,759	14,131
Cotton yarns.....	Lb. 1,769,411	2,302,631	3,596,007	4,605,901	4,707,644
	\$ 923,353	1,250,156	1,813,997	2,235,729	2,324,179
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p.....	Lb. 982,363	974,728	1,425,239	1,352,332	1,397,226
	\$ 575,332	525,754	703,349	705,652	682,013
Cotton fabrics, printed, n.o.p.....	Lb. 1,661,416	1,515,851	1,806,002	2,033,356	2,012,025
	\$ 1,056,684	938,881	1,077,276	1,153,768	1,105,865
Cotton fabrics, piece dyed, n.o.p.....	Lb. 1,944,670	1,998,220	2,714,357	3,105,587	3,380,584
	\$ 1,161,476	1,128,669	1,431,181	1,646,066	1,750,219
Cotton fabrics, yarn dyed, n.o.p.....	Lb. 199,289	170,314	446,390	667,341	735,444
	\$ 147,235	102,637	253,461	357,830	394,902
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....	Lb. 913,930	763,738	2,621,133	2,915,393	2,678,185
	\$ 343,904	281,967	836,967	901,463	810,584
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	Lb. 285,300	301,109	304,142	386,794	428,278
	\$ 357,671	355,842	330,531	407,433	459,653
Cotton lace and embroidery.....	\$ 269,476	311,533	381,507	487,186	596,669
Cotton wearing apparel.....	\$ 242,681	187,079	176,846	210,767	269,294
Fishing lines.....	\$ 566,037	635,897	809,713	962,024	1,004,407
Flax and hemp fabrics.....	\$ 474,996	817,568	930,528	910,931	1,024,614
Flax, hemp and jute yarns.....	Lb. 3,112,388	2,586,842	4,081,419	3,263,281	2,711,316
	\$ 330,431	269,677	407,226	388,061	390,119
Gloves.....	\$ 220,445	112,621	100,874	135,507	179,616
Hats and caps.....	\$ 311,260	200,969	220,274	213,862	228,098
Jute fabrics.....	Yd. 6,077,698	4,866,728	5,750,887	5,509,516	5,180,098
	\$ 484,528	370,652	416,720	451,176	445,882
Linen handkerchiefs.....	Lb. 111,076	120,386	160,378	163,269	168,898
	\$ 327,519	317,630	426,077	436,430	462,377
Linen thread.....	Lb. 210,837	190,797	273,679	248,172	322,029
	\$ 223,519	185,136	264,742	231,458	309,784
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....	Lb. 13,100	23,900	920,800	1,532,900	359,500
	\$ 2,099	3,377	36,139	48,646	14,084
Silk fabrics and velvets.....	\$ 138,661	75,594	73,743	102,437	138,343
Silk wearing apparel.....	\$ 124,450	83,538	84,267	108,777	134,514
Velveteens and corduroys (cotton).....	Lb. 247,826	333,812	489,047	482,060	509,388
	\$ 248,871	278,682	434,181	412,062	461,114
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 4,883,517	4,039,108	7,816,531	4,824,587	6,617,868
	\$ 1,375,645	922,808	1,903,520	1,139,922	1,624,398
Wool noils and tops.....	Lb. 5,944,275	6,871,451	2,429,367	7,849,989	10,992,314
	\$ 2,087,116	2,901,586	4,396,582	3,493,981	4,891,332
Woollen yarns.....	Lb. 3,364,883	2,901,586	4,334,871	2,966,672	3,363,525
	\$ 2,452,653	2,077,335	3,212,535	2,317,695	2,587,173
Wool carpets.....	Sq. ft. 593,475	209,674	412,615	553,493	582,844
	\$ 288,326	90,708	155,321	184,245	200,812
Woollen dress goods to be dyed.....	Lb. 258,413	676,050	1,114,752	1,304,232	1,330,830
	\$ 559,127	636,388	1,157,938	1,375,542	1,363,558
Woollen tweeds.....	Lb. 639,470	472,759	972,272	1,300,831	1,366,002
	\$ 621,767	463,071	901,528	1,194,655	1,227,214
Worsted and serges.....	Lb. 3,364,428	2,202,554	2,055,963	2,321,271	2,403,409
	\$ 3,870,563	2,549,643	2,542,081	2,985,839	3,942,599
Woollen wearing apparel.....	\$ 1,586,750	1,049,784	982,733	1,132,444	1,257,834
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 3,828,124	3,398,230	3,243,905	3,251,785	3,513,396
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Books and printed matter (Total).....	\$ 2,330,989	1,979,843	1,944,312	1,995,836	2,155,244
Advertising pamphlets, etc.....	Lb. 396,457	360,149	429,716	365,795	384,537
	\$ 159,187	147,992	191,533	140,476	160,995
Bibles and prayer books.....	\$ 191,697	122,585	108,925	115,759	121,527
Newspapers and magazines.....	\$ 77,760	124,451	198,889	254,397	340,083
Text books.....	\$ 559,059	443,345	388,416	404,685	408,835



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued  
(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.</b>					
Principal Imports—Con.					
Paper (Total)..... \$	1,180,763	1,153,052	1,067,682	1,010,268	1,101,114
Boxes and containers..... \$	15,156	20,724	22,761	26,544	31,136
Paper board..... Lb.	345,587	365,517	458,160	394,925	601,511
Printing paper..... Lb.	36,727	38,022	29,782	30,838	46,589
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)..... \$	2,136,892	2,584,605	2,417,376	1,945,134	2,049,729
Lumber and timber..... M ft.	185,580	204,764	177,379	148,777	153,961
Veneers..... \$	10,701	11,650	16,026	10,264	9,783
Wood, manufactured (Total)..... \$	14	7	15	8	2,191
Furniture..... \$	3,096	6,026	1,550	3,017	5,862
	6,154	3,409	3,656	6,276	247,255
	305,671	253,685	215,885	235,417	64,823
	20,900	56,236	61,864	59,748	104,085
	168,505	83,874	75,504	99,180	
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	13,381,747	11,996,542	16,711,935	18,600,768	20,551,388
Principal Imports—					
Automobiles..... No.	108	111	455	243	488
Automobile parts..... \$	338,669	152,760	380,506	227,065	352,757
Band and hoop iron..... Cwt.	41,045	64,788	69,122	76,885	125,735
Bars, including rails..... Cwt.	13,886	19,944	42,025	34,467	43,703
Castings and forgings..... \$	65,211	85,465	178,553	208,511	251,189
Engines and boilers (Total)..... \$	78,510	211,287	90,292	84,675	91,697
Automobile engines and parts..... No.	432,798	402,059	389,332	529,097	585,755
Diesel engines and parts..... No.	202,903	294,021	225,185	421,706	512,606
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	317,587	334,920	304,476	501,192	759,976
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	8,667	35,388	17,815	36,053	5,489
Machinery, except farm..... \$	64	56	102	166	424
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets..... Cwt.	159,765	138,344	186,242	302,982	566,714
Plates and sheets (Total)..... Cwt.	108,605	94,567	131,992	148,807	214,607
Tin plate..... Cwt.	678,979	743,835	856,619	811,709	926,544
Stamped and coated products..... \$	2,600,519	1,896,217	2,271,846	2,571,652	2,476,551
Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	113,875	87,278	60,953	142,316	106,422
Tools, hand or machine..... \$	136,482	87,448	77,169	152,154	115,129
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$	1,867,576	1,740,525	2,410,154	2,519,534	2,692,203
Wire and manufactures..... \$	5,476,738	5,498,181	9,208,343	9,852,179	10,623,395
	806,008	782,602	1,663,436	1,594,349	1,537,085
	3,073,057	3,106,402	7,347,143	7,350,346	7,511,760
	184,881	178,218	178,464	160,593	184,073
	192,900	144,220	123,800	176,200	284,680
	345,731	259,477	217,858	310,904	502,149
	186,221	159,634	221,217	298,759	346,401
	266,221	345,112	293,575	310,584	362,708
	793,981	400,200	652,972	982,810	1,057,495
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	4,275,877	3,314,548	2,967,035	4,581,470	5,829,425
Principal Imports—					
Aluminum and products (Total)..... \$	425,244	857,896	780,643	1,221,603	1,389,096
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	127	264,069	224,538	315,104	337,436
Aluminum products..... \$	1,496	496,722	430,348	817,606	861,254
Brass and products..... \$	423,748	361,174	350,295	403,997	527,842
Clocks and watches..... \$	452,480	338,024	302,845	294,808	361,238
Copper and products..... \$	41,581	26,745	17,299	45,675	48,526
Electrical apparatus..... \$	140,992	114,373	115,884	127,322	157,579
Nickel and products..... \$	1,653,346	854,283	537,963	699,970	1,022,964
Precious metals and products..... \$	212,082	137,825	84,465	104,424	109,648
Printing materials..... \$	637,565	428,143	411,237	899,039	1,355,098
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.	50,821	14,762	20,324	22,050	20,900
	4,295	5,497	5,808	12,180	18,015
	109,384	156,933	255,507	612,065	878,869
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	10,286,241	12,582,165	13,229,645	13,163,008	12,932,009
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products..... \$	101,692	100,431	180,217	220,218	241,362
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	3,328,963	2,873,325	2,618,084	2,846,834	3,173,324
Tableware of china..... \$	2,335,823	2,282,861	2,090,897	2,214,922	2,538,470
Coal..... Ton	1,005,936	1,814,162	1,934,242	1,939,266	1,855,384
Coke for fuel..... Ton	5,094,369	8,134,358	8,820,464	8,272,146	7,706,769
Diamonds, unset..... \$	2,957	40,399	22,120	27,860	8,643
Glass and glassware..... \$	16,342	153,268	76,143	114,974	40,022
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	155,577	114,400	62,399	98,378	103,261
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	670,139	502,921	845,266	947,902	925,033
Salt..... Cwt.	263,340	123,913	97,872	88,529	94,520
Stone and products..... \$	150,673	67,405	50,909	36,609	34,674
	19,327	15,122	27,194	34,259	19,833
	3,300	1,632	2,938	5,254	3,168
	493,584	579,899	599,631	653,179	574,482
	221,030	261,102	244,413	203,935	168,530
	316,973	237,673	193,240	212,464	332,129



CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 4,099,696	4,583,344	5,662,584	6,210,239	6,336,345
Principal Imports—					
Acids.....	\$ 254,454	228,050	371,149	325,940	448,848
Cellulose products.....	\$ 71,877	83,235	100,659	121,842	137,749
Drugs and medicines.....	\$ 854,255	815,866	834,851	860,572	897,396
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	Lb. 1,330,721	2,223,951	2,354,728	2,398,596	3,025,136
Fertilizers.....	\$ 275,784	440,119	637,291	603,011	603,024
Paints and varnishes.....	Cwt. 14,218	2,883	17,043	3,056	2,070
Perfumery.....	\$ 20,521	7,273	12,508	8,628	3,396
Potash and compounds.....	\$ 669,955	752,317	1,108,280	1,196,499	1,346,596
Soap.....	\$ 173,710	168,583	101,686	101,677	105,145
Soda and compounds.....	Lb. 431,394	512,339	412,285	903,827	767,141
	\$ 70,678	91,564	78,271	128,833	97,509
	\$ 103,397	115,817	80,601	69,655	85,044
	Lb. 17,328,410	20,201,003	20,074,916	25,203,685	16,634,927
	\$ 527,059	660,068	787,664	836,544	935,842
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 7,118,729	5,217,092	4,717,973	6,194,730	6,317,717
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition.....	\$ 274,569	219,105	113,785	264,301	196,468
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 186,017	277,406	318,975	1,460,779	955,605
Containers (outside coverings).....	\$ 1,789,595	1,321,591	1,155,568	1,151,079	1,234,653
Films.....	\$ 199,060	109,792	135,224	80,948	92,614
Jewellery.....	\$ 69,234	61,690	52,580	33,411	40,010
Musical instruments.....	\$ 36,250	31,762	31,631	46,210	57,731
Pocketbooks, purses, etc.....	\$ 206,346	172,074	126,726	144,265	158,102
Scientific and educational equipment.....	\$ 259,425	362,579	464,368	440,015	565,617
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 396,193	232,862	175,687	214,810	179,705
Toys and dolls.....	\$ 188,184	165,275	143,918	157,526	195,373
Works of art.....	\$ 312,161	159,520	177,650	177,679	218,518

(e) **Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United Kingdom, 1935-36:**—The domestic exports to the United Kingdom during the fiscal year 1935-36, amounting to \$321,557,000 were \$30,672,000 or 10·5 per cent greater than for the fiscal year 1934-35. Eight out of the nine main groups show increases, and one a decrease, namely: Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products. The domestic exports from Canada to the United Kingdom under the Agricultural and Vegetable Products group from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$127,658,000 to \$154,262,000, or \$26,604,000, an increase of 20·8 per cent; while the domestic exports to the United Kingdom during the same period under the Animals and Animal Products group increased from \$54,567,000 to \$54,592,000, or \$25,000, an increase of only 0·04 per cent. Under the Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group domestic exports to the United Kingdom from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$2,219,000 to \$2,331,000, or \$112,000, an increase of 5·0 per cent; while under the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group during this period exports to the United Kingdom increased from \$25,452,000 to \$28,773,000, or \$3,321,000, an increase of 13·0 per cent. From 1934-35 to 1935-36 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom under the Iron and Its Products group increased from \$10,074,000 to \$11,160,000, an increase of \$1,086,000 or 10·8 per cent; while under the Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products group the exports during this period decreased from \$63,101,000 to \$61,821,000, a decrease of \$1,280,000, or 2·0 per cent. Under the Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products group domestic exports to the United Kingdom from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$2,054,000 to \$2,208,000, or \$154,000, an increase of 7·5 per cent; under the Chemicals and Allied Products group exports increased from \$3,031,000 to \$3,212,000, an increase of \$181,000, or 6·0 per cent; while under the Miscellaneous Commodities group domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from \$2,729,000 to \$3,198,000, or \$469,000, an increase of 17·2 per cent.

The increase in Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom from 1934-35 to 1935-36, amounting to \$30,672,000, occurred in the following commodities or groups of commodities:—Aluminum and products, from \$4,890,000 to \$6,012,000, or \$1,122,000; barley, from \$1,815,000 to \$2,306,000, or \$491,000; copper and its products, chiefly in forms, from \$14,741,000 to \$16,381,000, or \$1,640,000; doors, sashes and blinds, chiefly doors, from \$826,000 to \$2,235,000,

or \$1,409,000; films, from \$1,383,000 to \$1,869,000, or \$486,000; fish, chiefly canned fish, from \$5,402,000 to \$6,424,000, or \$1,022,000; fruits, chiefly fresh apples, from \$8,909,000 to \$10,452,000, or \$1,543,000; lard and lard compounds, from \$261,000 to \$2,338,000, or \$2,077,000; lead in pigs, from \$3,186,000 to \$5,234,000, or \$2,048,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$2,825,000 to \$3,426,000, or \$601,000; machinery, from \$2,062,000 to \$2,561,000, or \$499,000; nickel, from \$9,697,000 to \$16,367,000, or \$6,670,000; oats, from \$2,985,000, to \$3,492,000; or \$507,000; paper, chiefly newsprint, from \$5,402,000 to \$6,998,000, or \$1,596,000; pigs, ingots and blooms of iron or steel, from \$636,000 to \$1,354,000, or \$718,000; vegetables, chiefly canned, and pickles and sauces, from \$1,830,000 to \$2,803,000, or \$973,000; wheat, from \$90,191,000 to \$111,656,000, or \$21,465,000; wheat flour, from \$8,724,000 to \$9,577,000, or \$853,000; wood pulp, from \$1,702,000 to \$2,218,000, or \$516,000; and zinc spelter, from \$5,264,000 to \$6,690,000, or \$1,426,000; while the following commodities during the same period show decreases, namely: Animals, living, chiefly cattle, from \$3,117,000 to \$241,000 or \$2,876,000; automobiles, from \$3,533,000 to \$2,726,000, or \$807,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$10,005,000 to \$9,260,000, or \$745,000; gold bullion, non-monetary, from \$16,703,000 to \$2,600,000, or \$14,103,000; meats, chiefly bacon and hams, from \$22,747,000 to \$21,162,000, or \$1,585,000; and planks and boards, from \$14,522,000 to \$13,926,000, or \$596,000.

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM  
(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	174,043,725	184,361,019	288,582,666	290,885,237	321,556,798
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	98,725,113	114,201,252	112,497,846	127,657,646	154,261,975
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	73,320	69,183	58,931	84,013	72,364
Whiskey..... Pl. gal.	20,389	19,899	12,770	18,361	14,021
	\$ 72,786	\$ 68,765	\$ 58,691	\$ 83,818	\$ 70,558
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	110,141	178,075	267,203	110,508	179,265
Fruits (Total)..... \$	6,194,367	7,958,246	12,706,367	8,909,350	10,452,283
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,422,603	1,677,220	3,057,897	1,807,398	2,202,633
	\$ 5,577,339	\$ 6,878,165	\$ 11,368,385	\$ 7,201,174	\$ 8,456,959
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	6,774,912	9,403,604	16,886,316	24,082,578	22,726,011
	\$ 392,117	\$ 528,909	\$ 898,066	\$ 1,392,196	\$ 1,271,154
Fruit juices and syrups..... Gal.	230,210	399,351	269,455	349,147	587,006
	\$ 175,758	\$ 295,812	\$ 155,734	\$ 194,706	\$ 271,260
Grains (Total)..... \$	71,330,905	85,326,533	77,600,084	95,197,180	117,681,643
Barley..... Bush.	8,168,571	5,758,394	1,398,043	3,344,273	5,179,377
	\$ 3,025,852	\$ 2,426,115	\$ 579,194	\$ 1,815,126	\$ 2,305,530
Oats..... Bush.	6,082,621	8,522,742	4,009,382	7,973,704	9,900,380
	\$ 1,971,456	\$ 2,605,419	\$ 1,138,017	\$ 2,985,457	\$ 3,491,887
Rye..... Bush.	2,116,572	1,287,472	241,820	111,425	405,235
	\$ 916,138	\$ 483,983	\$ 107,631	\$ 64,881	\$ 168,238
Wheat..... Bush.	110,552,532	150,791,339	112,787,849	113,357,139	133,095,085
	\$ 65,302,614	\$ 79,636,390	\$ 75,699,056	\$ 90,191,151	\$ 111,656,432
Grain products (Total)..... \$	12,090,599	13,146,932	13,675,273	14,414,085	16,065,170
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	204,889	1,635,934	682,554	352,475	587,828
	\$ 171,709	\$ 1,226,559	\$ 517,894	\$ 386,800	\$ 548,109
Cereal foods..... \$	2,323,635	2,260,207	2,795,236	3,107,135	3,388,607
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	650,395	505,294	403,733	488,479	482,358
	\$ 2,201,827	\$ 1,727,523	\$ 1,430,565	\$ 2,009,442	\$ 2,218,638
Wheat flour..... Brl.	2,065,077	2,400,747	2,551,249	2,426,437	2,428,389
	\$ 7,317,910	\$ 7,823,094	\$ 8,781,577	\$ 8,724,402	\$ 9,577,241
Hay..... Ton	12,598	6,812	14,969	20,221	22,995
	\$ 144,408	\$ 64,567	\$ 169,325	\$ 283,418	\$ 258,838
Hops..... Lb.	42,191	54,032	572,271	359,366	324,969
	\$ 4,876	\$ 10,724	\$ 198,242	\$ 123,904	\$ 78,075
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	3,413,346	1,894,514	2,878,563	3,315,002	3,436,053
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	1,720,498	1,223,212	2,723,406	3,478,314	3,609,508
	\$ 1,826,377	\$ 1,280,142	\$ 2,051,187	\$ 2,376,599	\$ 2,513,000
Heels of rubber..... Pair	(a)	3,403,032	2,494,254	3,059,479	3,773,907
	\$ 178,435	\$ 104,703	\$ 134,111	\$ 142,455	\$ 158,882
Soles of rubber..... Pair	(a)	1,040,703	1,552,967	1,697,090	1,421,268
	\$ 153,358	\$ 224,211	\$ 195,394	\$ 231,740	\$ 188,692
Seeds (Total)..... \$	686,466	123,211	493,396	179,732	340,423
Clover seed..... Bush.	97,146	34,305	54,009	9,006	22,933
	\$ 664,590	\$ 171,209	\$ 416,078	\$ 107,035	\$ 221,249
Sugar and products..... \$	104,987	61,005	83,274	87,302	116,512
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	7,950,353	14,618,897	8,288,753	9,903,130	8,182,158
	\$ 2,500,060	\$ 3,880,096	\$ 2,083,988	\$ 2,710,918	\$ 2,531,612
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	1,966,655	1,222,565	2,031,538	1,829,935	2,803,197
Pickles and sauces..... \$	1,512,530	1,043,555	1,357,265	1,071,058	1,497,404
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	9,177,018	4,557,632	14,212,760	15,634,099	31,317,592
	\$ 454,125	\$ 178,978	\$ 674,183	\$ 758,814	\$ 1,300,448

(a) Not specified as separate items prior to 1932-33.



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	32,028,165	29,952,648	44,707,074	54,567,585	54,592,114
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	2,205,347	1,724,674	3,509,487	3,117,191	241,456
Cattle..... No.	26,734	24,301	54,448	47,861	2,811
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	431,070	24,720	1,920,055	1,748,180	912,060
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	96,911	3,972	397,749	393,169	235,292
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	262,999	168,602	221,270	241,528	296,671
Fish, dried, pickled or salted..... Cwt.	5,478,751	3,785,807	4,613,944	5,402,086	6,424,191
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	26,982	32,632	57,196	67,101	75,485
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	456,554	412,563	792,041	832,406	917,965
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	1,746	1,885	4,211	4,120	3,686
Furs, undressed (Total)..... \$	16,931	22,640	50,313	69,465	61,022
Beaver skins..... No.	234,271	134,085	159,863	170,307	217,500
Fox skins..... No.	5,005,266	3,350,604	3,771,590	4,500,215	5,445,204
Mink skins..... No.	28,646	30,849	30,374	27,521	25,131
Muskrat skins..... No.	1,355,138	1,356,178	1,167,598	1,232,367	1,253,638
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	205,178	102,201	129,223	142,637	192,223
Honey..... Lb.	3,646,393	1,985,800	2,601,631	3,265,640	4,190,414
Lard and compounds..... Cwt.	6,510,537	6,720,827	8,564,553	10,005,253	9,259,525
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	29,424	43,607	35,302	37,190	30,190
Leather, manufactured..... \$	422,344	458,862	348,808	370,333	240,177
Meats (Total)..... \$	164,346	176,122	192,943	262,245	284,588
Bacon and hams..... Cwt.	3,856,101	4,187,765	5,551,527	6,598,136	6,710,773
Milk and products (Total)..... \$	63,854	70,149	92,356	98,761	63,739
Butter..... Cwt.	400,499	395,104	707,858	754,153	506,217
Cheese..... Cwt.	1,232,093	1,536,153	1,298,062	1,290,252	838,641
Milk, processed..... Cwt.	793,824	784,929	701,055	1,020,602	672,447
Sausage casings..... \$	4,951	14,852	10,734	24,295	23,608
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	1,948,047	2,457,003	1,853,093	2,203,322	1,542,807
Principal Exports—					
Binder twine..... Cwt.	184,501	269,833	166,445	206,248	124,350
Cotton goods..... \$	53,494	1,294	17,979	28,922	181,797
Felt manufactures..... \$	406,231	7,755	121,961	261,056	2,338,263
Rags..... Cwt.	1,571,377	1,883,546	2,400,834	2,825,122	3,426,423
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	135,450	129,414	265,271	560,424	592,824
Wool, raw..... Lb.	2,818,472	4,904,118	14,261,527	22,747,475	21,162,489
Wool, processed..... Lb.	150,276	366,077	945,597	1,270,529	1,186,509
Sausage casings..... \$	1,751,231	3,430,212	12,366,426	19,834,321	19,030,333
Wool, raw..... Lb.	12,410,749	9,913,665	9,504,252	7,445,782	8,953,082
Butter..... Cwt.	86,927	21,022	37,185	4	71,358
Cheese..... Cwt.	1,822,481	346,499	665,867	89	1,655,987
Milk, processed..... Cwt.	813,106	825,081	714,133	572,102	528,781
Sausage casings..... \$	10,005,074	8,344,304	7,710,667	6,065,948	6,001,637
Sausage casings..... \$	79,391	193,326	171,151	190,019	160,615
Sausage casings..... \$	583,194	1,221,662	1,127,588	1,379,386	1,295,458
Sausage casings..... \$	39,347	121,496	386,629	662,454	607,054
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	1,386,235	1,293,979	1,949,624	2,219,483	2,330,693
Principal Exports—					
Binder twine..... Cwt.	59,786	51,645	61,521	65,133	67,737
Cotton goods..... \$	433,111	261,098	291,655	376,787	392,227
Felt manufactures..... \$	191,341	207,526	276,200	376,741	343,613
Rags..... Cwt.	149,849	131,468	186,507	150,745	142,791
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	14,840	7,324	9,184	7,060	6,773
Wool, raw..... Lb.	105,499	42,283	71,561	55,677	40,532
Wool, processed..... Lb.	9,637	24,710	26,617	35,024	47,862
Wool, raw..... Lb.	88,161	194,513	214,416	258,564	327,439
Wool, processed..... Lb.	3,663,063	3,424,265	2,604,343	3,671,981	3,120,279
Wool, raw..... Lb.	331,346	309,736	485,085	465,746	503,853
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	13,734,973	11,301,796	20,403,201	25,451,969	28,772,934
Principal Exports—					
Books and printed matter..... \$	124,985	128,562	133,823	186,359	205,176
Paper (Total)..... \$	6,747,908	4,254,995	5,948,280	5,402,143	6,997,774
Board—Pulp and fibre..... Cwt.	129,365	99,483	134,490	174,696	193,923
Other paper board..... \$	468,369	329,522	407,178	521,088	598,102
Book paper..... Cwt.	467,873	638,251	838,070	1,920,552	2,375,489
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	4,632	3,680	4,081	11,746	18,143
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	39,124	31,620	33,175	88,016	132,135
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	2,143,336	1,433,137	2,393,452	1,562,533	2,269,553
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	5,385,872	2,950,081	4,300,690	2,374,235	3,424,312
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	36,956	17,870	9,600	5,753	7,660
Wrapping paper..... \$	182,887	88,023	47,604	31,441	36,491



CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—<i>Con.</i></b>					
<i>Principal Exports—<i>Con.</i></i>					
Wood and products (Total).....	\$ 6,862,080	6,918,239	14,321,098	19,863,467	21,569,984
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$ 2,552	13,133	385,081	825,603	2,234,800
Logs.....	M ft. 4,427	4,359	8,164	10,172	7,056
Match splints.....	\$ 164,649	136,895	244,502	306,157	289,758
Planks and boards (Total).....	\$ 446,612	364,669	323,525	377,548	318,191
Douglas fir.....	M ft. 117,051	97,807	595,647	766,578	712,516
Pine.....	\$ 3,252,621	3,795,809	10,302,495	14,521,798	13,926,422
Spruce.....	M ft. 50,811	91,783	266,633	333,649	390,946
Railway ties.....	\$ 847,301	1,268,837	3,962,851	5,295,522	6,268,343
Shooks.....	M ft. 17,244	10,176	18,241	26,475	32,247
Spoolwood.....	\$ 1,020,390	467,248	699,175	1,025,677	1,296,120
Timber, square.....	M ft. 16,553	51,715	224,347	297,714	188,852
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 375,691	843,013	3,584,261	5,402,171	3,505,808
	\$ 90,058	2,000	800	67,806	329,203
	\$ 49,324	779	1,153	36,134	171,624
	\$ 137,209	152,274	148,400	150,391	162,884
	M ft. 8,198	8,000	6,947	6,699	7,349
	\$ 460,366	363,927	307,047	292,655	353,716
	M ft. 20,468	23,243	40,677	24,013	26,216
	\$ 423,823	445,226	646,473	451,301	571,980
	Cwt. 690,792	571,594	579,501	709,123	1,116,427
	\$ 1,424,159	1,192,176	1,313,243	1,702,028	2,217,830
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 3,798,363	5,574,895	5,237,085	10,074,340	11,159,695
<i>Principal Exports—</i>					
Automobiles.....	No. 243	1,888	2,477	5,281	3,950
Automobile parts.....	\$ 142,176	1,065,348	1,647,301	3,532,921	2,725,993
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 20,980	360,537	21,828	19,646	19,018
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 315,136	217,495	292,816	593,915	774,526
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 513,112	529,103	860,737	1,112,637	1,266,901
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....	Ton 2,328,594	2,920,719	1,388,039	2,061,513	2,560,694
Rolling mill products (Total).....	Ton 22	193,035	9,726	27,231	62,988
Bars and rods.....	Ton 1,532	240	9,622	41,539	46,053
Scrap iron or steel.....	Ton 3,259	23,901	267,590	1,253,789	1,376,305
Tools, hand and machine.....	Ton 890	1,327	9,512	41,156	45,450
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	Ton 48	58	257,249	1,216,618	1,314,274
Wire and manufactures.....	Ton 890	1,327	776	2,193	159
	\$ 28,715	160,626	223,250	267,825	315,855
	\$ 65,974	13,562	22,213	25,426	34,490
	\$ 24,172	12,595	95,112	315,841	385,710
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 17,266,439	14,598,651	96,816,118	63,100,604	61,821,441
<i>Principal Exports—</i>					
Aluminium products (Total).....	\$ 1,704,786	1,260,667	4,335,333	4,889,651	6,012,387
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.....	Cwt. 107,076	80,523	229,022	270,232	330,608
Brass products.....	\$ 1,632,428	1,216,537	4,069,258	4,629,061	5,745,538
Copper and products (Total).....	\$ 706,782	550,427	602,141	464,225	363,439
Copper in ore.....	\$ 3,051,003	6,193,147	10,881,661	14,741,154	16,381,403
Copper in forms.....	Cwt. 147,339	107,105	170,205	28,697	10,884
Electrical apparatus.....	Cwt. 1,472,397	321,314	893,781	137,048	58,277
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....	Cwt. 205,898	1,056,042	1,275,579	1,963,329	2,034,342
Lead in pigs, etc.....	\$ 1,575,756	5,828,109	9,810,054	14,398,141	16,102,177
Nickel and products (Total).....	Oz. 271,711	456,246	615,592	562,796	620,339
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt. 192,096	1,321,152	1,722,778	1,832,589	1,877,370
Nickel oxide.....	Cwt. 1,869,509	1,812,774	3,289,246	3,185,588	5,234,242
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt. 198,755	59,976	340,393	444,358	607,906
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....	Cwt. 3,612,018	1,155,144	8,543,749	9,697,855	16,367,262
Silver bullion.....	Cwt. 194,348	54,735	258,818	379,953	400,898
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 3,478,631	982,835	4,657,310	6,838,730	7,218,434
	Cwt. 1,472	1,335	1,856	3,193	2,644
	Cwt. 31,034	31,883	58,816	110,144	84,605
	Cwt. 2,935	3,906	79,719	61,212	204,364
	Cwt. 102,353	140,426	3,827,623	2,748,923	9,064,223
	\$ 1,322,510	616,600	2,021,750	5,402,955	5,174,200
	Oz. 142,456	50,047	482,352	2,464,911	1,562,802
	Cwt. 39,340	12,762	211,520	1,138,918	1,065,669
	Cwt. 1,425,420	863,592	1,391,620	1,944,907	2,185,952
	\$ 3,209,143	1,897,565	4,299,743	5,264,044	6,690,095

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 894,408	1,290,055	1,897,685	2,053,754	2,207,869
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....	Ton \$ 2,763	2,719	7,472	6,572	8,422
Coal.....	Ton \$ 151,353	112,649	369,456	356,298	367,481
Petroleum and products.....	\$ 7,515	10,452	7,559	24,427	37,948
Stone and products (Total).....	\$ 48,954	64,503	43,104	132,760	224,786
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$ 77,183	22,995	28,683	21,657	53,711
Tar and pitch.....	Cwt. \$ 165,705	491,877	654,436	826,423	931,711
	\$ 30,107	55,986	70,941	89,736	94,023
	\$ 100,528	419,178	529,527	709,172	752,513
	Cal. \$ .....	962,190	1,541,002	40	10
	\$ .....	73,036	101,141	10	.....
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 3,130,795	2,893,574	3,130,678	3,030,908	3,212,081
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....	Cwt. \$ 190,978	121,071	137,817	128,737	102,534
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	\$ 1,302,102	824,271	934,439	868,208	710,500
Drugs, medicinal.....	Lb. \$ 154,000	318,500	293,291	323,989	450,430
Paints and varnishes.....	\$ 180,455	314,575	262,185	283,112	469,169
Soap.....	\$ 262,902	534,356	405,612	444,765	554,819
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 127,154	138,594	182,501	293,593	323,262
	Lb. \$ 4,786,558	4,730,538	7,559,440	7,184,086	7,646,105
	\$ 421,860	373,620	512,857	533,648	595,074
	Cwt. \$ .....	.....	5,171	9,352	11,809
	\$ .....	.....	28,401	51,436	63,596
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 3,079,234	3,254,169	1,943,355	2,728,948	3,197,996
Principal Exports—					
Brushes.....	\$ 16,675	63,811	13,594	10,537	13,739
Containers (empty).....	\$ 7,320	8,951	7,817	10,454	12,037
Films.....	\$ 2,070,656	2,159,244	1,048,693	1,382,831	1,868,619
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 424,417	420,497	438,842	487,470	454,419
Stationery.....	\$ 392,381	352,194	311,359	475,478	517,879

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1935-36

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade with the United States, 1935-36:**—Canada's total trade with the United States during the fiscal year 1935-36 was valued at \$691,606,000 compared with a similar trade in the fiscal year 1932-33, valued at \$435,342,000; in 1933-34 at \$463,169,000, and in 1934-35 at \$614,546,000; the increase in the fiscal year 1935-36 over 1932-33 amounting to \$256,264,000 or 58.9 per cent; over the year 1933-34 to \$228,437,000 or 49.3 per cent; and over 1934-35 to \$77,060,000, or 12.5 per cent. Imports and exports in 1935-36 exceeded similar trade in 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35. The imports from the United States in 1935-36 amounted to \$319,479,000; in 1932-33 to \$232,548,000; in 1933-34 to \$238,188,000; and in 1934-35 to \$303,640,000; the increase in the fiscal year 1935-36 over the year 1932-33 amounting to \$86,931,000 or 37.4 per cent; over the year 1933-34 to \$81,291,000 or 34.1 per cent; and over 1934-35 to \$15,839,000 or 5.2 per cent; while the total exports from Canada to the United States in the fiscal year 1935-36 amounted to \$372,127,000, compared with \$202,794,000 in the fiscal year 1932-33; \$224,981,000 in 1933-34; and \$310,906,000 in 1934-35; the increase in the fiscal year 1935-36 over 1932-33 amounting to \$169,333,000 or 83.5 per cent; over 1933-34 to \$147,146,000 or 65.4 per cent; and over 1934-35 to \$61,221,000 or 19.7 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to the United States in the fiscal year 1935-36 amounted to \$360,302,000; in 1932-33 to \$197,425,000; in 1933-34 to \$220,073,000; and in 1934-35 to \$304,722,000; the increase in 1935-36 over 1932-33 amounting to \$162,877,000 or 82.5 per cent; over 1933-34 to \$140,229,000 or 63.7 per cent; and over 1934-35 to \$55,580,000 or 18.2 per cent.

For the fiscal year 1935-36, Canada's visible merchandise trade balance with the United States was favourable to the extent of \$52,648,000; in 1932-33 it was unfavourable to the extent of \$29,754,000, and in 1933-34 of \$13,207,000; but in 1934-35 it was favourable, amounting to \$7,266,000. The improvement in Canada's visible merchandise trade balance with the United States in 1935-36 compared with 1932-33, amounted to \$82,402,000; in 1933-34 to \$65,855,000; and in 1934-35 to \$45,382,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the visible trade balance with the United States in the fiscal year 1935-36 was favourable to the extent of \$55,119,000, but in the year 1932-33 it was unfavourable, amounting to \$20,025,000; in 1933-34, it was also unfavourable, amounting to \$13,700,000; but in 1934-35 it was favourable, amounting to \$7,328,000.

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1935-36 compared with		
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
(In Thousands of Dollars)							
<b>MERCHANDISE</b>							
Imports—							
Dutiable goods.....	143,806	139,955	181,158	189,838	(+) 46,032	(+) 49,883	(+) 8,680
Free goods.....	88,742	98,233	122,482	129,641	(+) 40,899	(+) 31,408	(+) 7,159
Total Imports.....	232,548	238,188	303,640	319,479	(+) 86,931	(+) 81,291	(+) 15,839
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....	197,425	220,073	304,722	360,302	(+) 162,877	(+) 140,229	(+) 55,580
Foreign produce.....	5,369	4,908	6,184	11,825	(+) 6,456	(+) 6,917	(+) 5,641
Total Exports.....	202,794	224,981	310,906	372,127	(+) 169,333	(+) 147,146	(+) 61,221
Total Trade—Merchandise....	435,342	463,169	614,546	691,606	(+) 256,264	(+) 228,437	(+) 77,060
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(-) 29,754	(-) 13,207	(+) 7,266	(+) 52,648	(+) 82,402	(+) 65,855	(+) 45,382
<b>COIN AND BULLION</b>							
Imports.....	968	801	662	889	(-) 79	(+) 88	(+) 227
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....	3,877	53	27	51	(-) 3,826	(-) 2	(+) 24
Foreign produce.....	6,820	255	697	3,309	(-) 3,511	(+) 3,054	(+) 2,612
Total Exports.....	10,697	308	724	3,360	(-) 7,337	(+) 3,052	(+) 2,636
Total Trade—Coin and Bullion.	11,665	1,109	1,386	4,249	(-) 7,416	(+) 3,140	(+) 2,863
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 9,729	(-) 493	(+) 62	(-) 2,471	(-) 7,258	(+) 2,964	(+) 2,409
<b>MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION</b>							
Imports.....	233,516	238,989	304,302	320,368	(+) 86,852	(+) 81,379	(+) 16,066
Exports.....	213,491	225,289	311,630	375,487	(+) 161,996	(+) 150,198	(+) 63,857
Total Trade.....	447,007	464,278	615,932	695,855	(+) 248,848	(+) 231,577	(+) 79,923
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(-) 20,025	(-) 13,700	(+) 7,328	(+) 55,119	(+) 75,144	(+) 68,819	(+) 47,791

## (b) Canada's Monthly Trade Trends with the United States, April-March, 1935-36:

—The imports into Canada from the United States during each month in the fiscal year 1935-36 were greater than for any corresponding month in the fiscal years 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, except for the months of May, June and December in the fiscal year 1934-35; while Canada's domestic exports to the United States during each month of the year 1935-36 exceeded similar exports in each month of the fiscal years 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, except for the months of February and March in the year 1933-34, and for the months of May and February in 1934-35.



## CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE UNITED STATES, APRIL-MARCH, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 AND 1935-36

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—), 1935-36 compared with			
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	19,754,733	11,786,990	21,783,527	23,506,418	(+)	19.0	(+)	8.0
May.....	25,222,110	18,033,512	30,084,776	28,256,208	(+)	12.0	(+)	6.4
June.....	23,507,705	18,399,056	26,699,216	25,911,997	(+)	10.2	(+)	3.0
July.....	20,290,755	19,753,659	23,928,247	26,314,523	(+)	29.7	(+)	10.0
August.....	21,005,239	20,063,531	24,284,212	26,391,774	(+)	25.6	(+)	8.7
September.....	19,545,373	19,740,984	23,740,068	24,195,166	(+)	23.8	(+)	1.9
October.....	20,604,212	20,457,737	25,796,700	29,773,518	(+)	44.5	(+)	15.4
November.....	18,817,874	21,749,388	25,275,579	27,645,052	(+)	47.0	(+)	9.4
December.....	16,569,227	20,075,814	24,080,478	22,434,779	(+)	35.4	(+)	6.8
January.....	14,877,436	19,429,510	23,156,701	26,284,935	(+)	76.7	(+)	13.5
February.....	13,836,091	19,633,506	23,497,729	25,968,517	(+)	87.7	(+)	10.5
March.....	18,517,300	29,063,994	31,332,739	32,796,707	(+)	77.1	(+)	4.7
Total Imports.....	232,548,055	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594	(+)	37.4	(+)	5.2

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—), 1935-36 compared with			
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	16,141,880	11,748,495	19,570,399	25,455,395	(+)	57.6	(+)	30.1
May.....	19,867,016	14,018,405	26,104,497	26,007,920	(+)	30.9	(+)	0.4
June.....	22,207,103	14,846,716	22,724,215	27,737,932	(+)	24.9	(+)	22.1
July.....	16,801,945	17,342,813	25,518,239	28,172,018	(+)	67.7	(+)	10.4
August.....	16,824,753	17,740,201	25,671,415	29,844,902	(+)	77.4	(+)	16.3
September.....	16,991,998	18,480,550	20,864,890	38,603,286	(+)	127.2	(+)	85.0
October.....	13,383,445	18,245,590	22,464,006	32,213,093	(+)	140.7	(+)	43.4
November.....	16,560,637	15,084,249	27,300,198	35,966,957	(+)	117.2	(+)	31.7
December.....	15,879,910	17,588,332	35,963,091	36,027,889	(+)	126.9	(+)	0.2
January.....	16,017,904	18,316,627	28,364,101	30,456,564	(+)	90.1	(+)	7.4
February.....	12,744,703	24,489,525	22,334,792	21,555,227	(+)	69.1	(—)	3.5
March.....	14,003,429	32,171,307	27,841,511	28,261,303	(+)	101.8	(—)	1.5
Total Domestic Exports.....	197,424,723	220,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426	(+)	82.5	(+)	18.2

(c) **Discrepancy in Canada-United States Trade Statistics, 1935:**—In considering the discrepancy between Canada's statistics of trade with the United States, and the United States statistics of trade with Canada, many factors must be noted in arriving at a satisfactory explanation. In the United States, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico are considered as United States territory for trade and other purposes, while in Canada they are considered as separate entities. In the United States, also, raw gold, gold bullion, non-monetary, silver ore and silver bullion are not included in the general trade figures, whereas in Canada these non-ferrous metals are included. When these adjustments are made in the exports from Canada to the United States there is still a discrepancy in the movement of products from Canada to the United States, as recorded in the trade figures of the two countries amounting to less than 2 per cent in 1928 and 1929, about 3.7 per cent in 1930, 6 per cent in 1931, 1932, 1933, 2 per cent in 1934, and about 7.4 per cent in 1935, as indicated in the following table:—

## MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1935)

Calendar Years	Imports into United States from Canada	Exports from Canada to United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	489,300,000	497,200,000	(a) 7,900,000
1929.....	504,300,000	512,100,000	(a) 7,800,000
1930.....	402,300,000	389,600,000	(b) 15,700,000
1931.....	266,300,000	248,500,000	(b) 17,800,000
1932.....	174,100,000	164,000,000	(b) 10,100,000
1933.....	185,400,000	171,300,000	(b) 14,100,000
1934.....	227,300,000	222,100,000	(b) 5,200,000
1935.....	285,100,000	264,100,000	(b) 21,000,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the exports to United States, exports to Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, and deducting exports of raw gold, gold bullion, non-monetary, silver ore and silver bullion.

With reference to the above discrepancy, it may be of interest to point out (1) that in the years 1928 to 1930 Canada exported large quantities of alcoholic beverages to the United States, while the United States in these years recorded no imports of alcoholic beverages from Canada; and (2) that from 1928 to 1935 the United States wheat imports from Canada were much in excess of Canada's wheat exports to the United States, due to the fact that large quantities of wheat shipped to overseas countries via the United States were diverted to the United States, this diverted wheat being credited to Canada in United States trade statistics, though Canada had no export record of such diversions. If these differences, 1930 to 1935, are taken into account, it will be found that the discrepancy in the foregoing table in favour of the United States in 1930 would be reduced by about \$4,000,000; in 1931 by \$7,000,000; in 1932 by about \$5,000,000; in 1933 by about \$5,700,000; in 1934 by about \$3,800,000; and in 1935 by about \$13,800,000.

There is, however, a considerable discrepancy between the Canadian imports from the United States and United States exports to Canada, even when adjustments are made in Canada's imports. This is largely due to United States recording in their exports to Canada, especially grains, mainly wheat, which are only in transit via Canada to overseas countries. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only in transit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 re "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928", the Bulletin states that "the figures of trade by continents as originally published are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years, large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada". Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as intransit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1928 amounting to \$2,800,000, and in 1935 to \$1,100,000. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada, the revised United States exports to Canada, and Canada's adjusted imports from the United States agree fairly well, except for the year 1932 and 1935. In fact, the discrepancy between the two sets of figures is less than 4 per cent, except for the years 1932 and 1935.

## MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO CANADA

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1935)

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	Less United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	914,700,000	82,800,000	831,900,000	825,100,000	(b) 6,800,000
1929.....	948,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000	(b) 5,900,000
1930.....	659,100,000	15,100,000	644,000,000	653,500,000	(a) 9,500,000
1931.....	396,300,000	10,600,000	385,700,000	393,700,000	(a) 8,000,000
1932.....	241,400,000	4,000,000	237,400,000	263,100,000	(a) 25,700,000
1933.....	210,600,000	2,300,000	208,300,000	216,800,000	(a) 8,500,000
1934.....	302,400,000	2,400,000	300,000,000	291,800,000	(b) 8,200,000
1935.....	323,200,000	1,100,000	322,100,000	308,600,000	(b) 13,500,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the imports from United States, imports from Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico and deducting imports of gold, unmanufactured, for commercial purposes, and silver bullion.

(d) **Canada's Principal Imports from the United States, 1935-36:**—The imports into Canada from the United States during the fiscal year 1935-36, amounting to \$319,479,000, were \$15,839,000, or 5.2 per cent greater than for the fiscal year 1934-35. Eight of the nine main groups show increases, and one a decrease, namely, Agricultural and Vegetable Products. Canada's imports from the United States under the Agricultural and Vegetable Products group from 1934-35 to 1935-36 decreased from \$35,602,000 to \$30,960,000, a decrease of \$4,642,000, or 13.0 per cent; while imports under the Animals and Animal Products group increased from \$9,828,000 to \$10,973,000, or \$1,145,000, an increase of 11.7 per cent. Under the main group of Fibres,



Textiles and Textile Products from 1934-35 to 1935-36 imports from the United States increased from \$30,562,000 to \$32,094,000, an increase of \$1,532,000, or 5.0 per cent; while imports under the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group increased from \$16,046,000 to \$17,863,000, an increase of \$1,817,000, or 11.3 per cent. Canada's imports from the United States under the Iron and Its Products group from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$77,478,000 to \$88,429,000, or \$10,951,000, an increase of 14.1 per cent; while imports under the Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products group increased from \$20,858,000 to \$23,305,000, an increase of \$2,447,000 or 11.7 per cent. Under the Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products group from 1934-35 to 1935-36 imports from the United States increased from \$77,257,000 to \$78,089,000, an increase of \$832,000, or 1.1 per cent; under the Chemicals and Allied Products group imports during the same period increased from \$17,118,000 to \$17,500,000, or \$382,000, an increase of 2.2 per cent; while imports under the Miscellaneous Commodities group increased from \$18,891,000 to \$20,266,000, an increase of \$1,375,000, or 7.3 per cent.

The increase in Canada's imports from the United States from 1934-35 to 1935-36, amounting to \$15,839,000, occurred in the following principal commodities, or groups of commodities: Aluminium and products, from \$2,032,000 to \$2,647,000, or \$615,000; automobiles, from \$2,076,000 to \$2,943,000, or \$867,000; automobile parts, from \$22,100,000 to \$22,581,000, or \$481,000; books and printed matter from \$6,594,000 to \$7,285,000, or \$691,000; electrical apparatus, from \$7,077,000 to \$7,598,000, or \$521,000; farm implements and machinery, from \$3,341,000 to \$5,713,000, or \$2,372,000; fruits, green, from \$9,415,000 to \$10,612,000, or \$1,206,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$2,334,000 to \$3,675,000, or \$1,341,000; glass and glassware, from \$2,968,000 to \$3,319,000, or \$351,000; iron ore, from \$1,261,000 to \$1,573,000, or \$312,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$1,486,000 to \$1,702,000, or \$216,000; lubricating oils, from \$2,333,000 to \$2,644,000, or \$311,000; machinery, from \$15,808,000 to \$18,562,000, or \$2,754,000; nuts, except coconuts, from \$366,000 to \$532,000, or \$166,000; paper, from \$3,700,000 to \$4,015,000, or \$315,000; petroleum oil, crude, from \$24,970,000 to \$27,409,000, or \$2,439,000; plates and sheets, of iron or steel, from \$5,903,000 to \$7,353,000, or \$1,450,000; precious metals, chiefly silver bullion, from \$3,252,000 to \$3,949,000, or \$697,000; silk, raw, from \$3,655,000 to \$4,905,000, or \$1,250,000; stone and products, from \$3,196,000 to \$3,654,000, or \$458,000; vegetable oils, from \$2,168,000 to \$2,562,000, or \$394,000; vegetables, fresh, from \$2,747,000 to \$3,155,000, or \$408,000; and wood, unmanufactured, from \$3,702,000 to \$4,169,000, or \$467,000; while the following principal commodities, or groups of commodities show decreases: Coal, from \$27,068,000 to \$25,044,000, or \$2,024,000; cotton, raw, from \$17,097,000 to \$16,402,000, or \$695,000; rubber, crude, from \$6,144,000 to \$1,559,000, or \$4,585,000; tin in blocks, from \$1,211,000 to \$419,000, or \$792,000; and tobacco, raw, from \$2,153,000 to \$1,556,000, or \$597,000.

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
Total Imports..... \$	351,686,775	232,548,055	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	44,564,271	30,212,284	30,987,789	35,602,473	30,959,760
Principal Imports—					
Broom corn..... \$	200,905	161,702	291,876	379,676	301,504
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	3,058,305	3,221,802	4,160,435	3,514,018	3,632,848
..... \$	270,371	298,882	366,277	309,821	298,272
Coffee, roasted,..... Lb.	651,243	490,279	502,835	506,323	626,788
..... \$	284,894	223,350	194,259	194,521	267,412
Corn..... Bush.	2,294,195	3,214,556	3,605,984	3,151,220	292,449
..... \$	1,306,736	1,181,811	1,886,541	2,208,598	307,611
Fruits, green..... \$	12,805,589	9,311,139	8,493,824	9,414,881	10,620,591
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	38,337,754	31,776,580	33,202,402	31,408,113	33,620,435
..... \$	2,101,980	1,469,961	1,757,233	1,689,090	1,553,809
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	3,623,705	724,339	802,762	892,738	1,043,669
..... \$	308,706	62,771	59,914	72,296	81,502



## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Gums and resins..... Lb.	33,094,651	29,052,164	35,372,586	35,202,335	35,065,936
\$	1,430,200	1,042,068	1,246,371	1,367,343	1,339,981
Molasses..... Gal.	2,970,241	1,418,761	1,777,317	180,287	279,838
\$	298,723	146,322	164,471	80,388	100,788
Nuts (except coconuts)..... Lb.	6,678,139	6,558,525	2,915,749	2,274,121	2,773,200
\$	903,306	513,757	387,160	365,536	532,066
Rice..... Cwt.	188,768	165,234	156,479	78,075	161,771
\$	399,159	266,532	305,141	177,930	461,770
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	54,008,840	38,947,525	50,529,604	49,347,334	12,211,949
\$	3,474,744	1,599,636	3,854,890	6,143,661	1,559,105
Rubber, manufactured..... \$	1,426,804	832,164	864,895	1,166,308	1,283,658
Seeds..... \$	835,532	485,113	466,117	644,790	312,003
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	33,086	13,500	19,782	42,061	42,518
\$	141,477	58,306	88,252	184,799	207,884
Turpentine, spirits of..... Gal.	999,970	851,421	975,377	928,073	930,809
\$	430,939	384,816	477,153	450,788	424,863
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	12,216,403	9,629,218	7,689,377	9,091,147	5,174,460
\$	3,197,283	2,530,725	1,915,480	2,153,105	1,555,889
Vegetable oils..... Gal.	7,946,036	6,696,982	4,405,468	3,898,930	2,730,642
\$	4,227,739	2,918,854	2,148,889	2,167,633	2,562,430
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	4,751,201	2,768,677	2,713,227	2,746,606	3,155,263
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	2,642,109	1,327,507	725,989	550,922	937,911
\$	252,329	148,400	63,804	51,631	76,495
Yeast..... Lb.	1,619,286	1,415,751	1,355,751	1,392,259	1,127,873
\$	293,896	269,417	239,381	234,413	186,124
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	14,184,754	8,574,474	10,459,740	9,827,680	10,973,245
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Animals, living..... \$	1,580,564	1,306,578	938,582	795,919	540,394
Bone, ivory and shell products..... \$	224,689	168,736	183,317	137,327	136,761
Fish..... \$	582,266	434,329	426,275	540,026	524,359
Furs, chiefly raw..... \$	3,843,567	2,178,812	3,707,497	2,334,148	3,674,730
Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt.	265,353	218,862	242,654	120,272	69,584
\$	1,024,658	700,463	841,486	486,684	483,865
Hair and bristles..... \$	298,525	162,073	205,107	332,737	466,095
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	157,664	187,748	117,859	194,101	142,021
\$	1,582,401	951,125	1,126,175	1,613,392	1,541,221
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	2,115,121	1,144,351	1,308,349	1,486,330	1,701,531
Leather, manufactured..... \$	1,092,495	453,250	479,381	537,098	594,593
Meats..... \$	760,555	227,543	336,967	408,030	147,957
Sausage casings..... \$	100,929	199,613	170,544	278,119	189,465
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	30,944,027	22,479,022	28,553,731	30,562,261	32,094,435
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Artificial silk yarns..... Lb.	54,120	21,448	23,712	128,868	300,550
\$	50,099	25,809	32,680	108,841	195,671
Artificial silk products..... \$	587,689	191,533	270,174	311,138	464,356
Binder twine..... Cwt.	1,589	56,144	14	400	8,632
\$	18,162	383,410	80	2,950	59,389
Cotton, raw..... Lb.	91,259,880	92,384,848	128,289,546	131,650,373	131,352,641
\$	7,564,726	7,171,361	13,746,651	17,096,928	16,402,279
Cotton yarns..... Lb.	2,237,832	1,765,482	1,334,559	301,308	378,235
\$	1,452,047	1,087,070	688,021	174,898	220,619
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,029,042	596,761	442,508	419,608	410,704
\$	425,961	277,467	243,441	232,105	217,454
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p..... Lb.	3,134,506	1,455,909	1,151,593	1,050,273	1,458,480
\$	2,108,395	1,028,605	874,291	854,589	977,462
Cotton, fabrics unbleached..... Lb.	4,369,835	3,349,947	3,123,123	2,372,573	2,408,621
\$	883,037	698,314	821,102	657,891	582,270
Cotton lace and embroidery..... \$	146,977	63,413	29,033	27,134	42,130
Cotton wearing apparel..... \$	580,576	205,326	176,823	198,521	242,694
Fishing lines..... \$	326,621	233,002	283,141	274,315	274,148
Flax, hemp and jute products..... \$	894,659	455,018	427,222	516,838	510,733
Hats and caps..... \$	430,370	191,861	217,097	212,244	195,246
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre..... Cwt.	443,316	713,931	448,925	201,717	237,047
\$	1,755,349	2,028,318	1,570,561	705,739	804,011
Silk, raw..... Lb.	2,043,912	2,250,277	2,411,960	2,586,181	2,878,284
\$	5,224,090	4,035,919	4,327,621	3,655,014	4,904,668
Silk fabrics and velvets..... \$	1,051,265	421,400	428,024	730,665	733,585
Silk wearing apparel..... \$	1,037,326	517,205	522,136	521,641	371,984
Waste and rags..... Cwt.	203,701	137,927	220,518	282,416	317,798
\$	894,316	596,327	1,034,682	1,133,652	1,344,854
Wool and its products (Total)..... \$	847,084	266,311	259,064	261,075	270,751
Woolen wearing apparel..... \$	213,877	104,783	103,450	100,079	120,191

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	25,599,404	15,104,602	14,547,027	16,045,818	17,863,399
Principal Imports—					
Books and printed matter (Total)..... \$	9,619,969	6,716,940	6,010,010	6,593,535	7,284,803
Advertising pamphlets..... Lb.	\$ 3,287,544	1,953,950	1,577,728	2,104,678	2,298,716
Bibles and prayer books..... \$	\$ 1,217,027	804,072	649,217	826,171	942,706
Newspapers and magazines..... \$	\$ 150,667	139,650	122,443	108,927	135,160
Text books..... \$	\$ 2,985,519	2,682,910	2,469,629	2,539,724	2,927,171
Paper (Total)..... \$	\$ 603,534	525,248	462,689	455,576	478,969
Boxes and containers..... \$	\$ 6,403,568	4,002,399	3,456,692	3,699,850	4,015,053
Paper board..... Lb.	\$ 649,765	454,387	284,421	252,818	222,312
Printing paper..... Lb.	\$ 36,617,492	11,846,562	9,828,236	10,917,078	13,476,995
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)..... \$	\$ 1,250,909	474,248	392,990	421,939	563,254
Logs..... M ft.	\$ 718,698	7,032,069	5,916,182	4,241,286	4,676,617
Lumber and timber..... M ft.	\$ 5,610,189	2,376,236	3,086,108	3,701,915	4,169,457
Veneers..... \$	\$ 5,645	3,691	25,762	28,615	8,973
Furniture..... \$	\$ 108,237	66,419	379,408	385,792	158,581
Staves..... \$	\$ 78,645	33,549	48,510	57,705	73,153
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	\$ 3,489,893	1,429,639	2,051,059	2,376,311	2,865,014
Wood, manufactured (Total)..... \$	\$ 765,422	231,597	231,484	281,707	512,844
Furniture..... \$	\$ 3,965,678	2,009,027	1,994,217	2,050,518	2,394,086
Staves..... \$	\$ 372,650	188,511	178,255	168,378	192,007
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	\$ 698,863	235,057	272,303	299,924	364,021
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	\$ 277,315	157,715	520,544	201,332	200,222
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	\$ 324,684	251,684	75,713	226,506	314,561
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	\$ 672,548	409,188	115,710	359,554	510,459
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	80,538,800	43,934,110	49,098,932	77,477,564	88,428,437
Principal Imports—					
Automobiles..... No.	\$ 5,472	1,066	1,632	3,141	4,049
Automobile parts..... \$	\$ 4,398,592	759,184	1,002,125	2,075,897	2,943,156
Band and hoop iron..... Cwt.	\$ 13,361,750	9,889,555	13,677,898	22,100,263	22,580,563
Bars, including rails..... Cwt.	\$ 309,943	197,260	253,915	377,450	538,495
Castings and forgings..... \$	\$ 1,006,885	695,265	887,031	1,396,536	1,913,035
Engines and boilers (Total)..... \$	\$ 484,982	234,211	361,201	629,465	548,595
Automobile engines and parts..... No.	\$ 1,181,461	634,907	947,922	1,578,975	1,487,210
Diesel engines and parts..... No.	\$ 1,610,246	1,091,086	1,215,591	1,824,155	1,818,245
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	\$ 6,797,307	4,879,166	4,948,596	7,105,113	7,272,560
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	\$ 22,786	21,289	20,684	24,543	27,389
Iron ore..... Ton	\$ 4,646,141	3,814,114	3,706,151	5,364,021	5,242,396
Machinery, except farm..... \$	\$ 88	51	24	99	107
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets..... Cwt.	\$ 534,322	247,180	121,790	376,076	365,099
Plates and sheets..... Cwt.	\$ 3,049,102	1,197,286	2,017,586	3,341,370	5,712,752
Stamped and coated products..... \$	\$ 1,300,361	727,009	843,278	1,117,330	1,155,711
Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	\$ 544,909	58,396	176,369	686,857	764,262
Tools, hand and machine..... \$	\$ 1,213,794	143,311	344,682	1,260,915	1,572,932
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$	\$ 21,124,340	11,519,475	10,766,912	15,808,013	18,562,024
Wire and manufactures..... \$	\$ 214,681	49,077	118,197	355,341	238,019
Plates and sheets..... Cwt.	\$ 357,071	130,861	298,935	674,622	474,392
Stamped and coated products..... \$	\$ 2,950,190	1,225,159	1,422,684	2,465,669	3,079,592
Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	\$ 7,616,273	3,410,092	3,376,310	5,902,765	7,352,883
Tools, hand and machine..... \$	\$ 1,207,279	845,292	750,575	887,657	949,891
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$	\$ 1,385,040	231,980	227,260	491,760	530,380
Wire and manufactures..... \$	\$ 2,744,870	494,800	438,239	1,003,741	1,075,319
Tools, hand and machine..... \$	\$ 708,723	368,495	537,705	835,631	960,631
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$	\$ 1,255,536	512,694	515,070	939,983	1,058,793
Wire and manufactures..... \$	\$ 380,576	135,773	232,721	367,020	278,741
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	27,493,878	12,940,862	14,142,239	20,858,178	23,305,389
Principal Imports—					
Aluminum and products (Total)..... \$	\$ 4,019,571	1,454,313	1,251,550	2,032,171	2,646,866
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	\$ 1,658,874	370,888	635,244	1,363,339	1,745,761
Aluminum products..... \$	\$ 2,830,700	725,139	738,152	1,398,212	1,911,057
Brass and products..... \$	\$ 1,188,871	729,174	513,396	633,959	735,809
Clocks and watches..... \$	\$ 2,463,365	1,345,321	1,231,806	1,640,781	1,891,077
Copper and products..... \$	\$ 607,662	256,622	262,006	395,758	559,213
Electrical apparatus..... \$	\$ 1,421,418	461,930	361,196	432,299	530,805
Metallic articles for agricultural imple- ments, n.o.p..... \$	\$ 12,646,875	5,029,203	5,036,487	7,076,653	7,597,602
Nickel and products..... \$	\$ 445,236	361,127	577,807	1,045,367	1,598,090
Precious metals and products..... \$	\$ 1,215,044	739,442	914,775	897,267	899,085
Printing materials..... \$	\$ 646,182	504,084	1,090,524	3,252,437	3,948,805
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.	\$ 659,262	607,233	560,534	730,177	639,594
Zinc..... \$	\$ 32,790	21,863	23,942	23,531	8,423
Zinc..... \$	\$ 837,209	543,757	1,168,970	1,210,654	418,638
Zinc..... \$	\$ 374,835	313,918	309,341	372,978	465,995



CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	77,871,155	62,921,986	58,923,311	77,256,933	78,088,621
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products..... \$	441,051	313,493	328,085	465,075	480,995
Carbons, electric..... \$	325,315	253,171	283,091	368,552	398,279
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	2,756,898	1,441,180	1,877,971	2,532,232	2,711,523
Bricks, fire..... \$	933,668	491,503	967,045	1,346,821	1,417,685
Coal..... Ton	12,045,350	9,178,127	9,720,999	10,797,772	10,263,187
\$	30,123,108	20,686,340	20,380,451	27,067,881	25,044,086
Coke for fuel..... Ton	582,702	547,923	599,660	598,283	476,474
\$	3,068,580	2,587,169	2,844,505	3,370,983	2,639,016
Gasoline..... Gal.	96,580,371	72,931,439	54,358,251	52,133,131	44,681,047
\$	8,717,066	6,809,400	3,847,984	3,434,206	3,111,689
Glass and glassware..... \$	3,453,191	2,241,144	2,440,371	2,967,887	3,318,732
Kerosene oil..... Gal.	3,176,248	1,716,883	1,674,799	2,038,210	1,282,973
\$	198,439	133,284	121,380	153,243	114,532
Lubricating oils..... Gal.	13,065,690	10,840,539	9,846,237	10,604,832	13,377,599
\$	3,239,366	2,841,775	2,557,721	2,332,997	2,643,633
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	747,294,304	657,736,357	732,182,095	815,897,638	898,669,739
\$	15,903,704	19,053,714	16,660,116	24,969,947	27,408,732
Salt..... Cwt.	1,222,825	715,554	1,067,296	913,960	931,587
\$	379,586	209,393	259,723	213,758	205,742
Stone and products..... \$	2,930,697	1,386,820	1,838,334	3,195,620	3,653,782
Sulphur..... Cwt.	2,411,969	2,122,572	2,853,896	3,070,292	2,715,426
\$	2,221,641	2,044,061	2,551,591	2,496,926	2,285,191
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	20,359,822	15,465,420	14,492,071	17,177,656	17,500,123
Principal Imports—					
Acids..... \$	526,225	357,794	538,872	552,832	571,054
Cellulose products..... \$	2,210,417	1,684,326	1,466,430	1,589,756	1,642,216
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	1,301,892	1,723,737	1,398,928	1,866,148	2,545,346
\$	1,468,517	1,681,699	981,064	1,062,182	1,322,283
Drugs and medicines..... \$	1,465,898	1,131,925	1,067,087	1,186,447	1,345,613
Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	30,927,857	25,733,575	32,115,696	30,632,474	28,990,534
\$	2,019,744	1,768,012	2,018,083	2,141,493	2,289,751
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	2,097,257	736,377	1,143,442	1,972,379	1,738,203
\$	1,782,462	664,380	1,037,806	1,549,394	1,235,863
Paints and varnishes..... \$	3,192,167	1,231,947	1,353,655	1,954,822	1,987,443
Perfumery..... \$	555,903	284,877	201,958	233,641	231,622
Potash and compounds..... Lb.	1,149,956	408,917	412,745	513,615	579,091
\$	93,877	51,544	42,390	46,719	56,918
Soap..... \$	656,566	665,840	219,355	294,470	349,239
Soda and compounds..... Lb.	129,015,030	86,254,477	83,351,103	70,426,649	51,813,346
\$	2,100,986	1,483,661	1,342,584	1,428,698	1,201,329
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	30,130,664	20,915,295	16,982,841	18,891,409	20,266,185
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition..... \$	2,254,076	2,801,108	1,918,649	2,007,500	2,386,221
Articles re-imported..... \$	1,468,598	864,129	1,289,181	1,477,596	1,382,823
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	590,118	407,067	580,189	569,701	350,252
Express parcels..... \$	1,609,819	1,065,162	1,014,412	1,168,575	1,327,653
Films..... \$	1,052,247	687,088	524,074	670,067	884,735
Jewellery..... \$	500,183	231,856	270,562	396,650	415,494
Musical instruments..... \$	479,188	193,904	198,057	249,459	331,998
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	220,978	137,580	157,879	207,407	256,258
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	2,576,145	1,829,657	1,478,688	2,000,594	2,219,488
Settlers' effects..... \$	7,595,152	6,350,646	3,370,697	2,535,445	2,454,626
Toys and dolls..... \$	572,500	336,438	299,325	450,833	510,757
Works of art..... \$	358,471	110,621	137,862	276,251	209,648

(c) **Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States, 1935-36:**—Canada's domestic exports to the United States in the fiscal year 1935-36, amounting to \$360,302,000, were \$55,580,000 or 18.2 per cent greater than for the fiscal year 1934-35. Eight of the nine main groups show increases, and one a decrease, namely, Miscellaneous Commodities. Canada's domestic exports to the United States under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$43,148,000 to \$44,663,000, an increase of \$1,515,000 or 3.5 per cent; while the domestic exports under the Animals and Animal Products group during the same period increased from \$19,923,000 to \$34,058,000, or \$14,135,000, an increase of 70.9 per cent. Under the Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group Canada's domestic exports to the United States from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$855,000 to



\$2,612,000, an increase of \$1,757,000 or 205.5 per cent; while the exports during the same period under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$108,725,000 to \$125,248,000 or \$16,523,000, an increase of 15.2 per cent. Under the Iron and Its Products group Canada's domestic exports to the United States from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$2,739,000 to \$5,412,000, an increase of \$2,673,000 or 97.6 per cent; while under the Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products group the exports during the same period increased from \$105,237,000 to \$121,784,000, an increase of \$16,547,000, or 15.7 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to the United States under the Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products group from 1934-35 to 1935-36 increased from \$9,215,000 to \$11,566,000, or \$2,351,000, an increase of 25.5 per cent; under the Chemicals and Allied Products group exports during the same period increased from \$7,334,000 to \$7,458,000, an increase of \$124,000, or 1.7 per cent; while exports under the Miscellaneous Commodities group decreased from \$7,546,000 to \$7,501,000, a decrease of \$45,000, or 0.6 per cent.

The increase in Canada's domestic exports to the United States from 1934-35 to 1935-36 amounting to \$55,580,000, occurred in the following principal commodities, or groups of commodities: Abrasives, artificial, crude, from \$2,971,000 to \$3,295,000, or \$324,000; alcoholic beverages, chiefly whiskey, from \$13,188,000 to \$15,944,000, or \$2,756,000; animals, living, chiefly cattle and horses, from \$2,358,000 to \$9,079,000, or \$6,721,000; asbestos, raw, from \$3,039,000 to \$4,911,000 or \$1,872,000; binder twine, from \$181,000 to \$623,000, or \$442,000; copper and its products, from \$4,509,000 to \$5,634,000, or \$1,125,000; farm implements and machinery, from \$603,000 to \$2,467,000, or \$1,864,000; films, from \$1,111,000 to \$1,415,000, or \$304,000; fish, from \$9,307,000 to \$10,836,000, or \$1,529,000; furs, undressed, from \$4,098,000 to \$5,623,000, or \$1,525,000; gold, raw, from \$3,718,000 to \$4,768,000, or \$1,050,000; gold bullion, non-monetary, from \$80,023,000 to \$80,815,000 or \$792,000; hides, raw, from \$1,348,000 to \$3,078,000, or \$1,730,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$244,000 to \$464,000, or \$220,000; maple sugar, from \$468,000 to \$641,000, or \$173,000; meats, from \$568,000 to \$1,831,000, or \$1,263,000; milk and products, from \$250,000 to \$627,000, or \$377,000; nickel, from \$12,382,000 to \$17,374,000, or \$4,992,000; paper, chiefly newsprint, from \$68,649,000 to \$73,684,000, or \$5,035,000; pigs, ingots and blooms of iron or steel, from \$1,085,000 to \$1,325,000, or \$240,000; pneumatic tire casings, from \$10,000 to \$299,000, or \$289,000; scrap iron and steel, from \$372,000 to \$816,000, or \$444,000; silver bullion, from \$2,636,000 to \$10,362,000, or \$7,726,000; soda and compounds, from \$1,151,000 to \$1,484,000, or \$333,000; tar and pitch, from \$362,000 to \$523,000, or \$161,000; vegetables and products, chiefly turnips, from \$894,000 to \$1,043,000, or \$149,000; wheat, from \$11,197,000 to \$16,660,000, or \$5,463,000; wood and products, chiefly planks and boards, shingles, and wood pulp, from \$39,786,000 to \$51,187,000, or \$11,401,000; and wool, raw, from \$150,000 to \$982,000, or \$832,000; while the following exports to the United States show decreases: Acids, from \$2,144,000 to \$1,807,000, or \$337,000; barley, from \$6,003,000 to \$1,222,000, or \$4,781,000; bran, shorts and middlings, from \$2,799,000 to \$2,398,000, or \$401,000; hay, from \$674,000 to \$230,000, or \$444,000; and oats, from \$1,335,000 to \$213,000, or \$1,122,000.

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	257,770,160	197,424,723	220,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	11,035,258	3,905,813	22,312,739	43,148,070	44,663,210
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$			12,076,897	13,187,890	15,943,851
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.			377,897	43,526	22,316
Whiskey..... Pt. gal.			407,140	45,879	22,436
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	537,101	223,529	1,659,962	2,134,858	2,915,796
Fruits (Total)..... \$	319,623	271,523	11,553,409	13,085,161	15,918,595
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	17,292	17,074	202,189	611,094	585,358
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	68,030	89,032	227,446	380,420	251,105
	128,842	16,184	3,213	4,493	2,834
	12,277	1,672	8,427	10,029	7,923
			213,092	80,863	118,524
			12,321	7,281	8,655

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>					
Grains (Total)..... \$	2,809,586	134,680	1,829,154	18,983,538	18,156,363
Barley..... Bush.	55,723	133	50	7,902,482	1,806,344
\$	16,989	83	15	6,003,364	1,221,567
Oats..... Bush.	46,729	18,897	120,905	3,514,848	787,085
\$	13,456	7,088	44,043	1,334,794	212,645
Rye..... Bush.	348	100	2,545,771	604,503	1,576
\$	169	50	1,405,538	386,587	801
Wheat..... Bush.	4,815,985	51,910	431,449	13,933,191	21,583,831
\$	2,670,650	26,578	261,505	11,196,828	16,660,253
Grain products (Total)..... \$	2,206,034	1,237,465	4,394,382	6,663,676	6,131,240
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	1,725,442	426,266	1,829,932	2,599,358	2,613,665
\$	1,021,491	232,439	1,416,635	2,799,416	2,398,136
Cereal foods..... \$	25,543	39,832	40,906	42,910	66,747
Malt..... Bush.	1,374,342	1,169,313	3,280,217	2,751,557	2,440,277
\$	998,663	863,696	2,731,557	2,789,940	2,708,160
Screenings..... Cwt.	739,660	380,972	782,172	1,327,795	1,086,301
\$	106,287	63,413	135,168	762,715	256,147
Wheat flour..... Brl.	1,204	1,662	3,114	64,562	179,826
\$	3,755	3,757	13,527	201,479	574,660
Hay..... Ton	32,814	9,831	4,280	69,819	23,677
\$	254,040	54,803	24,965	673,963	229,987
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	117,349	185,847	95,879	128,966	477,406
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	262	292	901	17,735	5,821
\$	410	441	1,717	35,202	12,309
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	8,702	27,738	1,405	1,712	33,099
\$	30,560	156,406	6,125	9,788	298,564
Waste rubber..... Cwt.	72,204	47,186	75,821	82,973	91,456
\$	37,456	19,149	45,701	58,607	69,089
Seeds (Total)..... \$	1,213,127	284,696	660,738	398,761	245,882
Flaxseed..... Bush.	1,041,602	334,621	555,724	141	160
\$	1,142,095	255,429	628,528	167	170
Grass seed..... Bush.	28,332	8,043	21,288	77,645	86,399
\$	30,063	5,471	17,462	358,931	224,686
Sugar and products (Total)..... \$	677,462	601,723	444,823	641,461	1,031,801
Maple sugar..... Lb.	2,940,840	3,144,600	2,251,663	3,133,602	3,965,248
\$	545,800	538,108	363,896	468,489	641,074
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	2,406,728	657,720	2,042,692	894,071	1,042,514
Potatoes..... Bush.	2,949,377	774,821	1,901,128	625,451	568,386
\$	1,472,510	219,259	1,337,304	337,413	303,476
Turnips..... Bush.	1,954,615	1,937,288	1,920,249	1,815,207	2,375,906
\$	367,481	358,543	630,679	396,478	634,991
Pickles and sauces..... \$	2,923	961	813	44,580	408
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	11,446,874	26,530	98,629	1,698,494	1,838,469
\$	304,304	1,813	3,381	69,465	65,351
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	22,342,515	13,948,692	18,435,329	19,922,848	34,058,519
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	1,852,811	928,683	771,818	2,358,492	9,078,806
Cattle..... No.	27,375	9,226	5,624	31,167	140,526
\$	1,270,592	531,809	339,618	1,757,011	7,019,224
Horses..... No.	6,713	5,124	5,946	3,490	10,703
\$	168,127	201,674	298,646	405,981	1,216,246
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	1,168,299	1,028,819	1,262,966	1,379,394	1,618,228
\$	10,128,615	7,811,521	8,540,343	9,307,133	10,836,328
Fresh fish..... Cwt.	885,657	779,527	814,164	1,083,390	1,274,566
\$	7,850,402	6,183,819	6,742,282	7,368,480	8,916,554
Fish, dried, salted or pickled..... Cwt.	212,213	206,461	277,619	262,703	274,372
\$	1,135,089	813,760	1,031,808	1,266,559	1,172,000
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	70,429	42,831	71,183	33,301	69,290
\$	1,143,124	811,942	766,253	671,794	747,768
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	17,036	15,304	11,613	8,523	5,954
\$	746,679	600,793	407,136	453,697	318,662
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	30,009	8,735	39,633	323	39,977
\$	163,903	47,199	226,853	5,708	235,113
Furs, undressed (Total)..... \$	4,298,000	2,460,115	4,402,752	4,097,853	5,623,071
Beaver skins..... No.	54,869	36,410	43,755	29,639	41,168
\$	761,217	374,343	470,359	262,737	413,793
Fox skins..... No.	39,276	29,292	42,839	81,961	91,506
\$	862,216	504,890	780,685	1,274,950	1,287,022
Mink skins..... No.	76,994	101,453	131,273	125,820	140,585
\$	697,140	798,388	1,465,397	1,120,480	1,622,049
Muskrat skins..... No.	780,776	175,848	561,066	333,327	593,485
Hair..... \$	622,631	117,554	449,879	311,800	663,679
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	129,170	61,352	133,790	215,215	251,894
\$	238,416	95,451	312,389	218,877	374,241
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	1,500,429	365,833	2,328,435	1,347,582	3,077,792
Leather, manufactured..... \$	827,797	306,220	435,108	243,616	463,906
\$	210,684	52,601	76,292	41,317	53,649



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—Continued  
(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports—Con.					
Meats (Total).....	\$ 1,010,888	737,746	386,806	568,146	1,830,811
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	13,814	12,685	7,335	3,291	6,889
Cheese.....	\$ 423,873	321,943	197,409	114,751	213,710
Milk and products (Total).....	\$ 660,467	325,730	297,883	250,401	627,131
Cheese.....Cwt.	15,747	6,195	11,816	6,934	31,208
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	197,483	76,259	157,313	100,867	425,724
Sausage casings.....	\$ 5,902	4,506	5,126	7,233	15,356
Tankage.....Cwt.	133,613	98,031	102,533	148,323	178,129
Whale oil.....Gal.	\$ 383,096	200,236	274,409	317,882	242,947
.....	\$ 182,946	225,393	226,745	228,131	250,146
.....	\$ 165,754	174,835	288,264	266,109	346,693
.....			484,499	643,808	398,186
.....			99,480	143,441	98,313
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 1,743,794	867,628	2,530,968	854,821	2,612,474
Principal Exports—					
Binder twine.....Cwt.	107,153	95,418	68,217	28,916	107,648
Cotton goods.....	\$ 924,389	499,517	317,186	180,798	623,394
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 12,533	13,101	83,382	7,055	5,905
Rags.....Cwt.	2,543	2,643	4,652	4,879	5,473
Wool, raw.....Lb.	\$ 85,572	65,786	104,599	83,149	169,020
.....	\$ 214,474	98,171	349,154	309,829	613,982
.....	\$ 1,190,005	465,416	7,914,861	753,299	4,676,866
.....	\$ 186,803	54,390	1,360,968	150,161	982,172
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 140,473,352	93,914,355	102,156,637	108,724,794	125,247,878
Principal Exports—					
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 446,931	296,715	298,220	289,438	376,617
Paper (Total).....	\$ 90,997,205	64,997,890	61,871,269	68,649,416	73,683,795
Paper board.....	\$ 474,531	358,502	430,493	362,652	458,055
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	34,377,933	28,400,168	33,246,052	39,068,685	42,362,475
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	\$ 89,389,666	64,489,012	61,180,121	68,106,166	72,956,142
.....	13,133	628	14,901	19,465	18,386
.....	22,942	1,575	24,487	27,685	27,881
Wood and products (Total).....	\$ 49,929,216	28,619,750	39,987,148	39,785,940	51,187,466
Laths.....M.	417,946	163,104	167,050	150,333	278,075
Logs.....M ft.	1,089,689	429,108	412,779	392,882	727,597
Planks and boards (Total).....M ft.	145,435	100,504	115,258	47,753	101,568
Douglas fir.....M ft.	\$ 1,451,745	885,904	1,085,696	469,241	1,061,802
Pine.....M ft.	597,712	232,845	323,090	235,434	404,293
Spruce.....M ft.	12,544,921	4,874,777	7,150,997	5,912,329	9,448,877
.....	\$ 184,874	23,454	22,655	3,075	91,689
.....	2,441,227	252,806	394,934	70,031	1,414,427
.....	97,575	63,241	114,766	86,721	80,575
.....	2,716,122	1,420,859	2,576,017	2,121,972	2,108,997
.....	242,447	122,223	151,491	124,669	166,497
.....	\$ 5,559,872	2,449,730	3,079,038	3,004,298	3,953,726
Poles, telegraph and telephone.....No.	329,607	149,251	191,662	193,853	200,400
Pulpwood.....Cord	\$ 1,236,112	538,279	565,189	528,730	563,508
Railway ties.....No.	832,924	476,748	693,077	994,158	968,160
Shingles.....M ft.	\$ 8,196,144	4,287,425	4,883,202	7,054,650	6,901,315
Timber, square.....M ft.	467,069	288,981	394,177	298,295	197,421
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	\$ 370,360	210,367	402,098	241,679	135,170
.....	2,358,671	2,350,129	3,689,405	3,427,462	7,609,429
.....	\$ 5,753	2,683	602	905	2,967
.....	\$ 90,267	31,698	14,379	23,067	52,447
.....	\$ 9,190,493	6,909,688	10,345,358	9,746,030	11,210,106
.....	\$ 21,418,020	14,043,850	20,223,982	20,423,536	23,140,252
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 3,097,883	1,958,419	4,348,236	2,739,062	5,411,683
Principal Exports—					
Automobiles.....No.	419	301	344	368	401
Automobile parts.....	\$ 142,820	85,736	86,245	81,501	122,248
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 67,689	32,636	23,532	51,050	38,094
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 794,012	220,794	322,519	603,040	2,467,203
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 108,211	31,636	8,756	55,371	161,763
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....Ton	135,987	150,890	216,359	213,204	130,472
Ferro-manganese.....Ton	21,982	20,370	72,859	44,072	55,838
.....	\$ 1,055,516	873,087	2,695,148	1,084,899	1,325,181
.....	16,472	16,641	48,250	25,201	36,264
.....	\$ 940,438	796,140	2,232,496	672,168	936,786
Rolling mill products (Total).....Ton	511	5,172	4,878	1,633	1,962
Rails.....Ton	\$ 19,280	198,922	123,541	42,683	56,784
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	\$ 6,053	187,237	122,447	1,527	1,854
Tools, hand and machine.....	\$ 22,752	15,546	81,505	46,917	88,389
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$ 130,851	75,711	487,278	371,600	815,811
.....	\$ 13,204	6,635	3,059	8,947	15,592
.....	\$ 416,277	168,662	256,109	83,146	92,759



CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	58,759,976	68,071,904	48,029,226	105,236,847	121,783,549
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total)..... \$	407,561	336,277	435,189	620,404	674,927
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc..... Cwt.	16,887	18,500	22,205	36,217	41,989
..... \$	248,571	292,933	362,867	579,434	622,700
Brass products..... \$	117,585	42,197	89,420	57,470	194,978
Copper and products (Total)..... \$	14,398,526	3,663,623	2,284,241	4,508,924	5,633,968
Copper in ore..... Cwt.	334,691	178,893	191,579	223,125	255,178
..... \$	2,402,259	536,679	1,006,094	973,889	1,364,610
Copper blister..... Cwt.	809,929	161,935	148,034	454,667	544,845
..... \$	2,269,338	840,441	1,246,096	3,499,641	4,174,227
Copper in forms..... Cwt.	1,141,797	364,295	.....	29	36
..... \$	9,559,684	2,231,920	.....	405	587
Electrical apparatus..... \$	40,780	35,297	19,485	28,103	45,067
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc... \$	12,734,198	3,797,051	2,628,966	3,718,241	4,767,713
Gold bullion, non-monetary..... Oz.	979,187	2,291,306	767,138	2,304,303	2,309,548
..... \$	22,583,486	54,264,323	25,629,671	80,023,431	80,815,354
Nickel and products (Total)..... Cwt.	247,871	156,706	515,884	526,693	721,986
..... \$	5,893,523	3,669,148	12,660,966	12,381,698	17,373,943
Nickel in ore..... Cwt.	40,708	32,335	89,726	85,831	96,434
..... \$	732,606	581,482	1,618,268	1,543,184	1,737,027
Nickel oxide..... Cwt.	1,960	5,631	16,018	7,367	10,251
..... \$	41,175	117,940	340,255	150,102	203,377
Nickel, fine..... Cwt.	205,143	118,740	410,149	433,501	615,251
..... \$	5,119,742	2,969,726	10,702,445	10,688,412	15,433,539
Silver in ore..... Oz.	3,752,121	3,479,351	3,424,823	1,280,929	1,226,111
..... \$	1,055,738	966,944	1,145,062	548,738	771,664
Silver bullion..... Oz.	3,074,456	2,644,814	5,669,451	5,081,710	16,871,081
..... \$	924,726	775,585	2,331,070	2,636,063	10,361,830
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	8,233,323	4,937,126	9,217,668	9,214,868	11,566,497
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw..... Ton	116,881	84,372	123,587	113,972	165,139
..... \$	2,844,499	2,004,837	3,597,137	3,038,632	4,911,121
Coal..... Ton	163,222	120,010	102,108	119,834	173,009
..... \$	732,878	467,426	358,779	445,105	646,864
Coke..... Ton	31,253	21,650	23,638	40,113	29,815
..... \$	358,285	233,662	314,485	548,901	271,144
Petroleum and products (Total)..... \$	734,296	506,691	1,033,726	316,676	252,804
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	8,233,562	5,348,332	9,878,932	.....	456
..... \$	282,728	139,714	368,349	.....	73
Gasoline and naphtha..... Gal.	1,694,610	1,222,765	1,356,790	9,860	11,711
..... \$	267,206	164,811	195,554	1,656	1,559
Mineral oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	777,693	7,373,863	13,448,834	8,683,884	213,977
..... \$	133,610	157,617	469,734	314,877	20,809
Stone and products (Total)..... \$	2,938,732	1,335,973	3,144,324	3,736,790	4,069,960
Abrasives, artificial, crude..... Cwt.	605,345	184,257	784,787	1,186,028	1,340,606
..... \$	1,394,218	541,856	2,239,034	2,970,756	3,295,236
Gypsum, crude..... Ton	597,474	316,805	308,656	315,338	365,267
..... \$	736,539	389,074	367,998	371,745	429,982
Tar and pitch..... Gal.	425,836	669,337	4,115,469	5,141,632	5,683,054
..... \$	31,138	33,848	184,538	362,330	522,964
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	4,123,489	4,668,260	6,429,888	7,333,756	7,458,104
Principal Exports—					
Acids..... Cwt.	164,016	167,097	363,518	367,395	327,966
..... \$	789,891	951,767	2,189,506	2,143,965	1,806,814
Cobalt oxide and salts..... Lb.	121,346	82,950	110,250	.....	.....
..... \$	145,591	83,792	100,364	.....	.....
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	9,097	16,013	19,692	22,607	28,185
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	1,271,651	1,932,616	2,308,788	2,884,064	2,967,920
..... \$	1,752,252	2,460,482	2,517,188	3,227,673	3,218,373
Paints and varnishes..... \$	50,199	37,542	23,103	29,361	58,373
Soap..... Lb.	4,275	1,232	2,439	15,218,872	11,411,886
..... \$	871	231	162	419,596	391,462
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.	487,167	316,013	440,540	237,285	265,829
..... \$	1,105,845	992,378	1,439,492	1,150,628	1,484,119
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	7,960,570	5,152,526	6,612,125	7,546,288	7,500,512
Principal Exports—					
Containers (empty)..... \$	97,955	45,074	147,711	233,123	296,179
Electrical energy..... M. K.W.H.	1,041,041	647,742	1,037,457	1,269,625	1,329,414
..... \$	2,706,661	1,654,087	2,638,444	3,016,221	3,157,905
Films..... \$	992,713	632,134	755,361	1,110,963	1,414,532
Musical instruments..... \$	104,556	25,994	36,682	35,275	57,427
Settlers' effects..... \$	3,296,497	2,445,585	2,479,348	2,459,746	2,173,530
Ships..... No.	5	1	3	12	7
..... Ton	1,444	20	378	2,121	100
..... \$	127,400	6,000	93,206	110,245	8,235
Stationery..... \$	45,897	26,930	16,107	14,551	30,326

(f) **Decrease in Canada-United States Trade, 1935-36:**—Canada's imports from the United States in the fiscal year 1920-21, amounting to \$856,177,000, declined to \$515,958,000 in 1921-22, but from then on there was an upward trend (except for the year 1924-25) until they reached the high total of \$868,012,000 in 1928-29, but in 1929-30 imports had declined to \$847,442,000, being only \$8,735,000 less than for the year 1920-21. Subsequent to 1929-30, the duties under the General Tariff were increased on a large number of items, resulting in a decrease in the imports from the United States from 1929-30 to 1933-34 of \$609,254,000. The depression as well as the fall in commodity prices also had a marked effect on the decline in imports from the United States. In 1934-35 there was an upward trend in Canada's imports from the United States, and also in the year 1935-36, the increase from 1933-34 to 1934-35 amounting to \$65,452,000, and from 1934-35 to 1935-36 to \$15,840,000.

Canada's imports from the United States for the fiscal years 1920-21, to 1935-36 were as under:—

Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$
1920-21.....	856,177,000	1925-26.....	608,619,000	1931-32.....	351,687,000
1921-22.....	515,958,000	1926-27.....	687,023,000	1932-33.....	232,548,000
1922-23.....	540,960,000	1927-28.....	718,896,000	1933-34.....	238,188,000
1923-24.....	601,256,000	1928-29.....	868,012,000	1934-35.....	303,644,000
1924-25.....	509,780,000	1929-30.....	847,442,000	1935-36.....	319,480,000
		1930-31.....	584,407,000		

Canada's domestic exports to the United States in the fiscal year 1920-21, amounting to \$542,323,000, the highest on record, declined to \$292,589,000 in 1921-22, but from then on there was an upward trend (except for the years 1924-25 and 1926-27), until they totalled \$515,050,000 in 1929-30, being \$27,273,000 less than for the record year 1920-21. From 1929-30 to 1933-34 domestic exports to the United States decreased \$294,977,000, but from 1933-34 on there was an upward trend, the increase in the domestic exports to the United States from 1933-34 to 1934-35 amounting to \$84,648,000, and from 1934-35 to 1935-36 to \$55,581,000.

Canada's domestic exports to the United States for the fiscal years 1920-21 to 1935-36, were as under:—

Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$
1920-21.....	542,323,000	1925-26.....	480,200,000	1931-32.....	257,770,000
1921-22.....	292,589,000	1926-27.....	468,434,000	1932-33.....	197,425,000
1922-23.....	369,080,000	1927-28.....	483,700,000	1933-34.....	220,073,000
1923-24.....	430,708,000	1928-29.....	504,162,000	1934-35.....	304,721,000
1924-25.....	417,417,000	1929-30.....	515,050,000	1935-36.....	360,302,000
		1930-31.....	349,661,000		

Under the Underwood Tariff which was in force in the United States from October 3, 1913, to May 27, 1921, Canada increased her domestic exports to the United States from \$139,725,000 to \$542,323,000 from 1912-13 to 1920-21, while the exports of farm products in 1920-21 totalled \$190,790,000. Under this Tariff 88.4 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States in 1920 was admitted duty free. Under the Emergency Tariff, which was in force from May 27, 1921, to September 21, 1922, and the Fordney-McCumber Tariff, from September 21, 1922, to June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products (chiefly raw materials) from 1920-21 to 1929-30, decreased from \$190,790,000 to \$92,134,000, while under the Hawley-Smoot Tariff, which came into force on June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products to the United States show a further decline, the exports amounting to \$6,048,000 in 1932-33. In 1933-34 they had increased to \$28,655,000, in 1934-35 to \$49,294,000, and in 1935-36 to \$61,897,000, being \$30,237,000 less than in 1929-30. A heavy duty was imposed on fish under the Fordney-McCumber and Hawley-Smoot Tariffs, which seriously affected the market in the United States for Canadian fish, while in June, 1932, the United States placed a heavy duty on softwood lumber and copper, which

also seriously affected Canada's exports of lumber and copper to the United States. It is expected, however, that the Canada-United States Trade Agreement, effective from January 1, 1936, will increase the exchange of commodities between the two countries, and will, to a certain extent, offset the prejudicial effects of the United States Tariff Acts of 1921, 1922, 1930, and 1932.

The statistics in the following table showing Canada's exports of certain farm, fish, copper and lumber products to the United States, years 1920-21 to 1935-36, reflect the extent to which the exports of these products were affected by changes in the United States Tariff Acts of 1921, 1922, 1930, and 1932.

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1935-36, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932

Fiscal Years	ANIMALS, LIVING				COPPER		
	Cattle	Horses	Poultry	Sheep	In Ore	Blister	In forms
1920-21.....	No.	No.	No.	No.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1921-22.....	295,279	2,925	718,819	184,661	274,637	346,903	1,849
1922-23.....	172,961	2,129	849,007	98,130	52,469	292,727	69
1923-24.....	228,895	1,477	602,697	74,320	67,723	378,492	109
1924-25.....	124,168	1,945	596,903	78,323	331,798	441,252	10
1925-26.....	125,193	1,061	839,440	26,119	394,377	436,616	632
1926-27.....	171,633	991	982,652	32,577	480,678	515,500	50
1927-28.....	155,707	704	856,003	19,341	507,848	468,606	-
1928-29.....	283,789	449	700,628	19,361	513,776	574,448	2
1929-30.....	237,838	545	682,742	12,772	641,585	1,087,012	32
1930-31.....	236,332	672	665,651	6,848	749,481	1,430,995	-
1931-32.....	39,393	6,020	102,808	1,848	593,447	1,144,962	150,958
1932-33.....	27,375	6,713	69,193	890	334,691	309,929	1,141,797
1933-34.....	9,226	5,124	24,817	700	178,893	161,935	364,295
1934-35.....	5,624	5,946	10,247	1,239	191,579	148,034	-
1935-36.....	31,167	3,490	10,818	1,406	223,125	454,657	29
1936-37.....	140,526	10,703	81,947	2,166	255,178	544,845	36

Fiscal Years	Eggs in the Shell	FISH			FRUITS		GRAIN
		Fresh or Frozen	Dried, Pickled, Smoked	Preserved or Canned	Apples, Green	Apples, Dried	Barley
1920-21.....	Dozen	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Brl.	Lb.	Bush.
1921-22.....	191,258	1,161,557	410,115	77,591	48,107	125,756	304,878
1922-23.....	311,271	1,070,867	428,197	41,131	486,445	840,872	5,167
1923-24.....	290,489	1,121,372	445,137	48,604	71,744	29,200	949,408
1924-25.....	141,379	1,080,031	315,159	53,684	54,042	36,500	102,117
1925-26.....	119,435	1,197,084	380,785	57,095	42,959	-	9,881
1926-27.....	62,865	1,054,841	381,954	46,282	29,362	-	4,790
1927-28.....	47,827	1,186,500	375,254	68,514	32,827	43	5,629
1928-29.....	18,786	1,154,548	333,243	50,333	57,263	-	13,262
1929-30.....	5,043	1,284,691	375,424	57,277	48,089	-	67,816
1930-31.....	61,051	1,149,430	331,990	56,460	115,007	90,209	88,425
1931-32.....	1,489	997,311	298,308	38,915	52,039	-	632,119
1932-33.....	2,100	885,657	212,213	70,429	17,292	-	55,723
1933-34.....	9,314	779,527	206,461	42,831	17,074	80	133
1934-35.....	539	914,164	277,619	71,183	3,213	44,500	50
1935-36.....	60,374	1,083,390	262,703	33,301	4,493	-	7,902,482
1936-37.....	7,173	1,274,566	274,372	69,290	2,834	-	1,806,344

Fiscal Years	GRAIN—Con.						GRAIN PRODUCTS
	Beans	Buckwheat	Oats	Peas	Rye	Wheat	Brn, Shorts, Middlings
1920-21.....	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.
1921-22.....	12,282	247,884	4,765,202	50,098	717,086	42,324,894	719,948
1922-23.....	4,390	138,922	3,217,419	175,175	105,631	16,592,797	854,829
1923-24.....	74,877	214,801	842,931	162,935	441,229	16,213,629	1,725,023
1924-25.....	29,930	392,811	1,001,365	143,416	916	21,228,507	2,304,520
1925-26.....	14,521	528,831	4,488,246	196,824	3,784	5,418,516	3,366,222
1926-27.....	56,445	164,310	583,733	193,490	17,805	9,196,903	3,065,053
1927-28.....	20,770	41,372	536,792	107,372	4,960	8,212,019	1,524,410
1928-29.....	118,735	85,013	876,284	129,854	1,522	7,503,681	1,829,215
1929-30.....	44,324	59,051	31,662	35,358	-	10,634,834	3,562,618
1930-31.....	218,277	155,595	33,988	25,538	42	6,804,099	1,834,712
1931-32.....	23,956	448,399	817,414	6,550	63	10,337,690	2,924,538
1932-33.....	10,283	23,692	46,729	46,300	348	4,815,985	1,725,442
1933-34.....	55	24,133	18,897	49,607	100	51,910	426,266
1934-35.....	2,424	129,633	120,905	27,520	2,545,771	431,449	1,829,932
1935-36.....	122	17,288	3,514,848	9,296	604,503	13,933,191	2,599,358
1936-37.....	1,384	26,633	787,085	1,105	1,576	21,583,831	2,613,665



CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1935-36, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—*Con.*

Fiscal Years	GRAIN PRODUCTS — <i>Con.</i>	HAY	LUMBER—PLANKS AND BOARDS				
	Wheat flour		Total Exports	Douglas Fir	Hemlock	Pine	Spruce
	Brls.	Ton	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.
1920-21.....	1,187,750	162,763	1,061,977	76,936	—	356,789	517,979
1921-22.....	570,567	19,435	933,862	71,405	25,648	263,693	514,371
1922-23.....	612,564	14,585	1,748,478	247,423	54,175	473,174	865,742
1923-24.....	221,641	291,027	1,836,756	285,364	68,158	431,648	882,644
1924-25.....	57,215	185,812	1,633,051	327,757	82,781	352,048	736,987
1925-26.....	13,417	314,295	1,834,007	382,881	69,740	409,000	807,599
1926-27.....	11,639	283,402	1,725,628	373,024	80,171	394,423	737,791
1927-28.....	7,111	95,826	1,565,653	366,134	81,886	332,929	659,207
1928-29.....	2,073	50,433	1,317,167	317,664	102,441	259,029	526,455
1929-30.....	1,962	35,719	1,419,327	402,912	129,998	267,846	479,717
1930-31.....	634	119,464	975,219	336,898	67,637	154,003	344,905
1931-32.....	1,204	32,814	597,712	194,874	12,245	97,575	242,447
1932-33.....	1,662	9,831	232,845	23,454	2,160	63,241	122,223
1933-34.....	3,114	4,280	323,090	22,655	2,337	114,766	151,491
1934-35.....	64,562	69,819	235,434	3,075	523	86,721	124,669
1935-36.....	179,826	23,677	404,293	91,589	20,231	80,575	166,497

Fiscal Years	MAPLE PRODUCTS		MEATS				
	Sugar	Syrup	Bacon and Hams	Beef, Fresh	Mutton and Lamb, Fresh	Pork, Fresh	Pork, Dry-salted
	Lb.	Gal.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	7,979,970	9,373	5,997	358,383	62,421	9,338	394
1921-22.....	2,052,774	2,739	1,404	216,478	69,988	7,146	600
1922-23.....	2,695,561	5,018	1,680	182,640	35,022	5,486	—
1923-24.....	2,763,697	4,829	3,529	137,571	15,547	8,111	—
1924-25.....	3,943,743	6,237	9,525	86,028	1,487	66,084	369
1925-26.....	4,525,645	7,287	12,362	120,388	21,247	66,445	98
1926-27.....	4,141,462	23,715	24,722	147,647	10,474	131,540	190
1927-28.....	6,508,519	13,572	42,866	495,063	15,622	83,053	33
1928-29.....	7,663,247	23,825	29,784	411,532	8,781	72,137	—
1929-30.....	12,477,894	7,808	20,046	258,285	3,064	30,938	6
1930-31.....	6,369,187	113,995	11,624	29,233	12	7,455	32
1931-32.....	2,940,840	10,919	13,814	3,402	69	10,640	32
1932-33.....	3,144,600	16,629	12,685	3,052	—	14,507	3
1933-34.....	2,251,563	19,622	7,335	1,691	—	3,667	2
1934-35.....	3,133,602	104,182	3,291	26,726	95	5,837	—
1935-36.....	3,965,248	205,620	6,889	42,834	326	57,177	577

Fiscal Years	MEATS— <i>Con.</i>		MILK PRODUCTS				
	Pork, Pickled	Meats, n.o.p.	Butter	Cheese	Cream	Milk, Fresh	Milk, Preserved
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Gal.	Gal.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	806	25,685	59,938	6,419	1,279,195	1,508,618	149,192
1921-22.....	331	11,806	30,329	29,698	1,671,678	1,391,299	48,947
1922-23.....	19	14,257	24,231	59,023	1,712,241	856,039	73,342
1923-24.....	—	12,528	63,949	33,479	2,783,866	2,191,395	108,614
1924-25.....	508	15,677	34,377	7,588	3,384,186	3,088,212	89,375
1925-26.....	—	20,204	17,774	1,958	4,120,181	4,598,199	99,890
1926-27.....	10,379	35,121	3,486	140,620	4,495,917	4,886,445	92,066
1927-28.....	10,069	43,000	2,661	125,335	4,016,961	3,624,794	55,735
1928-29.....	903	52,282	2,314	74,119	2,833,640	3,753,871	31,103
1929-30.....	1,089	30,953	207	67,867	2,293,270	3,099,754	18,636
1930-31.....	5,915	10,371	702	32,701	1,121,974	1,208,478	22,516
1931-32.....	5,969	3,144	6,736	15,747	65,814	362,764	5,902
1932-33.....	10,720	3,271	345	6,195	80,615	15,896	4,506
1933-34.....	1,799	1,304	44	11,816	21,353	1,178	5,126
1934-35.....	—	3,303	50	6,934	8	—	7,233
1935-36.....	1,884	3,938	661	31,208	1,407	3,349	15,356

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1935-36, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—*Concluded*

Fiscal Years	SEEDS					TALLOW	TIMBER, SQUARE
	Clover, Alsike	Clover, Alfalfa and Red	Clover, Other	Flaxseed	Grass Seed		
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.	Douglas Fir M ft.
1920-21.....	62,091	2,149	59,284	1,352,815	81,130	18,512	3,723
1921-22.....	121,357	7,626	100,127	3,617,101	83,479	15,653	3,171
1922-23.....	100,717	652	96,279	2,494,068	56,736	14,092	7,641
1923-24.....	181,262	14,803	134,715	2,483,505	61,165	10,597	17,530
1924-25.....	163,865	31,548	142,479	2,962,137	90,280	18,390	15,981
1925-26.....	198,185	64,197	158,258	5,378,435	31,316	13,601	12,671
1926-27.....	74,517	88,982	168,570	2,664,070	64,156	16,694	13,001
1927-28.....	124,455	17,175	81,972	2,170,096	76,391	30,262	9,118
1928-29.....	95,972	3,501	77,365	3,027,155	102,942	30,619	8,655
1929-30.....	98,587	369	10,099	769,894	47,553	7,057	15,498
1930-31.....	31,831	2,716	129	651,540	72,488	3,167	10,086
1931-32.....	42	5,313	5	1,041,602	28,332	19,831	5,166
1932-33.....	250	355	2	334,621	8,043	1,418	2,243
1933-34.....	—	339	8	565,724	21,288	2,598	133
1934-35.....	19	1,531	58	41	77,645	57,425	198
1935-36.....	180	732	40	160	86,399	100,002	2,270

Fiscal Years	TIMBER, SQUARE— <i>Con.</i>			VEGETABLES, FRESH			WOOL, RAW
	Hardwood	Pine	Other	Potatoes	Sugar Beets	Turnips	
	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	Bush.	Ton	Bush.	Lb.
1920-21.....	299	77	1,083	4,204,684	11,502	1,756,538	7,128,065
1921-22.....	165	—	1,256	1,822,004	10,481	1,648,803	1,011,270
1922-23.....	22	53	1,842	771,638	11,430	2,010,918	8,614,609
1923-24.....	180	201	46,029	563,975	10,762	2,742,785	5,261,899
1924-25.....	125	301	8,539	413,729	22,032	2,995,426	4,553,166
1925-26.....	176	1,032	1,087	3,714,485	45,097	2,427,707	6,468,804
1926-27.....	143	948	204	6,220,899	63,580	2,038,770	4,790,683
1927-28.....	34	867	534	5,193,680	53,225	2,617,847	8,254,566
1928-29.....	47	762	375	1,873,317	40,646	2,829,590	7,039,910
1929-30.....	36	1,692	583	5,393,657	42,772	2,668,696	5,068,598
1930-31.....	48	937	156	5,010,348	47,551	1,911,025	2,687,051
1931-32.....	162	356	69	2,949,377	6,115	1,954,615	1,190,005
1932-33.....	79	166	190	774,821	9,911	1,937,288	465,416
1933-34.....	13	286	165	1,901,128	14,368	1,920,249	7,914,861
1934-35.....	22	553	132	625,451	613	1,815,207	753,298
1935-36.....	1	491	205	568,386	1,009	2,375,906	4,676,806

CANADA'S TRADE WITH AUSTRALIA, 1935-36

Canada's trade with Australia during the fiscal year 1935-36 shows a marked improvement compared with the years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35. Imports from Australia in the fiscal year 1935-36 were 27.7 per cent greater than in 1931-32; 23.1 per cent greater than in 1932-33; 35.7 per cent greater than in 1933-34; and 15.0 per cent greater than in 1934-35 while domestic exports to Australia in 1935-36 exceeded similar exports in 1931-32 by 344.8 per cent; in 1932-33 by 227.8 per cent; in 1933-34 by 97.5 per cent; and in 1934-35 by 32.9 per cent. In the fiscal year 1935-36, Canada's imports from Australia were valued at \$7,277,000 compared with \$5,697,000 in 1931-32, with \$5,903,000 in 1932-33, with \$5,363,000 in 1933-34, and with \$6,327,000 in 1934-35; while her domestic exports to Australia in 1935-36 amounted to \$23,974,000, compared with an export trade amounting to \$5,387,000 in 1931-32, to \$7,313,000 in 1932-33, to \$12,139,000 in 1933-34, and to \$18,082,000 in 1934-35. In the fiscal year 1931-32 Australia occupied seventh place in Canada's imports, fifth place in 1932-33, sixth place in the years 1933-34 and 1934-35, and fifth place in 1935-36; while in the Dominion's export trade Australia occupied twelfth place in 1931-32, tenth place in 1932-33, sixth place in 1933-34, and third place in 1934-35 and 1935-36. Canada's imports from Australia in the fiscal year 1935-36 (\$7,277,000) were the highest on record for a fiscal year period, the previous high record (\$6,327,000) was for the fiscal year 1934-35; while the domestic exports to Australia during the fiscal year 1935-36 (\$23,974,000) were also the highest on record, the previous high record (\$19,924,000) was for the fiscal year 1923-24.

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA					
Total Imports..... \$	5,696,770	5,902,587	5,363,199	6,327,175	7,277,099
Principal Imports—					
Brandy and imitations..... Pl. gal.	33	1,643	5,808	9,103	20,407
\$	231	15,023	50,901	74,823	57,129
Fruits, fresh (Total)..... \$	83,665	49,458	55,913	38,180	11,474
Grapes..... Lb.	111,815	99,750	277,217	90,610	87,640
\$	8,205	6,685	10,857	5,953	4,351
Lemons..... Box	2,063	3,233	5,383	7,019	273
\$	5,383	9,296	14,339	14,278	1,744
Oranges..... Cu. ft.	55,132	22,585	8,968	15,740	2,064
\$	69,488	29,418	9,038	22,410	67,376
Pears..... Lb.	1,800	97,520	677,135	224,010	2,187
\$	94	3,704	21,214	9,318	32,392,793
Fruits, dried (Total)..... Lb.	22,495,730	32,731,129	18,151,538	31,534,485	3,118,639
\$	2,152,966	2,859,356	1,781,004	2,900,878	242,816
Apricots, dried..... Lb.	211,118	2,640	58,558	223,216	33,365
\$	24,893	419	8,191	29,528	5,562,029
Currants, dried..... Lb.	5,438,310	5,411,480	3,250,563	5,011,099	515,776
\$	487,839	431,151	281,021	468,705	84,500
Prunes, dried..... Lb.	13,203	.....	239,620	84,500	6,860
\$	483	.....	17,240	8,191	26,523,828
Raisins..... Lb.	16,674,279	27,317,009	14,597,477	26,186,589	2,563,447
\$	1,625,169	2,427,786	1,473,898	2,392,647	329,875
Fruits preserved (Total)..... \$	560,761	322,168	293,473	329,875	341,120
Peaches in cans..... Lb.	6,185,696	1,131,995	2,087,234	2,274,725	3,431,540
\$	381,672	61,765	125,864	143,185	231,612
Pears in cans..... Lb.	492,439	140,019	124,310	132,305	139,661
\$	34,904	8,190	8,278	9,066	9,687
Pineapples in cans..... Lb.	1,219,429	3,523,057	1,728,237	1,647,357	729,902
\$	93,056	237,399	107,449	102,423	48,766
Fruit pulp..... Lb.	713,973	316,972	916,483	1,508,584	1,010,881
\$	49,186	14,785	51,869	75,201	51,304
Gelatine..... Lb.	520,824	257,932	480,996	496,096	608,468
\$	98,586	38,929	79,624	92,447	114,508
Glue, animal..... Lb.	149,090	108,246	73,705	110,334	135,345
\$	12,300	6,535	5,695	8,764	10,108
Grain and products (Total)..... \$	102,109	28,943	109,253	191,296	194,673
Rice..... Cwt.	46,365	.....	22,400	11	22,223
\$	76,978	.....	34,393	41	43,352
Wheat flour..... Brl.	8,073	10,080	24,517	65,177	44,179
\$	23,631	28,486	73,731	190,812	150,583
Grease for soap and oil..... Cwt.	208	20,042	8,921	11,035	35,403
\$	540	61,555	28,795	41,330	195,038
Hides and skins..... Cwt.	8,306	446	8,153	1,561	9,981
\$	76,686	2,034	78,354	21,977	90,190
Meats (Total)..... \$	155,007	57,649	34,945	7,400	13,741
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	147,029	156,331	24,824	.....	44,243
\$	10,678	7,132	836	.....	3,126
Mutton and lamb, fresh..... Lb.	1,353,516	144,457	127,285	5,402	5,411
\$	112,625	9,531	6,817	373	276
Poultry and game..... \$	9,638	3,074	4,333	4,308	4,851
Canned meats..... Lb.	180,407	438,361	287,551	28,944	36,308
\$	21,719	37,033	22,956	2,717	5,488
Oils, vegetable (Total)..... \$	5,288	4,645	47,377	5,131	4,002
Cocoonut oil for soap..... Gal.	.....	.....	121,739	.....	.....
\$	.....	.....	43,329	.....	.....
Eucalyptus oil..... Lb.	10,910	12,745	13,652	17,394	7,541
\$	5,063	2,500	3,045	3,949	2,312
Onions..... Lb.	201,192	114,014	106,237	3,611,686	4,419,479
\$	2,796	2,413	791	29,305	49,822
Rags and waste..... Cwt.	157	494	2,708	1,706	2,892
\$	1,538	8,072	56,771	44,526	71,727
Rubber and its products..... \$	3,414	4,845	4,330	6,825	5,139
Sausage casings..... \$	2,273	5,411	10,527	7,065	28,357
Sugar not above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	134,620	343,276	70,396	84,708	.....
\$	552,214	455,586	117,817	140,771	.....
Sugar above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	290,562	757,650	524,278	542,304	563,046
\$	597,339	1,221,450	901,149	917,235	895,649
Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	.....	.....	337	636	112
\$	.....	.....	16,879	33,504	4,429
Wines, non-sparkling..... Gal.	31,377	55,938	62,021	72,133	64,448
\$	67,927	89,077	108,240	137,186	113,771
Wood and its products (Total)..... \$	11,425	22,561	50,610	48,926	40,013
Lumber and timber..... \$	3,803	2,340	7,538	6,035	11,035
Veneers..... \$	3,891	13,971	37,428	35,480	26,270
Wool and its products (Total)..... \$	797,308	593,037	1,473,872	1,195,436	1,807,930
Wool, raw..... Lb.	582,544	881,084	2,203,105	1,600,895	1,919,026
\$	144,888	192,075	648,531	549,524	549,084



CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA—*Concluded.*  
(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA—<i>Con.</i></b>					
<b>Principal Imports—<i>Con.</i></b>					
Noils.....Lb.		8,022	259,769	44,115	76,304
Worsted tops.....Lb.	1,342,489	1,049,938	1,519,690	1,121,981	2,634,647
	650,488	393,637	761,597	627,809	1,231,143
<b>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA</b>					
Total Domestic Exports.....\$	5,387,982	7,312,574	12,138,869	18,081,847	23,974,094
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Aluminium and its products.....\$	3,498	921	5,401	140,253	230,105
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	428	606	732	1,280	2,155
Automobiles, freight.....No.	27,400	32,070	37,592	57,626	107,023
Automobiles, passenger.....No.		240	2,457	4,574	8,523
		73,417	723,237	1,389,994	2,495,541
Automobiles, parts of.....\$	1	1,900	7,092	14,477	23,116
Brass products.....\$	500	521,018	1,988,478	3,398,392	5,062,211
Carbon electrodes.....\$	65,363	195,996	441,931	475,582	1,058,469
Clocks and watches.....\$	925	6,972	51,551	147,581	91,556
Coal.....Ton				3,477	51,382
Copper and its products.....\$	33,597	95,668	127,284	164,063	253,386
Cotton fabrics.....Yd.	13,603	14,327	22,414	21,596	17,254
	109,540	105,319	141,994	131,245	105,302
	860	2,232	14,741	46,596	68,856
Cotton manufactures.....\$	321,240	1,367,737	1,359,637	2,090,828	2,251,580
	125,265	490,204	576,514	916,372	794,821
Electrical apparatus.....\$	18,290	11,810	97,390	29,063	24,651
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	34,442	55,793	113,982	148,698	211,106
Felt manufactures.....\$	95,480	55,364	144,550	117,809	157,323
Films.....\$	38,271	46,763	52,154	67,764	65,810
Fish (Total).....\$	231,380	176,078	227,355	293,149	293,785
Herrings, sea, canned.....Cwt.	1,195,843	977,644	1,226,229	1,615,033	1,995,821
		2	3,553	10,559	5,743
Pilchards, canned.....Cwt.		12	23,147	74,070	42,192
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.		3,601	1,989	4,757	3,006
	2,740	26,216	16,031	39,334	25,272
Sardines, canned.....Cwt.	96,850	90,117	102,191	115,901	159,796
	1,101,730	893,707	1,109,561	1,382,299	1,821,321
	6,671	6,493	8,613	13,960	11,217
Glass and glassware.....\$	60,720	51,039	65,506	109,310	94,863
Grain and products (Total).....\$	5,593	2,974	10,475	14,851	27,252
Cereal foods.....\$		300	9,161	9,811	7,292
Hardware and cutlery.....\$		300	8,555	7,546	3,106
Lamps and lanterns.....\$	41,933	41,250	74,863	114,461	98,427
Machinery, except farm (Total).....\$	3,960	14,274	22,659	22,047	73,537
Electric vacuum cleaners.....No.	51,694	125,056	235,720	562,549	727,245
	1,140	413	612	665	580
Typewriting machines.....No.	39,601	16,640	11,655	12,106	12,258
		1,783	3,109	4,983	2,601
Oilcloth.....Sq. yd.		101,403	168,990	260,142	145,361
Paints and varnishes.....\$	150	119,393	104,543	271,056	296,196
Paper (Total).....\$	50	20,465	15,377	45,645	50,752
Boards of paper.....\$	3,374	3,290	9,441	6,212	6,632
Book paper.....Cwt.	2,004,689	2,183,165	2,744,625	4,129,415	4,486,155
	19,314	26,415	33,256	94,117	120,002
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	6,628	6,897	18,919	19,068	29,585
	52,768	56,441	126,748	124,924	199,475
Wall paper.....Roll	649,931	874,588	1,304,792	2,130,338	2,140,443
	1,880,391	2,053,877	2,518,533	3,804,751	3,950,389
	161,196	320,378	310,660	418,923	549,041
Porcelain insulators.....\$	21,617	30,093	38,584	52,252	66,006
Rubber goods.....\$		911	883	19,518	17,273
Silk manufactures.....\$	5,587	8,849	9,245	16,601	64,529
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	954	13,295	32,280	39,843	70,719
	8,670	7,944	5,972	15,415	38,111
Stationery.....\$	55,218	50,701	37,571	103,519	240,679
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	5,798	11,657	17,074	25,337	30,080
Tubes, pipes and fittings, iron.....\$	9,030	140,181	245,296	357,479	472,633
Wire, iron.....\$	61,651	75,529	100,866	169,600	61,137
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....\$	7,531	2,603	12,112	110,445	251,882
Logs, Douglas fir.....M ft.	990,607	1,519,446	2,199,541	2,646,560	3,101,540
	2,928	10,121	50,841	104,274	120,135
Planks and boards.....M ft.	34,203	81,451	461,969	1,007,547	1,200,222
	55,489	88,355	99,025	93,517	110,856
Shooks.....\$	740,923	1,046,557	1,171,585	1,218,430	1,472,231
Timber, square.....M ft.	93,588	8,332	133,406	99,415	163,942
	9,317	33,468	33,791	23,120	19,641
Wood, manufactured (Total).....\$	116,363	369,326	400,467	306,229	258,855
Handles of wood.....\$	42,760	39,535	78,473	112,716	99,961
Staves and headings.....\$	3,347	13,769	46,379	73,598	72,844
	9,115	8,020	12,380	19,290	5,641

# TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA, 1935-36 (Including Southern Rhodesia)

The trade of Canada with British South Africa for the fiscal year 1935-36 was greater than for the years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35. Imports from British South Africa in 1935-36 show an increase compared with the year 1931-32 of 10.3 per cent, with the year 1932-33 a decrease of 2.7 per cent, but compared with the year 1933-34 the increase was 30.9 per cent, and with 1934-35, 37.8 per cent; while the domestic exports to British South Africa in 1935-36 exceeded similar exports in 1931-32 by 70.1 per cent, in 1932-33 by 257.1 per cent, in 1933-34 by 86.1 per cent, and in 1934-35 by 12.9 per cent. Canada's imports from British South Africa in 1935-36 were valued at \$4,769,000, compared with an import trade in 1931-32 valued at \$4,323,000, in 1932-33 at \$4,907,000, in 1933-34 at \$3,642,000, and in 1934-35 at \$3,460,000; while the Dominion's domestic exports to British South Africa in 1935-36 were valued at \$14,292,000, compared with \$8,401,000 in 1931-32, \$4,002,000 in 1932-33, \$7,680,000 in 1933-34, and \$12,656,000 in 1934-35. In Canada's import trade in 1931-32, British South Africa occupied thirteenth position, in 1932-33 sixth position, in 1933-34 seventh position, in 1934-35 thirteenth position, and in 1935-36 ninth position; while in the Dominion's export trade British South Africa occupied ninth position in 1931-32, thirteenth position in 1932-33, ninth position in 1933-34, and fifth position in 1934-35 and 1935-36. During the fiscal year 1935-36 Canada's imports from British South Africa were greater than for any fiscal year on record, except for the year 1932-33 (\$4,907,000); while her domestic exports to British South Africa in 1935-36 were only exceeded in one fiscal year, viz.:—1920-21 (\$14,649,000), a year of extremely high export prices.

## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA (Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

NOTE—Includes trade with Southern Rhodesia.

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>IMPORTS FROM BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA</b>					
Total Imports..... \$	4,323,169	4,907,064	3,642,197	3,460,211	4,769,003
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	8,489	11,994	30,225	52,826	79,608
Corn..... Bush.	3,997,756	4,334,999	198,759	2,910,699	4,883,798
	1,634,391	1,709,846	73,104	1,948,115	3,000,015
Fruits, fresh (Total)..... \$	137,180	8,408	26,490	274,128	14,603
Oranges..... Cu. ft.	81,145	6,690	18,760	222,221	10,000
	118,631	8,090	22,604	273,828	14,603
Fruits, dried (Total)..... Lb.	293,718	325,099	984,995	1,203,101	923,347
	23,211	29,097	68,085	100,355	79,005
Apricots, dried..... Lb.	93,073	172,628	257,713	442,873	270,250
	11,440	18,352	22,842	49,285	36,603
Raisins..... Lb.	173,195	89,106	707,402	620,053	650,647
	9,547	5,958	43,287	38,869	42,113
Fruits, preserved (Total)..... \$	16,095	12,379	16,356	10,290	26,244
Fruit pulp..... Lb.		61,600	198,038	122,787	351,057
		2,561	9,689	6,571	19,356
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.	188,311	130,781	92,125	51,571	86,281
	15,636	9,397	6,457	3,719	6,888
Sugar, raw..... Cwt.	1,134,375	1,974,931	1,910,749	564,120	838,068
	2,367,855	3,074,201	3,340,394	958,022	1,395,803
Wool, raw..... Lb.	292,370	242,039	128,564	206,227	312,762
	73,027	48,083	47,548	80,223	113,099
<b>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA</b>					
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	8,401,496	4,001,538	7,680,446	12,656,481	14,291,748
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Artificial silk..... \$	44,877	46,531	65,635	80,323	143,836
Automobiles—Freight..... No.	681	197	1,226	2,490	2,381
	263,763	78,743	475,799	939,463	943,780
Passenger..... No.	1,941	1,479	4,515	5,832	8,935
Parts of..... \$	768,644	533,292	1,473,430	1,801,689	2,827,656
	149,524	198,551	262,142	938,476	1,511,920
Binder twine..... Cwt.	9,930	13,275	13,730	10,760	10,095
	66,545	66,442	67,790	63,177	55,206
Bars, iron and steel..... Ton	17	1	616	26	2
	2,200	143	19,431	1,188	119
Candy..... Lb.	279,481	106,009	93,879	110,103	89,912
	70,942	24,138	21,841	25,233	19,845
Chains, iron and steel..... \$	18,932	15,020	36,718	62,864	30,400
Coal..... Ton	2,951	1,607	7,397	5,806	4,212
	17,706	9,642	40,340	27,583	20,197
Cotton goods..... \$	47,878	37,562	21,539	29,081	43,361

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO  
BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

NOTE.—Includes trade with Southern Rhodesia.

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA— <i>Con.</i>					
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>					
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 390,895	302,005	495,427	646,554	713,521
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 413,552	396,833	458,306	1,053,322	1,147,588
Fish (Total).....	\$ 147,612	72,523	262,562	361,187	449,976
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 15,124	9,129	24,444	19,705	28,666
Sardines, canned.....	Cwt. 112,696	59,023	174,734	170,198	221,084
	\$ 4,267	2,102	10,212	19,818	19,637
Fruits.....	\$ 33,685	13,395	75,228	158,432	168,428
Grain and products (Total).....	\$ 33,326	25,168	37,833	58,872	74,095
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt. 2,682,314	392,055	104,261	1,598,086	108,600
	\$ 5,789	7,181	8,903	7,141	9,463
Wheat.....	Bush. 33,809	38,656	38,907	40,247	59,999
	\$ 4,114,290	488,648	29,892	1,675,961	20,667
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 2,607,613	331,815	21,397	1,524,008	19,408
	\$ 8,336	5,023	5,852	4,747	3,461
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 36,048	19,243	22,672	19,919	15,911
Lead.....	Cwt. 6,826	8,901	53,190	76,649	111,966
	\$ 9,343	8,377	22,394	10,418	3,497
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 17,834	10,977	44,800	18,717	10,848
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 422	803	12,374	21,292	21,904
Paper (Total).....	\$ 43,164	63,593	144,604	215,519	89,637
Boards of paper.....	\$ 1,177,481	562,735	293,927	472,557	774,975
Newsprint paper.....	\$ 72,059	70,492	102,692	147,079	151,118
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt. 279,263	168,375	139,392	265,314	335,780
	\$ 776,460	297,725	155,665	289,115	564,982
Paints and varnishes.....	Cwt. 59,318	34,000	2,299	1,280	6,816
Pickles and sauces.....	\$ 298,403	166,427	12,355	6,491	24,095
Porcelain insulators.....	\$ 8,034	7,343	31,653	62,912	58,864
Rails of iron and steel.....	\$ 10	4,378	13,333	3,893	14,417
	Ton 35,848	1,905	54,714	51,074	152,192
Rubber and products (Total).....	\$ 8,875	20,065	20,065	20,730	22,238
Footwear of rubber.....	\$ 231,345	362,057	885,946	619,522	691,974
Inner tubes.....	Pair 947,166	45,341	116,615	1,309,297	1,314,620
	\$ 52,773	28,984	68,507	86,499	97,693
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No. 97,379	25,975	116,304	157,051	145,631
	\$ 95,293	19,135	79,035	106,258	114,699
Socks and stockings.....	No. 110,181	48,463	124,993	174,367	153,021
	\$ 711,645	280,213	668,911	1,009,934	1,001,461
Tools, hand and machine.....	Doz. pr. 26,963	56,879	116,418	159,236	198,658
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$ 266,173	415,449	769,338	1,032,105	1,250,776
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 9,324	5,556	45,153	52,445	59,000
	\$ 121,162	61,055	64,568	103,794	336,500
Wire, iron.....	\$ 412,586	415,780	614,606	1,033,977	1,632,756
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....	\$ 20,451	18,375	29,561	53,538	109,150
Planks and boards.....	\$ 108	15	105,973	97,531	100,381
Shooks.....	\$ 139,605	86,014	362,760	339,115	456,340
Timber, square.....	M ft. 117,393	53,498	4,451	15,994	19,971
	\$ 3,769	15,192	197,969	282,132	406,344
Wood, manufactured.....	M ft. 1,299	784	79,702	50,145	22,860
	\$ 17,513	10,807	66,815	46,170	13,985
	\$ 35,112	22,418	42,562	49,317	48,169

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH NEW ZEALAND, 1935-36

The total trade of Canada with New Zealand in the fiscal year 1935-36 was greater than for the years 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34 and 1934-35. Imports from New Zealand in 1935-36 were 235.4 per cent higher than in 1931-32, 273.4 per cent higher than in 1932-33, 38.3 per cent higher than in 1933-34, and 42.9 per cent higher than in 1934-35; while the domestic exports to New Zealand in 1935-36 exceeded similar export trade in 1931-32 by 174.5 per cent, in 1932-33 by 183.2 per cent, in 1933-34 by 128.1 per cent, and in 1934-35 by 39.2 per cent. Canada's imports from New Zealand in 1935-36 were valued at \$3,622,000, compared with \$1,080,000 in 1931-32, with \$970,000 in 1932-33, with \$2,619,000 in 1933-34, and with \$2,535,000 in 1934-35; while her domestic exports to New Zealand in 1935-36 were valued at \$10,221,000, compared with \$3,724,000 in 1931-32, with \$3,609,000 in 1932-33, with \$4,480,000 in 1933-34, and with \$7,345,000 in 1934-35. New Zealand in Canada's import trade in 1931-32 occupied twenty-ninth place, in 1932-33 twenty-sixth place, in 1933-34, seventeenth place, in 1934-35 eighteenth place, and in 1935-36 seventeenth place; while in Canada's export trade, New Zealand in 1931-32 occupied sixteenth place, in 1932-33 fifteenth place, in 1933-34 twelfth place, in 1934-35 ninth place, and in 1935-36 seventh place.



## CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>IMPORTS FROM NEW ZEALAND</b>					
Total Imports..... \$	1,080,230	969,704	2,618,541	2,534,678	3,622,398
Principal Imports—					
Apples, green.....Brl.	6,312	6,066	9,206	15,589	17,563
\$	42,082	36,906	32,261	61,397	72,561
Butter.....Lb.	72,984	806,947	737,601	323,364	85,848
\$	17,404	125,020	132,514	50,212	18,876
Gelatine.....Lb.		16,800	20,160	52,640	43,680
\$		2,992	4,104	10,023	8,184
Gums.....Lb.	395,000	375,100	171,900	309,300	138,600
\$	23,153	18,736	10,766	13,244	7,571
Hemp.....Cwt.	959	3,960	1,006		
\$	3,021	11,050	1,948		
Hides, raw.....Cwt.	16,849	17,414	77,009	54,648	59,101
\$	140,799	152,445	896,762	634,041	814,581
Meats (Total).....Lb.	11,728	10,932	12,302	11,155	10,238
Beef, fresh.....Lb.	34,905	163,803	129,309	170,207	75,473
\$	3,049	5,809	3,402	7,737	3,769
Canned meats.....Lb.	1,578	20,357	40,408	12,103	396
\$	197	3,149	4,041	1,519	81
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....Lb.	72,669	14,290	108,060	23,490	70,493
\$	5,288	352	4,466	1,464	6,299
Onions.....Lb.	80,126	627,029	2,272,678	3,041,946	
\$	2,007	14,594	22,008	20,156	
Sausage casings.....\$	455,921	202,390	368,654	755,445	958,821
Seeds.....\$	44,260	19,868	15,326	25,491	48,956
Wool, raw.....Lb.	1,910,011	2,936,668	6,557,344	4,918,093	9,786,137
\$	304,909	349,339	1,071,966	910,037	1,574,079
<b>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND</b>					
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	3,724,225	3,608,500	4,480,219	7,344,785	10,221,205
Principal Exports—					
Artificial silk products.....\$	10,661	9,271	2,191	50,254	197,668
Automobiles—Freight.....No.	38	39	240	719	905
\$	10,180	14,905	85,347	290,473	358,155
Passenger.....No.	57	370	922	2,619	5,081
\$	24,107	167,058	446,842	1,318,278	2,593,240
Parts of.....\$	61,182	56,944	54,545	107,808	155,912
Clocks and watches.....\$	14	16,406	21,102	35,848	45,819
Clover seed.....Bush.	930	1,279	1,740	647	
\$	5,914	6,382	12,217	4,504	6,860
Copper and products.....\$	9,181	13,756	21,267	49,588	93,469
Corsets and brassieres.....No.	24,536	12,935	533	2,721	8,922
\$	19,288	17,204	1,004	7,115	19,498
Cotton goods.....\$	46,655	30,607	31,584	50,781	45,300
Electrical apparatus.....\$	237,614	168,285	208,769	266,019	354,358
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	39,815	53,580	103,957	125,501	214,009
Films.....\$	1,034	8,450	12,375	6,049	9,575
Fish (Total).....Cwt.	199,181	207,723	183,648	289,949	333,189
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	14,202	16,128	14,241	19,651	22,891
\$	183,016	188,278	171,507	253,851	280,195
Furs, chiefly raw.....\$	5,201	10,337	15,334	26,787	30,549
Grain and products (Total).....\$	378,693	388,278	564,575	462,035	561,867
Corn starch.....Lb.	249,300	448,060	942,186	1,145,120	1,429,250
\$	12,157	20,968	38,133	50,879	67,500
Macaroni and vermicelli.....Lb.	175,854	251,283	389,525	241,945	350,392
\$	8,959	10,750	17,243	10,599	15,044
Wheat.....Bush.	151,002	164,169	204,232	50,667	80,255
\$	114,969	125,368	180,316	48,275	77,263
Wheat flour.....Brl.	60,306	63,489	76,446	74,307	81,728
\$	241,811	230,452	328,268	343,705	397,246
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	23,185	66,122	54,142	85,501	106,188
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	15,521	4,474	7,213	18,552	33,488
Leather, manufactured.....\$	3,077	2,013	4,602	27,787	38,174
Machinery, except farm.....\$	71,547	44,889	31,429	95,922	219,730
Oilcloth.....Sq. yd.	16,750	19,892	43,466	57,603	57,844
\$	3,575	4,330	7,078	12,199	11,529
Paper (Total).....\$	1,028,988	979,780	980,426	1,385,619	1,644,836
Boards of paper.....\$	62,516	70,549	103,325	144,197	129,341
Book paper.....Cwt.	5,618	4,056	13,547	19,714	5,340
\$	38,421	28,654	75,943	79,098	36,148
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	268,174	320,936	351,863	553,127	759,201
\$	767,985	729,323	635,685	950,179	1,281,258
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	16,005	18,152	17,380	25,989	24,332
\$	108,851	91,322	89,378	124,355	94,256
Porcelain insulators.....\$	10,741	5,404	27,766	16,559	48,728
Rubber products (Total).....\$	691,073	630,019	738,496	1,298,253	1,195,788
Footwear of rubber.....Pair	340,471	372,233	178,530	342,300	331,153
\$	303,044	309,747	194,684	319,703	298,653
Inner tubes.....No.	15,221	12,599	36,720	60,888	45,416
\$	17,198	9,800	23,987	52,358	49,812
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	32,102	32,977	68,795	115,920	83,251
\$	262,548	229,969	401,826	750,005	659,185

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*  
(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931-32, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND— <i>Con.</i>					
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>					
Salt.....Cwt.	21,275	9,875	8,177	13,040	15,476
\$	20,104	10,613	9,813	14,348	15,863
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	37,270	38,736	44,085	41,042	39,892
\$	284,557	247,162	255,228	234,495	221,586
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	15,223	25,906	41,985	71,840	83,102
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	15,535	76,841	70,985	147,990	220,929
Vegetables (Total).....\$	21,493	63,169	33,823	43,206	76,388
Onions.....Bush.	7,620	70,791	36,975	39,977	55,593
\$	7,730	60,812	27,250	29,354	43,846
Canned vegetables.....Lb.	209,396	38,329	124,046	375,674	634,704
\$	13,118	1,671	5,860	17,323	30,011
Wire, iron.....\$	47,728	16,689	123,909	238,419	263,522
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....\$	63,644	32,736	61,644	90,762	144,126
Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,735	1,099	2,023	2,819	3,822
\$	30,865	23,440	51,738	75,729	103,577
Wood, manufactured.....\$	32,311	22,030	30,597	39,801	44,932

CANADA'S TRADE WITH OTHER EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1935-36

The British Preferential Tariff enacted in 1897, which granted a trade preference to the products and manufactures of the United Kingdom and reciprocating Dominions and Possessions of 12½ per cent from April 23, 1897, which was increased to 25 per cent from June 30, 1898, and to 33½ per cent from June 30, 1900, and the New Customs Tariff Act, 1907, which contained the preferential policy; as well as trade treaties and agreements, negotiated with British and Foreign Countries, have had the effect of stimulating Canada's external trade. When the British preference became effective in 1896-97, Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom in that year amounted to only \$29,401,000, compared with an import in 1886-87 valued at \$44,741,000, and in 1872-73 at \$67,997,000, the decrease in 1896-97 compared with 1886-87, amounting to \$15,340,000, and with 1872-73 to \$38,596,000. From 1872-73 to 1896-97 imports from the United Kingdom decreased \$38,596,000 or 56.7 per cent, while from 1896-97 to 1929-30 they increased \$159,779,000 or 543.4 per cent; since 1929-30 imports from Britain declined materially, until for the year 1935-36 they show an increase over the year 1896-97 of \$88,475,000 or 300.9 per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt largely responsible for the increase in imports from the United Kingdom as well as from other parts of the Empire. By reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" it will be noted that in the fiscal year 1895-96, imports from "Other British Empire", i.e., British Empire, except the United Kingdom, amounted to \$2,389,000, in 1905-06 to \$14,606,000, in 1915-16 to \$27,826,000, in 1925-26 to \$45,089,000, and in 1929-30 to \$63,495,000, but by 1935-36 they had decreased to \$59,846,000, being only \$3,649,000 less than in 1929-30; while domestic exports to the "Other British Empire" in 1895-96 were valued at \$4,048,000, in 1905-06 at \$10,965,000, in 1915-16 at \$30,677,000, in 1925-26 at \$90,330,000, and in 1929-30 at \$97,825,000, but by 1935-36 they were valued at \$77,755,000. During the same years the imports from "Other Foreign Countries", i.e., Foreign Countries except the United States, were: in 1895-96, \$16,619,000, in 1905-06, \$30,694,000, in 1915-16, \$32,091,000, in 1925-26, \$109,890,000, and in 1929-30, \$148,157,000, but in 1935-36 they were \$65,518,000; while domestic exports to "Other Foreign Countries" were: In 1895-96, \$5,152,000, in 1905-06, \$13,516,000, in 1915-16, \$57,974,000, in 1925-26, \$241,800,000, and in 1929-30, \$225,637,000, but in 1935-36 they were \$89,417,000.

The tendency of Canada's trade during the past three or four years has been towards a greater exchange of commodities with Empire countries. The statistics in the following table giving percentages of Canada's trade with Empire and foreign countries for a series of years indicate that the proportion of Canada's imports from Empire countries from 1929-30 to 1935-36 increased from 20.3 to 31.6 per cent, and exports to, from 33.9 to 47.0 per cent; while the proportion of imports from foreign countries decreased from 79.7 per cent to 68.4, and exports to, from 66.1 to 53.0 per cent. During the same period the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom increased from 15.2 to 21.0 per cent, and exports to, from 25.2 to 37.9 per cent; while imports from the United States decreased from 67.9 to 56.8 per cent, and exports to, from 46.0 to 42.5 per cent.



TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES  
(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1935-36)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885-86.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1890-91.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1895-96.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1900-01.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1905-06.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1910-11.....	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,256,956
1915-16.....	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1920-21.....	213,973,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
1925-26.....	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,820,128	718,508,604
1926-27.....	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,538	816,823,967
1927-28.....	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,124,733	140,499,630	249,560,557	859,395,900
1928-29.....	194,041,381	868,012,229	63,346,829	140,278,652	257,388,210	1,008,290,881
1929-30.....	189,179,738	847,442,037	63,494,864	148,156,943	252,674,602	995,598,980
1930-31.....	149,497,392	584,407,018	55,401,034	117,307,251	204,898,426	701,714,269
1931-32.....	106,371,779	351,686,775	41,440,214	79,005,136	147,811,993	430,691,911
1932-33.....	86,466,055	232,548,055	33,918,269	53,451,365	120,384,324	285,999,420
1933-34.....	105,100,764	238,187,681	35,303,122	55,207,058	140,403,886	293,894,739
1934-35.....	111,682,490	303,639,972	44,503,981	62,604,710	156,186,471	360,244,682
1935-36.....	117,874,822	319,479,594	59,846,488	65,518,159	177,721,310	384,997,753
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1890-91.....	43,243,784	37,743,420	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1895-96.....	62,717,941	37,739,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1900-01.....	92,857,523	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1905-06.....	127,456,455	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1910-11.....	451,852,399	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1915-16.....	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,607,345	243,388,515	403,452,219	785,711,492
1920-21.....	508,237,560	480,199,723	90,330,435	241,800,429	598,567,995	722,000,152
1925-26.....	446,872,551	468,434,180	93,564,910	245,296,956	540,437,761	713,731,136
1926-27.....	440,691,392	483,700,034	88,284,515	251,228,053	498,975,907	734,928,087
1927-28.....	429,730,485	504,161,604	106,258,803	328,108,239	535,989,288	832,269,843
1928-29.....	281,745,965	515,049,763	97,825,173	225,637,401	379,571,138	740,687,164
1929-30.....	219,246,499	349,660,563	73,617,897	157,217,708	292,864,396	506,878,271
1930-31.....	174,043,725	257,770,160	46,016,686	122,201,241	220,064,411	379,971,401
1931-32.....	184,361,019	197,424,723	37,757,908	108,520,628	222,118,927	305,945,351
1932-33.....	288,582,666	220,072,810	50,423,723	106,874,872	339,006,389	326,947,682
1933-34.....	290,885,237	304,721,354	67,314,241	93,705,093	358,199,478	398,426,447
1934-35.....	321,556,798	360,302,426	77,754,681	89,416,512	399,311,479	449,718,938

Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	%	%	%	%	%	%
1885-86.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1890-91.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1895-96.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1900-01.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1905-06.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1910-11.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1915-16.....	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1920-21.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1925-26.....	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1926-27.....	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1927-28.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1928-29.....	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1929-30.....	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
1930-31.....	16.5	64.5	6.1	12.9	22.6	77.4
1931-32.....	18.4	60.8	7.2	13.6	25.6	74.4
1932-33.....	21.3	57.2	8.3	13.2	29.6	70.4
1933-34.....	24.2	54.9	8.2	12.7	32.4	67.6
1934-35.....	21.4	58.1	8.5	12.0	29.9	70.1
1935-36.....	21.0	56.8	10.6	11.6	31.6	68.4
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1890-91.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1895-96.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1900-01.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1905-06.....	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.8	41.3
1910-11.....	48.2	39.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1915-16.....	60.9	27.1	7.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1920-21.....	26.3	36.4	4.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1925-26.....	38.5	37.3	6.8	18.3	45.3	54.7
1926-27.....	35.6	37.3	7.5	19.6	43.1	56.9
1927-28.....	33.3	39.2	7.1	20.4	40.4	59.6
1928-29.....	31.4	36.8	7.8	24.0	39.2	60.8
1929-30.....	25.2	46.0	8.7	20.1	33.9	66.1
1930-31.....	27.4	43.7	9.2	19.7	36.6	63.4
1931-32.....	29.0	42.9	7.7	20.4	36.7	63.3
1932-33.....	34.9	37.4	7.2	20.5	42.1	57.9
1933-34.....	43.3	33.0	7.6	16.1	50.9	49.1
1934-35.....	38.4	40.3	8.9	12.4	47.3	52.7
1935-36.....	37.9	42.5	9.1	10.5	47.0	53.0



# OPERATION OF CANADIAN PREFERENCE ON UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS, 1935-36

Since the inauguration of the British preference in 1897, statistics giving the average ad valorem rate of duty on dutiable imports into Canada from the United Kingdom and the United States, respectively, have been called for. The average rate of duty is lower as a rule on dutiable imports from the United States than from the United Kingdom. It must be remembered in this connection, however, that the dutiable imports from the United Kingdom consist very largely of highly manufactured commodities subject to high rates of duty, whereas the dutiable imports from the United States consist, in large measure, of semi-manufactured commodities for further processing in Canadian industries, admitted at reasonably low rates of duty.

Another factor in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, compared with those from the United States, which affects the average rates of duty for the two countries and which is frequently ignored, is the trade in alcoholic liquors, which are imported in large volume from the United Kingdom, but in small volume from the United States. Imports of tobacco should also be added, as in almost all countries alcoholic liquors and tobacco are subject to high rates of duty, the principle in dealing with these commodities being not so much protection as the raising of revenue or the discouraging of consumption. In recent years the Canadian Government has considerably expanded the list of commodities which are admitted free under the preferential tariff, but which are dutiable under the intermediate and general tariffs. In the fiscal year 1935-36 the imports from the United Kingdom free under the preferential tariff were valued at \$48,736,725. The statistics in the following tables present (1) Imports without the adjustments of these items, and (2) Imports with the adjustments. It will be noted from statement No. 2 that the ad valorem rates of duty on dutiable imports from the United Kingdom, after adjustments have been made for the years 1921-22, to 1935-36, are lower than those for the United States, and that the average ad valorem rates of duty for the United Kingdom were: 1930-31, 15.65 per cent; 1931-32, 18.62 per cent; 1932-33, 14.52 per cent; 1933-34, 11.97 per cent; 1934-35, 12.03 per cent; and 1935-36, 11.13 per cent; and for the United States: 1930-31, 24.73 per cent; 1931-32, 27.45 per cent; 1932-33, 28.06 per cent; 1933-34, 28.54 per cent; 1934-35, 27.37 per cent; and 1935-36, 26.26 per cent; indicating an advantage to the United Kingdom under the preference of 9.08 per cent in 1930-31; 8.83 per cent in 1931-32; 13.54 per cent in 1932-33; 16.57 per cent in 1933-34; 15.34 per cent in 1934-35; and 15.13 per cent in 1935-36.

## 1.—CANADA'S DUTIABLE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES; WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY.

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1921-22 to 1935-36)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Dutiable Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Dutiable Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1921-22.....	95,144,553	23,585,155	312,093,534	71,864,842	24.78	23.03
1922-23.....	116,162,438	28,424,485	332,237,955	74,779,234	24.47	22.51
1923-24.....	126,047,103	28,136,459	355,934,430	79,345,250	22.32	22.29
1924-25.....	124,665,804	27,543,640	287,037,214	66,317,460	22.09	23.10
1925-26.....	133,125,438	30,134,250	337,972,326	80,814,739	22.64	23.91
1926-27.....	134,970,927	32,330,634	392,665,317	90,779,483	23.95	23.12
1927-28.....	150,053,603	38,377,522	416,047,644	97,124,431	25.58	23.34
1928-29.....	154,457,231	39,980,680	523,846,086	122,779,384	25.88	23.44
1929-30.....	148,643,048	37,846,167	523,299,322	122,122,853	25.46	23.34
1930-31.....	108,570,362	29,264,637	359,640,701	89,157,323	26.95	24.79
1931-32.....	79,693,730	23,305,724	229,639,736	63,162,716	29.24	27.51
1932-33.....	55,691,414	14,351,154	143,806,122	40,411,877	25.77	28.10
1933-34.....	57,037,796	14,963,482	139,955,233	39,986,482	26.23	28.57
1934-35.....	58,836,033	15,389,786	181,157,642	49,624,776	26.16	27.39
1935-36.....	55,967,230	14,966,060	189,838,436	49,902,003	26.74	26.29

2.—CANADA'S DUTIABLE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, LESS DUTIABLE IMPORTS OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO, BUT PLUS IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, IN THE CASE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM; WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1921-22 to 1935-36)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value		Value		U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1921-22	76,175,125	15,977,248	310,641,315	71,056,875	20.97	22.88
1922-23	98,726,831	19,033,512	331,557,774	74,254,698	19.23	22.39
1923-24	108,240,653	19,107,658	355,602,796	79,034,573	17.05	22.23
1924-25	109,077,778	19,275,978	286,837,866	66,092,666	17.67	23.04
1925-26	112,153,950	19,513,817	337,745,276	80,531,893	17.39	23.85
1926-27	112,317,705	20,002,688	392,414,228	90,502,549	17.39	23.06
1927-28	115,245,086	19,874,228	415,776,746	96,825,728	17.24	23.29
1928-29	124,284,349	20,665,145	522,993,501	122,449,986	16.63	23.39
1929-30	121,092,817	19,597,135	522,993,501	121,773,816	16.43	23.23
1930-31	96,722,500	15,135,145	359,393,734	88,838,918	15.65	24.73
1931-32	69,799,303	13,000,442	229,463,754	62,988,474	18.62	27.45
1932-33	66,294,142	9,618,238	143,699,800	40,326,933	14.52	23.06
1933-34	83,866,841	10,046,378	139,882,492	39,924,268	11.97	28.54
1934-35	87,540,949	10,534,028	181,095,348	49,565,647	12.03	27.37
1935-36	97,913,054	10,898,722	189,775,685	49,843,622	11.13	26.26

	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
Dutiable imports from United Kingdom less Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco.	\$78,434,058	\$57,483,404	\$44,279,784	\$44,201,298	\$46,072,232	\$49,176,329
Preferential free from United Kingdom which are dutiable from United States.	18,288,442	12,315,899	22,014,358	39,665,543	41,468,717	48,736,725
Total.....	\$96,722,500	\$69,799,303	\$66,294,142	\$83,866,841	\$87,540,949	\$97,913,054

The statistics in the following table re "Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, fiscal years 1924-25 to 1935-36", indicate a very marked increase in the imports of goods from the United Kingdom free under the Preferential Tariff. The proportion of imports subject to duty of total imports from the United Kingdom in 1924-25 was 82.5 per cent, and free goods 17.5 per cent; imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 0.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 16.9 per cent; in 1929-30 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports was 78.6 per cent, and free goods 21.4 per cent; imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 5.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 15.8 per cent; whereas in the year 1935-36 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports from the United Kingdom was 47.5 per cent, and free imports 52.5 per cent; imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 41.3 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 11.2 per cent.

IMPORTS INTO CANADA FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years, 1924-25 to 1935-36)

Fiscal Years	Total Imports	Dutiable Imports		Free Imports		Free Imports under Preferential Tariff		Free Imports under General Tariff	
	\$	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total
1924-25	151,084,000	124,666,000	82.5	26,418,000	17.5	938,000	0.6	25,480,000	16.9
1925-26	163,731,000	133,125,000	81.3	30,606,000	18.7	1,242,000	0.8	29,364,000	17.9
1926-27	163,939,000	134,971,000	82.4	28,968,000	17.6	3,563,000	2.2	25,405,000	15.4
1927-28	186,436,000	150,054,000	80.5	36,382,000	19.5	4,656,000	2.5	31,726,000	17.0
1928-29	194,041,000	154,457,000	79.6	39,584,000	20.4	10,865,000	5.6	28,719,000	14.8
1929-30	189,180,000	148,643,000	78.6	40,537,000	21.4	10,668,000	5.6	29,869,000	15.8
1930-31	149,497,000	108,570,000	72.6	40,927,000	27.4	12,288,000	12.2	22,639,000	15.2
1931-32	106,372,000	79,694,000	74.9	26,678,000	25.1	12,316,000	11.6	14,362,000	13.5
1932-33	86,466,000	55,691,000	64.4	30,775,000	35.6	22,015,000	25.4	8,760,000	10.2
1933-34	105,101,000	57,038,000	54.3	48,063,000	45.7	39,666,000	37.7	8,397,000	8.0
1934-35	111,682,000	55,836,000	52.7	52,846,000	47.3	41,468,000	37.1	11,378,000	10.2
1935-36	117,875,000	59,967,000	47.5	61,908,000	52.5	48,737,000	41.3	13,171,000	11.2

**RELATION BETWEEN TRADE IN RAW AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS, 1935-36**

Canada was not engaged to any great extent in manufacturing processes for some years after Confederation, and consequently her imports consisted very largely of manufactured goods, and her exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century, a conspicuous change has developed, a large percentage of Canada's imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting to a considerable degree of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. Canada, during this period, has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States from 1870 to 1900. From 1870 to 1900 the imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25.2 to 44.0 per cent of the total imports; and fully manufactured products decreased from 62.1 to 40.2 per cent; while exports of raw materials from the United States during the same interval decreased from 67.7 to 40.2 per cent of the total exports, and fully manufactured products increased from 28.6 to 48.6 per cent. Compared with 1900, the 1935 statistics show that imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 44.0 to 44.4 per cent of the total imports, and exports decreased from 40.2 to 33.1 per cent of the total exports; whereas imports of fully manufactured products decreased from 40.2 to 35.5 per cent, and exports increased from 48.6 to 51.3 per cent. Compared with 1930 the United States statistics for 1935 indicate a decline in the percentage of raw materials imported, but an increase in the percentage exported, a decrease in the percentage of semi-manufactured products imported, but an increase in the percentage exported, while the imports of manufactured products in 1935 show an increase over 1930, and the exports a decrease.

From 1914 to 1936 (fiscal years) the percentage of imports into Canada of raw materials of the total imports increased from 21.8 to 29.4 per cent, while exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports decreased from 63.2 to 31.1 per cent. Canada's imports of fully manufactured products from 1914 to 1936 decreased from \$426,300,000 to \$336,400,000, or 21.1 per cent; while the domestic exports of fully manufactured products during the same interval increased from \$115,300,000 to \$324,200,000, or 181.1 per cent. The percentage of imports of fully manufactured products from 1914 to 1936 decreased from 68.9 to 59.8 per cent, while the percentage of exports of fully manufactured products increased from 26.7 to 38.2 per cent. The decrease in the percentage of exports of raw materials and of fully manufactured goods in recent years was attributable to the drastic decline in commodity prices; prices of raw materials falling much more rapidly than those for manufactured goods.



STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY  
MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900  
TO 1935-36 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1935

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
<b>CANADA</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	17.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1904-05.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1909-10.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1913-14.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1919-20.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1920-21.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1921-22.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1922-23.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1923-24.....	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1924-25.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1925-26.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	46.8	93.1	10.0	194.4	14.9	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.3
1926-27.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.1	104.7	10.1	185.3	14.8	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.1
1927-28.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.0	106.3	9.6	195.1	15.8	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.2
1928-29.....	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.3	101.2	8.0	199.6	14.6	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.1
1929-30.....	288.3	23.1	429.4	38.3	96.0	7.7	213.3	19.1	864.0	69.2	477.6	42.6
1930-31.....	216.5	23.9	313.3	39.2	68.7	7.6	134.3	16.8	621.4	68.5	352.1	44.0
1931-32.....	145.6	25.1	226.2	37.7	48.4	8.4	110.3	18.4	384.5	66.5	263.5	43.9
1932-33.....	118.7	29.2	204.4	38.7	32.5	8.0	121.0	22.9	255.2	61.0	243.7	36.6
1933-34.....	130.5	30.1	211.5	31.8	38.5	8.9	210.8	31.6	264.8	60.4	285.5	37.8
1934-35.....	158.6	30.4	237.8	31.4	48.0	9.2	233.3	30.8	315.8	59.8	324.2	38.2
1935-36.....	165.5	29.4	263.8	31.1	60.7	10.8	261.0	30.7	336.4			
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1904-05.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.3
1909-10.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1913-14.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1919-20.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1920-21.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1921-22.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1922-23.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1923-24.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,834.2	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1924-25.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,854.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1925-26.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1926-27.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1927-28.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,561.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	52.8
1928-29.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,387.0	32.3	2,990.2	56.6
1929-30.....	1,788.7	46.5	1,249.1	27.0	786.6	20.4	636.7	13.8	1,274.3	33.1	2,732.7	59.2
1930-31.....	1,114.5	45.8	883.5	29.1	453.5	18.7	404.5	13.3	864.3	35.5	1,744.4	57.6
1931-32.....	766.2	44.3	661.1	34.6	295.6	17.0	243.5	12.8	669.5	38.7	1,004.5	52.6
1932-33.....	515.1	44.1	538.7	38.1	195.9	16.8	186.9	13.2	457.1	39.1	687.8	48.7
Years ended Dec. 31—												
1933.....	630.0	43.5	638.9	38.8	292.0	20.1	237.0	14.4	527.6	36.4	771.2	46.8
1934.....	714.9	43.7	711.8	33.9	307.3	18.8	341.8	16.3	613.8	37.5	1,046.5	49.8
1935.....	904.9	44.4	741.7	33.1	409.5	20.1	349.4	15.6	724.3	35.5	1,150.8	51.3

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials, of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated, such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, as also raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1935, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1935-36 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1935

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 and 1905, and March 31, 1910 to 1936)				United States Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 to 1933 and calendar years, 1933, 1934 and 1935)					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1899-1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1904-05.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1909-10.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1913-14.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	28.2	141.4	6.1
1919-20.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1920-21.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1921-22.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1922-23.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1923-24.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1924-25.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1925-26.....	453.3	34.3	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1926-27.....	422.6	33.7	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1927-28.....	414.4	33.6	165.6	13.4	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1928-29.....	495.5	36.2	165.9	12.1	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2
1929-30.....	255.9	22.8	173.5	15.5	370.2	8.0	671.2	14.5	207.7	4.5
1930-31.....	199.6	25.0	113.7	14.2	304.3	10.0	424.6	14.0	154.6	5.1
1931-32.....	147.5	24.6	78.7	13.1	203.7	10.7	339.3	17.8	118.1	6.2
1932-33.....	157.4	29.8	47.0	8.9	123.3	8.7	324.3	22.9	91.1	6.5
1933-34.....	143.0	21.5	68.5	10.3	125.3	7.6	398.2	24.2	115.4	7.0
1934-35.....	159.9	21.1	77.9	10.3	179.9	8.6	372.8	17.7	159.1	7.6
1935-36.....	171.9	20.2	91.9	10.8	190.7	8.5	390.9	17.4	160.1	7.2

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", fiscal year 1935-36, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products, and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

## CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1935-36)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>EUROPE</b>												
Austria.....	14	4.2	6	1.8	311	93.4	11	24.5	6	13.3	28	62.2
Belgium.....	620	12.2	759	14.9	3,715	72.9	9,062	81.9	1,337	12.1	662	6.0
Czechoslovakia.....	131	6.7	4	0.2	1,834	93.1	16	29.1	12	21.8	27	49.1
Denmark.....	45	40.9	5	4.5	60	54.6	969	70.5	153	11.1	253	18.4
Estonia.....	1	3.8	22	84.7	3	11.5	458	63.4	15	2.1	249	34.5
Finland.....	11	22.9	.....	.....	37	77.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	100.0
France.....	766	11.4	238	3.5	5,714	85.1	3,066	39.3	3,364	44.0	1,278	16.7
Germany.....	1,044	10.6	351	3.5	8,513	85.9	1,652	30.2	2,514	55.2	394	8.6
Greece.....	3	6.3	16	33.3	29	60.4	420	97.7	1	0.2	9	2.1
Hungary.....	8	17.4	18	39.1	20	43.5	1	50.0	.....	.....	1	50.0
Irish F. State.....	25	31.1	.....	.....	58	69.9	2,151	70.8	101	3.3	787	25.9
Italy.....	182	9.3	223	11.5	1,539	79.2	190	8.0	1,975	83.1	212	8.9
Malta.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	151	36.3	4	1.0	261	62.7
Netherlands.....	1,156	27.1	851	20.0	2,251	52.9	4,319	45.7	3,893	41.2	1,233	13.1
Norway.....	116	13.3	51	5.9	697	80.8	3,464	75.7	123	2.7	989	21.6
Poland-Danzig.....	39	33.9	13	11.3	63	54.8	45	8.8	448	87.5	19	3.7
Portugal.....	3	2.0	.....	.....	151	98.0	2	1.5	23	17.0	110	81.5
Romania.....	2	1.4	.....	.....	142	98.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	100.0
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	69	24.7	42	15.1	168	60.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0
Spain.....	325	22.7	177	12.4	927	64.9	44	2.9	72	4.7	1,425	92.4
Sweden.....	35	2.0	30	1.7	1,693	96.3	304	13.2	1,069	46.6	922	40.2
Switzerland.....	10	0.4	36	1.4	2,527	98.2	22	2.9	428	55.9	315	41.2
United Kingdom.....	12,425	10.5	13,326	11.3	92,124	78.2	151,826	47.2	75,349	23.4	94,382	29.4
Other Europe.....	100	35.0	1	0.4	184	64.6	3	4.2	39	54.2	30	41.6
<b>Total Europe.....</b>	<b>17,129</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>16,169</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>122,760</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>178,116</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>90,926</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>103,612</b>	<b>27.8</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>												
Alaska.....	13	21.7	6	10.0	41	68.3	117	79.0	13	8.8	18	12.2
Bermuda.....	120	82.7	1	0.7	24	16.6	406	32.4	37	3.0	811	64.6
Br. Honduras.....	119	90.2	.....	.....	13	9.8	14	5.5	.....	.....	239	94.5
Br. W. Indies—	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barbados.....	.....	0.1	1,287	37.5	2,141	62.4	83	8.2	231	22.9	696	68.9
Jamaica.....	2,236	51.8	1,981	45.9	96	2.3	101	3.0	81	1.4	3,160	94.6
Trinidad-Tobago.....	457	17.6	2,025	78.1	111	4.3	156	6.7	117	5.1	2,040	88.2
Other B.W.I.....	740	40.7	937	51.5	141	7.8	84	6.6	58	4.5	1,139	88.9
Costa Rica.....	61	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1.2	1	1.2	82	97.6
Cuba.....	320	72.4	40	9.0	82	18.6	324	27.5	90	7.6	763	64.9
Dutch W. Indies.....	273	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	8.5	.....	.....	130	91.5
French W. Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0	9	5.7	18	11.3	132	83.5
Guatemala.....	16	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5.6	.....	.....	85	94.4
Hayti.....	57	57.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1.9	3	2.9	99	95.2
Honduras.....	96	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	131	100.0
Mexico.....	842	95.1	3	0.4	40	4.5	87	5.1	176	10.2	1,457	84.7
Newfoundland.....	1,449	71.8	14	0.7	556	27.5	1,668	24.1	80	1.2	5,155	74.7
Nicaragua.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	54.4	1	1.7	25	43.9
Panama.....	42	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2.2	80	25.6	226	72.2
Puerto Rico.....	19	82.6	4	17.4	.....	.....	3	0.7	17	4.2	389	95.1
St. Pierre-Miq.....	3	7.0	.....	.....	40	93.0	106	29.3	10	2.8	246	67.9
Salvador.....	9	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	68.3	5	8.3	14	23.4
San Domingo.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3.8	15	11.5	111	84.7
United States.....	109,674	34.3	20,469	6.4	189,337	59.3	75,933	21.1	155,985	43.3	128,384	35.6
Other North America.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2.1	46	97.8
<b>Total North America.....</b>	<b>116,548</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>26,767</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>192,623</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>79,195</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>157,019</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>145,578</b>	<b>38.1</b>



CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>												
Argentina.....	3,018	80.6	1		725	19.4	79	2.0	17	0.4	3,885	97.6
Bolivia.....					25	100.0			1	1.1	94	98.9
Brazil.....	704	78.1	7	0.8	190	21.1	36	1.0	362	9.7	3,313	89.3
Br. Guiana.....	149	3.1	4,427	93.1	182	3.8	130	11.8	34	3.1	935	85.1
Chile.....	15	25.4	44	74.6			6	0.7	28	3.3	818	96.0
Colombia.....	4,202	100.0					106	11.5	7	0.8	806	87.7
Dutch Guiana.....					1						51	100.0
Ecuador.....	74	97.4	1	1.3	1	1.3	1	0.6	11	6.9	148	92.5
Paraguay.....					52	100.0					12	100.0
Peru.....	3,042	72.9			1,129	27.1	3	0.3	229	22.3	794	77.4
Uruguay.....	39	18.8			168	81.2	24	6.5	11	3.0	334	90.5
Venezuela.....	1,270	100.0					2	0.3			570	99.7
Other South America.....					1	100.0					88	100.0
Total South America.....	12,513	64.3	4,480	23.0	2,473	12.7	387	3.0	700	5.4	11,848	91.6
<b>ASIA</b>												
Br. India.....	632	8.4	79	1.1	6,747	90.5	29	0.9	138	4.4	2,967	94.7
Br. Str. Sett.....	4,723	65.6	1,858	25.8	617	8.6	22	1.7	4	0.3	1,289	98.0
Ceylon.....	388	13.3	736	25.2	1,794	61.5	1	0.4	1	0.4	221	99.2
China.....	1,119	30.1	1,333	35.9	1,265	34.0	378	8.3	1,459	32.0	2,719	59.7
Dutch E. Indies.....	602	77.2	88	11.3	90	11.5	3	0.5	30	4.5	627	95.0
Hong Kong.....	375	31.6	455	38.4	355	30.0	45	3.1	82	5.6	1,340	91.3
Iraq.....					345	100.0			4	3.4	112	96.6
Japan.....	616	17.8	325	9.4	2,525	72.8	3,440	23.2	7,278	49.0	4,126	27.8
Palestine.....	43	72.9			16	27.1			13	4.7	261	95.3
Persia.....	22	14.1			134	85.9					177	100.0
Philippines.....	427	72.0	143	24.1	23	3.9	10	0.9	4	0.4	1,109	98.7
Siam.....	157	99.4			1	0.6			1	14.3	6	85.7
Syria.....					4	100.0	1	1.0	18	17.6	83	81.4
Turkey.....	57	19.8	1	0.3	230	79.9					1	100.0
Other Asia.....	102	77.9	7	5.3	22	16.8			1	0.8	130	99.2
Total Asia.....	9,263	32.5	5,025	17.7	14,169	49.8	3,929	14.0	9,033	32.1	15,168	53.9
<b>OCEANIA</b>												
Australia.....	763	10.5	2,540	34.9	3,974	54.6	1,495	6.2	2,129	8.9	20,350	84.9
Fiji.....	16	0.9	1,754	99.0	1	0.1	4	1.4	91	31.5	194	67.1
Hawaii.....	43	37.1	12	10.3	61	52.6	21	3.3	17	2.8	589	93.9
New Zealand.....	2,560	70.7	966	26.7	96	2.6	265	2.6	175	1.7	9,781	95.7
Other Oceania.....									44	55.7	35	44.3
Total Oceania.....	3,382	26.5	5,272	41.2	4,132	32.3	1,785	5.1	2,456	7.0	30,949	87.9
<b>AFRICA</b>												
Br. E. Africa.....	2,220	68.8	948	29.4	57	1.8			3	0.4	821	99.6
Br. S. Africa.....	3,151	66.1	1,425	29.9	193	4.0			494	3.7	12,887	95.4
Br. W. Africa.....	461	46.0	542	54.0			121	0.9	5	0.8	486	79.7
Canary Islands.....							119	19.5	8	14.0	49	86.0
Egypt.....	800	98.3	5	0.6	16	100.0			16	3.7	368	83.6
French Africa.....	12	18.7	27	42.2	9	1.1	56	12.7	1	0.8	61	49.2
Morocco.....	14	93.3			25	49.1	62	50.0			82	98.8
Portuguese Africa.....					1	6.7	1	1.2				
Rhodesia.....	45	100.0					55	3.2	235	13.7	1,425	83.1
Other Africa.....	26	41.3	37	58.7			2	0.3	5	0.6	733	99.1
Total Africa.....	6,729	67.2	2,984	29.8	301	3.0	416	2.3	828	4.5	17,086	93.2
Grand Total.....	165,564	29.4	60,697	10.8	336,458	59.8	263,828	31.1	260,962	30.7	324,241	38.2

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analyzed into three categories of raw materials, semi-manufactured products, and full manufactured goods, are distributed amongst (a) the United Kingdom; (b) Other Empire Countries; (c) the United States; and (d) other foreign Countries, for the fiscal years ended March 31, 1928-29 to 1935-36.

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1929-30 TO 1935-36, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
<i>Imports</i>							
British Empire.....	1929-30	23,584	9.3	28,586	11.3	200,533	79.4
	1930-31	20,815	10.1	27,215	13.3	156,868	76.6
	1931-32	16,735	11.3	24,266	16.4	106,811	72.3
	1932-33	19,622	16.3	18,969	15.7	81,793	68.0
	1933-34	22,245	15.8	19,829	14.1	98,330	70.1
	1934-35	25,758	16.5	22,568	14.4	107,860	69.1
1935-36	33,072	18.6	35,332	19.9	109,317	61.5	
United Kingdom.....	1929-30	11,279	5.9	8,633	4.6	169,268	89.5
	1930-31	10,886	7.3	4,759	3.2	133,852	89.5
	1931-32	8,352	7.9	4,188	3.9	93,832	88.2
	1932-33	11,406	13.2	4,412	5.0	70,647	81.8
	1933-34	12,970	12.3	7,119	6.8	85,012	80.9
	1934-35	12,386	11.1	7,176	6.4	92,121	82.5
1935-36	12,425	10.5	13,326	11.3	92,124	78.2	
Other British Empire.....	1929-30	12,300	19.4	19,953	31.4	31,242	49.2
	1930-31	9,929	17.9	22,456	40.5	23,016	41.6
	1931-32	8,383	20.2	20,078	48.5	12,979	31.3
	1932-33	8,216	24.2	14,557	42.9	11,146	32.9
	1933-34	9,275	26.3	12,710	36.0	13,318	37.7
	1934-35	13,372	30.0	15,392	34.6	15,739	35.4
1935-36	20,647	34.5	22,006	36.8	17,193	28.7	
Foreign Countries.....	1929-30	264,693	26.6	67,384	6.7	663,493	66.7
	1930-31	195,692	27.9	41,443	5.9	464,579	66.2
	1931-32	128,868	29.9	24,126	5.6	277,698	64.5
	1932-33	99,168	34.7	13,531	4.7	173,360	60.6
	1933-34	108,273	36.9	18,707	6.4	166,414	56.7
	1934-35	132,815	36.3	25,469	6.9	207,961	56.8
1935-36	132,491	34.4	25,366	6.6	227,141	59.0	
United States.....	1929-30	225,151	26.6	56,959	6.7	565,332	66.7
	1930-31	162,191	27.8	35,525	6.1	386,691	66.1
	1931-32	108,279	30.8	19,919	5.7	223,489	63.5
	1932-33	83,575	35.9	11,332	4.9	137,641	59.2
	1933-34	90,360	37.9	14,412	6.1	133,415	56.0
	1934-35	112,600	37.1	18,874	6.2	172,166	56.7
1935-36	109,674	34.3	20,469	6.4	189,337	59.3	
Other Foreign Countries.....	1929-30	39,547	26.7	10,425	7.0	98,185	66.3
	1930-31	33,501	28.6	5,918	5.0	77,888	66.4
	1931-32	20,589	26.1	4,207	5.3	54,209	68.6
	1932-33	15,533	29.1	2,199	4.1	35,720	66.8
	1933-34	17,913	32.4	4,295	7.8	32,999	59.8
	1934-35	20,215	32.3	6,595	10.5	35,795	57.2
1935-36	22,817	34.8	4,897	7.5	37,804	57.7	
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>							
British Empire.....	1929-30	182,825	48.1	29,843	7.9	166,982	44.0
	1930-31	140,854	48.1	24,861	8.5	127,149	43.4
	1931-32	103,790	47.1	21,680	8.9	94,590	42.9
	1932-33	112,873	50.8	23,254	10.5	85,992	38.7
	1933-34	119,469	35.2	107,798	31.8	111,739	33.0
	1934-35	140,107	39.1	78,211	21.8	139,881	39.1
1935-36	158,876	39.8	79,295	19.9	161,141	40.3	
United Kingdom.....	1929-30	175,773	62.4	22,362	7.9	83,611	29.7
	1930-31	133,346	60.8	19,386	8.9	66,514	30.3
	1931-32	97,166	55.8	16,696	9.6	60,182	34.6
	1932-33	109,072	59.2	19,489	10.5	55,800	30.3
	1933-34	114,750	38.1	103,277	38.4	70,555	23.5
	1934-35	131,997	45.4	73,202	25.2	85,686	29.4
1935-36	151,826	47.2	75,349	23.4	94,382	29.4	
Other British Empire.....	1929-30	7,052	7.2	7,481	7.6	83,292	85.2
	1930-31	7,508	10.2	5,475	7.4	60,635	82.4
	1931-32	6,624	14.4	4,984	10.8	34,408	74.8
	1932-33	3,801	10.1	3,765	10.0	30,192	79.9
	1933-34	4,719	9.3	4,521	8.9	41,184	81.8
	1934-35	8,110	12.0	5,009	7.4	54,195	80.6
1935-36	7,050	9.1	3,946	5.1	66,759	85.8	

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1929-30 TO 1935-36, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
<i>Exports (Domestic)—Con.</i>							
Foreign Countries.....	1929-30	246,529	33.3	183,419	24.8	310,660	41.9
	1930-31	171,521	33.8	109,458	21.6	225,899	44.6
	1931-32	122,388	32.2	88,667	23.3	168,916	44.5
	1932-33	91,503	29.9	97,704	31.9	116,738	38.2
	1933-34	92,000	28.1	102,957	31.5	131,991	40.4
	1934-35	97,679	24.5	155,143	38.9	145,604	36.6
	1935-36	104,952	23.3	181,668	40.4	163,099	36.3
United States.....	1929-30	160,255	31.1	144,016	28.0	210,779	40.9
	1930-31	99,282	28.4	89,362	25.6	161,016	46.0
	1931-32	58,812	22.8	71,094	27.6	127,864	49.6
	1932-33	28,458	14.4	84,052	42.6	84,914	43.0
	1933-34	40,836	18.5	78,285	35.6	100,952	45.9
	1934-35	59,849	19.6	133,099	43.7	111,773	36.7
	1935-36	75,933	21.1	155,985	43.3	128,384	35.6
Other Foreign Countries.....	1929-30	86,274	38.2	39,403	17.5	9,881	44.3
	1930-31	72,239	45.9	20,097	12.8	64,883	41.3
	1931-32	63,576	52.0	17,573	14.4	41,052	33.6
	1932-33	63,045	58.1	13,652	12.6	31,824	29.3
	1933-34	51,164	47.9	24,672	23.1	31,039	29.0
	1934-35	37,830	40.4	22,044	23.5	33,831	36.1
	1935-36	29,019	32.5	25,683	28.7	34,715	38.8

## CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE, 1935-36

There have been marked changes in recent years in Canada's visible merchandise trade balances with the principal trading countries of the world. In the fiscal year 1913-14 Canada had a favourable trade balance with the continents of Europe, Oceania and Africa, but an unfavourable trade balance with the continents of North and South America, and Asia; but in the fiscal year 1935-36 she had a favourable trade balance with the continents of Europe, North America, Oceania, and Africa, and an unfavourable trade balance with the continents of Asia and South America. Canada had a favourable trade balance with the continent of Europe in 1913-14 of \$65,032,000, which had increased to \$523,225,000 in 1919-20, but which had declined to \$426,719,000 in 1925-26, and to \$217,726,000 in 1935-36. This decline in Canada's favourable trade balance with the continent of Europe was largely due to a falling-off in her exports of grain, chiefly wheat, and also to lower average export prices. From 1913-14 to 1935-36 the number of countries in Europe with which Canada had a favourable trade balance increased from seven to thirteen. The only European countries of importance in 1935-36 with which Canada's trade balance was unfavourable were Czechoslovakia, Germany, and Switzerland. The visible merchandise trade balances with European countries do not represent the true situation, as a very large quantity of grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export trade statistics as destined for the United Kingdom via the United States, is diverted from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations, chiefly to continental European countries. As a result of this diversion, the credit trade balance with the United Kingdom would be materially reduced, and the trade balances with other European countries increased by a corresponding amount.

Canada's visible merchandise trade balance with the continent of North America which has been unfavourable from 1882 to 1933-34, the debit balance with the United States being responsible for this, was favourable in 1934-35 and in 1935-36. In 1913-14 the debit balance with the continent of North America amounted to \$221,739,000, but for the fiscal year 1935-36 it was favourable to the extent of \$58,013,000, while the number of countries in North America with which Canada had a debit balance was reduced from eight to four.

The Dominion's debit balance with South America in 1913-14 amounting to \$4,994,000, was increased to \$6,472,000 in 1935-36, while the debit balance in 1913-14 with the continent of Asia amounting to \$8,118,000, was reduced to \$311,000 in 1935-36; whereas the credit balance with the continent of Oceania from 1913-14 to 1935-36 increased from \$2,603,000 to \$22,456,000, and with the continent of Africa, from \$3,459,000 to \$8,341,000.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1913-14, 1919-20 and 1932-33 to 1935-36)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1913-14	1919-20	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
	(Thousands of Dollars)					
<i>Europe</i>						
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 10,889	(+) 9,361	(+) 8,177	(+) 6,007
Czechoslovakia.....	(—) 2	(—) 1,655	(—) 1,331	(—) 1,331	(—) 2,270	(—) 1,912
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,834	(+) 2,568	(+) 1,869	(+) 1,888	(+) 1,265
Estonia.....	(—)	(+) 45	(—)	(+) 8	(—) 19	(—) 24
Finland.....	(—)	(+) 72	(+) 209	(+) 287	(+) 310	(+) 674
France.....	(—) 10,466	(+) 51,196	(+) 5,069	(+) 5,068	(+) 3,436	(+) 973
Germany.....	(—) 10,152	(+) 612	(+) 956	(+) 738	(+) 5,448	(+) 5,263
Greece.....	(—) 433	(+) 28,861	(+) 296	(+) 89	(+) 35	(+) 382
Irish Free State.....	(—)	(—)	(+) 2,213	(+) 3,488	(+) 4,086	(+) 2,956
Italy.....	(—) 1,435	(+) 15,968	(+) 1,327	(+) 970	(+) 919	(+) 435
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 12,801	(+) 16,446	(+) 5,747	(+) 5,233
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 3,248	(+) 3,381	(+) 4,075	(+) 3,717
Poland and Danzig.....	(—)	(+) 156	(—) 53	(—) 6	(+) 248	(+) 399
Portugal.....	(—) 222	(+) 116	(—) 34	(—) 42	(+) 105	(+) 19
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(+) 12,954	(+) 55	(+) 10	(+) 147	(+) 122
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	(+) 949	(+) 1,484	(+) 1,238	(—) 88	(—) 243	(—) 278
Spain.....	(—) 1,288	(+) 419	(+) 1,321	(+) 694	(+) 1,252	(+) 112
Sweden.....	(—) 426	(+) 4,090	(+) 1,950	(+) 308	(+) 52	(+) 551
Switzerland.....	(+) 4,268	(+) 6,268	(+) 2,160	(+) 2,513	(+) 1,697	(+) 1,797
United Kingdom.....	(+) 90,252	(+) 369,597	(+) 98,667	(+) 184,182	(+) 180,026	(+) 204,560
Other Europe.....	(—) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(—) 194	(—) 127	(—) 250	(—) 122
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 136,799	(+) 222,788	(+) 200,162	(+) 217,726
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 138	(+) 85	(+) 54	(+) 94
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 1,430	(+) 1,009	(+) 999	(+) 1,127
British Honduras.....	(—) 146	(—) 271	(+) 625	(+) 118	(+) 168	(+) 128
British West Indies.....	(+) 143	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)
Barbados.....	(—)	(+) 5,382	(—) 1,793	(—) 2,055	(—) 3,824	(—) 2,409
Jamaica.....	(—)	(+) 667	(—) 745	(—) 7	(—) 1,204	(—) 957
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(—)	(+) 2,819	(—) 639	(—) 26	(+) 861	(—) 263
Other B. W. Indies.....	(—)	(+) 747	(+) 506	(+) 20	(+) 47	(+) 519
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(+) 84	(+) 5	(+) 37	(+) 20	(+) 24
Cuba.....	(—) 2,124	(—) 10,727	(+) 124	(+) 70	(+) 275	(+) 750
Guatemala.....	(+) 61	(+) 140	(+) 77	(+) 117	(+) 149	(+) 73
Haiti.....	(+) 38	(+) 1	(+) 86	(+) 151	(+) 113	(+) 47
Honduras.....	(+) 4	(+) 44	(+) 108	(+) 91	(+) 54	(+) 36
Mexico.....	(—) 1,419	(+) 2,234	(+) 434	(+) 1,287	(+) 1,394	(+) 840
Newfoundland.....	(+) 2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 5,307	(+) 5,685	(+) 5,077	(+) 5,085
Nicaragua.....	(+) 5	(+) 18	(+) 18	(+) 20	(+) 33	(+) 57
Panama.....	(+) 224	(+) 410	(+) 110	(+) 225	(+) 149	(+) 272
Puerto Rico.....	(+) 541	(+) 1,488	(+) 267	(+) 352	(+) 432	(+) 387
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+) 117	(+) 746	(+) 7,534	(+) 4,174	(+) 73	(+) 334
Salvador.....	(—) 6	(+) 3	(+) 13	(+) 26	(+) 59	(+) 51
San Domingo.....	(—) 2,882	(+) 10,406	(+) 80	(+) 11	(+) 1,054	(+) 131
United States.....	(—) 219,354	(—) 299,967	(—) 29,754	(+) 13,207	(+) 7,265	(+) 52,548
Other North America.....	(—) 225	(+) 516	(—) 1,356	(—) 879	(+) 253	(+) 74
Total North America.....	(—) 221,739	(—) 305,697	(—) 17,425	(—) 2,792	(—) 11,300	(+) 58,013
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(—) 468	(+) 2,730	(+) 1,615	(+) 745	(+) 1,253	(+) 266
Brazil.....	(—) 396	(+) 739	(+) 823	(+) 1,133	(+) 1,944	(+) 2,812
British Guiana.....	(—) 2,526	(+) 4,291	(+) 1,470	(+) 563	(+) 1,501	(+) 3,632
Chile.....	(—) 633	(+) 892	(+) 117	(+) 268	(+) 489	(+) 793
Colombia.....	(—) 125	(+) 397	(+) 2,975	(+) 3,147	(+) 3,769	(+) 3,281
Peru.....	(+) 737	(+) 4,798	(+) 1,845	(+) 2,649	(+) 2,680	(+) 3,143
Uruguay.....	(+) 35	(+) 369	(+) 65	(+) 120	(+) 64	(+) 162
Venezuela.....	(+) 6	(+) 105	(+) 510	(+) 5	(+) 350	(+) 698
Other South America.....	(—) 150	(+) 156	(+) 173	(+) 295	(+) 396	(+) 249
Total South America.....	(—) 4,994	(—) 4,495	(—) 4,007	(—) 3,693	(—) 4,150	(—) 6,472
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(—) 4,589	(—) 2,965	(—) 1,677	(—) 2,198	(—) 2,296	(—) 4,323
Ceylon.....	(—)	(+) 2,966	(—) 1,018	(—) 1,300	(—) 1,856	(—) 2,695
China.....	(—) 440	(+) 5,507	(+) 6,093	(+) 3,135	(+) 2,118	(+) 841
Dutch East Indies.....	(—) 956	(+) 2,216	(+) 68	(+) 149	(+) 166	(+) 118
Hong Kong.....	(+) 872	(—) 1,845	(+) 549	(+) 630	(+) 626	(+) 283
Japan.....	(+) 1,015	(+) 5,747	(+) 6,475	(+) 10,507	(+) 12,520	(+) 11,383
Philippines.....	(+) 55	(+) 246	(+) 192	(+) 252	(+) 338	(+) 532
Straits Settlements (British).....	(—) 335	(+) 3,525	(—) 2	(—) 320	(+) 1,476	(+) 5,883
Other Asia.....	(—) 1,710	(+) 53	(—) 387	(—) 327	(—) 353	(—) 331
Total Asia.....	(—) 8,118	(—) 13,458	(+) 10,297	(+) 10,230	(+) 9,787	(—) 311

CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1913-14	1919-20	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
	(Thousands of Dollars)					
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(+) 1,417	(+) 6,740	(+) 11,776	(+) 16,740
Fiji.....	(-) 122	(-) 589	(-) 2,114	(-) 1,470	(-) 1,602	(-) 1,481
New Zealand.....	(-) 1,256	(+) 3,513	(+) 2,641	(+) 1,911	(+) 4,820	(+) 6,608
Other Oceania.....	(-) 12	(-) 185	(+) 1,299	(+) 670	(+) 554	(+) 589
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 3,243	(+) 7,851	(+) 15,548	(-) 22,456
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(-) 316	(-) 403	(-) 695	(-) 2,401
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(-) 901	(+) 4,048	(+) 9,196	(+) 9,539
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(+) 894	(+) 134	(-) 159	(-) 238	(-) 392
Egypt.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(-) 222	(-) 521	(-) 658	(-) 368
French Africa.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(-) 39	(+) 24	(+) 62	(+) 60
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 91	(+) 49	(+) 842	(+) 952	(+) 1,367	(+) 1,672
Other Africa.....	(-) 70	(+) 99	(+) 111	(-) 190	(-) 173	(+) 231
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(-) 313	(+) 4,083	(+) 9,207	(+) 8,341
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(+) 222,131	(+) 128,594	(+) 238,467	(+) 241,854	(+) 299,753

## CANADA'S TRADE BY CONTINENTS, 1935-36

Canada, during the fiscal year 1935-36, sold more goods to the continent of North America than to any other continent, her sales amounting to \$381,800,000, compared with \$372,700,000 to the continent of Europe; while her purchases from the North American continent amounted to \$335,900,000, contrasted with purchases from the continent of Europe valued at \$156,100,000. During 1935-36 the continents of Europe and North America combined took 88.9 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports, compared with 88.1 per cent in 1930-31. The proportion of the products exported to the continent of Europe in 1935-36 was 44.0 per cent, compared with 38.7 per cent in 1930-31; while the proportion sent to the continent of North America in 1935-36 was 44.9 per cent, compared with 49.4 per cent in 1930-31. From the fiscal year 1930-31 to 1935-36 the proportion of Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 27.4 to 37.9 per cent, and to other Europe decreased from 11.3 to 6.1 per cent; while the proportion exported to the United States during the same period decreased from 43.7 to 42.4 per cent, and to other North America from 5.7 to 2.5 per cent.

The continents of Europe and North America in the fiscal year 1935-36 furnished Canada with 87.4 per cent of her total imports, compared with 91.8 per cent in 1930-31. The proportion of goods received from the continent of Europe in 1935-36 was 27.7 per cent, compared with 24.7 per cent in 1930-31; while the proportion received from the continent of North America was 59.7 per cent in 1935-36, and 67.1 per cent in 1930-31. From 1930-31 to 1935-36 the proportion of Canada's imports furnished by the United Kingdom increased from 16.5 to 20.9 per cent, and from other Europe decreased from 8.2 to 6.8 per cent; while the proportion furnished by the United States during the same interval decreased from 64.5 to 56.8 per cent, and from other North America increased from 2.6 to 2.9 per cent.

## TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, FISCAL YEARS 1930-31 TO 1935-36

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars						Per Cent of Total					
	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
<b>IMPORTS</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	149.5	106.4	86.4	105.1	111.7	117.9	16.5	18.4	21.3	24.2	21.4	20.9
Other Europe.....	74.7	50.6	34.9	34.0	37.0	38.2	8.2	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.8
North America—												
United States.....	584.4	351.7	232.5	238.2	303.6	319.5	64.5	60.8	57.2	54.9	58.1	56.8
Other North America....	23.4	17.6	13.9	13.1	17.1	16.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.9
South America.....	25.6	17.3	10.6	11.6	15.2	19.5	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5
Asia.....	27.7	18.8	12.4	16.2	20.6	28.4	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.9	5.0
Oceania.....	14.4	9.5	9.1	9.7	10.8	12.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3
Africa.....	6.9	6.6	6.4	5.9	6.4	10.0	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.8
Total Imports.....	906.6	578.5	406.2	433.8	522.4	562.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	219.2	174.0	184.4	288.6	290.8	321.6	27.4	29.0	34.9	43.3	38.4	37.9
Other Europe.....	90.0	77.2	72.7	72.3	57.0	51.1	11.3	12.9	13.8	10.9	7.5	6.1
North America—												
United States.....	349.7	257.8	197.4	220.1	304.7	360.3	43.7	43.0	37.4	33.0	40.3	42.4
Other North America....	45.8	32.7	25.9	23.2	20.8	21.5	5.7	5.4	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.5
South America.....	20.6	8.9	6.6	7.9	11.0	12.9	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Asia.....	39.4	28.3	22.7	26.3	30.4	28.1	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.3
Oceania.....	20.0	10.2	12.4	17.5	26.3	35.2	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.1
Africa.....	15.0	10.9	6.0	10.0	15.6	18.3	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.2
Total Exports.....	799.7	600.0	528.1	665.9	756.6	849.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

## CANADA'S SEASONAL TRADE FLUCTUATIONS, 1935-36

The seasonal movement of Canada's external trade during the fiscal year 1935-36, presents no abnormal tendencies except a general decrease in the Dominion's imports and exports in each month compared with corresponding months in the fiscal years 1930-31 and 1931-32; but a general upward trend since 1931-32, the imports for 1935-36 compared with 1931-32 being down 2.7 per cent, exports up to 41.1 per cent, and total trade up 19.8 per cent. The table of "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports, Fiscal Years 1930-31 to 1935-36" indicates that the imports for the summer and early fall months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, except for the month of March. In 1935-36 the imports showed the usual seasonal trend, reaching the highest peak during the spring, summer and fall months, declining slightly in December, with a slightly upward trend during the months of January and February. Exports, however, as a result of the influence of agricultural products, especially wheat, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the autumn, gradually decline during the winter months, and with the opening of navigation on the river St. Lawrence in the spring, show an upward tendency. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products, the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuations of Canada's total exports. The trade figures for March in each year are usually greater for imports than for any other month, while in the case of exports, they are not as a rule as large as those for the spring and fall months, when large quantities of grain, especially wheat, are being exported. The totals for March are always greater than for April; March figures must include all entries at all Customs ports in the Dominion to the close of the fiscal year (March 31). In all other months the import and export records are closed at Ottawa on the last day of the month. Late import and export entries (which in the case of the great, but distant port of Vancouver, may cover a week's or



ten days' business at the end of each month) are regularly included in totals for the succeeding month. April totals include nothing for March, while they are short some amounts carried forward into May.

CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, FISCAL YEARS 1930-31 TO 1935-36  
(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Months	Imports						Exports (Canadian)					
	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-36	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6
April.....	71.4	51.2	29.8	20.5	34.8	36.6	50.7	33.9	31.0	23.4	38.3	47.3
May.....	101.5	73.5	44.4	32.9	52.9	54.5	77.3	59.8	46.2	52.0	66.8	65.5
June.....	91.5	52.5	40.7	33.6	46.2	46.7	78.7	57.0	47.4	49.6	64.8	58.5
July.....	84.6	48.4	35.7	35.7	44.2	48.4	70.4	51.6	46.6	57.6	64.4	63.3
August.....	77.9	47.3	36.5	38.7	43.5	49.6	69.3	48.8	45.9	51.1	65.3	75.7
September.....	87.9	45.4	34.5	38.7	42.2	44.7	81.0	49.0	48.2	65.5	63.6	77.2
October.....	78.4	45.9	37.1	41.1	47.2	52.7	82.8	58.4	56.6	67.6	77.3	90.5
November.....	76.3	46.9	37.8	43.7	49.9	55.9	73.1	58.2	49.9	67.7	72.6	94.5
December.....	60.3	40.3	29.0	35.4	39.1	38.6	66.8	56.9	48.0	53.7	67.9	77.1
January.....	50.4	34.1	24.4	32.4	37.2	40.6	44.6	41.7	37.6	55.7	54.7	63.9
February.....	51.0	35.6	23.5	33.6	37.0	41.6	43.9	40.7	30.5	52.4	53.5	62.1
March.....	75.4	57.4	33.0	47.5	48.2	52.7	55.0	44.0	40.2	69.6	67.4	73.4

#### CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1935-36

Statistics in the following table re Imports from Forty Leading Countries, indicate that Canada's imports show increases in thirty-three out of the forty countries listed in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1935-36, compared with the fiscal year 1932-33; in thirty-four compared with 1933-34; and in twenty-nine compared with 1934-35. The forty countries listed are representative countries, as the imports from these countries comprise about ninety-nine per cent of Canada's total imports. The imports in the fiscal year 1935-36 compared with 1932-33 increased 38.5 per cent; from Empire countries the increase was 47.6 per cent, and from foreign countries, 34.6 per cent; compared with 1933-34 the increase in total imports was 29.7 per cent; from Empire countries, 26.6 per cent, and from foreign countries, 31.2 per cent; and compared with 1934-35 the increase was 7.7 per cent; the increase from Empire countries amounting to 13.8 per cent, compared with 5.1 per cent from foreign countries. In the fiscal year 1932-33 Empire countries furnished Canada with 29.6 per cent of her imports, and foreign countries with 70.4 per cent; but in 1935-36 the Empire's share in Canada's imports was 31.6 per cent, and foreign countries 68.4 per cent. Of the total increase in Canada's imports from 1934-35 to 1935-36, amounting to \$40,288,000 or 7.7 per cent, Empire countries accounted for \$21,535,000 or 53.5 per cent of the total increase, and foreign countries for \$18,753,000 or 46.5 per cent.

The statistics in the following table also show that the United States and the United Kingdom furnished Canada in the fiscal year 1935-36 with 77.7 per cent of her total imports. The United States each year since 1882 has supplied the Dominion with the largest proportion of its imports, amounting to 56.8 per cent in 1935-36, compared with 57.2 per cent in 1932-33; 54.9 per cent in 1933-34; and 58.1 per cent in 1934-35. The United Kingdom ranks next in order of importance by a very wide margin, supplying Canada with 20.9 per cent of her total imports in 1935-36, compared with 21.3 per cent in 1932-33; 24.2 per cent in 1933-34, and with 21.4 per cent in 1934-35. The proportion of the imports from the United Kingdom, amounting to 24.2 per cent in 1933-34, was greater than for any year since 1911. With reference to supplies from other countries, Germany occupied third position in the years 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35, and 1935-36, while France occupied fourth place in the years 1932-33, 1933-34, and 1934-35, but in 1935-36 moved down to seventh place. British India and Australia in Canada's import trade in 1933-34 and 1934-35 occupied fifth and sixth positions respectively; in 1932-33 seventh and fifth positions; and in 1935-36, fourth and fifth positions respectively. In 1935-36 the

British Straits Settlements occupied sixth place in the Dominion's import trade, being in thirty-ninth place in 1932-33; Belgium moved up to eighth position in 1935-36, being in tenth position in 1932-33; while from 1932-33 to 1935-36 British South Africa moved from sixth down to ninth place; and British Guiana moved from eighteenth up to tenth place.

## CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1935-36.

Rank				Countries	Total Imports				Percentage of Total Imports				% Inc. (+) or Dec. (−) 1935-36 compared with—		
1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36		1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36			
−3	−4	−5	−6		(In Thousands of Dollars)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
1	1	1	1	United States.....	232,548	238,188	303,640	319,479	57.2	54.9	58.1	56.8	+ 37.4	+ 34.1	+ 5.2
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	86,466	105,101	111,682	117,875	21.3	24.2	21.4	20.9	+ 36.3	+ 12.1	+ 5.5
3	3	3	3	Germany.....	9,089	9,923	10,014	9,908	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	+ 9.0	+ 0.2	+ 1.1
7	5	5	4	British India.....	4,094	5,942	6,415	7,458	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	+ 82.0	+ 25.5	+ 16.2
30	6	6	5	Australia.....	5,903	5,363	6,327	7,277	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	+ 23.3	+ 35.7	+ 15.0
39	29	15	6	British Straits Settlements.....	386	1,002	2,970	7,198	0.09	0.2	0.6	1.3	+1764.8	+618.4	+142.4
4	4	4	7	France.....	7,713	6,898	6,444	6,718	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	+ 12.9	+ 2.6	+ 4.2
10	12	12	8	Belgium.....	3,643	3,200	3,614	5,094	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	+ 39.8	+ 59.2	+ 41.0
6	7	13	9	British South Africa.....	4,907	3,642	3,460	4,769	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	+ 2.8	+ 31.0	+ 37.8
18	24	19	10	British Guiana.....	2,300	1,389	2,449	4,758	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	+106.9	+242.5	+ 94.3
12	15	11	11	Jamaica.....	3,194	2,640	4,305	4,313	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	+ 35.0	+ 63.4	+ 0.2
9	11	10	12	Netherlands.....	3,716	3,242	4,344	4,258	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	+ 14.6	+ 31.3	+ 2.0
11	9	8	13	Colombia.....	3,366	3,570	4,564	4,202	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	+ 24.8	+ 17.7	+ 7.9
15	8	14	14	Peru.....	2,574	3,580	3,430	4,171	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	+ 62.0	+ 16.5	+ 21.6
27	19	16	15	Argentina.....	895	2,050	2,791	3,744	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	+318.3	+ 82.6	+ 34.1
21	18	20	16	China.....	1,605	2,331	2,346	3,717	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	+ 118.0	+ 59.4	+ 58.4
26	17	18	17	New Zealand.....	970	2,619	2,535	3,622	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	+373.4	+ 38.3	+ 42.9
8	10	9	18	Japan.....	3,861	3,312	4,425	3,466	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	+ 10.2	+ 4.6	+ 21.7
13	13	7	19	Barbados.....	2,857	3,127	4,861	3,430	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	+ 20.0	+ 10.0	+ 29.0
30	30	30	20	British East Africa.....	725	929	1,330	3,225	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	+344.8	+247.1	+142.5
25	22	23	21	Ceylon.....	1,081	1,410	2,093	2,918	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	+ 169.9	+ 106.9	+ 39.4
16	20	29	22	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,428	1,987	1,357	2,593	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	+ 6.8	+ 30.5	+ 91.1
17	14	21	23	Switzerland.....	2,400	2,808	2,335	2,573	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	+ 7.2	+ 8.4	+ 10.2
34	33	26	24	Newfoundland.....	545	630	1,589	2,019	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	+270.4	+220.5	+ 27.1
20	23	22	25	Czechoslovakia.....	1,769	1,403	2,310	1,970	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	+ 11.4	+ 40.4	+ 14.7
14	16	17	26	Italy.....	2,806	2,580	2,715	1,944	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	+ 30.8	+ 24.7	+ 28.4
23	25	27	27	British West Indies, Other.....	1,235	1,357	1,382	1,818	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	+ 47.2	+ 34.0	+ 31.5
19	21	24	28	Fiji.....	2,218	1,647	1,800	1,770	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	+ 20.2	+ 7.5	+ 1.7
32	26	25	29	Sweden.....	704	1,138	1,705	1,758	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	+149.7	+ 54.5	+ 3.1
24	27	28	30	Spain.....	1,161	1,129	1,375	1,429	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	+ 23.1	+ 26.6	+ 3.9
29	40	35	31	Venezuela.....	862	397	835	1,270	0.2	0.09	0.2	0.2	+ 47.3	+220.0	+ 52.1
36	35	37	32	Hong Kong.....	516	624	676	1,185	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	+ 129.6	+ 89.9	+ 75.3
45	38	38	33	British West Africa.....	169	507	587	1,003	0.04	0.1	0.1	0.2	+493.5	+ 97.8	+ 70.9
33	34	34	34	Brazil.....	501	627	836	901	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	+ 52.4	+ 43.7	+ 7.8
28	39	39	35	Mexico.....	881	405	494	885	0.2	0.09	0.09	0.2	+ 0.4	+118.5	+ 79.1
37	37	36	36	Norway.....	453	531	714	863	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	+ 90.5	+ 62.5	+ 20.9
38	32	32	37	Egypt.....	403	701	955	814	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	+ 99.5	+ 16.1	+ 14.9
40	36	40	39	Dutch East Indies.....	225	551	398	781	0.06	0.1	0.08	0.2	+247.1	+ 39.2	+ 96.2
31	28	33	39	Cuba.....	706	1,063	929	442	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.07	+ 27.4	+ 58.5	+ 52.4
51	46	31	40	San Domingo.....	101	189	1,315	.....	0.02	0.04	0.3	.....	+100.0	+100.0	+100.0
Total above 40 Countries.....					402,071	429,742	518,348	557,618	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.1	+ 28.7	+ 29.8	+ 7.6
Total Imports.....					406,384	433,799	522,431	562,719	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	+ 38.5	+ 29.7	+ 7.7
Empire Countries.....					120,384	140,404	156,186	177,721	29.6	32.4	29.9	31.6	+ 47.6	+ 26.6	+ 13.8
Foreign Countries.....					286,000	293,395	366,245	384,998	70.4	67.6	70.1	68.4	+ 34.6	+ 31.2	+ 5.1

In the fiscal year 1867-68, 89.9 per cent of Canada's imports was obtained from the United Kingdom and United States, the proportions being:—United Kingdom, 56.1 per cent; United States, 33.8 per cent. In 1899-1900, 84.9 per cent of the Dominion's imports was furnished by the same two countries, the proportions being:—United Kingdom, 25.7 per cent; United States, 59.2 per cent; whereas in 1935-36, 77.7 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 20.9 per cent, United States 56.8 per cent. From 1867-68 to 1935-36 the proportion of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom fell from 56.1 to 20.9 per cent of the total, while the proportion from

the United States rose from 33.8 to 56.8 per cent. The proportionate loss in imports from the United Kingdom, 1867-68 to 1935-36, amounted to 35.2 per cent of the total, the United States absorbing 23.0 per cent, and Other Countries 12.2 per cent of this amount. If the United Kingdom from 1867-68 to 1935-36 had been able to hold her proportion of Canada's imports trade, imports from the United Kingdom in 1935-36 would have been valued at \$315,685,000, compared with an import from the United States valued at \$190,199,000, and Other Countries, \$56,835,000. As Canada developed industrially she had to go afield for certain raw materials, such as cotton, rubber, fibres, etc., and semi-manufactured products, for her expanding manufacturing industries, which could not be obtained directly from the United Kingdom, and consequently it was largely due to her industrial expansion that the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom fell off.

The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, the United States, and Other Countries, with proportions imported from each during certain selected years, were:—

Fiscal Years	From United Kingdom		From United States		From Other Countries	
	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Percent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Percent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Percent of Total
1867-1868.....	37,617	56.1	22,660	33.8	6,813	10.1
1879-1880.....	33,764	48.3	28,194	40.3	7,943	11.4
1889-1890.....	43,277	38.8	51,365	46.0	17,041	15.2
1899-1900.....	44,280	25.7	102,225	59.2	26,146	15.1
1909-1910.....	95,337	25.8	218,005	58.9	56,976	15.3
1919-1920.....	126,363	11.9	801,097	75.3	137,068	12.8
1929-1930.....	189,180	15.2	847,442	67.9	211,652	16.9
1934-1935.....	111,682	21.4	303,640	58.1	107,109	20.5
1935-1936.....	117,875	20.9	319,419	56.8	125,365	22.3

### CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1935-36

Statistics in the following table re Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries indicate that Canada's exports show increases in twenty-eight out of the forty countries listed, in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1935-36, compared with the fiscal years 1932-33 and 1933-34; and in twenty-four countries in the fiscal year 1934-35. The forty countries listed are representative countries, as the exports to these countries comprise about ninety-eight per cent of Canada's total domestic exports. The domestic exports in the fiscal year 1935-36 compared with 1932-33 increased 60.8 per cent; the increase to Empire countries amounting to 79.8 per cent, and to foreign countries to 47.0 per cent; compared with 1933-34 the increase in the domestic exports amounted to 27.5 per cent; to Empire countries the increase was 17.8 per cent, and to foreign countries, 37.5 per cent; and compared with 1934-35 the increase was 12.2 per cent; to Empire countries, 11.5 per cent, and to foreign countries, 29.1 per cent. In the fiscal year 1932-33 Canada's domestic exports to Empire countries amounted to 42.1 per cent of her total domestic exports, and to foreign countries, 57.9 per cent; but in 1935-36 the exports to Empire countries had increased to 47.0 per cent; while exports to foreign countries had decreased to 53.0 per cent. Of the total increase in the domestic exports of Canada from 1934-35 to 1935-36, amounting to \$92,404,000, or 12.2 per cent, Empire countries accounted for \$41,111,000 or 44.5 per cent of the total increase, and foreign countries for \$51,293,000 or 55.5 per cent.



The statistics in the following table also show that the United Kingdom and the United States, in the fiscal year 1935-36, took 80·3 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports, the proportions for each being: the United Kingdom, 37·9 per cent, and the United States, 42·4 per cent. In the fiscal year 1932-33 the United Kingdom took 34·9 per cent of Canada's domestic exports; in 1933-34, 43·3 per cent; and in 1934-35, 38·4 per cent; while the United States in 1932-33 took 37·3 per cent; in 1933-34, 33·0 per cent; and in 1934-35, 40·3 per cent. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products, Australia in 1934-35 and 1935-36 occupied third position, being in tenth position in 1932-33, and sixth position in 1933-34; while Japan occupied fourth position in 1933-34, 1934-35, and 1935-36, but sixth position in 1932-33. British South Africa occupied fifth place in the years 1934-35 and 1935-36, being in thirteenth place in 1932-33, and ninth place in 1933-34; while Belgium occupied sixth position in 1934-35, and 1935-36, being in fourth position in 1932-33, and fifth in 1933-34. In 1935-36 New Zealand occupied seventh position, the Netherlands eighth, and France ninth place, but in 1932-33 New Zealand was in fifteenth place; in 1933-34 in twelfth position; and in 1934-35 in ninth position; while the Netherlands occupied third position in 1932-33 and in 1933-34, and seventh place in 1934-35; and France fifth place in 1932-33; seventh in 1933-34, and eighth in 1934-35.

In the fiscal year 1867-68 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined represented 89·2 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom, 36·9 per cent; United States 52·3 per cent. In 1899-1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom and the United States were 91·3 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom, 57·1 per cent; the United States, 34·2 per cent; while for the year 1935-36 the domestic exports from Canada to the same two countries represented 80·3 per cent, the proportions for each being: United Kingdom, 37·9 per cent, compared with 38·4 in 1934-35; and the United States 42·4 per cent, compared with 40·3 per cent in 1934-35. From 1867-68 to 1899-1900 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 36·9 to 57·1 per cent of the total exports, while those to the United States decreased from 52·3 to 34·2 per cent; whereas from 1899-1900 to 1935-36 domestic exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 57·1 to 37·9 per cent of the total exports, and those to the United States increased from 34·2 to 42·4 per cent.

The domestic exports from Canada to the United Kingdom, the United States, and Other Countries, with proportions exported to each, during certain selected years were:—

Fiscal Years	To United Kingdom		To United States		To Other Countries	
	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Percent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Percent of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Percent of Total
1867-1868.....	17,906	36·9	25,350	52·3	5,249	10·8
1879-1880.....	35,208	48·3	29,566	40·6	8,126	11·1
1889-1890.....	41,499	48·7	36,213	42·5	7,546	8·8
1899-1900.....	96,563	57·1	57,996	34·2	14,413	8·7
1909-1910.....	139,483	50·0	104,200	37·3	35,565	12·7
1919-1920.....	489,153	39·5	464,028	37·4	286,311	23·1
1929-1930.....	281,746	25·2	515,050	46·0	323,462	28·8
1934-1935.....	290,885	38·4	304,721	40·3	161,020	21·3
1935-1936.....	321,557	37·9	360,302	42·4	167,171	19·7

## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1932-33, 1933-34, 1934-35 and 1935-36)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1935-36.

Rank					Countries	Total Domestic Exports				Percentage of Domestic Exports				% Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) 1935-36 compared with—		
1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36			1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
-3	-4	-5	-6			(In Thousands of Dollars)				%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2	2	2	1		United States.....	197,425	220,073	304,721	360,302	37.3	33.0	40.3	42.4	+ 82.5	+ 63.7	+ 18.2
1	1	1	2		United Kingdom....	184,361	238,833	290,885	321,557	34.9	43.3	38.4	37.9	+ 74.4	+ 11.4	+ 10.5
10	6	3	3		Australia.....	7,313	12,139	18,082	23,974	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	+ 227.8	+ 97.6	+ 32.6
6	4	4	4		Japan.....	10,327	13,803	16,936	14,844	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	+ 43.7	+ 7.5	- 12.4
13	9	5	5		British South Africa.	4,002	7,680	12,656	14,292	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.7	+ 257.1	+ 86.0	+ 12.9
4	5	6	6		Belgium.....	14,491	12,538	11,780	11,061	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.3	- 23.7	- 11.8	- 6.1
15	12	9	7		New Zealand.....	3,608	4,480	7,345	10,221	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	+ 183.3	+ 128.1	+ 39.1
3	3	7	8		Netherlands.....	16,458	19,655	10,072	9,445	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.1	- 42.6	- 52.0	- 6.2
5	7	8	9		France.....	12,730	11,907	9,842	7,648	2.4	1.8	1.3	0.9	- 40.0	- 35.8	- 22.3
11	10	10	10		Newfoundland.....	5,644	6,131	6,469	6,903	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	+ 22.3	+ 12.6	+ 6.7
14	14	11	11		Norway.....	3,695	3,912	4,789	4,577	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	+ 23.9	+ 17.0	- 5.7
7	8	12	12		Germany.....	8,057	10,588	4,474	4,560	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.5	- 43.4	- 56.9	+ 1.9
8	11	13	13		China.....	7,669	5,396	4,461	4,556	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	- 40.6	- 15.6	+ 2.1
18	18	16	14		Argentina.....	2,510	2,794	4,015	3,982	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	+ 58.6	+ 42.5	- 0.8
27	23	19	15		Brazil.....	1,394	1,758	2,770	3,711	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	+ 166.2	+ 111.1	+ 34.0
20	19	18	16		Jamaica.....	2,430	2,633	3,088	3,342	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	+ 37.5	+ 26.9	+ 8.2
21	15	17	17		British India.....	2,415	3,743	4,118	3,134	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	+ 29.8	- 16.3	- 23.9
22	17	14	18		Irish Free State....	2,247	3,515	4,121	3,039	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	+ 35.2	- 13.6	- 26.3
12	16	17	19		Italy.....	4,126	3,543	3,631	2,377	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	- 42.4	- 32.1	- 34.5
24	21	21	20		Trinidad and Tobago	1,773	1,997	2,207	2,314	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	+ 30.5	+ 15.9	+ 4.8
17	25	24	21		Sweden.....	2,636	1,441	1,637	2,295	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	- 12.9	- 59.3	+ 40.2
28	24	23	22		Mexico.....	1,111	1,681	1,885	1,720	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	+ 31.2	+ 2.3	- 8.8
32	31	26	23		Portuguese Africa....	842	953	1,373	1,715	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	+ 103.7	+ 79.9	+ 24.9
19	22	20	24		Spain.....	2,482	1,823	2,627	1,541	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	- 37.9	- 15.5	- 41.5
29	27	28	25		Hong Kong.....	1,062	1,254	1,300	1,467	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	+ 38.1	+ 17.0	+ 12.8
16	20	22	26		Denmark.....	2,694	2,160	2,012	1,375	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	- 49.0	- 36.4	- 31.7
40	34	25	27		British Straits Settlements.	388	682	1,494	1,315	0.07	0.1	0.2	0.1	+ 238.9	+ 92.8	- 12.0
25	26	27	28		British West Indies, Other.....	1,714	1,353	1,312	1,282	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	- 25.2	- 5.3	- 2.3
26	28	30	29		Cuba.....	1,537	1,146	1,122	1,284	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	- 21.0	+ 9.4	+ 11.8
33	30	29	30		Philippine Islands...	830	993	1,204	1,177	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	+ 41.8	+ 18.5	+ 2.3
42	36	33	31		British Guiana.....	347	617	834	1,123	0.07	0.09	0.1	0.1	+ 223.6	+ 82.0	+ 34.6
34	33	32	32		Peru.....	807	801	927	1,099	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	+ 36.2	+ 37.2	+ 18.5
35	32	35	33		Barbados.....	721	926	745	1,026	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	+ 42.3	+ 10.8	+ 37.7
30	29	31	34		Colombia.....	1,050	1,056	1,027	1,010	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	- 3.8	- 4.4	- 1.7
39	38	34	35		Chile.....	389	421	797	919	0.07	0.06	0.1	0.1	+ 136.2	+ 118.3	+ 15.3
54	43	40	36		Switzerland.....	139	277	557	852	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.1	+ 512.9	+ 207.6	+ 52.9
38	37	36	37		Dutch East Indies...	409	525	635	824	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.1	+ 101.5	+ 56.9	+ 29.8
47	44	37	38		Hawaii.....	212	276	622	765	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.09	+ 260.8	+ 177.2	+ 23.0
44	39	39	39		Total above 40 Countries.....	293	412	564	660	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	+ 125.3	+ 60.2	+ 17.0
37	35	38	40		Total Domestic Exports.....	435	621	600	627	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	+ 44.1	+ 9.9	+ 4.5
					Empire Countries..	513,023	656,286	749,736	839,885	97.1	98.5	99.1	98.9	+ 63.7	+ 28.0	+ 12.0
					Foreign Countries..	528,064	665,954	756,626	849,030	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	+ 60.8	+ 27.5	+ 12.2
						222,119	339,006	358,200	399,311	42.1	50.9	47.3	47.0	+ 79.8	+ 17.8	+ 11.5
						305,945	326,948	398,426	449,719	57.9	49.1	52.7	53.0	+ 47.0	+ 37.5	+ 29.1

## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES, 1935-36

The statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Imports of One Hundred Leading Commodities, 1935-36", indicate that the total declared value of these commodities amounted to \$456,422,000, or 81.1 per cent of Canada's total imports. Last year similar imports were valued at \$426,602,000, so that the increase in the value of the one hundred leading commodities amounted to \$29,820,000. Of the one hundred commodities listed in 1935-36, sixty-nine show increases in the value, and thirty-one decreases, compared with similar imports in 1934-35. Of the fifty-one commodities for which there were quantity statistics in 1935-36, thirty-one show increases in both the quantity and the value; seven show increases in the quantity, but decreases in the value; ten show decreases in both the quantity and the value; and three show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value. Of the forty-nine commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, being entered at value only, thirty-five show increases, and fourteen decreases. In the case of the fifty-one commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-three of these were imported at a lower average price per unit in 1935-36 than in 1934-35, and eighteen at a higher average import price. Those commodities imported at a lower average price per unit were valued at \$192,948,000, while those imported at a higher average price per unit were valued at \$70,292,000. The total value of the forty-nine commodities for which there were no quantity statistics amounted to \$193,182,000. Thirty-five of these valued at \$167,296,000 show increases in 1935-36 compared with 1934-35, and fourteen valued at \$25,886,000 show decreases.



## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1935-36 compared with 1934-35)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1935-36

Rank 1934- 1935	1935- 1936	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1935-36		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1935-36 compared with 1934-35	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
2	1	Crude petroleum.....Gal.	1,198,116,475	35,564,978	(+) 106,763,893	(+) 3,064,251
1	2	Coal.....Ton	12,409,841	33,834,971	(-) 417,227	(-) 1,783,458
3	3	Automobile parts.....		22,706,931	(+)	(+) 528,700
4	4	Machinery, except farm.....		21,914,192	(+)	(+) 2,786,488
6	5	Plates and sheets, iron.....Cwt.	6,008,852	18,453,155	(+) 973,900	(+) 2,489,653
5	6	Raw cotton.....Lb.	136,555,504	17,209,869	(-) 1,469,562	(-) 901,577
7	7	Sugar for refining.....Cwt.	9,187,999	15,684,087	(+) 436,896	(+) 1,210,916
9	8	Fresh fruits.....		12,897,652	(+)	(+) 3,311,249
14	9	Vegetable oils.....Gal.	21,610,783	12,065,483	(+) 3,891,314	(+) 4,639,577
10	10	Books and printed matter.....		9,882,572	(+)	(+) 848,229
12	11	Electrical apparatus.....		8,757,837	(+)	(+) 814,198
8	12	Spirits and wines.....		8,392,380	(+)	(+) 5,958,448
13	13	Engines and boilers.....		8,240,278	(+)	(+) 458,376
15	14	Tea.....Lb.	37,148,787	8,153,748	(+) 6,778,777	(+) 1,046,426
11	15	Rubber, crude.....Lb.	56,915,391	6,736,561	(-) 6,702,710	(-) 1,221,747
16	16	Clay and its products.....		6,593,645	(+)	(+) 498,705
23	17	Noils, tops and waste wool.....Lb.	14,082,427	6,342,091	(+) 4,737,978	(+) 2,075,040
28	18	Farm implements and machinery.....		6,182,218	(+)	(+) 2,465,889
24	19	Raw and dressed furs.....		6,022,268	(+)	(+) 1,886,804
17	20	Paper.....		5,989,251	(+)	(+) 389,227
19	21	Glass and glassware.....		5,788,850	(+)	(+) 457,022
18	22	Dried fruits.....Lb.	89,725,037	5,406,178	(+) 2,761,573	(+) 21,812
21	23	Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	45,223,122	5,486,921	(+) 6,798,494	(+) 633,013
26	24	Raw silk.....Lb.	3,001,902	5,115,544	(+) 309,209	(+) 1,278,138
20	25	Corn.....Bush.	8,307,618	4,958,387	(+) 350,407	(+) 29,664
22	26	Coloured or printed cotton.....		4,810,539	(+) 1,181,835	(+) 349,918
35	27	Raw hides.....Lb.	40,470,800	4,519,627	(+) 7,169,500	(+) 1,433,460
25	28	Gasoline.....Gal.	64,587,586	4,401,377	(-) 29,105	(-) 337,752
27	29	Stone and products.....		4,389,365	(+)	(+) 656,941
29	30	Fresh vegetables.....		4,186,816	(+)	(+) 669,712
36	31	Worsted and serges.....Lb.	3,441,185	4,027,717	(+) 1,084,279	(+) 967,498
39	32	Raw wool.....Lb.	19,219,073	3,969,519	(-) 7,206,808	(-) 1,203,598
32	33	Paints and varnishes.....		3,620,464	(+)	(+) 135,567
56	34	Automobiles.....No.	4,542	3,304,828	(+) 1,155	(+) 998,513
34	35	Jute fabrics.....Yd.	80,574,104	3,297,923	(+) 5,055,661	(+) 42,090
38	36	Scientific and educational equipment.....		3,229,556	(+)	(+) 384,973
42	37	Nuts (except cocoanuts).....Lb.	49,074,378	3,238,475	(+) 3,782,089	(+) 613,859
30	38	Raw coffee.....Lb.	35,940,656	3,171,000	(-) 3,315,925	(-) 338,504
40	39	Leather, unmanufactured.....		3,132,509	(+)	(+) 665,052
40	40	Wood, manufactured.....		3,092,684	(+)	(+) 356,508
41	41	Drugs and medicines.....		2,968,389	(+)	(+) 252,469
44	42	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	2,578,380	2,902,275	(+) 732,321	(+) 349,199
51	43	Lumber and timber.....M ft.	73,630	2,897,853	(+) 15,260	(+) 490,605
64	44	Iron ore.....Ton	1,431,111	2,829,987	(+) 370,268	(+) 854,455
37	45	Settlers' effects.....		2,803,668	(-)	(-) 112,190
31	46	Coke.....Ton	496,708	2,730,925	(-) 129,675	(-) 756,359
47	47	Rubber, manufactured and partly manu- factured.....		2,664,258	(+)	(+) 183,655
54	48	Molasses and syrups.....Gal.	13,594,356	2,660,693	(+) 4,151,849	(+) 326,248
53	49	Woolen yarns.....Lb.	3,380,525	2,637,026	(+) 423,744	(+) 268,064
49	50	Cotton yarns.....Lb.	5,098,484	2,565,673	(+) 180,627	(+) 133,577
33	51	Goods re-imported.....		2,556,445	(+)	(+) 849,537
70	52	Manila, sistle, istle, etc., fibre.....Lb.	62,369,600	2,418,059	(+) 19,911,700	(+) 980,194
58	53	Hardware and cutlery.....		2,412,822	(+)	(+) 140,417
61	54	Brass and products.....		2,369,300	(+)	(+) 286,663
55	55	Bars and rails, iron.....Cwt.	737,996	2,358,703	(-) 85,193	(-) 39,501
59	56	Castings and forgings, iron.....		2,331,377	(+)	(+) 73,790
50	57	Soda and soda compounds.....Lb.	77,515,577	2,304,046	(-) 25,756,311	(-) 105,491
45	58	Sulphur.....Lb.	271,795,900	2,290,127	(-) 35,415,600	(-) 210,387
52	59	Containers (outside coverings).....		2,283,950	(+)	(+) 107,787
66	60	Man or hoop iron.....Cwt.	603,394	2,283,478	(+) 173,801	(+) 571,232
60	61	Tin in blocks.....Cwt.	45,757	2,236,476	(+) 3,474	(+) 82,961
62	62	Post office parcels.....		2,217,027	(+)	(+) 140,445
46	63	Fertilizers.....Lb.	303,438,300	2,147,182	(-) 23,229,600	(-) 337,542
43	64	Raw tobacco.....Lb.	5,772,638	2,069,117	(-) 3,642,251	(-) 547,520
63	65	Silk fabrics and velvets.....		1,980,308	(+)	(+) 19,218
65	66	Leather, manufactured.....		1,898,436	(+)	(+) 47,044
66	67	Cocoa and chocolate.....Lb.	28,662,803	1,807,704	(+) 1,310,845	(+) 213,217
57	68	Seeds.....		1,780,603	(+)	(+) 505,565
73	69	Clocks and watches.....		1,743,252	(+)	(+) 352,400
67	70	Fish.....		1,725,953	(+)	(+) 54,622
75	71	Structural iron and steel.....Cwt.	889,320	1,674,505	(+) 177,320	(+) 295,117
71	72	Tools.....		1,645,416	(+)	(+) 223,297
78	73	Binder twine.....Lb.	25,299,600	1,571,222	(+) 5,609,200	(+) 326,718
80	74	Rice.....Lb.	72,739,900	1,532,502	(+) 8,574,900	(+) 344,877
76	75	Woolen clothing.....		1,465,297	(+)	(+) 148,349
77	76	Tubes and pipes, iron.....		1,446,251	(+)	(+) 170,066
69	77	Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....Lb.	5,091,807	1,398,396	(-) 205,896	(-) 167,280
72	78	Dress goods to be dyed (wool).....Lb.	1,343,716	1,376,227	(+) 14,161	(+) 25,493
74	79	Wire of iron or steel.....		1,363,451	(+)	(+) 17,126
82	80	Toys and dolls.....		1,342,485	(+)	(+) 178,220
79	81	Tweeds.....Lb.	1,383,125	1,254,583	(+) 71,368	(+) 39,808



CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1935-36 compared with 1934-35)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1935-36

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1935-36		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1935-36 compared with 1934-35	
1934- 1935	1935- 1936		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
83	82	Cotton clothing.....		1,213,638	(+)	91,800
85	83	Meats.....		964,164	(—)	54,134
88	84	Canned fruits.....	Lb. 23,842,942	960,822 (+)	471,193	101,500
84	85	Cotton fabrics, bleached.....	Lb. 1,829,750	928,676 (+)	7,401	96,844
95	86	Diamonds, unset.....		865,700	(+)	216,226
81	87	Artificial silk fabrics.....		863,328	(—)	307,974
87	88	Spices.....	Lb. 5,866,789	845,829 (+)	572,084	16,677
92	89	Plants and trees.....		844,593	(+)	96,248
91	90	Resin or rosin.....	Cwt. 311,511	825,665 (+)	14,847	42,385
93	91	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		788,035	(+)	69,430
98	92	Copper and its products.....		716,743	(+)	141,715
86	93	Animals, living.....		696,998	(—)	234,939
94	94	Silk yarns, artificial.....	Lb. 1,078,504	670,349 (+)	113,163	7,796
89	95	Pigs and ingots, iron.....	Cwt. 395,394	661,854 (—)	110,988	195,605
90	96	Silk clothing.....		649,718	(—)	161,209
96	97	Jewellery.....		621,921	(—)	14,369
99	98	Carpets, wool.....	Sq. ft. 1,313,037	557,486 (+)	939	17,586
97	99	Hats and caps.....		532,402	(—)	61,211
100	100	Milk and products.....		395,864	(—)	34,826
		Total value of above Commodities.....		456,421,678	(+)	29,819,583
		Total value of Imports.....		562,719,063	(+)	40,287,910
		Percentage represented by above Commodities.....		81.1		

## CANADA'S IMPORTS FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1935-36

An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-Seven Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1935-36", indicates that more than forty per cent of Canada's total imports comprise commodities for use of the various industries of the Dominion. The total value of the sixty-seven commodities for Canadian industries in the fiscal year 1935-36 amounted to \$219,497,000, compared with a similar import in 1934-35 valued at \$202,053,000, the increase in 1935-36 over 1934-35 amounting to \$17,444,000, or 8.6 per cent. If you eliminate from the total value of Canada's imports in 1934-35 and 1935-36 the total value of commodities imported for Canadian industries in these years, the total value of the imports of commodities not for Canadian industries in 1934-35 amounted to \$320,378,000, and in 1935-36 to \$343,212,000, the increase in the imports of commodities not for Canadian industries, 1935-36 compared with 1934-35, amounting to \$22,834,000, or 7.4 per cent. The value of imports of commodities not for Canadian industries, 1935-36 compared with 1934-35 increased 7.4 per cent, while the value of the imports of commodities for Canadian industries increased 8.6 per cent.

In 1935-36, 51.4 per cent of the sixty-seven commodities listed in the table for Canadian industries, comprised raw materials; 20.4 per cent, semi-manufactured products; and 28.2 per cent, fully manufactured products; while the total value of Canada's imports for Canadian industries, 1935-36, classified according to degree of manufacture, with increase over the year 1934-35, was: Raw materials, imports, \$112,892,000, increase \$5,848,000, or 5.4 per cent; semi-manufactured products, imports, \$44,636,000, increase \$7,713,000, or 20.9 per cent; and fully manufactured products, imports \$61,969,000, increase \$3,883,000, or 6.7 per cent.

A further analysis of the statistics in the table shows that forty-nine of the sixty-seven commodities listed had increases in 1935-36, compared with 1934-35, and eighteen had decreases. Of the fifty-three commodities for which there were quantity statistics in 1935-36, thirty-three had increases in both the quantity and value; four had increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; twelve had decreases in both the quantity and the value; while four had decreases in the quantity but increases in the value. Of the fourteen commodities entered at value only, twelve had increases, and two decreases.

An analysis also shows that twenty-seven of the fifty-three commodities imported for Canadian industries, for which there were quantity statistics, valued at \$58,363,000, were imported at a higher average price per unit in 1935-36 than in 1934-35 and twenty-six, valued at \$120,116,000,

at a lower average price per unit; while twelve of the fourteen commodities which were entered at value only, of a value of \$39,415,000, show increases, and two, of a value of \$1,602,000, decreases.

CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SIXTY-SEVEN LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES  
(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1935-36 compared with 1934-35)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1935-36.

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1935-36		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1935-36 compared with 1934-35			
1934- 1935	1935- 1936		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$		\$		
1	1	Petroleum oil, crude . . . . . Gal.	1,198,116,475	35,564,978	(+)	106,763,893	(+)	3,064,251
2	2	Automobile parts. . . . . Lb.		22,706,931			(+)	528,700
3	3	Raw cotton . . . . . Lb.	136,555,504	17,209,869	(-)	1,469,562	(-)	901,577
4	4	Sugar for refining. . . . . Cwt.	9,187,999	15,684,087	(+)	436,896	(+)	1,210,916
5	5	Bituminous coal. . . . . Ton	8,599,046	15,438,056	(-)	494,913	(-)	1,518,505
6	6	Tin plate. . . . . Lb.	160,351,700	7,840,011	(-)	4,643,500	(+)	208,888
7	7	Raw rubber . . . . . Lb.	56,915,391	6,736,561	(-)	6,702,710	(-)	1,221,740
10	8	Wool tops, noils and waste. . . . Lb.	14,082,427	6,342,091	(+)	4,737,978	(+)	2,075,040
9	9	Dyeing and tanning materials. . Lb.	45,223,122	5,486,921	(+)	6,788,494	(+)	633,013
8	10	Automobile engines and parts. . . No.	27,394	5,249,292	(+)	2,742	(-)	151,290
11	11	Raw silk. . . . . Lb.	3,001,902	5,115,544	(+)	309,209	(+)	1,278,138
13	12	Raw hides. . . . . Lb.	40,470,800	4,519,627	(+)	7,169,500	(+)	1,433,460
14	13	Raw wool. . . . . Lb.	19,219,073	3,969,519	(+)	7,206,808	(+)	1,203,598
15	14	Raw furs. . . . . Lb.		3,965,185			(+)	1,270,607
25	15	Peanut oil, crude. . . . . Lb.	56,650,000	3,329,721	(+)	1,732,900	(+)	1,314,517
12	16	Raw coffee. . . . . Lb.	35,940,656	3,171,000	(+)	3,315,925	(-)	338,504
19	17	Leather, unmanufactured. . . . . Cwt.		3,132,509			(+)	665,052
20	18	Skepl iron for pipe. . . . . Cwt.	1,735,994	2,955,046	(+)	363,342	(+)	523,129
17	19	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite. . . Cwt.	2,578,380	2,902,275	(+)	722,321	(+)	349,199
22	20	Lumber and timber. . . . . M ft.	73,630	2,897,853	(+)	15,260	(+)	490,605
26	21	Iron ore. . . . . Ton	1,431,111	2,829,987	(+)	370,268	(+)	854,455
23	22	Woolen yarns . . . . . Lb.	3,380,525	2,637,026	(+)	423,744	(+)	268,064
21	23	Cotton yarns. . . . . Lb.	5,098,482	2,563,673	(+)	180,627	(+)	133,577
30	24	Manila, sistle, istle, etc., fibre. . Lb.	62,369,600	2,418,059	(+)	19,911,711	(+)	980,194
18	25	Sulphur . . . . . Lb.	271,795,900	2,290,127	(-)	35,415,600	(-)	210,387
24	26	Tin in blocks. . . . . Cwt.	45,757	2,236,476	(+)	3,474	(+)	82,961
27	27	Raw tobacco. . . . . Lb.	5,772,638	2,069,117	(-)	3,642,251	(-)	547,520
29	28	Oil for soap industry. . . . . Gal.	3,868,673	1,774,811	(-)	742,112	(+)	331,114
28	29	Diamond dust or bort and black dia- monds for borers. . . . . Lb.		1,770,214			(+)	232,345
27	30	Gums and resins. . . . . Lb.	40,262,409	1,757,319	(-)	813,787	(+)	64,975
35	31	Articles for agricultural implements. . Lb.		1,646,682			(+)	576,287
49	32	Cotton seed oil, crude. . . . . Lb.	25,597,600	1,476,823	(+)	12,523,300	(+)	1,008,073
31	33	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed. . . Lb.	1,343,716	1,376,227	(+)	14,161	(-)	25,493
33	34	Raw cocoa. . . . . Lb.	25,094,500	1,351,856	(+)	2,697,000	(+)	114,477
36	35	Compounds of tetraethyl lead. . . Lb.	2,545,346	1,322,283	(+)	679,198	(+)	260,101
32	36	Celluloid in lumps. . . . . Lb.		1,268,817			(-)	77,642
40	37	Articles for the manufacture of fertilizer. . Lb.		1,222,123			(+)	533,133
34	38	Sausage casings. . . . . Lb.		1,178,476			(+)	77,113
37	39	Furs, wholly or partially dressed. . Lb.		1,096,830			(+)	149,264
43	40	Diamonds, unset. . . . . Lb.		865,700			(+)	216,226
41	41	Hatters' materials. . . . . Lb.		863,239			(+)	176,013
39	42	Wire for ropes. . . . . Lb.	11,511,000	742,536	(-)	548,600	(-)	23,178
45	43	Grease for soap and leather. . . Lb.	11,196,000	702,583	(-)	2,639,200	(+)	153,017
42	44	Artificial silk yarns . . . . . Lb.	1,078,504	760,349	(+)	113,163	(+)	7,796
38	45	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron. . . Cwt.	395,394	661,854	(-)	110,988	(-)	195,605
46	46	Sulphate of alumina. . . . . Lb.	58,249,200	604,813	(+)	4,843,900	(+)	64,179
47	47	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc. . . Lb.	11,948,758	586,737	(+)	1,011,161	(+)	59,366
48	48	Locomotive tires, rough. . . . . Lb.	12,274,400	550,666	(+)	911,900	(+)	41,609
53	49	Veneers and plywood. . . . . Lb.		546,166			(+)	222,270
44	50	Hops. . . . . Lb.	1,509,175	436,912	(+)	27,664	(+)	204,934
53	51	Ores of metals, n.o.p. . . . . Lb.	25,438,200	433,720	(+)	1,930,700	(+)	177,433
51	52	Axles for vehicles. . . . . Lb.		420,857			(+)	8,518
55	53	Zinc in sheets and plates. . . . . Lb.	5,675,000	368,649	(+)	1,007,300	(+)	73,433
60	54	Manganese, oxide of. . . . . Lb.	73,775,400	357,866	(+)	11,804,500	(+)	122,413
56	55	Bristles. . . . . Lb.	233,028	347,844	(+)	9,786	(+)	59,303
54	56	Cotton linters. . . . . Lb.	5,849,244	338,557	(+)	558,442	(+)	37,160
50	57	Broom corn. . . . . Lb.		333,546			(-)	90,466
59	58	Sand, silica, for industries. . . Lb.	262,395,900	281,228	(+)	67,937,800	(+)	45,592
61	59	Glycerine for explosives. . . . . Lb.	2,004,996	246,172	(-)	676,663	(-)	21,263
62	60	Boiler plate. . . . . Lb.	7,415,500	168,710	(+)	2,137,500	(+)	54,483
52	61	Logs, wood. . . . . M ft.	9,075	160,796	(-)	20,068	(-)	228,478
64	62	Hemp. . . . . Lb.	1,932,400	102,585	(+)	15,800	(+)	25,619
63	63	Copper bars and rods. . . . . Lb.	680,200	86,830	(+)	61,200	(+)	1,607
65	64	Kapok. . . . . Lb.	639,900	64,846	(+)	42,800	(+)	3,790
66	65	Wire rods for making wire. . . Lb.	1,347,500	32,563	(+)	79,400	(+)	1,556
67	66	Silk cloth to be dyed. . . . . Yd.	73,952	12,312	(-)	2,831	(-)	2,782
57	67	Malt. . . . . Lb.	117,412	4,242	(-)	6,577,562	(-)	260,078
Total above Commodities. . . . .				219,496,880			(+)	17,444,066
RECAPITULATION								
Imports according to degree of manufacture—								
Raw materials. . . . .				112,891,472			(+)	5,848,289
Semi-manufactured. . . . .				44,635,950			(+)	7,713,217
Fully or chiefly manufactured. . . Lb.				61,969,458			(+)	3,882,560



# CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES, 1935-36

The statistics in the following table giving "Canada's Domestic Exports of Eighty-Six Leading Commodities, 1935-36", show that the total value of these commodities was \$801,618,000, or 94.4 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Last year similar exports were valued at \$719,927,000, so that the increase in the value of these commodities in 1935-36 compared with 1934-35 totalled \$81,691,000. Sixty-four of the eighty-six commodities listed show increases, 1935-36 compared with 1934-35, and twenty-two decreases. Of the fifty-eight commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-three had increases in both the quantity and the value; one had an increase in the quantity but a decrease in the value; fifteen had decreases in both the quantity and the value; while nine had decreases in the quantity but increases in the value. Of the twenty-eight commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, being entered at value only, twenty-two had increases, and six decreases. An analysis also shows that of the fifty-eight commodities listed for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-four of these were exported at a higher average export price per unit in 1935-36 than in 1934-35, and twenty-four at a lower average export price. The total value of the thirty-four commodities exported for which the average export price was higher in 1935-36 than in 1934-35, amounted to \$478,681,000, while the total value of the twenty-four commodities for which the average export price was lower, amounted to \$219,047,000. The value of the twenty-eight commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, was \$103,890,000, twenty-two of which of a value of \$92,135,000 had increases, 1935-36 compared with 1934-35, and six of a value of \$11,755,000, decreases.

## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935-36 compared with 1934-35)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1935-36.

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1935-36		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1935-36 compared with 1934-35	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1934- 1935	1935- 1936			\$		\$
1	1	Wheat.....Bush.	179,124,180	148,576,975	(+)	13,422,197
2	2	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	53,261,626	90,761,379	(+)	5,411,164
3	3	Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	2,383,472	83,414,354	(+)	407,280
4	4	Nickel.....Cwt.	1,609,252	41,644,380	(+)	414,227
5	5	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	13,722,878	28,103,970	(+)	1,473,338
6	6	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,382,714	27,605,281	(+)	81,413
7	7	Fish.....Cwt.	3,212,714	24,435,248	(+)	188,010
8	8	Meats.....	24,220,802	.....	(+)	106,047
9	9	Automobiles.....No.	67,331	23,880,030	(+)	18,511
10	10	Copper bars, rods, etc.....Cwt.	2,985,166	23,697,792	(+)	427,749
11	11	Wheat flour.....Brl.	4,858,947	19,382,617	(+)	77,880
12	12	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	2,991,354	16,288,585	(+)	789,839
13	13	Raw furs.....	.....	15,738,166	(+)	840,180
24	14	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	20,191,018	12,473,960	(+)	9,184,776
16	15	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	558,589	9,358,074	(+)	101,206
14	16	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	2,288,010	8,821,752	(+)	228,392
17	17	Zinc.....Cwt.	2,864,612	8,418,199	(+)	42,687
21	18	Lead.....Cwt.	2,940,356	8,280,782	(+)	176,670
35	19	Shingles, wood.....Square	2,867,885	7,692,957	(+)	1,440,658
25	20	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	218,898	7,611,844	(+)	59,955
26	21	Cattle.....No.	147,792	7,360,179	(+)	64,362
19	22	Rubber tires.....No.	1,236,861	7,218,197	(+)	141,249
18	23	Pulpwood.....Cord	973,738	6,943,102	(+)	29,364
20	24	Cheese.....Cwt.	585,449	6,789,588	(+)	10,681
33	25	Farm implements and machinery.....	.....	6,344,437	(+)	2,777,184
27	26	Copper ore and blister.....Cwt.	923,818	6,198,407	(+)	137,550
23	27	Machinery, except farm.....	.....	5,803,925	(+)	1,244,510
22	28	Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....	.....	.....	(+)	434,928
31	29	Raw gold.....	.....	5,286,260	(+)	235,758
28	30	Oats.....	.....	4,802,029	(+)	1,076,818
34	31	Leather, unmanufactured.....Bush.	12,739,083	4,520,822	(+)	394,313
29	32	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	.....	4,312,861	(+)	798,027
30	33	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	3,879,088	4,282,833	(+)	120,788
37	34	Paper board.....Cwt.	1,455,723	4,121,292	(+)	149,508
36	35	Soda and soda compounds.....Cwt.	.....	4,020,789	(+)	648,434
42	36	Films.....	689,472	4,019,629	(+)	85,692
32	37	Rubber footwear.....Pair	4,990,153	3,768,115	(+)	741,774
				3,685,860	(+)	4,939



CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES—*Concluded.*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935-36 compared with 1934-35)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1935-36.

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1935-36		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1935-36 compared with 1934-35			
1934- 1935	1935- 1936		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$		\$		
15	38	Barley.....Bush.	7,319,384	3,674,119	(—)	4,681,794	(—)	4,536,111
38	39	Cereal foods.....		3,554,774			(+)	280,765
55	40	Raw hides.....Cwt.	417,447	3,454,341	(+)	137,556	(+)	1,649,099
47	41	Automobile parts.....		3,224,008			(+)	581,673
43	42	Electrical energy.....M.K.W.H.	1,329,457	3,160,817	(+)	59,790	(+)	141,663
45	43	Logs.....M.ft.	292,278	3,114,397	(—)	4,629	(+)	230,847
39	44	Bran and shorts.....Cwt.	3,240,413	2,988,324	(+)	226,948	(—)	271,255
49	45	Electrical apparatus.....		2,941,348			(+)	635,082
44	46	Malt.....Bush.	2,604,039	2,919,996	(—)	268,594	(+)	15,118
40	47	Settlers' effects.....		2,911,546			(+)	326,578
48	48	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	573,412	2,670,864	(+)	22,679	(+)	340,080
46	49	Raw tobacco.....Lb.	8,884,737	2,664,081	(—)	1,409,863	(—)	108,771
41	50	Acids.....Cwt.	437,834	2,585,325	(—)	63,859	(—)	478,159
51	51	Rolling mill products.....Ton	78,704	2,463,441	(+)	13,950	(+)	496,060
70	52	Doors, sashes and blinds.....		2,239,547			(+)	1,405,940
50	53	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	243,574	2,215,410	(—)	20,728	(+)	61,678
52	54	Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	364,697	2,185,795	(+)	56,261	(+)	334,253
53	55	Hardware and cutlery.....		2,108,350			(+)	284,646
57	56	Coal.....Ton	434,982	1,970,367	(+)	100,261	(+)	443,356
86	57	Butter.....Cwt.	76,911	1,795,784	(+)	72,445	(+)	1,691,026
54	58	Cotton products.....		1,736,169			(+)	83,181
77	59	Wool, raw.....Lb.	8,723,846	1,645,767	(+)	3,704,488	(+)	956,430
63	60	Canned vegetables.....Lb.	37,162,952	1,608,385	(+)	17,061,599	(+)	594,891
60	61	Pickles and sauces.....		1,601,844			(+)	423,204
56	62	Square timber.....M.ft.	89,346	1,477,822	(—)	29,817	(+)	229,603
58	63	Canned fruits.....Lb.	23,773,441	1,355,944	(+)	1,194,996	(+)	104,510
74	64	Scrap iron.....Ton	128,371	1,163,261	(+)	38,719	(+)	420,976
62	65	Soap.....Lb.	21,033,252	1,152,439	(+)	3,532,580	(+)	36,533
75	66	Binder twine.....Lb.	18,682,600	1,077,961	(+)	6,682,100	(+)	367,381
59	67	Sausage casings.....		1,070,660			(+)	150,019
68	68	Wire of iron or steel.....		1,065,028			(+)	214,194
72	69	Drugs and medicines.....		1,014,485			(+)	239,642
71	70	Tools.....		994,314			(+)	183,192
65	71	Brass products.....		984,324			(+)	63,759
64	72	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....Ton	36,278	937,750	(+)	10,996	(+)	260,765
67	73	Fodders, n.o.p.....		931,414			(+)	72,078
66	74	Tubes, pipes and fittings.....		917,938			(+)	31,651
69	75	Potatoes.....Bush.	1,409,663	863,386	(—)	20,604	(+)	15,201
78	76	Leather, manufactured.....		823,790			(+)	139,064
79	77	Paints and varnishes.....		723,313			(+)	89,579
76	78	Shooks.....		675,507			(+)	15,935
84	79	Turnips.....Bush.	2,387,891	639,259	(+)	532,733	(+)	234,068
61	80	Hay.....Ton	58,658	613,215	(+)	43,697	(+)	524,372
80	81	Poles, telegraph and telephone.....No.	201,013	565,018	(+)	6,684	(+)	35,183
82	82	Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	3,368,900	414,576	(—)	848,682	(—)	17,236
73	83	Screenings (grain).....Cwt.	1,162,165	299,689	(—)	165,630	(—)	463,026
81	84	Rye.....Bush.	664,242	291,643	(—)	73,130	(—)	171,777
83	85	Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	35,319	157,242	(—)	58,019	(—)	266,933
84	86	Barrels, empty.....		74,699			(—)	106,587
Total value of above Commodities.....				801,618,048			(+)	81,691,229
Total value of Exports.....				849,030,417			(+)	92,404,488
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				94.4				

## CANADA'S TRADE VIA THE UNITED STATES, 1935-36

Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States have steadily declined in recent years, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has resulted from:— (1) general propaganda to utilize Canada sea and river ports; (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the British Preferential tariff if imported direct; and (3) provision in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported direct in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty.

There was an increase in imports from overseas countries via the United States during the fiscal year 1935-36 compared with similar imports in 1931-32, of \$1,321,940; the decrease in the imports from the British Empire amounting to \$617,258, while from foreign countries the increase was \$1,939,198. The imports via the United States in 1935-36 were greater than for the past four fiscal years. The statistics in the following table provide an analysis of this feature of Canada's import trade for the last five fiscal years:—

## IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	202,454	222,373	94,220	73,048	97,126
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom....	0.19	0.26	0.09	0.07	0.08
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	659,924	133,282	186,149	620,463	147,994
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire....	1.59	0.39	0.53	1.59	0.25
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	4,097,946	2,709,502	3,346,348	4,666,637	6,037,144
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries....	5.19	5.07	6.06	7.45	9.21
Total Imports via United States.....\$	4,960,324	3,065,157	3,626,717	5,360,148	6,282,264
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries	2.19	1.76	1.85	2.45	2.58

The exports from Canada to overseas countries via the United States show a decided decrease during recent years, although there was an upward trend in the fiscal year 1935-36 compared with the fiscal years 1931-32 to 1934-35. The proportions of Canada's exports via the United States for the fiscal year 1931-32 amounted to 18.72 per cent; 1932-33, 14.18 per cent; 1933-34, 14.41 per cent, 1934-35, 17.28 per cent and 1935-36, 18.43 per cent. From 1931-32 to 1935-36, the proportion of the Dominion's exports to the United Kingdom via the United States decreased from 25.53 to 16.55 per cent; while the exports to other Empire countries via the United States increased during this period from 10.09 to 19.27 per cent; and to foreign countries, from 12.19 to 24.45 per cent. When adjustments are made for the re-routing of Canadian barley, oats, rye and wheat from United States lake ports, via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Canadian sea or river ports, chiefly Montreal, it will be found that the proportions of Canada's exports to overseas countries via the United States will be considerably decreased and those via Canadian sea or river ports increased by a similar amount. The total value of commodities exported to overseas countries via the United States in 1935-36 was \$25,856,104 greater than for the fiscal year 1931-32. Comparisons for the past five years were as follows:—

## EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	44,683,160	29,611,608	30,674,215	43,284,102	53,238,852
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	25.53	15.99	13.48	15.79	16.55
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	4,593,668	4,093,682	7,340,575	12,545,389	14,990,333
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire....	10.09	10.74	14.56	18.64	19.27
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	14,963,964	13,382,820	17,456,208	19,394,756	21,867,711
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	12.19	12.29	16.32	20.70	24.45
Total Exports via United States.....\$	64,240,792	47,088,110	55,470,998	75,224,247	90,096,896
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries..	18.72	14.18	14.41	17.28	18.43

The statistics in the following table giving "Principal Commodities Exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1935-36," illustrate the details of this movement. The 45 commodities listed are representative of the Dominion's exports to overseas countries, as they comprise 81.8 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries; and they also represent 89.5 per cent of all goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States, and 80.0 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past few years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports for shipment via Canadian sea or river ports, chiefly at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal or other Canadian ports during the calendar years 1928 to 1935 was:—

Grains	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	3,085,000	1,035,000	1,114,000	1,593,000	1,594,000	21,000	—	—
Oats.....	394,000	213,000	65,000	153,000	19,000	—	—	—
Rye.....	2,589,000	193,000	399,000	1,575,000	1,178,000	715,000	—	146,000
Wheat.....	51,172,000	15,186,000	15,298,000	5,668,000	11,899,000	6,146,000	2,031,000	7,686,000
Total.....	57,240,000	16,627,000	16,876,000	8,989,000	14,690,000	6,882,000	2,031,000	7,832,000

This re-routed Canadian grain was not recorded as an export at Montreal or other Canadian ports because it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "intransit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal or other Canadian ports. In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea or river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels. When adjustments are made the actual quantities of barley, oats, rye and wheat exported to overseas countries via the United States (indirect) and via Canadian sea or river ports (direct) during the fiscal years 1931-32 to 1935-36 were:—

Grains	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					Percentage of Total				
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	%	%	%	%	%
Barley—										
via United States....	4,774,000	—	—	132,000	438,000	19.7	—	—	3.2	7.9
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	19,505,000	11,278,000	1,570,000	3,967,000	5,075,000	80.3	100.0	100.0	96.8	92.1
Oats—										
via United States....	833,000	19,000	—	6,000	375,000	6.0	0.2	—	0.1	3.1
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	12,962,000	13,786,000	5,587,000	9,353,000	11,577,000	94.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	96.9
Rye—										
via United States....	422,000	—	—	—	164,000	9.7	—	—	—	24.7
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	3,937,000	8,265,000	242,000	133,000	499,000	90.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.3
Wheat—										
via United States....	59,068,000	36,356,000	34,680,000	48,330,000	50,667,000	31.7	15.2	19.8	31.8	32.2
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	127,432,000	202,945,000	140,423,000	103,439,000	106,873,000	68.3	84.8	80.2	68.2	67.8



PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1935-36

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1935-36	Exports (1935-36) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
1	Wheat.....Bush.	157,540,349	58,352,763	99,187,586	23-3	33-2	37-0	76-7	66-8	63-0
	\$	131,916,722	48,708,202	83,208,520	22-5	32-4	36-9	77-5	67-6	63-1
2	Nickel.....Cwt.	887,266	88,542	798,724	19-6	6-6	9-9	80-4	93-4	90-1
	\$	24,270,437	3,870,114	20,400,323	31-3	12-4	15-9	68-7	87-6	84-1
3	Automobiles.....No.	66,930	32,276	34,654	51-3	51-6	47-8	48-7	48-4	52-2
	\$	23,763,782	10,176,812	13,586,970	50-9	51-3	42-8	49-1	48-7	57-2
4	Copper ingots, bars, etc.....Cwt.	2,624,381	29,497	2,594,884	3-2	0-5	1-1	96-8	95-5	98-9
	\$	20,550,859	226,023	20,324,836	3-2	0-5	1-1	96-8	95-5	98-9
5	Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	1,194,123	31,144	1,162,979	3-6	5-9	2-6	96-4	94-1	97-4
	\$	19,193,575	489,842	18,703,733	4-0	6-0	2-6	96-0	94-0	97-4
6	Wheat flour.....Brl.	4,679,121	346,080	4,333,041	7-9	8-1	7-4	92-1	91-9	92-6
	\$	18,807,957	1,464,940	17,343,017	8-2	3-3	7-8	91-8	96-7	92-2
7	Planks and boards.....M ft.	18,156,404	14,612	18,141,792	0-1	0-2	0-1	99-9	99-8	99-9
	\$	10,899,551	639,503	10,260,048	2-7	4-9	5-9	97-3	95-1	94-1
8	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	17,805,237	1,068,157	16,737,080	2-5	5-2	6-0	97-5	94-8	94-0
	\$	10,115,095	725,896	9,389,199	8-1	7-2	17-2	91-6	82-8	92-8
9	Raw furs.....Brl.	2,285,176	48,522	2,236,654	3-4	5-6	2-1	96-6	94-4	97-9
10	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	8,813,829	216,354	8,597,475	3-6	6-8	2-5	96-4	93-2	97-5
	\$	516,870	20,847	496,023	2-7	10-9	4-1	97-3	95-1	95-9
11	Aluminium bars.....Cwt.	8,735,374	410,227	8,325,147	3-0	12-1	4-7	97-0	87-9	95-3
	\$	2,860,833	2,860,833	2,860,833	.....	.....	.....	100-0	100-0	100-0
12	Pig lead.....Cwt.	8,055,047	.....	8,055,047	.....	.....	.....	100-0	100-0	100-0
	\$	2,622,005	.....	2,622,005	0-1	1-2	.....	99-9	98-8	100-0
13	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	8,020,423	.....	8,020,423	0-1	1-2	.....	99-9	98-8	100-0
	\$	473,324	1,384	471,940	.....	0-1	0-2	100-0	99-9	99-8
14	Canned salmon.....Cwt.	7,109,529	10,186	7,099,343	.....	0-1	0-1	100-0	99-9	99-9
	\$	707,011	500,990	206,024	52-1	70-6	70-9	47-9	29-4	29-1
15	Rubber tire casings.....No.	6,367,730	4,620,139	1,747,591	58-5	72-9	72-6	41-5	27-1	27-4
	\$	554,241	723	553,518	0-1	0-3	0-2	99-9	99-7	99-8
16	Cheese.....Cwt.	6,363,864	10,174	6,353,690	0-1	0-5	0-2	99-9	99-5	99-5
17	Machinery, except farm.....Cwt.	5,673,453	1,221,357	4,452,096	31-4	42-3	21-5	68-6	57-7	78-5
18	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	2,512,772	8,873	2,503,899	0-4	0-2	0-4	99-6	99-8	99-6
	\$	4,963,718	27,597	4,936,121	0-6	0-4	0-6	99-4	99-6	99-4
19	Oats.....Bush.	11,951,998	374,948	11,577,050	.....	0-1	3-1	100-0	99-9	99-9
	\$	4,308,177	95,428	4,212,749	.....	0-1	2-2	100-0	99-9	97-8
20	Farm impts. and machinery...Pair	3,877,234	2,139,727	1,737,507	45-3	50-6	55-2	54-7	49-4	44-8
21	Rubber footwear.....Pair	4,990,332	2,597,451	2,392,881	14-3	14-5	52-0	85-7	85-5	48-0
	\$	3,673,551	1,348,802	2,324,689	11-9	13-6	36-7	88-1	80-4	63-3
22	Paper board.....Cwt.	3,562,734	47,776	3,514,958	2-5	1-3	1-4	97-5	98-7	98-6
23	Cereal foods.....Cwt.	3,488,027	297,885	3,190,142	11-2	11-5	8-5	88-8	88-5	91-5
24	Automobile parts.....Cwt.	3,185,914	940,439	2,245,475	44-9	36-7	29-6	55-1	63-3	70-4
25	Copper rods, strips, etc.....Cwt.	361,749	577	361,172	0-1	0-1	0-3	99-9	99-9	99-7
	\$	3,146,346	13,062	3,133,284	0-2	0-1	0-4	99-8	99-9	99-6
26	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	62,959	11,246	41,713	15-9	22-6	20-8	84-1	77-4	79-2
	\$	2,700,723	417,678	2,283,045	10-8	17-1	15-5	89-2	82-9	84-5
27	Tobacco leaf.....Lb.	8,881,017	2,838,461	6,042,556	7-7	22-3	32-0	92-3	77-7	68-0
	\$	2,694,271	922,333	1,771,938	5-8	24-7	34-6	94-2	75-3	65-4
28	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	556,907	20,537	536,370	1-2	1-6	3-8	98-8	98-4	96-2
	\$	2,638,097	109,923	2,528,174	1-7	2-2	4-2	98-3	97-8	95-8
29	Barley.....Bush.	5,513,040	437,537	5,075,503	.....	3-2	7-9	100-0	96-8	92-1
	\$	2,452,552	162,116	2,290,436	.....	3-0	6-6	100-0	97-0	93-4
30	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	228,218	13,342	214,876	7-6	10-5	5-7	92-4	89-5	94-3
	\$	2,037,281	183,974	1,853,307	5-4	11-3	9-0	94-6	88-7	91-0
31	Canned lobsters.....Cwt.	39,565	.....	39,565	.....	.....	.....	100-0	100-0	100-0
	\$	1,951,242	.....	1,951,242	.....	0-1	.....	100-0	99-9	100-0
32	Leather, upper.....Cwt.	1,824,281	53,766	1,770,515	7-0	2-4	3-0	93-0	97-6	97-0
33	Butter.....Cwt.	76,250	148	76,102	0-5	11-5	0-2	99-5	88-5	99-8
	\$	1,779,175	3,944	1,775,231	0-5	11-6	0-2	99-5	88-4	99-8
34	Patent leather.....Cwt.	1,662,177	130,771	1,531,406	.....	.....	7-9	.....	.....	92-1
35	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	2,093,826	.....	2,093,826	.....	43-7	.....	100-0	56-3	100-0
	\$	1,340,466	.....	1,340,466	.....	42-7	.....	100-0	57-3	100-0
36	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	191,053	33,194	157,859	14-4	9-9	17-3	85-6	90-1	82-7
	\$	974,086	179,587	794,499	17-3	9-3	18-5	82-7	90-7	81-5
37	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	232,905	3,732	229,173	0-1	24-4	1-7	99-9	75-6	98-3
	\$	724,006	15,002	709,004	0-1	9-9	2-1	99-9	90-1	97-9
38	Copper ore and blister.....Cwt.	659,748	.....	659,748	.....	.....	.....	100-0	100-0	100-0
	\$	625,748	13,887	611,861	0-5	1-2	2-2	99-5	98-8	97-0
39	Bran, shorts and middlings....Cwt.	590,188	15,157	575,031	0-7	1-5	2-5	99-3	98-5	97-5
	\$	841,277	2,093	839,184	0-7	2-5	0-2	99-7	97-5	99-8
40	Potatoes.....Bush.	559,910	1,522	558,388	0-7	2-0	0-4	99-3	98-0	99-6

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1935-36—Concluded

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1935-36	Exports (1935-36) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
41	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	75,558	30,694	44,864	1.2	48.0	40.8	98.8	52.0	59.2
	\$	369,990	146,831	223,159	1.2	48.1	39.7	98.8	51.9	60.3
42	Cattle.....No.	7,266	2	7,264	.....	1.4	.....	100.0	98.6	100.0
	\$	340,955	5,300	335,655	0.1	1.7	1.5	99.9	98.3	98.5
43	Rye.....Bush.	662,666	309,999	352,667	50.3	.....	46.8	49.7	100.0	53.2
	\$	290,842	121,899	168,943	39.6	.....	41.9	60.4	100.0	58.1
44	Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	30,044	.....	30,044	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$	135,935	.....	135,935	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
45	Oilcake.....Cwt.	90,412	30	90,382	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$	122,739	52	122,687	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Total Exports of above Commodities.....\$	399,743,504	80,613,716	319,129,738	14.7	19.6	20.2	85.3	80.4	79.8
	Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....\$	488,727,991	90,096,896	398,631,095	14.4	17.3	18.4	85.6	82.7	81.6
	Percentage represented by above Commodities.....%	81.8	89.5	80.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

### CANADA'S POSITION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE, 1935

Canada, during the calendar year 1935, has maintained a relatively high place amongst the principal trading countries of the world. The statistics in the following table giving "Comparison of the Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World", indicate that from 1913 to 1935, ten countries had increases in imports, viz.: Australia, Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Union of South Africa, the United Kingdom, and the United States; eleven in exports, viz.: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, and Union of South Africa, and twelve in aggregate trade, viz.: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Union of South Africa, and the United States.

Canada, in export trade, occupied fifth place this year (1935) as last year, and, consequently, was exceeded in value of exports, in order of importance, by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, and France; in import trade Canada occupied ninth place as last year, and thus in 1935 she was exceeded in value of imports, in order of importance, by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, Japan, the Netherlands, Italy, and Belgium; while in aggregate or total trade she occupied sixth place, as last year, and, consequently, Canada, in value of aggregate or total trade, in order of importance, was exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, and Japan. In export trade Canada, in 1913, occupied tenth place amongst the leading commercial countries of the world, but in 1935 she had moved up to fifth place; in import trade in 1913 Canada occupied eighth position, but in 1935 she had moved down to ninth position; while in aggregate or total trade Canada, in 1913, occupied ninth

place, but in 1935 she occupied sixth place. During the past twenty-three years Canada has occupied the following positions amongst the leading commercial countries of the world in respect of her foreign trade.

Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade	Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade
1913.....	9	8	10	1925.....	6	8	6
1914.....				1926.....	5	7	5
1915.....				1927.....	5	5	5
1916.....				1928.....	5	5	5
1917.....		(War Years)		1929.....	5	5	5
1918.....				1930.....	5	5	6
1919.....				1931.....	7	8	7
1920.....	4		4	1932.....	5	9	5
1921.....	5	8	4	1933.....	8	11	5
1922.....	5	7	5	1934.....	6	9	5
1923.....	5	6	6	1935.....	6	9	5
1924.....	6	10	6				

In trade per capita Canada has made a very creditable showing since 1913. In that year she occupied seventh place in exports per capita, but in 1935 she occupied second place, being exceeded in exports per capita by New Zealand. In imports per capita in 1913 Canada occupied fifth place, but in 1935 she moved into tenth place, being exceeded in imports per capita by Switzerland, New Zealand, Denmark, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, Belgium, Norway, Sweden, and Australia. In aggregate or total trade per capita Canada in 1935 occupied sixth position amongst the chief trading countries of the world, as in 1913, being exceeded in aggregate or total trade per capita by New Zealand, Switzerland, Denmark, Belgium, and the Netherlands. In 1935 the trade per capita of the six leading countries, arranged in order of importance of total trade per capita was: New Zealand, total trade, \$208.54; imports, \$91.21; exports, \$117.33; Switzerland: total trade, \$165.94; imports, \$101.15; exports, \$64.79; Denmark: total trade, \$149.30; imports, \$76.70; exports, \$72.60; Belgium: total trade, \$141.37; imports, \$73.27; exports, \$68.10; the Netherlands: total trade, \$130.70; imports, \$75.93; exports, \$54.77; and Canada: total trade, \$124.45; imports, \$49.07; exports, \$75.38.

With reference to visible merchandise trade balance Canada, in 1913, occupied seventeenth position amongst the leading commercial countries of the world, it being unfavourable in that year to the extent of \$222,900,000, or \$29.61 per capita, but in 1935 she was in first position with a favourable trade balance of \$288,000,000, or \$26.31 per capita. In 1929 Canada occupied fourth place in amount of favourable trade balance, being exceeded by the United States, Germany, and Australia. In 1934, as in 1913, the United States was in first place in amount of favourable trade balance. On December 31, 1935, Canada stood in first place amongst the principal commercial countries of the world with respect to the amount of her favourable trade balance, as also with respect to her favourable trade balance per capita.

For more detailed information relative to Canada's position in international trade in recent years, see statistics in the following tables indicating (a) Comparison of the Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1913 and 1935; (b) Trade of Twenty Principal Trading Countries of the World, 1925 to 1935; (c) Per Capita Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1925 to 1935; (d) Trade Balances of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1913, 1934, and 1935; and (e) Trade Balances per Capita of Twenty Principal Countries, 1913, and 1930 to 1935.



## (a) COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913 and 1935)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1935.

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1935 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita	
1913	1935		1913	1935	Amount	Per cent	1913	1935
		NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION	Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	1	United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	3,456.7	(+) 248.8	(+) 7.8	69 68	73 73
3	2	United States.....	1,756.9	2,048.6	(+) 291.7	(+) 16.6	18 10	16 11
2	3	Germany.....	2,563.3	1,683.0	(—) 880.3	(—) 34.3	38 62	25 26
4	4	France.....	1,625.3	1,388.7	(—) 236.6	(—) 14.5	41 04	33 11
13	5	Japan.....	363.3	700.2	(+) 336.9	(+) 92.8	6 94	10 27
5	6	Netherlands.....	1,575.0	637.2	(—) 937.8	(—) 59.5	256 35	75 93
7	7	Italy (a).....	703.6	635.0	(—) 68.6	(—) 9.8	20 28	14 90
6	8	Belgium.....	894.9	628.6	(—) 266.3	(—) 29.7	118 07	73 27
8	9	Canada.....	659.1	537.2	(—) 121.9	(—) 18.5	87 55	49 07
9	10	British India.....	594.1	498.5	(—) 95.6	(—) 16.0	1 88	1 37
12	11	Switzerland.....	370.5	419.3	(+) 48.8	(+) 12.9	97 99	101 15
10	12	Argentina.....	406.6	386.6	(—) 29.0	(—) 4.9	46 76	31 69
11	13	Australia.....	370.6	375.9	(+) 5.3	(+) 1.3	78 30	55 91
16	14	Sweden.....	226.9	372.7	(+) 145.8	(+) 64.3	40 44	59 80
18	15	Union of South Africa.....	196.5	360.1	(+) 163.6	(+) 82.7	28 72	41 87
14	16	Brazil.....	326.0	322.3	(—) 3.7	(—) 1.2	13 41	6 74
17	17	Denmark.....	208.3	280.4	(+) 72.1	(+) 34.6	75 08	76 70
19	18	Norway.....	148.0	201.3	(+) 53.3	(+) 35.8	60 11	70 12
20	19	New Zealand.....	104.1	142.2	(+) 38.1	(+) 36.5	98 89	91 21
15	20	Spain.....	252.1	120.8	(—) 131.3	(—) 52.0	12 64	4 91
		EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)						
2	1	United States.....	2,448.3	2,253.0	(—) 195.3	(—) 8.0	25 23	17 72
1	2	United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	2,098.3	(—) 457.9	(—) 17.9	55 52	44 75
3	3	Germany.....	2,402.9	1,727.9	(—) 675.0	(—) 28.2	36 22	25 93
4	4	France.....	1,327.9	1,025.8	(—) 302.1	(—) 22.7	33 53	24 46
10	5	Canada.....	436.2	825.3	(+) 389.1	(+) 89.2	57 95	75 38
13	6	Japan.....	313.5	707.9	(+) 394.4	(+) 125.5	5 99	10 38
7	7	Belgium.....	701.5	584.2	(—) 117.3	(—) 16.8	92 55	68 10
6	8	British India.....	781.9	584.1	(—) 197.8	(—) 25.4	2 48	1 61
9	9	Argentina.....	465.6	516.3	(+) 50.7	(+) 10.8	53 61	42 32
18	10	Union of South Africa.....	133.9	491.5	(+) 357.6	(+) 267.2	19 58	57 15
5	11	Netherlands.....	1,239.4	459.6	(—) 779.8	(—) 62.9	201 71	54 77
11	12	Australia.....	354.0	446.1	(+) 92.1	(+) 26.0	74 78	66 34
8	13	Italy (a).....	484.7	421.2	(—) 63.5	(—) 13.2	13 97	9 88
12	14	Brazil.....	314.7	343.1	(+) 28.4	(+) 8.9	12 94	7 18
15	15	Sweden.....	219.0	327.7	(+) 108.7	(+) 49.8	39 05	52 58
14	16	Switzerland.....	265.6	268.5	(+) 2.9	(+) 1.1	70 25	64 79
17	17	Denmark.....	170.8	265.4	(+) 94.6	(+) 55.4	61 55	72 60
19	18	New Zealand.....	102.1	182.9	(+) 80.8	(+) 79.1	97 01	117 33
20	19	Norway.....	102.1	147.9	(+) 45.8	(+) 44.8	41 46	51 53
16	20	Spain.....	204.1	80.2	(—) 123.9	(—) 39.3	10 23	3 26
		AGGREGATE TRADE						
1	1	United Kingdom.....	5,764.1	5,555.0	(—) 209.1	(—) 3.6	125 20	118 48
3	2	United States.....	4,205.2	4,301.6	(+) 96.4	(+) 2.3	43 33	33 83
2	3	Germany.....	4,966.2	3,410.9	(—) 1,555.3	(—) 31.4	74 84	51 19
4	4	France.....	2,953.2	2,414.5	(—) 538.7	(—) 18.3	74 57	57 57
12	5	Japan.....	676.8	1,408.1	(+) 731.3	(+) 108.1	12 93	20 65
9	6	Canada.....	1,095.3	1,362.5	(+) 267.2	(+) 24.4	145 50	124 45
6	7	Belgium.....	1,596.4	1,212.8	(—) 383.6	(—) 24.0	210 62	141 37
5	8	Netherlands.....	2,814.4	1,096.8	(—) 1,717.6	(—) 61.0	458 06	130 70
7	9	British India.....	1,376.0	1,052.6	(—) 293.4	(—) 21.3	4 36	2 98
8	10	Italy (a).....	1,188.3	1,056.2	(—) 132.1	(—) 11.1	34 25	24 78
10	11	Argentina.....	872.2	902.9	(+) 30.7	(+) 3.5	100 37	74 01
18	12	Union of South Africa.....	330.4	851.6	(+) 521.2	(+) 157.7	48 30	99 02
11	13	Australia.....	724.6	822.0	(+) 97.4	(+) 13.4	153 08	122 25
16	14	Sweden.....	445.9	700.4	(+) 254.5	(+) 57.1	79 49	112 38
14	15	Switzerland.....	638.1	687.8	(+) 51.7	(+) 8.1	168 24	165 94
13	16	Brazil.....	640.7	665.4	(+) 24.7	(+) 3.9	26 35	13 92
17	17	Denmark.....	379.1	545.8	(+) 166.7	(+) 44.0	136 63	149 30
19	18	Norway.....	250.1	349.2	(+) 99.1	(+) 39.6	101 57	121 65
20	19	New Zealand.....	206.2	325.1	(+) 118.9	(+) 57.7	195 90	208 54
15	20	Spain.....	456.2	201.0	(—) 255.2	(—) 55.9	22 87	8 27

(a) Twelve months ended September 30, 1935.

## (b) TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1925 to 1935)

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
NET IMPORTS											
	(Millions of Dollars)										
Argentina.....	846.2	793.7	826.8	875.2	831.8	713.3	498.4	244.4	309.2	289.2	386.6
Australia.....	702.3	753.4	771.6	663.5	692.0	448.4	191.4	206.1	241.2	330.7	375.9
Belgium.....	846.4	774.2	807.6	880.0	993.1	863.9	690.3	513.8	570.7	631.9	628.6
Brazil.....	420.3	387.6	388.8	443.7	420.8	256.6	141.0	124.2	190.8	212.0	322.4
British India.....	814.4	864.6	896.9	910.8	944.8	696.1	484.3	402.2	398.9	471.7	498.5
Canada.....	878.2	993.0	1,066.7	1,197.9	1,273.1	989.0	616.2	444.6	395.2	506.5	537.2
Denmark.....	407.5	395.8	415.4	434.2	455.8	438.0	361.0	233.7	252.2	291.5	280.4
France.....	2,097.7	1,928.8	2,071.8	2,095.2	2,296.4	2,057.1	1,724.7	1,327.3	1,535.8	1,501.5	1,388.7
Germany.....	2,957.9	2,368.3	3,366.1	3,354.0	3,197.4	2,473.6	1,660.7	1,258.6	1,379.3	1,735.9	1,683.0
Italy.....	1,042.3	1,015.2	1,049.0	1,156.8	1,120.4	907.8	631.2	480.6	535.2	650.1	635.0
Japan.....	1,037.7	1,085.7	995.4	991.4	1,008.6	746.0	615.5	447.5	526.9	662.5	700.2
Netherlands.....	986.5	978.7	1,022.4	1,080.5	1,113.8	974.1	794.7	594.7	671.5	692.5	637.2
New Zealand.....	249.6	237.9	213.4	214.8	232.7	204.1	113.0	88.9	93.2	123.3	142.2
Norway.....	248.0	241.3	254.5	267.2	284.2	283.4	220.7	119.2	151.3	182.8	201.3
Spain.....	322.1	319.6	439.7	499.1	511.6	287.5	116.5	89.1	96.2	116.0	120.8
Sweden.....	385.8	399.5	422.1	458.6	478.4	443.1	376.8	241.2	260.7	335.9	372.7
Switzerland.....	509.4	466.0	493.8	528.9	540.6	517.1	456.0	388.3	425.5	459.6	419.3
Union of South Africa.....	305.8	339.3	343.1	378.9	419.7	314.2	248.1	180.4	226.4	331.0	360.1
United Kingdom.....	5,641.1	5,437.5	5,335.4	5,239.4	5,411.0	4,661.6	3,740.4	2,595.2	2,855.7	3,394.4	3,456.7
United States.....	4,136.8	4,333.9	4,077.9	3,992.0	4,316.3	2,999.5	2,132.6	1,462.1	1,568.0	1,618.7	2,048.6
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	837.6	764.5	974.0	987.2	920.4	592.6	618.1	376.4	386.3	374.8	516.3
Australia.....	739.6	627.4	671.0	646.4	584.3	434.3	417.8	298.7	403.3	391.6	446.1
Belgium.....	688.3	655.8	739.2	840.4	902.0	733.4	672.4	488.3	540.3	624.4	584.2
Brazil.....	491.7	460.4	432.9	476.8	460.5	318.5	254.8	207.5	248.5	294.6	343.1
British India.....	1,456.7	1,188.5	1,162.4	1,209.9	1,182.1	917.4	587.5	410.2	502.2	558.4	584.1
Canada.....	1,271.0	1,273.8	1,221.4	1,356.5	1,187.0	885.9	617.1	546.2	596.6	758.6	825.3
Denmark.....	380.2	367.9	386.1	412.4	432.9	408.8	325.9	231.7	239.4	262.3	265.4
France.....	2,166.2	1,929.5	2,164.7	2,012.8	1,972.8	1,683.2	1,243.3	876.3	997.9	1,180.8	1,025.8
Germany.....	2,094.0	2,336.7	2,432.1	2,721.0	3,208.7	2,696.1	2,272.7	1,547.8	1,598.5	1,625.1	1,727.9
Italy.....	728.2	732.6	804.2	762.0	783.2	634.8	545.2	396.4	431.4	443.1	421.2
Japan.....	894.7	930.7	907.9	888.4	978.4	710.3	570.3	440.6	511.2	631.5	707.9
Netherlands.....	726.3	701.1	762.0	799.6	805.1	692.4	550.8	387.3	403.0	474.8	459.6
New Zealand.....	260.6	213.0	228.8	263.6	266.0	215.2	158.0	122.4	149.3	187.7	182.9
Norway.....	184.5	178.3	175.9	178.8	199.6	180.7	119.5	114.7	126.9	143.0	147.9
Spain.....	226.9	240.3	322.1	362.7	312.0	270.2	95.1	67.5	76.9	82.4	80.2
Sweden.....	364.6	379.2	431.9	420.3	487.4	415.5	295.2	198.5	256.7	335.4	327.7
Switzerland.....	394.3	354.4	389.7	411.3	408.7	343.1	273.2	176.5	227.6	270.5	268.5
Union of South Africa.....	380.9	340.4	361.5	375.5	416.3	330.6	282.7	367.8	426.9	397.2	491.5
United Kingdom.....	3,732.4	3,172.5	3,451.0	3,520.7	3,550.5	2,776.7	1,823.8	1,452.9	1,678.5	1,976.2	2,098.3
United States.....	4,818.3	4,711.5	4,758.3	5,029.7	5,157.4	3,781.8	2,481.0	1,790.9	1,802.3	2,077.9	2,253.0
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	1,683.8	1,558.2	1,800.8	1,862.4	1,752.2	1,305.9	1,116.5	620.8	695.5	664.0	902.9
Australia.....	1,441.9	1,380.8	1,442.6	1,309.9	1,276.3	882.7	609.2	504.8	644.5	722.3	822.0
Belgium.....	1,554.7	1,430.0	1,546.8	1,720.4	1,895.1	1,597.3	1,362.7	982.1	1,111.0	1,256.3	1,212.8
Brazil.....	912.0	848.0	821.7	920.5	881.3	575.1	395.8	331.7	439.3	506.6	665.5
British India.....	2,271.1	2,053.1	2,059.3	2,120.7	2,126.9	1,613.5	1,071.8	812.4	901.1	1,030.1	1,082.6
Canada.....	2,149.2	2,266.8	2,288.0	2,554.4	2,460.0	1,874.9	1,233.3	980.8	991.8	1,265.1	1,362.5
Denmark.....	787.7	763.7	801.5	846.6	888.7	844.8	686.9	465.4	491.6	553.8	545.8
France.....	4,263.9	3,858.3	4,236.5	4,108.0	4,269.2	3,740.3	2,968.0	2,203.6	2,533.7	2,662.3	2,414.5
Germany.....	5,051.9	4,705.0	5,798.2	6,075.0	6,406.1	5,169.7	3,934.3	2,806.4	2,977.8	3,361.0	3,410.9
Italy.....	1,770.5	1,747.8	1,853.2	1,918.8	1,903.6	1,542.6	1,176.4	877.0	966.6	1,093.2	1,056.2
Japan.....	1,932.4	2,016.4	1,903.3	1,879.8	1,987.0	1,456.3	1,185.8	888.1	1,038.1	1,294.0	1,408.1
Netherlands.....	1,712.8	1,679.8	1,784.4	1,880.1	1,918.9	1,066.5	1,345.5	982.0	1,074.5	1,167.3	1,096.8
New Zealand.....	510.2	450.9	442.2	478.4	498.7	419.3	271.0	211.3	242.5	311.0	325.1
Norway.....	432.5	419.6	430.4	446.0	483.8	464.1	340.2	235.9	278.2	325.8	349.2
Spain.....	549.0	559.9	761.8	861.8	832.6	557.7	211.6	156.6	173.1	198.4	201.0
Sweden.....	750.4	778.7	854.0	878.9	965.8	858.6	672.0	439.7	517.4	671.3	700.4
Switzerland.....	903.7	820.4	883.5	940.2	949.3	860.2	729.2	564.8	653.1	730.1	687.8
Union of South Africa.....	686.7	679.7	704.6	754.4	836.0	644.8	530.8	548.2	653.3	728.2	851.6
United Kingdom.....	9,373.5	8,610.0	8,786.4	8,760.1	8,961.5	7,438.3	5,564.2	4,048.1	4,534.2	5,370.6	5,555.0
United States.....	8,955.1	9,045.4	8,836.2	9,021.7	9,473.7	6,781.3	4,613.6	3,253.0	3,370.3	3,696.6	4,301.6

## (c) PER CAPITA TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1925 to 1935)

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
NET IMPORTS	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Argentina.....	86 00	76 70	79 90	82 20	76 28	63 72	43 56	20 96	26 02	24 41	31 69
Australia.....	118 46	124 66	125 11	105 58	108 59	69 69	29 49	31 47	37 43	49 53	55 91
Belgium.....	110 15	99 09	102 55	110 94	124 20	107 19	85 31	62 97	69 49	76 94	73 23
Brazil.....	12 51	10 51	10 55	11 35	10 45	6 37	3 50	3 08	4 60	4 82	6 74
British India.....	2 55	2 72	2 81	2 85	2 96	2 18	1 38	1 14	1 13	1 33	1 37
Canada.....	93 78	105 75	112 06	124 03	128 14	99 35	59 51	42 32	37 61	46 74	49 07
Denmark.....	121 57	116 07	120 35	124 94	130 34	124 44	101 65	65 54	70 26	79 59	76 70
France.....	52 61	48 37	50 84	51 42	55 06	50 01	41 22	31 71	36 71	35 79	33 11
Germany.....	46 78	37 46	53 24	53 05	49 65	38 20	25 51	19 23	20 85	26 28	25 26
Italy.....	27 71	25 16	25 95	28 35	27 46	21 77	15 31	11 52	12 96	15 40	14 90
Japan.....	17 74	18 35	16 04	15 73	15 79	11 51	9 42	6 95	8 06	10 15	10 27
Netherlands.....	134 07	131 00	134 06	139 98	144 07	123 30	100 34	74 51	82 07	84 62	75 93
New Zealand.....	180 36	169 16	149 57	148 07	159 00	136 96	74 86	58 30	60 64	81 02	91 21
Norway.....	90 03	87 32	91 24	95 51	101 09	100 47	78 99	42 09	53 18	63 75	70 12
Spain.....	14 66	14 55	19 88	22 09	17 92	12 72	5 08	3 78	4 08	4 83	4 91
Sweden.....	64 08	66 08	69 61	75 35	78 36	72 40	61 36	39 20	42 12	53 89	59 80
Switzerland.....	130 02	118 39	124 73	132 66	134 55	127 62	112 14	95 15	103 68	111 42	101 15
Union of South Africa.....	43 34	45 09	45 52	38 39	45 98	28 03	30 96	21 86	27 44	38 99	41 87
United Kingdom.....	125 56	120 23	117 97	114 83	118 29	101 56	76 30	56 00	61 36	72 81	73 73
United States.....	35 86	37 00	34 37	33 26	35 96	24 44	17 37	11 71	12 56	12 84	16 11
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	85 13	73 87	94 12	92 72	84 40	52 94	54 02	32 28	32 51	31 63	42 32
Australia.....	124 74	103 80	108 81	102 87	91 68	67 50	64 38	45 61	60 91	53 64	66 34
Belgium.....	89 57	83 94	93 87	105 96	112 81	90 99	83 10	57 40	65 78	75 49	68 10
Brazil.....	14 64	12 48	11 74	12 19	11 44	7 91	6 32	5 15	5 99	6 70	7 18
British India.....	4 57	3 73	3 64	3 79	3 71	2 88	1 97	1 16	1 42	1 58	1 61
Canada.....	136 75	134 78	126 74	137 92	118 36	86 78	59 47	51 99	55 86	70 02	75 38
Denmark.....	113 42	107 91	111 86	118 67	123 78	115 57	91 77	64 97	66 70	71 70	72 60
France.....	54 53	48 39	53 12	49 40	48 16	40 92	29 72	20 94	23 85	27 66	24 46
Germany.....	33 12	36 96	38 47	43 04	49 83	41 64	34 91	23 65	24 16	24 60	25 93
Italy.....	19 36	18 16	19 90	18 68	19 19	15 23	13 22	9 50	10 45	10 50	9 88
Japan.....	15 29	15 73	14 63	14 10	15 32	10 96	8 72	6 84	7 82	9 65	10 38
Netherlands.....	98 71	93 84	99 92	103 59	104 14	87 64	69 54	48 52	49 25	58 02	54 77
New Zealand.....	188 32	151 51	160 30	182 57	181 72	144 40	104 62	80 28	97 14	121 20	117 33
Norway.....	66 97	64 55	63 05	63 93	71 03	64 05	42 74	40 50	44 61	50 05	51 53
Spain.....	10 33	10 94	14 56	16 05	13 80	11 96	4 14	2 86	3 26	3 43	3 26
Sweden.....	60 56	62 72	71 22	69 04	79 83	67 89	48 06	32 27	41 47	53 64	52 58
Switzerland.....	100 63	90 05	98 43	103 16	101 71	84 67	67 19	43 24	55 45	65 58	64 79
Union of South Africa.....	53 98	45 23	47 95	38 04	45 61	29 49	35 28	44 58	51 74	46 80	57 15
United Kingdom.....	83 08	75 15	76 30	77 16	77 62	60 50	37 21	31 35	36 07	42 35	44 75
United States.....	41 76	40 22	40 11	41 91	42 97	30 82	20 21	14 35	14 44	16 46	17 72
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	171 13	150 57	174 02	174 92	160 68	116 66	97 58	53 24	58 53	56 04	74 01
Australia.....	243 20	228 46	233 92	208 45	200 27	137 19	93 87	77 08	98 34	108 17	122 25
Belgium.....	199 72	183 03	196 42	216 90	237 01	198 18	168 41	120 37	135 27	152 43	141 37
Brazil.....	27 15	22 99	22 29	23 54	21 89	14 28	9 82	8 23	10 59	11 52	13 92
British India.....	7 12	6 45	6 45	6 64	6 67	5 06	3 05	2 30	2 55	2 91	2 98
Canada.....	231 24	239 85	237 42	257 72	245 29	183 67	118 86	94 31	92 86	116 76	124 45
Denmark.....	234 99	223 98	232 21	243 61	254 12	240 01	193 42	130 51	136 96	151 29	149 30
France.....	106 94	96 76	103 96	100 82	103 22	90 93	70 94	52 65	60 56	63 45	57 57
Germany.....	79 90	74 42	91 71	96 09	99 48	79 84	60 42	42 88	45 01	50 88	51 19
Italy.....	47 07	43 32	45 85	47 03	46 65	37 00	28 53	21 02	23 41	25 90	24 78
Japan.....	33 03	34 08	30 67	29 83	31 11	22 47	18 14	13 79	15 88	19 80	20 65
Netherlands.....	232 78	224 84	233 98	243 57	248 21	210 94	169 88	123 03	131 32	142 64	130 70
New Zealand.....	368 68	320 67	309 87	330 64	340 72	281 36	179 48	138 58	157 78	202 22	208 54
Norway.....	157 00	151 87	154 29	159 44	172 12	142 22	24 68	9 22	6 64	7 34	8 26
Spain.....	24 99	25 49	34 44	38 14	31 72	22 47	18 14	13 79	15 88	19 80	20 65
Sweden.....	124 64	128 80	140 83	144 39	158 19	140 29	109 42	71 47	83 59	107 53	112 38
Switzerland.....	97 32	90 32	93 47	76 43	91 59	57 52	66 24	66 44	79 18	85 79	99 02
Union of South Africa.....	208 64	190 35	194 27	191 99	195 91	162 06	113 51	87 35	97 43	115 16	118 48
United Kingdom.....	208 64	190 35	194 27	191 99	195 91	162 06	113 51	87 35	97 43	115 16	118 48
United States.....	77 62	77 22	74 48	75 17	78 93	55 26	37 58	26 06	27 00	29 30	33 83



## (d) TRADE BALANCES OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913, 1934 and 1935)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balance, 1935.  
Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (—)

Rank 1913 1934 1935		Rank	Countries	1913		1934		1935	
				Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita
				Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.
17	2	1	Canada.....	(—) 222.9	(—) 29 61	(+) 252.2	(+) 23 30	(+) 288.0	(+) 26 31
1	1	2	United States.....	(+) 691.4	(+) 7 13	(+) 457.7	(+) 3 62	(+) 204.4	(+) 1 60
12	6	3	Union of South Africa.....	(—) 62.6	(—) 9 00	(+) 66.2	(+) 7 81	(+) 131.3	(+) 15 27
3	4	4	Argentina.....	(+) 59.0	(+) 6 78	(+) 85.5	(+) 7 22	(+) 129.7	(+) 10 64
2	3	5	British India.....	(+) 187.8	(+) 0 60	(+) 86.7	(+) 0 25	(+) 85.6	(+) 0 24
7	8	6	Australia.....	(+) 16.6	(+) 3 51	(+) 60.9	(+) 9 11	(+) 70.1	(+) 10 43
14	15	7	Germany.....	(—) 160.4	(—) 2 42	(—) 110.8	(—) 1 68	(+) 44.9	(+) 0 67
4	7	8	New Zealand.....	(—) 2.0	(—) 1 90	(+) 62.2	(+) 40 18	(+) 40.7	(+) 26 12
6	5	9	Brazil.....	(—) 11.3	(—) 0 45	(+) 82.6	(+) 1 88	(+) 20.7	(+) 0 43
16	17	10	Japan.....	(—) 218.9	(—) 6 31	(—) 32.6	(—) 0 50	(+) 7.7	(+) 0 11
8	11	11	Denmark.....	(—) 37.5	(—) 13 51	(—) 28.6	(—) 7 89	(—) 15.0	(—) 4 11
10	13	12	Spain.....	(—) 48.0	(—) 2 41	(—) 33.6	(—) 1 40	(—) 40.5	(—) 1 65
15	10	13	Belgium.....	(—) 193.4	(—) 25 50	(—) 11.9	(—) 1 45	(—) 44.4	(—) 5 18
5	9	14	Sweden.....	(—) 7.9	(—) 1 41	(—) 1.5	(—) 0 25	(—) 45.0	(—) 7 22
9	14	15	Norway.....	(—) 45.9	(—) 18 60	(—) 39.2	(—) 13 70	(—) 53.4	(—) 18 59
13	16	16	Switzerland.....	(—) 105.1	(—) 27 80	(—) 189.1	(—) 45 84	(—) 150.7	(—) 36 36
19	18	17	Netherlands.....	(—) 335.6	(—) 54 62	(—) 217.6	(—) 26 60	(—) 177.6	(—) 21 16
10	17	18	Italy.....	(—) 218.9	(—) 6 31	(—) 207.0	(—) 4 90	(—) 213.7	(—) 5 01
18	19	19	France.....	(—) 297.4	(—) 7 51	(—) 340.5	(—) 8 13	(—) 362.8	(—) 8 65
20	20	20	United Kingdom.....	(—) 651.7	(—) 14 16	(—) 1,422.1	(—) 30 46	(—) 1,358.4	(—) 28 97

## (e) TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years 1913, and 1930 to 1935)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balance, 1935.  
Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (—)

Rank 1935	Countries	1913	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	Canada.....	(—) 29 61	(—) 10 38	(+) 0 08	(+) 9 67	(+) 18 85	(+) 23 30	(+) 26 31
2	New Zealand.....	(—) 1 90	(+) 7 44	(+) 29 76	(+) 21 98	(+) 36 50	(+) 40 18	(+) 26 12
3	Union of South Africa.....	(—) 9 00	(+) 1 46	(+) 4 32	(+) 22 72	(+) 24 30	(+) 7 81	(+) 15 27
4	Argentina.....	(+) 6 78	(—) 10 78	(+) 10 46	(+) 11 32	(+) 6 49	(+) 7 22	(+) 10 64
5	Australia.....	(—) 3 51	(—) 2 19	(+) 34 89	(+) 14 14	(+) 24 48	(+) 9 11	(+) 10 43
6	United States.....	(+) 7 13	(+) 6 38	(+) 2 84	(+) 2 64	(+) 1 88	(+) 3 62	(+) 1 60
7	Germany.....	(—) 2 42	(+) 3 44	(+) 9 40	(+) 4 42	(+) 3 31	(+) 1 68	(+) 0 67
8	British India.....	(+) 0 46	(+) 1 54	(+) 2 82	(+) 2 07	(+) 1 39	(+) 1 88	(+) 0 43
9	Brazil.....	(+) 0 60	(+) 0 70	(+) 0 29	(+) 0 02	(+) 0 29	(+) 0 25	(+) 0 24
10	Netherlands.....	(—) 0 95	(—) 0 55	(—) 0 70	(—) 0 11	(—) 0 24	(—) 0 50	(—) 0 11
11	Spain.....	(—) 2 41	(—) 0 76	(—) 0 94	(—) 0 82	(—) 0 82	(—) 1 40	(—) 1 65
12	Denmark.....	(—) 13 51	(—) 8 87	(—) 9 88	(—) 0 57	(—) 3 56	(—) 7 89	(—) 4 11
13	Italy.....	(—) 6 31	(—) 6 54	(—) 2 09	(—) 2 02	(—) 2 51	(—) 4 90	(—) 5 01
14	Belgium.....	(—) 25 50	(—) 16 20	(—) 2 21	(—) 5 57	(—) 3 71	(—) 1 45	(—) 5 18
15	Sweden.....	(—) 1 41	(—) 4 51	(—) 13 30	(—) 6 93	(—) 0 66	(—) 0 25	(—) 7 22
16	France.....	(—) 7 51	(—) 9 09	(—) 11 50	(—) 10 77	(—) 12 86	(—) 8 13	(—) 8 65
17	Norway.....	(—) 18 60	(—) 36 42	(—) 36 25	(—) 1 59	(—) 8 57	(—) 13 70	(—) 18 59
18	Netherlands.....	(—) 54 62	(—) 35 66	(—) 30 80	(—) 25 99	(—) 32 82	(—) 26 60	(—) 21 16
19	United Kingdom.....	(—) 14 16	(—) 41 06	(—) 39 09	(—) 24 65	(—) 25 29	(—) 30 46	(—) 28 97
20	Switzerland.....	(—) 27 80	(—) 42 95	(—) 44 95	(—) 51 91	(—) 48 23	(—) 45 84	(—) 36 36

## CANADA'S SHARE OF WORLD TRADE, 1934

Canada has made remarkable progress in the expansion of her trade in the world's principal markets. It will be noted from the statistics in the following tables, Nos. 1 and 2, showing "Canada's Share in the Imports and Exports of Principal Countries" that in 1913 the total trade of these countries (forty leading countries) amounted to \$34,868,143,000, imports amounting to \$18,257,000,000, and exports to \$16,611,143,000; but in 1934 the total trade of the identical countries was \$30,390,658,000, imports totalling \$15,740,467,000, and exports \$14,650,191,000, the decrease from 1913 to 1934 being: In total trade, \$4,477,485,000 or 12.7 per cent; in imports,

\$2,516,533,000 or 13·8 per cent; and in exports, \$1,960,952,000 or 12·8 per cent. During the same years, viz.: 1913 and 1934 the trade of these same countries with Canada was: 1913, total trade, \$918,208,000; imports from, \$355,222,000; and exports to, \$562,986,000; in 1934, total trade, \$1,124,163,000; imports from \$648,440,000; and exports to, \$475,723,000, the increase in the trade with Canada, 1913 to 1934 being: In total trade, \$205,955,000, or 22·4 per cent; in imports from, the increase was \$293,218,000, or 82·5 per cent; and in exports to, the decrease was \$87,263,000 or 15·5 per cent. From 1913 to 1934 the total trade of the forty leading countries listed in Tables Nos. 1 and 2, decreased 12·7 per cent, but with Canada the increase was 22·4 per cent; imports into the identical countries decreased 13·8 per cent, but from Canada the increase was 82·5 per cent; while the exports from the same countries decreased 12·8 per cent, but to Canada the decrease was 15·5 per cent. Canada's share in the trade of these countries was: Imports, in 1913, 1·95 per cent, in 1934, 4·12 per cent; in exports, in 1913, 3·39 per cent, in 1934, 3·25 per cent.

In 1934 Canada's stated imports from the forty countries listed amounted to \$504,484,000, but the recorded exports from these countries to Canada were valued at \$475,723,000, a discrepancy in favour of Canada of \$28,761,000. The discrepancy, however, between Canada's imports from European countries, and the recorded exports from European countries to Canada, amounting to \$18,861,000, was in favour of Canada. The discrepancy between Canadian imports from the continent of North America, and the recorded exports from the continent of North America to Canada was also in favour of Canada, and amounted to \$10,277,000, while the discrepancy between imports into Canada from South America, Asia, Oceania and Africa, and the recorded exports from these continents to Canada, amounted to only \$377,000.

With reference to the movement of goods from Canada in the calendar year 1934 to the various markets of the world, the declared exports to the forty leading countries amounted to \$640,696,000; while the recorded imports into the forty countries from Canada totalled \$648,440,000, a discrepancy between the two sets of figures of \$7,744,000 in favour of the forty countries. The discrepancy between the exports from Canada to the specified European countries in 1934 and their imports from Canada amounted to only \$1,592,000, while the discrepancy between Canada's exports to specified North American countries, and their imports from Canada amounted to only \$1,644,000. The discrepancy between the imports into the continents of South America, Asia, Oceania, and Africa, and Canada's exports to these continents in 1934 amounted to \$4,508,000, the discrepancy occurring chiefly in the exchange of commodities between Canada and South America, and Canada and Asia.

The particulars are set out in the following table, calendar year 1934:

Principal Countries of	Canada's Imports from	Recorded Exports to Canada	Canada's Exports to	Recorded Imports from Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Europe.....	146,165,000	127,304,000	324,490,000	326,082,000
North America.....	308,576,000	298,299,000	241,575,000	243,219,000
South America.....	15,301,000	17,626,000	10,898,000	8,115,000
Asia.....	18,768,000	16,482,000	27,821,000	28,730,000
Oceania.....	11,147,000	10,837,000	23,892,000	28,905,000
Africa.....	4,527,000	5,175,000	12,020,000	13,389,000
Total.....	504,484,000	475,723,000	640,966,000	648,440,000

TABLE No. 1—CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1934)

Countries	Total Imports			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1922	1934	1913	1922	1934	1913	1922	1934
	(Thousands of Dollars)						%	%	%
Belgium.....	894,865	735,346	631,973	5,677	15,709	11,095	0.64	2.13	1.75
Denmark.....	229,234	331,085	291,507	269	3,667	1,394	0.12	1.11	0.48
France.....	1,625,310	1,986,456	1,520,792	3,597	13,684	16,862	0.22	0.69	1.10
Germany.....	2,563,331	1,500,114	1,735,904	15,256 (a)	2,907	24,476	0.59	0.19	1.41
Greece.....	34,341	114,111	82,649		15,125	95		13.26	0.11
Italy.....	703,666	757,497	655,921	2,785	14,252	3,842	0.39	1.88	0.58
Netherlands.....	1,574,990	795,177	692,530	3,795	9,969	5,137	0.25	1.25	0.74
Norway.....	148,022	232,828	184,965	217	687	4,708	0.15	0.29	2.54
Spain.....	273,084	425,164	116,121			1,418			1.22
Sweden.....	226,872	296,701	335,973	70	2,065	630	0.03	0.69	0.19
Switzerland.....	370,525	369,492	459,615	3,830	13,240	4,949	1.04	3.59	1.08
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	4,506,623	3,394,456	148,377	246,532	251,476	3.80	5.48	7.41
British West Indies.....	41,908	73,850	64,285	4,052	12,053	9,176	9.69	16.32	14.27
Central American States.....	35,824	45,987	51,376	475	57	233	1.32	0.13	0.45
Cuba.....	143,827	180,758	72,640	1,499	3,579	1,183	1.03	1.97	1.63
Mexico.....	97,886	154,250	91,934	151	590	639	0.15	0.38	0.69
Newfoundland (b).....	15,188	19,317	19,228	4,855	8,247	7,143	31.97	41.38	37.15
United States.....	1,792,596	3,112,747	1,618,661	142,128	364,025	224,845	7.92	11.69	13.89
Argentina.....	408,712	665,507	289,248	1,886	2,262	4,123	0.49	0.30	1.42
Bolivia.....	21,357	19,487	17,894						
Brazil.....	326,429	213,518	211,986	1,331	1,449	981	0.30	0.47	0.46
British Guiana.....	7,475	10,966	8,390	692	2,377	1,099	9.26	18.18	13.10
Chile.....	120,274	86,571	49,337	424	13	325	0.35	0.02	0.66
Colombia.....	28,536	40,696	53,521		3,115	393		7.65	0.74
Peru.....	29,591	51,480	39,970		2	1,112		0.04	2.78
Uruguay.....	52,367	44,758	49,699		13	42		0.03	0.08
Venezuela.....	18,030	19,458	47,794			40			0.08
British India (d).....	620,688	725,529	476,131	29	1,926	3,849		0.28	0.81
British Malaya.....	313,556	238,695	269,970	84	60	1,404	0.03	0.03	0.52
Ceylon.....	60,288	82,592	81,721		108	370		0.13	0.45
China.....	427,992	784,392	351,040	1,362	6,973	6,511	0.32	0.89	1.85
Japan.....	363,257	921,336	672,203	915	8,071	15,968	0.24	0.87	2.37
Philippines.....	53,313	80,197	82,721	90	175	628	0.17	0.22	0.71
Australia.....	380,554 (c)	591,707 (c)	358,454	4,695 (c)	22,751 (c)	20,255	1.23	3.89	5.66
Fiji.....	4,101	4,237	4,916	102	148	226	2.49	3.49	4.60
New Zealand.....	105,381	156,463	125,797	2,202	6,991	8,424	2.09	4.49	6.70
Union of South Africa.....	212,668	242,337	330,988	4,314	5,822	12,814	2.03	2.48	3.87
Egypt.....	137,654	197,646	149,479	49	126	253	0.04	0.06	0.17
Gold Coast.....	17,083	29,247	21,910		2	166		0.01	0.76
Nigeria.....	35,049	46,288	26,768	14	4	156	0.04	0.01	0.58
Total 40 Countries.....	18,257,000	20,890,610	15,740,467	355,222	788,776	648,440	1.95	3.78	4.12

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1935.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1935.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.



TABLE No. 2—CANADA'S SHARE IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1934)

Countries	Total Exports			Exports to Canada			Canada's Share in Exports		
	1913	1922	1934	1913	1922	1934	1913	1922	1934
	(Thousands of Dollars)						%	%	%
Belgium.....	717,152	494,670	624,460	3,568	3,303	4,380	0.49	0.66	0.70
Denmark.....	170,812	250,715	262,255	17	74	301	0.01	0.03	0.11
France.....	1,327,882	1,774,666	1,501,318	5,299	9,223	5,837	0.39	0.52	0.39
Germany.....	2,402,867	1,471,316	1,625,082	14,399	(a) 4,056	8,459	0.59	0.27	0.52
Greece.....	22,952	89,608	51,458	.....	148	30	.....	0.16	0.06
Italy.....	484,746	446,979	458,953	1,743	521	1,832	0.36	0.12	0.40
Netherlands.....	1,239,360	491,122	474,772	1,092	1,715	3,096	0.09	0.35	0.65
Norway.....	102,084	139,526	145,092	311	422	621	0.30	0.30	0.43
Spain.....	230,636	206,745	82,481	.....	.....	536	.....	.....	0.65
Sweden.....	219,049	307,233	335,869	388	349	1,454	0.18	0.11	0.43
Switzerland.....	265,645	339,984	270,524	5,976	7,855	2,313	2.21	2.31	0.86
United Kingdom.....	2,556,194	3,232,529	1,976,208	115,802	113,167	98,445	4.53	3.49	4.98
British West Indies.....	31,363	50,157	50,416	3,688	11,205	12,014	11.75	22.34	23.83
Central American States.....	45,584	60,420	54,673	3	15	149	0.01	0.02	0.27
Cuba.....	165,125	331,379	106,602	2,920	4,999	515	1.77	1.51	0.48
Mexico.....	150,203	321,775	177,221	744	4,655	176	0.49	1.45	0.10
Newfoundland (b).....	14,975	20,658	26,096	1,905	1,540	1,950	12.72	9.52	7.47
United States.....	2,448,284	3,765,091	2,077,874	387,607	552,532	283,495	15.85	14.69	13.64
Argentina.....	468,999	652,348	374,856	.....	204	2,332	.....	0.03	0.62
Bolivia.....	36,551	36,960	30,059	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	315,165	301,303	292,978	160	368	572	0.05	0.12	0.19
British Guiana.....	9,566	12,944	8,207	3,820	5,029	2,301	39.93	38.46	28.04
Chile.....	144,653	123,584	95,899	.....	20	28	.....	0.02	0.03
Colombia.....	34,316	51,150	75,535	.....	103	5,129	.....	0.20	6.79
Peru.....	44,410	90,847	70,725	.....	1,687	5,558	.....	1.85	7.86
Uruguay.....	71,236	80,558	55,295	.....	.....	237	.....	.....	0.43
Venezuela.....	29,484	26,603	201,112	9	60	1,469	0.03	0.05	0.73
British India (d).....	819,750	885,138	557,360	4,633	6,454	6,537	0.56	0.73	1.17
British Malaya.....	300,989	256,361	318,945	469	382	3,406	0.15	0.15	1.07
Ceylon.....	72,652	85,154	90,833	1,224	2,037	2,513	0.64	2.39	2.77
China.....	294,413	542,896	181,008	476	1,057	1,198	0.16	0.19	0.66
Japan.....	313,504	780,282	631,490	2,534	6,671	2,554	0.81	0.86	0.40
Philippines.....	47,773	95,583	109,234	7	985	274	0.02	1.03	0.25
Australia.....	354,241	(c) 500,518	(c) 434,642	814	(c) 1,622	(c) 5,706	0.23	0.32	1.31
Fiji.....	6,940	8,033	6,658	324	440	2,347	4.67	5.47	35.25
New Zealand.....	109,879	187,341	187,740	2,936	1,962	2,784	2.67	1.05	1.48
Union of South Africa.....	325,115	273,066	398,548	91	68	3,772	0.03	0.03	0.95
Egypt.....	156,411	222,194	158,702	27	5	894	0.02	.....	0.56
Gold Coast.....	24,401	29,796	27,089	.....	18	322	.....	0.06	1.19
Nigeria.....	35,782	39,504	42,422	.....	.....	187	.....	.....	0.44
Total 40 Countries.....	16,611,143	19,076,736	14,650,191	562,986	744,951	475,723	3.39	3.90	3.25

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1935.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1935.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.

### CANADA'S EXPORTS COMPARED WITH EXPORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES, 1935

Canada, in the production and exportation of many staple products leads the world. In the production of asbestos, newsprint paper and nickel in 1935 she led the world; in the production of copper and zinc she occupied third place; fourth place in the production of gold and lead; fifth place in the production of automobiles; and seventh place in the production of wheat, with 277,339,000 bushels, being exceeded by Russia with 1,151,161,000 bushels; China (production not available for 1935); the United States with 603,199,000 bushels; British India with 363,029,000 bushels; Italy with 283,454,000 bushels; and France with 278,563,000 bushels. Argentina, however, occupied eighth place, with a production of 144,033,000 bushels. In export trade the Dominion led the world in 1935 in the exports of asbestos, newsprint paper, nickel and wheat; occupied second place in the exports of wheat flour, Australia being in first place and the United States in third place. Canada occupied third place in exports of automobiles, being exceeded by the United States and the United Kingdom, and fourth place in the exports of rubber tires and wood pulp, being exceeded in the exports of rubber tires by the United Kingdom, the United States and France, and in exports of wood pulp by Sweden, Finland, and Norway. The exports of these staple products from Canada make up about 50 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Canada also ranks high in the world's exports of many other staple products such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, cattle, raw gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

### AUTOMOBILE STATISTICS, 1935

The growth of the automobile industry is one of the most remarkable industrial developments of the twentieth century. Thirty years ago the automobile was emerging from the experimental stage, and the world production consisted of a few thousand cars. According to "Automobile Facts and Figures", issued by the Automobile Manufacturers Association at New York, the estimated world output in 1929 was 6,277,451 cars, although in 1935 the output had declined to 5,126,680 cars. (In 1933 the output was 2,675,619 cars, and in 1934, 3,728,968 cars.) Canada has made rapid progress in recent years in the production and exportation of automobiles. In production Canada in 1935 occupied fifth place, with 172,877 cars, made up of 135,562 passenger cars and 37,315 motor trucks and buses; while in 1929 her production was 262,625 cars. The United States occupied first place in 1935 with a production of 3,946,934 cars, of which 3,252,244 were passenger cars, and 694,690 motor trucks and buses. The United Kingdom occupied second place with an output of 416,915 cars; Germany third place with 242,934 cars; and France fourth place with 179,270 cars. In 1917 Canada's production was 93,810 automobiles, although from 1904 to 1916 the total production was only 135,000 cars. Canada's exports of automobiles for the fiscal year 1905-06 (the first year for which export statistics of automobiles are available) were only 67 cars, valued at \$63,329; in the fiscal year 1910-11 the exports were 627 cars, valued at \$595,746; ten years later, (fiscal year 1920-21), the exports had increased to 19,910 cars, valued at \$13,979,121, made up of passenger cars 15,620, of a value of \$11,376,268, and motor trucks 4,290, of a value of \$2,602,853; while for the fiscal year 1935-36 the exports were: 67,331 cars, valued at \$23,886,030, consisting of 49,911 passenger cars valued at \$17,727,901, and 17,420 motor trucks valued at \$6,158,129. Seven years ago (fiscal year 1928-29), Canada's exports of automobiles consisted of 103,566 cars valued at \$43,059,733, the passenger cars amounting to 72,108, of a value of \$31,264,999, and the motor trucks to 31,458, of a value of \$11,794,734.

From the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Automobiles from Principal Automobile-Producing Countries of the World", it will be noted that Canada occupied third place in exports of automobiles for the calendar year 1935 with 64,330 cars, the United States being in first place by a considerable margin with 272,761 cars; the United Kingdom in second place with 68,202 cars; Germany in fourth place with 24,950 cars; France in fifth place with 17,673 cars; and Italy in sixth place with 11,946 cars:—

EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES  
OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1935

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—							
						1932		1933		1934		1935	
						Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
1932	1933	1934	1935			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1	1	1	1	United States.....	41,441	24,960	64,511	43,616	145,157	92,723	173,681	99,080	
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	32,043	8,381	40,956	10,683	43,877	13,737	54,517	13,685	
4	4	3	3	Canada.....	9,800	2,734	15,828	4,575	31,274	12,094	47,592	16,738	
5	5	5	4	Germany.....	9,131	2,284	11,001	2,562	11,150	2,273	21,140	3,810	
3	3	4	5	France.....	14,485	1,776	21,601	1,484	21,292	1,615	16,366	1,307	
6	6	6	6	Italy (a).....	6,191	317	6,793	596	8,859	575	11,377	569	

(a) Twelve months ended September 30, 1935.

NOTE.—In 1913, the total exports of motor cars were: United States, 26,889 cars; United Kingdom, 9,814 cars; and Canada, 6,306 cars. No statistics available in 1913 as to number of motor cars exported from France, Germany and Italy.

## NEWSPRINT PAPER PRODUCTION, 1935

Canada, according to statistics issued by the Newsprint Service Bureau, New York, led the world as a producer of newsprint paper during the calendar year 1935, as also for the years 1926 to 1934. The statistics in the following table showing "Production of Newsprint Paper for Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World", indicate that for 1935 Canada's production of newsprint paper amounted to 5,506,000,000 pounds; the United Kingdom being second with 1,940,000,000 pounds; the United States third with 1,824,000,000 pounds; and Germany fourth with 928,000,000 pounds. The total production of newsprint paper for the world in 1935 was estimated at about 15,256,000,000 pounds, of which Canada, Newfoundland and the United States supplied 8,002,000,000 pounds, or 52.4 per cent, and Canada alone about 36.1 per cent. The estimated production of newsprint paper for eighteen of the leading paper-producing countries of the world was: 1926, 12,092,000,000 pounds; 1927, 12,706,000,000 pounds; 1928, 13,235,000,000 pounds; 1929, 14,641,000,000 pounds; in 1930, 14,230,000,000 pounds; in 1931, 13,244,000,000 pounds; in 1932, 12,550,000,000 pounds; in 1933, 12,728,000,000 pounds; in 1934, 14,534,000,000 pounds; and in 1935, 15,114,000,000 pounds.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING  
COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1935

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
							1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
							Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	4,442,000,000	3,830,000,000	4,034,000,000	5,198,000,000	5,506,000,000	
3	3	3	3	2	United Kingdom.....	1,438,000,000	1,580,000,000	1,660,000,000	1,880,000,000	1,940,000,000	
2	2	2	2	3	United States.....	2,314,000,000	2,014,000,000	1,892,000,000	1,914,000,000	1,824,000,000	
4	4	4	4	4	Germany.....	1,080,000,000	900,000,000	824,000,000	892,000,000	928,000,000	
7	7	6	6	5	Japan.....	516,000,000	544,000,000	608,000,000	688,000,000	736,000,000	
8	5	5	5	6	France.....	486,000,000	550,000,000	670,000,000	706,000,000	716,000,000	
5	6	8	8	7	Newfoundland.....	590,000,000	544,000,000	542,000,000	632,000,000	672,000,000	
9	9	7	7	8	Finland.....	482,000,000	503,000,000	570,000,000	632,000,000	658,000,000	
6	8	9	9	9	Sweden.....	530,000,000	514,000,000	532,000,000	544,000,000	596,000,000	
11	11	11	10	10	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	200,000,000	250,000,000	270,000,000	380,000,000	386,000,000	
10	10	10	11	11	Norway.....	158,000,000	400,000,000	334,000,000	310,000,000	364,000,000	
12	12	12	12	12	Netherlands.....	124,000,000	170,000,000	174,000,000	184,000,000	184,000,000	
13	13	13	13	13	Italy.....	138,000,000	148,000,000	144,000,000	136,000,000	152,000,000	
14	15	15	15	14	Austria.....	124,000,000	106,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	
17	17	17	14	15	Belgium.....	88,000,000	80,000,000	78,000,000	102,000,000	96,000,000	
16	16	16	17	16	Switzerland.....	93,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	78,000,000	90,000,000	
15	14	14	16	17	Spain.....	124,000,000	130,000,000	130,000,000	84,000,000	84,000,000	
18	18	18	18	18	Czechoslovakia.....	84,000,000	80,000,000	76,000,000	74,000,000	82,000,000	



## NEWSPRINT PAPER EXPORTS, 1935

Canada, during the calendar year 1935, occupied first place by a very wide margin among the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper, her exports being over eight times as great as those for Finland, her next competitor. From the statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Newsprint Paper from Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World", it will be observed, that even in 1913 Canada led the world as an exporter of newsprint paper, Norway being in second place, the United Kingdom in third, and Finland in fourth place. In 1935 the total quantity of newsprint paper exported by the thirteen leading paper-exporting countries was 7,767,355,000 pounds, compared with 6,220,947,000 pounds in 1927; 6,896,475,000 pounds in 1928; 7,811,572,000 pounds in 1929; 7,378,458,000 pounds in 1930; 6,568,577,000 pounds in 1931; 6,052,077,000 pounds in 1932; 5,950,764,000 pounds in 1933; and 7,152,404,000 pounds in 1934; of which amount Canada in 1927 contributed 3,763,731,000 pounds or 60.5 per cent; in 1928, 4,413,175,000 pounds or 63.9 per cent; in 1929, 5,030,990,000 pounds or 64.4 per cent; in 1930, 4,665,019,000 pounds or 63.2 per cent; in 1931, 4,016,482,000 pounds or 61.3 per cent; in 1932, 3,553,528,000 pounds or 58.7 per cent; in 1933, 3,676,210,000 pounds or 61.7 per cent; in 1934, 4,828,547,000 pounds or 67.5 per cent; and in 1935, 5,149,974,000 or 66.3 per cent. Canada's exports of newsprint paper, therefore, exceeded the exports of the other twelve leading countries combined by 1,306,515,000 pounds in 1927; 1,929,875,000 pounds in 1928; 2,250,408,000 pounds in 1929; 1,951,580,000 pounds in 1930; 1,464,387,000 pounds in 1931; 1,054,979,000 pounds in 1932; 1,401,656,000 pounds in 1933; 2,504,690,000 pounds in 1934; and 2,532,593,000 pounds in 1935. Canada's exports of newsprint paper are greater than those of the rest of the world combined.

## EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1935

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1932	1933	1934	1935			1913	1932	1933	1934	1935
							Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	3,553,528,000	3,676,210,000	4,828,547,000	5,149,974,000	
4	3	2	2	2	Finland.....	154,425,000	442,889,000	497,495,000	573,986,000	618,132,000	
7	2	3	3	3	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	557,408,000	434,228,000	517,804,000	552,072,000	
6	4	4	4	4	Sweden.....	135,876,000	408,683,000	402,950,000	419,979,000	456,844,000	
2	5	5	5	5	Norway.....	217,014,000	355,847,000	303,585,000	283,415,000	328,392,000	
5	6	6	6	6	Germany.....	151,522,000	278,174,000	221,976,000	145,019,000	258,214,000	
3	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	188,074,000	177,764,000	132,812,000	157,870,000	
9	8	8	8	8	Austria.....	29,711,000	109,713,000	89,891,000	90,250,000	89,416,000	
10	9	9	9	9	Japan.....	6,540,000	69,481,000	82,427,000	76,740,000	81,864,000	
8	11	10	10	10	United States.....	86,602,000	16,128,000	22,297,000	46,855,000	45,045,000	
—	10	10	11	11	Netherlands.....	—	55,587,000	29,732,000	26,481,000	22,003,000	
—	12	12	12	12	Czechoslovakia.....	—	15,139,000	13,184,000	10,381,000	7,505,000	
11	13	13	13	13	Switzerland.....	24,000	626,000	254,000	135,000	24,000	

## RUBBER TIRE EXPORTS, 1935

Canada's rapid advance as a rubber tire producer and exporter since the war has been based on the great development of the automobile industry. In the fiscal year 1916-17, the first year for which there are export statistics of rubber tires, the exports of rubber tires from Canada were valued at \$726,768; ten years later (fiscal year 1926-27) the exports had increased to \$18,565,909; in 1929-30 the exports were valued at \$18,153,225, but in 1930-31 they had dropped to \$11,764,948; in 1931-32 to \$5,147,205; in 1932-33 to \$3,205,138; in 1933-34 to \$4,307,374; in 1934-35 to \$6,816,708; and in 1935-36 to \$7,218,730. Export figures show that when there is a marked increase or decrease in the exports of automobiles, there is also a marked increase or decrease in the exports of rubber tires, thus indicating the close relation existing between the two industries. Thus, from 1916-17 to 1926-27 the increase in the exports of automobiles was \$27,146,353, and rubber tires \$17,839,141, but from 1929-30 to 1935-36 automobiles show a decrease of \$11,421,615, and rubber tires a decrease of \$10,934,495.

It will be observed by reference to the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Rubber Tires from the Principal Rubber Tire-Producing Countries of the World", that Canada occupied

fourth position in the calendar year 1935 with an export valued at \$6,986,521, but in the years 1932 and 1933 she was in sixth position. The United Kingdom in 1935 occupied first place with an export valued at \$15,596,739; United States second place with an export valued at \$11,200,657; France third position with an export valued at \$7,581,405; Italy in fifth place with an export valued at \$3,510,173; and Germany in sixth place with an export valued at \$3,284,545.

### EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1935

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1931	1932	1933	1934	1935			1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
							\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
2	1	1	1	1	United Kingdom.....	15,172,610	13,169,739	15,619,810	16,004,355	15,896,739	
1	3	2	2	2	United States.....	20,437,949	8,808,545	10,071,225	11,912,545	11,200,657	
3	2	3	3	3	France.....	11,506,335	8,885,805	9,193,826	8,152,040	7,581,405	
5	6	6	4	4	Canada.....	6,478,352	3,249,536	3,581,599	6,537,844	6,986,521	
6	5	5	6	5	Italy (a).....	5,633,964	5,467,262	5,352,405	4,286,942	3,519,173	
7	7	8	7	6	Germany.....	4,767,800	3,034,575	2,337,926	3,145,350	3,284,545	
4	4	4	5	7	Belgium.....	8,651,145	5,519,635	6,514,932	5,476,058	2,876,338	
8	8	8	7	8	Japan.....	1,968,793	1,412,342	2,466,177	2,950,457	2,869,325	

(a) 12 months September, 1935.

### WHEAT EXPORTS, 1935

Canada occupied first place in the exports of wheat for the calendar year 1935, with an export of 165,673,000 bushels; Argentina second position with 141,830,000 bushels; Australia third place with 69,967,000 bushels; Russia in fourth place with 26,495,000 bushels; Hungary in fifth place with 12,155,000 bushels; and Algeria in sixth place with 9,344,000 bushels. Canada's exports of wheat for the past ten years, as also for the year 1913, have exceeded those of the United States. The Dominion's exports of wheat for the fiscal year 1899-1900 amounted to only 16,845,000 bushels; in 1909-10 they totalled 49,741,000 bushels; in 1919-20, 77,978,000 bushels; in 1930-31, 217,243,000 bushels; in 1931-32, 191,316,000 bushels; in 1932-33 to 239,373,000 bushels; in 1933-34, 175,534,000 bushels; in 1934-35, 165,702,000 bushels; and in 1935-36, 179,124,000 bushels. It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat from Principal Wheat-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1913 Canada occupied first place as a wheat-exporting country with an export of 129,950,000 bushels; Russia being in second place with an export of 121,953,000 bushels; Argentina in third place with 103,300,000 bushels; and the United States in fourth place with 99,509,000 bushels. In 1935 the order had been changed considerably, Canada being in first place, Argentina in second, Australia in third place, Russia in fourth place, Hungary in fifth place and Algeria in sixth place. Canada having occupied first place in wheat exports for some years yielded first place to Argentina in 1929 and in 1934. Wheat occupies first place among Canada's exports.

### EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1935

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935		1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
(In thousands of bushels)												
1	1	1	1	2	1	Canada.....	129,950	194,826	228,220	192,275	167,913	165,673
3	2	2	2	1	2	Argentina.....	103,300	133,661	126,032	144,333	176,090	141,830
6	3	3	3	3	3	Australia.....	42,923	131,654	123,713	115,360	65,542	69,967
2	4	5	4	7	4	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	121,953	91,700	19,744	20,272	7,800	26,495
10	8	7	5	6	5	Hungary.....	706	13,285	5,287	16,544	16,747	12,155
8	7	6	7	4	6	Algeria.....	4,285	14,734	11,427	8,280	19,680	9,344
7	6	8	9	10	7	Roumania.....	42,337	25,312	5,217	224	240	9,274
9	9	9	8	8	8	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,534	11,353	4,890	469	3,595	1,113
5	10	10	10	9	9	British India.....	48,216	860	106	76	407	351
4	5	4	6	5	10	United States.....	99,509	80,311	54,879	8,883	16,909	233

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

## WHEAT FLOUR EXPORTS, 1935

Canada, since the opening of the twentieth century, has made remarkable progress in the flour-milling industry. This expansion in her flour production is reflected in the increase in the Dominion's flour exports. Today Canada ranks second amongst the countries of the world as a wheat-flour exporting country, the first being occupied by Australia, and third place by the United States. Canada's exports of wheat flour for the fiscal year 1899-1900 amounted to 768,000 barrels; ten years later they totalled 3,064,000 barrels; in 1919-20 they amounted to 8,863,000 barrels; in 1931-32 to 5,414,000 barrels; in 1932-33 to 5,268,000 barrels; in 1933-34 to 5,620,000 barrels; in 1934-35 to 4,937,000 barrels and in 1935-36 to 4,859,000 barrels, compared with 11,267,000 barrels in the fiscal year 1928-29.

It will be noted from the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat Flour from Principal Flour-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1935 Canada was in second place with an export of 4,881,000 barrels; Australia being in first place with an export of 6,987,000 barrels; the United States in third place with 3,357,000 barrels; Japan in fourth place with 3,253,000 barrels; Italy in fifth place with 2,111,000 barrels; France in sixth place with 1,724,000 barrels; and the United Kingdom in seventh place with 1,481,000 barrels. The exports of wheat flour from the United States in 1935 were 8,921,000 barrels less than in 1913; from Canada 13,000 barrels less; and from Australia 4,725,000 barrels greater. From 1930 to 1935 the wheat flour exports of the United States decreased from 13,060,000 to 3,357,000 barrels; from Canada, from 7,515,000 to 4,881,000 barrels; while the wheat flour exports from Australia during the same period increased from 4,892,000 to 6,987,000 barrels.

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1935

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935		1913	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
							Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
3	2	1	1	1	1	Australia.....	2,262,000	6,455,000	6,270,000	6,283,000	6,349,000	6,987,000
2	3	3	2	2	2	Canada.....	4,894,000	5,697,000	5,132,000	5,570,000	5,054,000	4,881,000
1	1	2	3	3	3	United States.....	12,278,000	9,654,000	5,795,000	3,964,000	4,163,000	3,357,000
14	6	5	4	4	4	Japan.....	1,000	1,520,000	2,494,000	3,580,000	2,988,000	3,253,000
6	9	7	7	6	5	Italy (12 mos. Sept., 1935) ..	1,061,000	869,000	1,572,000	1,772,000	2,061,000	2,111,000
11	4	6	5	5	6	France.....	231,000	3,992,000	1,658,000	2,334,000	2,233,000	1,724,000
7	5	4	6	7	7	United Kingdom.....	932,000	2,350,000	2,736,000	1,773,000	1,653,000	1,481,000
5	8	9	8	8	8	Argentina.....	1,402,000	969,000	625,000	1,113,000	1,242,000	996,000
10	7	8	9	9	9	Hungary.....	369,000	1,402,000	769,000	553,000	551,000	592,000
12	13	11	10	10	10	Algeria.....	146,000	64,000	167,000	311,000	514,000	441,000
8	10	10	11	11	11	British India.....	908,000	493,000	321,000	133,000	133,000	195,000
9	12	14	12	13	12	Belgium.....	645,000	85,000	34,000	25,000	20,000	28,000
13	14	13	13	12	13	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 79,000	40,000	45,000	24,000	26,000	26,000
4	11	12	14	—	14	Roumania.....	1,585,000	301,000	161,000	3,000	.....	1,000

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.



## WOOD PULP EXPORTS, 1935

Canada's great advance as a newsprint paper producer and exporter since the opening of the present century, has been based on the great expansion of her wood pulp industry. Canada's exports of wood pulp during the fiscal year 1889-90 were valued at only \$168,000, and in 1899-1900 at \$1,816,000. In the year 1909-10 the Dominion's exports of wood pulp amounted to 590,346,000 pounds, value \$5,205,000; in 1919-20, or ten years later, they amounted to 1,538,958,000 pounds, value \$41,383,000; and in 1935-36 to 1,372,288,000 pounds, value \$28,104,000. The decrease in the exports of wood pulp from Canada from 1919-20 to 1935-36 is chiefly due to the fact that year by year larger quantities of wood pulp are used in the Canadian paper industry in the manufacture of newsprint and other forms of paper, and consequently the product is being exported in a manufactured form (paper) rather than in a semi-manufactured form (wood pulp). According to statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Wood Pulp from Principal Wood Pulp-Producing Countries of the World", Canada, during the calendar year 1935, occupied fourth position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 1,324,949,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden, with an export of 5,353,217,000 pounds; Finland was in second place with an export of 3,567,648,000 pounds; while Norway was in third place with an export of 1,674,590,000 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp in 1935 Canada occupied third position, with an export of 1,064,214,000 pounds, the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, with an export of 4,075,538,000 pounds; and second place by Finland with an export of 2,407,328,000 pounds. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp, Canada occupied fourth place in 1935, with an export of 260,735,000 pounds, the first, second and third places being held by Sweden with 1,277,679,000 pounds; Finland 1,160,320,000 pounds and Norway 1,036,964,000 pounds. In 1913 Sweden occupied first place as an exporter of wood pulp, Norway second place, and Canada third.

## EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1935

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—					
						1913	1933	1934	1935	Proportion, 1935	
						Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Chemical	Mechanical
1913	1932	1933	1934	1935		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	4,913,823,000	5,133,339,000	5,343,217,000	4,075,538,000	1,277,679,000
5	2	2	2	2	Finland.....	265,348,000	2,876,913,000	3,105,193,000	3,567,648,000	2,407,328,000	1,160,320,000
2	3	3	3	3	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	1,852,511,000	2,098,743,000	1,674,590,000	637,626,000	1,036,964,000
3	4	4	4	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,217,019,000	1,211,282,000	1,324,949,000	1,064,214,000	260,735,000
4	5	5	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	570,688,000	685,591,000	655,322,000	650,405,000	4,917,000
9	8	8	6	6	United States.	39,552,000	158,384,000	285,862,000	343,421,000	337,086,000	6,335,000
6	6	6	7	7	Austria.....	225,428,000	263,560,000	291,025,000	341,258,000	309,276,000	31,982,000
8	7	7	8	8	Czechoslovakia	47,871,000	214,610,000	222,088,000	201,623,000	201,521,000	102,000
—	10	9	9	9	Poland.....	.....	18,317,000	8,909,000	7,976,000	7,976,000	.....
10	9	10	10	10	Switzerland...	14,655,000	14,420,000	7,285,000	5,832,000	4,755,000	1,077,000

### HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE BY DECADES, FISCAL YEARS, 1889-90 TO 1929-30 AND 1935-36

Canada's import and export trade has changed very materially since 1889-90, both as to its origin and destination as well as in its character. The statistics in the following Tables Nos. 1 and 2, relative to Canada's imports and exports, by countries, indicate that the Dominion's trade, both import and export, and especially export, with "Other Countries", i.e., countries, except the United Kingdom and the United States, made very little progress from 1889-90 to 1899-1900, or even 1909-10, but that from 1909-10 on, there was a marked improvement in this trade. This betterment in Canada's trade with "Other Countries" was no doubt due to the provision in the Customs Tariff Act, 1907, for the extension of benefits of the British Preferential Tariff, in whole or in part, to any British Country and the benefits of the Intermediate Tariff, in whole or in part, to any British or foreign country that grants trade benefits to Canada satisfactory to the Governor in Council. Prior to 1907 Canada had no bargaining machinery of this kind. In 1889-90 Canada's imports from "Other Countries" amounted to \$17,041,000; in 1899-1900 they totalled \$26,146,000; in 1909-10 they had increased to \$56,976,000; in 1919-20 to \$137,068,000 and in 1929-30 to \$211,652,000; but due to the world-wide depression and the fall in commodity prices the imports from "Other Countries" in 1935-36 had declined to \$125,365,000. The Dominion's domestic exports to "Other Countries" in 1889-90 were valued at \$7,546,000; in 1899-1900 at \$14,413,000; in 1909-10 they were valued at only \$35,565,000; in 1919-20 at \$286,311,000; and by 1929-30 they amounted to \$323,462,000; but in 1935-36, owing to unstable trade conditions and decline in commodity prices, the exports to "Other Countries" had declined to \$167,171,000. Compared with 1929-30, Canada's imports in 1935-36 from "Other Countries" show a decrease of \$86,287,000, and exports to, a decrease of \$156,291,000, the decline in the trade, both import and export, being due to decreases in both the value and the volume. The decrease in the value was more pronounced than in the volume, due to drastic decline in commodity prices.

By reference to Tables Nos. 3 and 4 which show the trend of Canada's imports and exports of commodities since 1889-90, it will be noted that there has been a marked change in the character of the Dominion's imports and exports, as well as in the importance of the various commodities which comprise the import and export trade. In the imports and exports of leading commodities from 1889-90 to 1935-36, it will be observed that commodities that occupied an important position in Canada's import and export trade in 1889-90 have, due to economic changes in the industrial life of the country, been materially changed in their importance in relation to other commodities in 1935-36.

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TABLE No. 1—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1935-36)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1935-36.

	Countries	Fiscal Year, 1889-90	Fiscal Year, 1899-1900	Fiscal Year, 1909-10	Fiscal Year, 1919-20	Fiscal Year, 1929-30	Fiscal Year, 1935-36
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,442,037	319,479,594
2	United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738	117,874,822
3	British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212	17,611,988
4	British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373	12,299,956
5	Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428	9,907,685
6	British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588	9,025,924
7	Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351	7,277,099
8	France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	25,158,207	6,717,668
9	Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	13,019,006	5,093,778
10	British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493	4,757,937
11	Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	9,432,608	4,258,497
12	Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,691	4,202,197
13	Peru.....		173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128	4,171,236
14	Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327	3,744,062
15	China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,977,022	3,717,181
16	New Zealand.....	12		775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719	3,622,398
17	Japan.....	1,258,411	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253	3,466,081
18	Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840	2,573,076
19	Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,103	2,019,282
20	Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694	1,943,916
21	Fiji.....			185,853	714,306	3,676,604	1,770,435
22	Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,259,409	1,757,668
23	Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059	1,428,984
24	Hong Kong.....		117,619	243,231	3,208,836	1,259,085	1,185,141
25	Brazil.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,687,707	900,877
26	Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	749,645	885,039
27	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,935	862,644
28	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,773,023	516,164	628,437	17,587,438	3,517,914	464,733
29	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	7,697	24,659	345,297	14,496	909,525	279,441
30	San Domingo.....			845,228	10,675,287	1,776,772	126
	Total Imports from above 30 Countries.....	110,013,660	171,720,295	366,224,134	1,056,815,019	1,236,144,473	553,299,465
	Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582	562,719,063
	British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704	177,721,310
	Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878	384,997,753

(a) Included with Sweden.



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE No. 2—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1935-36)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1935-36.

	Countries	Fiscal Year, 1889-90	Fiscal Year, 1899-1900	Fiscal Year, 1909-10	Fiscal Year, 1919-20	Fiscal Year, 1929-30	Fiscal Year, 1935-36
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	515,049,763	360,302,420
2	United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,745,965	321,556,798
3	Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771	23,974,094
4	British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171	15,795,982
5	Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581	14,844,137
6	Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858	11,061,400
7	New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	19,166,488	10,221,200
8	Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469	9,445,222
9	British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442	9,201,555
10	France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011	7,648,444
11	Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392	6,902,888
12	British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590	4,673,322
13	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985	4,576,788
14	Germany.....	461,011	1,108,063	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661	4,559,599
15	China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,959	4,555,722
16	Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746	3,981,455
17	Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,292,293	3,711,288
18	Irish Free State.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544	3,039,232
19	Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	11,387,294	2,376,533
20	Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037	2,295,088
21	Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440	1,719,633
22	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,510	1,586,490
23	Spain.....	69,788	86,456	51,592	1,096,053	4,503,231	1,540,740
24	Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124	1,466,955
25	Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,764	1,375,232
26	Chile.....	132,154	61,118	242,717	890,960	2,280,003	852,262
27	Dutch East Indies.....		979	2,370	1,492,775	2,279,871	660,470
28	Greece.....		2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067	429,960
29	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	160,800	226,126	133,602	748,573	5,859,251	362,210
30	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	10,250	70,530	598,435	1,492,041	3,738,401	1,200,000
	Total Exports to above 30 Countries.....	84,647,701	168,103,874	277,371,741	1,209,558,048	1,096,605,622	834,718,400
	Total Exports.....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,302	849,030,400
	British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,650,268	399,311,400
	Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,608,034	449,718,900

(a) Included with Sweden.

(b) Included with United Kingdom.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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TABLE No. 3—CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1935-36.

	Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1935-36
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Crude petroleum.....		23,244	1,189,071	20,306,693	50,951,202	35,564,978
2	Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,812,418	33,834,971
3	Rolling mill products.....	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,051	39,985,746	61,943,553	24,805,933
4	Automobile parts.....			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,929	22,706,931
5	Machinery, except farm.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	69,702,213	21,914,192
6	Fruits.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,882	20,298,885
7	Sugar and products.....	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,618,354	27,987,156	19,242,453
8	Raw cotton.....	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	21,682,463	17,209,731
9	Cotton goods.....	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	49,088,060	27,275,170	13,010,950
10	Vegetable oils.....	612,671	826,882	1,872,265	15,973,417	12,244,151	12,005,435
11	Woolen goods (including carpets).....	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,652,927	11,512,265
12	Books and printed matter.....	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,258,018	18,130,779	9,882,572
13	Rubber and products.....	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,435	20,025,316	9,400,819
14	Electric apparatus.....	1,416,515	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263	8,757,837
15	Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,349,312	15,933,836	14,995,198	8,423,237
16	Alcoholic beverages.....	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,456,566	9,135,536	45,026,457	8,392,380
17	Grain and grain products.....	3,034,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,086,073	25,082,671	8,375,007
18	Engines and boilers.....	183,759	773,364	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,143,437	8,240,278
19	Tea.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,694,379	8,153,748
20	Petroleum, refined.....	690,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,692	25,180,476	11,471,396
21	Clay and products.....	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,567	12,256,769	6,593,645
22	Noils, tops and waste wool.....	12,100	151,510	599,446	5,830,957	3,833,801	6,342,091
23	Farm implements and machinery.....	161,277	2,148,867	2,661,207	14,578,106	30,075,453	6,182,218
24	Furs.....	1,053,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,877,530	11,953,949	6,022,268
25	Paper.....	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,764,904	5,989,251
26	Glass and glassware.....	1,268,314	1,658,694	2,932,104	6,926,459	10,453,706	5,798,850
27	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	484,217	711,558	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,548,656	5,486,921
28	Raw silk.....	193,529	277,708	393,011	3,090,845	8,360,968	5,115,544
29	Leather.....	1,173,777	1,879,333	4,202,934	17,102,702	11,537,331	5,030,945
30	Vegetables.....	337,859	625,749	1,751,265	5,722,600	11,040,765	4,773,138
31	Hides and skins, raw.....	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,075	4,519,627
32	Stone and products.....	862,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,988	4,389,365
33	Wood, unmanufactured.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,150	4,307,124
34	Aluminium.....	159	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,864	4,224,716
35	Wool, raw.....	1,729,058	1,574,834	1,587,175	2,672,211	4,306,945	3,969,519
36	Paints and varnishes.....	672,885	1,012,535	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,957,078	3,620,464
37	Nuts, edible.....	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,899,573	5,095,109	3,470,937
38	Automobiles.....			1,732,215	15,035,545	34,464,666	3,304,828
39	Coffee, green.....	591,158	491,148	1,194,061	4,711,079	5,924,635	3,171,000
40	Wood, manufactured.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,893,284	12,711,307	3,092,084
41	Drugs and medicines.....	513,331	481,359	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,721	2,998,389
42	Iron ore.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,601,716	5,020,921	2,829,987
43	Settlers' effects.....	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,428	10,181,034	11,181,203	2,803,608
44	Coke.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,603	2,476,450	6,403,354	2,730,925
45	Silk goods.....	2,654,505	3,880,535	3,590,829	31,341,944	19,606,589	2,692,830
46	Woolen yarns.....	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,270	5,870,353	2,637,026
47	Cotton yarns.....	17,879	321,348	767,760	4,078,510	3,827,867	2,563,673
48	Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....			1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,613	2,418,059
49	Hardware and cutlery.....	1,250,369	1,434,209	1,937,647	4,210,142	4,950,119	2,412,822
50	Brass and products.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455	2,369,300
51	Soda and compounds.....	329,084	624,873	785,524	2,982,371	4,410,621	2,304,046
52	Sulphur.....	44,276	215,433	430,632	1,296,453	3,823,245	2,290,127
53	Fertilizers.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,033,592	2,147,182
54	Tobacco, raw.....	1,344,985	1,503,359	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,471,626	2,069,117
55	Artificial silk.....					13,418,910	1,945,377
56	Cocoa and chocolate.....	118,569	286,363	1,130,335	7,626,745	3,651,425	1,807,704
57	Seeds.....	478,297	1,016,994	1,167,321	4,210,732	5,061,255	1,780,003
58	Gums and resins.....	159,508	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	2,431,591	1,757,319
59	Clocks and watches.....	773,538	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,495,659	1,743,252
60	Fish.....	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,921	1,725,953
61	Tools.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449	1,645,416
62	Tubes and pipe, iron.....	494,008	1,122,987	2,358,848	4,160,378	5,948,162	1,446,251
63	Wire, iron.....	387,490	1,844,738	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,798	1,363,451
64	Surgical instruments.....	25,186	103,740	209,302	1,137,567	1,937,334	1,292,050
65	Celluloid in lumps.....	18,311	27,136	120,002	743,856	2,042,941	1,268,817
66	Stamped and coated products.....	42,042	268,545	492,884	1,016,777	2,349,230	1,181,786
67	Meats.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473	994,164
68	Diamonds, unset.....	110,480	451,792	1,902,710	4,470,846	3,193,871	865,700
69	Spices.....	213,677	242,597	428,075	1,130,902	1,478,575	845,829
70	Plants and trees.....	136,326	28,510	178,470	709,507	1,913,447	844,593
71	Nickel-plated ware.....	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,407	3,022,935	770,850
72	Copper and products.....	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,632	716,743
73	Animals, living.....	837,385	841,168	1,711,723	2,570,377	2,802,754	698,998
74	Optical instruments.....	40,515	181,852	575,929	947,075	1,391,045	636,741
75	Musical instruments.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,180,873	578,121
76	Hats and caps.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340	532,421
77	Salt.....	309,840	325,433	465,253	1,336,176	897,925	508,792
78	Soap.....	148,618	446,135	813,619	1,534,082	1,316,418	505,797
79	Butter.....	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,688	39,746



TABLE No. 4—CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1935-36.

	Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1935-36
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475	148,576,975
2	Newsprint paper.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,610,519	90,761,379
3	Gold bullion, non-monetary.....						83,414,854
4	Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	41,644,380
5	Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	28,103,970
6	Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	49,446,887	27,605,281
7	Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	24,435,248
8	Meats.....	895,767	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671	24,220,802
9	Automobiles.....			405,611	14,883,607	35,607,645	23,883,030
10	Copper in forms.....				541,338	48,181	23,697,792
11	Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,195	19,382,617
12	Whiskey.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	16,388,585
13	Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311	15,738,166
14	Silver ore and bullion.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	11,569,855	12,473,960
15	Fruits, chiefly apples.....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484	11,258,853
16	Aluminium in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	9,353,074
17	Zinc.....				950,082	8,366,712	8,418,199
18	Lead.....	2,000	688,891	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	7,892,786
19	Shingles, wood.....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	8,286,952
20	Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,336,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	7,611,844
21	Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462	7,360,176
22	Rubber tires.....				7,395,172	18,153,225	7,218,197
23	Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,628	8,454,803	13,860,209	6,943,102
24	Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,864	18,278,004	6,789,588
25	Farm implements and machinery.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688	6,344,437
26	Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	6,198,407
27	Machinery, except farm.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	5,803,925
28	Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....			61,717	39,058	357,748	5,286,260
29	Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,909,442	5,162,921
30	Vegetables.....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	4,860,294
31	Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003	4,802,029
32	Wool.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	4,520,822
33	Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951	4,312,861
34	Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	4,282,833
35	Paper board.....				4,568,066	2,506,496	4,020,789
36	Sodium compounds.....					4,208,518	4,019,629
37	Films.....			7,746	1,486,079	4,790,619	3,768,115
38	Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392	3,685,860
39	Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	3,674,119
40	Cereal foods.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	3,554,774
41	Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	3,454,341
42	Automobile parts.....				3,097,466	2,298,742	3,224,008
43	Electrical energy.....					4,028,154	3,160,817
44	Logs, wood.....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,033	3,677,917	3,114,397
45	Bran and shorts.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	2,988,324
46	Electric apparatus.....			27,743	424,474	2,521,045	2,941,348
47	Malt.....	150,380	10,939	11,328	1,320,773	64,736	2,919,996
48	Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	2,911,546
49	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron.....		137,651	228,193	6,595,898	4,727,137	2,739,748
50	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,857	474,991	1,128,861	4,283,782	2,440,968	2,670,864
51	Tobacco, raw.....	234	3,661	76,504	130,264	1,504,264	2,604,681
52	Acids.....	5,545	67		601,397	5,096,529	2,585,320
53	Milk, processed.....			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	2,215,410
54	Hardware and cutlery.....	81,109	278,054	100,085	7,730,826	1,743,006	2,108,460
55	Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,692	1,970,367
56	Butter.....	340,131	5,122,156	1,010,274	9,844,359	543,851	1,795,784
57	Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712	1,481,776
58	Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	1,477,822
59	Binder twine.....				5,530,908	1,502,921	1,077,961
60	Sausage casings.....				564,222	955,033	1,070,660
61	Petroleum products.....	15,812	1,653	1,155	1,176,614	2,527,178	986,735
62	Brass products.....				1,644,157	2,332,962	984,324
63	Tubes and pipe, iron.....				2,325,369	2,202,769	917,938
64	Wrapping paper.....			9,098	2,917,197	1,655,568	751,887
65	Laths, wood.....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417	743,847
66	Stationery.....			23,380	276,224	602,170	716,550
67	Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,774	681,103
68	Hay.....	1,068,554	1,414,109	1,805,849	4,087,670	2,007,944	613,215
69	Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	92,326	36,891	56,177	209,834	3,917,536	565,018
70	Ryo.....	220,761	279,286	84,658	3,475,834	1,451,640	291,643
71	Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,687	145,077	1,995,990	53,348
72	Milk and cream, fresh.....				1,699,090	5,379,174	2,603



## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE, AUGUST-JULY, 1933-34,

## 1934-35 AND 1935-36

**Canada's Total Trade:**—The Dominion's total trade for July, 1936, amounted to \$138,789,000, compared with \$109,208,000 in July, 1934, and with \$113,247,000 in July, 1935; the increase for the month of July, 1936, over the same month in 1934 amounting to \$29,581,000 or 27.1 per cent, and over the same month in 1935 to \$25,542,000 or 22.6 per cent. Canada's total trade for the twelve months August-July, 1935-36 amounted to \$1,520,404,000, compared with \$1,213,669,000 for the same twelve months period in 1933-34, and with \$1,296,940,000 for the same period in 1934-35; the increase for the twelve months of 1935-36 compared with 1933-34 amounting to \$306,735,000 or 25.3 per cent, and compared with the same period in 1934-35 to \$223,464,000 or 17.2 per cent. Canada's total trade in each month of the period August-July, 1935-36 shows an increase over the corresponding months of the same period in 1933-34 and 1934-35.

**Canada's Total Imports:**—For the month of July, 1936, Canada's total imports amounted to \$53,821,000, as compared with \$44,144,000 in July, 1934, and with \$48,414,000 in July, 1935; the increase in July, 1936, over the month of July, 1934, amounting to \$9,677,000 or 21.9 per cent, and over the same month in 1935 to \$5,407,000 or 11.2 per cent. For the twelve months period August-July, 1935-36, Canada's total imports were valued at \$589,153,000, compared with a similar import trade during the same period in 1933-34 valued at \$489,129,000, and compared with the same period in 1934-35 at \$530,722,000; the increase for the period, August-July, 1935-36 over the same period in 1933-34 amounting to \$100,024,000 or 20.4 per cent, and over the same period in 1934-35 to \$58,431,000 or 11.0 per cent. For each month of the period August-July, 1935-36, the Dominion's total imports show an increase over the corresponding months of the same period in 1933-34 and 1934-35, except for December, 1934-35.

**Canada's Total Domestic Exports:**—Canada's total domestic exports for the month of July, 1936, amounted to \$83,899,000, compared with a similar export trade in July, 1934, valued at \$64,398,000, and with the same month in 1935 at \$63,286,000; the increase for the month of July, 1936, over July 1934 amounting to \$19,501,000 or 30.3 per cent, and over the same month in 1935 to \$20,613,000 or 32.6 per cent. The total domestic exports of Canada for the twelve months period August-July, 1935-36 were valued at \$918,751,000, compared with \$717,715,000 for the same period in 1933-34, and with \$756,922,000 in 1934-35; the increase for the period August-July, 1935-36 over similar period in 1933-34 amounting to \$201,036,000 or 28.0 per cent, and over 1934-35 to \$161,829,000 or 21.4 per cent. The domestic exports from Canada during each month in the period, August-July, 1935-36 exceeded similar exports for the corresponding months of the same period in 1933-34 and 1934-35.

## CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS, AUGUST-JULY, 1933-34 TO 1935-36

Months	Value of Imports			% Inc. or Dec. 1935-36 compared with		Value of Domestic Exports			% Inc. or Dec. 1935-36 compared with					
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1933-34	1934-35	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1933-34	1934-35				
	Thousands of	Dollars		%	%	Thousands of	Dollars		%	%				
August.....	38,747	43,507	49,560	(+)	27.9	(+)	13.9	51,148	65,329	75,676	(+)	47.9	(+)	15.8
September.....	38,698	42,208	44,689	(+)	15.5	(+)	5.9	65,515	63,556	77,259	(+)	17.9	(+)	21.5
October.....	41,070	47,229	52,751	(+)	28.4	(+)	11.7	67,633	77,259	90,526	(+)	33.8	(+)	17.2
November.....	43,712	49,884	55,958	(+)	28.0	(+)	12.2	67,709	72,579	94,483	(+)	39.5	(+)	30.2
December.....	35,368	39,107	38,569	(+)	9.1	(-)	1.4	53,746	67,948	77,099	(+)	43.4	(+)	13.5
January.....	32,391	37,229	40,590	(+)	25.3	(+)	9.0	55,650	54,737	63,865	(+)	14.8	(+)	16.7
February.....	33,592	37,044	41,597	(+)	23.8	(+)	12.3	52,396	53,480	62,074	(+)	18.5	(+)	16.1
March.....	47,519	48,191	52,681	(+)	10.9	(+)	9.3	69,611	67,420	73,445	(+)	5.5	(+)	8.9
April.....	34,815	36,637	42,217	(+)	21.3	(+)	15.2	38,282	47,314	57,424	(+)	50.0	(+)	21.4
May.....	52,887	54,540	59,121	(+)	11.8	(+)	8.4	66,802	65,498	83,820	(+)	25.5	(+)	28.0
June.....	46,186	46,732	57,598	(+)	24.7	(+)	23.2	64,826	58,505	79,181	(+)	22.1	(+)	35.3
July.....	44,144	48,414	53,821	(+)	21.9	(+)	11.2	64,398	63,286	83,899	(+)	30.3	(+)	32.6
Total.....	489,129	530,722	589,153	(+)	20.4	(+)	11.0	717,715	756,922	918,751	(+)	28.0	(+)	21.4

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS, AUGUST-JULY, 1933-34 TO 1935-36—*Concluded*

Months	Value of Foreign Exports			% Inc. or Dec. 1935-36 compared with		Value of Total Trade			% Inc. or Dec. 1935-36 compared with	
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1933-34	1934-35	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1933-34	1934-35
	Thousands of Dollars			%	%	Thousands of Dollars			%	%
August.....	412	588	962	(+ ) 133.5	(+ ) 63.6	90,306	109,424	126,198	(+ ) 39.7	(+ ) 15.3
September.....	544	679	1,587	(+ ) 191.7	(+ ) 133.7	104,757	106,453	123,535	(+ ) 17.9	(+ ) 16.0
October.....	546	565	797	(+ ) 46.0	(+ ) 41.1	109,249	125,053	144,074	(+ ) 31.9	(+ ) 15.2
November.....	542	552	1,202	(+ ) 121.8	(+ ) 117.8	111,962	123,016	151,643	(+ ) 35.4	(+ ) 23.3
December.....	696	545	2,146	(+ ) 208.3	(+ ) 293.8	89,809	107,601	117,814	(+ ) 31.2	(+ ) 9.5
January.....	466	472	880	(+ ) 88.8	(+ ) 86.4	88,507	92,438	105,335	(+ ) 19.0	(+ ) 13.9
February.....	522	958	724	(+ ) 38.7	(+ ) 24.4	86,510	91,482	104,395	(+ ) 20.7	(+ ) 14.1
March.....	726	928	1,136	(+ ) 56.5	(+ ) 22.4	117,856	116,539	127,263	(+ ) 8.0	(+ ) 9.2
April.....	465	721	540	(+ ) 16.1	(+ ) 25.1	73,561	84,672	100,181	(+ ) 36.2	(+ ) 18.3
May.....	644	847	696	(+ ) 8.1	(+ ) 17.8	120,332	120,885	143,637	(+ ) 19.4	(+ ) 18.8
June.....	597	894	761	(+ ) 27.5	(+ ) 14.9	111,608	106,130	137,540	(+ ) 23.2	(+ ) 29.6
July.....	666	1,547	1,069	(+ ) 60.5	(+ ) 30.9	109,208	113,247	138,789	(+ ) 27.1	(+ ) 22.6
Total.....	6,825	9,296	12,500	(+ ) 83.2	(+ ) 34.5	1,213,669	1,296,940	1,520,404	(+ ) 25.3	(+ ) 17.2

CONDENSED  
STATISTICAL RECORD  
OF  
CANADIAN TRADE



Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20-2	13-1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20-2	13-1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20-9	14-1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19-6	14-0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19-1	12-4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18-3	10-7	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18-9	11-7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19-6	13-1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21-3	13-9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20-6	13-3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21-4	14-2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23-3	16-4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26-1	20-2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25-8	20-4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25-3	19-5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25-3	19-0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,062,480	105,072,978	20,156,443	25-2	19-0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26-1	19-2	79,131,735	8,079,466	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	25-2	20-2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28-7	21-3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31-8	22-0	81,332,072	8,803,394	90,135,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31-9	21-8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31-0	21-4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31-4	21-0	88,671,738	8,789,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29-7	17-8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30-3	18-4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,080,901	19,879,822	30-9	17-8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30-5	17-8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30-0	19-2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30-0	18-7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29-7	17-5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28-8	17-2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27-7	16-7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27-5	16-4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,496	78,080,368	196,737,864	32,425,532	27-3	16-5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27-1	16-5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27-5	16-8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27-8	16-7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,646,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27-0	16-4	235,483,956	11,173,864	246,657,821	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26-5	16-1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26-7	16-5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27-5	16-7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26-8	16-5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25-9	16-2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	137,100,615	472,404,675	87,576,037	26-1	16-8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26-1	17-1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355	
1914	410,258,744	208,935,254	619,193,998	107,180,578	26-1	17-3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,567,417	27-2	16-8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,683,313	27-4	15-5	471,610,638	37,689,432	509,300,070	
1917	461,733,609	384,717,059	846,450,878	109,801,028	23-8	13-0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21-5	12-1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21-5	12-3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	156,154,885	22-5	14-7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	174,775,787	20-6	14-1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,495	24-5	16-2	790,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	
1923	537,238,782	265,320,462	802,559,244	133,802,899	24-9	16-7	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22-9	15-1	1,045,351,056	13,424,241	1,058,775,297	
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,454	23-3	15-1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,933,110	24-7	15-5	1,320,568,147	13,344,346	1,333,912,493	
1927	659,897,013	370,993,492	1,030,890,505	158,966,367	24-1	15-4	1,254,168,597	15,415,636	1,269,584,233	
1928	710,050,228	398,906,238	1,108,956,466	171,872,768	24-2	15-5	1,233,903,994	22,248,691	1,256,152,685	
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	200,479,505	24-4	15-8	1,368,259,131	25,186,403	1,393,445,534	
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,628	24-3	15-9	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	
1931	574,090,230	332,522,465	906,612,695	149,250,992	26-0	16-4	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048	
1932	388,498,048	190,005,856	578,503,904	113,997,851	29-3	19-7	600,031,812	11,221,215	611,253,027	
1933	256,377,100	150,006,644	406,383,744	77,271,965	30-1	19-0	528,064,278	6,913,842	534,978,120	
1934	250,474,412	183,322,213	433,796,625	73,154,472	29-2	16-9	665,954,071	6,311,324	672,265,395	
1935	301,245,922	221,185,231	522,431,153	84,627,473	28-1	16-2	756,625,925	7,658,963	764,284,888	
1936	309,933,096	252,785,967	562,719,063	83,784,317	27-0	14-9	849,030,417	13,441,659	862,472,076	

\*9 months ended March 31. †Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471, †Figures not available

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1936

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	.....	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	.....	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,355,529	8,002,278	.....	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	.....	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,740	4,010,398	.....	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	.....	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	.....	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	.....	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-85	1875
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	.....	175,699,653	23-45	18-36	3-72	1876
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	.....	753,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	.....	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	.....	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	.....	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	.....	971,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	.....	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,522	.....	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	.....	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	.....	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	.....	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,215	.....	5,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	.....	17,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	.....	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	.....	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	817,599	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	1,502,671	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	3,824,239	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	310,006	1,529,374	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	256,571	4,068,748	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,444	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,914,780	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	.....	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,080	6,053,791	.....	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	.....	619,963	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,373	7,554,917	.....	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904
433,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	.....	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	.....	9,928,828	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047	.....	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	*1907
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	.....	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	2	1,589,791	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	.....	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715	.....	7,196,155	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	.....	7,601,199	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	.....	16,163,722	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	1,219	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914
917,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,396	667	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	+ 9-74	1915
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	315	103,572,117	1,424,949,863	63-24	92-29	+ 9-79	1916
2,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	86,087	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	+13-42	1917
2,549,702,307	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	290,281	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	+14-00	1918
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580	+	+	+	+	108-48	143-48	+13-37	1919
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	+13-09	1920
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,449	141-20	135-32	+19-89	1921
1,511,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	5,251,430	1,529,856,918	83-84	83-00	+13-64	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	25,782,806	1,801,879,178	89-10	103-39	+14-85	1923
1,952,130,164	(e) 105,396,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	12,924,211	1,981,072,699	97-72	114-35	+14-78	1924
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	1,971,620	1,887,356,445	85-76	115-04	+12-94	1925
2,261,241,225	(e) 406,583,761	51,437,859	40,668,052	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	98-13	139-73	+15-24	1926
2,300,477,038	(e) 238,692,028	46,086,458	.....	43,040,819	2,389,604,315	106-99	130-14	+16-50	1927
2,365,109,151	(e) 147,196,219	31,308,807	25,301,005	33,031,311	2,452,750,274	112-78	125-46	+17-48	1928
2,659,124,025	(e) 127,766,443	29,560,310	32,383,006	58,299,998	2,779,367,939	126-23	136-43	+19-99	1929
2,393,211,652	(i) 103,335,512	2,716,218	410,435	4,494,783	2,400,833,088	122-31	117-83	+19-50	1930
1,723,640,743	(i) 89,584,647	39,126,924	80	44,996,512	1,807,764,259	87-39	77-09	+14-37	1931
1,189,750,931	(e) 32,749,123	1,815,016	25,291,905	22,860,214	1,239,724,066	55-06	57-11	+10-85	1932
941,361,834	(e) 128,594,376	1,011,685	3,876,674	6,842,342	953,092,565	40-08	49-44	+7-23	1933
1,106,064,020	(e) 238,466,770	849,290	12,452,653	2,749,629	1,122,115,592	48-01	61-53	+6-76	1934
1,286,716,041	(e) 241,553,735	730,612	28,196	803,782	1,288,278,631	47-71	69-10	+7-73	1935
1,425,191,139	(e) 299,753,013	1,281,141	51,957	14,498,433	1,441,022,670	51-39	77-54	+7-65	1936



Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)			
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325		†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	10,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-8	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,580,241	4,583,770	38,088,015
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,974	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,933,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,633,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,545	7,970,876	117,318,421
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,637	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,009,527	15,243,177	60,252,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,444,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601
1908	71,212,207	23,215,113	94,417,320	17,265,203	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,999	133,745,723
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002
1914	102,375,867	29,604,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,069	7,068,323	222,321,292
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-7	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-6	845,480,069	15,593,350	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-9	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	139,047,103	27,539,587	156,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	134,665,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048
1926	133,125,438	28,065,772	163,731,210	30,134,250	21-6	18-4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143
1927	134,970,927	28,908,138	163,939,065	32,330,634	23-9	19-7	466,872,851	1,146,233	468,019,084
1928	150,053,603	36,382,221	186,435,824	39,877,522	25-6	20-6	410,691,392	2,071,961	412,763,353
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,880,680	25-9	20-6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,941
1930	148,643,048	40,536,690	189,179,738	37,846,167	25-5	20-0	281,745,965	1,352,359	283,098,324
1931	108,570,362	40,927,030	149,497,392	29,264,637	26-9	19-5	219,246,499	1,440,805	220,687,304
1932	79,693,730	26,678,049	106,371,779	23,805,724	26-2	19-1	174,043,725	919,099	174,962,824
1933	55,691,414	30,774,641	86,466,055	14,351,154	25-8	16-6	184,361,019	772,178	185,133,197
1934	57,037,796	48,062,698	105,100,764	14,963,482	26-2	14-2	288,582,666	700,700	289,283,366
1935	58,836,033	52,846,457	111,682,490	15,389,786	26-2	13-8	290,885,237	823,386	291,708,623
1936	55,967,230	61,907,592	117,874,822	14,960,060	26-7	12-7	321,556,798	877,698	322,434,496

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

†Figures not available.



WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1936

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56-1	36-9	‡	1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56-2	39-1	57-9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56-1	38-1	53-4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57-6	37-7	55-4	1871
	(i) 36,085,469	880,371	5,355			59-7	38-3	60-7	1872
	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54-6	41-0	56-9	1873
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49-9	46-6	54-6	1874
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	48,667			100,039,742	51-1	49-1	57-9	1875
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43-8	47-4	47-4	1876
81,161,717	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41-8	52-2	51-0	1877
80,858,911	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41-2	52-7	50-4	1878
83,170,462	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39-3	47-1	43-0	1879
67,234,897	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48-3	48-3	47-7	1880
79,578,565									
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47-4	50-8	47-4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45-3	42-3	46-1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42-4	45-1	42-7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39-6	46-9	39-7	1884
81,903,439	(i) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40-1	46-1	39-9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40-7	47-2	40-2	1886
99,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42-6	47-8	41-5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38-9	41-3	40-4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38-7	41-7	39-8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38-8	48-7	40-0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37-7	48-8	38-9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35-7	55-5	44-2	1892
106,609,833	(i) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36-9	55-4	44-9	1893
105,574,819	(i) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34-0	58-6	42-6	1894
92,916,322	(i) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30-9	56-3	39-2	1895
99,513,758	(i) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31-2	57-2	36-5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27-6	56-2	31-3	1897
137,042,279	(i) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25-4	64-4	30-5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24-7	62-0	28-6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25-7	57-1	28-0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24-1	52-3	27-0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25-0	55-8	26-0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26-2	58-4	26-6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25-3	55-5	26-5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24-0	50-9	26-7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24-4	54-1	27-9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25-8	54-7	29-5	*1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26-8	51-1	29-8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24-5	52-1	28-1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25-8	50-0	29-7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24-3	48-2	28-5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22-4	50-7	25-7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20-7	47-8	23-7	1913
354,932,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21-4	49-9	24-2	1914
301,914,922	(i) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19-8	45-6	24-2	1915
504,485,602	(i) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15-2	60-9	18-9	1916
863,167,794	(i) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12-7	64-5	17-2	1917
942,397,682	(i) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8-4	54-9	12-2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	‡	‡	‡	‡	8-0	44-5	9-9	1919
322,322,749	(i) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11-9	39-5	13-3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17-3	26-3	20-5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15-7	40-4	19-4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17-6	40-7	21-2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17-2	34-5	20-8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19-0	37-0	22-9	1925
672,997,353	(i) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17-6	38-6	20-9	1926
611,958,149	(i) 284,080,019	2,194,669		572	614,153,390	15-9	35-7	20-3	1927
599,199,177	(i) 226,327,529	7,786		3,655,643	602,862,606	16-7	33-4	22-3	1928
625,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532		1,115,866	631,757,720	15-3	31-5	19-9	1929
472,278,062	(e) 93,918,586	10,452		1,847	472,290,361	15-2	25-2	19-0	1930
370,184,693	(e) 71,189,912	11,177		1,004	370,196,877	16-5	27-4	19-6	1931
281,334,603	(e) 68,591,045	13,689		1,194	281,349,486	18-4	30-2	20-5	1932
271,599,252	(e) 98,667,142	18,985	10	233	271,618,480	21-3	38-9	13-6	1933
394,384,130	(i) 184,182,602	29,965	12,400,000	2,483,732	409,297,827	24-2	43-3	20-5	1934
403,391,113	(i) 180,026,133	17,161		96,500	403,504,774	21-4	38-4	18-6	1935
440,309,318	(i) 204,559,674	8,460	230	11,182,693	451,500,701	20-9	37-9	17-9	1936

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	†	25,349,568	†	†	
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	†	†	
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	†	†	
1871	14,085,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,358	†	†	
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,496	†	†	
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015	
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999	
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055	
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439	
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	7-9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845	
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105	
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-2	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574	
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090	
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420	
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149	
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	14-8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160	
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	14-9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838	
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468	
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669	
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164	
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531	
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	14-7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223	
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028	
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566	
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909	
1893	28,662,050	23,777,746	52,439,796	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312	
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560	
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	13-7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657	
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221	
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922	
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237	
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370	
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905	
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841	
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,555,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232	
1903	68,538,323	60,592,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969	
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-1	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053	
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-2	13-5	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015	
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309	
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636	
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138	
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387	
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327	
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676	
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295	
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,955	11,235,722	150,961,677	
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299	
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856	
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262	
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773	
1918	429,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	88,018,759	22-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400	
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	22-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659	
1920	499,716,025	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117	
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936	
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,232	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177	
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,799,824	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721	
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22-3	13-2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909	
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	13-0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643	
1926	337,972,326	270,646,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23-9	13-3	480,199,723	10,964,868	491,164,591	
1927	392,665,317	294,357,204	687,022,521	90,779,483	23-1	13-2	468,434,180	12,912,441	481,346,621	
1928	416,047,644	302,848,626	718,896,270	97,124,431	23-3	13-5	483,700,034	18,640,873	502,340,907	
1929	523,846,086	344,166,143	868,012,229	122,779,384	23-4	14-1	504,161,604	21,654,942	525,816,546	
1930	523,299,322	324,142,715	847,442,037	122,122,853	23-3	14-4	515,049,763	21,638,418	536,688,181	
1931	359,640,701	224,766,317	584,407,018	89,157,323	24-8	15-2	349,660,563	14,262,461	363,923,024	
1932	229,639,736	122,047,039	351,686,775	63,162,716	27-4	17-9	257,770,160	9,164,190	266,934,350	
1933	143,806,122	88,741,933	232,548,055	40,411,877	28-1	17-4	197,424,723	5,369,431	202,794,154	
1934	139,955,233	98,232,448	238,187,681	39,986,452	28-6	16-8	220,072,810	4,907,793	224,980,603	
1935	181,157,642	122,482,330	303,639,972	49,624,777	27-4	16-3	304,721,354	6,184,187	310,905,541	
1936	189,838,436	129,641,158	319,479,594	49,902,003	26-3	15-6	360,302,426	11,825,348	372,127,774	

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.



WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1936

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189					
	(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722			33-8	52-3	1869
	(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494			34-0	51-0	1869
	(e)	1,978,772		4,113,612			32-4	51-4	1870
	(i)	870,499	1,944,911	4,113,612			32-3	50-6	1871
83,421,125	(i)	6,957,095	1,873,370	3,388,765			32-1	49-9	1872
86,085,905	(i)	17,327,907	2,542,636	3,740,957	89,704,718		36-3	48-0	1873
77,853,413	(i)	20,007,303	2,599,095	1,928,183	90,613,183		42-0	43-3	1874
74,834,319	(i)	13,365,441	2,161,422	1,039,837	81,054,672		41-7	40-0	1875
74,460,853	(i)	24,291,163	1,971,911	1,202,020	78,008,250		47-7	41-5	1876
73,102,980	(i)	22,902,770	1,933,471		690,400		52-5	35-8	1877
68,668,880	(i)	15,671,732	625,315		144,793		53-1	35-9	1878
59,803,873	(e)	3,416,307	1,565,819		666,254		53-6	40-8	1879
			1,153,165		1,739,819		40-3	40-6	1880
72,241,121	(i)	436,281	365,411		963,805				
64,623,084	(e)	517,214	1,236,117		370,562				
96,318,403	(i)	13,976,083	885,090		631,600				
86,442,726	(i)	13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702				
83,307,978	(i)	7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266				
79,347,320	(i)	6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100				
82,451,072	(i)	7,140,744	311,158		5,035				
88,994,827	(i)	3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534				
81,590,642	(i)	8,468,196	508,021		1,961,181				
89,448,689	(i)	13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782				
92,228,043	(i)	11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801				
88,921,041	(i)	14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671				
92,129,108	(i)	12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239				
84,716,651	(i)	16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374				
87,643,661	(i)	12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448				
93,279,611	(i)	13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742				
102,904,264	(i)	11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252				
115,907,180	(i)	33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718				
129,629,251	(i)	47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780				
162,187,822	(i)	42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,680	6,986,050				
177,784,747	(i)	36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389				
184,563,765	(i)	45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452				
200,281,166	(i)	57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955				
214,042,750	(i)	72,616,644	7,956,818		2,460,496				
228,341,591	(i)	77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056				
257,257,761	(i)	81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243				
214,924,213	(i)	83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844				
302,229,941	(i)	108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362				
261,454,747	(i)	79,409,973	5,994,190		1,581,970				
328,618,883	(i)	107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451				
388,032,941	(i)	163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125				
444,340,952	(i)	218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339				
587,843,990	(i)	285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707				
573,250,437	(i)	219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059				
483,484,915	(i)	110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888				
587,549,811	(i)	154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703				
955,891,532	(i)	374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765				
1,233,706,357	(i)	352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426				
1,227,898,683	(i)	272,507,365	†	†	†				
1,302,227,435	(i)	299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961				
1,416,878,756	(i)	295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866				
820,062,373	(i)	211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480				
921,337,459	(i)	160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122				
1,042,899,356	(i)	159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427				
936,964,652	(i)	82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344				
1,099,783,133	(i)	117,453,951	46,871,053	40,668,052	25,208,290				
1,168,369,142	(i)	205,675,900	43,885,599		42,967,589				
1,221,237,177	(i)	216,555,363	31,296,316	25,301,005	27,292,468				
1,393,828,775	(i)	342,195,686	24,600,646	32,383,006	57,124,912				
1,384,130,218	(i)	310,753,856	2,623,508	410,435	4,419,619				
948,330,042	(i)	220,483,994	39,070,901	80	44,944,176				
618,621,125	(i)	84,752,425	1,721,437	25,291,905	21,684,792				
435,342,209	(i)	29,753,901	968,372	3,876,664	6,820,429				
463,168,284	(i)	13,207,078	800,238	52,653	254,848				
614,545,513	(e)	7,255,569	662,034	27,086	697,408				
691,607,368	(e)	52,648,180	889,316	50,907	3,309,146				



## 4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1933	1934	1935	1936
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	88,288,966	90,828,810	109,418,595	110,342,532
Animals and Animal Products.....	15,438,634	19,841,877	19,957,477	24,314,220
Fibres and Textile Products.....	61,214,824	79,372,470	81,798,280	89,814,164
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	20,506,134	19,357,987	21,199,687	23,271,631
Iron and Its Products.....	58,917,834	69,126,641	100,056,145	114,253,715
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	18,095,404	20,171,000	28,496,629	33,685,919
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	87,658,005	83,596,761	102,428,037	105,421,236
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	25,455,432	25,583,675	28,872,053	29,919,921
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	30,808,511	26,119,404	30,204,250	31,695,725
Total Imports.....	406,383,744	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063
Dutiable Imports.....	256,377,100	250,476,412	301,245,922	309,933,096
Free Imports.....	150,006,644	183,322,213	221,185,231	252,785,967
Per cent of Free Imports.....	36.9%	42.3%	42.3%	44.9%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	203,370,418	205,804,526	226,233,097	242,861,877
Animals and Animal Products.....	54,333,047	75,151,480	86,848,144	100,932,110
Fibres and Textile Products.....	4,731,094	7,828,684	7,523,144	10,273,697
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	120,886,796	143,142,398	160,932,709	181,831,743
Iron and Its Products.....	17,277,099	26,641,482	40,736,038	52,368,057
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	96,906,641	168,375,134	191,345,386	212,547,372
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	9,215,837	14,808,912	15,654,323	19,083,643
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	11,099,814	13,843,829	15,270,064	16,018,391
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	10,243,532	10,357,626	12,083,020	13,113,527
Total Canadian Exports.....	528,064,278	665,954,071	756,625,925	849,030,417
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	1,027,989	760,655	838,613	1,192,224
Animals and Animal Products.....	433,305	492,675	401,058	604,061
Fibres and Textile Products.....	367,207	383,167	414,579	788,925
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	236,928	191,127	288,761	242,904
Iron and Its Products.....	1,894,056	1,702,969	2,042,729	2,465,002
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	413,991	329,235	982,250	5,003,508
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	294,292	468,557	302,786	711,448
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	270,542	279,267	187,287	414,842
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	1,975,532	1,703,672	2,200,809	2,018,145
Total Foreign Exports.....	6,913,842	6,311,324	7,658,963	13,441,659
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 116,109,441	(e) 115,736,371	(e) 117,653,115	(e) 133,711,569
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 39,327,718	(e) 55,802,278	(e) 67,291,725	(e) 77,221,951
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 56,116,523	(i) 71,160,619	(i) 73,860,557	(i) 78,751,542
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 100,617,590	(e) 123,975,538	(e) 140,021,783	(e) 158,803,016
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 39,746,679	(i) 40,782,190	(i) 57,277,378	(i) 59,420,056
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 79,225,228	(e) 148,533,379	(e) 163,831,007	(e) 183,864,961
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(i) 78,147,876	(i) 68,119,292	(i) 86,470,928	(i) 85,626,145
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 14,085,076	(i) 11,460,579	(i) 13,414,611	(i) 13,486,688
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 18,589,447	(i) 14,058,106	(i) 15,920,421	(i) 16,564,053
Net Excess.....	(e) 128,594,376	(e) 238,466,780	(e) 241,853,735	(e) 299,753,013

31, 1933, 1934, 1935 and 1936; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1933	1934	1935	1936	1933	1934	1935	1936
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
17,387,932	20,341,396	20,104,264	18,007,399	30,212,284	30,987,789	35,602,473	30,959,760
2,406,007	3,102,972	3,038,530	3,792,424	8,574,474	10,459,740	9,827,680	10,973,245
25,580,195	35,123,319	36,537,696	40,594,719	22,479,022	28,553,731	30,562,261	32,094,435
3,398,230	3,243,905	3,251,785	3,513,396	15,104,602	14,547,027	16,045,818	17,863,399
11,996,542	16,711,935	18,600,788	20,551,388	43,934,110	49,098,932	77,477,564	88,428,437
3,314,548	2,967,035	4,581,470	5,829,425	12,940,862	14,142,239	20,858,178	23,305,389
12,582,165	13,229,645	13,163,008	12,932,009	62,921,986	58,923,311	77,256,933	78,098,621
4,583,344	5,662,584	6,210,239	6,336,345	15,465,420	14,492,071	17,117,656	17,500,123
5,217,092	4,717,973	6,194,730	6,317,717	20,915,295	16,982,841	18,891,409	20,266,185
86,466,055	105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	232,548,055	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594
55,691,414	57,037,796	58,836,033	55,967,230	143,813,884	139,955,233	181,157,642	189,838,436
30,774,641	48,062,968	52,846,457	61,907,592	88,734,171	98,232,448	122,482,330	129,641,158
35-5%	45-7%	47-3%	52-5%	38-2%	41-2%	40-3%	40-6%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
114,201,252	112,497,846	127,657,646	154,261,975	3,905,813	22,312,739	43,148,070	44,663,210
29,952,648	44,707,074	54,567,585	54,592,114	13,948,692	18,435,329	19,922,848	34,058,519
1,293,979	1,949,624	2,219,483	2,330,693	867,628	2,530,968	854,821	2,612,474
11,301,796	20,403,201	25,451,969	28,772,934	93,914,355	102,156,637	108,724,794	125,247,878
5,574,895	5,237,085	10,074,340	11,159,695	1,958,419	4,348,230	2,739,062	5,411,633
14,598,651	96,816,118	63,100,604	61,821,441	68,071,904	48,029,226	105,236,847	121,783,549
1,290,055	1,897,685	2,053,754	2,207,869	4,937,126	9,217,668	9,214,868	11,566,497
2,893,574	3,130,678	3,030,908	3,212,081	4,668,260	6,429,888	7,333,756	7,458,104
3,254,169	1,943,355	2,728,948	3,197,996	5,152,526	6,612,125	7,546,288	7,500,512
184,361,019	288,582,666	290,885,237	321,556,798	197,424,723	220,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426
11,713	27,934	13,301	48,816	817,713	547,313	640,204	904,791
76,177	85,544	77,004	117,692	311,658	369,989	294,487	464,923
76,208	118,200	121,619	71,110	166,247	168,326	216,080	600,939
18,751	24,390	31,530	23,315	179,463	158,151	220,148	207,511
183,378	184,039	175,609	145,770	1,623,577	1,429,145	1,766,381	2,179,275
85,472	40,940	38,450	92,023	305,616	253,358	914,372	4,894,911
35,284	12,050	8,774	24,608	206,638	408,868	268,686	660,411
22,498	19,304	29,332	39,309	207,574	231,369	128,489	309,726
262,697	188,299	327,767	314,055	1,550,945	1,341,274	1,735,340	1,602,859
772,178	700,700	823,386	877,698	5,369,431	4,907,793	6,184,187	11,825,348
(e) 96,825,033	(e) 92,184,384	(e) 107,566,683	(e) 136,303,392	(i) 25,488,758	(i) 8,127,737	(e) 8,185,801	(e) 14,608,241
(e) 27,622,818	(e) 41,689,646	(e) 51,606,059	(e) 50,917,382	(e) 5,685,876	(e) 8,345,578	(e) 10,389,655	(e) 23,550,199
(i) 24,210,008	(i) 33,055,495	(i) 34,196,594	(i) 38,192,916	(i) 21,445,147	(i) 25,854,437	(i) 29,491,360	(i) 28,881,022
(e) 7,922,317	(e) 17,183,686	(e) 22,231,714	(e) 25,282,853	(e) 78,989,216	(e) 87,767,761	(e) 92,899,124	(e) 107,591,990
(i) 6,238,269	(i) 11,290,811	(i) 8,350,819	(i) 9,244,923	(i) 40,352,114	(i) 43,321,557	(i) 72,972,121	(i) 80,837,479
(e) 11,369,575	(e) 93,890,123	(e) 58,557,584	(e) 56,084,039	(e) 55,436,658	(e) 34,140,345	(e) 85,293,041	(e) 103,373,071
(i) 11,256,826	(i) 11,319,910	(i) 11,100,480	(i) 10,699,532	(i) 57,778,222	(i) 49,296,775	(i) 67,773,379	(i) 65,861,713
(i) 1,667,272	(i) 2,512,602	(i) 3,149,999	(i) 3,084,955	(i) 10,589,586	(i) 7,830,814	(i) 9,655,411	(i) 9,732,293
(i) 1,700,226	(i) 2,586,319	(i) 3,138,015	(i) 2,805,666	(i) 14,211,824	(i) 9,029,442	(i) 9,609,781	(i) 11,162,814
(e) 98,667,142	(e) 184,182,702	(e) 180,026,135	(e) 204,559,674	(i) 29,753,901	(i) 13,207,078	(e) 7,265,569	(e) 52,648,180

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935 and 1936

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mdsse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdsse.)			
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1933	1934	1935	1936
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	86,466,055	105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	184,361,019	288,582,666	290,885,237	321,556,798
Irish Free State.....	36,360	31,741	34,922	82,866	2,247,162	3,514,753	4,120,524	3,039,231
Aden.....	3,091	8,021	6,837	2,563	18,692	3,514,753	4,120,524	3,039,231
Africa—British East.....	724,978	928,544	1,330,080	3,225,242	409,276	525,434	634,578	824,031
British South.....	4,907,064	3,261,261	3,296,780	4,799,033	4,001,558	7,286,544	12,127,704	13,502,138
*Southern Rhodesia.....	936	163,431	163,431	.....	.....	393,902	528,777	789,610
British West.....	169,075	507,159	587,069	1,002,774	303,296	348,097	1,121,606	1,254,249
Bermuda.....	182,740	163,066	147,706	145,229	1,587,002	1,146,065	1,111,606	1,254,249
British East Indies—British India.....	4,004,201	5,941,863	6,414,944	7,458,125	2,414,586	3,743,360	4,118,175	3,383,869
Ceylon.....	1,081,022	1,409,959	2,092,512	2,917,879	62,774	109,411	237,085	223,086
Straits Settlements.....	386,424	1,001,878	2,970,415	7,198,269	388,438	681,682	1,493,894	1,314,927
Other.....	1,855	7,730	23,938	37,715	1,324	1,226	1,648	1,446
British Guiana.....	2,299,814	1,389,183	2,449,442	4,757,937	806,550	801,578	927,198	1,098,866
British Honduras.....	50,519	144,820	48,276	131,360	665,922	256,869	209,759	252,769
British Sudan.....	5,511	12,919	5,655	28,905	318	52,402	1,662	70,045
British West Indies—Barbados.....	2,856,835	4,861,463	3,126,857	3,430,007	1,049,944	1,056,146	1,027,173	1,009,658
Jamaica.....	3,194,364	2,640,286	4,304,770	4,313,326	2,430,410	2,693,019	3,088,267	3,342,343
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,428,252	1,936,716	1,357,030	2,592,296	1,773,239	1,997,460	2,206,914	2,313,583
Other.....	1,235,476	1,337,089	1,381,744	1,818,095	1,714,122	1,353,324	1,312,310	1,281,720
Gibraltar.....	515,614	624,336	676,243	1,135,141	10,272	9,935	15,375	7,311
Hong Kong.....	429	142	801	226	1,062,243	1,253,866	1,300,083	1,496,955
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	545,327	630,070	1,588,973	2,019,282	101,540	188,871	207,134	416,210
Newfoundland.....	5,902,887	5,363,199	6,327,175	7,277,099	5,644,225	6,130,698	6,468,918	6,902,882
Oceania—Australia.....	2,218,351	1,647,324	1,799,959	1,770,435	7,312,574	12,138,869	18,081,847	23,974,094
Fiji.....	969,704	2,618,541	2,534,678	3,622,398	1,013,397	1,176,741	1,197,946	288,571
New Zealand.....	108,476	126,747	91,865	59,313	3,608,500	4,480,219	7,344,785	10,221,205
Palestine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,344	9,846	15,741	21,179
Other British Countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,220	99,621	135,523	274,156
Total, British Empire.....	120,384,324	140,403,886	156,136,471	177,721,310	222,118,927	339,006,389	358,199,478	399,311,479
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abyssinia.....	7,973	11,879	12,873	5,741	1,242	10,854	1,527	421
Argentina.....	884,982	2,049,563	2,790,423	3,744,062	2,509,585	2,793,801	4,014,974	3,981,453
Austria.....	179,707	3,200,108	3,613,458	5,093,478	6,623	12,538,268	11,792,589	11,061,400
Belgium.....	3,642,518	3,200,108	3,613,458	5,093,478	14,400,939	22,395,295	27,692,578	37,121,263
Bolivia.....	55	626,586	895,545	900,877	65,557	1,758,350	2,769,578	3,711,263
Brazil.....	501,141	8,223	907,840	900,877	1,398,580	1,388,580	1,557,303	859,282
China.....	1,601,453	2,345,570	2,345,570	59,169	1,388,580	5,305,970	4,461,465	4,555,736
Colombia.....	3,365,452	3,360,550	4,563,821	4,202,197	7,389,298	5,305,970	7,077,370	919,192
Costa Rica.....	83,229	35,774	47,921	66,442	830,177	71,219	66,322	83,640
Cuba.....	705,824	1,063,239	929,267	41,942	830,177	993,019	1,203,854	1,177,131
Czechoslovakia.....	1,769,044	1,403,472	2,310,315	1,969,644	111,801	71,910	55,278	55,278
Denmark.....	126,605	294,470	126,383	109,977	2,694,212	2,160,467	2,012,167	1,375,236
Ecuador.....	5,024	15,715	20,765	75,418	24,753	60,300	140,461	159,550

\*Southern Rhodesia included with British South Africa prior to 1934.



Egypt.....	407,581	701,155	956,491	814,138	186,008	179,578	297,984	440,085
Estonia.....	371	11,558	22,293	26,127	797	3,246	2,879	2,066
Finland.....	53,976	42,088	36,315	43,374	262,728	328,539	345,367	722,258
France.....	7,712,558	6,898,411	6,443,695	6,717,068	12,730,226	11,907,478	9,842,284	7,648,440
French Africa.....	52,091	35,400	63,643	63,643	91,199	97,114	123,567	169,164
French West Indies.....	222	191,059	231,579	42,786	129,409	82,161	94,496	169,164
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	86,652	9,922,704	10,014,434	9,967,058	7,385,203	4,346,925	350,799	362,255
Germany.....	9,088,905	45,041	49,368	16,131	8,007,591	10,398,350	4,474,138	4,598,384
Greece.....	45,041	49,368	16,131	16,131	391,591	132,935	429,482	430,482
Guatemala.....	14,329	1,620	5,910	5,811	91,596	157,528	154,033	160,766
Haiti.....	1,950	21,903	52,701	98,056	108,006	115,228	105,633	130,560
Honduras.....	156,021	189,229	254,427	345,558	4,236	30,578	129,231	115,907
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	2,806,361	2,570,050	2,714,878	1,943,916	4,126,382	3,543,315	3,630,630	2,376,530
Japan.....	3,860,911	3,311,687	4,424,640	3,456,031	10,327,442	13,862,760	16,935,869	14,844,137
Korea.....	106	106	4,664	80	2,248	112,407	9,326	1,999
Latvia.....	4,676	12,060	4,664	10,243	1,311,236	1,680,766	8,550	40,647
Lithuania.....	880,841	404,943	494,184	835,035	1,311,236	1,680,766	1,885,330	1,719,634
Mexico.....	78,642	23,237	23,237	14,837	161,314	58,252	82,974	82,968
Netherlands.....	3,715,998	3,241,669	4,343,645	4,258,437	16,457,910	19,655,271	10,071,978	9,445,227
Dutch East Indies.....	224,997	561,251	398,093	780,755	292,991	412,180	594,273	660,472
Dutch West Indies.....	1,557,788	867,486	32,565	273,019	40,764	45,224	56,908	51,103
Nicaragua.....	586	.....	668	273,019	71,202	76,487	124,743	141,727
Norway.....	452,903	531,287	713,577	862,644	18,810	20,003	34,187	57,104
Panama.....	3,207	9,674	91,796	42,450	113,047	223,430	4,788,736	4,576,786
Paraguay.....	.....	15	13,307	52,083	1,828	157	3,157	11,918
Persia.....	71,493	130,752	129,119	156,245	5,393	14,225	68,493	176,561
Peru.....	2,673,521	3,579,726	3,430,387	4,171,236	721,292	926,455	744,736	1,026,433
Poland and Danzig.....	84,861	66,094	154,300	115,818	31,340	71,343	402,067	511,929
Portugal.....	175,368	129,197	199,846	154,213	141,112	86,616	95,257	134,735
Azores and Madeira.....	135,253	87,235	123,912	173,637	26,330	27,853	17,996	7,018
Portuguese Africa.....	591	.....	5,869	45,037	842,446	952,519	1,372,743	1,715,147
Romania.....	4,730	4,380	5,396	144,413	57,866	14,209	151,582	22,726
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	539,419	104,760	265,039	279,441	1,776,946	16,722	21,712	1,201
Salvador.....	.....	.....	.....	9,202	12,673	26,061	59,090	60,195
San Domingo.....	101,310	189,006	1,314,938	126	180,965	178,017	261,275	131,304
Siam.....	1,160,753	22,595	52,040	158,272	4,075	4,326	6,853	7,294
Canary Islands.....	10,989	1,128,755	1,374,753	1,428,934	2,481,717	1,822,626	2,626,984	1,540,740
Sweden.....	704,193	1,138,443	1,704,892	15,675	14,017	45,151	50,139	56,870
Switzerland.....	2,399,635	2,808,338	2,335,297	1,757,668	2,636,400	1,441,090	1,637,603	2,295,087
Syria.....	4,620	2,704	4,559	2,573,076	212,267	275,559	622,264	765,285
Turkey.....	171,010	174,090	206,188	4,093	25,785	33,254	33,712	101,962
United States.....	232,548,055	238,187,681	303,639,972	287,558	32,206	1,363	8,657	330,302,426
Alaska.....	37,799	34,552	99,381	60,115	197,424,723	220,072,810	304,721,354	135,749
Hawaii.....	42,186	40,490	84,904	116,387	173,888	114,409	146,564	135,749
Philippines.....	155,787	365,472	496,105	592,465	434,540	620,678	600,693	1,129,277
Puerto Rico.....	1,201	1,194	1,296	962,791	347,368	616,979	833,693	1,129,277
Uruguay.....	7,104	166,575	166,575	96,063	268,045	335,099	331,295	460,265
Venezuela.....	861,835	396,583	834,175	1,172,171	401,306	431,445	368,508	368,508
Yugoslavia.....	7,908	3,817	1,370,437	8,161	357,206	401,306	431,445	571,687
Other Foreign Countries.....	34,553	262,157	101,499	176,160	2,016	2,016	1,246	6,172
Total, Foreign Countries.....	285,990,420	293,394,739	366,244,682	354,997,753	305,945,351	326,947,682	398,426,447	449,718,938
Grand Total.....	406,383,744	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063	538,084,278	665,054,071	756,625,925	849,030,417

No. 6—Imports into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com- modities	Total Imports (Mdee.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	18,007,399	3,792,424	40,594,719	3,513,396	20,551,338	5,829,425	12,932,009	6,336,345	6,317,717	117,874,822
Irish Free State.....	11,325		64,890	339	4,029			43	2,214	82,866
Aden.....	1,055	7,558	476,436						211	2,563
Africa.....	2,740,799	9,198	113,150	366	1,143	19,692	11,167	61	17,448	3,225,242
British East.....										4,769,003
British South.....	4,596,773									
Southern Rhodesia.....										
British West—										
Gambia.....	191,750			50	5	237,937				449,762
Gold Coast.....	542,271			360	25					542,656
Nigeria.....	9,456		170							9,626
Sierra Leone.....			730							730
Other British West Africa.....	120,376	910	197	10	5,350	188	358		17,840	145,229
Bermuda.....										
British East Indies—										
British India.....	3,941,961	6,501	3,212,973	4,363	87	2,789	108,746	33,874	148,831	7,458,125
Ceylon.....	2,893,727		47	37	202	6	2,416		21,444	2,917,879
Straits Settlements.....	6,249,971			2,891		934,540		7,804	3,063	7,198,269
Other British East Indies.....	16,659	20,492						564	37,715	37,715
British Guiana.....	4,636,659			25	15	117,935	14		3,274	4,757,937
British Honduras.....	120,225				9,462	389		21	1,263	131,360
British Sudan.....	28,905									28,905
British West Indies—										
Barbados.....	3,423,479			416		234	447		5,431	3,430,007
Jamaica.....	4,201,624	7,298	142		818				27,627	4,313,329
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,586,615	156	59		895	12	3,675	15,820	1,884	2,593,296
Other British West Indies.....	1,729,556	52,424	80	90	715	56	26,050	3	9,121	1,813,095
Falkland Islands.....										
Gibraltar.....										
Hong Kong.....	503,757	58,358	5,513	23,268	1,005	478,878	2,210	46,197	65,965	1,185,141
Malta.....	29	578,173							4	578,202
Newfoundland.....	8,539		949	16,528	1,104,277	236	135,534	29	174,627	2,019,282
Oceania—										
Australia.....	4,801,201	508,392	1,882,270	40,013	1,916	5,498	933	667	36,209	7,277,099
Fiji.....	1,770,398			12					25	1,770,435
New Zealand.....	138,737	1,898,943	1,600,975	351	135	15	52	144	23,046	3,692,393
Other Oceania.....										
Palestine.....	50,224	113	50	279	14	78	8,025	101	429	59,313
Total British Empire.....	63,393,450	6,903,231	47,933,406	3,602,814	21,681,486	7,647,928	13,229,636	6,441,666	6,877,693	177,721,310





No. 6—Imports into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936—*Concluded*

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>Foreign Countries—Concluded</i>										
Paraguay.....	750	22,555	131,430	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,082	.....	52,082
Persia.....	.....	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	150,243
Peru.....	40,030	12,906	12,779	19,686	1,280	.....	4,170,678	.....	33	4,170,713
Poland and Danzig.....	56,031	14,428	9,819	70,304	.....	1,125	22,022	200	5,790	115,818
Portugal.....	856	.....	170,791	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,601	154,213
Portugal and Madeira.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,000	.....	.....	1,990	173,637
Portuguese Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	45,037
Roumania.....	833	1,022	.....	15	.....	.....	141,848	.....	95	144,413
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	15,095	68,850	7,274	1,516	26,991	.....	26,771	131,845	1,099	279,441
Salvador.....	4,428	.....	4,773	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,202
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126
Siam.....	156,805	16,601	.....	.....	16,301	9,925	58,072	15,078	1,467	158,272
Spain.....	1,133,650	.....	1,905	161,230	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,222	1,428,984
Canary Islands.....	.....	.....	15,558	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	121	15,679
Spanish Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	9,739	3,716	3,234	84,590	1,506,963	56,379	49,302	19,236	24,509	1,757,668
Switzerland.....	9,289	83,334	514,373	12,726	98,093	954,562	7,144	641,037	282,518	2,573,076
Syria.....	1,077	56	.....	25	.....	93	5	12	105	4,093
Turkey.....	293,935	.....	12,222	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,672	1,729	287,558
United States.....	30,959,760	10,973,245	32,094,435	17,863,399	88,428,437	23,305,389	78,088,621	17,500,123	20,266,185	319,479,594
Alaska.....	422	10,952	118	8,323	7,714	.....	22,225	2,147	8,214	60,115
American Virgin Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	113,158	.....	.....	.....	80	25	60	.....	3,064	116,387
Philippine Islands.....	92,899	.....	495,028	1,604	.....	.....	706	.....	2,168	592,465
Puerto Rico.....	8,661	6,709	36	.....	.....	7,385	.....	.....	.....	22,791
Uruguay.....	24,731	181,782	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	206,663
Venezuela.....	33,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,236,950	.....	.....	1,270,437
Yugoslavia.....	87,423	9	.....	16	.....	1	23	.....	493	87,966
Total Foreign Countries.....	46,959,082	17,410,989	41,860,753	19,668,817	92,572,229	26,037,991	92,191,600	23,478,255	24,818,032	384,997,753
Grand Total Imports.....	110,342,532	24,314,220	89,814,164	23,271,631	114,253,715	33,685,919	105,421,236	29,919,921	31,695,725	562,719,063

No. 7—Exports of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Con- modities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	154,261,975	54,592,114	2,330,693	28,772,934	11,159,695	61,891,441	2,207,869	3,212,081	3,197,995	321,556,798
Irish Free State.....	2,205,011	9,820	15,639	451,063	108,019	140,949	12,811	11,232	38,950	3,039,231
Aden.....	10,467	196	18	8,904	70	600	.....	3,894	319,607	139,607
Africa—British East.....	101,753	10,123	2,677	8,904	683	6,304	.....	8	24,167	3,863
British South.....	1,595,873	489,693	1,492,093	1,239,170	7,422,024	746,511	203,274	130,107	162,453	13,604,135
Southern Rhodesia.....	35,675	16,379	53,451	43,149	599,153	17,294	3,966	1,518	19,495	789,616
British West—										
Gambia.....	23,293	41	.....	356	13,285	.....	.....	.....	450	37,525
Gold Coast.....	98,428	5,958	182	478	108,143	514	.....	4,709	3,327	222,119
Ghana.....	4,538	16,177	.....	2,504	122,889	402	10	7,186	5,686	164,385
Sierra Leone.....	141,088	4,755	13	3,532	15,360	2	20,252	623	488	186,113
Other British West Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Bermuda.....	536,218	434,838	47,201	69,604	28,791	13,182	28,023	28,222	68,170	1,254,249
British East Indies—										
British India.....	264,503	63,792	17,573	152,976	2,176,978	131,538	49,217	173,205	104,086	3,133,869
Ceylon.....	19,157	5,470	5,711	20,658	133,317	10,867	650	14,545	12,711	3,223,085
Straits Settlements.....	234,884	69,578	7,069	62,034	874,409	20,473	2,010	13,795	30,695	1,314,927
Other British East Indies.....	238	314	.....	.....	894	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,446
British Guiana.....	476,995	185,792	47,237	118,206	115,409	40,365	20,482	73,916	20,464	1,098,866
British Honduras.....	77,960	112,928	13,272	7,852	24,549	1,431	1,299	6,798	252,938	252,938
British Sudan.....	1,286	1,184	.....	60,968	4,444	330	.....	1,758	75	70,045
British West Indies—										
Barbados.....	330,517	159,473	42,881	266,108	116,887	8,337	3,446	59,422	22,587	1,009,658
Jamaica.....	1,484,058	736,235	162,439	200,599	570,631	19,757	8,087	96,826	63,711	3,342,343
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,010,507	411,880	108,945	204,093	382,739	28,117	38,526	80,370	48,456	2,313,583
Other British West Indies.....	693,265	250,435	49,893	87,733	119,701	6,611	8,616	41,109	24,357	1,281,720
Falkland Islands.....	103	.....	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	553
Gibraltar.....	2,284	2,850	.....	.....	238	.....	1,939	.....	.....	7,311
Hong Kong.....	718,840	92,266	7,980	299,888	200,659	12,091	1,461	13,260	120,510	1,466,955
Malta.....	272,443	15,206	2,880	866	117,577	1,059	1,854	4,230	416,210	416,210
Newfoundland.....	2,469,651	1,095,243	490,731	347,022	631,296	166,386	1,184,724	366,683	201,096	6,902,882
Oceania—										
Australia.....	97,414	2,027,706	1,214,431	7,725,611	10,555,185	876,470	402,539	409,267	635,471	23,974,094
Fiji.....	35,708	55,660	12,944	74,344	74,344	2,500	25	756	2,406	288,571
New Zealand.....	1,904,371	444,521	567,726	1,859,430	4,401,711	544,539	161,626	134,916	202,365	10,221,205
Other Oceania.....	2,112	4,690	338	1,436	11,928	66	.....	66	619	21,179
Palestine.....	210,541	24,278	1,704	1,130	23,908	6,758	226	88	6,523	274,156
Total British Empire.....	169,326,606	61,340,115	6,696,874	42,161,837	40,913,711	64,624,928	4,312,979	4,887,386	5,047,043	399,311,479

No. 7—Exports of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Twelve Months ending March, 1936—*Concluded*

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mdse.)
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Abyssinia.....	381	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	491
Afghanistan.....	507	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,130
Albania.....	1,169	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,169
Argentina.....	350,023	2,836	1,681	2,008,162	1,305,803	264,101	32,903	6,821	9,123	3,981,453
Armenia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	4,230	15,427	701	1,338	22,135	664	.....	.....	313	44,808
Belgium.....	8,057,051	315,446	183,973	295,964	117,597	1,732,620	343,115	10,989	4,634	11,061,409
Bolivia.....	60,866	4,244	531	6,783	10,406	10,798	.....	.....	283	64,681
Brazil.....	873,952	50,633	507	404,073	1,356,425	957,433	65	150	2,039	3,711,283
Bulgaria.....	298	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	2,364	10	293
Chile.....	266,296	2,402	3,340	396,950	45,847	126,390	8,590	12,243	234	852,292
China.....	511,478	210,080	28,729	3,019,246	42,102	435,458	19,443	170,203	118,937	4,555,726
Colombia.....	356,320	27,279	23,483	103,603	154,541	104,329	99,981	36,287	13,369	910,192
Costa Rica.....	44,588	13,501	2,097	15,985	536	5,037	113	1,326	456	83,640
Cuba.....	398,281	243,263	8,572	297,750	34,522	66,921	14,276	97,076	16,470	1,177,131
Czechoslovakia.....	6,982	23,757	5,974	2,727	5,207	4,282	.....	4,349	55,278	4,379
Denmark.....	1,124,704	35,886	14	968	45,507	151,104	6,462	306	10,285	1,375,236
Greenland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ecuador.....	110,263	10,047	5,077	20,820	6,054	3,002	50	1,911	2,326	159,550
Egypt.....	310,194	49,165	33,046	9,151	13,635	7,434	3,821	11,092	440,085	722,258
Estonia.....	1,617	.....	.....	449	.....	.....	.....	76	4,111	2,066
Finland.....	630,474	27,747	12,746	664	25,080	1,305	55	.....	.....	722,258
France.....	1,929,036	1,531,647	19,407	541,957	273,128	2,873,453	407,344	9,043	63,425	7,648,440
French East Indies.....	94,368	3,575	.....	384	24,109	484	615	17	15	123,567
French Guiana.....	86,384	1,077	.....	161	.....	1,033	.....	.....	1,034	3,547
French Oceania.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86,588
French West Indies.....	2,260	8,045	.....	42,961	3,428	19	.....	342	640	37,676
French West Indies.....	121,940	15,998	360	17,986	.....	13	.....	.....	2,212	159,164
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	11,966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	330	11,837
Germany.....	78,419	87,890	31,529	21,113	21,975	2,807	62,492	4,990	51,040	332,255
Greece.....	630,724	374,018	129,231	172,544	27,944	2,555,453	649,243	8,061	12,306	4,599,594
Guatemala.....	420,024	609	.....	.....	509	.....	1,995	.....	7,223	429,992
Haiti.....	75,576	4,211	.....	1,095	.....	.....	144	4,657	1,709	89,488
Havri (Republic of).....	50,966	40,492	199	2,154	1,233	.....	21	1,872	2,324	103,756
Honduras.....	38,701	35	.....	2,642	4,791	1,024	.....	84,819	70	130,560
Hungary.....	117	87	39	.....	501	130	.....	7	19	1,508
Iceland.....	5,002	.....	10	295	713	106	950	.....	75	5,263
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	99,613	7,447	.....	.....	7,713	464	.....	.....	445	115,907



## Foreign Countries—Continued

Italy.....	104,049	93,081	6,415	564,033	3,401	1,439,674	125,938	37,557	11,185	2,376,533
Tripoli.....	1,454									1,454
Italian Africa, Other.....	10,807	469								11,276
Japan.....	2,772,302	982,985	33,209	4,204,280	335,094	5,599,451	740,004	153,031	23,801	14,944,137
Korea.....	8		67	355	1,284			180	105	1,939
Latvia.....	1,550				34	38,707			44	40,647
Liberia.....	10,870	239		2					11,339	11,339
Lithuania.....	1,146									1,146
Mexico.....	157,223	47,158	83,266	138,025	94,220	184,711	39,553	926,609	43,869	1,719,634
Morocco.....	73,753	1,470								75,223
Netherlands.....	3,573,159	189,620	54,560	465,335	37,107	4,875,954	130,743	83,841	24,908	9,443,277
Dutch East Indies.....	211,341	11,521	168,753	139,294	6,429	12,259	423	107,643	2,830	660,472
Dutch West Indies.....	30,147	17,615	375	1,435	4	70	68	1,337	2,443	141,727
Guatemala.....	89,234	32,683	8,600	3,962	2,101	1,304	35	9,527	10	57,194
Honduras.....	39,312	1,642	1,367	32						40,674
Nicaragua.....	39,312	1,642	1,367	32						40,674
Norway.....	1,949,218	53,076	19,337	6,256	16,375	2,366,062	133,900	260	10,573	4,576,786
Panama.....	112,476	42,049	5,784	131,732	4,911	3,455	69	6,985	4,351	312,402
Paraguay.....	6,285									6,285
Persia.....	166,674		46							176,561
Peru.....	84,181	19,725	28,492	501,663	226,772	114,283	12,637	28,365	10,259	1,026,433
Poland.....	241	31,995	15,259		9,635	354,476	63,487	6,836	511,929	373,426
Poland and Danzig.....	103,650	3,853		16,873	1,463	7,285	1,538	43	134,735	107,185
Portugal.....	7,005									7,005
Portuguese Africa.....	164,200	32,708	6,649	222,131	207,354	28,046	1,523	1,046,955	5,581	1,715,147
Portuguese Asia.....		1,976								1,976
Roumania.....	3,025		568							3,025
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	41,154									41,154
Salvador.....	45,436		343							45,779
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	4,432	54,480		7,759	938	2,569	2,991	10,891	3,220	131,304
Siam.....	3,535	114		240		1,419	103	1,280		7,294
Spain.....	47,775	3,586	530	59,543	1,291,963	74,881	42,984	25,667	10,039	1,540,740
Canary Islands.....	23,043	285	299	7,849						23,338
Spanish Africa.....	722,656	355,544	10,597	5,134	3,440	6,467	125,820	497	3,690	2,295,087
Sweden.....	103,658	43,166	10,483	10,339	82,234	988,895	558	2,176	7,487	765,295
Switzerland.....	76,089	17,957	1,733		6,569	580,869	4,618		316	101,962
Syria.....		99								99
Turkey.....	44,663,210	34,058,519	2,612,474	125,247,878	5,411,633	121,783,549	11,566,497	7,453,104	7,500,512	360,302,426
United States.....	2,469	31,641	267	16,932	3,772	31	84,348	31	8,758	148,249
Alaska.....										46,851
American Virgin Islands.....	41,240	4,081	87	983				460		46,851
Guam.....	162									162
Hawaii.....	21,962	19,622	110	111,921		32	25	472,079	759	626,510
Philippine Islands.....	812,697	39,835	1,210	50,962	5,777	40,483		171,755	558	1,123,277
Puerto Rico.....	23,272	252,968		93,211	218	2,075	1,512	32,534	3,275	409,365
Uruguay.....	41,876	15,874	1,589	207,804	74,548	21,116	4,993	608		368,565
Venezuela.....	351,641	21,198	4,798	60,944	16,733	40,051	1,310	70,490	4,502	571,057
Yugoslavia.....	4,800				144				1,220	6,172
Total Foreign Countries.....	73,535,271	39,591,995	3,576,823	139,609,906	11,454,346	147,922,444	14,770,664	11,131,005	8,065,484	449,718,938
Grand Total Exports.....	242,861,877	100,932,110	10,273,697	181,891,743	52,308,057	212,547,372	19,083,643	16,013,391	13,113,527	849,030,417

## 8—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Puerto Rico	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem.....			320	260		
			358	281		
Grapefruit, fresh.....						157,710
						4,506
Pineapples, fresh.....			2,163	2,294	1,208	
Pineapples, canned.....			50,055	126,217		
			3,894	9,578		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....			3	11,742		4,155
Fruit juices.....			33,533	48,760		
Coffee, green.....			257,522	376,949		
			34,790	40,503		
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	62,138	2,468				
Other fishery products.....	462	1,162				
Furs, undressed.....	10,372	6,544				
Cattle hides.....						1,012
						6,709
Cotton products.....	23	27			78	
Wood, unmanufactured (inc. lumber).....	7,867	8,286				
Wall board.....			94,377			
			2,554			
Machinery, except for farms.....	545	2,011				
Other iron and steel.....	1,769	5,703		80		
Manganese oxide.....						5,600
						7,385
Petroleum and its products.....	4,852	22,136				
Explosives.....	25	2,147				
Effects of subjects dying abroad.....	50		175	2,460		
Articles re-imported.....	5,548	212	3,299	170		
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	2,332	1,922	188	135		
Settlers' effects.....	1,243	4,730			10	
All other articles.....	2,355	2,767	3,947	384		36
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>99,581</b>	<b>60,115</b>	<b>84,904</b>	<b>116,387</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>22,791</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples.....	17					
	133					3
Groceries.....	312	141				
Vegetables, fresh.....	2,422	94	4			96
Oats.....	118				5,216	
	210				2,758	
Malt.....		1,770	22,402	17,307	11,984	16,906
Alcoholic beverages.....			6,683	2,408	5,895	4,532
Rubber tires and tubes.....					4	104
Animals, living.....	260	913	100	530		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....	129	109	296	185	322,330	251,768
Furs and manufactures of.....	7,108	29,224				
Meats.....	10,237	622	10,948	18,490		
Wood, unmanufactured (inc. lumber).....	1,126	13,700				
Wood, manufactured.....	66	147	119	65		
Paper and manufactures of.....	861	3,078	97,859	111,193	62,229	92,986
Books and printed matter.....		7	723	663	803	225
Machinery, except for farms.....	4,698	1,910	40			140
Other iron products.....	1,219	1,862	35			78
Clay manufactures.....	20	85	103		26	
Coal.....	14,286	11,538				243
	94,792	84,184				1,215
Petroleum and products.....	3,273	59			7	
Cement.....	250					
Ammonium sulphate.....			380,800	280,639		
			394,352	304,488		
Cyanamid.....					16,014	22,920
					21,157	32,747
Other fertilizers.....			64,000	167,469		
Containers (packages).....	3,362	2,146				
Stationery.....		5	17	312	1,926	3,275
Boats, canoes, etc.....	112	715				
Contractors' outfits.....	1,797	672				
Electrical energy.....	2,933	2,912				
Settlers' effects.....	1,184	1,905	1,036	228	450	
All other articles.....	10,061	1,989	1,476	3,172	1,724	5,290
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>146,564</b>	<b>148,249</b>	<b>600,193</b>	<b>626,510</b>	<b>431,296</b>	<b>409,365</b>

## 9—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cranberries.....	\$		1,301	4,107		
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.				2,200	
	\$				3,651	
Cabbage.....	\$	4,120	5,726			
Onions.....	\$	15,659	7,161			
Tomatoes.....	Lb.	1,408,084	1,494,923		9,217,302	17,684,018
Other vegetables.....	\$	39,159	50,783		265,539	452,069
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	\$	45,555	55,185	19,056	29,580
	\$					3,595
Coffee, green.....	Lb.				789,306	790,861
	\$				95,023	81,944
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc.....	\$	1,130	1,260			
Fish, fresh.....	\$		145,836	141,091		
" dried, salted, pickled.....	\$		184,292	128,496		
" canned.....	\$		80,233	101,771		
Fishery products, n.o.p. (except oils).....	\$		14,948	18,113		
Fox skins, undressed.....	\$		9,591	30,880		
Other furs, undressed.....	\$		16,679	16,240		
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.	46	29	36	912	
	\$	284	199	168	5,580	
Leather boots and shoes.....	Pair			885	470	
	\$			1,377	905	
Fish, seal and whale oils.....	Gal.			431,265	315,736	
	\$			142,214	135,127	
Grease, rough.....	Cwt.	216	173			
	\$	649	682			
Fibre, vegetable.....	Cwt.				16,033	73,307
	\$				56,954	232,903
Rags and waste.....	Cwt.			42	8	
	\$			460	51	
Fish lines and nets.....	\$			437	451	
Furniture of wood.....	\$	17	10	1	10	15
Iron ore.....	Ton			346,887	612,149	
	\$			618,215	1,091,844	
Scrap iron.....	\$			33,235	6,529	
Bottles, steel, for gas.....	\$	4,360	5,360	80	180	
Iron drums, barrels, etc.....	\$	1,200		1,071	206	67
Brass scrap.....	Cwt.			22	35	
	\$				216	
Petroleum fuel oils.....	Gal.				9,975	1,849
	\$				495	74
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....	Gal.					123,628
	\$				188,650	3,371
Stone, refuse.....	Ton					3,641
	\$			267,155	246,472	
Salt for the fisheries.....	Cwt.			133,282	121,183	
	\$			16,123	9,890	
Containers.....	\$	11,054	7,027	5,677	2,939	
Vessels, etc., n.o.p.....	\$			42,249	53,878	10
Articles for army and navy.....	\$			20	145	487
Articles re-imported.....	\$	11,146				
Articles for exhibition.....	\$	6,754	7,252	102,597	95,846	646
Ship's stores (except coal and fuel oil).....	\$				512	1,000
Settlers' effects.....	\$	5,113	491	956	316	
All other articles.....	\$	1,061	1,920	33,128	23,053	9,100
	\$	465	2,095	20,916	39,075	39,408
	\$					74,840
Total Imports.....	\$	147,706	145,229	1,588,973	2,019,283	494,184
	\$					885,039
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	4,774	3,092	18,640	12,496	
	\$	17,285	11,077	70,374	49,657	
Potatoes.....	Bush.	45,786	40,133	58,828	76,459	
	\$	22,582	22,378	19,848	19,664	
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$	2,177	3,170	10,903	14,336	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	659,602	638,440	963,062	1,221,360	
	\$	35,218	34,399	40,285	48,710	
Oats.....	Bush.	228,122	214,310	285,684	402,703	2,941
	\$	100,390	92,058	132,814	167,257	1,471
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt.	32,721	10,457	18,189	19,192	
	\$	37,652	11,254	23,008	19,970	
Cornmeal.....	Brl.	159	285	14,050	7,459	
	\$	603	954	44,474	21,412	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	26,303	25,891	288,840	262,901	82
	\$	107,993	113,348	1,255,597	1,511,817	296
Malt.....	\$			607	988	431
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	9,051	11,976	77,705	78,861	1,889
	\$					32,375



## 9—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—Concluded

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Sugar, n.o.p. . . . .	Cwt.	2,465	676	73,548	23,753	
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	\$	11,124	3,147	334,284	106,349	
Rubber boots and shoes . . . . .	Pair	25,302	99,052	7,253	7,434	10,140
Rubber tires and tubes . . . . .	\$	10,045	8,600	262,683	283,313	384
Fodders, n.o.p. . . . .	\$	5,674	5,138	284,091	306,197	444
Hay . . . . .	Ton	649	397	11,703	11,029	17,542
Cattle . . . . .	No.	34,021	27,353	53,717	81,683	11,072
Horses . . . . .	No.	2,483	2,492	7,614	6,134	
Fish, dried, salted, pickled . . . . .	\$	36,237	27,914	112,183	67,391	
Fish, preserved or canned . . . . .	\$	39	18	3,033	3,107	
Furs and mfrs. of . . . . .	\$	1,930	945	96,230	114,912	
Leather and mfrs. of . . . . .	\$	14	14	338	296	
Meats . . . . .	\$	2,655	2,350	35,983	38,755	
Butter . . . . .	Cwt.	27,027	23,924	78,830	34,749	322
Cheese . . . . .	Cwt.	8,784	9,706	3,145	3,346	99
Milk powdered, condensed, evaporated . . . . .	\$	100		5,569	4,495	2,744
Animal oil, fish oil, etc. . . . .	\$	1,695	3,546	26,042	35,883	2,148
Eggs . . . . .	Doz.	182,363	209,199	296,397	513,491	23,840
Cotton manufactures . . . . .	\$	13	365	1,835	2,020	
Silk manufactures . . . . .	\$	320	8,403	42,837	48,891	
Wool clothing . . . . .	\$	1,878	1,886	4,021	4,995	
Felt manufactures . . . . .	\$	23,504	24,875	45,225	62,150	
Clothing, n.o.p. . . . .	\$	5,932	6,909	16,601	16,548	335
Oilcloth . . . . .	\$	85,659	59,326	147,289	152,455	4,890
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber) . . . . .	\$	160	170	10,381	14,398	
Wood pulp . . . . .	Cwt.	57,900	117,000	102,745	78,630	
Furniture of wood . . . . .	\$	17,315	37,978	25,887	22,666	
Paper and manufactures of . . . . .	\$	10,504	9,669	137,558	112,064	98,833
Books and printed matter . . . . .	\$	14,320	17,804	33,090	43,578	14,161
Ferro-silicon and manganese . . . . .	Ton	2,912	3,846	78,601	144,777	544
Rolling mill products . . . . .	\$	5	35	26,052	39,858	40,982
Iron pipe, tubing, and fittings . . . . .	\$	10,929	8,095	74,225	79,187	17,637
Wire, iron or steel . . . . .	\$	2,949	2,211	7,752	7,218	575
Engines, all kinds . . . . .	\$	45,553	38,972	112,878	75,534	38,613
Farm implements and machinery . . . . .	\$					2,009
Hardware and cutlery . . . . .	\$					29,218
Machinery, except for farms . . . . .	\$					61,835
Automobiles . . . . .	No.					35
Railway cars and parts . . . . .	\$					116,902
Stoves . . . . .	\$					2,456
Aluminium . . . . .	\$					4,171
Copper and mfrs. of . . . . .	\$					317
Electric apparatus . . . . .	\$					23,799
Coal . . . . .	Ton					21,649
Petroleum and its products . . . . .	\$					36
Abrasives, artificial, crude . . . . .	\$					3,430
Cement . . . . .	Cwt.					88
Acids . . . . .	\$					
Medicinal preparations . . . . .	\$					
Explosives, all kinds . . . . .	\$					
Paints and varnish . . . . .	\$					
Baking powder . . . . .	Cwt.					
Soda and compounds . . . . .	Cwt.					
Other inorganic chemicals . . . . .	\$					
Brushes . . . . .	\$					
Containers . . . . .	\$					
Jewellery . . . . .	\$					
Mattresses . . . . .	\$					
Stationery, n.o.p. . . . .	\$					
Ships, boats, launches . . . . .	\$					
All other articles . . . . .	\$					
Total Exports (Canadian) . . . . .	\$	1,121,606	1,254,249	6,468,918	6,902,882	1,885,330
						1,719,634

## 10—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapefruit, fresh.....	Lb.		629,732	185,990		
	\$		17,894	5,578		
Pineapples, fresh.....	Crate		81,991	91,889		10
	\$		114,679	105,492		35
Tomatoes, fresh.....	Lb.	369,154	19,462	3,884,851	1,345,547	
	\$	12,086	486	112,515	40,188	
Molasses.....	Gal.	6,412,447	6,735,795	115,118	48,655	
	\$	2,002,898	2,123,546	31,781	8,757	
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	1,393,616	746,948	439,379	33,434	814,188
	\$	2,686,922	1,235,404	448,728	35,915	833,031
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	83,195	33,648	54,472		462,816
	\$	150,669	51,555	58,450		479,806
Rum.....	Pf. gal.	2,351	6,117	964	846	
	\$	5,957	9,409	10,950	9,560	
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.		116,720	235,937		749
	\$		79,775	110,969		91
Cigars.....	Lb.		5,199	4,410		
	\$		30,902	26,614		
Sponges.....	\$		1,893	3,080		
Articles re-imported.....	\$	179	488	72		52
Settlers' effects.....	\$		100	1,220	1,800	
All other articles.....	\$	2,752	9,019	21,628	250	
Total Imports.....	\$	4,861,463	3,430,007	929,267	441,942	1,314,939
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush.	43,130	38,766	309,896	317,749	9,960
	\$	19,467	20,181	280,580	297,167	3,691
Other vegetables.....	\$	7,710	5,111	4,413		2,556
Oats.....	Bush.	132,297	133,675		3,344	71
	\$	52,915	47,850		1,215	29
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	56,525	45,534	31,362	4,515	8,151
	\$	228,933	190,203	125,709	18,534	33,902
Malt.....	Bush.			43,383	39,202	7,591
	\$			57,548	58,578	9,440
Sugar and its products.....	\$	5,543	5,540			
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	74	500	3,881	1,072	126
	\$	362	2,335	18,510	5,631	594
Oilcake.....	Cwt.	1,250	2,887			
	\$	2,187	3,703			
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	20,816	26,381	10,694	3,883	5,255
Hay.....	Ton	156	73	527	2,089	
	\$	2,100	794	5,347	11,904	
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	\$	28,137	37,728	225,250	236,188	181,007
Canned fish.....	\$	19,462	22,958		18	809
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$		366	1,430	2,212	1,591
Meats.....	\$	49,159	75,811			7
Butter.....	Cwt.	8	29			11
	\$	205	857			336
Cheese.....	Cwt.	868	971	9	44	
	\$	13,439	15,259	169	831	
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	630	2	2		183
	\$	9,000	24	30		2,742
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	12	1			16
	\$	75	12			240
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	12,353	12,857	1,651	238	
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	6,199	5,453	933	346	17
	\$	125,778	106,771	18,493	7,137	466
Shingles.....	Square	18,629	12,261			
	\$	32,448	15,610			
Staves and headings.....	\$	85,679	120,841	211	564	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	41	80	162,939	198,818	2,358
	\$	80	141	233,530	286,478	3,346
Books and printed matter.....	\$	2,948	3,035	1,136	1,539	491
Rolling mill products.....	\$	763	4,896		13,213	
Nails, all kinds.....	Cwt.	3,495	3,897	75		63
	\$	16,562	17,285	4,529		659
Automobiles.....	No.	167	144	1		
	\$	81,549	73,694	600		
Furniture, metal.....	\$	5,353	5,260			
Copper wire and cable.....	\$			2,580	7,208	1,492
Electric apparatus.....	\$	3,060	5,171	20,154	27,107	173
Coal.....	Ton	1,235	1,996	1,996	2,535	297
	\$	5,623	9,390		12,459	1,473
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.	45,206	39,314			
	\$	52,884	38,139			
Paints and varnish.....	\$	6,563	7,628	5,835	17,110	
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	854	435	117,229	77,728	3,322
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	2,594	2,876	3,435	4,199	4,170
All other articles.....	\$	134,572	139,904	55,401	85,940	3,484
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	1,027,173	1,009,658	1,203,854	1,177,131	261,275
						131,304

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem	2,551,596	2,191,141	5,385	46,534	261,681	254,068
.....\$	1,070,223	1,012,149	2,010	21,249	104,581	111,484
Grapefruit.....Lb.	1,172,896	1,038,077	292,827	291,611	193,926	344,095
.....\$	25,405	23,020	12,151	5,498	5,242	9,893
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	90,774	224,204	5,791	4,262	5,941	12,781
.....\$	65,703	145,252	8,536	3,654	6,192	15,466
Cocoanuts.....No.	6,435,815	10,493,325	2,145,000	1,052,290	1,643,535	2,563,790
.....\$	76,552	124,136	23,111	14,914	21,427	37,618
Tomatoes, fresh.....\$	7,999	614	.....	24	102,807	166,766
Molasses.....Gal.	.....	.....	276,300	1,760,999	355,098	848,198
.....\$	.....	.....	13,366	100,902	92,216	61,613
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	1,076,188	1,064,466	411,713	842,465	313,544	461,225
.....\$	1,961,168	1,807,202	772,711	1,417,588	552,785	815,082
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	22,700	106,366	44,357	366,619	11,512	71,680
.....\$	34,300	173,688	80,851	606,722	20,893	122,249
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.	46,586	50,903	36,071	58,723	49,541	50,593
.....\$	245,216	268,781	238,011	343,321	284,039	286,785
Coffee, green.....Lb.	6,331,995	7,039,773	521,022	811,668	100	.....
.....\$	679,553	602,635	49,359	63,375	3	.....
Spices.....\$	38,741	49,867	.....	.....	24,076	36,554
Rum.....Pf. gal.	13,636	23,049	214	348	51	3
.....\$	52,396	45,186	1,094	1,094	318	4
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$	1,960	4,336	4,426	2,881	21,092	19,002
Sponges, marine.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,420	51,379
Bottles, steel, for gas.....\$	1,340	490	.....	895	310	690
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.	.....	.....	4,745,357	.....	.....	.....
.....\$	.....	.....	137,184	.....	.....	.....
Salt.....Cwt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	211,830	271,023
.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,967	26,050
All other articles.....\$	44,214	55,973	9,220	11,179	51,396	57,450
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>4,304,770</b>	<b>4,313,329</b>	<b>1,357,030</b>	<b>2,593,296</b>	<b>1,381,744</b>	<b>1,818,095</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	37,763	31,315	95,303	130,101	24,836	17,771
.....\$	24,216	21,760	42,246	68,300	15,151	11,881
Oats.....Bush.	32,499	40,707	106,144	106,536	36,018	32,414
.....\$	14,923	17,904	47,413	44,801	16,193	13,548
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	245,191	271,322	199,162	172,628	132,737	126,207
.....\$	886,755	1,048,076	790,935	732,092	516,031	516,420
Biscuits and bread.....Cwt.	143	115	232	184	526	521
.....\$	1,800	1,964	4,873	3,531	6,707	6,362
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....Cwt.	85	.....	882	1,251	12,719	3,103
.....\$	367	.....	4,964	6,793	56,694	13,619
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	775	4,969	162	417	11,244	3,971
.....\$	3,752	26,311	727	1,924	65,850	21,129
Oilcake.....Cwt.	250	313	.....	.....	8,659	8,875
.....\$	393	465	.....	.....	7,666	12,455
Rubber manufactures.....\$	186,256	193,039	86,373	74,317	46,414	52,321
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	495,437	424,384	269,915	241,631	78,023	68,339
Fish, canned.....\$	20,497	36,105	34,983	48,155	7,334	9,741
Meats.....\$	40,262	55,454	16,614	27,194	25,742	55,925
Butter.....Cwt.	14	23	300	96	572	894
.....\$	318	850	7,092	2,634	14,755	25,334
Cheese.....Cwt.	5,036	5,204	3,817	4,183	1,277	1,393
.....\$	69,069	72,654	55,570	62,343	19,413	22,041
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc.....Cwt.	8,312	5,049	1,042	983	4,511	4,321
.....\$	119,634	71,084	14,569	13,691	67,566	63,974
Lard and lard compounds.....Cwt.	131	85	759	209	35	19
.....\$	1,195	1,202	7,686	3,189	394	289
Cordage, n.o.p.....\$	559	1,845	5,162	2,966	534	1,246
Other fibre and textile products.....\$	140,530	160,594	69,328	105,979	33,392	48,647
Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,859	1,172	4,627	4,118	1,905	1,755
.....\$	42,158	16,775	87,357	78,361	48,971	42,469
Shooks.....\$	38,606	53,414	30,033	32,855	16,581	15,728
Furniture of wood.....\$	16,410	14,858	5,623	5,535	7,970	3,645
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	74,281	81,791	36,437	72,034	10,099	8,771
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	11,505	8,304	6,311	8,482	3,919	5,109
.....\$	33,314	24,686	18,170	21,963	16,624	22,004
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	17,687	43,806	2,246	4,259	1,687	2,231
Automobiles.....No.	839	766	523	558	158	162
.....\$	430,883	420,482	243,019	274,200	76,551	79,109
Automobile parts.....\$	11,668	10,946	11,227	9,719	2,387	2,294
Furniture of metal.....\$	21,176	23,473	12,488	13,490	2,882	2,485
Electric apparatus.....\$	13,491	12,905	11,023	16,929	3,443	3,839
Cement.....Cwt.	11,250	18,750	54,834	36,348	23,356	26,251
.....\$	1,919	3,074	8,429	7,989	6,368	6,165
Medicinal preparations.....\$	37,784	39,833	21,878	30,552	8,072	11,999
Paints and varnish.....\$	9,859	12,868	12,856	15,327	7,400	9,032
Soap.....Lb.	87,246	94,341	282,862	161,316	17,343	28,256
.....\$	13,021	15,538	21,237	14,957	3,247	4,903
Containers (packages).....\$	6,384	14,087	8,077	8,289	7,015	3,574
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....\$	14,113	12,675	5,469	7,321	4,540	4,962
All other articles.....\$	299,550	407,438	213,945	260,263	110,609	115,279
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>3,088,267</b>	<b>3,342,343</b>	<b>2,206,914</b>	<b>2,313,583</b>	<b>1,312,310</b>	<b>1,281,720</b>



## 12—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.		12			
	\$		30			
Hides and skins.....	\$		921	3,045		
Petroleum oils, crude.....	\$					273,019
Containers (packages).....	\$		30,986	36,213		
Articles re-imported.....	\$	719	256,679	2,346		
All other articles.....	\$		2,963	1,182		
Total Imports.....	\$	719	291,579	42,786		273,019
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush.	1,571	13,622	16,220	24,463	660
	\$	708	7,166	4,889	7,892	275
Other vegetables.....	\$	100	436	6,108	7,127	
	\$			3,169	2,062	
Grains.....	\$			4,531	4,093	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	8,285	18,929	21,008	19,695	14,319
	\$	30,765	77,896	8,213	5,810	11,128
Sugar and its products.....	\$			99		49,327
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.			797		25
	\$					1,162
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	755	400	10,186	5,951	5,536
	\$	354	309	8,357	5,173	186
Rubber clothing.....	\$			2,484	4,460	111
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	17,433	34,625	811	738	
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$		33	2,863	2,395	14,551
Hay.....	Ton			497	463	11,274
	\$			7,446	5,440	
Cattle.....	No.			1,105	1,183	
	\$			15,735	15,773	
Swine.....	No.			707	690	
	\$			5,607	6,102	
Other live animals.....	\$			5,356	6,428	
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.		36	36	37	499
	\$		244	398	486	891
Other fishery products.....	\$	12,636	5,533	1,388	1,439	7,066
Boots and shoes, leather.....	Pair			3,627	2,202	8,755
	\$			5,406	3,092	
Meats.....	\$	6,354	10,040	17,553	21,028	
Butter.....	Cwt.			910	909	
	\$			19,550	23,208	
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.				7	867
	\$					1,009
Eggs.....	Doz.			10,444	13,765	15,960
	\$			2,548	3,632	
Cotton clothing.....	\$			7,910	6,854	225
Silk manufactures.....	\$	292	360	1,354	1,339	7,338
Woollen clothing.....	\$			11,305	9,921	
Bags, textile.....	\$			36	3	
Hats and caps.....	\$			1,388	1,487	
Oilcloths.....	\$			4,395	4,594	
Socks and stockings, except silk.....	\$			2,559	2,372	129
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	821	615	552	279	15
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	22,366	17,626	14,186	7,634	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	151	56	14,039	7,856	585
Internal combustion engines.....	\$	10	29	2,653	2,274	3,331
Automobiles.....	No.		287	6,771	3,038	
	\$			3	6	1
Other iron and steel.....	\$			2,045	3,059	531
Aluminium.....	\$	2,124	204	21,292	15,878	1,570
Coal.....	Ton				23	308
	\$			1,325	6,567	
Coal oil and kerosene.....	Gal.			7,241	29,848	
	\$			13,353	20,360	
Gasoline and naphtha.....	Gal.			2,489	3,316	
	\$			75,413	82,505	
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....	Gal.			11,692	12,947	
	\$			75,194	109,754	
Cement.....	Cwt.			12,215	14,019	
	\$			7,924	3,196	
Medicinal preparations.....	\$			1,649	757	
Containers (packages).....	\$	42		941	708	551
Household and personal equipment.....	\$			34,669	40,075	1,334
All other articles.....	\$	929	2,187	3,145	2,456	1,800
	\$	232	2,133	47,136	49,814	4,766
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	94,496	159,164	350,799	362,255	124,743
						141,727

## 13—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stem	43,066	4,642			99,064	45,390
	\$	\$			91,385	42,460
Coffee, green.....Lb.	132,940	451,944			2,511	
	\$	\$			301	
Lumber and timber.....			613			
All other articles.....	316	594	55		113	
Total Imports.....	47,921	60,978	668		91,799	42,460
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Onions.....	\$				2,889	240
Potatoes.....Bush.					4,318	5,448
	\$				2,511	3,850
Wheat.....Bush.		14		32,567		8
	\$	10		31,210		10
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	6,181	7,622	536	571	12,376	9,140
	\$	26,180	2,172	2,538	53,158	41,889
Candy.....Lb.	223	217			2,617	706
	\$	96			824	205
Whiskey.....Pt. gal.	50	85			2,054	3,163
	\$	198			9,380	14,874
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	301	409		150	250	250
	\$	186		119	135	162
Belting, rubber.....Lb.	1,393		1,786	1,882	459	664
	\$	743		1,284	232	335
Rubber tires and tubes.....	7,520	4,321	4,673	3,810	30,334	40,784
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	810	396			729	889
	\$	4,244			4,075	4,462
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.	40	30			327	388
	\$	208			1,233	1,429
Other dried and salted fish.....	1,370	3,619			42	66
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	60	14	15	29	284	722
	\$	957	100	191	2,275	4,777
Other canned fish.....					838	1,111
Upper leather.....	2,502	929	896	1,351	246	2,874
Cheese.....Cwt.					221	571
	\$				3,093	8,064
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	287	421			2	10
	\$	4,092			24	150
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	88	17			473	2,458
	\$	1,302			7,500	18,736
Cotton duck.....Yd.	1,359	264	266	2,892		12,707
	\$	688	141	1,367		3,645
Planks and boards.....M ft.					1,812	3,644
	\$				48,674	71,355
Furniture of wood.....					191	510
Paper and manufactures of.....	7,793	15,909	137		33,352	55,809
Books and printed matter.....	90	77	38	32	2,744	710
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....		435			118	696
Farm implements and machinery.....	47			67	363	10
Needles and pins.....	49	57	1,675	565	335	683
Machinery (except farm).....		9		2	5,543	488
Electric apparatus.....	2,252	2,202	929	2,778	897	2,472
Automobiles, passenger.....No.						1
	\$					1,495
Aluminium manufactures.....		75	2,490	435	95	187
Medicinal preparations.....	403	250		26	5,310	6,403
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	60		2,000	1,000		
	\$		12,742	6,368		
Other inorganic chemicals.....	2,247	1,008	5,611	3,133	778	534
Mattresses and pillows.....	243				185	307
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	273	177			764	2,400
Musical instruments.....					111	
Settlers' effects.....						20
All other articles.....	2,257	7,562	1,299	1,834	19,168	20,660
Total Exports (Canadian).....	66,322	83,640	34,187	57,194	239,717	312,402

## 14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem		310		290		
\$		578		532		
Grapefruit.....Lb.			1,459,697	3,962,919		
\$			30,670	80,776		
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			22,500	15,194		
\$			22,763	14,748		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	37,749	136,893				47,962
\$	5,196	15,536				4,429
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....Cwt.						881
\$						4,773
Articles reimported.....\$	14		51			
All other articles.....\$		17	227			
Total Imports.....\$	5,210	16,131	53,711	96,056		9,202
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.	2,361				37,415	44,998
\$	3,315				32,890	40,606
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	23,250	10,469	5,703	2,556		
\$	106,984	53,028	26,091	12,868		
Malt.....Bush.					1,528	
\$					2,018	
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	492	970	1,534	180	935	83
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	996			73		
\$	584			48		
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	1,102	954	843	1,391	233	48
\$	14,963	12,815	9,895	22,608	2,717	914
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	1,217	796	1,397	1,234	347	89
\$	1,598	1,162	2,180	2,185	420	104
Fish, canned.....\$	957	274				
Upper leather.....\$	345				298	
Cotton manufactures.....\$	1,735	1,367	1,737	3,666	1,491	275
Oilcloths.....\$	2,504	1,464				
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	4,870	473	1,206	1,081	1,874	
Books and printed matter.....\$	833	552	1,768	1,456		53
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	208					570
Other iron.....\$	3,950	1,239	661	85	2,255	5,512
Aluminium and manufactures.....\$					215	720
Copper wire and cable.....\$		174	11	124	2,545	12
Electric apparatus.....\$	61	67	13		937	1,157
Cement.....Cwt.	752	992				
\$	135	144				
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	100	3,000	11,530	18,904		
\$	150	4,500	17,105	25,749		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			6,508	9,068		
\$			41,441	58,306		
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$	448	67	971	754	9,001	4,904
Brushes.....\$	1,049	1,388	115	10		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	110	158				
Mattresses and pillows.....\$			42	32		
Stationery.....\$	203	108			21	
All other articles.....\$	8,663	9,538	871	1,438	1,473	5,285
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	154,157	89,488	105,641	130,590	59,090	60,195



## 15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Nuts..... \$	24,005	19,609			116,828	182,187
Corn..... Bush.			1,893,806	1,705,489		
			830,475	690,592		
Molasses..... Gal.	2,069,430	2,773,604				
	\$ 93,030	\$ 156,813				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	1,151,492	2,159,590				
	\$ 2,152,128	\$ 3,866,688				
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	59,321	335,000				
	\$ 101,725	\$ 563,343				
Cocoa beans..... Cwt.		42				
		232			5,291	7,880
Cocoa butter..... Lb.					31,366	42,287
					264,552	315,287
Coffee, green..... Lb.	163,505	104,574			26,859	34,224
	\$ 11,675	\$ 5,781			6,794,982	6,935,497
Rum..... Pf. gal.	13,047	32,521			659,226	581,895
	\$ 59,842	\$ 18,371				
Flax seed..... Bush.			837,770	776,942		
			929,582	848,016		
Hides and skins, raw..... \$			560,957	1,435,876		
Meats..... \$			329,841	409,134		
Casein..... Lb.			17,857			
			1,779			
Cotton, raw..... \$						18,919
Iron ore..... Ton						10,640
						19,515
Bauxite..... Cwt.		493,696				
		\$ 117,935				
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts..... Lb.			1,910,779	7,132,827		
			\$ 54,141	\$ 242,436		
All other articles..... \$	7,037	9,165	83,438	118,008	1,267	21,850
Total Imports..... \$	2,449,442	4,757,937	2,790,213	3,744,062	835,546	900,877
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes..... Bush.	118,218	121,888	42	913		
	\$ 59,405	\$ 65,056	28	676		
Oats..... Bush.	47,931	68,672				
	\$ 21,108	\$ 31,052			6,788	8,112
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	67,059	71,541			27,470	36,498
	\$ 262,335	\$ 297,096			22,485	13,194
Malt..... Bush.					21,993	12,064
Sugar and its products..... \$	3,359	3,355		87		
Rubber manufactures..... \$	22,362	28,368	497,263	290,963	523,261	794,236
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled..... \$	48,559	102,331			51,967	45,901
Fish, canned..... \$	28,012	36,609		300		
Meats..... \$	13,513	23,260	12			
Cheese..... Cwt.	924	685				
	\$ 10,915	\$ 8,594				
Milk, processed..... Cwt.	2,332	560		320	12	
	\$ 31,860	\$ 8,019		1,760	258	
Cottons..... \$	8,149	18,517	1,704	677	254	411
Cordage, other..... \$	3,522	3,457				
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$	41,678	32,520	14,024	11,881	787	1,575
Wood, manufactured..... \$	73,710	61,215	23,232	1,254	43,519	55,046
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	12,475	20,817	1,907,829	1,994,725	223,117	346,487
Iron pipe, tubing, and fittings..... \$		3	3,235	5,850	24,940	7,971
Engines..... \$		115		357		490
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	495	1,146	664,667	1,059,096	20,438	4,943
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds..... \$	19,305	20,412	1,528	1,482		
Sewing machines..... \$	82	34	585,144	171,732	1,284,406	1,328,184
Automobiles..... No.	102	44	2	1		
	\$ 47,302	\$ 21,464	1,037	1,045	1,038	
Automobile parts..... \$	3,393	2,999	381	1,544	585	281
Aluminium..... \$	1,272	6,861	11,305	7,049	50,662	122,402
Copper and products..... \$	576	687	108,915	105,610	166,091	441,109
Lead in pigs..... \$				2,307	99,430	138,788
Zinc spelter..... Cwt.			4,481		5,043	11,091
			15,371		14,901	35,937
Electric apparatus..... \$	5,824	24,931	100,273	137,309	93,436	215,720
Insulators, porcelain..... \$	640	516		30	2,330	13,416
Coal..... Ton		2,193		5,559		1,420
		\$ 10,243		26,554		6,765
Petroleum and products..... \$	4,572	6,104			98	
Cement..... Cwt.	26,310	9,212				
	\$ 7,761	\$ 5,570				
Medicinal preparations..... \$	18,893	19,756		108		538
Paints and varnish..... \$	7,722	5,991	5,454	5,112	125	240
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	5,902	4,619				25
All other articles..... \$	162,497	226,559	133,572	153,915	118,469	99,306
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	927,198	1,098,866	4,014,974	3,981,453	2,769,578	3,711,283

## 16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem.....			24,925	84,432		
\$			8,850	28,665		
Nuts.....\$		24,824			31,852	
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.....					32,565	
\$						
Cocoa beans.....Cwt.....			1,405	438		
\$			10,225	3,041		
Rubber, unmanufactured.....Lb.....				146,230		
\$				10,107		
Mixed textile products.....\$			1,296	1,075		
Crude petroleum.....Gal.....				949,917		
\$				29,757		
Settlers' effects.....\$	25					
All other articles.....\$			394	3,169		
Total Imports.....\$	25	24,824	20,765	75,814	32,565	
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.....	121,716			13		
\$	101,018			23		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.....			12,773	17,511	7,648	6,276
\$			64,266	86,055	30,788	28,465
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	260		1,503	1,129	859	189
Belting, rubber.....\$	2,864	6,186		19	531	701
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair.....				18		149
\$				9		94
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....Pair.....	6	1,038		64		
\$	10	1,522		29		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	60,934	49,318	10,101	22,108	1,075	389
Alewives, salted.....Cwt.....					1,001	1,708
\$					2,053	4,252
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.....					27	
\$					107	
Haddock, dried.....Cwt.....					1,086	478
\$					5,272	1,949
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.....					277	237
\$					1,123	921
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.....					1,734	1,939
\$					7,104	6,672
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.....					84	146
\$					667	1,359
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.....	120	518	24	46	178	41
\$	870	3,452	175	330	1,534	288
Other canned fish.....\$					1,846	1,492
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$			6,594	7,309		
Milk, processed.....Cwt.....	154	56		71		
\$	2,220	792		1,298		
Cotton duck.....Yd.....			5,230	2,692		320
\$			4,000	2,295		101
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....\$			5,008	1,997	339	188
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....M ft.....		66		273		
\$		1,146		3,658		
Furniture of wood.....\$					323	
Wrapping paper (kraft).....Cwt.....				1,141	17	226
\$				4,484	86	941
Wall paper.....Roll.....	1,310		7,938	11,751		
\$	80		739	941		
Other paper.....\$		5,637	37,296	11,690		
Chains.....\$	4,696				37	
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....\$		117	4,216	3,098		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$			183	101		
Other iron and steel.....\$	5,522	10,389	2,273	2,855	36	4
Aluminium manufactures.....\$	7,630	256	202	1,000		
Copper and products.....\$	2,198	3,606				
Electric apparatus.....\$	1,559	6,924	551	1,754		70
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	1,261	41		66		
Other chemicals, etc.....\$		109	4	1,845	558	765
Brushes.....\$		31				
Cartridges.....\$			2,075	2,326		
All other articles.....\$	1,733	5,685	1,275	3,131	2,570	2,268
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	192,595	95,471	140,461	159,550	56,908	51,108

**17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY**  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Onions.....	\$ 2,713	13,071				
Malt.....	Lb. 992,079					
	\$ 20,624					
Flax seed.....	Bush. \$					19,765
	\$					24,731
Cattle hides.....	Cwt. \$					1,099
	\$					13,991
Meats, canned.....	Lb. \$				3,667,157	3,728,080
	\$				159,079	139,811
Meat, extracts of.....	\$				7,896	11,410
Lard compound.....	Lb. \$					166,138
	\$					16,570
Clay products.....	\$		22			
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal. \$		85,174,416	95,140,779		
	\$		2,622,506	2,983,785		
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 or heavier.....	Gal. \$		5,400,183	1,525,790		
	\$		181,762	57,903		
Gasoline, natural casinghead.....	\$		625,468	1,128,990		
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt. \$	34,895	37,180			
	\$	43,183	44,151			
All other articles.....	\$	1,340	629	558		150
Total Imports.....	\$	67,860	59,169	3,430,387	4,171,236	166,975
						206,663
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush. \$	18,433	1,867	152,582		
	\$	15,023	1,875	114,993		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$		250	111	10	
	\$		1,187	620	53	
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal. \$		30	110	430	623
	\$		140	520	2,092	2,325
Rubber belting.....	\$	29,916	32,909	653	1,058	1,535
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair \$	57,767	40,715	15	209	25,313
	\$	30,458	23,446	44	212	14,920
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	138,569	194,066	53,524	72,164	51,591
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. \$	137	48	245	172	
	\$	1,169	307	2,001	1,086	
Butter.....	Cwt. \$			16	168	
	\$			444	4,684	
Milk, processed.....	Cwt. \$	13	43	255	628	
	\$	180	816	1,955	5,944	
Cotton products.....	\$		3,183	3,008	4,203	
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr. \$			253	633	396
	\$			1,698	4,645	2,344
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$		36	6,067	16,164	
Shooks.....	\$			182,525	183,731	
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....	M ft. \$		1,142	823	1,945	100
	\$		12,358	12,108	26,777	1,359
Paper board, incl. wallboard.....	\$			1,254	1,610	
Book paper.....	Cwt. \$			245	242	
	\$			2,610	2,651	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. \$	134,810	244,751	121,604	135,500	62,918
	\$	191,619	381,938	153,521	238,434	97,027
Wall paper.....	Roll \$		4,500	10,648	76,586	
	\$		794	947	6,085	
Wrapping paper.....	\$			73	1,342	
Iron pigs, ingots, etc.....	\$	4,548		55	157,155	
Rails, iron or steel.....	\$				157,155	
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....	\$	17,176	728	46,155	6,780	
Chains.....	\$	1,803	1,241	800	322	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	33,598	37,645	6,117	7,335	27,321
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	5,014	2,868	9,981	9,907	2,265
Sewing machines.....	\$		2		105	13,021
Other machinery, except for farms.....	\$	1,531	2,415	6,173	7,427	350
Automobiles.....	No. \$		1	10	5	
	\$		476	5,566	3,438	
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	12,979	12,043	17,873	14,682	3,131
Copper wire.....	\$	16,075	68,881	12,410	54,371	
Lead in pigs.....	\$				820	5,042
Zinc spelter.....	\$	1,702	11,578			1,032
Electric apparatus.....	\$	32,155	32,043	14,083	31,056	3,905
Coal.....	Ton \$	994			252	8,805
	\$	4,647			1,259	
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....	Gal. \$			450	8,356	
	\$			127	3,054	
Cement.....	Cwt. \$			11,281	18,788	
	\$			1,883	3,116	
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	10,374	10,884	4,515	4,441	
Brushes.....	\$		234	2,103	3,221	610
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$			1,199	3,067	
All other articles.....	\$	8,767	18,199	77,125	122,223	6,058
						27,688
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	557,303	852,292	744,730	1,026,433	231,445
						368,508



## 18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Columbia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Coffee, green.....Lb.	6,391,269	6,657,191			251,930	290,958
Drugs, crude.....\$	778,315	634,838			34,254	30,032
Petroleum, crude, natural.....Gal.	132,361,769	124,817,586			383	
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....Lb.	3,783,789	3,566,949			47,737,111	67,565,912
All other articles.....\$			477,932	1,477,522	800,211	1,236,950
	1,712	410	13,307	52,082		
Total Imports.....\$	4,563,821	4,202,197	13,307	52,082	834,848	1,270,437
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.	210,750	124,499				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	\$ 171,879	105,335			29,389	28,610
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	1,242	3,555			119,398	125,670
Candy.....Lb.	3,571	10,100			1,942	528
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	300				15,295	4,213
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	89				2,721	2,838
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	114	357			818	716
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	538	1,784			388	540
Milk, processed.....Cwt.		180			1,738	2,542
Cotton duck.....Yd.		107				
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....\$	198,583	224,356	411	6,247	175,616	215,405
Piling.....Lin. ft.	14,255	14,545		38	11,135	1,761
Planks and boards.....M ft.	226	530			256	261
Shooks.....\$	2,073	4,042			1,924	1,891
Fulp and fibre wall-board.....Cwt.	712	1,283				1,107
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	10,580	21,903				17,877
Wrapping paper, kraft.....Cwt.	28,601	10,842	831		26,017	11,351
Wall paper.....Roll	12,165	5,198	211		8,409	3,893
Books and printed matter.....\$	93	95				
Pipe, tubing, and fittings, iron.....\$	3,831	14,071			3,992	246
Wire, iron.....\$	36,746					
Chains, iron and steel.....\$	13,407					
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	159					
Needles and pins.....\$	2,152				1,802	432
Machinery, except for farms.....\$		264			173	
Tools.....\$	40,161	15,096			16,881	30,326
Automobiles.....No.	75,183	34,231			28,935	58,916
Automobile parts.....\$	305	18,106				33
Other iron and steel.....\$	940	63,224				140
Aluminium.....\$	15,945	14,824			12,540	13,300
Brass and manufactures of.....\$	2,416	3,170			767	853
Copper wire and cable.....\$	1,371	440		11	442	24
Other copper.....\$	6,815	8,086			193	
Electric apparatus.....\$	27	515				
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	282	164	345	999	1,347	502
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	4,114	18,532		1,252	755	905
Chemicals and allied products.....\$	1,868	1,050		54	63	233
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	17,104	10,345			28	908
Stationery.....\$	1,431	1,008				
All other articles.....\$	17	71				4
	9,063	36,771				2,112
	3					
	27,182	78,070		194	2,028	12,093
	2,515	5,786	2,120		27,886	24,933
	3,822	3,932			147	10,518
	21,426	28,337			1,724	107
	26,841	41,964				182
	10,773	17,956		190	735	4,166
	1,048,122	631,356				
	88,136	71,216				
	1,372	49,238				
	796	24,172				
	33,710	36,287	70	183	68,113	70,490
	557	1,680			59	
	3,625	4,332			3,734	2,825
	24,254	26,124		2,750	7,254	7,134
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	797,370	919,192	3,157	11,918	484,510	571,687

## 19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....Lb.	2,129,213	623,136	7,473	12,195		7,048
.....\$	59,494	17,703	1,519	2,023		248
Walnuts, shelled or not.....Lb.			1,401,992	1,081,054		
.....\$			301,201	222,025		
Other nuts.....\$			1,527	3,344		
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	121,162	124,851	276,440	271,440	32	
.....\$	9,596	7,560	44,034	46,163	10	
Beans.....Lb.			12,379	5,909		
.....\$			2,269	1,195		
Olive oil, edible.....\$			72,921	80,209		
Brandy.....Pf. gal.			55,774	67,513	23	
.....\$			558,018	680,718	117	
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....Pf. gal.	52	115	6,939	9,110	34	50
.....\$	710	1,604	63,902	86,638	385	424
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.			7		1,146	
.....\$			89		16,956	
Wines.....\$	680	294	403,286	358,601	12,650	12,607
Essential oils (except peppermint).....Lb.			45,179	21,867	24,099	21,822
.....\$			84,429	95,715	11,310	14,328
Peanut oil for refining.....Cwt.					276,198	
.....\$					942,735	
Plants, trees, etc.....\$	43,968	42,598	33,843	37,752	23,573	15,671
Rubber and manufactures of.....\$	44,574	58,381	3,900	4,123	24,729	27,080
Seeds.....\$	15,764	5,807	33,289	19,582	144,984	140,367
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$	63,731	89,673	115,494	249,585	12,268	9,923
Furs, dressed.....\$	211,553	49,222	154,057	195,107	10,084	4,229
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....\$	283,331	520,417	145	1,189		435
Hides and skins, raw.....\$	17,088	1,182	90,510	362,467	7,560	24,213
Gloves of leather.....\$	149,287	111,054	210,856	245,091	39,032	52,571
Cheese.....Lb.	474	108	195,665	235,405		
.....\$	76	10	66,877	79,151		
Gelatine.....Lb.	111,733	474,228	4,564	4,612	30,003	42,098
.....\$	24,923	86,049	1,201	1,367	27,266	38,000
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....Lb.			9,696	11,149	279	141
.....\$			39,073	44,660	610	662
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....Lb.	392,982	787,575	10,868	7,868	6,960	21,070
.....\$	189,323	333,199	12,835	7,947	5,681	14,393
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....Lb.	9,619	31,373	1,910	939	323	951
.....\$	6,862	18,223	2,115	1,197	769	2,080
Embroideries and lace, cotton.....\$	1,317	1,548	156,880	98,155	3,093	5,337
Gloves of cotton.....\$			6,588	7,153	448,104	416,491
Other cotton.....\$	44,839	50,732	52,501	43,343	51,711	42,299
Flax, hemp and jute products.....\$	65,202	180,042	64,552	98,127	29,991	37,281
Ribbons, silk.....\$		223	20,204	21,944	1,829	701
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....\$			1,161	947		
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....Yd.	2,481	2,175	421,048	253,830	15,787	23,367
.....\$	3,363	2,009	312,257	220,691	15,041	18,494
Other silk piece goods.....\$	8,088	9,604	143,233	136,239	167,970	149,503
Silk clothing.....\$	826	605	95,624	68,205	3,154	4,380
Wool, raw.....Lb.			18,414			
.....\$			10,306			
Worsted tops.....Lb.	62,755	39,420	4,994	1,048		
.....\$	45,294	25,791	3,105	654		
Woollen yarns.....Lb.		493	11,656	11,295	1,155	460
.....\$		663	35,694	39,761	5,086	1,080
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....Lb.	7,334	1,346	16,991	8,692	84	
.....\$	8,114	1,545	17,145	8,389	131	
Worsted and serges.....Lb.	57		22,347	26,756	747	1,687
.....\$	118		46,028	62,134	1,823	3,686
Tweeds.....Lb.			2,710	678	884	
.....\$			6,042	1,507	1,499	
Other wool piece goods.....\$	13,460	12,013	131,339	76,351	9,027	8,712
Carpets, wool.....\$	767	707	1,818	3,227	174	930
Women's and children's outer garments.....\$		221	18,552	16,783	2,116	5,226
Felt, pressed.....Lb.	243		36	7	17,165	9,537
.....\$	236		340	19	14,355	7,951
Other wool.....\$	4,236	65,648	11,191	11,903	14,476	11,423
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....Lb.			6,034	7,712	93,327	2,686
.....\$			5,722	7,672	72,058	2,590
Artificial silk, fabrics and mfrs.....\$	12,775	4,921	109,505	115,242	12,946	18,711
Rags and waste.....\$	27,467	46,069	17,040	11,851	5,000	1,592
Embroideries, lace, etc., mixed materials.....\$	1,023	1,623	82,603	77,722	24,783	28,412
Hats, all kinds.....\$	2,042	7,761	39,935	27,938	2,243	3,215
Garments, knitted, mixed.....\$	1,031	2,293	13,417	9,197	6,965	13,467
Gloves of textile fabrics.....\$	1,080	878	1,507	5,351	72,884	156,672
Furniture, wood.....\$	3,361	6,095	8,271	11,159	20,159	19,507
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	101,608	113,360	421,107	384,455	142,686	142,206
Books and printed matter.....\$	71,811	80,389	227,490	221,107	62,583	61,559
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....\$	229	1,215	3,757			

## 19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.—Con.						
Rolling mill products.....	\$ 332,754	635,459	6,164	3,584	28,643	42,660
Boiler tubes.....	\$				15,919	14,453
Wire, iron.....	\$ 4,577	6,606	313	542	20,592	16,595
Engines and boilers.....	\$ 12	1,208	769	937	72,135	71,442
Pen-knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$		655	414	94,558	74,408
Scissors and shears.....	\$		924	653	61,572	70,142
Other hardware.....	\$ 234	1,094	8,282	9,812	134,203	128,700
Machinery.....	\$ 5,756	8,431	47,092	33,826	311,350	489,668
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$ 996	2,906	540	117	14,620	15,187
Tools and hand implements.....	\$ 1,081	619	3,899	2,963	144,910	166,708
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$ 4,850	15,889	176		2,210	1,760
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,287	35	1,936	2,055	374,848	52,309
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 874	689	16,940	7,798	62,558	47,013
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	1,302	630	1,374	11,644	25,655
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$	590	382	13,899	8,918	109,490
Precious metals.....	\$	92	4,223	8,250	29,870	29,979
Zinc sheets and plates.....	Cwt. 11,744	11,586			222	123
	\$ 48,898	45,808			2,183	1,373
Zinc dust.....	Cwt. 2,535	6,675			6,562	4,405
	\$ 10,007	23,817			29,782	16,040
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 188	177	2,107	4,348	144,761	181,688
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 3,284	1,703	8,503	8,630	19,615	27,475
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$ 1,556	4,539	18,202	17,993	30,839	73,394
Coal.....	Ton 17,557	67,220			72,103	204,416
	\$ 65,350	305,259			211,549	700,849
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$ 911	997	15,453	16,032	114,329	102,682
Glass tableware.....	\$ 68,265	68,235	4,342	5,042	58,625	66,122
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft. 16,691,599	19,705,796	460,343	215,000	954,100	397,166
	\$ 458,839	462,247	10,580	4,321	25,488	8,334
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 14,709	144,490	704		475	13,981
	\$ 4,895	32,577	1,200		96	3,093
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 53,885	54,802			1,428	70,711
	\$ 19,856	16,526			360	16,545
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled nor bent	Sq. ft. 89,289	199,935			8,406	1,224
	\$ 45,144	69,557			6,081	902
Sand, silica.....	Cwt. 141,360	293,544	124			
	\$ 18,594	53,702	140			15
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 437,725	601,056	1,063			15
Other non-metallic minerals.....	\$ 165,545	195,603	90,708	80,624	394,643	422,398
Acids.....	\$ 10,368	20,724	15,911	18,734	120,322	146,021
Cellulose products.....	\$ 607	8	3,244	2,340	36,104	21,456
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 2,842	2,382	258,317	247,474	167,132	211,009
Dyes, aniline.....	Lb. 440	50	50,903	65,160	1,143,893	1,086,772
	\$ 676	117	36,230	68,029	1,304,602	1,362,349
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground.....	Cwt. 37,485	99,692				
	\$ 21,868	47,929				
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	Cwt. 2,000	41,563	193,395	65,585	90,977	97,262
	\$ 2,505	38,572	154,034	60,596	64,874	76,407
Lithopone.....	Lb. 185,900	364,100			335,262	780,579
	\$ 6,142	9,591			18,352	38,060
Zinc, white.....	Lb. 43,125	81,775	26,517	23,213	183,458	288,201
	\$ 2,263	3,937	1,515	1,515	7,603	10,124
Perfumery.....	\$	30	84,470	73,453	3,557	3,923
Soap.....	\$	1,257	67,985	61,218	1,366	2,578
Copper sulphate.....	Lb. 343,569	200,000			233,688	308,644
	\$ 9,508	6,962			5,872	9,335
Cream of tartar.....	Lb.		10,448	11,744		
			1,602	1,781		
Other potash compounds.....	\$		3,171	6,743	121,035	167,593
Other chemicals.....	\$ 47,244	87,879	81,350	99,230	722,622	807,402
Films, all kinds.....	\$ 61,657	32,967	82,636	98,411	6,074	191
Dolls.....	\$		229	463	40,158	67,985
Toys.....	\$ 280		4,467	4,283	237,229	296,012
Brushes.....	\$ 4,280	2,203	4,478	3,474	31,116	19,061
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 22,080	25,868	75,324	70,777	115,797	138,115
Combs.....	\$ 279		8,953	4,287	90,527	66,124
Jewellery.....	\$ 192	126	10,413	9,445	86,054	69,642
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$ 9,007	7,028	29,987	27,155	63,904	53,823
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	12	138,556	154,029	5,648	10,988
Tobacco pouches, cases, etc.....	\$	112	1,186	1,515	23,786	18,130
Mineral waters.....	\$ 250		60,592	61,068	5,111	5,037
Musical instruments.....	\$ 454	468	10,090	16,574	104,064	128,812
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$ 4,947	1,414	46,316	45,385	287,923	351,100
Works of art.....	\$ 494	2,186	114,709	32,308	29,950	33,429
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$		5,805	13,019	17,537	44,228
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 203	1,702	6,388	10,429	48,249	50,475
Pencils, lead.....	\$ 7		156	142	26,223	24,705
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$ 148	274	214	10,398	3,473	10,754
All other articles.....	\$ 163,682	290,684	513,747	681,553	1,217,798	1,096,526
Total Imports.....	\$ 3,613,538	5,093,778	6,443,695	6,717,668	10,014,434	9,907,685



19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—*Concluded*  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 76,867	6,858	16,971	19,132	26,135	102
	\$ 291,753	20,797	74,204	81,517	84,944	313
Apples, dried.....	Lb. 37,500	23,750	12,500		257,750	590,750
	\$ 3,259	1,916	900		19,061	52,197
Barley.....	Bush. 80,000				50,000	
	\$ 40,800				24,000	
Oats.....	Bush. 151,161	119,993	65,882			
	\$ 58,860	42,989	26,000			
Wheat.....	Bush. 11,059,121	9,658,205	6,754,310	1,842,816	2,045,491	693,324
	\$ 8,775,789	7,814,352	5,449,167	1,600,003	1,623,082	524,162
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt. 1,347	1,174	1,825	17,092	1,326	331
	\$ 5,993	6,328	9,841	96,949	3,410	848
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 2,297	1,491	29	568	3,175	4,041
	\$ 10,317	6,639	95	3,033	13,676	18,224
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 713	1,124	5,358	3,490		2,068
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 151,233	27,409	82,753	56,004		12,800
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 13,725	20,270	25,664	44,891	2,549	521
Seeds.....	\$ 3,331	4,071	13,114	32,038	11,972	6,297
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$ 6,228					
Senega root.....	Lb. 1,012	3,244	5,434	9,319	14,602	32,099
	\$ 240	811	1,623	2,677	4,060	8,719
Fish, fresh.....	\$ 20,241	17,829	54,491	51,216	35,965	26,307
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 3,655	7,050		40	105,610	202,537
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 1,251	994	9,593	8,688	322	69
	\$ 60,685	53,195	444,968	406,500	18,493	3,497
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 8,387	5,775	59,886	24,330		178
	\$ 78,852	57,831	602,676	229,468		1,886
Other fishery products.....	\$ 13,836	8,951	4,642	14,102	40,393	10,856
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$ 25,062	15,346	601,734	662,132	16,454	13,543
Upper leather.....	\$ 31,789	37,948	65,866	60,677		
Meats.....	\$ 939	158	22,854	96,237	10,327	1,398
Cheese.....	Cwt. 2,612	2,880	101	44	29	33
	\$ 28,703	35,689	1,165	602	504	591
Animal and fish oils.....	\$			70	3,254	19,824
Sausage casings.....	\$ 9,379	10,387	1,920	463	137,893	53,229
Fibres and textiles.....	\$ 98,638	189,973	18,720	19,407	2,517	129,231
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 54,565	150,019	57,272	70,903	67,500	101,529
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 104,053	64,669	217,124	176,581	61,780	13,834
	\$ 252,353	129,418	539,099	462,251	171,637	45,212
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	Cwt. 5,423	3,986				
	\$ 16,673	12,160				
Harvesters and binders.....	No. 28	120	81	51	35	
	\$ 4,072	18,921	20,333	12,529	4,252	
Mowing machines.....	No. 36	161	23	103		
	\$ 1,634	7,962	999	4,815		
Ploughs and parts.....	\$		228		329	98
Other agr. implements and parts.....	\$ 4,179	9,483	21,004	22,399	13,823	16,282
Automobiles.....	No. 21	55	48	224	1	
	\$ 17,799	41,868	37,185	196,837	300	
Automobile parts.....	\$ 1,120	876	7	775	17	1,180
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	Cwt. 202	6,366				2,179
	\$ 4,763	105,103				27,005
Aluminium scrap.....	Cwt. 37				114	540
	\$		400		1,600	9,755
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 2,200	19,304	355	5,912	89,499	193,626
Copper, old and scrap.....	Cwt. 1,195	473	1,020	1,863	17,550	35,790
	\$ 5,693	3,150	5,300	11,127	111,587	237,503
Copper bars, rods, sheets, etc.....	Cwt. 50,510	76,784	98,292	292,373	123,264	222,449
	\$ 370,309	612,561	665,350	2,308,672	931,385	1,752,812
Lead in ore.....	Cwt. 200,756	77,835				492
	\$ 382,977	225,511				1,428
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 27,069	15,684	26,935	65,133	6,197	4,539
	\$ 51,346	48,513	45,262	180,812	11,828	14,333
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt. 1,864		1,864	3,885	1,910	833
	\$		83,239	173,627	85,727	36,274
Silver bullion.....	Oz. 3,218		3,218		42,500	34,598
	\$		1,705		20,900	23,248
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 90,541	113,250	29,359	20,614	5,715	672
	\$ 271,033	321,275	72,467	64,688	17,968	2,338
Cobalt ore.....	\$ 3,430	6,300	40,227	32,614	18,685	73,541
Asbestos.....	\$ 188,184	331,339	247,734	312,993	355,399	630,748
Coal.....	Ton 2,020	2,322	5,643	5,399		408
	\$ 9,874	11,661	29,252	26,984		2,000
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal. 279,129		3,131,130	1,552,026		
	\$ 20,501		184,791	63,387		
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$				3,003	1,843
Paints and varnish.....	\$ 5,807	5,714	3,986	6,192	11,342	7,947
Films.....	\$ 2,106		6,093	506	1,768	
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 6,005	3,440	45,318	16,071	10,218	11,145
All other articles.....	\$ 369,395	621,762	226,933	212,068	387,227	280,699
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$ 11,780,088</b>	<b>11,061,409</b>	<b>9,842,294</b>	<b>7,648,440</b>	<b>4,474,158</b>	<b>4,559,594</b>

## 20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Lemons.....	\$ 418,814	95,491				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 6,192	41				
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 42,601	42,270				
Olives and cherries in brine.....	\$ 137,482	164,246				
Fruit pulp.....	Lb. \$ 5,000	15,050	25,312			
	\$ 269	1,699	1,424			
Nuts.....	\$ 100,957	30,203				
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 125	7				
Vegetables, dried.....	\$ 2,388	1,387				
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. \$ 858,721	566,990	23			
	\$ 68,436	67,913	1			
Rice.....	\$ 1,498	3,041	16,391	40,062		
Macaroni, etc.....	Lb. \$ 11,685	17				
	\$ 754	5				
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal. \$ 259,413	309,872				
	\$ 326,075	365,177				
Confectionery, chocolate.....	Lb. \$ 190	110	6,274	14,544	748	169
	\$ 103	41	1,406	3,202	419	75
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. \$ 279,251		399,030			
	\$ 36,512		52,659			
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb. \$ 266,447		318,158			
	\$ 19,382		24,103			
Gin.....	Pf. gal. \$ 4,889		2,547			
	\$ 37,304		23,107			
Wines.....	\$ 70,723	66,818			501	947
Dextrine, dry.....	Cwt. \$ 29,499		11,775			
	\$ 93,926		39,199			
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. \$ 21,987	14,164	2,003	3,125	2,458	1,820
	\$ 23,606	19,338	3,904	7,508	8,513	6,242
Other vegetable oils, inedible.....	\$ 231		1,039,798	665,999		
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 58	499	401,994	467,460		17
Seeds.....	\$ 2,956	625	118,835	84,929	480	580
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. \$ 146,012		188,899			
	\$ 231,980		302,271			
Starch, corn, potato, and potato flour.....	Lb. \$ 4,197,604		1,169,222			127
	\$ 99,942		28,973			37
Bone dust, meal, etc.....	Cwt. \$ 551		1,618	1,656		
	\$ 11,273					
Charcoal, animal.....	Cwt. \$ 29,521			29,521		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Lb. \$ 591,647		625,175			
	\$ 23,427		25,084			
Furs, undressed.....	\$ 27,649		23,719			
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 70,040	50,605	15,985	21,873	18	5,481
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 125,926	24,224	31	6,728	22,504	14,998
Cheese.....	Lb. \$ 265,885	257,989	58,501	66,528	179,389	185,770
	\$ 62,461	66,901	8,115	9,035	55,779	59,101
Gelatine.....	Lb. \$ 313,955		167,095	13,456	11,054	
	\$ 4,159		34,490	4,159	3,306	
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Lb. \$ 40,505			40,505	14,626	
	\$ 79,460			79,460	25,584	
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Lb. \$ 78,699	57,218	59,171	110,325	26,824	15,949
	\$ 43,585	30,341	37,859	67,534	66,371	30,280
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Lb. \$ 3,640		3,076		382	3
	\$ 2,662		2,315		247	
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 99				48,877	60,875
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$ 7		134		19,269	19,406
Cotton lace, net, and manufactures of.....	\$ 205	151	138	202	8,772	4,928
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, etc.....	Lb. \$ 61,515	43,265	2,718	1,604	154	99
	\$ 11,874	9,808	467	279	260	165
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	\$ 202	737			14,363	21,274
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ 65			1,637	9,013	10,033
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 162,919	154,626			100,174	121,906
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	\$ 13,359	8,787			8,146	7,341
Worsteds and serges.....	Lb. \$ 5,376	644				
	\$ 10,390	1,528				
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 10,146	3,669		780	1,647	
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. \$ 1,752		312,605	285,004	10,556	1,424
	\$ 1,521		148,492	114,869	7,680	1,583
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures.....	\$ 16,880	8,686	11	742	55,371	38,374
	\$ 114,608		123,468			
Binder twine.....	Cwt. \$ 688,726		764,365			
	\$ 17					
Straw manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$ 375					
Rags and waste.....	\$ 457		85,166	201,633		
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$ 232		1,144	1,111	8,628	8,591
Knitted garments, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,688	1,955			5,962	2,102
Hat shapes and crowns.....	\$ 1,729	6,190			129	
Hats, felt.....	\$ 65,353	24,521			6	22

## 20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—CON.						
Hats, straw..... \$	23,111	7,026			250	91
Hats, caps, hoods, n.o.p..... \$	19,485	3,511			1,499	
Braids of grass, etc., for hats..... \$	3,215	556			130,665	83,305
Curtains, n.o.p..... \$	161	318			2,292	1,333
Other textile products..... \$	320,875	142,181	37,184	49,557	82,929	77,175
Wood, manufactured..... \$	14,744	14,576	716	490	734	634
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	11,534	39,048	27,023	22,068	207	407
Books and printed matter..... \$	23,627	12,436	5,199	2,528	9,279	11,631
Pigs, ingots, billets, etc..... \$	96					35,059
Wire, iron..... \$			2,991			16
Engines and boilers..... \$		20	570	31	2,092	18,707
Machinery (except for farms)..... \$	3,481	2,695	799	1,285	77,776	39,553
Drums, tanks and cylinders..... \$	70	141	18,048	3,138	277	97
Aluminium and manufactures of..... \$	6	84	1,382	2,055	576	863
Brass and manufactures of..... \$	133	220	3,140	1,299	13	265
Lead and manufactures of..... \$	5	28	3,113	537		9
Precious metals..... \$	92	270	377	106	1,114	287
Clocks..... \$	294	199	13	72	4,338	3,022
Watches..... \$			3		110,406	105,791
Watch cases..... \$					25,669	25,605
Watch actions and parts..... \$	141				658,393	782,940
Dynamos, generators and parts..... \$					557	1,574
Electric light fixtures..... \$	3,221	5,173	69		434	199
Meters, electric..... \$			31		343	3,202
Electric motors..... \$					34,427	875
Electric switches, etc..... \$				69	3,566	3,095
Electric transformers..... \$					1,936	80
Mercury..... Lb.	146,879	58,300				
Ores of metals, n.o.p..... \$				189,170		
Tableware of china..... \$	1,670	1,472	109		29	
Tableware of glass..... \$	2,869	2,754	664	25	143	
Marble and manufactures of..... \$	3,604	6,832				
Diamonds, unset..... \$			72,087	107,113		1,870
Stearic acid..... Lb.			563,866	389,572		
Tartaric acid crystals..... Lb.	62,395	89,306	31,992	27,803		
Other acids..... \$	11,532	14,714		1,120		
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	477		15,909	55,953	1,234	2,698
Aniline dyes..... Lb.	8,721	6,130	38,841	65,041	75,705	69,361
Potash, muriate of..... Cwt.			55	919	399,569	479,866
Superphosphate or acid phosphate of lime..... Cwt.			74	98	416,062	522,473
Other fertilizers..... \$			44,010			
Lithopone..... Lb.			68,002			
Zinc, white..... Lb.			581,730	363,098		
Cream of tartar..... Lb.	310,834	392,976	276,823	154,040		
Soda and compounds..... \$	41,250	45,956	57,022	112,363		
Toys and dolls..... \$	412	330	6,060,125	3,723,417		
Brushes..... \$	55	607	183,464	116,137		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	36	92	238,977	33,281		
Buttons..... \$	17,129	16,456	14,705	1,580		
Combs..... \$	2,479					
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc..... \$	236					
Tobacco pipes, etc..... \$	7,565	3,898				
Musical instruments..... \$	85,377	71,532	172	876	25	68
Paintings..... \$	10,400	15,880				
Statues and statuettes..... \$	6,029	2,482			1,956	223
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats..... \$	7,949	8,812				
Settlers' effects..... \$					92	36
All other articles..... \$	1,600	3,600	8,220	1,730	5,700	1,938
Total Imports..... \$	178,961	220,347	190,520	205,184	148,911	325,616
	2,714,878	1,943,916	4,343,945	4,258,497	2,335,297	2,573,076



20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		33,140			1
	\$		132,569			19
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		611,250	80,000		
	\$		46,772	6,226		
Barley.....	Bush.		615,424	107,157		
	\$		320,605	51,192		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		287,193	281,191		
	\$		168,488	136,134		
Oats.....	Bush.	14,776	84,701	212,938	771,514	
	\$	6,618	31,718	81,701	290,293	
Wheat.....	Bush.	1,283,715	52,266	4,767,708	2,681,567	
	\$	1,096,625	44,426	3,934,355	2,285,574	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		2,815	2,492		
	\$		7,220	11,664		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	16,350	1,533	41,993	56,761	
	\$	71,637	6,220	162,144	238,675	
Oilcake.....	Cwt.		40,128	31,517		
	\$		60,130	42,488		
Rubber belting.....	\$	10,717	9,748	13,669	8,665	6
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	2,837	313	12,093	18,462	24,553
	\$	4,280	662	21,153	33,236	15,794
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	149,105	4,214	373,171	423,533	85,465
Seeds.....	\$		2,013	544	82	
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$	34	2,223	2,470		
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	70,057	12,181			
	\$	483,171	77,890			
Fish meal.....	Cwt.		38,005	17,971		
	\$		66,683	28,681		
Other fishery products.....	\$	3,518	2,326	31,080	27,654	3,008
Fox skins, black.....	No.	1,612	2	645	87	71
	\$	62,432	38	18,507	2,279	4,713
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.		5,254	2,191	4	
	\$		34,358	31,009	24,678	
Sole leather.....	Lb.				7,172	
	\$	54,725	3,375	3,391	24,310	19,657
Upper leather.....	\$					
Meats.....	\$		67,224	53,053		
Animal oil, fish oil, etc.....	\$		88,632	398,796		
Honey.....	Lb.		4,962	25,237		
	\$		15,222	12,466	7,583	11,500
Sausage casings.....	\$	20,521	3,635			
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	11,200	7,320	1,000		
	\$	1,680	1,098	1,500		
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.		103	216	127	3,920
	\$		592	2,037	1,182	25,309
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	336	3,452	61,884	52,140	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	68,856	169,634	17,712	62,108	
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	91,550	145,513	137,854	130,796	
	\$	236,306	390,999	322,132	329,191	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	17,359		50,704	67,045	2,479
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	14,848	3,346	16,603	16,489	3,815
Electric vacuum cleaners and parts.....	No.				2	
	\$				65	
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	16		2	11	
	\$	960		1,710	1,110	
Automobiles.....	No.	1		1		1
	\$		800			900
Automobile parts.....	\$		1,538	1,136		108
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	70,512	377,803	1,995	338,508	405,928
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$		20,626	24,685	2,650	1,582
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	470,269	278,053	784,044	843,966	71,680
Lead in pigs.....	\$		32,278	23,099		
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt.		24,312	53,103		
	\$		437,722	955,944		
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt.	12,711	25,114	46,361	69,905	
	\$	566,406	1,114,778	2,060,578	2,961,140	
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	11,203	11,201	12,325		
	\$	29,746	29,692	37,449		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	2,603	1,387	757	4,371	
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	780	718	1,368	2,316	
	\$	62,033	64,400	52,287	120,551	
Coal.....	Ton	715	2,854	2,394	1,713	
	\$	3,575	14,411	11,739	8,394	
Toilet soap.....	Lb.			1,406,312	1,286,375	
	\$			87,582	82,359	
Pens, pencils and parts.....	\$			1,825	128	
Films.....	\$	15,937	3,688	6,599	7,426	1,569
All other articles.....	\$	105,821	116,751	117,313	169,630	27,597
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	3,630,630	2,376,533	10,071,978	9,445,227	622,264
						765,295

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Malt.....Lb.	220,472	.....	.....	.....	3,161,969	.....
Distilled beverages.....\$	8,710	.....	.....	.....	111,471	.....
Seeds.....\$	609	1,112	2,273	2,682	3,344	2,298
Feathers.....\$	36,384	26,980	.....	.....	18	.....
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....\$	8,011	12,100	.....	.....	919	.....
Other preserved or canned.....\$	5	.....	238,371	302,276	2,704	1,226
Leather and manufactures.....\$	4	.....	29,753	44,821	105	115
Cheese.....Lb.	2,037	2,091	2,217	2,239	94	63
Cod liver oil.....Gal.	28,453	30,264	19,439	27,434	.....	290
Rennet.....\$	4,810	6,277	3,642	5,144	250	54
Wool manufactures.....\$	16,931	576	80,844	91,459	142	.....
Fishing lines and nets.....\$	37	80	491	919	40	14
Wood, manufactured.....\$	9,660	.....	15,555	16,153	.....	23,660
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	32	145	6,504	9,629	3,961	59,853
Iron ore.....Ton	.....	.....	61,480	31,957	45,517	.....
Pills, ingots, blooms, etc., iron.....\$	.....	.....	2,865	29,530	11,995	.....
Rolling mill products.....\$	.....	.....	25,652	114,352	40,058	.....
Engines.....\$	34	1,228	211	281	26,336	8,538
Cream separators.....\$	4,574	1,747	6,024	4,579	225,326	276,809
Fish hooks.....\$	.....	.....	18,065	16,799	87,423	78,705
Other hardware and cutlery.....\$	533	220	105	114	149,641	178,036
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	3,062	15,630	2,980	764	5,042	7,146
Saws and hack saws.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	276,190	253,178
Other tools.....\$	50	71	770	2	65,146	70,862
Ball bearings and parts.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	65,337	84,164
Aluminium.....\$	.....	.....	137	33	351,386	476,157
Silver manufactures.....\$	4,448	5,786	.....	5	5,088	.....
Electric apparatus.....\$	216	1,512	90	.....	96	.....
Articles for building ships.....\$	32	16	1,228	2,256	20,966	18,972
Stone.....\$	3,348	4,774	.....	154	2,100	2,848
Fertilizers, chemical.....\$	.....	.....	72,626	140,846	44,237	37,360
Potash chlorate.....Lb.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Articles reimported.....\$	137	5,352	247	415	161,268	250,839
Settlers' effects.....\$	1,560	5,970	1,615	3,150	8,425	13,001
All other articles.....\$	21,159	18,310	142,432	71,213	9,350	258
Total Imports.....\$	126,383	109,977	713,577	862,644	154,225	164,801
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	1,617	1,321	252	404	4,691	2,520
Rye.....Bush.	6,267	5,066	1,514	1,629	18,876	10,848
Wheat.....Bush.	21,427	42,559	.....	16,270	.....	.....
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	11,957	21,532	.....	7,797	.....	.....
Rubber manufactures.....\$	1,511,766	1,013,218	1,757,049	1,398,602	367,681	266,986
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.	1,219,619	902,637	1,356,497	1,170,510	322,932	243,710
Lobsters, canned.....Cwt.	49,708	10,472	151,737	171,759	2,190	3,193
Upper leather.....\$	182,913	42,532	547,365	653,220	7,928	10,024
Animal and fish oils.....\$	178,747	111,409	123,494	104,027	328,017	440,607
Socks and stockings, silk.....\$	1,539	660	1,825	1,790	1,541	1,771
Felt manufactures.....\$	23,196	9,964	27,899	27,565	25,683	28,506
Pipe, tubing, and fittings.....\$	268	32	157	178	5,113	4,071
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	15,278	1,950	9,475	10,850	265,430	199,436
Automobiles.....No.	17,255	4,273	14,716	7,405	41,780	77,724
Automobile parts.....\$	.....	.....	4,633	5,567	1,775	1,065
Aluminium and manufactures of.....\$	990	2	5,162	7,908	394	.....
Brass and manufactures of.....\$	.....	.....	2,923	1,191	10,104	7,577
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	.....	.....	131	170	83,361	620
Copper in bars, rods, strips, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	45,095	37,283	2,644	9,454	8,555	22,494
Lead in pigs, etc.....Cwt.	2	.....	1	1	4	.....
Nickel in ore.....Cwt.	1,037	.....	950	943	2,837	.....
Platinum in concentrates.....\$	1,105	1,275	1,980	2,540	1,434	239
Coal.....Ton	234	377	1,393	918	56	331
Electrodes, carbon, etc.....\$	1,960	700	50	15	113	.....
Films.....\$	.....	.....	51,908	50,779	.....	.....
Ships and vessels.....\$	.....	.....	227,356	271,884	.....	.....
All other articles.....\$	.....	.....	2,235	.....	50,932	111,375
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	2,012,197	1,375,236	4,788,736	4,576,786	337,754	906,047

## 22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LATVIA AND RUSSIA (U.S.S.R.)

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Latvia		Russia (U.S.S.R.)	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Sugar products.....	\$ 1,844	332	296	2,974		
Rosin or resin.....	Cwt. \$				2,151	8,880
	\$				3,903	15,095
Rubber substitute.....	Cwt. \$	343	676			
	\$	11,872	22,339			
Starch, potato, n.o.p.....	Lb. \$				1,157,636	
	\$				18,920	
Hoofs and horns.....	\$	3,248	663			
Fishery products.....	\$		72	3,334	5,759	5,056
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				62,883	68,850
Rennet.....	Lb. \$		990	1,508		
	\$		1,014	1,320		
Carpets, oriental.....	Sq. ft. \$				2,886	9,680
	\$				2,690	4,558
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$					1,514
Books and printed matter.....	\$				21	2
Pig iron.....	Ton \$					2,133
	\$					26,991
Glass, in sheets.....	\$	264	357			
Paraffin wax.....	Lb. \$					220,500
	\$					7,782
Salt.....	Cwt. \$					71,672
	\$					18,989
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$					27,235
Celluloid in sheets.....	\$	2,608	267			
Fertilizers, chemical.....	Cwt. \$				89,427	83,528
	\$				98,127	62,834
Potash, caustic.....	Lb. \$				33,428	73,151
	\$				1,671	3,520
Potash, chlorate.....	Lb. \$					110,230
	\$					5,000
Soda and compounds.....	\$				71,601	28,375
Combs.....	\$	51				
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,685				
All other articles.....	\$	721	2,097	20	190	167
Total Imports.....	\$	22,293	26,127	4,664	10,243	265,039
						279,441
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush. \$					98
	\$					154
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	995	1,606	217	1,550	39
Seeds.....	\$			19		
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. \$			1,116		
	\$			3,936		
Pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$	285				
Drills, seed.....	No. \$					1
	\$					282
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	170	150			225
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	63	59			
Automobiles.....	No. \$					1
	\$				800	
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt. \$	157		661	5,146	
	\$	1,246		4,299	38,692	
Aluminium.....	\$					240
Coal.....	Ton \$				2,400	
	\$				18,000	
Settlers' effects.....	\$				800	300
All other articles.....	\$	120	257	79	405	2,073
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,879	2,066	8,550	40,647	21,712
						1,201



23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czechoslovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Malt, whole, crushed or ground.....	Lb.	96,122			462,971	
	\$	3,180			11,806	
Hops.....	Lb.	348,580			89,672	71,143
	\$	212,937			47,266	23,562
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	Pair	774,005			14	
	\$	314,937			10	
Seeds.....	\$	10,447			9,532	11,389
Tar, pine, crude.....	\$		47	151	4,402	15,530
Feathers and quills.....	\$	17,585			2,063	60
Furs.....	\$	9,839		285	409	4,492
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.	10				
	\$	232				
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	269,554				20
Cheese.....	\$		93	45		3
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	240,708	4,010	6,847	8,544	5,615
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$	52,765	26	18		193
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	82,905	87			1
Wool and manufactures of.....	\$	31,075			3,691	3,573
Artificial silk.....	\$	4,041			54	87
Gloves, textile.....	\$	56,063				4
Hats, felt.....	\$	7,906				
Furniture of wood.....	\$	9,803	58	163	13,388	15,183
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	17,695	4,817	3,965	131	18
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,885	318	535	3,244	3,740
Chains, iron.....	\$	3,482				
Engines and boilers.....	\$		1,888	5,304		
Cream separators and parts.....	\$		1,409			
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....	\$	4,515			20	156
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$	4,342				
Electric apparatus.....	\$	7,528				5
Buckles, clasps and fasteners.....	\$	64,443				703
Tableware of china.....	\$	4,925		1,440	9	
Other clay products.....	\$	18,363				7
Tableware of glass.....	\$	54,349		224	2,282	3,278
Glass lamp chimneys.....	\$	12,755				
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	903,556	2,295,949			
	\$	21,442	59,446			
Other glass and products.....	\$	87,199	88,293	111	1,228	2,728
Stone.....	\$	355	1,576	17,984	22,248	3
Toys.....	\$	10,905	12,892	19		
Copper sulphate.....	Lb.				209,000	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	44,217	80,216	1,059	4,914	970
Boots, shoes, canvas uppers.....	Pair	1,074,312	297,200		6	70,863
	\$	261,722	81,658		16	18,228
Other footwear except rubber and leather.....	\$	41,435	18,213	228		3,996
Buttons.....	\$	35,369	37,094			
Jewellery.....	\$	87,419	64,398			
Pocket books.....	\$	11,133	28,345			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	8,578	10,124		5	
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	1,137	1,567			
Musical instruments.....	\$	15,825	17,785	175	18	
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$	13,126	19,443			
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases.....	\$	4,014	8,040		12	
Pencils, lead.....	\$	10,689	7,379			
Precious stones.....	\$	18,198	21,464			
All other articles.....	\$	122,493	156,396	4,116	5,569	15,887
Total Imports.....	\$	2,310,315	1,969,644	36,315	48,374	154,309
						115,818
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, green and ripe.....	Brl.				1,960	
	\$				7,840	
Apples, dried.....	\$		4,410	818		
Wheat.....	Bush.		123,333	471,916		
	\$		104,234	443,358		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	343	33,815	30,588		
	\$	1,200	134,373	128,212		
Whiskey.....	\$		148			
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	14,121	3,637	60,903	71,538	
Canned fish.....	\$	1,244	8,475			
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	7,507	2,299		200	20,269
Calf hides.....	\$		14,113			31,995
Rags.....	Cwt.	191	538		869	577
	\$	2,286	5,974		13,825	15,259
Felt manufactures.....	\$		9,069	12,485		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$		320	2,812		
Skates.....	Pair	4,890	1,005		3,316	5,371
	\$	5,558	1,545		4,149	6,476
Aluminium bars, blocks, etc.....	Cwt.		220	44	36	6,680
	\$		3,708	1,206	1,047	60,368
Copper in ingots, bars, rods, etc.....	\$	15	168		306,006	321,481
Asbestos.....	\$	55			8,149	10,774
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$				33,391	48,602
Grindstones.....	\$		2,000			
All other articles.....	\$	6,780	28,684	61,788	7,866	16,838
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	39,015	55,278	345,367	402,067	511,929

## 24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Yugoslavia	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Onions.....	Lb.				47,004	
	\$				4,095	
Peas.....	Lb.		270,100	17,300		
	\$		20,768	1,266		
Spices.....	\$		504	1,353		
Hops.....	Lb.				149,597	255,416
	\$				85,369	85,848
Rubber manufactures.....	\$		272	16		
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$		13,182	12,600		
Seeds.....	\$		3,904	1,680		
Broom corn.....	\$		15,977	3,853		
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$				1,070	74
Fur skins.....	\$		100	3,962		
Cheese.....	Lb.	3,644	5,599			
		638	664			
Cottons.....	\$		6,181	8,424		
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$		2,954	1,564		
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$		117	840		9
Wool and manufactures.....	\$		212			
Garments, knitted.....	\$		193	67		
Hats, n.o.p.....	\$		35	150		
Books and printed matter.....	\$		31	3,078		
Glass tableware.....	\$		61	506	409	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$			36		
Toys.....	\$		232	463	526	202
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$		10		254	253
Musical instruments.....	\$			410		
Works of art.....	\$	175	26	2,904	5,687	2,094
All other articles.....	\$					1,579
Total Imports.....	\$	813	690	67,898	45,955	93,817
						87,966
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oatmeal.....	\$				61	61
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.			40		
	\$			113		
Tires, pneumatic casings.....	No.	44	28	40	14	365
	\$	272	254	156	103	4,058
Tires, inner tubes.....	No.	34	4	40	16	75
	\$	28	4	20	8	121
Animals and animal products.....	\$			87		
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.			317		
	\$			1,189		
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$		25	293	140	5
Skates.....	Pair			72	72	
	\$			67	356	103
Asbestos.....	\$			10	960	
Soda compounds.....	\$				140	
Films.....	\$				746	1,080
Settlers' effects.....	\$		10	15	70	135
All other articles.....	\$	20		399	137	712
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	320	293	2,134	1,808	1,246
						6,172

## 25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Dates.....	Lb.				7,535	45,500
	\$				746	961
Figs.....	Lb.				4,574,610	4,523,734
	\$				173,876	188,000
Raisins.....	Lb.				32,439	30,919
	\$				2,393	2,244
Nuts.....	\$				2,088	14,820
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	10,628	2,664			
Tobacco.....	Lb.					78,012
	\$					48,185
Canary seed, etc.....	Lb.			336	66,000	242,250
	\$			14	1,561	8,570
Furs and manufactures.....	\$	37	1,726	160		
Cattle hides.....	Cwt.		502	1,622		
	\$		12,345			
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	18,906	35,243			
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	27,050	21,089			
Wool carpets.....	\$				22,748	12,222
Other woollens.....	\$	2,855	6,359			
Artificial silk (rayon) and manufactures of.....	\$	2,610	3,284			
Garments, knitted.....	\$	56,704	59,729			
Felt hats.....	\$	1,524	11,730			
Other hats and shapes.....	\$	1,497	2,882			
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	13,842	14,757		27	
Iron and steel manufactures.....	\$	29,032	26,247			
Brass manufactures.....	\$	33,902	20,392			
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	5,772	17,485			
Asbestos.....	\$	944	1,431			
Gasoline.....	Gal.			2,219,625		
				141,844		
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....	Lb.					442,860
						9,672
Toys and dolls.....	\$	1,523	1,534			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	3,451	3,320		273	230
Combs.....	\$	2,174	4,406			
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	9,245	8,298			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	7,997	11,760			
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	758	1,612			
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	1,033	3,003			
Musical instruments.....	\$	723	423			
Scientific instruments, etc.....	\$	1,007	3,130			
Works of art.....	\$	2,937	6,503			
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	1,692	3,686			
Articles for representatives of foreign countries.....	\$	50	10	5,000		
Articles reimported.....				50		1,499
Alabaster, etc., ornaments.....	\$	39	138	156		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	190	19		95	
All other articles.....	\$	42,864	46,277	30	838	2,476
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>280,986</b>	<b>331,482</b>	<b>5,396</b>	<b>144,413</b>	<b>206,188</b>
						<b>287,558</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	3,851	2,932	64,757	2,616	1,777
Fish, canned.....	\$			50		99
Fish, raw.....	\$	6,622	6,880			
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	955	4,262			
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$	3,754	976			
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	723				
	\$	2,695				
Other wood manufactures.....	\$	271	350	147	77	
Chains, iron.....	\$	78	523			385
Ploughs.....	\$					142
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	3,725	18,876	469	2,695	300
Skates.....	Pair	711	829	234	624	14
	\$	689	874	352	630	
Typewriters.....	\$			1,978	446	
Automobiles.....	No.		1	140	25	
	\$		1,700	75,251	14,282	
Automobile parts.....	\$		147	217		
Brass valves.....	\$	36	174			
Copper wire.....	\$			1,922		3,726
Telegraph, radio, etc., apparatus.....	\$			4,380		
Sporting goods.....	\$	16	56			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	100	215		100	600
All other articles.....	\$	3,018	6,843	1,773	1,880	1,727
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>25,810</b>	<b>44,808</b>	<b>151,582</b>	<b>22,726</b>	<b>8,657</b>
						<b>488</b>



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## (Fiscal Years)

22235—10

## 27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....Lb.	6,746	92,091				
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$	170	2,169				
Seeds.....\$	10,111	3,521	67,768	56,061	1,748	856
Sardines.....\$			9,502	12,895		
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....\$				81	11	185
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....\$			1,263	2,937	44,444	60,967
Embroideries, cotton.....\$			268			
Clothing, cotton.....\$			621	16	2,110	4,237
Other cottons.....\$			444	95	16,131	33,025
Clothing, linen.....\$				15	451	3,277
Other articles of linen or flax.....\$			1,866	6,675	57,435	68,577
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.		4,635				
Embroideries, n.o.p.....\$		8,289			86	228
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....\$			32,991	2,855		
Corkwood, manufactured.....\$			81,012	67,449		
Iron ore.....Ton	5,600					
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	11,899					
All other articles.....\$	64		3,875	3,401	1,480	1,990
	993	888	236	1,733	16	295
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>23,237</b>	<b>14,867</b>	<b>199,846</b>	<b>154,213</b>	<b>123,912</b>	<b>173,637</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	250	250				
Flour of wheat.....\$	1,050	1,125				
Rubber manufactures.....Brl.	57	28		125	1,707	1,369
Codfish, dried.....\$	254	122		519	7,462	5,852
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	58,745	72,506	50,412	102,842	2,369	986
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.			4,046			
Patent leather.....\$	38	144	29,196			
Planks and boards.....M ft.	298	1,029		3,514	14	127
Spoolwood.....\$					161	
Ploughs and parts.....\$				16,871	6,070	
Other farm implements and parts.....\$	380	1,064				
Needles and pins.....\$	4,205	3,213	2,665	337		
Aluminium manufactures.....\$	5					
Electric batteries.....\$			100	1,538		
Asbestos.....\$		320	5,511	4,296		
Films.....\$			114		1,797	
All other articles.....\$	837	3,589	2,588	4,818	171	180
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)....\$</b>	<b>65,774</b>	<b>82,968</b>	<b>95,257</b>	<b>134,735</b>	<b>17,996</b>	<b>7,018</b>

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(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	4,200				
	\$	612				
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$	21,511	19,903			
Olive oil for soap.....	Gal.	10,804	23,414			
	\$	8,975	21,481			
Foots, oil refuse.....	Cwt.		728			
	\$		5,011			
Flax and manufactures cf.....	\$				1,613	14,141
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....	Sq. ft.		306			
	\$		503			
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt.		1,812			
	\$		5,866			
Iron ore.....	Ton	6,798				
	\$	11,443				
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	\$			45,000		
Salt.....	Cwt.	47,040	30,240			
	\$	2,944	2,061			
Containers (packages).....	\$	1,064	885		7	131
All other articles.....	\$	294	2,356	37	20	1,417
Total Imports.....	\$	35,400	63,643	5,869	1,640	15,679
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush.	82,613	67,200	94,045	57,934	
	\$	60,859	61,000	83,220	53,313	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	136	289	12,833	12,320	2,317
	\$	672	1,366	52,917	55,056	9,729
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair		350	150	635	
	\$		212	91	429	
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	1,451	2,426	5,548	3,635	2,543
	\$	16,164	26,204	49,127	34,615	32,406
Inner tubes.....	No.	1,830	3,286	7,091	4,599	1,373
	\$	2,196	4,068	6,767	5,452	1,757
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	53	190	2,610	8,706	537
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	664	467	4,464	4,170	12
	\$	5,520	3,552	38,555	32,123	100
Cotton duck.....	Yd.			820		3,658
	\$			228		856
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Dcz. pr.			481	878	449
	\$			3,164	5,825	2,397
Planks and boards.....	M ft.		11	6,225	10,668	
	\$		384	120,647	181,051	
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft.			852	1,425	4
	\$			13,621	23,235	60
Shooks.....	\$			39,462	5,012	
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$			7,023	7,236	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.			222	1,162	
	\$			270	2,225	
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt.			21	327	
	\$			107	1,954	
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....	\$			32,418	50,300	
Chains.....	\$			30	298	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	9,878	21,777	38,308	35,510	
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$			24,639	2,633	
Tools.....	\$		137	7,300	1,766	
Automobiles.....	No.		1	86	191	1
	\$		1,990	39,013	91,028	631
Automobile parts.....	\$	13	68	6,836	8,397	11
Copper.....	\$			85	215	
Lead in pigs, refined lead, etc.....	Cwt.			5,454	7,684	
	\$			9,095	21,004	
Electric apparatus.....	\$		164	9,757	2,640	
Coal.....	Ton		123			
	\$		615			
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.			126,930	180,160	
	\$			738,294	1,046,201	
Refrigerators.....	\$	606				
Settlers' effects.....	\$	157		20	250	
All other articles.....	\$	996	1,240	49,249	38,613	406
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	97,114	123,567	1,372,743	1,715,147	50,159
						56,870



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA, AND  
BRITISH WEST AFRICA  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			222,221	10,000		
.....\$			273,828	14,608		
Raisins.....Lb.			620,053	650,447		
.....\$			38,809	42,113		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.		31,366	51,571	86,281		
.....\$		2,435	3,719	6,888		
Indian corn.....Bush.		1,425,571	2,697,140	4,883,798		
.....\$		959,808	1,784,708	3,000,015		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	265		52,537	110,152		
.....\$	540		85,693	509,355		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	148,879	520,732	511,583	527,916		
.....\$	270,457	947,058	869,320	886,448		
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Ct.	61				51,067	44,252
.....\$	103				229,534	191,750
Coffee, green.....Lb.	9,184,968	10,170,691	23,133			
.....\$	893,146	803,048	1,867			
Spices.....\$	14,380	20,396			4,645	9,914
Brandy.....Pi. gal.			8,530	20,523		
.....\$			21,478	48,840		
Wines.....\$			31,172	30,696		
Cocconut oil for soap.....Gal.					187,784	
.....\$					35,095	
Palm oil.....Lb.				3,900	10,207,120	21,366,658
.....\$					243	541,813
Hemp.....\$	3,202					
Wool, raw.....Lb.			206,227	312,762		
.....\$			80,223	113,099		
Sisal fibre.....Cwt.	45,334	109,852				
.....\$	132,375	432,495				
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.			112,313	60,569	479,460	634,880
.....\$			20,416		150,850	257,957
Diamonds, unset.....\$				2,146		
All other articles.....\$	15,886	60,002	82,478	105,124	1,041	1,340
Total Imports.....\$	1,330,059	3,225,242	3,296,780	4,769,003	587,069	1,002,774
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	250		7,115	11,376		
.....\$	825		30,122	57,186		
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.			1,060,027	1,600,622	1,910	3,308
.....\$			52,314	77,342	197	277
Wheat.....Bush.			1,661,028	18,800		
.....\$			1,510,921	17,625		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	18	13	7,126	9,113	194	281
.....\$	180	150	40,143	57,606	2,072	2,960
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	160	235	2,338	2,077	25,479	22,069
.....\$	609	1,010	9,753	9,330	95,083	87,598
Candy.....Lb.			109,314	88,128		
.....\$			25,024	19,399		
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	75	277	86,001	96,389		
.....\$	50	167	72,198	88,249		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	103,049	95,014	1,097,940	1,106,940	36,510	81,184
Other rubber.....\$	2,485	2,218	113,273	100,088	360	87
Fish, canned.....\$	5,836	9,888	357,553	439,932	3,040	24,345
Cotton and manufactures of.....\$	12	8	28,578	42,027	4	158
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	266	273	149,981	184,019		
.....\$	2,024	1,813	993,676	1,191,974		
Artificial silk.....\$	171	462	79,460	141,082		1
Binder twine.....Cwt.			10,760	10,095		
.....\$			63,177	55,206		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	638	1,774	386,642	451,118	19,084	4,064
Wood, manufactured.....\$	77	48	44,904	46,875		2
Paper board (incl. wall board).....\$	52	5,450	137,007	147,093		2,689
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.			256,400	324,271		
.....\$			279,445	545,548		
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.			1,227	1,446		
.....\$			5,528	6,465		
Other paper and manufactures of.....\$		6	29,030	31,275		
Rails, iron or steel.....Ton			20,730	22,238		
.....\$			619,622	691,974		
Pipe, tubing and fittings.....\$			103,605	319,948		
Wire, iron or steel.....\$			95,762	95,364		
Chains.....\$			61,265	28,741		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	20,402	14,385	1,038,636	1,140,725		
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	41	478	74,597	105,584	16	16
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	13,755	3,947	211,931	85,158	335	100
Tools.....\$	9,555	3,668	49,006	53,306		663
Automobiles.....No.	909	1,197	7,532	10,286	368	507
.....\$	384,599	541,083	2,886,005	3,264,295	109,902	215,287
Automobile parts.....\$	65,514	99,304	925,900	1,471,856	33,351	42,775
Brass and manufactures.....\$	250		10,263	16,719		
Electric apparatus.....\$	3,744	4,721	636,073	698,183	200	440
Insulators, porcelain.....\$			51,074	151,423		
Coal.....Ton			5,806	4,212	1,403	4,291
.....\$			27,583	20,197	7,231	20,252
Paints and varnish.....\$	139	388	62,894	58,796	39	78
Refrigerators.....\$			7,815	6,343		
Musical instruments.....\$			3,784	13	30	
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$			9,451	7,895		
All other articles.....\$	20,571	38,049	396,050	644,258	34,664	127,182
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	634,578	824,031	12,127,704	13,502,138	348,736	610,158

## 30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....Lb.			11,278	1,187,881		
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			378	30,790		
Dates.....Lb.	9,380,995	13,604,635				28,000
Other dried fruits.....Lb.	251,394	342,098				750
Olive oil, edible.....Gal.	2,160	104,093				
Brandy.....Pf. gal.	33	1,612				
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$			164	656		
Furs, undressed.....\$			214	1,117		
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....Sq. ft.			325	845		
Other.....\$			1,323	4,468		
Furniture, wood.....\$			192	881		
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....\$					2,891	22,565
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....\$					221,968	205,667
Artificial teeth.....\$					124,657	131,414
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$						16
Settlers' effects.....\$						
All other articles.....\$						
Total Imports.....\$	254,427	345,358	91,865	59,313	129,119	156,245
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.			8,663	5,083		
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.			31,416	20,691		
Inner tubes.....No.	6,535	5,653	1,562	10,943	3,903	8,923
Other rubber manufacturers.....\$	112,383	89,133	21,577	163,363	59,465	154,741
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	4,841	1,920	1,494	12,017	2,084	5,366
Sardines.....Cwt.	7,559	3,820	2,103	19,696	3,769	11,479
Upper leather.....\$	2,337	5,869	2,536	4,369	607	454
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.		24		46		
Artificial silk.....\$		183		322		
Paper and manufactures of.....\$		94	3,368	1,286		
Books and printed matter.....\$		778	24,230	10,298		
Ploughs and parts.....\$		4,086	14,503	13,468	3,606	
Other farm implements.....\$		432				
Automobiles.....No.	2,700	2,400				
Automobile parts.....\$			3,238			
Electrical apparatus.....\$						
Settlers' effects.....\$						
All other articles.....\$						
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	129,231	115,907	135,523	274,156	68,493	176,561

# 31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES, AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS (Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Nuts.....	\$		5,130	16,752		
Onions.....	\$	12,982	59,118			
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.		8,854			
	\$		17,500			
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.		262,887	101,252		
	\$		5,713	2,236		
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.		2,131,107	2,026,421		
	\$		62,672	61,042		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		35,537	28,738		
	\$		6,320	3,425		
Spices.....	\$	389	17,819	80,366		
Tea.....	Lb.		30,175	17,985		
	\$		7,159	3,100		
Gums.....	\$	3,592	1,655	5,954		258
Palm nut cake.....	Cwt.					17,056
	\$					15,474
Cocoonut oil for manufacture of soap.....	Gal.			176,105	497,254	24,274
	\$			56,272	102,125	9,574
Cocoonut oil for refining.....	Gal.			77,334	291,024	169,424
	\$			24,687	63,289	67,546
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.		134,899	410,448		
	\$		14,829	53,488		
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.		26,439	5,929		
	\$		60,136	4,241		
Cigarettes.....	Lb.	93				
	\$	458				
Cassava flour.....	\$		11,629			
Cotton, raw.....	\$	940,388	720,697	2,047		
Flax, hemp and jute textiles.....	\$		189	1,497	40,746	63,862
Wool carpets.....	\$	20				
Kapok.....	Cwt.		2,175	2,703		
	\$		19,635	24,865		
Manila grass.....	Cwt.		560		84,133	88,155
	\$		2,111	1,796	274,196	427,036
Vegetable fibre, other, incl. sisal.....	Cwt.		35,586	92,597		
	\$		124,906	414,632		
Mixed textile products.....	\$		14,966	4,520	9,908	4,023
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$		132	150	2,048	1,401
Furniture of wood.....	\$				158	203
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	8	2,324	2,037	10	8
Settlers' effects.....	\$			50	3,000	2,160
All other articles.....	\$	2,640	11,135	17,568	625	920
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>956,491</b>	<b>814,138</b>	<b>398,093</b>	<b>780,755</b>	<b>496,105</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	33,573	10,426	46		
	\$	164,841	49,562	189		
Potatoes.....	Bush.	14,628	1,252	33		333
	\$	2,589	406	20		200
Oats.....	Bush.				10,028	14,716
	\$				4,618	6,273
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	3,332	6,822	13,827	116,372	188,587
	\$	13,103	30,372	57,202	85,187	460,506
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	6,620	4,083	41	160	18,688
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	36,249	219,720	258,434	115,917	2,979
Fish, canned.....	\$	6,856	7,719	11,687	5,289	39,315
Upper leather.....	\$	8,912	14,389	1,201		
Meats.....	\$		126	517	542	
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	2,472	3,990	655	296	
	\$	15,450	24,600	4,489	2,275	
Cotton manufactures.....	\$		38		166,463	116
Silk socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	976	5,389	6	100	
	\$	6,278	32,384	44	606	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	487	6,147	79,430	115,576	78,109
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,958	1,378	593	972	601
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	6,827	8,788			21
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	2,195	863	4,375	4,597	
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	28	375	759		2,885
Automobiles.....	No.	22	3	2		5,190
	\$	9,235	2,442	1,037		
Automobile parts.....	\$	873	700	708	333	
Furniture of metal.....	\$	340	40			
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	100	135	14,918	8,668	996
Copper wire and manufactures.....	\$				50	47,476
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$	194				339
Electrical apparatus.....	\$	716	6,295	1,784	2,731	460
Asbestos manufactures.....	\$			931	150	
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.			93,821	90,962	44,093
	\$			97,155	99,536	43,376
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.				6	27,210
	\$				17	146,141
Films.....	\$	620				170,110
Stationery.....	\$	793	649	115	272	186
All other articles.....	\$	13,320	28,874	28,853	50,922	25,370
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)...</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>297,984</b>	<b>440,085</b>	<b>564,273</b>	<b>660,472</b>	<b>833,623</b>
						<b>1,123,277</b>



## 32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.					18,145,578	18,031,733
Cocoanut, desiccated.....Lb.					512,785	556,079
Rice.....Cwt.	231,026	221,060	1,307,140	933,637		
Sago and tapioca flour.....Lb.	253,306	295,745	36,294	35,029		
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.					1,033,658	1,643,567
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....Cwt.			10,953	8,948	10,827	20,304
Coffee, green.....Lb.	45,562	44,856	59,771	44,852	701,175	376,334
Spices.....Lb.	86,251	37,208	5,001	5,017	16,584	8,590
Tea.....Lb.	11,198,596	15,784,778	7,089,149	7,604,273		
Oils, vegetable, not food.....Lb.	2,474,724	3,360,691	1,739,697	1,727,345	293,131	895,159
Rubber, crude.....Lb.	28,342	15,678	374,565	2,818,236	13,510,450	40,927,807
Boots and shoes, rubber.....Lb.		6,134	48,347	335,118	1,687,109	4,688,544
Cotton and manufactures.....Lb.	14,956	58,181			5,639	10,387
Woven fabrics of jute.....Yd.	69,271,414	74,630,401				
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....Lb.	2,776,504	2,819,731				
Wool carpets.....Lb.	22,999	20,690				
Cocoa carpeting.....Lb.	177,133	123,283	16			
Coir and coir yarn.....Cwt.	1,197	12,956				
Brass and manufactures.....Lb.	7,074	6,458				
Tin in blocks.....Cwt.	25,209	21,012				
Paraffin wax.....Lb.	709	2,763	36		5,936	19,207
Mica and manufactures.....Lb.	4,625,080	2,952,960			297,292	934,540
Boots and shoes, canvas upper.....Lb.	199,307	99,957				
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....Lb.	12,865	4,489				
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....Lb.	459,200	627,280			839	
All other articles.....Lb.	21,165	32,334				
Total Imports.....\$	312,217	524,716	8,205	29,861	57,275	54,670
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Pickles and sauces.....\$	13,416	31,585	893	891	12,614	10,950
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....\$	123,612	128,666	6,688	7,605	67	58
Wheat flour.....Brl.			57		1,361	981
Rubber belting.....Lb.	61,213	47,584	243		6,302	3,765
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	16,738	13,625	9,121	15,113	77,183	26,762
Rubber tires and tubes.....Pair	1,673	114	3,257	5,245	18,401	7,145
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	1,052	97		229		58
Milk, evaporated or powdered.....Cwt.	171,361	30,701	6,765	3,254	331,672	177,561
Artificial silk.....Cwt.	4,529	3,303	24	294		381
Planks and boards.....M ft.	38,575	27,446	148	1,973	4,103	2,984
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	11,224	15,505	1,851	1,593	45,897	39,509
Books and printed matter.....\$	604	1,209	143	227	329	23
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....\$	209	3,704	23			84
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....\$	2,935	50,055	320			2,007
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	43,062	67,835	5,800	18,864	46,624	56,760
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	2,251	6,609	50	157	6,960	8,299
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	12,240	9,984		250		
Automobiles, freight.....No.	23,299	4,941	612	725	465	499
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	5,504	7,093	135		5,347	2,930
Automobile parts.....No.	11,082	8,917	302	132	315	577
Aluminum and manufactures of.....No.	3,658	2,168	186	158	1,262	752
Silver bullion.....Oz.	624,883	899,677	77,012	66,111	505,636	297,196
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	1,472	2,187	126	114	649	976
Clocks, watches and parts.....\$	724,548	1,111,965	62,682	56,818	320,473	496,657
Electric apparatus.....\$	543,495	128,993	47,601	8,810	72,990	71,901
Insulators, porcelain.....\$	279,796	33,169			72	1,382
Medicinal preparations.....\$	1,960,824					
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	932,000	6,942				
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....\$	43,854	6,942				
All other articles.....\$	109,967	20,218				
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	4,118,175	3,133,869	237,085	223,086	1,493,894	1,314,927

## 33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 1,666	1,111			487,951	218,328
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 55,638	31,671	750	692	92	1,311
	\$ 10,501	4,625	122	44	41	49
Nuts.....	\$ 4,878	3,882	1,135,346	1,392,557	3,646	2,025
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 22,038	21,550	141	1,122	8,260	7,129
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 71,629	84,573	4,696	1,020	69,118	90,400
	\$ 7,403	5,972	272	88	6,674	7,396
Pickles and sauces.....	Gal. 56,573	63,483	844	109	73,159	75,926
	\$ 24,855	23,548	599	94	37,540	32,520
Beans, n.o.p.....	Lb. 114,515	142,503	1,500	8,470	112,679	147,762
	\$ 4,019	5,244	53	298	4,034	5,437
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 175,330	172,740	7,500	3,000	45,000	153,700
	\$ 4,575	6,418	142	91	1,945	6,153
Rice.....	Cwt. 112,761	130,618	250	43	135,927	58,870
	\$ 199,530	262,846	432	154	448,708	234,541
Peanut and soya bean oil, edible.....	Gal. 35,258	36,759	6,798	34,753	4,075	
	\$ 19,845	25,414	3,484	17,865	2,051	3,057
Ginger, preserved.....	Lb. 444,473	423,179	75,971	335,391	5,841	5,039
	\$ 25,716	27,798	4,409	17,177	446	317
Spices.....	\$ 10,922	17,586	10,733	9,091	5,206	6,087
Tea.....	Lb. 137,282	127,073	257,466	220,859	2,494,831	2,658,196
	\$ 28,505	27,276	28,334	25,202	329,600	288,279
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 9,471	3,012	2,832	6,771	37,422	30,516
Peanut oil for soap and fish.....	Gal. ....		35,500	383,119		
	\$ ....		16,284	168,043		
Peanut oil, for refining.....	Cwt. ....		95,298	186,720		
	\$ ....		335,731	908,625		
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 6,069	6,333	58	237	25,212	15,763
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$ 12,281	10,793	112	102	44	266
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 753	101	20,907	24,552	132,648	98,566
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 177,696	144,644	130		19,720	19,213
	\$ 28,017	20,757	25		2,818	2,815
Fish, canned.....	\$ 20,981	15,080	403	131	137,915	183,942
Furs, undressed (including marine).....	\$ ....		27,431	29,102	23,002	14,905
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....		39,756	102,774		10
Bristles, animal.....	Lb. ....		30,401	30,760	275	200
	\$ ....		21,658	26,812	1,483	2,177
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz. 9,242	6,973	150	36		
	\$ 3,358	2,492	52	13		
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	Lb. ....		68,955	11,639		
	\$ ....		35,661	9,062		
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb. 25			521	29,123	30,101
	\$ 15			377	11,965	9,181
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....		11,944	11,892	39	28
Cotton clothing.....	\$ 404	37	1,466	1,053	11,988	13,149
Other cotton products.....	\$ 899	1,251	86,111	107,214	28,284	40,601
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,746	896	63,236	205,597	318,577	165,451
Wool carpets.....	\$ 208	42	39,402	41,200	2,106	595
Artificial silk products.....	\$ 11		6,360	5,452	60,440	64,737
Straw carpeting.....	\$ 199	1,067	204	54	55,143	24,439
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ ....		21		73,451	50,926
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 5,252	4,209	3,723	4,494	8,292	10,877
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 11,673	6,945	587	563	28,522	19,720
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 8,754	5,568	2,731	12,298	19,617	20,543
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 958	91	9,363	19,653	13,353	11,782
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$ ....		56	279	42,427	29,117
Silver in bars.....	\$ ....	454,952				133,567
Lamps, incandescent, carbon filament.....	No. ....				165,540	175,190
	\$ ....				6,448	5,558
Lamps, incandescent, metal filament.....	No. ....				350,838	449,028
	\$ ....				15,036	18,905
China ware and clay products.....	\$ 2,439	2,162	3,450	7,506	495,953	432,699
Carbolic or heavy oil.....	Gal. ....				225,305	
	\$ ....				20,738	
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 33	29	632	705	112,634	106,949
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 21,699	20,152	5,551	7,957	65,313	41,136
Fireworks.....	\$ 10,075	6,540	7,779	7,905	1,343	259
Camphor.....	Lb. ....				9,108	16,286
	\$ ....				6,633	8,275
Dolls.....	\$ 131	328	85	48	27,403	28,232
Toys.....	\$ 866	212	705	717	231,462	222,463
Brushes.....	\$ 877	815	128	213	51,370	32,488
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 25,966	26,282	8,464	12,299	145,016	140,818
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 7,229	5,152	623	745	5,524	4,157
Buttons.....	\$ ....				57,176	10,884
Jewellery.....	\$ 589	129	1,409	3,190	14,245	15,506
Baskets.....	\$ 2,340	1,349	766	1,761	8,968	6,642
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 1,068	928	2,164	2,427	19,510	21,289
Precious stones.....	\$ 92		3,647	1,852	31,916	12,161
All other articles.....	\$ 127,287	154,167	399,986	519,718	741,116	601,761
Total Imports.....	\$ 676,243	1,185,141	2,345,570	3,717,181	4,424,654	3,468,081

## 33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits.....	\$ 3,378	3,548	10,063	952	20	4
Oats.....	Bush. 37,051	44,325	7,639	2,957		117
Wheat.....	\$ 18,366	21,912	3,740	1,592		60
Wheat flour.....	Bush. 50	233	37,200	116,666	3,150,050	2,903,326
Sugar and its products.....	\$ 46	223	27,896	76,228	2,421,138	2,082,338
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 149,939	170,247	66,348	71,319	254,828	183,244
Rubber belting.....	\$ 518,151	634,255	252,838	288,246	842,539	664,741
Rubber boots and shoes.....	\$ 1,669	1,962	6,707	5,367	509	460
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 3,816	2,330	21,149	21,259	5,412	8,577
Senega root.....	Lb. 116	740	28,377	11,353		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 30	195	6,348	2,653		
Other fishery products.....	Pair 774	1,750	2,057	1,104		
Cattle hides.....	\$ 418	1,074	1,345	764		
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 6,967	16,305	207,437	80,465		50
Meats.....	\$				46,753	19,917
Butter.....	Cwt. 10,360	74	338	267	15,419	3,922
Cheese.....	Cwt. 23	74	338	267	459,673	677,202
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....	Cwt. 455	1,451	7,824	6,614	45,485	68,128
Cotton and products.....	\$ 3,151	3,592	2,053	2,494	22,339	119,216
Wool and products.....	\$ 21,509	26,122	16,091	24,791	844	1,340
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 951	1,209	3,213	3,034	48,185	25,846
Logs.....	M ft. 176	145	389	3		
Piling (wood).....	\$ 619	1,332	25,630	18,588		
Railroad ties.....	\$ 776	132	18,703	20,601		
Planks and boards.....	M ft. 5,616	3,293	121,646	150,312		
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft. 296,575		212,800	229,792		
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 139,825		204,318			
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 91,133	53,099	642,367	478,734		
Scrap iron.....	Ton 4,192	36,408	1,085,456	1,523,093		
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$ 199	376	8,238	18,105		
Wire, iron.....	\$ 3,591	5,671	90,630	273,244		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 80,281	79,698	1,001,728	1,869,455		
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 145,029		1,523,093	2,266,396		
Machinery, except for farms.....	No. 1,032,029		1,523,093	2,266,396		
Automobiles.....	\$ 118,643	122,594	16,134	6,544		
Automobile parts.....	\$ 272	452	202			
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 400	444	10,585	141,704		
Lead, pig, refined, etc.....	Cwt. 2,795	1,006	101,443	50,231		
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt. 4,652	3,745	174,833	146,143		
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 994	207,548	22,642	36,271		
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 2,151	790	64,522	114,456		
Asbestos and manufactures.....	\$ 1,155	3,898	31,030	25,943		
Coal.....	Ton 775	648	1,411	534		
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt. 2,202		45,380	152,063		
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Lb. 2,311		38,179	150,506		
Containers.....	\$ 30,593	22,017	987	920		
Musical instruments.....	\$ 576		7,210	7,395		
Films.....	\$ 72,975	86,373	16,740	177		
Ships and vessels.....	\$		60,000	88		
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 2,670	598	8,305	8,414		
All other articles.....	\$ 165,037	150,432	262,690	248,423		
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)...</b>	<b>\$ 1,300,083</b>	<b>1,466,955</b>	<b>4,461,465</b>	<b>4,555,726</b>	<b>16,935,869</b>	<b>14,844,137</b>



## 34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 448				15,589	17,563
	\$ 2,555				61,397	72,561
Grapes.....	Lb. 90,610	87,640				
	\$ 5,955	4,351				
Oranges.....	\$ 15,740	2,064				
Other fresh fruits.....	\$ 16,487	2,504	1,625	15,682		
Currants, dried.....	Lb. 5,011,099	5,562,029				
	\$ 468,705	515,776				
Raisins.....	Lb. 26,186,589	26,523,828				
	\$ 2,392,647	2,563,447				
Other dried fruit.....	\$ 39,526	39,416				
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb. 1,647,357	729,920	7,705	217	14,400	30
	\$ 102,423	48,766	518	12	413	
Fruits, canned, other.....	Lb. 2,407,030	3,632,509				
	\$ 152,251	246,050				
Fruits, prepared, other, including fruit pulp.....	\$ 75,201	51,304	5	3,571	30	1,432
Onions.....	\$ 29,305	49,322			20,156	
Peas.....	Lb. 33,838	34,496			117,119	167,522
	\$ 643	734			5,110	7,259
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 65,177	44,179				
	\$ 190,612	150,583				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 84,708		638,136	305,287		
	\$ 140,771		1,130,459	506,496		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 542,304	563,046	399,010	737,561		
	\$ 917,235	895,649	666,965	1,244,079		
Wines.....	\$ 138,042	114,502				
Gums: Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....	Cwt. 45		274		3,093	1,386
	\$ 17,394	7,541			13,244	7,571
Eucalyptus oil.....	Lb. 3,949	2,312				
	\$ 739	2,080			25,491	48,956
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 1,529	3,461			1,259	9,527
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	Cwt. 850	9,887			14,550	18,215
	\$ 8,645	89,390			205,220	369,599
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Cwt. 711	94			28,237	26,890
	\$ 13,332	800			229,857	241,334
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....	Cwt. 44,243				11,861	13,996
Beef, fresh.....	Lb. 3,126				198,964	203,648
	\$ 5,402	5,411			170,207	75,473
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	Lb. 373	276			23,490	3,769
	\$ 4,308	4,851			1,464	70,493
Poultry and game.....	Lb. 28,944	36,303			400	6,299
Canned meats.....	\$ 2,717	5,488			12,103	396
Butter.....	Lb. 4				1,519	81
	\$ 24				323,364	85,848
Cheese.....	Lb. 24				50,212	18,876
	\$ 4				16,290	244,929
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Cwt. 11,035	35,403			1,906	23,294
	\$ 41,330	195,038				
Gelatine.....	Lb. 496,096	608,468			52,640	43,680
	\$ 92,447	114,508			10,023	8,184
Sausage casings.....	\$ 7,065	28,357			755,445	958,821
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 1,600,895	1,919,026			4,918,093	9,786,137
	\$ 549,524	549,084			910,037	1,574,079
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 1,121,981	2,634,647				
	\$ 627,809	1,231,143				
Veneers.....	\$ 35,480	26,270				
Lumber, n.o.p.....	\$ 6,035	11,035				
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 1,455	1,944			12	485
Tin in blocks, pigs, bars.....	Cwt. 636	112				328
	\$ 33,504	4,429				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 15,743	13,746			35	88
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 11,472	11,873	28	25	2,851	7,593
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$ 323	71			8,495	9,926
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 100	525			1,195	800
All other articles.....	\$ 183,751	289,769	70	539	21,733	48,343
Total Imports.....	\$ 6,327,175	7,277,099	1,799,959	1,770,435	2,534,678	3,622,398

34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		160	192	711	1,309
Fruits, canned.....	.Lb.	6,769	721	822	3,638	5,678
Onions.....	..	12,641	1,111	1,514	38,293	60,011
Vegetables, canned.....	..	848	107	130	3,181	5,718
Wheat.....	Bush.		794	1,135	39,977	56,593
Wheat flour.....	..	5,364	705	792	29,354	43,846
Corn starch.....	.Lb.	382	9,219	8,180	375,674	634,704
Confectionery, all kinds.....	..	61,709	629	500	17,329	30,011
Rubber manufactures.....	..	2,979			50,667	80,255
Seeds.....	..				48,275	77,263
Fish, canned.....	..				74,307	81,728
Furs and manufactures of.....	Brl.	444	42	2	343,705	397,246
Leather and manufactures of.....	..	2,265	162	8	1,145,120	1,429,250
Cotton manufactures.....	.Lb.				67,500	87,500
Silk socks and stockings.....	..	1,400	87		14,615	28,390
Silk manufactures, other.....	..	16,601	24,283	31,754	1,298,253	1,195,788
Felt manufactures.....	..	495			4,504	13,484
Corsets and brassieres.....	..	1,605,013	43,884	54,601	289,280	332,816
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	..	1,334			26,787	30,549
Socks and stockings, except silk.....	..	1,401			46,339	71,662
Oilcloths.....	..	945,435	1,037	1,875	50,781	45,300
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	..	14,265	1,273	1,890	233,532	220,822
Wood pulp.....	..	25,578	220	89	8,310	9,618
Handles, wood.....	..	57,764			1,858	1,612
Furniture.....	..	7			2,721	8,922
Paper board, incl. wall board.....	No.	15			7,115	19,498
Book paper.....	..	24			1,975	831
Paper, newsprint.....	..	50,752		4	963	784
Paper, wrapping.....	..	45,645			12,199	11,520
Paper bags.....	..	2,646,560	50,352	91,119	90,762	144,126
Paper, hangings or wall.....	..	3,101,540			2,900	4,076
Books and printed matter.....	..	2,266			4,473	6,299
Iron bars and rods.....	Cwt.	11,256			4,186	4,471
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	..	73,598	228	592	979	1,519
Wire iron.....	..	63		26	144,197	129,341
Chains.....	..	94,117	283	949	12,714	5,349
Farm implements and machinery.....	Cwt.	19,068			79,098	36,148
Razors.....	..	124,924			553,127	759,201
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	2,130,338	180	224	950,179	1,281,258
Needles and pins.....	..	3,804,751	443	678	25,989	24,332
Machinery, except for farms.....	Cwt.	3,840	3,240	332	124,355	94,256
Stamped and coated ware, iron.....	..	20,201	4,833	1,819	1,644	1,483
Tools.....	..	120,902	2,890	7,533	319,426	355,634
Automobiles.....	..	11			37,806	38,024
Automobile parts.....	..	418,928			13,012	25,536
Bicycles and parts of.....	..	52,252	58	68	333	202
Aluminum.....	Ton	1			12,436	6,607
Brass and manufactures.....	..	32			147,990	220,929
Copper and manufactures of.....	..	169,600			238,419	265,522
Clocks and watches.....	..	110,445			11,126	11,304
Electric apparatus.....	..	1,864	180	305	125,501	214,009
Asbestos.....	..	117,809	90	70	160	3,735
Glass and glassware.....	Cwt.	5,717	38		12,218	14,196
Plaster of Paris.....	..	988	168		49,628	58,842
Medicinal preparations.....	..	10,640			2,183	1,658
Paints and varnish.....	..	70,324			95,922	219,730
Soda and compounds.....	..	562,549	476	1,051	660	6,739
Other inorganic chemicals.....	..	248	3,360	56	71,840	5,046
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....	..	357,479	1,828	160	3,338	
Musical instruments.....	..	19,151	119	135	107,806	155,912
Films.....	No.	4,788,386	45,031	62,800	1,557	835
All other articles.....	..	475,582	3,818	4,680	7,339	23,756
	..	292			15,768	12,806
	..	140,253			49,588	93,469
	..	147,581			35,848	45,819
	..	46,596			266,019	354,538
	..	164,063			55	1,419
	..	148,698			10,542	14,595
	..	54,899			48,836	68,232
	..	116,580			14,320	13,042
	..	21,596			5,418	3,129
	..	131,245			12,144	20,854
	..	14,851			4,555	9,690
	..	3,229			22,400	40,041
	..	27,532			5,673	30,509
	..	6,212			11,299	12,257
	..	103,519				300
	..	27,425			6,049	9,575
	..	25,337			421,932	967,772
	..	8,740				
	..	293,149				
	..	488,986				
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	18,081,847	197,946	288,571	7,344,785	10,221,205

35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....Lb.	815,321	634,338				
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	20,299	12,569				
Cocoanuts.....No.	1,856	1,836	675			
Chicle or sappato gum.....Lb.	50,000	1,389	750			
Planks and boards, mahogany.....M ft.	\$ 925					
Candles.....\$	91,775	419,549				
Engines, Diesel.....No.	\$ 22,539	104,645				
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....\$	6					
Bottles and cylinders, seamless steel.....\$	1,029					
All other articles.....\$		2		173		
		8,880				
	60	100				
	270	340				
	1,248	3,437	51	53		
Total Imports.....\$	48,276	131,360	801	226		
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	1,514	5,355				
Vegetables, fresh.....\$	146	479				
Pickles and sauces.....\$	3,172	1,791				
Vegetables, canned.....\$	53	353	289	104		
Oats.....Bush.	314	987	84			
Wheat.....Bush.	721	948				
Peas, whole and split.....Bush.	406	475				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	23		110,133	193,200		
Biscuits and bread.....\$	55		72,512	147,364		
Cereal foods, prepared.....\$	8,522	12,741				
Macaroni.....Lb.	34,493	47,012	6,596	26,945		
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	395	541	26,895	110,717		
Other alcoholic beverages.....\$	2	45	878	442		
Boots and shoes of rubber.....Pair	466	1,617		354		
Rubber tires, casings.....No.	37	106				
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....No.	1,842	436				
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	8,244	310				
Fish, dried, smoked or pickled.....\$	76	92				
Upper leather.....\$	26,026	21,352				
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	11,938	10,717	17			
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	359	388	668	960		
Other meats.....\$	2,906	3,334	6,166	9,650		
Butter.....Cwt.	349	530	425	390		
Cheese.....Cwt.	422	726	475	486		
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	604	441	733	985		
Lard.....\$	646	408		150		
Cotton products.....\$			6,583	4,073		
Silk socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	34	469				
Planks and boards.....M ft.	747	10,063				
Furniture of wood.....\$	358	1,485				
Paper and manufactures.....\$	3,237	18,399				
Pipes, tubing and fittings.....\$	7,014	10,185	275	320		
Wire, iron.....\$	222	163				
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	6,097	4,804				
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	856	970	134	307		
Machinery except for farms.....\$	11,415	13,281	1,597	3,949		
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	3,882	3,208	689	817		
Automobiles and parts.....\$	59,950	49,368	4,664	4,833		
Non-ferrous metals.....\$	119	2,491				
Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	7,216	6,667	32			
Medicinal preparations.....\$	208	387	313	472		
Other chemical products.....\$	1,472	2,535	2,171	2,876		
Containers (packages).....\$	172	5				
Household and personal equipment.....\$	2,470	270				
All other articles.....\$	645	670				
	3,379	5,921	230	812		
	914	1,318		59		
	209	340				
	160	454	1,258	529		
	4,375	5,545	36	67		
	693	616		480		
	1,735	1,953		7		
	3,744	11,310	72,691	116,101		
	1,078	1,431	471	1,059		
	6,170	4,462				
	1,515	1,009				
	2,943	5,160	59	35		
	1,896	1,689	170			
	763	810	88	4,111		
	2,257	3,217	62			
	19,807	25,627	8,701	6,647		
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	209,759	252,938	207,134	416,210		



## 36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ADEN, BRITISH SUDAN AND BELGIAN CONGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Aden		British Sudan		Belgian Congo	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	25,584	8,800			
	\$	4,168	980			
Gums, Australian.....	Cwt.			50	115	1,356
	\$			708	637	6,041
Gums, barbary, elemi, gedda, etc.....	Cwt.			945		
	\$			3,757		
Gums, Arabic, amber, etc.....	Lb.			164,625	355,679	
	\$			8,349	28,268	
Palm oil.....	Lb.					47,500
	\$					733
Cigarettes.....	Lb.	13	28			
	\$	27	44			
Tobacco, cut.....	Lb.		10			
	\$		11			
Sheep skins, raw.....	Cwt.		13			
	\$		482			
Fur skins, undressed.....	No.	4,995	1,716			
	\$	2,642	1,046			
Diamond dust.....	\$				180	1,500
Containers.....	\$			56		
All other articles.....	\$			49		
Total Imports.....	\$	6,837	2,563	12,919	28,905	180
						8,274
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oatmeal.....	Cwt.					176
	\$					1,199
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	377	476		1,050	611
	\$	2,041	2,649		4,411	2,802
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....	Pair					36
	\$					82
Hose.....			43		65	
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....	No.	100	474	64	2,983	3,075
	\$	1,035	6,845	595	1,099	39,728
Inner tubes.....	No.		431	100	4	2,964
	\$		746	116	5	4,567
Manufactures of rubber, n.o.p.....		29	95			250
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.		20			40
	\$		196			320
Sardines.....	Cwt.			60	152	
	\$			432	1,184	
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.			150		
	\$					
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.		3			49
	\$		18			350
Other textile products.....						77
Planks and boards.....	M ft.				4,191	
	\$				59,799	
Parts of agricultural implements.....	\$					42
Machinery.....	\$				2,409	
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	24	122			
	\$	9,835	55,464			
Automobiles, passenger, \$500 or less.....	No.	35	22		3	
	\$	16,247	10,767		1,357	
Automobiles, passenger, \$500 to \$1,000.....	No.	6	45			
	\$	3,127	23,399			
Automobile parts.....	\$	7,722	13,585	2	104	
Batteries, electric.....	\$	269	455			
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$	3			2	477
Stoves.....	\$					435
Spark plugs.....	\$		305	219		298
Medicinal preparations.....	\$		711		330	
	\$		711		1,758	
Containers.....	\$		3,957		75	12
All other articles.....	\$	571	432	148	1,923	59
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	40,879	119,667	1,662	70,045	50,355
						44,681

37—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH GUIANA, AMERICAN VIRGIN ISLANDS  
AND HAYTI

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Guiana		American Virgin Islands		Hayti	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....	Lb.					49,896
	\$					1,374
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.					1,468
	\$					1,777
Essential oil.....	Lb.	770	1,015			
	\$	551	542			
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....	Cwt.				17,175	10,797
	\$				62,001	53,585
Iron tanks, drums, etc.....	\$	20	14			
Articles re-imported.....	\$					75
Total Imports.....	\$	571	556		62,001	56,811
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....	Bush.				1,721	2,102
	\$				905	1,674
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	17,845	20,828	4,421	10,579	6,547
	\$	68,508	85,644	20,850	41,814	28,626
Malt.....	Bush.				1,431	440
	\$				2,052	677
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.			572	60	8
	\$			2,917	13,314	334
Belting, rubber.....	Lb.				789	228
	\$				540	172
Hose.....	\$				63	49
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	38	50	30	1,662	1,370
	\$	515	648	209	20,037	17,283
Inner tubes.....	No.	50	76	34	1,893	1,462
	\$	62	92	24	2,245	1,972
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$		100	121	287	418
Alewives, salted.....	Cwt.			20	17,540	6,160
	\$			56	38,204	15,010
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.		45	230	2,983	1,320
	\$		176	1,365	16,939	6,809
Herring, sea, smoked.....	Cwt.			41	11,911	4,143
	\$			179	42,337	14,916
Mackerel, pickled.....	Cwt.			59	485	270
	\$			225	2,101	956
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....	Cwt.		1,483	504	269	148
	\$		5,785	1,834	955	444
Butter.....	Cwt.		6	8		20
	\$		198	265		639
Cotton, duck.....	Yd.		553	206	1,878	407
	\$		139	87	421	85
Planks and boards, pine.....	M. ft.			10	53	70
	\$			359	1,056	1,919
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	Cwt.				112	26
	\$				351	86
Newspapers and printed matter.....	\$		56	59	20	60
Internal combustion engines and parts.....	No.				3	
	\$				1,040	45
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$				37	4,521
Automobiles, parts of.....	\$				17	32
Aluminium, manufactures of, n.o.p.....	\$				1,504	747
Brass manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$					6
Electric apparatus.....	\$	19			641	1
Medicinal preparations.....	\$		503	460	62	405
Paints and varnish.....	\$					1,460
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$				545	774
All other articles.....	\$	185	794	977	526	3,930
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	69,085	86,588	31,518	175,033	103,756

## 38—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Indian corn.....Bush.	213,559					
\$	163,407					
Beans.....Lb.			68,281	361,011		
\$			2,900	13,387		
Vanilla beans, crude.....Lb.			2,945	2,780		
\$			6,241	7,086		
Containers.....\$	24					
All other articles.....\$			109	113		
Total Imports.....\$	163,431		9,340	20,586		
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	506	6,548				
\$	63	496				
Pickles and sauces.....\$	367	844				
Beans, canned.....Lb.	386	1,654				
\$	15	90				
Tomatoes, canned.....Lb.	3,092	2,620				
\$	165	1,181				
Vegetables, canned, n.o.p.....Lb.	20,472	27,860				
\$	1,044	1,471				
Wheat.....Bush.	14,933	1,867				
\$	13,087	1,783				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	2,409	1,384	1,591	118	287	258
\$	10,166	6,631	6,944	648	1,535	1,435
Candy.....Lb.	789	1,784				
\$	209	446				
Belting of rubber.....Lb.	19,702	12,730				
\$	6,642	5,096				
Canvas shoes.....Pair	453	711		75		
\$	213	440		50		
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....Pair	45	593				
\$	66	1,032				
Hose.....\$	266	707				12
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....No.	1,987	1,109	333	115	20	1,756
\$	16,886	8,721	3,491	1,140	361	20,921
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	1,783	603	252	112	50	1,925
\$	1,366	499	275	128	101	1,473
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	447	2,848	6		30	102
Fish, canned.....Cwt.	424	1,038				42
\$	3,509	8,815				285
Soups of all kinds.....\$	43	106				
Sausage casings.....\$	240					
Cotton underwear.....\$	68	352				
Socks of silk.....Doz. pr.	3,432	6,537				
\$	23,994	44,290				
Silk and manufactures of.....\$	361	4,317				
Underwear of artificial silk.....\$	763	1,964				
Artificial silk and manufactures.....\$	100	790				
Socks and stockings, n.o.p.....Doz. pr.	81	211				
\$	156	590				
Shooks.....\$	756	3,723				
Staves and headings.....\$	3,432					
Handles of all kinds.....\$	704	994				
Wood manufactured, other.....\$	277	300				
Pulp and fibre wallboards.....Cwt.	2,853	1,137				
\$	10,072	3,934				
Book paper.....Cwt.	21	19				
\$	191	161				
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	8,914	11,509				
\$	9,670	19,434				
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	53	2,376				
\$	263	8,630				
Newspapers and printed matter.....\$	843	1,039		34		
Pipes, tubing and fittings.....\$	188	16,552				
Cream separators.....\$	94					
Harrows.....\$	135					
Garden tools.....\$	46	492				
Parts of agricultural implements.....\$	9,150	4,617				
Chains.....\$	1,599	1,659				15
Wire nails.....Cwt.	124					
\$	337	54				
Needles and pins.....\$					33	
Hardware, other.....\$	1,715	6,328				
Typewriters and parts.....No.	47					
\$	2,609					
Wood-working machinery.....\$	979	4,273				
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	3,439	5,694				
Automobiles.....No.	790	1,030	6	12		1
\$	355,147	507,141	3,077	6,265		3,075
Automobiles, parts of.....\$	12,576	40,064	271	3,199		



# 38—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA

## —Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.</b>						
Other iron and steel products..... \$	11,337	12,279			71	350
Aluminium, manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$		4,337				
Copper, manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$	511	489			3,794	6,467
Batteries, storage..... \$		4				
Electrical cooking and heating devices.. \$	9,175	13,337				
Spark plugs..... \$	1,132	1,834				
Metals, other, manufactured, n.o.p..... \$	1,743	8,188				
Other non-metallic minerals and products \$	43	3,996				
Paints, n.o.p..... \$	18	68		23		
Other chemical products..... \$	3,946	1,450				
Brushes..... \$		103				
Containers..... \$		16,645		350		
Refrigerators..... No.	12	10				
Pianos..... No.	172	150				
Settlers' effects..... \$	711	968				
All other articles..... \$	700	5,890			500	
	4,830	1,274				
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)... \$</b>	<b>528,777</b>	<b>789,610</b>	<b>14,064</b>	<b>11,837</b>	<b>6,425</b>	<b>34,135</b>

## 39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Lemons.....Box					988	
	\$				1,967	
Apricots and nectarines, dried.....Lb.						215
	\$					15
Fruits, dried, other.....	\$				19	42
Fruit pulp.....	\$				3	3
Jellies, jams, etc.....	\$				5	
Other nuts.....	\$				1,097	10
Vegetables, dried.....	\$				3	47
Beans, n.o.p.....Lb.					93	66
	\$				4	6
Rice, uncleaned.....Cwt.	22,078		43,371	100,113		
	\$	22,672	45,669	156,809		
Rice, cleaned.....Cwt.		22				
	\$	109				
Biscuits, not sweetened.....Lb.					211	10
	\$				8	4
Cereal foods, prepared.....	\$				11	42
Breadstuffs, n.o.p.....	\$				115	21
Olive oil, n.o.p.....Gal.					60	171
	\$				55	127
Sugar candy.....Lb.					1,955	4,488
	\$				124	366
Field seeds.....Lb.					969	2,135
	\$				26	38
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair					4	4
	\$				1	1
Butter.....Lb.					39	35
	\$				13	8
Cheese.....Lb.					268	228
	\$				37	47
Handkerchiefs, linen.....Lb.					41	273
	\$				259	1,421
Carpets, Oriental, squares.....Sq. ft.					104	1,339
	\$				60	1,139
Teak, ebony and similar wood.....	\$	7,291				
Furniture, wood.....	\$				40	25
Books and printed matter.....	\$		10			
Brass manufactures.....	\$				140	32
Silver manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$					45
Coal.....Ton		39,630				
	\$	77,932				
Toilet soap.....	\$				2	
Containers.....	\$				19	21
Jewellery, n.o.p.....	\$		735	20		
Boxes, fancy.....	\$					5
Precious stones and imitations.....	\$		5,864	1,447		
All other articles.....	\$	765	262		551	628
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>22,672</b>	<b>86,097</b>	<b>52,040</b>	<b>4,559</b>	<b>4,093</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.			8	34	252	222
	\$		60	124	1,058	1,300
Fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....Lb.			410	872		
	\$		51	115		
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$		445	591		
Beans, canned.....Lb.			1,980	385		
	\$		108	21		
Tomatoes, canned.....Lb.			150	120		
	\$		9	12		
Vegetables, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....Lb.				1,700	900	
	\$			82	94	
Flour of wheat.....Brl.			50	2	46	
	\$		220	7	150	
Belting of rubber.....Lb.	191	514	17,406	10,750		1,072
	\$	46	4,288	2,682		748
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair					363	422
	\$				264	301
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....Pair					124	484
	\$				133	495
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	33	89		6,536	72,621
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	18	12	12			
	\$	180	93	131		

39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)— <i>Con.</i>						
Upper leather..... \$		604			20,490	17,957
Soups of all kinds..... \$				22		
Socks and stockings, silk..... Doz. pr. \$					138	205
All other manufactures of wood, n.o.p.... \$					1,083	1,358
Newspapers and other printed matter... \$		93		181		
Ploughs and parts..... \$		68		59		
Parts of farm implements..... \$					1,701	160
Machinery and parts, except for farms... \$			20		99	274
Automobiles, parts of..... \$			59		300	75
All other manufactures of iron or steel, n.o.p..... \$			196			
Aluminium..... \$				1,400	31	292
Batteries, electric..... \$		748	466			438
Asbestos manufactures..... \$			77	103		177
Porcelain insulators..... \$						4,441
Medicinal preparations..... \$			438	1,280		
Pens, pencils and parts..... \$					12	16
Settlers' effects..... \$		1,000			1,033	250
All other articles..... \$		774	196	615	728	567
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	226	3,547	6,853	7,294	33,712	101,962







65-D-21

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

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CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

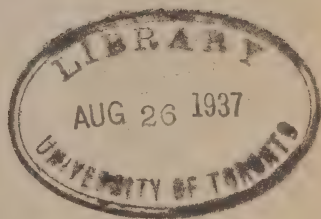
TRADE OF CANADA, 1936-37

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE  
YEARS 1934-1935 AND 1935-36

(Fiscal Years ended March 31st)

1936/37

Published by Authority of the Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA  
J. O. PATENAUE, I.S.O.  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY  
1937

Price, 25 cents





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Countries	Imports from	Exports to	Countries	Imports from	Exports to
	Page	Page		Page	Page
Aden.....	126	126	Hayti.....	127	127
Alaska.....	91	91	Honduras.....	98	98
American Virgin Islands.....	127	127	Hong Kong.....	121	122
Argentina.....	99	99	Hungary.....	112	112
Australia.....	123	124	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	118	118
Austria.....	113	113	Irish Free State.....	114	114
Azores and Madeira.....	115	115	Italy.....	106	108
Barbados.....	94	94	Jamaica.....	95	95
Belgium.....	103	105	Japan.....	121	122
Belgian Congo.....	126	126	Jugo-Slavia (see "Yugo- slavia").....		
Bermuda.....	92	92	Latvia.....	110	110
Bolivia.....	100	100	Madagascar.....	128	128
Brazil.....	99	99	Malta.....	125	125
British Africa, East.....	117	117	Mexico.....	92	92
"    "    South.....	117	117	Morocco.....	115	115
"    "    West.....	117	117	Netherlands.....	106	108
"    Guiana.....	99	99	Newfoundland.....	92	92
"    Honduras.....	125	125	New Zealand.....	123	124
"    India.....	120	120	Nicaragua.....	97	97
"    Sudan.....	126	126	Norway.....	109	109
"    West Indies, Other.....	95	95	Palestine.....	118	118
Bulgaria.....	112	112	Panama.....	97	97
Canary Islands.....	116	116	Paraguay.....	102	102
Ceylon.....	120	120	Persia.....	118	118
Chile.....	101	101	Peru.....	101	101
China.....	121	122	Philippines.....	119	119
Colombia.....	102	102	Poland and Danzig.....	111	111
Costa Rica.....	97	97	Puerto Rico.....	91	91
Cuba.....	94	94	Portugal.....	115	115
Czechoslovakia.....	111	111	Portuguese Africa.....	116	116
Denmark.....	109	109	Roumania.....	113	113
Dutch East Indies.....	119	119	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	110	110
"    Guiana.....	100	100	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	96	96
"    West Indies.....	96	96	Salvador.....	98	98
Ecuador.....	100	100	San Domingo.....	94	94
Egypt.....	119	119	Siam.....	130	130
Estonia.....	110	110	Southern Rhodesia.....	128	128
Fiji.....	123	124	Spain.....	114	114
Finland.....	111	111	Spanish Africa.....	128	128
France.....	103	105	Straits Settlements.....	120	120
French Africa.....	116	116	Sweden.....	109	109
"    East Indies.....	130	130	Switzerland.....	106	108
"    Guiana.....	127	127	Syria.....	130	130
"    West Indies.....	96	96	Trinidad and Tobago.....	95	95
Germany.....	103	105	Turkey.....	113	113
Greece.....	114	114	Uruguay.....	101	101
Greenland.....	125	125	Venezuela.....	102	102
Guatemala.....	98	98	Yugoslavia.....	112	112
Hawaii.....	91	91			

## PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists of two main sections—a Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1936-37), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year are set out in both text and tabular form. This section also contains an historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades for 1889-90 to 1929-30 and for the fiscal year 1936-37, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Canada's trade with ninety-eight different countries is dealt with.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1936-37, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The report was prepared in the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics under the direction of Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Acting Chief.

R. H. COATS,  
Dominion Statistician

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
OTTAWA, June 22, 1937.





## REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1936-37

For the fourth consecutive fiscal year Canada's foreign trade in 1936-37 achieved a substantial expansion over the preceding fiscal period and maintained a rate of recovery exceeding that of world international trade generally. In each month both imports and domestic exports were greater in value than in the corresponding month of the year before. For the full twelve months ended March 31, 1937, imports reached a value of \$671,876,000 and exports \$1,074,244,000, being increases over 1935-36 of 19.4 per cent and 25.0 per cent respectively. Compared with the depression low reached in 1932-33 the value of trade in 1936-37 represented a gain of 65.3 per cent for imports and 101.0 per cent for exports.

Imports and exports in 1936-37 gained in quantity as well as value, the former gaining by 15.8 per cent over 1935-36 in quantity and the latter by 17.5 per cent. While the trade of Canada in value is still below the levels attained before the world economic crisis, examination of leading imports and exports reveals that on a quantity basis recovery has proceeded a great deal further.

The increase in Canada's trade had a wide geographical distribution. Imports from all continents but Africa, which supplied less than 8 per cent of the total, increased in 1936-37 over 1935-36. Exports to all continents increased in the same period. The United States remained Canada's most valuable external market and most important source of supply, the United Kingdom being second with a long lead over the next nearest competitor.

### CANADA'S IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND TOTAL TRADE, 1913-14 TO 1936-37

Fiscal Years	Total Imports	Total Exports			Total Trade	Excess: Imports (-) Exports (+)
		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1913-14.....	619,193,998	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	1,074,631,222	(-) 163,756,774
1914-15.....	455,955,908	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	917,398,417	(+) 5,486,601
1915-16.....	503,201,134	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	1,287,501,204	(+) 271,098,936
1916-17.....	846,450,878	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	2,025,661,978	(+) 332,760,222
1917-18.....	963,532,578	1,540,027,768	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	2,549,702,370	(+) 622,637,214
1918-19.....	919,711,705	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	2,188,476,990	(+) 349,053,580
1919-20.....	1,064,528,123	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	2,351,186,832	(+) 222,130,586
1920-21.....	1,240,158,832	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	2,450,587,001	(+) 29,730,763
1921-22.....	747,804,332	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	1,501,731,341	(+) 6,122,677
1922-23.....	802,579,244	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837	1,747,875,081	(+) 142,716,593
1923-24.....	893,366,867	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	1,952,130,164	(+) 165,396,430
1924-25.....	796,932,537	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	1,878,294,180	(+) 284,429,106
1925-26.....	927,323,732	1,320,565,147	13,344,346	1,333,912,493	2,261,241,225	(+) 406,583,761
1926-27.....	1,030,892,595	1,254,168,897	15,415,636	1,269,584,533	2,300,477,038	(+) 238,692,028
1927-28.....	1,103,956,456	1,233,903,994	22,248,691	1,256,152,685	2,365,109,151	(+) 147,196,219
1928-29.....	1,265,679,091	1,363,259,131	25,176,403	1,388,435,534	2,659,124,625	(+) 127,766,443
1929-30.....	1,243,273,332	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	2,393,211,652	(-) 103,335,512
1930-31.....	578,593,904	799,742,667	17,283,381	817,028,048	1,723,640,743	(-) 89,584,647
1931-32.....	406,383,744	528,064,278	11,221,215	539,285,027	1,189,756,931	(-) 32,749,123
1932-33.....	433,798,625	633,954,071	6,913,842	634,872,124	941,361,864	(+) 128,594,376
1933-34.....	522,431,153	756,625,925	6,311,324	762,937,249	1,106,064,020	(+) 238,466,770
1934-35.....	582,719,083	849,030,417	7,658,963	856,689,380	1,286,716,041	(+) 241,853,733
1935-36.....	671,875,566	1,031,181,909	13,441,659	1,044,617,168	1,425,191,139	(+) 299,753,013
1936-37.....	671,875,566	1,031,181,909	13,082,314	1,044,258,220	1,746,119,786	(+) 402,368,654

NOTE.—It is pointed out with reference to the statistics in the above table, and particularly regarding Canada's imports in 1935-36 and 1936-37 throughout this report, that the excise duty, which has been included in the value of distilled spirits, chiefly whiskey, imported into Canada from countries entitled to the British Preferential Tariff since the fiscal year 1920-21, is excluded as from April 1, 1935. Imports in 1935-36 and 1936-37, particularly from United Kingdom, are consequently lower than would otherwise be the case.

It will be noted from the statistics in the table above that Canada has expanded sales abroad to a greater extent than purchases from other countries. In consequence, the balance of trade, which has been substantially in Canada's favour in recent years, became even more favourable in 1936-37, amounting to \$402,369,000. This large favourable balance of trade has been surpassed in only two fiscal years since Confederation, viz: 1917-18 when abnormal war conditions prevailed and in 1924-25.

Coincident with the expansion of import trade the amount of duty collected increased from \$82,784,000 in 1935-36 to \$92,145,000 in 1936-37. Notwithstanding this increase in duty collected the average ad valorem rate (i.e. the amount of duty expressed as a percentage of the value of imports) declined from 14.7 per cent on all imports in 1935-36 to 13.7 per cent in 1936-37. On dutiable imports alone, the rate was 26.7 per cent in 1935-36 and 24.9 per cent in 1936-37. The proportion of imports which were free of duty was substantially the same in both years.

CANADA'S TRADE BY MONTHS, 1933-34, 1934-35, 1935-36 AND 1936-37

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with		
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
April.....	20,457,294	34,814,498	36,636,702	42,217,004	(+) 106.4	(+) 21.3	(+) 15.2
May.....	32,926,630	52,886,861	54,539,747	59,120,840	(+) 79.6	(+) 11.8	(+) 8.4
June.....	33,618,905	46,185,892	46,731,689	57,598,132	(+) 71.3	(+) 24.7	(+) 23.3
July.....	35,698,380	44,144,509	48,414,397	53,820,904	(+) 50.8	(+) 21.9	(+) 11.2
August.....	38,747,030	43,507,331	49,560,063	50,257,754	(+) 29.7	(+) 15.5	(+) 1.4
September.....	38,698,416	42,207,602	44,689,463	52,982,972	(+) 36.9	(+) 25.5	(+) 18.6
October.....	41,070,259	47,228,804	52,751,020	65,158,561	(+) 58.7	(+) 38.0	(+) 23.5
November.....	43,711,559	49,884,153	55,958,033	66,169,416	(+) 51.4	(+) 32.6	(+) 18.2
December.....	35,367,553	39,107,248	38,569,182	52,996,494	(+) 49.8	(+) 35.5	(+) 37.4
January.....	32,391,424	37,229,405	40,590,276	51,882,618	(+) 60.2	(+) 39.4	(+) 27.8
February.....	33,591,884	37,043,710	41,597,398	48,680,842	(+) 44.9	(+) 31.4	(+) 17.0
March.....	47,519,291	48,191,140	52,681,093	70,990,029	(+) 49.4	(+) 47.3	(+) 34.8
Total Imports.....	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566	(+) 54.9	(+) 28.6	(+) 19.4

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with		
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
April.....	23,378,338	38,281,881	47,313,862	57,423,830	(+) 145.6	(+) 50.0	(+) 21.4
May.....	51,941,044	66,801,511	65,498,251	83,819,751	(+) 61.4	(+) 25.5	(+) 28.0
June.....	49,600,043	64,825,528	58,504,829	79,181,200	(+) 59.6	(+) 22.1	(+) 35.3
July.....	57,627,036	64,398,012	63,285,787	83,898,858	(+) 45.6	(+) 30.3	(+) 32.6
August.....	51,147,768	65,329,375	75,670,436	92,559,495	(+) 81.0	(+) 41.7	(+) 22.3
September.....	65,515,378	63,566,136	77,258,615	88,894,179	(+) 35.7	(+) 39.8	(+) 15.1
October.....	67,632,817	77,258,809	90,526,150	110,998,708	(+) 64.1	(+) 43.7	(+) 22.6
November.....	67,709,111	72,579,043	94,483,554	120,971,384	(+) 78.7	(+) 66.7	(+) 28.0
December.....	53,745,813	67,948,223	77,099,223	98,074,320	(+) 82.5	(+) 44.3	(+) 27.2
January.....	55,649,846	54,736,826	63,864,595	82,242,056	(+) 47.8	(+) 50.2	(+) 28.8
February.....	52,396,352	53,480,461	62,073,641	74,791,596	(+) 42.7	(+) 39.8	(+) 20.5
March.....	69,610,525	67,420,120	73,445,474	88,326,529	(+) 26.9	(+) 31.0	(+) 20.3
Total Domestic Exports.....	665,954,071	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,906	(+) 59.3	(+) 40.3	(+) 25.0

## COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE 1935-36 AND 1936-37

It is important to bear in mind when comparing trade over different periods that changes in value are not necessarily a measure of changes in the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the values of imports and exports over a period may be caused either by variations in quantity, by fluctuations in prices or by a combination of those factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the fiscal year 1936-37 with that of 1935-36. The results are set forth in the table below. The declared values by main groups are shown for both years, together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1936-37 at the average unit prices prevailing in 1935-36. By this means the element of price fluctuation is eliminated and a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years is obtained.



In imports the volume of "Animals and Animal Products" declined slightly notwithstanding an increase of 14.6 per cent in value. All other main groups increased in both value and volume of imports. The total value of imports increased from \$562,719,000 in 1935-36 to \$671,876,000 in 1936-37, an increase of 19.4 per cent. If the prices of import commodities had not risen, the value would have increased, nevertheless, to \$651,890,000 indicating an expansion in volume of 15.8 per cent.

Exports also increased in both value and volume, gaining by 25.0 per cent in the former and 17.5 per cent in the latter. All main groups shared in the general expansion except "Iron and Its Products" which registered a slight decline in volume and only a small increase in value.

## COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE

(Fiscal Year 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

Main Groups	Fiscal Years		Quantities 1936-37 Valued at 1935-36 Price	Per cent Increase (+) Decrease (-), 1936-37 compared with 1935-36			
	Declared Value 1935-36	Declared Value 1936-37		Value	Volume		
	(Thousands of Dollars)			%	%		
<i>Imports</i>							
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	110,342	131,400	126,705	(+)	19.1	(+)	14.8
Animals and Animal Products.....	24,314	27,863	23,499	(+)	14.6	(-)	3.4
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	89,814	104,812	97,866	(+)	16.7	(+)	7.9
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	23,272	28,928	29,083	(+)	24.3	(+)	25.0
Iron and Its Products.....	114,254	150,239	145,486	(+)	31.5	(+)	27.3
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	53,686	37,038	41,223	(+)	10.0	(+)	22.4
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	105,421	116,948	114,046	(+)	10.9	(+)	8.2
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	29,920	33,106	33,611	(+)	10.6	(+)	12.3
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	31,696	41,542	40,371	(+)	31.1	(+)	27.4
Total Imports.....	562,719	671,876	651,890	(+)	19.4	(+)	15.8
<i>Domestic Exports</i>							
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	242,862	346,451	307,911	(+)	42.7	(+)	26.8
Animals and Animal Products.....	100,932	133,941	131,446	(+)	32.7	(+)	30.2
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	10,274	12,830	11,488	(+)	24.9	(+)	11.8
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	181,832	223,918	215,046	(+)	23.1	(+)	18.3
Iron and Its Products.....	52,368	53,173	51,082	(+)	1.5	(-)	2.5
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	212,547	230,152	220,896	(+)	8.3	(+)	3.9
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	19,083	26,081	25,598	(+)	36.7	(+)	34.1
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	16,018	19,238	19,538	(+)	20.1	(+)	22.0
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	13,114	15,398	14,869	(+)	17.4	(+)	13.4
Total Domestic Exports.....	849,030	1,061,182	997,874	(+)	25.0	(+)	17.5

## PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA, 1936-37

In 1936-37 imports under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products amounted to \$131,400,000 compared with \$110,343,000 in 1935-36, an increase of 19.1 per cent. Principal items accounting for this increase were: Fresh, dried and canned fruits; nuts; vegetables; beans; corn; oats; sugar; cocoa and chocolate; coffee; tea; vegetable oils (non edible); raw rubber; flaxseed; brandy; gin; wines; gums and resins and spirits of turpentine. Items showing decreases were: Biscuits; rice; olive oil; molasses and syrups; hops; whiskey; raw tobacco and broom corn.

Important items showing increases in the group of Animals and Animal Products, which increased 14.6 per cent, or from \$24,314,000 in 1935-36 to \$27,863,000 in 1936-37, were: Horses; fish; furs; bone, ivory, and shell products; animal bristles; hides and skins; manufactures of leather; fish oils and edible gelatine. Imports of unmanufactured leather; lard and its compounds and sausage casings, declined.

Under the group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, important increases were registered by raw cotton; raw wool; wool carpets; hemp, dressed or undressed; as well as cotton yarn and fabrics; cotton and linen handkerchiefs; flax, hemp and jute yarn; flax, linen and jute fabrics; wool piece goods; woollen yarns; blankets; sisal fibre; binder twine; commercial fishing lines; hats and caps; oilcloth; rags and waste and artificial silk fabrics; while decreases were shown by linen thread; raw silk and manila fibre. The whole group increased by 16.7 per cent over 1935-36.

Imports under Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$23,272,000 in 1935-36 to \$28,928,000 in 1936-37, a gain of 24.3 per cent. The chief items were: Lumber; wood pulp; cork manufactures; paper and manufactures and books and printed matter.

Iron and Its Products was the largest main group of imports in value, and amounted to \$150,239,000 in 1936-37, compared with \$114,254,000 in 1935-36, being an increase of 31.5 per cent. The chief items showing increases were: Rolling-mill products; pipes and tubes; chains; Diesel engines; farm implements; stamped and coated products; tools; automobiles; automobile parts; railway car parts; stoves; machinery and hardware. Items showing decreases included iron ore and castings and forgings.

Imports of Non-Ferrous Metals and Products increased 10.0 per cent, or from \$33,685,000 in 1935-36 to \$37,038,000 in 1936-37. Under this group the following leading imports show increases: Aluminium (chiefly bauxite); brass; copper; nickel; tin in blocks; zinc; alloys; clocks and watches; electric apparatus; gas apparatus and manganese oxide; while imports of precious metals; ores, n.o.p. and printing materials, decreased.

Leading items under the Non-Metallic Mineral group, which gained 10.9 per cent in imports on 1936-37 over 1935-36, include asbestos; clay and products (largely tableware of china); coal; glass; crude petroleum; lubricating oils; stone and products; diamonds, unset and sulphur. Imports of gasoline; carbons, electric and salt, declined.

Principal items showing increases under the Chemical group, which gained 10.6 per cent in imports in 1936-37 over 1935-36, were: Acids, compounds of tetraethyl lead; drugs and medicines; dyeing and tanning materials; explosives; fertilizers; paints; soap; cellulose products and sodium compounds. Potassium compounds showed a decrease.

Imports under the Miscellaneous group increased 31.1 per cent over 1935-36 in 1936-37. Included among the items accounting for the increase were: Amusement and sporting goods; household and personal goods; mineral waters; musical instruments; scientific equipment; ships and vessels; vehicles, n.o.p.; works of art; express and post office parcels; precious stones and waste paper clippings. Decreases included containers; articles for exhibition and settlers' effects.

**Imports of One Hundred Leading Commodities:**—The Statement below shows imports into Canada of one hundred leading commodities, or groups of commodities. Further details of imports by commodities will be found in Table 8, on page 72 of this report. The items shown in the following statement constitute 81.4 per cent of total imports in 1936-37. Examination of the table reveals that eighty-four of the hundred items increased in value of imports, while of the fifty-one items for which quantity statistics are shown, thirty-nine increased in volume. Industrial machinery, with an increase in imports of over \$9,000,000, moved from fourth to third place, displacing automobile parts, imports of which increased by \$4,600,000. Farm implements and machinery and automobiles also scored notable increases in imports.

#### CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal year ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-37

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36	
1935-1936	1936-1937		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1	1	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,240,391,532	\$ 39,704,808	(+)	\$ 51,275,057
2	2	Coal..... Ton	13,353,762	34,854,726	(+)	943,921
4	3	Machinery, except farm.....	31,086,819	27,379,705	(+)	9,172,627
3	4	Automobile parts.....	22,645,846	(+)	1,142,982	4,672,774
5	5	Plates and sheets, iron..... Cwt.	7,241,834	19,905,775	(+)	11,281,080
6	6	Raw cotton..... Lb	147,836,584	17,253,605	(+)	1,022,074
7	7	Sugar for refining..... Cwt.	10,210,123	15,881,865	(+)	621,386
8	8	Fresh fruits.....		12,686,869	(—)	879,273
9	9	Vegetable oils..... Gal.	20,731,508	12,330,352	(+)	2,447,780
10	10	Books and printed matter.....		11,991,038	(+)	3,233,201
11	11	Electrical apparatus.....		10,803,750	(+)	4,621,532
18	12	Farm implements and machinery.....		10,551,080	(+)	10,324,830
25	13	Corn..... Bush.	18,632,448	10,410,102	(+)	8,765
34	14	Automobiles..... No.	13,307	10,310,668	(+)	5,630,668
15	15	Rubber, crude..... Lb	62,546,059	9,348,409	(+)	3,472,087
14	16	Tea..... Lb	40,620,874	8,663,262	(+)	422,984
13	17	Engines and boilers.....		8,208,740	(+)	2,186,472
19	18	Furs.....		8,094,533	(—)	297,847
12	19	Spirits and wines.....		7,744,156	(+)	1,150,511
16	20	Clay and products.....		7,583,043	(+)	1,784,193
21	21	Glass and glassware.....		7,408,963	(—)	75,344
17	22	Noils, tops and waste wool..... Lb	14,007,083		(+)	1,066,872



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## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-37

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36	
1935-1936	1936-1937		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
20	23	Paper.....		7,060,499	(+)	1,071,248
32	24	Raw wool.....	Lb.	23,771,236	(+)	2,507,186
22	25	Dried fruits.....	Lb.	91,000,082	(+)	761,287
23	26	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	Lb.	43,057,777	(—)	488,519
29	27	Stone and products.....		5,701,551	(+)	1,312,186
26	28	Coloured or printed cottons.....	Lb.	9,909,652	(+)	491,473
27	29	Raw hides.....	Lb.	38,112,800	(—)	733,464
30	30	Fresh vegetables.....		5,253,091	(+)	961,380
31	31	Worsteds and serges.....	Lb.	4,129,775	(+)	877,180
33	32	Paints and varnishes.....		4,492,746	(+)	819,818
34	33	Raw silk.....	Lb.	2,318,030	(—)	1,035,598
40	34	Wood, manufactured.....		4,128,282	(+)	396,843
28	35	Gasoline.....	Gal.	57,429,188	(—)	1,097,161
43	36	Lumber and timber.....	M ft.	3,995,014	(+)	1,893,309
67	37	Cocoa and chocolate.....	Lb.	42,033,149	(+)	465,467
38	38	Raw coffee.....	Lb.	40,180,563	(+)	314,023
35	39	Jute fabrics.....	Yd.	99,891,079	(+)	248,071
37	40	Nuts (except cocoanuts).....	Lb.	51,206,607	(+)	214,194
36	41	Scientific and educational equipment.....		3,443,750	(+)	305,677
41	42	Drugs and medicines.....		3,274,066	(+)	852,898
55	43	Bars and rails, iron.....	Cwt.	1,025,690	(+)	681,813
52	44	Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....	Lb.	58,580,800	(—)	137,786
44	45	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	Cwt.	3,650,911	(+)	139,621
39	46	Leather, unmanufactured.....		2,992,888	(—)	686,493
60	47	Band or hoop iron.....	Cwt.	759,575	(+)	150,181
47	48	Rubber manufactured and partly manu- factured.....		2,968,313	(+)	304,055
49	49	Woolen yarn.....	Lb.	3,449,483	(+)	262,073
58	50	Sulphur.....	Lb.	346,359,700	(+)	584,230
54	51	Brass and products.....		2,855,381	(+)	486,081
62	52	Post office parcels.....		2,710,643	(+)	493,616
50	53	Cotton yarns.....	Lb.	5,117,518	(+)	115,778
63	54	Fertilizers.....	Lb.	366,365,100	(+)	496,063
45	55	Settlers' effects.....		2,641,324	(—)	162,344
44	56	Iron ore.....	Ton	1,325,195	(—)	191,256
68	57	Seeds.....		2,441,743	(+)	661,140
71	58	Structural iron and steel.....	Cwt.	1,184,540	(+)	766,536
57	59	Soda and soda compounds.....	Lb.	91,837,138	(+)	133,366
53	60	Hardware and cutlery.....		2,437,225	(+)	24,403
61	61	Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.	51,876	(+)	172,045
51	62	Goods re-imported.....		2,326,456	(—)	229,989
46	63	Coke.....	Ton	398,524	(—)	439,587
59	64	Containers (outside coverings).....		2,278,666	(+)	5,294
48	65	Molasses and syrups.....	Gal.	14,441,687	(+)	443,413
72	66	Tools.....		2,150,538	(+)	511,122
70	67	Fish.....		2,081,411	(+)	355,458
56	68	Castings and forgings, iron.....		2,065,465	(+)	265,948
66	69	Leather, manufactured.....		2,052,541	(+)	154,105
69	70	Clocks and watches.....		2,037,278	(+)	294,108
73	71	Binder twine.....	Lb.	26,669,200	(+)	364,677
65	72	Silk fabrics and velvets.....		1,964,616	(+)	15,692
76	73	Tubes and pipes, iron.....		1,928,253	(+)	482,002
77	74	Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....	Lb.	6,360,392	(+)	503,937
75	75	Woolen clothing.....		1,749,061	(+)	283,764
79	76	Wire of iron or steel.....		1,744,961	(+)	381,510
87	77	Artificial silk fabrics.....		1,670,480	(+)	807,152
80	78	Toys and dolls.....		1,530,419	(+)	187,934
78	79	Dress goods to be dyed, wool.....	Lb.	1,339,889	(—)	67,103
81	80	Tweeds.....	Lb.	1,440,600	(+)	93,878
84	81	Canned fruit.....	Lb.	32,722,511	(+)	380,508
82	82	Cotton clothing.....		1,341,304	(+)	127,666
74	83	Rice.....	Lb.	73,016,500	(+)	245,125
83	84	Meats.....		1,147,349	(+)	183,185
90	85	Resin or rosin.....	Cwt.	327,733	(+)	312,619
64	86	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	3,006,175	(—)	1,017,607
86	87	Diamonds, unset.....		1,046,076	(+)	180,376
88	88	Spices.....	Lb.	7,327,595	(+)	90,889
99	89	Hats and caps.....		921,239	(+)	388,837
94	90	Silk yarn, artificial.....	Lb.	1,410,756	(+)	249,495
85	91	Cotton fabrics, bleached.....	Lb.	1,897,520	(+)	9,678
92	92	Copper and its products.....		906,088	(+)	189,345
91	93	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		840,831	(+)	52,796
89	94	Plants and trees.....		837,588	(+)	7,005
93	95	Animals, living.....		812,702	(+)	115,704
96	96	Silk clothing.....		732,095	(+)	82,377
98	97	Carpets, wool.....	Sq. ft.	1,923,250	(+)	152,254
95	98	Pigs and hogs, iron.....	Cwt.	323,963	(—)	841
97	99	Jewellery.....		653,080	(+)	31,159
100	100	Milk and products.....		407,324	(+)	11,460
Total value of above Commodities..				546,812,116	(+)	90,309,009
Total value of Imports.....				671,875,566	(+)	109,156,503
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				81.4		



**Imports for Canadian Industry:**—Canada, like other manufacturing countries, is dependent on imports in large measure for its supply of numerous raw materials, such as petroleum oils, coal, raw cotton, rubber, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, etc. The extent of imports of commodities such as these is indicative of economic progress and industrial activity in Canada. The following table shows the imports into Canada of seventy commodities for Canadian industry. The list is not exhaustive but it represents, none the less, 38 per cent of total imports in 1936-37, or \$254,360,662. The increase over 1935-36 was \$32,489,880, being a gain of 15 per cent. The figures have been aggregated according to the amount of industrial processing the items have already undergone, 52 per cent, or \$131,162,030 being raw materials; 20 per cent, or \$52,270,658, being semi-manufactured; and 28 per cent, or \$70,927,974, being manufactured but subject to further processing in Canada.

In conjunction with the items in the table below which represent materials for industry, important imports which are of the nature of equipment for industry are also significant. Imports of machinery other than farm machinery increased by over \$9,000,000 to \$31,088,819; farm implements increased by \$4,600,000 to \$10,803,750; engines and boilers gained \$423,000 to reach a value of \$8,663,262; tools and hand implements increased \$511,000 to \$2,156,538. These imports of materials and equipment have probably been stimulated by lower tariff levels, but, in addition, they must undoubtedly reflect the demands of expanding Canadian industry, increased buying power and consumption.

## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SEVENTY LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-37

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36			
1935-1936	1936-1937		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$		\$		
1	1	Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	1,249,391,532	39,704,808	(+)	51,275,057	(+)	4,139,830
2	2	Automobile parts.....		27,379,705	(+)		(+)	4,672,774
3	3	Raw cotton.....Lb.	147,836,584	19,905,775	(+)	11,281,080	(+)	2,695,906
4	4	Sugar for refining.....Cwt.	10,210,123	17,253,605	(+)	1,022,074	(+)	1,569,518
5	5	Bituminous coal.....Ton	9,618,618	16,870,090	(+)	1,020,572	(+)	1,432,034
6	6	Raw rubber.....Lb.	62,546,059	10,810,668	(+)	5,630,668	(+)	3,574,107
7	7	Tin plate.....Cwt.	2,042,112	9,980,990	(+)	438,595	(+)	2,140,979
8	8	Wool tops, noils and waste.....Lb.	14,007,083	7,378,963	(+)	458,595	(+)	1,036,872
13	9	Raw wool.....Lb.	23,771,236	6,476,705	(+)	4,552,163	(+)	2,507,186
9	10	Dyeing and tanning material.....Lb.	43,058,777	5,975,440	(—)	2,164,345	(+)	488,519
14	11	Raw furs.....		5,513,902	(+)		(+)	1,548,717
12	12	Raw hides.....Lb.	38,112,800	5,253,091	(—)	2,358,000	(+)	733,464
10	13	Automobile engines and parts.....No.	45,952	4,519,342	(+)	18,558	(—)	729,950
11	14	Raw silk.....Lb.	2,318,030	4,295,726	(—)	683,872	(—)	819,818
20	15	Lumber and timber.....M ft.	100,661	3,995,014	(+)	27,031	(+)	1,097,161
15	16	Peanut oil, crude.....Lb.	65,296,000	3,888,640	(+)	8,646,000	(+)	558,919
28	17	Oil for soap industry.....Gal.	8,685,469	3,777,816	(+)	1,102,869	(—)	8,540
18	18	Raw coffee.....Lb.	40,180,563	3,636,467	(+)	4,239,907	(+)	465,467
24	19	Skepl iron for pipe.....Cwt.	1,971,208	3,452,541	(+)	235,214	(+)	497,495
24	20	Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....Lb.	58,580,800	3,099,872	(—)	3,788,800	(+)	681,813
19	21	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	3,650,911	3,040,061	(+)	1,072,531	(+)	137,786
34	22	Leather, unmanufactured.....Lb.		2,992,888	(—)		(—)	139,621
24	23	Raw cocoa.....Lb.	37,373,300	2,939,701	(+)	12,278,800	(+)	1,587,845
25	24	Woolen yarns.....Lb.	3,449,483	2,899,099	(+)	68,958	(+)	262,073
29	25	Sulphur.....Lb.	346,359,700	2,874,357	(+)	74,563,800	(+)	584,230
		Diamond dust or bort and black diamonds for borers.....		2,772,146	(+)		(+)	986,582
23	27	Cotton yarn.....Lb.	5,117,518	2,679,451	(+)	19,036	(+)	115,778
21	28	Iron ore.....Ton	1,325,195	2,638,731	(—)	105,916	(—)	191,256
26	29	Tin in blocks.....Cwt.	51,876	2,408,521	(+)	6,119	(+)	172,045
30	30	Gums and resins.....Lb.	43,898,861	2,023,197	(+)	3,636,452	(+)	265,878
39	31	Furs, wholly or partly dressed.....		1,672,712	(+)		(+)	575,882
35	32	Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....Lb.	3,172,675	1,464,848	(+)	627,329	(+)	142,565
33	33	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed.....Lb.	1,339,889	1,443,330	(—)	3,827	(+)	67,103
31	34	Articles for agricultural implements.....		1,431,643	(+)		(+)	215,039
37	35	Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers.....		1,248,477	(+)		(+)	25,152
31	36	Hatters' materials.....		1,210,960	(+)		(+)	284,817
41	37	Celluloid in lumps.....		1,144,700	(+)		(+)	124,117
36	38	Raw tobacco.....Lb.	3,006,175	1,051,510	(—)	2,766,463	(+)	1,017,607
40	39	Diamonds, unset.....		1,046,076	(+)		(+)	180,376
44	40	Artificial silk yarn.....Lb.	1,410,756	919,844	(+)	332,252	(+)	249,495
38	41	Sausage casings.....		915,525	(+)		(+)	262,951
32	42	Cotton seed oil, crude.....Lb.	15,538,700	912,191	(—)	10,058,900	(+)	564,632
42	43	Wire for rope.....Lb.	14,121,800	910,290	(+)	2,610,800	(+)	167,734
47	44	Rubber, hard, reconverted, etc.....Lb.	16,383,838	762,914	(+)	4,435,080	(+)	176,177
46	45	Sulphate of alumina.....Lb.	72,532,300	701,714	(+)	14,283,100	(+)	96,901

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CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SEVENTY LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-37

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (−) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36			
1935- 1936	1936- 1937		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$		\$		
54	46	Manganese, oxide of..... Lb.	128,509,500	683,945	(+)	54,734,100	(+)	326,079
45	47	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron..... Cwt.	323,963	662,695	(−)	71,431	(+)	841
48	48	Locomotive tires, rough..... Lb.	13,095,600	587,195	(+)	821,200	(+)	36,529
49	49	Veneers and plywood.....		563,230			(+)	17,064
55	50	Bristles..... Lb.	296,154	507,332	(+)	63,128	(+)	159,443
43	51	Grease, for soap and leather..... Lb.	8,061,500	444,027	(−)	3,134,500	(−)	258,556
51	52	Ores of metal, n.o.p..... Lb.	21,998,300	425,638	(−)	3,439,900	(−)	8,142
53	53	Zinc in sheets and plates..... Lb.	5,848,000	410,184	(+)	173,000	(+)	41,535
50	54	Hops..... Lb.	1,300,092	392,096	(−)	209,083	(−)	44,816
56	55	Cotton linters..... Lb.	6,194,830	357,352	(+)	345,586	(+)	18,795
63	56	Hemp..... Lb.	4,784,800	348,682	(+)	2,852,400	(+)	246,097
52	57	Axles for vehicles..... Lb.		308,237			(+)	112,620
59	58	Glycerine for explosives..... Lb.	2,136,830	300,187	(+)	131,834	(+)	54,015
57	59	Broom corn..... Lb.		298,880			(+)	34,666
58	60	Sand, silica, for industries..... Lb.	297,767,900	283,086	(+)	35,372,000	(+)	1,858
60	61	Boiler plate..... Lb.	9,886,100	239,899	(+)	2,470,600	(+)	71,189
62	62	Castings for agricultural implements..... Lb.		146,784			(+)	9,441
64	63	Copper bars and rods..... Lb.	998,200	139,741	(+)	318,000	(+)	52,911
67	64	Sulphate of soda..... Lb.	26,583,695	120,839	(+)	16,904,412	(+)	73,730
61	65	Logs, wood..... M ft.	4,865	88,571	(−)	4,210	(−)	72,225
68	66	Wire rods for making wire..... Lb.	4,767,100	80,792	(+)	3,419,600	(+)	48,229
65	67	Rolled iron for agricultural implements..... Lb.	3,443,700	79,517	(−)	144,500	(−)	50
66	68	Kapok..... Lb.	634,400	70,006	(−)	5,500	(+)	5,160
70	69	Malt..... Lb.	837,410	27,483	(+)	719,998	(+)	23,241
69	70	Silk cloth to be dyed..... Yd.	129,489	20,218	(+)	55,537	(+)	7,906
Total above Commodities.....				254,360,662		(+)	32,489,880	
Recapitulation according to degree of manu- facture—								
Raw materials.....				131,162,030		(+)	18,270,458	
Semi-manufactured.....				52,270,658		(+)	5,607,813	
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....				70,927,974		(+)	8,611,609	

## PRINCIPAL EXPORTS FROM CANADA, 1936-37

Agricultural and Vegetable Products, the largest main group of exports in point of value, increased from \$242,862,000 in 1935-36 to \$346,451,000 in 1936-37, an increase of 42.6 per cent. This increase was largely accounted for by important gains in exports of wheat; barley and rye; as well as increases in exports of vegetables; bran; shorts and middlings; cereal foods; wheat flour; maple sugar; alcoholic beverages; oilcake; rubber manufactures; clover and flaxseed; hay and raw tobacco. Under this group exports of fruits (largely apples); malt; oats and hops, declined in 1936-37 compared with 1935-36.

Export items showing increases under the group of Animals and Animal Products, which increased by 32.7 per cent from \$100,932,000 in 1935-36 to \$133,941,000 in 1936-37, included cattle; horses, poultry; swine; fresh fish; furs, undressed; hides and skins; unmanufactured leather; manufactures of leather; meats, principally bacon and hams (fresh beef declined); cheese; fish oils; lard and compounds and tankage. Among the items under this group for which exports were smaller in 1936-37 were dried and canned fish and processed milk.

Exports of Fibres and Textiles increased from \$10,274,000 in 1935-36 to \$12,830,000 in 1936-37, or by 24.9 per cent. Important items showing increases under this group were: Raw wool; cotton and woollen clothing; silk socks and stockings; artificial silk; binder twine; felt manufactures and rags. Exports of silk manufactures decreased.

Owing to greater exports of planks and boards; pulpwood; square timber; wood pulp; newsprint and books and printed matter, as well as other smaller items in the group, exports of Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$181,832,000 to \$223,918,000, or 23.2 per cent, from 1935-36 to 1936-37. Moderate declines were registered by exports of pickets; shingles and paper board, n.o.p.



Exports of Iron and Its Products increased from \$52,368,000 in 1935-36 to \$53,173,000 in 1936-37. Pigs, ingots and billets; scrap iron; rolling mill products; hardware and cutlery and machinery were among the items accounting for the increase; while exports of automobiles and parts; engines and boilers and farm implements, declined.

Exports under the Non-Ferrous Metals group increased by 8.3 per cent, from \$212,547,000 in 1935-36 to \$230,152,000 in 1936-37. This increase would have been larger but for the fall in exports of non-monetary gold, which declined from 2,383,472 ounces, valued at \$83,414,854 in 1935-36, to 2,188,199 ounces, valued at \$76,667,269 in 1936-37. The decline in exports of this item is largely due to the fact that the Bank of Canada since February, 1936, has been holding gold under earmark for clients abroad.

Items under the Non-Ferrous Metals group showing increases included aluminium; brass; copper; lead; nickel; platinum; zinc and electric apparatus.

Increased exports of asbestos; clay products; glass and glassware; petroleum products; artificial abrasives and gypsum principally accounted for the increase, 36.7 per cent, under the Non-Metallic Mineral Products group in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36. Decreases were shown in coal; coke and creosote oil.

Acids; drugs and medicines; cobalt oxide; fertilizers; paints and varnishes and sodium compounds were among the items under the Chemicals and Allied Products group showing increases; while soap declined.

Exports of Miscellaneous Commodities increased by 17.4 per cent in 1936-37 over 1935-36. The increase was fairly generally distributed by items including containers; electrical energy; settlers' effects and stationery, n.o.p.; films and musical instruments declined considerably.

The following table shows exports of eighty-six leading commodities from Canada in 1936-37 with increase or decrease, compared with 1935-36. The items shown account for over 94 per cent of total exports. Seventy of the eighty-six items increased in value of exports, and forty-two of the items for which quantities are recorded increased in volume.

#### CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-1937

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36			
1935- 1936	1936- 1937		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$	
1	1	Wheat.....Bush.	227,996,513	223,461,009	(+)	48,872,333	(+)	74,884,034
2	2	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	62,899,709	110,176,448	(+)	9,638,083	(+)	19,415,069
3	3	Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	2,188,199	76,667,269	(—)	195,273	(—)	6,747,585
4	4	Nickel.....Cwt.	1,790,361	45,882,184	(+)	181,109	(+)	4,237,804
6	5	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,866,811	40,284,804	(+)	484,097	(+)	12,679,583
8	6	Meats.....		30,114,497			(+)	11,893,695
10	7	Copper bars, rods, etc.....Cwt.	3,583,982	34,873,145	(+)	597,816	(+)	11,175,353
5	8	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	15,792,020	33,210,237	(+)	2,069,142	(+)	5,106,267
7	9	Fish.....Cwt.	3,417,281	25,087,602	(+)	204,567	(+)	552,334
12	10	Whiskey.....Pl. gal.	5,286,023	21,777,246	(+)	2,294,669	(+)	5,438,961
11	11	Wheat flour.....Brl.	4,771,007	21,587,038	(—)	87,940	(+)	2,204,421
9	12	Automobiles.....No.	53,579	19,425,730	(—)	13,752	(—)	4,460,300
13	13	Raw furs.....		18,444,030			(+)	2,705,864
38	14	Barley.....Bush.	18,749,862	14,901,211	(+)	11,430,478	(+)	11,227,092
21	15	Cattle.....No.	315,271	14,000,092	(+)	167,479	(+)	6,639,913
18	16	Lead.....Cwt.	3,543,067	13,779,201	(+)	602,711	(+)	5,492,419
15	17	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	680,357	12,522,047	(+)	121,498	(+)	3,163,973
24	18	Cheese.....Cwt.	807,391	11,236,543	(+)	221,942	(+)	4,446,955
20	19	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	320,987	10,569,302	(+)	102,889	(+)	2,957,458
17	20	Zinc.....Cwt.	3,150,084	9,863,937	(+)	285,472	(+)	1,445,738
23	21	Pulpwood.....Cord	1,183,361	8,679,198	(+)	209,623	(+)	1,736,096
28	22	Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....		8,185,250			(+)	2,898,990
22	23	Rubber tires.....No.	1,269,624	7,712,980	(+)	32,763	(+)	494,783
27	24	Machinery, except farm.....		7,607,472			(+)	1,803,547
14	25	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	16,187,592	7,243,750	(—)	4,003,426	(—)	5,230,210
19	26	Shingles, wood.....Square	2,586,892	6,578,972	(—)	280,993	(—)	1,113,985
29	27	Raw gold.....		6,497,281			(+)	1,695,252
31	28	Leather, unmanufactured.....		6,335,282			(+)	2,022,421
25	29	Farm implements and machinery.....		6,276,608			(—)	67,829
32	30	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	5,316,708	6,088,875	(+)	1,437,620	(+)	1,806,042



CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-37.

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36				
1935- 1936	1936- 1937		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value			
					\$		\$		
33	31	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt.	1,857,674	5,569,676	(+)	401,959	(+)	1,448,384
16	32	Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	1,500,227	5,453,273	(—)	781,783	(—)	3,368,477
44	33	Bran and shorts.....	Cwt.	4,326,863	5,020,834	(+)	1,086,450	(+)	2,032,511
37	34	Rubber footwear.....	Pair	6,072,886	4,583,365	(+)	1,076,733	(+)	897,505
78	35	Seeds.....			4,344,968			(+)	3,663,865
35	36	Soda and soda compounds.....	Cwt.	861,747	4,221,697	(+)	172,275	(+)	202,068
39	37	Cereal foods.....			4,160,890			(+)	606,116
34	38	Paper board.....			4,071,904			(+)	51,115
43	39	Logs.....	M ft.	288,484	4,036,667	(—)	3,794	(+)	922,270
40	40	Raw hides.....	Cwt.	418,282	3,988,888	(+)	835	(+)	534,547
26	41	Copper ore and blister.....	Cwt.	521,729	3,963,652	(—)	402,089	(—)	2,234,755
42	42	Electrical energy.....	M K.W.H.	1,624,934	3,764,831	(+)	295,477	(+)	604,014
45	43	Electric apparatus.....			3,611,393			(+)	670,145
36	44	Films.....			3,432,860			(+)	335,255
30	45	Oats.....	Bush.	8,142,122	3,137,469	(—)	4,596,961	(—)	1,344,353
47	46	Settlers' effects.....			3,137,466			(+)	225,920
51	47	Rolling mill products.....	Ton	91,526	3,093,006	(+)	12,822	(+)	629,565
48	48	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	626,650	3,083,738	(+)	53,238	(+)	412,874
50	49	Acids.....	Cwt.	532,531	3,078,334	(+)	94,697	(+)	493,005
41	50	Automobile parts.....			2,902,938			(+)	321,070
49	51	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	9,414,023	2,818,534	(+)	529,286	(+)	153,853
54	52	Socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	468,845	2,771,729	(+)	104,148	(+)	585,934
85	53	Rye.....	Bush.	4,446,739	2,622,959	(+)	3,782,497	(+)	2,331,316
52	54	Doors, sashes and blinds.....			2,462,391			(+)	222,844
75	55	Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Bush.	2,466,517	2,350,087	(+)	1,056,854	(+)	1,486,701
59	56	Wool raw.....	Lb.	9,104,460	2,307,462	(+)	380,614	(+)	661,695
46	57	Malt.....	Bush.	2,016,088	2,281,235	(—)	587,951	(+)	638,761
55	58	Hardware and cutlery.....			2,201,921			(+)	93,571
64	59	Scrap iron.....	Ton	206,865	2,189,890	(+)	78,494	(+)	1,026,629
58	60	Cotton products.....			2,114,101			(+)	377,932
61	61	Pickles and sauces.....			2,061,367			(+)	459,523
53	62	Milk, processed.....	Cwt.	199,668	1,946,435	(—)	43,906	(+)	268,975
60	63	Canned vegetables.....	Lb.	43,175,339	1,902,141	(+)	5,012,387	(+)	293,756
62	64	Square timber.....	M ft.	105,575	1,797,211	(+)	15,229	(+)	319,389
56	65	Coal.....	Ton	418,065	1,780,856	(—)	16,917	(+)	189,511
72	66	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....	Ton	61,277	1,734,146	(+)	18,306	(+)	590,924
73	67	Fodders, n.o.p.....			1,550,536			(+)	619,122
81	68	Hay.....	Ton	204,592	1,521,953	(+)	145,934	(+)	908,738
63	69	Canned fruits.....	Lb.	21,758,571	1,366,376	(—)	2,014,870	(+)	10,432
69	70	Drugs and medicines.....			1,310,276			(+)	295,791
70	71	Tools.....			1,203,200			(+)	208,886
76	72	Leather, manufactured.....			1,197,583			(+)	373,793
57	73	Butter.....	Cwt.	51,406	1,183,633	(—)	25,505	(+)	612,151
68	74	Wire of iron or steel.....			1,166,356			(+)	101,328
84	75	Screenings, grain.....	Cwt.	1,731,283	1,159,727	(+)	569,118	(+)	860,038
71	76	Brass products.....			1,141,648			(+)	157,324
66	77	Binder twine.....	Lb.	16,158,300	1,115,234	(—)	2,524,300	(+)	37,273
67	78	Sausage casings.....			1,104,913			(+)	34,253
65	79	Soap.....	Lb.	11,817,582	999,349	(—)	9,215,670	(+)	153,000
77	80	Paints and varnishes.....			911,049			(+)	187,736
74	81	Tubes, pipes and fittings.....			884,497			(+)	33,441
82	82	Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	No.	295,061	812,456	(+)	94,048	(+)	247,438
79	83	Shooks.....			735,009			(+)	95,502
80	84	Turnips.....	Bush.	2,623,787	734,745	(+)	235,896	(+)	95,486
83	85	Gasoline and naphtha.....	Gal.	4,104,044	620,165	(+)	735,144	(+)	205,589
86	86	Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	36,914	146,164	(+)	1,595	(—)	11,078
Total value of above Commodities.....					999,973,483			(+)	197,543,655
Total value of Exports.....					1,061,181,906			(+)	212,151,489
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....					94.2				

## DISTRIBUTION OF CANADA'S TRADE BY CONTINENTS AND COUNTRIES

In 1936-37 Canada purchased more goods from every continent, except Africa, than in 1935-36. As a source of supply to Canada, North America was in first position by a wide margin. Imports from North America were predominantly from the United States, which supplied more than half the Dominion's total imports, and more than twice those obtained from Europe. As percentage of the total, imports from Europe declined in 1936-37 as compared with the previous year, while the proportion from North America increased. The relative share of North America in Canada's imports is still below that of 1931-32.

Canada sold more goods to Europe in 1936-37 than to any other continent. Total exports to Europe amounted to \$488,300,000, of which the United Kingdom absorbed \$408,000,000. North America, which constituted Canada's largest external market in the previous year, took second place in 1936-37 with exports of \$460,400,000, although the United States, to which exports amounted to \$435,000,000, again purchased more than any other individual country. The continents of Europe and North America, including the great consuming markets of the United Kingdom and the United States, accounted together for 89.4 per cent of Canada's exports in 1936-37, compared with 88.9 per cent in the previous year. The remaining 10 per cent was fairly evenly distributed among the other continents.

## TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, FISCAL YEARS 1931-32 TO 1936-37

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars						Per Cent of Total					
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37
<b>IMPORTS</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	106.4	86.4	105.1	111.7	117.9	129.5	18.4	21.3	24.2	21.4	20.9	19.3
Other Europe.....	50.6	34.9	34.0	37.0	38.2	41.4	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.8	6.2
North America—												
United States.....	351.7	232.5	238.2	303.6	319.5	394.4	60.8	57.2	54.9	58.1	56.8	58.7
Other North America.....	17.6	13.9	13.1	17.1	16.4	17.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.6
South America.....	17.3	10.6	11.6	15.2	19.5	28.1	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.2
Asia.....	18.8	12.4	16.2	20.6	28.4	35.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.9	5.0	5.3
Oceania.....	9.5	9.1	9.7	10.8	12.8	17.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.6
Africa.....	6.6	6.4	5.9	6.4	10.0	7.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.1
Total Imports.....	578.5	406.2	433.8	522.4	562.7	671.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	174.0	184.4	288.6	290.8	321.6	408.0	29.0	34.9	43.3	38.4	37.9	38.4
Other Europe.....	77.2	72.7	72.3	57.0	51.1	80.3	12.9	13.8	10.9	7.5	6.1	7.6
North America—												
United States.....	257.8	197.4	220.1	304.7	360.3	435.0	43.0	37.4	33.0	40.3	42.4	41.0
Other North America.....	32.7	25.9	23.2	20.8	21.5	25.4	5.4	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.4
South America.....	8.9	6.6	7.9	11.0	12.9	13.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3
Asia.....	28.3	22.7	26.3	30.4	28.1	36.0	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.4
Oceania.....	10.2	12.4	17.5	26.3	35.2	40.1	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.1	3.8
Africa.....	10.9	6.0	10.0	15.6	18.3	22.5	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
Total Exports.....	600.0	528.1	665.9	756.6	849.0	1,061.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

The following statement on imports from forty leading countries shows how predominant the two great English-speaking countries are as a source of supply of Canadian imports. The United States supplied approximately 59 per cent of the Dominion's imports in 1936-37, while the United Kingdom, although having only about one-third the United States share in Canada's imports, had, nevertheless, more than ten times as large a share as Argentina which ranks third. Argentina moved into third place as a source of supply from fifteenth place in 1935-36 as a result of a striking increase in imports of 213.1 per cent. The countries shown in the table account for about 99 per cent of total imports in each year. The wide geographical distribution of the increase in imports is indicated by the number of plus signs in the last three columns of the table. Imports from thirty-four of the forty countries increased in 1936-37 as compared with 1933-34; thirty-two increased as compared with 1934-35; and twenty-six increased as compared with 1935-36.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933-34, 1934-35, 1935-36 and 1936-37)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1936-37

Rank				Countries	Total Imports				Per Cent Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936-37 compared with					
1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37		1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36			
					(Thousands of Dollars)				%					
1	1	1	1	United States.....	238,188	303,640	319,479	394,419	(+)	65.6	(+)	29.9	(+)	23.5
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	105,101	111,682	117,875	129,524	(+)	23.2	(+)	16.0	(+)	9.9
19	16	15	3	Argentina.....	2,050	2,791	3,744	11,724	(+)	471.9	(+)	320.1	(+)	213.1
3	3	3	4	Germany.....	9,923	10,014	9,908	11,684	(+)	17.7	(+)	16.7	(+)	17.9
29	15	6	5	British Straits Settlements.....	1,002	2,970	7,198	10,541	(+)	952.0	(+)	254.9	(+)	46.4
6	6	5	6	Australia.....	5,363	6,327	7,277	9,470	(+)	76.6	(+)	49.7	(+)	30.1
5	5	4	7	British India.....	5,942	6,415	7,458	8,326	(+)	40.1	(+)	29.8	(+)	11.6
12	12	8	8	Belgium.....	3,200	3,614	5,094	6,696	(+)	109.3	(+)	85.3	(+)	31.5
4	4	7	9	France.....	6,895	6,444	6,718	6,454	(—)	6.4	(—)	0.1	(—)	3.9
17	17	18	10	New Zealand.....	2,619	2,535	3,622	5,377	(+)	105.3	(+)	112.1	(+)	38.4
15	11	11	11	Jamaica.....	2,640	4,305	4,313	5,173	(+)	95.9	(+)	20.2	(+)	20.0
24	19	10	12	British Guiana.....	1,389	2,449	4,758	5,051	(+)	263.6	(+)	106.2	(+)	6.2
8	14	14	13	Peru.....	3,580	3,430	4,171	4,958	(+)	38.5	(+)	44.5	(+)	18.9
10	9	18	14	Japan.....	3,312	4,425	3,466	4,797	(+)	44.8	(+)	8.4	(+)	18.4
18	20	16	15	China.....	2,331	2,346	3,717	4,275	(+)	83.4	(+)	82.2	(+)	15.0
11	10	12	16	Netherlands.....	3,242	4,344	4,258	4,252	(+)	31.2	(—)	2.1	(—)	0.1
9	8	13	17	Colombia.....	3,570	4,564	4,202	4,197	(+)	17.6	(—)	8.1	(—)	0.1
22	23	21	18	Ceylon.....	1,410	2,093	2,918	3,962	(+)	181.0	(+)	89.3	(+)	35.8
13	7	19	19	Barbados.....	3,127	4,861	3,430	3,711	(+)	18.7	(—)	23.7	(+)	8.2
30	30	20	20	British East Africa.....	929	1,330	3,225	2,829	(+)	204.5	(+)	112.7	(+)	12.3
14	21	23	22	Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,987	1,357	2,593	2,787	(+)	40.3	(+)	105.4	(+)	7.5
21	24	28	23	Switzerland.....	2,808	2,335	2,573	2,701	(—)	3.8	(—)	15.7	(+)	5.0
33	22	25	24	Fiji Islands.....	1,647	1,800	1,770	2,395	(+)	45.4	(+)	33.1	(+)	35.3
25	22	24	25	Czechoslovakia.....	1,403	2,310	1,970	2,365	(+)	68.6	(+)	2.4	(+)	20.1
35	26	24	25	Newfoundland.....	630	1,589	2,019	2,162	(+)	243.2	(+)	36.1	(+)	7.1
25	27	27	26	Sweden.....	1,138	1,705	1,758	1,836	(+)	61.3	(+)	7.7	(+)	4.5
16	17	26	28	British West Indies, Other.....	1,357	1,382	1,818	1,793	(+)	32.1	(+)	29.7	(+)	1.4
7	13	9	29	Italy.....	2,580	2,715	1,944	1,722	(—)	33.3	(—)	36.6	(—)	11.4
27	28	30	30	British South Africa.....	3,642	3,297	4,769	1,459	(—)	59.9	(—)	55.7	(—)	69.4
42	41	41	31	Spain.....	1,129	1,375	1,429	1,151	(+)	1.9	(—)	16.3	(—)	19.4
.....	.....	32	32	Gold Coast.....	364	345	450	1,091	(+)	199.7	(+)	216.2	(+)	142.4
36	35	31	33	Southern Rhodesia.....	163	.....	.....	1,082	(+)	.....	(+)	563.8	(+)	.....
36	40	38	34	Venezuela.....	397	835	1,270	1,007	(+)	153.7	(+)	20.6	(+)	20.7
34	34	34	35	Dutch East Indies.....	561	398	781	1,001	(+)	73.4	(+)	151.5	(+)	28.2
39	39	35	36	Brazil.....	627	836	901	906	(+)	44.5	(+)	8.4	(+)	0.6
41	38	39	37	Mexico.....	405	494	885	813	(+)	100.7	(+)	64.6	(+)	8.2
37	36	36	38	Philippine Islands.....	365	496	592	738	(+)	115.9	(+)	58.9	(+)	33.1
35	37	32	39	Norway.....	531	714	863	714	(+)	34.5	(+)	.....	(+)	17.4
32	32	37	40	Hong Kong.....	624	676	1,185	709	(+)	13.6	(+)	4.9	(+)	40.2
				Egypt.....	701	956	814	613	(—)	12.6	(—)	35.9	(—)	24.7
Total above 40 Countries.....					428,713	516,357	557,215	666,515	(+)	55.5	(+)	29.1	(+)	19.6
Total Imports.....					433,799	522,431	562,719	671,876	(+)	54.9	(+)	28.6	(+)	19.4
Empire Countries.....					140,404	156,186	177,721	198,182	(+)	41.1	(+)	26.9	(+)	11.5
Foreign Countries.....					293,395	366,245	384,998	473,694	(+)	61.4	(+)	29.3	(+)	23.0

The following table shows "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries". The countries shown account for over 98 per cent of total domestic exports in each year. The United States and United Kingdom rank first and second respectively as export markets, the United States being first in the last three fiscal years, while the United Kingdom was first in 1933-34. Statistics of Canadian exports, by countries, should be read with the qualification that all the goods shown as exported to some countries may not finally be consumed in those countries, while on the other hand other countries may ultimately buy and use more Canadian goods than the Canadian export statistics indicate. For example, exports to the United Kingdom are known to include large amounts of wheat and other grains shipped "on order". The final destination is not known at the time of exportation from Canada. Similarly, considerable quantities of Canadian exports are consigned to one or other of the great European free ports and thence transhipped to the country of consumption. Since the country of final destination in these cases is not known at the time when the goods leave Canada, even to the owners, exports to such countries as the United Kingdom, Belgium, Netherlands, etc., which carry on a large entrepôt trade, are higher than would be the case if the exports in question were credited to the countries of final consumption. Exports to other countries such as Norway, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, etc., which obtain Canadian goods indirectly, would be correspondingly higher than the Canadian export statistics indicate.



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

As with the corresponding table on imports, the wide geographical extent of the recovery in export trade is indicated by the predominance of plus signs in the last three columns of the table below. Exports to thirty-six of the forty countries increased in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36. Compared with 1934-35, there were thirty-four increases, and with 1933-34, thirty-two increases.

## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933-34, 1934-35, 1935-36 and 1936-37)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1936-37

Rank				Countries	Total Domestic Exports				Per Cent Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936-37 compared with—		
1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37		1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
					(Thousands of Dollars)				%	%	%
2	1	1	1	United States.....	220,073	304,721	360,302	435,015	(+) 97.7	(+) 42.8	(+) 20.7
1	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	288,583	290,885	321,557	407,997	(+) 41.4	(+) 40.3	(+) 26.9
6	3	3	3	Australia.....	12,139	18,082	23,974	26,954	(+) 122.0	(+) 49.1	(+) 12.4
5	6	6	4	Belgium.....	12,538	11,780	11,061	23,436	(+) 86.9	(+) 98.9	(+) 111.9
4	4	4	5	Japan.....	13,803	16,936	14,844	21,630	(+) 56.7	(+) 27.7	(+) 45.7
9	5	5	6	British South Africa.....	7,286	12,128	13,502	15,574	(+) 113.8	(+) 28.4	(+) 15.3
7	8	9	7	France.....	11,907	9,842	7,648	11,718	(-) 1.6	(-) 19.1	(+) 53.2
12	9	7	8	New Zealand.....	4,480	7,345	10,221	11,187	(+) 149.7	(+) 52.3	(+) 9.5
3	7	8	9	Netherlands.....	19,655	10,072	9,445	10,916	(-) 44.5	(-) 8.4	(+) 15.6
8	12	12	10	Germany.....	10,588	4,474	4,560	7,829	(-) 26.1	(-) 75.0	(-) 71.7
10	10	10	11	Newfoundland.....	6,131	6,469	6,903	7,728	(+) 26.0	(+) 19.5	(+) 12.0
14	11	11	12	Norway.....	3,912	4,789	4,577	6,907	(+) 76.6	(+) 44.2	(+) 50.9
11	13	13	13	China.....	5,396	4,461	4,556	4,899	(-) 9.2	(-) 9.8	(-) 7.5
16	17	19	14	Italy.....	3,543	3,631	2,377	4,656	(+) 31.4	(+) 28.2	(+) 95.9
23	19	15	15	Brazil.....	1,758	2,770	3,711	3,873	(+) 120.3	(+) 39.8	(+) 4.4
17	14	18	16	Irish Free State.....	3,515	4,121	3,039	3,800	(+) 8.1	(-) 7.8	(+) 25.0
18	16	14	17	Argentina.....	2,794	4,015	3,982	3,727	(+) 33.4	(-) 7.1	(-) 6.4
19	18	16	18	Jamaica.....	2,633	3,088	3,342	3,327	(+) 26.4	(-) 7.7	(-) 0.5
25	24	21	19	Sweden.....	1,441	1,637	2,295	3,237	(+) 124.6	(+) 97.7	(+) 41.0
15	15	17	20	British India.....	3,743	4,118	3,134	3,221	(-) 13.9	(-) 21.8	(-) 2.8
.....	.....	43	21	Greece.....	138	5	430	3,082	.....	.....	(+) 616.7
21	21	20	22	Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,997	2,207	2,314	3,054	(+) 52.9	(+) 38.4	(+) 32.0
24	23	22	23	Mexico.....	1,681	1,885	1,720	2,854	(+) 69.8	(+) 51.4	(+) 66.0
.....	.....	24	.....	Morocco.....	58	66	83	1,942	.....	.....	(+) 47.5
34	25	27	25	British Straits Settlements.....	682	1,494	1,315	1,939	(+) 184.3	(+) 29.8	(+) 25.4
31	26	23	26	Portuguese Africa.....	953	1,373	1,715	1,770	(+) 85.7	(+) 28.9	(+) 3.2
20	22	26	27	Denmark.....	2,160	2,012	1,375	1,673	(+) 22.5	(-) 16.9	(+) 21.7
26	27	28	28	British West Indies, Other.....	1,353	1,312	1,282	1,571	(+) 16.1	(-) 19.7	(+) 22.5
35	38	40	29	Hawaii.....	621	600	627	1,529	(+) 146.2	(+) 154.8	(+) 143.9
36	33	31	30	Philippine Islands.....	617	834	1,123	1,512	(+) 145.1	(-) 81.3	(+) 34.6
30	39	30	31	Cuba.....	993	1,204	1,177	1,455	(+) 46.5	(-) 20.8	(+) 23.6
27	28	25	32	Hong Kong.....	1,254	1,300	1,467	1,373	(-) 9.5	(-) 5.6	(-) 6.6
28	30	29	33	Bermuda.....	1,146	1,122	1,254	1,363	(-) 18.9	(-) 21.5	(-) 8.7
33	32	32	34	British Guiana.....	801	927	1,099	1,265	(+) 57.9	(+) 36.5	(+) 15.1
29	31	34	35	Barbados.....	1,056	1,027	1,010	1,186	(-) 12.3	(-) 15.5	(+) 17.4
38	34	35	36	Colombia.....	421	797	919	1,148	(+) 172.7	(+) 44.0	(+) 24.9
32	35	33	37	Peru.....	926	745	1,026	1,092	(+) 17.9	(+) 46.6	(+) 6.4
40	42	41	38	Venezuela.....	401	485	572	1,017	(+) 153.6	(+) 109.7	(+) 77.8
43	40	36	39	Chile.....	277	557	852	957	(+) 245.5	(+) 71.8	(+) 12.3
41	41	38	40	Southern Rhodesia.....	394	529	790	843	(+) 113.9	(+) 59.4	(+) 6.7
Total above 40 Countries.....					653,847	745,545	837,180	1,050,256	(+) 60.6	(+) 40.8	(+) 25.4
Total Domestic Exports.....					665,954	756,626	849,030	1,061,182	(+) 59.3	(+) 40.3	(+) 25.0
Empire Countries.....					339,006	358,200	399,311	495,598	(+) 46.2	(+) 38.4	(+) 24.1
Foreign Countries.....					326,948	398,426	449,719	565,584	(+) 73.0	(+) 41.9	(+) 25.8

## CANADA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE, 1936-37

Canada has had a progressively increasing favourable merchandise balance of trade each year since 1931-32. In the fiscal year 1936-37 exports increased to a greater extent than Canada's purchases from abroad and the favourable balance of trade again increased, amounting to \$402,369,000. This large favourable balance of trade has only been exceeded in two fiscal years since Confederation, viz.: 1917-18, when abnormal war conditions prevailed, and in 1925-26.

The table which follows shows the trade balance with leading countries over a series of comparative years. It will be noted that the trade balance was favourable with every continent but South America. In Europe the only important countries with which Canada's trade resulted in a substantial unfavourable balance were Czechoslovakia, Germany and Switzerland. The merchandise trade balances with European countries do not exactly represent the real situation. A large quantity of grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export statistics as destined to the United Kingdom via the United States, is diverted to other destinations, chiefly European countries. As a result, the credit balance with the United Kingdom would be substantially reduced, and the exports to other European countries increased correspondingly.

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## CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES (Fiscal Years 1913-14, 1919-20 and 1933-34 to 1936-37)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1913-14	1919-20	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37
<i>Europe</i>			(Thousands of Dollars)			
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 9,361	(+) 8,177	(+) 6,007	(+) 16,767
Czechoslovakia.....	(—)	2	1,331	2,270	1,912	2,168
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,834	(+) 1,869	(+) 1,888	(+) 1,265	(+) 1,515
Estonia.....	(—)	45	8	19	24	18
Finland.....	(—)	72	287	310	674	582
France.....	(—) 10,466	(+) 51,196	(+) 5,068	(+) 3,436	(+) 973	(+) 5,312
Germany.....	(—) 10,152	(+) 612	(+) 738	(+) 5,448	(+) 5,263	(+) 3,757
Greece.....	(—) 433	(+) 28,861	(+) 89	(+) 35	(+) 2,956	(+) 3,015
Irish Free State.....	(—)	(—)	(+) 3,488	(+) 4,086	(+) 2,956	(+) 2,936
Italy.....	(—) 1,435	(+) 15,968	(+) 970	(+) 919	(+) 435	(+) 6,710
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 16,446	(+) 5,747	(+) 5,233	(+) 6,193
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 3,381	(+) 4,075	(+) 3,717	(+) 407
Poland and Danzig.....	(—)	156	6	248	399	104
Portugal.....	(—) 222	(—) 116	(—) 42	(—) 105	(—) 19	(—) 131
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(+) 12,954	(+) 10	(+) 147	(+) 122	(+) 56
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	(+) 949	(+) 1,484	(+) 88	(+) 243	(+) 278	(+) 973
Spain.....	(—) 1,288	(+) 419	(+) 694	(+) 1,252	(+) 112	(+) 1,415
Sweden.....	(—) 426	(+) 4,090	(+) 308	(+) 52	(+) 551	(+) 2,159
Switzerland.....	(+) 4,268	(+) 6,268	(+) 2,513	(+) 1,697	(+) 1,797	(+) 2,159
United Kingdom.....	(+) 90,252	(+) 369,597	(+) 184,182	(+) 180,026	(+) 204,560	(+) 279,497
Other Europe.....	(—) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(—) 127	(—) 280	(—) 122	(—) 180
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 222,788	(+) 200,162	(+) 217,726	(+) 318,634
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 85	(+) 54	(+) 94	(+) 130
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 1,009	(+) 999	(+) 1,127	(+) 1,242
British Honduras.....	(+) 146	(+) 271	(+) 118	(+) 168	(+) 128	(+) 203
British West Indies.....	(+)	5,382	(—) 2,055	(—) 3,824	(—) 2,409	(—) 2,513
Barbados.....	(—)	667	(—) 7	(—) 1,204	(—) 957	(—) 1,828
Jamaica.....	(—)	2,819	(—) 26	(—) 861	(—) 263	(—) 278
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(—)	747	(—) 20	(—) 47	(—) 519	(—) 204
Other B. W. Indies.....	(+)	84	(—) 37	(—) 20	(—) 24	(—) 41
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(—) 84	(—) 37	(—) 20	(—) 24	(—) 41
Cuba.....	(—) 2,124	(—) 10,727	(—) 70	(—) 275	(—) 750	(—) 1,000
Guatemala.....	(+) 61	(+) 140	(+) 117	(+) 149	(+) 73	(+) 72
Hayti.....	(+) 38	(+) 1	(+) 151	(+) 113	(+) 47	(+) 86
Honduras.....	(+) 4	(+) 44	(+) 91	(+) 54	(+) 36	(+) 134
Mexico.....	(+) 1,419	(+) 2,234	(+) 1,287	(+) 1,394	(+) 840	(+) 2,060
Newfoundland.....	(+) 2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 5,685	(+) 5,077	(+) 5,085	(+) 5,835
Nicaragua.....	(+) 5	(+) 18	(+) 20	(+) 33	(+) 57	(+) 78
Panama.....	(+) 224	(+) 410	(+) 225	(+) 149	(+) 272	(+) 386
Puerto Rico.....	(+) 541	(+) 1,488	(+) 352	(+) 432	(+) 387	(+) 320
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+) 117	(+) 746	(+) 4,174	(+) 73	(+) 334	(+) 336
Salvador.....	(+) 6	(+) 3	(+) 26	(+) 54	(+) 51	(+) 88
San Domingo.....	(—) 2,882	(—) 10,406	(—) 11	(—) 1,054	(—) 131	(—) 167
United States.....	(—) 219,354	(—) 299,967	(—) 13,207	(—) 7,265	(—) 52,548	(—) 51,670
Other North America.....	(—) 225	(+) 516	(—) 879	(+) 253	(+) 74	(+) 49
Total North America.....	(—) 221,739	(—) 305,697	(—) 2,792	(—) 11,300	(+) 58,013	(+) 59,630
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(—) 468	(+) 2,730	(+) 745	(+) 1,253	(+) 266	(+) 7,996
Brazil.....	(—) 396	(+) 739	(+) 1,133	(+) 1,944	(+) 2,812	(+) 2,970
British Guiana.....	(—) 2,526	(—) 4,291	(—) 563	(—) 1,501	(—) 3,632	(—) 3,754
Chile.....	(—) 633	(+) 892	(+) 268	(+) 489	(+) 793	(+) 907
Colombia.....	(—) 125	(—) 397	(+) 3,147	(—) 3,765	(—) 3,281	(—) 3,046
Peru.....	(—) 737	(+) 4,798	(—) 2,649	(—) 2,680	(—) 3,143	(—) 3,864
Uruguay.....	(+) 35	(+) 369	(+) 120	(+) 64	(+) 162	(+) 358
Venezuela.....	(+) 6	(+) 105	(+) 5	(+) 350	(+) 698	(+) 10
Other South America.....	(—) 150	(+) 156	(+) 295	(+) 396	(+) 249	(+) 188
Total South America.....	(—) 4,994	(—) 4,495	(—) 3,693	(—) 4,150	(—) 6,472	(—) 14,227
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(—) 4,589	(—) 2,965	(—) 2,198	(—) 2,296	(—) 4,323	(—) 4,977
Ceylon.....	(—) 440	(+) 2,966	(+) 1,300	(+) 1,856	(+) 2,095	(+) 3,825
China.....	(—) 956	(+) 5,507	(+) 3,135	(+) 2,113	(+) 841	(+) 645
Dutch East Indies.....	(—) 872	(—) 2,216	(—) 149	(—) 166	(—) 118	(—) 311
Hong Kong.....	(+) 956	(—) 1,845	(+) 630	(+) 626	(+) 283	(+) 666
Japan.....	(+) 1,013	(—) 5,747	(+) 10,507	(+) 12,520	(+) 11,383	(+) 10,848
Philippines.....	(+) 55	(+) 246	(+) 252	(+) 338	(+) 532	(+) 728
Straits Settlements (British).....	(—) 335	(—) 3,525	(—) 320	(—) 1,476	(—) 5,883	(—) 8,601
Other Asia.....	(—) 1,710	(+) 53	(—) 327	(—) 353	(—) 331	(—) 438
Total Asia.....	(—) 8,118	(—) 13,458	(+) 10,230	(+) 9,787	(—) 311	(+) 735

CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1913-14	1919-20	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37
	(Thousands of Dollars)					
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(+) 6,740	(+) 11,776	(+) 16,740	(+) 17,516
Fiji.....	(-) 122	(-) 586	(-) 1,470	(-) 1,602	(-) 1,481	(-) 2,030
New Zealand.....	(-) 1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 1,911	(+) 4,820	(+) 6,608	(+) 5,825
Other Oceania.....	(-) 12	(-) 185	(+) 670	(+) 554	(+) 589	(+) 1,463
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 7,851	(+) 15,548	(+) 22,456	(+) 22,774
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(-) 403	(-) 695	(-) 2,401	(-) 2,049
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 4,048	(+) 9,196	(+) 9,539	(+) 14,130
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(+) 894	(-) 159	(-) 238	(-) 392	(-) 638
Egypt.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(-) 521	(-) 658	(-) 368	(-) 204
French Africa.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(-) 24	(+) 62	(+) 60	(+) 24
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 91	(+) 49	(+) 952	(+) 1,367	(+) 1,672	(+) 1,758
Other Africa.....	(-) 70	(+) 99	(+) 190	(-) 173	(+) 231	(+) 1,802
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 4,083	(+) 9,207	(+) 8,341	(+) 14,823
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(+) 222,131	(+) 238,467	(+) 241,854	(+) 299,753	(+) 402,369

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1936-37

The trade of Canada with the United Kingdom declined relatively less during the depression and recovery began somewhat sooner than was the case with trade with most other areas. Both imports and exports in 1936-37 continued the upward movement of recent years. Table II on page 58 of this report gives a summary of Canada's trade with the United Kingdom over a long series of years. Imports in 1936-37 were valued at \$129,524,098, the highest figure in any fiscal year since 1930-31, while domestic exports, valued at \$407,996,698, were higher than for any year since 1928-29.

Imports of goods free of duty constituted a slightly larger proportion of the total in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36, and a substantially larger proportion as compared with earlier years. Imports of free goods from the United Kingdom in 1936-37 constituted 53.4 per cent of the total; in 1935-36, 52.5 per cent; in 1934-35, 47.3 per cent; in 1933-34, 45.7 per cent; and in 1932-33 only 35.5 per cent. Duty collected on imports from the United Kingdom increased in amount to \$15,574,132 from \$14,966,000 in the previous year. Largely owing to the increase in free imports relative to dutiable imports, the average ad valorem rate of duty (i.e. the amount of duty expressed as a percentage of the value of imports) declined to 12 per cent. This is lower than for any year in the present century and compares with a high of 21.9 per cent in 1931-32 and with 12.7 per cent in the previous year. The lower rate in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36 is due not entirely to the higher proportion of free imports, which rose but from 52.5 per cent to 53.4 per cent, since the average rate of duty on dutiable imports, alone, dropped from 26.7 per cent in 1935-36 to 25.8 per cent in 1936-37.

Exports to United Kingdom have been increasing more rapidly than imports from that source, resulting in larger merchandise balance of trade in favour of Canada, which amounted to \$279,496,563 in 1936-37, compared with \$204,559,674 in 1935-36. Canadian statistics of exports to United Kingdom, however, give an exaggerated picture of that part of the Empire as a consumer of Canadian goods. This matter is discussed in the following section on the discrepancies between Canadian and United Kingdom statistics.



## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, BY MONTHS, APRIL-MARCH, 1933-34, 1934-35, 1935-36 AND 1936-37

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with						
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35		1935-36			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%		%			
April.....	5,361,470	6,525,248	7,095,473	8,838,654	(+)	64.9	(+)	35.5	(+)	24.6	
May.....	7,926,976	12,029,705	12,358,649	12,032,375	(+)	51.8	.....	.....	(-)	2.6	
June.....	8,097,815	9,643,612	9,954,185	11,063,661	(+)	36.6	(+)	14.7	(+)	11.1	
July.....	8,806,992	9,879,293	10,469,659	10,606,404	(+)	20.4	(+)	7.4	(+)	1.3	
August.....	9,982,814	9,756,052	11,718,035	11,086,100	(+)	11.1	(+)	13.6	(+)	5.4	
September.....	9,434,908	9,321,257	9,729,408	10,905,743	(+)	15.6	(+)	17.0	(+)	12.1	
October.....	10,410,438	10,972,699	11,533,951	12,545,957	(+)	20.5	(+)	14.3	(+)	8.8	
November.....	11,307,272	12,527,562	12,911,319	12,488,386	(+)	10.4	(-)	0.3	(-)	3.3	
December.....	8,345,424	7,333,901	7,206,387	8,506,228	(+)	1.9	(+)	16.0	(+)	18.0	
January.....	7,439,982	7,300,487	7,328,939	9,341,944	(+)	25.6	(+)	28.0	(+)	27.5	
February.....	8,081,768	7,310,644	7,871,168	9,167,628	(+)	13.4	(+)	25.4	(+)	16.5	
March.....	9,904,905	9,082,030	9,697,649	12,941,018	(+)	30.7	(+)	42.5	(+)	33.4	
Total Imports.....	105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	129,524,098	(+)	23.2	(+)	16.0	(+)	9.9	
Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with						
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35		1935-36			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%		%			
April.....	5,975,013	10,269,089	12,412,910	15,306,000	(+)	156.2	(+)	49.0	(+)	23.3	
May.....	24,080,509	26,116,182	25,454,263	34,253,232	(+)	42.2	(+)	31.2	(+)	34.6	
June.....	21,609,376	26,498,948	17,513,976	33,270,582	(+)	54.0	(+)	25.6	(+)	90.0	
July.....	27,675,051	23,042,917	21,500,200	37,432,509	(+)	35.3	(+)	62.4	(+)	74.1	
August.....	20,830,432	24,782,261	32,669,564	30,938,761	(+)	48.5	(+)	24.8	(-)	5.3	
September.....	29,851,095	29,969,909	25,537,322	37,164,971	(+)	1.1	(+)	0.7	(+)	18.1	
October.....	31,660,972	38,790,960	42,897,617	47,767,913	(+)	50.9	(+)	23.1	(+)	11.4	
November.....	36,178,303	30,072,634	41,208,646	50,673,494	(+)	40.1	(+)	68.5	(+)	23.0	
December.....	23,308,721	20,298,460	26,658,667	37,319,890	(+)	60.1	(+)	83.9	(+)	40.0	
January.....	26,631,719	16,611,036	21,682,840	30,266,914	(+)	13.6	(+)	82.2	(+)	39.6	
February.....	17,935,949	19,714,108	27,263,956	23,583,575	(+)	31.5	(+)	19.6	(-)	13.5	
March.....	22,845,526	24,718,733	26,756,837	30,018,857	(+)	31.4	(+)	21.4	(+)	12.2	
Total Domestic Exports	288,582,666	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698	(+)	41.4	(+)	40.3	(+)	26.9	

**Discrepancy between Canada-United Kingdom Trade Statistics:**—Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom should agree fairly well with the corresponding export figures from the United Kingdom to Canada, since the value of merchandise imported into Canada from the United Kingdom is the fair market value or price thereof at the time when the same is exported directly to Canada, while the value of merchandise exported from the United Kingdom to Canada is the f.o.b. value. There is, in fact, a considerable discrepancy between the two sets of figures (the Canadian figures being greater) chiefly in the trade in distilled spirits. The Canadian value of distilled spirits imported from the United Kingdom is in excess of the United Kingdom export value to Canada, due to the fact that since April 1, 1920 to March 31, 1935, the Canadian value not only included the United Kingdom declared export value, but the British excise tax as well. Since April 1, 1935, the discrepancy is not so marked. From 1921 to 1935 (calendar years) the Canadian imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom and the exports from the United Kingdom to Canada, year by year, vary somewhat in the quantity and materially in the value. The variation in the quantity is probably due to the fact that the distilled spirits may not be taken out of the Customs warehouse by the importer for some time subsequent to importation. From 1920 to 1936 Canada's imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom amounted to 19,304,903 proof gallons, valued at \$351,854,427, while the United Kingdom exports to Canada totalled 19,282,537 proof gallons, valued at \$120,053,246, a slight discrepancy in the quantity but a very considerable discrepancy in the value over a period of years. For the year 1920 the total imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, as well as the imports of distilled spirits, agree fairly well with the total exports and exports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom to Canada. The statistics in the following table illustrate this feature.

**UNITED KINGDOM'S TOTAL EXPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS TO CANADA CONTRASTED WITH CANADA'S TOTAL IMPORTS AND IMPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM**  
(Calendar Years, 1920 to 1936)

Calendar Years	Total Exports from United Kingdom to Canada	Total Imports into Canada from United Kingdom	Exports of Distilled Spirits from United Kingdom to Canada		Imports of Distilled Spirits into Canada from United Kingdom	
	\$	\$	Pf. Gal.	\$	Pf. Gal.	\$
1920.....	237,297,785	231,487,979	1,754,101	12,440,722	1,711,159	12,478,670
1921.....	104,769,147	123,149,776	1,308,853	9,853,764	1,416,743	28,559,467
1922.....	135,217,982	136,859,352	878,134	6,700,318	913,245	17,583,812
1923.....	147,490,725	154,478,720	964,628	6,538,506	839,367	16,732,465
1924.....	148,834,303	148,891,714	1,240,389	8,326,408	842,867	16,456,101
1925.....	149,331,340	162,118,705	1,245,737	7,298,052	963,137	19,555,983
1926.....	139,872,831	164,707,111	1,283,231	7,375,612	1,177,471	24,203,929
1927.....	152,621,201	182,620,421	1,690,620	9,998,600	1,703,648	35,379,269
1928.....	180,209,804	190,756,736	2,066,936	12,887,906	1,908,636	39,154,576
1929.....	182,551,454	194,777,650	1,652,525	10,072,024	1,849,753	37,987,696
1930.....	152,063,866	162,632,466	1,250,138	7,530,708	1,513,666	31,067,236
1931.....	107,801,746	108,468,081	956,372	5,113,746	1,074,951	22,003,170
1932.....	84,610,265	93,508,143	477,761	2,697,992	652,747	13,576,695
1933.....	90,301,393	97,878,232	656,920	2,706,681	554,318	11,489,214
1934.....	102,755,874	113,415,984	553,753	2,984,034	629,657	12,831,569
1935.....	109,787,255	116,670,227 (a)	588,910 (a)	3,364,699	738,521	7,218,397
1936.....	118,431,295	122,971,264 (a)	713,529 (a)	4,153,474	815,022	5,576,178

(a) Domestic exports only.

NOTE.—Value of Exports from the United Kingdom to Canada converted into Canadian currency at par of exchange (\$4=8666).

There is a greater discrepancy between Canada's statistics of exports to the United Kingdom and the United Kingdom's statistics of imports from Canada. The discrepancy prior to 1931 was due largely to the diversion of grain, especially wheat, shipped via the United States from the original destination—the United Kingdom—to other destinations. For the years 1931 and 1932, the discrepancies were not so pronounced, because a much smaller quantity of wheat was shipped to the United Kingdom via the United States in these years. In 1933, 1934 and 1935, the discrepancies were due partly to diversion of wheat, as in former years, and to a change in policy in recording gold, whereby exports of non-monetary gold bullion are included under "Merchandise", and not as formerly under "Coin and Bullion". This non-monetary gold is recorded in United Kingdom import statistics under "Coin and Bullion", and not under "Merchandise".

**EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED KINGDOM CONTRASTED WITH UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS FROM CANADA**

	Years ended December 31—					
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Exports from Canada to United Kingdom....	172,597,542	179,094,627	258,834,168	298,132,352	307,714,364	400,749,376
Imports into United Kingdom from Canada...	153,976,090	170,973,643	210,849,402	251,478,006	275,929,635	373,342,773

Canada's declared exports to the United Kingdom do not represent the actual amount of Canadian products received by the United Kingdom from Canada, the British imports being much less than the Canadian exports. The discrepancy is due in large measure to diversion of Canadian grain, especially wheat, from its original destination—the United Kingdom—to other destinations, chiefly continental Europe. This diversion takes place principally in the movement of Canadian products to the United Kingdom via the United States. If an adjustment were made for this diversion the revised exports to the United Kingdom would be less, and those to continental Europe greater than the declared exports.

**Principal Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, 1936-37:**—The increase in imports from the United Kingdom in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36, was common to all main groups with the exception of Agricultural and Vegetable Products. Fibres and Textiles, as usual, was the largest single main group in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom and amounted to \$46,633,288 in 1936-37, as compared with \$40,594,719 in the preceding year, an increase of 14.9 per cent. Imports of Iron and Its Products constituted the second main group, being valued at about half the Textile group, or \$23,033,333 in 1936-37, an increase of 12.1 per



cent over the \$20,551,388 recorded in 1935-36. Imports under Agricultural and Vegetable Products declined from \$18,007,399 in 1935-36 to \$17,923,553 in 1936-37. Non-Metallic Minerals increased 1.3 per cent to \$13,102,638 from \$12,932,009 in the same period; while Chemicals and Allied Products gained 9.8 per cent to \$6,957,434 from \$6,336,345; and Animals and Animal Products increased to \$5,070,766 from \$3,792,424 or 33.7 per cent; and Miscellaneous Commodities rose to \$6,962,416 from \$6,317,717, or 10.2 per cent.

Some of the principal items imported into Canada from United Kingdom in 1936-37 were as follows. Comparative figures for 1935-36 are given in parentheses: Plates and sheets, iron, \$11,170,070, (\$10,623,395); coal, \$6,754,277, (\$7,706,769); worsted tops, \$5,518,984, (\$4,585,797); worsted and serges, \$4,814,633, (\$3,942,599); flax, hemp and jute products, \$4,331,876, (\$4,066,803); oils, vegetable, \$4,328,395, (\$4,529,492); whiskey, \$3,431,055, (\$3,710,956); cotton piece goods, dyed or printed, \$3,360,355, (\$3,250,986); tea, \$2,998,675, (\$2,714,461); tableware of china, \$2,871,083, (\$2,538,470); woollen yarn, \$2,840,345, (\$2,587,173); machinery, \$2,776,280, (\$2,476,531); cotton yarn, \$2,458,341, (\$2,324,179); books and printed matter, \$2,254,729, (\$2,155,244); wool, raw, \$1,990,866, (\$1,624,398); rum, \$1,968,724, (\$2,199,837); artificial silk products, \$1,770,466, (\$892,689); furs, chiefly raw, \$1,631,091, (\$845,699); paints and varnishes \$1,555,349, (\$1,346,596); glass and glass ware, \$1,429,446, (\$925,033); leather, unmanufactured, \$1,357,812, (\$1,341,983); wire, iron, \$1,308,138, (\$1,057,495); electric apparatus, \$1,295,755, (\$1,022,964).

Further details respecting principal imports from United Kingdom will be found in Table 10 on page 79 of this report.

**Principal Domestic Exports from Canada to United Kingdom, 1936-37:**—The increase in Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36, was common to all main groups. Agricultural and Vegetable Products was the largest single main group, accounting for nearly half the total domestic exports in both years, and amounted to \$197,083,567 in 1936-37, compared with \$154,261,975 in 1935-36, an increase of 27.8 per cent. Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products took second place in value of exports to the United Kingdom, amounting to \$75,819,787 in 1936-37, compared with \$61,821,441 in 1935-36, an increase of 22.6 per cent. Exports of Animals and Animal Products, the third largest group, amounted to \$73,350,911 in 1936-37, as compared with \$54,592,114 in 1935-36, an increase of 34.4 per cent. Wood, Wood Products and Paper had exports valued at \$36,064,065 in 1936-37, as compared with \$28,772,934 in 1935-36, an increase of 25.3 per cent. Exports of Iron and Its Products were valued at \$13,032,283 in 1936-37, compared with \$11,159,695 in 1935-36, an increase of 16.8 per cent. Exports of Chemicals and Allied Products amounted to \$4,191,193 in 1936-37, compared with \$3,212,081 in 1935-36, an increase of 30.5 per cent. Exports of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products increased from \$2,330,793 in 1935-36 to \$2,508,340 in 1936-37; Non-Metallic Minerals increased from \$2,207,869 in 1935-36 to \$2,730,516 in 1936-37; and Miscellaneous Commodities increased from \$3,197,996 in 1935-36 to \$3,216,036 in 1936-37; being increases of 7.6 per cent, 23.7 per cent; and 0.6 per cent, respectively.

Some of the principal exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1936-37 were as follows:—Comparative figures for 1935-36 are given in parentheses:—Wheat, \$153,247,606, (\$111,656,432); bacon and hams, \$27,839,974, (\$19,030,333); copper and products, \$25,587,108, (\$16,381,403); planks and boards, \$20,768,318, (\$13,926,422); nickel and products, \$13,244,478, (\$16,367,262); wheat flour, \$10,661,520, (\$9,577,241); furs, undressed, \$10,159,382, (\$9,259,525); cheese, \$9,334,456, (\$6,001,637); aluminium products, \$8,289,268, (\$6,012,387); platinum concentrates, \$8,052,314, (\$5,174,200); lead and products, \$8,024,985, (\$5,234,346); paper, \$7,027,436, (\$6,997,774); zinc and products, \$6,766,597, (\$6,724,160); fish, \$5,364,510, (\$6,424,191); leather, unmanufactured, \$5,343,490, (\$3,426,423); apples, fresh, \$4,662,634, (\$8,456,959); rubber and manufactures, \$4,625,107, (\$3,436,653); lard and compounds, \$3,841,468, (\$2,338,263); cereal foods, \$3,788,426, (\$3,388,607); machinery, except farm, \$3,713,677, (\$2,560,694); footwear of rubber, \$3,490,742, (\$2,513,000); cattle, \$2,767,267, (\$190,240); tobacco leaf, \$2,653,121, (\$2,531,612); oats, \$2,508,878, (\$3,491,878); pigs, ingots and blooms, iron, \$2,222,118, (\$1,353,852); bars and rods, iron, \$1,246,176, (\$1,314,274); acids, \$1,088,035, (\$710,500); farm implements and machinery, \$1,086,548, (\$774,526); abrasives, artificial, crude, \$1,038,343, (\$752,513).

Further details respecting principal exports to United Kingdom will be found in Table 11, on page 82 of this report.



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1936-37

The United States is Canada's most valuable external market and most important source of supply. In recent years it has absorbed more than forty per cent of the Dominion's export and has supplied nearly sixty per cent of all imports into Canada.

Imports into Canada from the United States in 1936-37 were valued at \$394,419,012, compared with \$319,479,594 in the preceding year and a depression low of \$232,548,055 in 1932-33. In 1936-37 forty per cent of Canada's imports from United States were free of duty. Duty collected on imports increased from \$49,902,003 in 1935-36 to \$56,323,541 in 1936-37. Notwithstanding this increase in revenue, the average rate of duty on dutiable imports (i.e. the amount of duty as percentage of the value of imports) declined from 26.3 per cent in 1935-36 to 23.8 per cent in 1936-37.

Domestic exports from Canada to the United States were valued at \$435,014,544 in 1936-37, compared with \$360,302,426 in the preceding year and with a depression low of \$197,424,723 in 1932-33.

The balance of trade with the United States was somewhat less favourable in 1936-37 than in 1935-36, dropping from \$52,648,180 to \$51,670,305. In this connection, however, it should be borne in mind that actual exports of non-monetary gold have been, in a measure, replaced by increased holdings of gold under earmark by the Bank of Canada. (See statement, page 38).

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, BY MONTHS, APRIL-MARCH, 1933-34, 1934-35, 1935-36 AND 1936-37

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936-37 compared with			
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	11,786,990	21,783,527	23,506,418	26,233,882	(+)	122.6	(+)	11.6
May.....	18,033,512	30,064,776	28,255,208	33,563,680	(+)	87.1	(+)	18.8
June.....	18,399,056	26,699,216	25,911,997	33,994,850	(+)	84.8	(+)	31.2
July.....	19,753,659	23,928,247	26,314,523	29,504,336	(+)	49.4	(+)	12.1
August.....	20,063,531	24,284,212	26,391,774	27,609,153	(+)	37.6	(+)	4.6
September.....	19,740,984	23,740,068	24,195,166	29,753,881	(+)	50.7	(+)	23.0
October.....	20,457,737	25,796,700	29,773,518	36,130,384	(+)	76.6	(+)	21.4
November.....	21,749,388	25,275,579	27,645,052	35,397,846	(+)	62.8	(+)	28.0
December.....	20,075,814	24,080,478	22,434,779	32,617,905	(+)	62.5	(+)	45.4
January.....	19,429,510	23,156,701	26,284,935	33,176,940	(+)	70.8	(+)	26.2
February.....	19,633,506	23,497,729	25,968,517	31,765,611	(+)	61.8	(+)	22.3
March.....	29,063,994	31,332,739	32,796,707	44,670,544	(+)	53.7	(+)	36.2
Total Imports.....	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594	394,419,012	(+)	65.6	(+)	23.5
Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936-37 compared with			
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	11,748,495	19,570,399	25,455,395	31,553,985	(+)	168.6	(+)	24.0
May.....	14,018,405	26,104,497	26,007,920	28,546,779	(+)	103.6	(+)	9.8
June.....	14,846,716	22,724,215	27,737,932	26,462,157	(+)	78.2	(+)	4.6
July.....	17,342,813	25,518,239	28,172,018	29,517,464	(+)	70.2	(+)	4.8
August.....	17,740,201	25,671,415	29,844,902	44,398,831	(+)	150.3	(+)	48.8
September.....	18,480,550	20,864,890	38,603,286	35,120,686	(+)	90.0	(+)	9.0
October.....	18,245,590	22,464,006	32,213,033	44,582,810	(+)	144.3	(+)	38.4
November.....	15,084,249	27,300,198	35,966,957	46,536,866	(+)	208.5	(+)	29.4
December.....	17,588,332	35,963,091	36,027,889	39,671,895	(+)	125.6	(+)	10.1
January.....	18,316,627	28,364,101	30,456,564	33,707,435	(+)	84.0	(+)	10.7
February.....	24,489,525	22,334,792	21,555,227	36,046,030	(+)	47.2	(+)	67.2
March.....	32,171,307	27,841,511	28,261,303	38,869,606	(+)	20.8	(+)	37.5
Total Domestic Exports.....	220,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,014,544	(+)	97.7	(+)	20.7

**Discrepancy Between Canada-United States Trade Statistics:**—In considering the discrepancy between Canada's statistics of trade with the United States, and the United States statistics of trade with Canada, many factors must be noted. In the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico are considered as United States territory for trade and other purposes, while in Canada they are considered as separate entities. In the United States, raw gold, gold

bullion, non-monetary, silver ore and silver bullion are not included in the general trade figures, whereas in Canada these non-ferrous metals are included. When these adjustments are made in the exports from Canada to the United States there is still a discrepancy in the movement of products from Canada to the United States, as recorded in the trade figures of the two countries amounting to less than 2 per cent in 1928 and 1929; about 3.7 per cent in 1930; 6 per cent in 1931, 1932, 1933; 2 per cent in 1934; about 7.4 per cent in 1935; and about 9.9 per cent in 1936, as indicated in the following table:—

## MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1936)

Calendar Years	Imports into United States from Canada	Exports from Canada to United States (c)	Discrepancy: Excess Imports (b) Exports (a)
	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	489,300,000	497,200,000	(a) 7,900,000
1929.....	504,300,000	512,100,000	(a) 7,800,000
1930.....	402,300,000	386,600,000	(b) 15,700,000
1931.....	266,300,000	248,500,000	(b) 17,800,000
1932.....	174,100,000	164,000,000	(b) 10,100,000
1933.....	185,400,000	171,300,000	(b) 14,100,000
1934.....	227,300,000	222,100,000	(b) 5,200,000
1935.....	285,100,000	264,100,000	(b) 21,000,000
1936.....	377,600,000	340,400,000	(b) 37,200,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the exports to United States, exports to Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, and deducting exports of raw gold, gold bullion, non-monetary, silver ore and silver bullion.

With reference to the above discrepancy, it is significant (1) that in the years 1928 to 1930 Canada exported large quantities of alcoholic beverages to the United States, while the United States in these years recorded no imports of alcoholic beverages from Canada; and (2) that from 1928 to 1935 the United States wheat imports from Canada were much in excess of Canada's wheat exports to the United States, due to the fact that large quantities of wheat shipped to overseas countries via the United States were diverted to the United States, this diverted wheat being credited to Canada in United States trade statistics, though Canada had no export record of such diversions. If these differences, 1930 to 1935, are taken into account, it will be found that the discrepancy in the foregoing table in favour of the United States in 1930 would be reduced by about \$4,000,000; in 1931 by \$7,000,000; in 1932 by about \$5,000,000; in 1933 by about \$5,700,000; in 1934 by about \$3,800,000; and in 1935 by about \$13,800,000.

There is a considerable discrepancy between the Canadian imports from the United States and United States exports to Canada, even when adjustments are made in Canada's imports. This is largely due to United States recording in their exports to Canada, especially grains, mainly wheat, which are only intransit via Canada to overseas countries. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only intransit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 re "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928", the Bulletin states that "The figures of trade by continents, as originally published, are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries, almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada". Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as intransit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1928 amounting to \$82,800,000 and in 1936 to \$1,449,346. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada, the revised United States exports to Canada and Canada's adjusted imports from the United States agree fairly well, except for the years 1932 and 1935. In fact, the discrepancy between the two sets of figures is less than 4 per cent, except for the years 1932 and 1935.

## MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO CANADA

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1936)

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	Less United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States (c)	Excess Canadian Imports (a) U.S. Exports (b)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	914,700,000	82,800,000	831,900,000	825,100,000	(b) 6,800,000
1929.....	948,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000	(b) 5,900,000
1930.....	659,100,000	15,100,000	644,000,000	653,500,000	(a) 9,500,000
1931.....	398,300,000	10,600,000	385,700,000	393,700,000	(a) 8,000,000
1932.....	241,400,000	4,000,000	237,400,000	263,100,000	(a) 25,700,000
1933.....	210,600,000	2,300,000	208,300,000	216,800,000	(a) 8,500,000
1934.....	302,400,000	2,400,000	300,000,000	291,800,000	(b) 8,200,000
1935.....	323,200,000	1,100,000	322,100,000	308,600,000	(b) 13,500,000
1936.....	384,000,000	1,400,000	382,600,000	368,300,000	(b) 14,300,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the imports from United States, imports from Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico and deducting imports of gold, unmanufactured, for commercial purposes, and silver bullion.

**Principal Imports into Canada from the United States, 1936-37:**—All main groups shared the increase in Canada's imports from the United States in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36. Iron and Its Products, the largest main group, increased from \$88,428,437 to \$121,742,147, an increase of 37.7 per cent. Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, the next group in importance, increased by 12.1 per cent, from \$78,088,621 in 1935-36 to \$87,523,572. Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$30,959,760 to \$38,267,822, a gain of 23.6 per cent. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products gained 15.8 per cent, increasing from \$32,094,435 to \$37,176,542. Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products increased from \$23,305,389 to \$25,384,213, or 8.9 per cent. Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$17,863,399 to \$23,060,903, a gain of 29.1 per cent. Animals and Animal Products gained 15.4 per cent, being valued at \$12,659,575 in 1936-37, compared with \$10,973,245 in the previous year. Chemicals and Allied Products gained 10 per cent over the previous year, increasing in value of imports from \$17,500,123 to \$19,388,229. Miscellaneous Commodities showed a larger relative gain in 1936-37 over 1935-36 than any other main group, increasing by 44.2 per cent, imports being valued at \$29,216,009 in 1936-37 and \$20,266,185 in 1935-36.

Some of the principal items imported into Canada from the United States in 1936-37 were as follows. Comparative figures for 1935-36 are given in parentheses:—Crude petroleum, \$31,401,179, (\$27,408,732); machinery, except farm, \$27,403,682, (\$18,562,224); automobile parts, \$27,180,371, (\$22,580,553); coal, \$26,355,389, (\$25,044,086); raw cotton, \$19,257,365, (\$16,402,279); rolling mill products, \$17,597,625, (\$11,851,580); fruits, \$15,539,422, (\$12,565,713); electric apparatus, \$10,345,049, (\$7,597,602); farm implements and machinery, \$10,141,308, (\$5,712,752); automobiles, \$9,636,151, (\$2,943,156); books and printed matter, \$9,604,884, (\$7,284,803); engines and boilers, \$7,502,600, (\$7,272,560); refined petroleum, \$6,863,396, (\$6,071,228); silk and products, \$5,395,986, (\$6,123,129); stone and its products, \$4,996,627, (\$3,653,782); paper, \$4,955,607, (\$4,015,053); furs, chiefly raw, \$4,706,597, (\$3,674,730); vegetables, all kinds, \$4,439,492, (\$3,302,454); rubber and its products, \$4,181,685, (\$3,397,346); lumber and timber, \$3,964,469, (\$2,865,014); glass and glassware, \$3,747,325, (\$3,318,732); clay and products, \$3,400,560, (\$2,711,582); oils, vegetable, \$3,208,603, (\$2,562,430); aluminium and products, \$2,944,919, (\$2,646,866); paints and varnishes, \$2,522,492, (\$1,987,443); brass and products, \$2,391,690, (\$1,891,077); dyeing and tanning materials, \$2,254,144, (\$2,289,751); leather and manufactures, \$2,203,656, (\$2,296,124); hides, raw, \$2,105,281, (\$1,541,221); gums and resins, \$1,726,489, (\$1,339,981); iron ore, \$1,584,701, (\$1,572,932); manila, sisal, istle, etc., \$1,257,949, (\$804,011).

Further details respecting principal imports from the United States will be found in Table 12 on page 85 of this report.



**Principal Exports from Canada to United States, 1936-37:**—The increase in exports from Canada to the United States in 1936-37, as compared with 1935-36, was common to all main groups with the exception of Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products. The decline of 3·7 per cent in this group is largely owing to the fact that the actual exports of gold bullion have been replaced by holdings of gold under earmark by the Bank of Canada during the year. Wood, Wood Products and Paper, the largest main group in Canada's exports to the United States, increased from \$125,247,878 to \$153,717,675, a gain of 22·7 per cent. Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$44,663,210 to \$76,203,221, a gain of 64·8 per cent. Animals and Animal Products increased from \$34,058,519 to \$46,431,986, a gain of 36·3 per cent. Non-Metallic Minerals gained 47·7 per cent, increasing from \$11,566,497 in 1935-36 to \$17,080,392. Chemicals and Allied Products showed an improvement in exports of 16·6 per cent, being valued at \$8,699,580 in 1936-37 as compared with \$7,458,104 in 1935-36. The other principal groups of exports, namely: Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; Iron and Its Products and Miscellaneous Commodities gained 15 per cent; 12·2 per cent and 21 per cent, respectively.

Some of the leading exports from Canada to the United States in 1936-37 were as follows. Comparative figures for 1935-36 are given in parentheses:—Newsprint paper, \$89,166,874, (\$72,956,142); wood pulp, \$28,602,029, (\$23,140,252); wheat, \$21,698,808, (\$16,660,253); whiskey \$21,450,569, (\$15,918,595); nickel, fine, \$21,067,972, (\$15,433,539); planks and boards, \$14,165,558, (\$9,448,877); barley, \$11,826,336, (\$1,221,567); cattle, \$11,010,036, (\$7,019,224); pulpwood, \$8,544,006, (\$6,901,315); furs, undressed, \$7,363,645, (\$5,623,071); asbestos, \$7,101,580, (\$4,911,947); shingles, \$6,432,913, (\$7,609,429); bran and shorts, \$4,591,824, (\$2,398,136); abrasives, artificial, crude, \$4,410,575, (\$3,295,236); lobsters, fresh, \$2,129,553, (\$1,815,551); horses, \$1,899,446, (\$1,216,246); cheese, \$1,493,372, (\$425,724); potatoes, \$1,362,490, (\$303,476); laths, \$1,043,498, (\$727,597).

Further details respecting principal exports from Canada to the United States will be found in Table 13 on page 88 of this report.

**Exports to United States in Relation to United States Tariffs:**—Under the Underwood Tariff, which was in force in the United States from October 3, 1913 to May 27, 1921, Canada increased domestic exports to the United States from \$139,725,000 to \$542,323,000 from 1912-13 to 1920-21 while the exports of farm products in 1920-21 totalled \$190,790,000. Under this Tariff 88·4 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States in 1920 was admitted duty free. Under the Emergency Tariff, which was in force from May 27, 1921 to September 21, 1922, and the Fordney-McCumber Tariff, from September 21, 1922 to June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products (chiefly raw materials) from 1920-21 to 1929-30, decreased from \$190,790,000 to \$92,134,000, while under the Hawley-Smoot Tariff, which came into force on June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products to the United States show a further decline, the exports amounting to \$6,048,000 in 1932-33. In 1933-34 they had increased to \$28,655,000, in 1934-35 to \$49,294,000, and in 1935-36 to \$61,897,000 being \$30,237,000 less than in 1929-30. A heavy duty was imposed on fish under the Fordney-McCumber and Hawley-Smoot Tariffs, which seriously affected the market in the United States for Canadian fish, while in June, 1932, the United States placed a heavy duty on softwood lumber and copper, which also seriously affected Canada's exports of lumber and copper to the United States.

The statistics in the following table showing Canada's exports of certain farm, fish, copper and lumber products to the United States, years 1920-21 to 1936-37, reflect the extent to which the exports of these products were affected by changes in the United States Tariff Acts of 1921, 1922, 1930 and 1932. The Canada-United States Trade Agreement became effective on January 1, 1936.

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO  
THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1936-37, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES  
TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932

Fiscal Years	ANIMALS, LIVING				COPPER		
	Cattle	Horses	Poultry	Sheep	In Ore	Blister	In forms
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	295,279	2,925	718,819	184,661	274,637	346,903	1,849
1921-22.....	172,961	2,129	848,007	98,130	52,469	292,727	69
1922-23.....	228,895	1,477	602,697	74,320	67,723	378,492	109
1923-24.....	124,168	1,945	596,903	28,323	331,798	441,252	10
1924-25.....	125,193	1,061	839,440	26,119	394,377	436,616	632
1925-26.....	171,633	991	982,652	32,577	460,676	515,500	50
1926-27.....	155,707	704	856,003	19,341	507,848	468,606	-
1927-28.....	283,789	449	700,628	19,361	513,776	574,448	2
1928-29.....	237,838	545	682,742	12,772	641,585	1,087,012	32
1929-30.....	236,332	672	665,651	6,848	749,481	1,430,995	-
1930-31.....	39,393	6,020	102,808	1,848	593,447	1,144,962	150,958
1931-32.....	27,375	6,713	69,193	890	334,691	309,929	1,141,797
1932-33.....	9,226	5,124	24,817	700	178,893	161,935	364,295
1933-34.....	5,624	5,946	10,247	1,239	191,579	148,034	-
1934-35.....	31,167	3,490	10,818	1,406	223,125	454,657	29
1935-36.....	140,526	10,703	81,947	2,166	255,178	544,845	38
1936-37.....	273,430	15,289	420,111	2,885	368,831	-	222

Fiscal Years	Eggs in the Shell	FISH			FRUITS		GRAIN
		Fresh or Frozen	Dried, Pickled, Smoked	Preserved or Canned	Apples, Green	Apples, Dried	Barley
	Dozen	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Brl.	Lb.	Bush.
1920-21.....	191,258	1,161,557	410,115	77,591	48,107	125,756	304,878
1921-22.....	311,271	1,070,867	428,197	41,131	486,445	840,872	5,167
1922-23.....	290,489	1,121,372	445,137	48,604	71,744	29,200	949,408
1923-24.....	141,379	1,080,031	315,159	53,684	54,042	36,500	102,117
1924-25.....	119,435	1,197,084	380,785	57,095	42,959	-	9,881
1925-26.....	62,865	1,054,841	381,954	46,282	29,362	-	4,790
1926-27.....	47,827	1,186,500	375,254	68,514	32,827	43	5,629
1927-28.....	18,756	1,154,548	333,243	50,333	57,263	-	13,262
1928-29.....	5,043	1,284,691	375,424	57,277	48,089	-	67,816
1929-30.....	61,051	1,149,430	331,990	56,460	115,007	90,209	88,425
1930-31.....	1,489	997,311	298,308	58,915	52,039	-	632,119
1931-32.....	2,100	855,657	212,213	70,429	17,292	-	55,723
1932-33.....	9,314	779,527	206,461	42,831	17,074	80	133
1933-34.....	539	914,164	277,619	71,183	3,213	44,500	50
1934-35.....	60,374	1,083,390	262,703	33,301	4,493	-	7,902,482
1935-36.....	7,173	1,274,566	274,372	69,290	2,834	-	1,806,344
1936-37.....	1,641	1,350,365	304,862	46,518	8,323	-	13,342,569

Fiscal Years	GRAIN—Con.						GRAIN PRODUCTS
	Beans	Buckwheat	Oats	Peas	Rye	Wheat	Bran, Shorts, Middlings
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	12,282	247,884	4,765,202	50,098	717,086	42,324,894	719,948
1921-22.....	4,390	138,922	3,217,419	175,175	105,631	16,592,797	854,829
1922-23.....	74,877	214,801	842,931	162,935	441,229	16,213,629	1,725,023
1923-24.....	29,930	392,811	1,001,365	143,416	916	21,228,507	2,304,520
1924-25.....	14,521	528,831	4,488,246	196,824	3,784	5,418,516	3,366,222
1925-26.....	56,445	164,310	583,733	193,490	17,805	9,196,903	3,065,053
1926-27.....	20,770	61,372	536,792	107,372	4,960	8,212,019	1,524,410
1927-28.....	118,735	83,013	876,284	129,854	1,522	7,503,681	1,829,215
1928-29.....	44,324	59,051	31,662	35,358	-	10,634,834	3,562,618
1929-30.....	213,277	155,595	33,988	25,538	42	6,804,099	1,834,712
1930-31.....	10,283	23,692	817,414	6,550	63	10,337,690	2,924,538
1931-32.....	55	24,183	46,729	46,300	348	4,815,985	1,725,442
1932-33.....	2,424	129,633	18,897	49,607	100	51,910	426,266
1933-34.....	122	17,238	120,905	27,520	2,545,771	431,449	1,829,932
1934-35.....	1,384	26,633	3,514,848	9,296	604,503	13,933,191	2,599,358
1935-36.....	8,720	134,234	787,085	1,105	1,576	21,583,831	2,613,665
1936-37.....	-	-	226,095	3,342	1,683,027	22,878,726	3,933,025

## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO  
THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1936-37, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES  
TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—Con.

Fiscal Years	GRAIN PRODUCTS —Con.	HAY	LUMBER—PLANES AND BOARDS				
	Wheat flour		Total Exports	Douglas Fir	Hemlock	Pine	Spruce
	Brls.	Ton	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.
1920-21.....	1,187,750	162,763	1,061,977	76,936	—	356,789	517,979
1921-22.....	570,567	19,435	933,862	71,405	25,648	263,693	514,371
1922-23.....	612,564	14,585	1,748,478	247,423	54,175	473,174	865,742
1923-24.....	221,641	291,027	1,836,756	285,364	68,158	431,648	882,644
1924-25.....	57,215	185,812	1,633,051	327,757	82,781	352,048	736,987
1925-26.....	13,417	314,295	1,834,007	382,881	69,740	409,000	807,599
1926-27.....	11,639	283,402	1,725,623	373,024	80,171	394,423	737,791
1927-28.....	7,111	95,826	1,565,653	366,134	81,886	332,929	659,207
1928-29.....	2,073	50,433	1,317,167	317,664	102,441	259,029	526,455
1929-30.....	1,962	35,719	1,419,327	402,912	129,998	267,846	479,717
1930-31.....	634	119,464	975,219	336,898	67,637	154,003	344,905
1931-32.....	1,204	32,814	597,712	194,374	12,245	97,575	242,447
1932-33.....	1,662	9,831	232,845	23,454	2,160	63,241	122,223
1933-34.....	3,114	4,280	323,090	22,655	2,337	114,766	151,491
1934-35.....	64,562	69,819	235,434	3,075	523	86,721	124,069
1935-36.....	179,826	23,677	404,293	91,589	20,231	80,575	169,497
1936-37.....	105,253	137,829	554,245	88,002	26,988	86,568	275,793

Fiscal Years	MAPLE PRODUCTS		MEATS				
	Sugar	Syrup	Bacon and Hams	Beef, Fresh	Mutton and Lamb, Fresh	Pork, Fresh	Pork, Dry-salted
	Lb.	Gal.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	7,979,970	9,373	5,997	358,383	62,421	9,338	394
1921-22.....	2,052,774	2,739	1,404	216,478	69,988	7,146	600
1922-23.....	2,695,561	4,018	1,680	182,640	35,022	5,486	—
1923-24.....	2,763,697	4,829	3,529	137,571	15,547	8,111	—
1924-25.....	3,943,743	6,237	9,525	86,028	1,487	66,084	369
1925-26.....	4,525,645	7,287	12,362	120,388	21,247	66,445	98
1926-27.....	4,141,462	23,715	24,722	147,647	10,474	131,540	190
1927-28.....	6,508,519	13,572	42,866	495,063	15,622	83,053	33
1928-29.....	7,663,247	23,825	29,784	411,532	8,781	72,137	—
1929-30.....	12,477,894	7,808	20,046	258,285	3,064	30,938	6
1930-31.....	6,369,187	113,995	11,624	29,233	12	7,455	32
1931-32.....	2,940,840	10,919	13,814	3,402	69	10,640	32
1932-33.....	3,144,600	16,629	12,685	3,052	—	14,507	3
1933-34.....	2,251,563	19,622	7,335	1,691	—	3,667	2
1934-35.....	3,133,602	104,182	3,291	26,726	95	5,837	—
1935-36.....	3,965,248	205,620	6,889	42,834	326	57,177	577
1936-37.....	5,958,093	9,885	25,092	15,285	—	128,769	1,771

Fiscal Years	MEATS—Con.		MILK PRODUCTS				
	Pork, Pickled	Meats, n.o.p.	Butter	Cheese	Cream	Milk, Fresh	Milk, Preserved
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Gal.	Gal.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	806	25,685	59,938	6,419	1,279,195	1,508,618	149,192
1921-22.....	331	11,806	30,329	29,698	1,671,678	1,391,299	48,947
1922-23.....	19	14,257	24,231	59,023	1,712,241	856,039	73,342
1923-24.....	—	12,528	63,949	33,479	2,733,866	2,191,395	108,614
1924-25.....	508	15,677	34,377	7,588	3,384,186	3,088,212	89,375
1925-26.....	—	20,204	17,774	1,958	4,120,131	4,598,199	92,066
1926-27.....	10,379	35,121	3,486	140,620	4,495,917	4,886,445	55,735
1927-28.....	10,069	43,000	2,661	125,335	4,016,961	3,624,794	31,103
1928-29.....	903	52,282	2,314	74,119	2,833,640	3,733,871	18,636
1929-30.....	1,089	30,953	207	67,867	2,283,270	3,099,754	22,516
1930-31.....	5,915	10,371	702	32,701	1,121,974	1,208,478	5,902
1931-32.....	5,969	3,144	6,736	15,747	65,814	362,764	4,506
1932-33.....	10,720	3,271	345	6,195	80,615	15,896	5,126
1933-34.....	1,799	1,304	44	11,816	21,353	1,178	7,233
1934-35.....	—	3,303	50	6,934	8	—	15,356
1935-36.....	1,884	3,938	661	31,208	1,407	3,349	6,174
1936-37.....	6,706	5,528	213	105,719	48,163	3,551	—



**CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1936-37, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—Concluded**

Fiscal Years	SEEDS					TALLOW	TIMBER, SQUARE  Douglas Fir
	Clover, Alsike	Clover, Alfalfa and Red	Clover, Other	Flaxseed	Grass Seed		
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.	M ft.
1920-21.....	62,091	2,149	59,284	1,352,815	81,130	18,512	3,723
1921-22.....	121,357	7,626	100,127	3,617,101	83,479	15,653	3,171
1922-23.....	100,717	652	96,279	2,494,068	56,736	14,092	7,641
1923-24.....	181,262	14,803	134,715	2,483,505	61,165	10,597	17,530
1924-25.....	163,865	31,548	142,479	2,982,437	90,280	18,390	15,981
1925-26.....	198,185	64,197	158,258	3,378,435	31,316	13,601	12,671
1926-27.....	74,517	88,982	168,570	2,664,070	64,156	16,694	13,001
1927-28.....	124,455	17,175	81,972	2,170,096	76,391	30,262	9,118
1928-29.....	95,972	3,501	77,365	3,027,155	102,942	30,619	8,659
1929-30.....	98,587	369	10,099	769,894	47,553	7,057	15,498
1930-31.....	31,831	2,716	129	651,540	72,488	3,167	10,086
1931-32.....	42	5,313	5	1,041,602	28,332	19,831	5,166
1932-33.....	250	355	2	334,621	8,043	1,418	2,248
1933-34.....	-	339	8	565,724	21,288	2,598	138
1934-35.....	19	1,531	58	41	77,645	57,425	198
1935-36.....	180	732	40	160	86,399	100,002	2,270
1936-37.....	41,108	72,668	129,113	4,156	97,610	114,581	2,907

Fiscal Years	TIMBER, SQUARE—Con.			VEGETABLES, FRESH			WOOL, RAW
	Hardwood	Pine	Other	Potatoes	Sugar Beets	Turnips	
	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	Bush.	Ton	Bush.	Lb.
1920-21.....	299	77	1,083	4,204,684	11,502	1,756,538	7,128,065
1921-22.....	165	-	1,256	1,822,004	10,481	1,648,803	1,011,270
1922-23.....	22	53	1,842	771,638	11,430	2,010,918	8,614,609
1923-24.....	180	201	46,029	563,979	10,762	2,742,785	5,261,899
1924-25.....	125	301	8,539	413,729	22,032	2,995,426	4,553,166
1925-26.....	176	1,032	1,087	3,714,485	45,097	2,427,707	6,468,804
1926-27.....	143	948	204	6,220,899	63,580	2,038,770	4,790,683
1927-28.....	34	867	534	5,193,680	53,225	2,617,847	8,254,566
1928-29.....	47	762	375	1,873,317	40,646	2,829,590	7,039,910
1929-30.....	36	1,692	583	5,393,657	42,772	2,668,696	5,088,598
1930-31.....	48	937	156	5,010,348	47,551	1,911,025	2,687,651
1931-32.....	162	356	69	2,949,377	6,115	1,954,615	1,190,005
1932-33.....	79	166	190	774,821	9,911	1,937,288	465,416
1933-34.....	13	286	165	1,901,128	14,368	1,920,249	7,914,861
1934-35.....	22	553	132	625,451	613	1,815,207	753,299
1935-36.....	1	491	206	568,386	1,009	2,375,906	4,676,866
1936-37.....	23	342	664	1,534,824	-	2,612,010	3,629,466

The Canada-United States Trade Agreement, which became effective on January 1, 1936, opened to the Dominion wider markets in all main divisions in Canada's production. Concessions were secured in respect to 88 items. Of these, 63 represented reductions in previously existing duties, 4, a guarantee of existing rates against increase and 21, assurance of continued free entry.

In agricultural products concessions were obtained on cattle, cream, seed potatoes, clover and grass seeds, hay, turnips and maple sugar. Substantial reductions were secured on fresh or frozen halibut, salmon and certain fresh lake fish, pickled or salted salmon and smoked herring. On lumber and timber a cut of 50 per cent was provided in Customs duties and excise taxes. In the mineral field, feldspar, talc, lime and various ferro-alloys were given reductions. Among manufactured products concessions were obtained for acetic acid, pulpboard in rolls for wall-board, whiskey, patent leather and harness and saddlery leather. The existing free entry was assured during the operation of the Agreement for a score of items of which newsprint, wood pulp, pulpwood, shingles and lobsters are specially notable.

The following table shows Canada's exports to United States according to the various types of concession gained. The figures are for the calendar year 1936, the first full year's operation of the Agreement, with comparative figures for 1935.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Twelve months ended December 31, 1935 and 1936)

	Twelve months ended December 1931		Percentage Increase
	1935	1936	
	\$	\$	%
Items subject to a reduction in rate.....	35,723,003	59,281,878	65.9
Items bound at rate in force in 1935.....	3,482,351	4,751,407	36.4
Items bound to free entry.....	129,813,279	152,775,607	17.7
Total Above Items.....	169,018,633	216,808,892	28.3
Items not affected by the Canada-United States trade agreement.....	189,551,103	189,855,675	0.2
Total Domestic Exports to United States.....	358,569,736	406,664,567	13.4

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1936-37)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Imports—</i>						
1885-86.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1890-91.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1895-96.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1900-01.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1905-06.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1910-11.....	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,256,956
1915-16.....	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1920-21.....	213,973,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
1925-26.....	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,820,128	718,508,604
1926-27.....	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,538	816,823,967
1927-28.....	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,124,733	140,499,630	249,560,557	859,395,900
1928-29.....	194,041,381	868,012,229	63,346,829	140,278,652	257,388,210	1,008,290,881
1929-30.....	189,179,738	847,442,037	63,494,864	148,156,943	252,674,602	995,598,980
1930-31.....	149,497,392	584,407,018	55,401,034	117,307,251	204,898,426	701,714,269
1931-32.....	106,371,779	351,686,775	41,440,214	79,005,136	147,811,993	430,691,911
1932-33.....	86,466,055	232,548,055	33,918,269	53,451,365	120,384,324	285,999,420
1933-34.....	105,100,764	238,187,681	35,303,122	55,207,058	140,403,886	293,394,739
1934-35.....	111,682,490	303,639,972	44,503,981	62,604,710	156,186,471	366,244,682
1935-36.....	117,874,822	319,479,594	59,846,488	65,518,159	177,721,310	384,997,753
1936-37.....	129,524,098	394,419,012	68,657,957	79,274,499	198,182,055	473,693,511
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1890-91.....	43,243,784	37,743,420	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1895-96.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1900-01.....	82,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1905-06.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1910-11.....	132,156,924	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1915-16.....	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1920-21.....	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,607,348	243,388,515	403,452,219	785,711,482
1925-26.....	508,237,560	430,199,723	90,330,435	241,800,429	598,567,995	722,000,152
1926-27.....	446,872,851	468,434,180	93,584,910	245,296,956	540,437,761	713,731,136
1927-28.....	410,691,392	483,700,034	88,284,515	251,228,053	498,975,907	734,928,087
1928-29.....	429,730,485	504,161,604	106,258,803	328,108,239	535,989,288	832,269,843
1929-30.....	281,745,965	515,049,763	97,825,173	225,637,401	379,571,138	740,687,164
1930-31.....	219,246,499	349,660,563	73,617,897	157,217,708	292,864,396	506,878,271
1931-32.....	174,043,725	257,770,160	46,016,686	122,201,241	220,064,411	379,971,401
1932-33.....	184,361,019	197,424,723	37,757,908	108,520,628	222,118,927	305,945,351
1933-34.....	288,582,666	220,072,810	50,423,723	106,874,872	339,006,389	326,947,682
1934-35.....	290,885,237	304,721,354	67,314,241	93,705,093	358,199,478	398,426,447
1935-36.....	321,556,798	360,302,426	77,754,681	89,416,512	399,311,479	449,718,938
1936-37.....	407,996,698	435,014,544	87,601,407	130,569,257	495,598,105	565,583,801

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Con.*

(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1936-37)

Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	%	%	%	%	%	%
1885-86.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1890-91.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1895-96.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1900-01.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1905-06.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1910-11.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1915-16.....	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1920-21.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1925-26.....	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1926-27.....	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1927-28.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1928-29.....	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1929-30.....	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
1930-31.....	16.5	64.5	6.1	12.9	22.6	77.4
1931-32.....	18.4	60.8	7.2	13.6	25.6	74.4
1932-33.....	21.3	57.2	8.3	13.2	29.6	70.4
1933-34.....	24.2	54.9	8.2	12.7	32.4	67.6
1934-35.....	21.4	58.1	8.5	12.0	29.9	70.1
1935-36.....	21.0	56.8	10.6	11.6	31.6	68.4
1936-37.....	19.3	58.7	10.2	11.8	29.5	70.5
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1890-91.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1895-96.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1900-01.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1905-06.....	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.8	41.3
1910-11.....	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1915-16.....	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1920-21.....	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1925-26.....	38.5	36.4	6.8	18.3	45.3	54.7
1926-27.....	35.6	37.3	7.5	19.6	43.1	56.9
1927-28.....	33.3	39.2	7.1	20.4	40.4	59.6
1928-29.....	31.4	36.8	7.8	24.0	39.2	60.8
1929-30.....	25.2	46.0	8.7	20.1	33.9	66.1
1930-31.....	27.4	43.7	9.2	19.7	36.6	63.4
1931-32.....	29.0	42.9	7.7	20.4	36.7	63.3
1932-33.....	34.9	37.4	7.2	20.5	42.1	57.9
1933-34.....	43.3	33.0	7.6	16.1	50.9	49.1
1934-35.....	38.4	40.3	8.9	12.4	47.3	52.7
1935-36.....	37.9	42.5	9.1	10.5	47.0	53.0
1936-37.....	38.4	41.0	8.3	12.3	46.7	53.3

## PROPORTIONS OF TRADE IN RAW AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

The stage attained in the industrial development of a country is indicated by the character of the goods it imports and exports. In the early years of Canada's development imports were made up chiefly of manufactured products and exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century this has been almost reversed; a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting predominantly of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. In fact, the leading manufactures of Canada are for the processing of raw materials in the production of which Canada excels, and many of these processed domestic products are marketed abroad. Furthermore, as the population of the country grows, the range of elaborated goods formerly imported, which may be manufactured on a competitive basis of mass production within the country, expands, so that there are now many industries in Canada, serving the domestic and even foreign markets, using imported raw materials such as rubber, cotton and sugar. Since the opening of the present century, Canada has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States during the last quarter of the nineteenth century, although the trend in Canada has been more pronounced in increasing the proportion of partly and fully manufactured goods as compared with raw materials exported, rather than in increasing the proportion of raw materials compared with that of partly and fully manufactured goods imported. Since 1929, the rapid decline in commodity prices, which has affected raw materials more than manufactured goods, has tended to increase the percentages of both imports and exports of manufactures on a value basis.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1936-37 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1936

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
<b>CANADA</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	17.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1904-05.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1909-10.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1913-14.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1919-20.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1920-21.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1921-22.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1922-23.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1923-24.....	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1924-25.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1925-26.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	46.8	93.1	10.0	194.4	14.9	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.3
1926-27.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.1	104.7	10.1	185.3	14.8	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.1
1927-28.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.0	106.3	9.6	195.1	15.8	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.2
1928-29.....	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.3	101.2	8.0	199.6	14.6	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.1
1929-30.....	288.3	23.1	429.4	38.3	96.0	7.7	213.3	19.1	864.0	69.2	477.6	42.6
1930-31.....	216.5	23.9	313.3	39.2	68.7	7.6	134.3	16.8	621.4	68.5	352.1	44.0
1931-32.....	145.6	25.1	226.2	37.7	48.4	8.4	110.3	18.4	384.5	66.5	263.5	43.9
1932-33.....	118.7	29.2	204.4	38.7	32.5	8.0	121.0	22.9	255.2	62.8	202.7	38.4
1933-34.....	130.5	30.1	211.5	31.8	38.5	8.9	210.8	31.6	264.8	61.0	243.7	36.6
1934-35.....	158.6	30.4	237.8	31.4	48.0	9.2	233.3	30.8	315.8	60.4	285.5	37.8
1935-36.....	165.5	29.4	263.8	31.1	60.7	10.8	261.0	30.7	336.4	59.8	324.2	38.2
1936-37.....	195.2	29.0	380.3	35.9	65.6	9.8	296.4	27.9	411.0	61.2	384.4	36.2
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1904-05.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.3
1909-10.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1913-14.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	12.5	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1919-20.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	16.1	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1920-21.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1921-22.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1922-23.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1923-24.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1924-25.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,894.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1925-26.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1926-27.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1927-28.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	52.8
1928-29.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,357.0	32.3	2,990.2	56.6
1929-30.....	1,788.7	46.5	1,249.1	27.0	786.6	20.4	636.7	13.8	1,274.3	32.1	2,732.7	59.2
1930-31.....	1,114.5	45.8	1,883.5	29.1	453.5	18.7	404.5	13.3	864.3	35.5	1,744.4	57.6
1931-32.....	766.2	44.3	661.1	34.6	295.6	17.0	243.5	12.8	669.5	38.7	1,004.5	52.6
1932-33.....	515.1	44.1	538.7	38.1	195.9	16.8	186.9	13.2	457.1	39.1	687.8	48.7
Years ended Dec. 31—												
1933.....	630.0	43.5	638.9	38.8	292.0	20.1	237.0	14.4	527.6	36.4	771.2	46.8
1934.....	714.9	43.7	711.8	33.9	307.3	18.8	341.8	16.3	613.8	37.5	1,046.5	49.8
1935.....	904.9	44.4	741.7	33.1	409.5	20.1	349.4	15.6	724.3	35.5	1,150.8	51.3
1936.....	1,081.8	44.7	726.3	30.1	490.1	20.3	394.3	16.3	849.2	35.0	1,295.9	53.6

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated, such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, and raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1937, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1936-37 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1936

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 and 1905, and March 31, 1910 to 1937)				United States Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 to 1933 and calendar years, 1933, 1934, 1935 and 1936)					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1899-1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1904-05.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1909-10.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1913-14.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1919-20.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1920-21.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1921-22.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1922-23.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1923-24.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1924-25.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1925-26.....	453.3	34.3	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1926-27.....	422.6	33.7	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1927-28.....	414.4	33.6	165.6	13.4	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1928-29.....	495.5	36.2	165.9	12.1	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2
1929-30.....	255.9	22.8	173.5	15.5	370.2	8.0	671.2	14.5	207.7	4.5
1930-31.....	199.6	25.0	113.7	14.2	304.3	10.0	424.6	14.0	154.6	5.1
1931-32.....	147.5	24.6	78.7	13.1	203.7	10.7	339.3	17.8	118.1	6.2
1932-33.....	157.4	29.8	47.0	8.9	123.3	8.7	324.3	22.9	91.1	6.5
1933-34.....	143.0	21.5	68.5	10.3	125.3	7.6	398.2	24.2	115.4	7.0
1934-35.....	159.9	21.1	77.9	10.3	179.9	8.6	372.8	17.7	159.1	7.6
1935-36.....	171.9	20.2	91.9	10.8	190.7	8.5	390.9	17.4	160.1	7.2
1936-37.....	259.8	24.5	120.5	11.3	193.7	8.0	361.0	15.0	171.6	7.1

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", fiscal year 1936-37, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products, and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936-37)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>EUROPE</b>												
Austria.....	1	0.3	7	1.8	381	97.9	22	53.7	5	12.2	14	34.1
Belgium.....	571	8.5	1,038	15.5	5,086	76.0	21,485	91.7	921	3.9	1,030	4.4
Czechoslovakia.....	149	6.3	31	1.3	2,185	92.4	3	1.5	140	72.2	51	26.3
Denmark.....	47	29.4	18	11.2	95	59.4	1,198	71.5	157	9.4	320	19.1
Estonia.....	.....	.....	22	91.7	2	8.3	2	33.3	1	16.7	3	50.0
Finland.....	17	30.9	.....	.....	38	69.1	375	58.8	28	4.4	235	36.8
France.....	705	10.9	455	7.1	5,294	82.0	5,117	43.7	4,963	42.3	1,638	14.0
Germany.....	1,879	16.1	327	2.8	9,478	81.1	4,546	58.1	3,048	38.9	234	3.0
Greece.....	11	16.4	31	46.3	25	37.3	3,067	99.5	2	0.1	13	0.4
Hungary.....	55	40.7	16	11.9	64	47.4	.....	.....	3	75.0	1	25.0
Irish F. State.....	16	34.8	.....	.....	30	65.2	2,922	76.9	115	3.0	763	20.1
Italy.....	419	24.3	159	9.2	1,144	66.5	2,649	56.9	1,863	40.0	144	3.1
Malta.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0	40	12.0	4	1.2	288	86.8
Netherlands.....	816	19.2	627	14.7	2,810	66.1	8,290	76.0	1,598	14.6	1,027	9.4
Norway.....	48	6.7	20	2.8	645	90.5	5,275	76.4	177	2.5	1,455	21.1
Poland-Danzig.....	33	22.0	28	18.7	89	59.3	31	5.6	511	91.7	15	2.7
Portugal.....	81	30.0	.....	.....	189	70.0	1	0.6	1	0.6	164	98.8
Roumania.....	24	13.5	.....	.....	154	86.5	.....	.....	10	21.3	37	78.7
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	45	34.9	20	15.5	64	49.6	168	90.8	.....	.....	17	9.2
Spain.....	128	11.1	225	19.6	798	69.3	9	5.1	21	11.8	148	83.1
Sweden.....	51	2.8	12	0.6	1,773	96.6	456	14.1	1,606	49.6	1,175	36.3
Switzerland.....	12	0.5	3	0.1	2,687	99.4	60	11.6	118	22.8	339	65.6
United Kingdom.....	12,571	9.7	14,879	11.5	102,074	78.8	193,092	47.3	99,536	24.4	115,369	28.3
Other Europe.....	86	35.7	3	1.2	152	63.1	10	4.9	73	35.4	123	59.7
<b>Total Europe.....</b>	<b>17,765</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>17,921</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>135,258</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>248,816</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>114,901</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>124,603</b>	<b>25.5</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>												
Alaska.....	56	61.5	.....	.....	35	38.5	110	51.2	1	0.4	104	48.4
Bermuda.....	103	65.6	5	3.2	49	31.2	441	32.3	36	2.6	886	65.1
Br. Honduras.....	27	87.1	1	3.2	3	9.7	9	4.0	1	0.4	217	95.6
Br. W. Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barbados.....	.....	.....	2,127	57.3	1,584	42.7	86	7.2	192	16.2	908	76.6
Jamaica.....	2,524	48.8	2,546	49.2	103	2.0	120	3.6	65	2.0	3,142	94.4
Trinidad.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobago.....	452	16.2	2,153	77.3	182	6.5	167	5.5	187	6.1	2,700	88.4
Other B.W.I.....	786	43.8	803	44.8	204	11.4	106	6.7	61	3.9	1,404	89.4
Costa Rica.....	62	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2.0	98	98.0
Cuba.....	342	74.8	61	13.4	54	11.8	518	35.6	109	7.5	828	56.9
Dutch W. Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139	100.0	14	7.9	2	1.1	161	91.0
French W. Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	4.3	20	10.8	157	34.9
Guatemala.....	30	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2.0	.....	.....	100	98.0
Haiti.....	94	93.1	.....	.....	7	6.9	4	2.2	2	1.0	180	96.8
Honduras.....	20	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	12.4	1	0.7	133	86.9
Mexico.....	777	95.6	.....	.....	36	4.4	56	2.0	200	7.0	2,598	91.0
Newfoundland.....	1,376	63.6	20	0.9	767	35.5	1,622	21.0	116	1.5	5,990	77.5
Nicaragua.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	64.1	.....	.....	28	35.9
Panama.....	8	80.0	.....	.....	2	20.0	36	9.1	83	21.0	276	69.9
Puerto Rico.....	16	66.7	4	16.6	4	16.7	4	1.2	.....	.....	339	98.8
St. Pierre-Miq.....	4	26.7	1	6.6	10	66.7	88	26.0	7	2.1	243	71.9
Salvador.....	23	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	81.1	.....	.....	21	18.9
San Domingo.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3.6	.....	.....	161	96.4
United States.....	24,974	31.7	22,164	5.6	247,281	62.7	116,610	26.8	160,175	36.8	158,229	36.4
Other North America.....	227	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	100.0
<b>Total North America.....</b>	<b>131,901</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>29,885</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>250,460</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>120,166</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>161,260</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>178,956</b>	<b>38.9</b>



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>												
Argentina.....	10,830	92.4	3	.....	891	7.6	211	5.7	19	0.5	3,497	93.8
Bolivia.....	3	4.8	.....	.....	59	95.2	3	2.7	14	12.4	96	84.9
Brazil.....	787	86.9	.....	.....	119	13.1	57	1.5	498	12.8	3,318	85.7
Br. Guiana.....	390	7.7	4,344	86.0	317	6.3	117	9.3	61	4.8	1,087	85.9
Chile.....	14	26.9	38	73.1	.....	.....	17	1.8	98	10.2	842	88.0
Colombia.....	4,195	99.9	.....	.....	2	0.1	195	17.0	15	1.3	938	81.7
Dutch Guiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4.0	.....	.....	2	1.8	59	100.0
Ecuador.....	47	94.0	1	2.0	57	100.0	1	0.9	.....	.....	109	97.3
Paraguay.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	2.2	281	25.7	6	100.0
Peru.....	3,870	78.1	5	0.1	1,083	21.8	2	0.5	11	2.6	787	72.1
Uruguay.....	.....	.....	5	7.9	58	92.1	10	1.0	1	0.1	410	96.9
Venezuela.....	1,007	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,006	98.9
Other South America.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	100.0
Total South America.....	21,143	75.2	4,396	15.6	2,588	9.2	637	4.6	1,000	7.2	12,220	88.2
<b>ASIA</b>												
Br. India.....	829	10.0	79	0.9	7,418	89.1	19	0.6	667	20.7	2,535	78.7
Br. Str. Sett.....	7,547	71.6	2,151	20.4	843	8.0	28	1.4	3	0.2	1,908	98.4
Ceylon.....	733	18.5	763	19.3	2,467	62.2	1	0.7	1	0.7	135	98.6
China.....	1,132	26.5	1,416	33.1	1,727	40.4	596	12.3	2,110	42.9	2,193	44.8
Dutch E. Indies.....	718	71.7	119	11.9	164	16.4	3	0.4	19	2.8	668	96.8
Hong Kong.....	314	44.3	.....	.....	395	55.7	58	4.2	73	5.3	1,242	90.5
Iraq.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	366	100.0	.....	.....	4	28.6	10	71.4
Japan.....	888	18.5	262	5.5	3,646	76.0	5,320	24.6	11,907	55.0	4,403	20.4
Palestine.....	6	37.5	.....	.....	10	62.5	1	0.3	11	3.5	303	96.2
Persia.....	2	1.3	.....	.....	155	98.7	.....	.....	42	76.4	13	23.6
Philippines.....	204	25.9	566	71.8	18	2.3	16	1.1	11	0.7	1,485	98.2
Siam.....	158	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6.2	15	93.8
Syria.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	100.0	.....	.....	19	17.6	89	82.4
Turkey.....	10	4.9	.....	.....	193	95.1	1	50.0	.....	.....	1	50.0
Other Asia.....	87	60.0	.....	.....	58	40.0	.....	.....	8	8.6	85	91.4
Total Asia.....	12,628	35.6	5,356	15.1	17,462	49.3	6,043	16.8	14,876	41.3	15,085	41.9
<b>OCEANIA</b>												
Australia.....	1,579	16.7	3,192	33.7	4,699	49.6	1,774	6.6	2,198	8.1	22,982	85.3
Fiji.....	21	0.9	2,370	99.0	4	0.1	6	1.6	108	29.7	250	68.7
Hawaii.....	42	20.5	15	7.3	148	72.2	493	32.2	34	2.2	1,062	65.6
New Zealand.....	4,581	85.2	729	13.6	67	1.2	262	2.3	288	2.6	10,637	95.1
Other Oceania.....	2	66.7	.....	.....	1	33.3	.....	.....	86	73.5	31	26.5
Total Oceania.....	6,225	35.7	6,306	36.1	4,919	28.2	2,535	6.4	2,714	6.7	34,902	86.9
<b>AFRICA</b>												
Br. E. Africa.....	2,118	74.9	667	23.6	44	1.5	.....	.....	3	0.4	773	99.6
Br. S. Africa.....	579	39.7	628	43.0	252	17.3	130	0.8	1,055	6.8	14,389	92.4
Br. W. Africa.....	1,113	74.3	385	25.7	.....	.....	171	19.9	8	0.9	680	79.2
Canary Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	100.0
Egypt.....	596	97.2	8	1.3	9	1.5	43	10.5	18	4.4	348	85.1
French Africa.....	19	33.3	15	26.3	23	40.4	.....	.....	3	3.7	78	96.3
Morocco.....	24	96.0	.....	.....	1	4.0	1,758	90.5	.....	.....	184	9.5
Portuguese Africa.....	12	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	2.8	485	27.4	1,235	69.8
Southern Rhodesia.....	1,082	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	2.3	825	97.7
Other Africa.....	51	63.8	28	35.0	1	1.2	.....	.....	79	38.2	128	61.8
Total Africa.....	5,594	73.0	1,731	22.6	338	4.4	2,151	9.6	1,670	7.4	18,647	83.0
Grand Total.....	195,256	29.0	65,595	9.8	411,025	61.2	380,348	35.9	296,421	27.9	384,413	36.2

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analyzed into three categories of raw materials, semi-manufactured products and fully manufactured goods, are distributed amongst (a) the United Kingdom; (b) Other Empire Countries; (c) the United States; and (d) other foreign Countries, for the fiscal years ended March 31, 1930-31 to 1936-37.

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1930-31 TO 1936-37, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
<i>Imports</i>							
British Empire.....	1930-31	20,815	10.1	27,215	13.3	156,868	76.6
	1931-32	16,735	11.3	24,266	16.4	106,811	72.3
	1932-33	19,622	16.3	18,969	15.7	81,793	68.0
	1933-34	22,245	15.8	19,829	14.1	98,330	70.1
	1934-35	25,758	16.5	22,568	14.4	107,860	69.1
	1935-36	33,072	18.6	35,332	19.9	109,317	61.5
	1936-37	38,751	19.6	37,861	19.1	121,570	61.3
United Kingdom.....	1930-31	10,886	7.3	4,759	3.2	133,852	89.5
	1931-32	8,352	7.9	4,188	3.9	93,832	88.2
	1932-33	11,406	13.2	4,412	5.0	70,647	81.8
	1933-34	12,970	12.3	7,119	6.8	85,012	80.9
	1934-35	12,386	11.1	7,176	6.4	92,121	82.5
	1935-36	12,425	10.5	13,326	11.3	92,124	78.2
	1936-37	12,571	9.7	14,879	11.5	102,074	78.8
Other British Empire.....	1930-31	9,929	17.9	22,456	40.5	23,016	41.6
	1931-32	8,383	20.2	20,078	48.5	12,979	31.3
	1932-33	8,216	24.2	14,557	42.9	11,146	32.9
	1933-34	9,275	26.3	12,710	36.0	13,318	37.7
	1934-35	13,372	30.0	15,392	34.6	15,739	35.4
	1935-36	20,647	34.5	22,006	36.8	17,193	28.7
	1936-37	26,180	38.1	22,982	33.5	19,496	28.4
Foreign Countries.....	1930-31	195,692	27.9	41,443	5.9	464,579	66.2
	1931-32	128,868	29.9	24,126	5.6	277,698	64.5
	1932-33	99,168	34.7	13,531	4.7	173,360	60.6
	1933-34	108,273	36.9	18,707	6.4	166,414	56.7
	1934-35	132,815	36.3	25,469	6.9	207,961	56.8
	1935-36	132,491	34.4	25,366	6.6	227,141	59.0
	1936-37	156,505	33.0	27,734	5.9	289,454	61.1
United States.....	1930-31	162,191	27.8	35,525	6.1	386,691	66.1
	1931-32	108,279	30.8	19,919	5.7	223,489	63.5
	1932-33	83,575	35.9	11,332	4.9	137,641	59.2
	1933-34	90,360	37.9	14,412	6.1	133,415	56.0
	1934-35	112,600	37.1	18,874	6.2	172,166	56.7
	1935-36	109,674	34.3	20,469	6.4	189,337	59.3
	1936-37	124,974	31.7	22,164	5.6	247,281	62.7
Other Foreign Countries.....	1930-31	33,501	28.6	5,918	5.0	77,888	66.4
	1931-32	20,589	26.1	4,207	5.3	54,209	68.6
	1932-33	15,533	29.1	2,199	4.1	35,720	66.8
	1933-34	17,985	32.4	4,295	7.8	32,999	59.8
	1934-35	20,219	32.3	6,595	10.5	35,795	57.2
	1935-36	22,817	34.8	4,897	7.5	37,804	57.7
	1936-37	31,531	39.8	5,570	7.0	42,173	53.2
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>							
British Empire.....	1930-31	140,854	48.1	24,861	8.5	127,149	43.4
	1931-32	103,790	47.1	21,680	8.9	94,590	42.9
	1932-33	112,873	50.8	23,254	10.5	85,992	38.7
	1933-34	119,469	35.2	107,798	31.8	111,739	33.0
	1934-35	140,107	39.1	78,211	21.8	139,881	39.1
	1935-36	158,876	39.8	79,295	19.9	161,141	40.3
	1936-37	201,181	40.6	104,899	21.2	189,518	38.2
United Kingdom.....	1930-31	133,346	60.8	19,386	8.9	66,514	30.3
	1931-32	97,166	55.8	16,696	9.6	60,192	34.6
	1932-33	109,072	59.2	19,489	10.5	55,800	30.3
	1933-34	114,750	38.1	103,277	38.4	70,555	23.5
	1934-35	131,997	45.4	73,202	25.2	85,686	29.4
	1935-36	151,826	47.2	75,349	23.4	94,382	29.4
	1936-37	193,092	47.3	99,536	24.4	115,369	28.3
Other British Empire....	1930-31	7,508	10.2	5,475	7.4	60,635	82.4
	1931-32	6,624	14.4	4,984	10.8	34,408	74.8
	1932-33	3,801	10.1	3,765	10.0	30,192	79.9
	1933-34	4,719	9.3	4,521	8.9	41,184	81.8
	1934-35	8,110	12.0	5,009	7.4	54,195	80.6
	1935-36	7,050	9.1	3,946	5.1	66,759	85.8
	1936-37	8,089	9.2	5,363	6.1	74,149	84.7

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1930-31 TO 1936-37, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<i>Exports (Domestic)—Con.</i>		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
Foreign Countries.....	1930-31	171,521	33.8	109,458	21.6	225,899	44.6
	1931-32	122,388	32.2	88,667	23.3	168,916	44.5
	1932-33	91,503	29.9	97,704	31.9	116,738	38.2
	1933-34	92,000	28.1	102,957	31.5	131,991	40.4
	1934-35	97,679	24.5	155,143	38.9	145,604	36.6
	1935-36	104,952	23.3	181,668	40.4	163,099	36.3
	1936-37	179,167	31.7	191,522	33.9	194,895	34.4
United States.....	1930-31	99,282	28.4	89,362	25.6	161,016	46.0
	1931-32	58,812	22.8	71,094	27.6	127,864	49.6
	1932-33	28,458	14.4	84,052	42.6	84,914	43.0
	1933-34	40,836	18.5	78,285	35.6	100,952	45.9
	1934-35	59,849	19.6	133,099	43.7	111,773	36.7
	1935-36	75,933	21.1	155,985	43.3	128,384	35.6
	1936-37	116,610	26.8	160,175	36.8	158,229	36.4
Other Foreign Countries.....	1930-31	72,239	45.9	20,097	12.8	64,883	41.3
	1931-32	63,576	52.0	17,573	14.4	41,052	33.6
	1932-33	63,045	58.1	13,652	12.6	31,824	29.3
	1933-34	51,164	47.9	24,672	23.1	31,039	29.0
	1934-35	37,830	40.4	22,044	23.5	33,831	36.1
	1935-36	29,019	32.5	25,683	28.7	34,715	38.8
	1936-37	62,557	47.9	31,347	24.0	36,666	28.1

### EXPORTS OF GOLD IN CANADIAN STATISTICS

In Canadian trade statistics gold exported as merchandise is included as such as a part of the total commodity exports. Gold exported is considered merchandise when the export does not reduce domestic monetary reserves. The present procedure was determined by the Bureau of Statistics in conference with the Bank of Canada and the Department of National Revenue and dates from April 1, 1936. Statistics for earlier years have been revised back to 1926. In former times there was a movement of gold from Canada in the form of "Gold bearing quartz, dust, nuggets and gold bullion obtained direct from mining operations". When the Royal Mint in Ottawa began to refine gold, exports formerly shipped as "Gold bearing quartz, dust, etc.", began to be exported in the form of bullion and was recorded under Coin and Bullion as distinct from Merchandise. In order to maintain comparability with the statistics of previous years, and also since Canada is a large gold-producing country and exports of gold are as much a part of national production as any other item, it was considered expedient to make the change indicated.

Since February, 1936, the Bank of Canada has been holding gold under earmark for clients abroad. This fact directly influences exports. Holdings of gold under earmark from February, 1936 to March, 1937, are shown below:—

#### BANK OF CANADA HOLDINGS OF EARMARKED GOLD

Months	Earmarked during Month	Total Earmarked to end of Month	Months	Earmarked during Month	Total Earmarked to end of Month
1936	Fine Oz.	Fine Oz.	1936	Fine Oz.	Fine Oz.
February.....	172,226,717	172,226,717	October.....	69,381,427	1,158,558,659
March.....	89,813,073	262,039,790	November.....	Nil	1,158,558,659
April.....	Nil	262,039,790	December.....	193,938,539	1,352,497,198
May.....	147,622,142	409,661,932			
June.....	292,780,728	702,442,660	1937		
July.....	237,938,302	940,380,962	January.....	130,660,877	1,483,158,075
August.....	Nil	940,380,962	February.....	Nil	1,483,158,075
September.....	148,796,270	1,089,177,232	March.....	72,678,504	1,555,836,579



## TRADE OF CANADA COMPARED WITH WORLD TRADE

World international trade continued a moderately upward progress in the calendar year 1936. Despite the absence of a marked or general disposition towards the relaxation of the policies of economic nationalism which have retarded trade in recent years, the continuance of internal recovery and exchange stability have made possible some slackening in Western Europe of the more rigid types of trade restriction. At the same time a number of Governments, including Canada and notably the United States of America, have pursued the objective of freer trade and lower tariffs which they are gradually realizing by means of trade agreements with countries sharing their outlook. Reduction in world stocks of primary commodities, and the consequent more normal readjustment of supply and demand, has resulted in increased trade. The successful localization of major political disturbances has also been a favourable factor.

## NET IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF THIRTY-THREE LEADING COUNTRIES IN CANADIAN CURRENCY

(Calendar Years 1935 and 1936)

Countries	Imports		Exports		Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (−) 1936 compared with 1935	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	Imports	Exports
	1,000 \$	1,000 \$	1,000 \$	1,000 \$	%	%
Algeria.....	188,494	183,418	173,266	155,161	(−) 2.7	(−) 10.4
Argentina.....	386,569	370,301	516,316	549,034	(−) 4.2	(+) 6.3
Australia.....	375,924	428,083	446,071	507,460	(+) 13.9	(+) 13.8
Austria.....	228,333	234,472	169,421	179,080	(+) 2.7	(+) 5.7
Belgium.....	632,449	710,989	581,249	667,861	(+) 12.4	(+) 14.9
Brazil.....	322,355	365,825	343,095	419,539	(+) 13.5	(+) 22.3
British India.....	499,163	459,158	584,045	677,496	(−) 5.0	(+) 16.0
British Malaya.....	270,367	296,026	329,244	367,163	(+) 9.5	(+) 11.5
Canada.....	537,256	622,494	825,284	1,015,205	(+) 15.9	(+) 23.0
Chile.....	60,757	71,534	95,620	113,076	(+) 17.7	(+) 18.3
China.....	340,951	279,067	208,314	209,152	(−) 18.2	(+) 0.4
Czechoslovakia.....	281,672	316,909	310,081	321,377	(+) 12.5	(+) 3.6
Denmark.....	282,932	317,709	266,835	294,505	(+) 12.3	(+) 10.4
Egypt.....	157,803	155,908	173,996	168,147	(−) 1.2	(+) 3.4
Finland.....	114,941	137,538	135,419	158,011	(+) 19.7	(+) 16.7
France.....	1,390,574	1,554,360	1,027,368	945,782	(+) 11.8	(−) 7.9
Germany.....	1,683,024	1,701,098	1,721,957	1,929,672	(+) 1.1	(+) 12.1
Greece.....	100,405	109,823	66,752	68,552	(+) 9.4	(+) 2.7
Hungary.....	118,282	127,963	136,251	149,763	(+) 8.2	(+) 9.9
Irish Free State.....	182,486	195,941	96,630	767,353	(+) 7.4	(+) 13.2
Japan.....	711,337	799,847	709,800	480,826	(+) 12.4	(+) 8.1
Netherlands.....	637,172	656,107	459,607	480,826	(+) 3.0	(+) 4.6
New Zealand.....	144,253	177,049	184,850	227,666	(+) 22.7	(+) 23.2
Norway.....	202,372	228,132	147,918	168,690	(+) 12.7	(+) 14.0
Peru.....	42,309	48,205	74,790	83,651	(+) 13.9	(+) 11.8
Portugal.....	103,085	88,911	41,384	46,195	(−) 13.7	(+) 11.6
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	210,386	268,613	320,243	269,918	(+) 27.7	(+) 15.7
Sweden.....	374,837	415,209	329,422	385,976	(+) 10.8	(+) 17.2
Switzerland.....	419,255	383,044	268,534	266,694	(−) 8.6	(+) 0.7
Union of South Africa.....	373,714	413,698	491,960	549,578	(+) 10.7	(+) 11.7
United Kingdom.....	3,452,116	3,922,729	2,097,829	2,192,445	(+) 13.6	(+) 4.5
United States.....	2,008,908	2,385,000	2,254,072	2,417,444	(+) 18.7	(+) 7.2
Yugoslavia.....	85,091	93,773	92,708	100,653	(+) 10.2	(+) 8.6
Total above Countries.....	16,919,572	18,518,953	15,680,331	16,962,524	(+) 9.5	(+) 8.2

The statistics in the table above indicate the generality of the upward movement in world trade in 1936. Of the thirty-three countries, twenty-four show increases for both imports and exports, while only eight countries failed to increase imports and only five did not expand exports. Canada's imports increased by 15.9 per cent and exports by 23.0 per cent compared with 9.5 per cent and 8.2 per cent, respectively, for the total of the thirty-three countries. Canada was surpassed in percentage of increase of imports by only five countries, viz.: Chile, Finland, New Zealand, Russia and United States, and in percentage increase of exports by New Zealand only with an increase of 23.2 per cent, compared with Canada's 23.0 per cent.

## COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913 and 1936)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1936

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita			
1913	1936		1913	1936	Amount	Per cent	1913	1936		
		NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION	Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.		
1	1	United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	3,922.7	(+)	714.8	(+)	22.3	69 68	83
3	2	United States.....	1,756.9	2,385.0	(+)	628.1	(+)	35.8	18 10	18 57
2	3	Germany.....	2,563.3	1,701.1	(—)	862.2	(—)	33.6	38 62	25 36
4	4	France.....	1,625.3	1,554.4	(—)	70.9	(—)	4.4	41 04	37 06
13	5	Japan.....	363.3	799.8	(+)	436.5	(+)	120.1	6 94	11 55
6	6	Belgium.....	894.9	711.0	(—)	183.9	(—)	20.5	118 07	82 70
7	(a)	Italy.....	703.6	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	20 28	(a)
5	8	Netherlands.....	1,575.0	656.1	(—)	918.9	(—)	58.3	256 35	77 42
8	9	Canada.....	659.1	622.5	(—)	36.6	(—)	5.6	87 55	56 10
9	10	British India.....	594.1	459.2	(—)	134.9	(—)	22.7	1 88	1 25
11	11	Australia.....	370.6	428.1	(+)	57.5	(+)	15.5	78 30	63 39
16	12	Sweden.....	226.9	415.2	(+)	188.3	(+)	83.0	40 44	66 44
18	13	Union of South Africa.....	196.5	413.7	(+)	217.2	(+)	110.5	28 72	48 10
12	14	Switzerland.....	370.5	383.0	(+)	12.5	(+)	3.4	97 99	92 07
10	15	Argentina.....	406.6	370.3	(—)	36.3	(—)	8.9	46 76	29 93
14	16	Brazil.....	326.0	365.8	(+)	39.8	(+)	12.2	13 41	7 65
17	17	Denmark.....	208.3	317.7	(+)	109.4	(+)	52.5	75 08	85 72
19	18	Norway.....	148.0	228.1	(+)	80.1	(+)	54.1	60 11	79 09
20	19	New Zealand.....	104.1	177.0	(+)	72.9	(+)	70.0	98 89	112 88
15	20	Spain.....	252.1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	12 64	(a)
		EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)								
2	1	United States.....	2,448.3	2,417.4	(—)	30.9	(—)	1.3	25 23	18 82
1	2	United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	2,192.4	(—)	363.8	(—)	14.2	55 52	46 62
3	3	Germany.....	2,402.9	1,930.0	(—)	472.9	(—)	19.7	36 22	28 78
10	4	Canada.....	436.2	1,015.2	(+)	579.0	(+)	132.7	57 95	91 48
4	5	France.....	1,327.9	945.8	(—)	382.1	(—)	28.8	33 53	22 55
13	6	Japan.....	313.5	767.4	(+)	453.9	(+)	144.8	5 99	11 08
6	7	British India.....	781.9	677.5	(—)	104.4	(—)	13.4	2 48	1 85
7	8	Belgium.....	701.5	697.9	(—)	33.6	(—)	4.8	92 55	77 69
18	9	Union of South Africa.....	133.9	549.6	(+)	415.7	(+)	310.5	19 58	63 91
9	10	Argentina.....	465.6	549.0	(+)	83.4	(+)	17.9	53 61	44 37
11	11	Australia.....	354.0	507.5	(+)	153.5	(+)	43.4	74 78	75 15
5	12	Netherlands.....	1,239.4	450.8	(—)	788.6	(—)	61.2	201 71	56 74
8	(a)	Italy.....	484.7	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	13 97	(a)
12	14	Brazil.....	314.7	419.5	(+)	104.8	(+)	33.3	12 94	8 78
15	15	Sweden.....	219.0	386.0	(+)	167.0	(+)	76.3	39 05	61 77
17	16	Denmark.....	170.8	294.5	(+)	123.7	(+)	72.4	61 55	79 47
14	17	Switzerland.....	265.6	266.7	(+)	1.1	(+)	0.4	70 25	64 11
19	18	New Zealand.....	102.1	227.7	(+)	125.6	(+)	123.0	97 01	145 22
20	19	Norway.....	102.1	168.7	(+)	66.6	(+)	65.2	41 46	58 50
16	20	Spain.....	204.1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	10 23	(a)
		AGGREGATE TRADE								
1	1	United Kingdom.....	5,764.1	6,115.1	(+)	351.0	(+)	6.1	125 20	130 03
3	2	United States.....	4,205.2	4,802.4	(+)	597.2	(+)	14.2	43 33	37 39
2	3	Germany.....	4,966.2	3,631.1	(—)	1,335.1	(—)	26.9	74 84	54 14
4	4	France.....	2,953.2	2,500.2	(—)	453.0	(—)	15.3	74 57	59 61
9	5	Canada.....	1,095.3	1,637.7	(+)	542.4	(+)	49.5	145 50	147 58
6	6	Japan.....	678.8	1,567.2	(+)	890.4	(+)	131.6	12 93	22 63
5	7	Netherlands.....	1,596.4	1,378.9	(—)	217.5	(—)	13.6	210 62	160 39
7	8	British India.....	2,814.4	1,136.9	(—)	1,677.5	(—)	59.6	458 06	134 16
8	(a)	Italy.....	1,376.0	1,136.7	(—)	239.3	(—)	17.4	4 36	3 10
18	11	Union of South Africa.....	1,189.3	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	34 25	(a)
11	12	Australia.....	724.6	963.3	(+)	632.9	(+)	191.6	48 30	112 01
10	13	Argentina.....	872.2	935.6	(+)	211.0	(+)	29.1	153 08	138 54
16	14	Sweden.....	445.9	801.2	(+)	47.1	(+)	5.4	100 37	74 30
13	15	Brazil.....	640.7	785.3	(+)	355.3	(+)	79.7	79 49	128 21
14	16	Switzerland.....	636.1	649.7	(+)	13.6	(+)	2.1	26 35	16 43
17	17	Denmark.....	379.1	612.2	(+)	233.1	(+)	61.5	168 24	156 18
20	18	New Zealand.....	206.2	404.7	(+)	198.5	(+)	96.3	136 63	165 19
19	19	Norway.....	250.1	396.8	(+)	146.7	(+)	58.7	101 57	137 59
15	20	Spain.....	456.2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	22 87	(a)

(a) Statistics for 1936 not available, making rank uncertain

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1926 to 1936)

—	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
NET IMPORTS	(Millions of Dollars)										
Argentina.....	793.7	826.8	875.2	831.8	713.3	498.4	244.4	309.2	289.2	386.6	370.3
Australia.....	753.4	771.6	663.5	692.0	448.4	191.4	206.1	241.2	330.7	375.9	428.1
Belgium.....	774.2	807.6	880.0	993.1	883.9	690.3	513.8	570.7	631.9	632.4	711.0
Brazil.....	387.6	388.8	443.7	420.8	256.6	141.0	124.2	190.8	212.0	322.4	365.8
British India.....	864.6	896.9	910.8	944.8	696.1	484.3	402.2	398.9	471.7	499.2	459.2
Canada.....	993.0	1,066.7	1,197.9	1,273.1	989.0	616.2	444.6	395.2	506.5	537.3	622.5
Denmark.....	395.8	415.4	434.2	455.8	438.0	361.0	233.7	252.2	291.5	282.9	317.7
France.....	1,928.8	2,071.8	2,095.2	2,296.4	2,057.1	1,724.7	1,327.3	1,535.8	1,501.5	1,390.6	1,554.4
Germany.....	2,368.3	3,366.1	3,354.0	3,197.4	2,473.6	1,660.7	1,258.6	1,379.3	1,735.9	1,683.0	1,701.1
Italy.....	1,015.2	1,049.0	1,156.8	1,120.4	905.8	631.2	480.6	535.2	650.1	645.0	(a)
Japan.....	1,085.7	995.4	991.4	1,008.6	746.0	615.5	447.5	526.9	662.5	711.3	799.8
Netherlands.....	978.7	1,022.4	1,080.5	1,113.8	974.1	794.7	594.7	671.5	692.5	637.2	656.1
New Zealand.....	237.9	213.4	214.8	232.7	204.1	113.0	88.9	93.2	123.3	144.3	177.0
Norway.....	241.3	254.5	267.2	284.2	283.4	220.7	119.2	151.3	182.8	202.4	228.1
Spain.....	319.6	439.7	499.1	511.6	287.5	116.5	89.1	96.2	116.0	120.8	(a)
Sweden.....	399.5	422.1	458.6	478.4	443.1	376.8	241.2	260.7	335.9	374.8	415.2
Switzerland.....	466.0	493.8	528.9	540.6	517.1	456.0	388.3	425.5	459.6	419.3	383.0
Union of South Africa.....	339.3	343.1	378.9	419.7	314.2	248.1	180.4	226.4	331.0	373.7	413.7
United Kingdom.....	5,437.5	5,335.4	5,239.4	5,411.0	4,661.6	3,740.4	2,595.2	2,855.7	3,394.4	3,452.1	3,922.7
United States.....	4,333.9	4,077.9	3,992.0	4,316.3	2,999.5	2,132.6	1,462.1	1,568.0	1,618.7	2,008.9	2,385.0
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	764.5	974.0	987.2	920.4	592.6	618.1	376.4	386.3	374.8	516.3	549.0
Australia.....	627.4	671.0	646.4	584.3	434.3	417.8	298.7	403.3	391.6	446.1	507.5
Belgium.....	655.8	739.2	840.4	902.0	733.4	672.4	468.3	540.3	624.4	581.2	667.9
Brazil.....	460.4	432.9	476.8	460.5	318.5	254.8	207.5	248.5	294.6	343.1	419.5
British India.....	1,188.5	1,162.4	1,209.9	1,182.1	917.4	587.5	410.2	502.2	558.4	584.0	677.5
Canada.....	1,273.8	1,221.4	1,356.5	1,187.0	885.9	617.1	546.2	596.6	758.6	825.3	1,015.2
Denmark.....	367.9	386.1	412.4	432.9	406.8	325.9	231.7	239.4	262.3	266.8	294.5
France.....	1,929.5	2,164.7	2,012.8	1,972.8	1,683.2	1,243.3	876.3	997.9	1,160.8	1,027.4	945.8
Germany.....	2,336.7	2,432.1	2,721.0	3,208.7	2,696.1	2,272.7	1,547.8	1,598.5	1,625.1	1,722.0	1,930.0
Italy.....	732.6	804.2	762.0	783.2	634.8	545.2	396.4	431.4	443.1	433.7	(a)
Japan.....	930.7	907.9	888.4	978.4	710.3	570.3	440.6	511.2	631.5	709.8	767.4
Netherlands.....	701.1	762.0	799.6	805.1	692.4	550.8	387.3	403.0	474.8	459.6	480.8
New Zealand.....	213.0	228.8	263.6	266.0	215.2	158.0	122.4	139.3	187.7	184.9	227.7
Norway.....	178.3	175.9	178.8	199.6	180.7	119.5	114.7	126.9	143.0	147.9	168.7
Spain.....	240.3	322.1	362.7	312.0	270.2	95.1	67.5	76.9	82.4	80.2	(a)
Sweden.....	379.2	431.9	420.3	487.4	415.5	295.2	198.5	256.7	335.4	329.4	386.0
Switzerland.....	354.4	389.7	411.3	408.7	343.1	273.2	176.5	227.6	270.5	268.5	266.7
Union of South Africa.....	340.4	361.5	375.5	416.3	330.6	282.7	367.8	426.9	397.2	492.0	549.6
United Kingdom.....	3,172.5	3,451.0	3,520.7	3,550.5	2,776.7	1,823.8	1,452.9	1,678.5	1,976.2	2,097.8	2,192.4
United States.....	4,711.5	4,758.3	5,029.7	5,157.4	3,781.8	2,481.0	1,790.9	1,802.3	2,077.9	2,254.1	2,417.4
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	1,558.2	1,800.8	1,862.4	1,752.2	1,305.9	1,116.5	620.8	695.5	664.0	902.9	919.3
Australia.....	1,380.8	1,442.6	1,309.9	1,276.3	882.7	609.2	504.8	644.5	722.3	822.0	935.5
Belgium.....	1,430.0	1,546.8	1,720.4	1,895.1	1,597.3	1,362.7	982.1	1,111.0	1,256.3	1,213.6	1,378.9
Brazil.....	848.0	821.7	920.5	881.3	575.1	395.8	331.7	439.3	506.6	665.5	785.3
British India.....	2,053.1	2,059.3	2,120.7	2,126.9	1,613.5	1,071.8	812.4	901.1	1,030.1	1,083.2	1,136.7
Canada.....	2,266.8	2,288.0	2,554.4	2,460.0	1,874.9	1,233.3	990.8	991.8	1,265.1	1,382.6	1,637.7
Denmark.....	763.7	801.5	846.6	888.7	844.8	686.9	465.4	491.6	553.8	549.7	612.2
France.....	3,858.3	4,236.5	4,108.0	4,269.2	3,740.3	2,968.0	2,203.6	2,533.7	2,662.3	2,418.0	2,500.2
Germany.....	4,705.0	5,798.2	6,075.0	6,406.1	5,169.7	3,933.4	2,806.4	2,977.8	3,361.0	3,405.0	3,631.1
Italy.....	1,747.8	1,853.2	1,918.8	1,903.6	1,542.6	1,176.4	877.0	966.6	1,093.2	1,078.7	(a)
Japan.....	2,016.4	1,903.3	1,879.8	1,987.0	1,456.3	1,185.8	888.1	1,038.1	1,294.0	1,421.1	1,567.2
Netherlands.....	1,679.8	1,784.4	1,880.1	1,918.9	1,666.5	1,345.5	982.0	1,074.5	1,167.3	1,096.8	1,136.9
New Zealand.....	450.9	442.2	473.4	498.7	419.3	271.0	211.3	242.5	311.0	329.2	404.7
Norway.....	419.6	430.4	446.0	483.8	464.1	340.2	233.9	278.2	325.8	350.3	396.8
Spain.....	559.9	761.8	861.8	823.6	557.7	211.6	156.6	173.1	198.4	201.0	(a)
Sweden.....	778.7	854.0	878.9	965.8	858.6	672.0	439.7	517.4	671.3	704.2	801.2
Switzerland.....	820.4	883.5	940.2	949.3	860.2	729.2	564.8	653.1	730.1	687.8	649.7
Union of South Africa.....	679.7	704.6	754.4	836.0	644.8	530.8	548.2	653.3	728.2	865.7	963.3
United Kingdom.....	8,610.0	8,786.4	8,760.1	8,961.5	7,438.3	5,564.2	4,048.1	4,534.2	5,370.6	5,549.9	6,115.1
United States.....	9,045.4	8,836.2	9,021.7	9,473.7	6,781.3	4,613.6	3,253.0	3,370.3	3,696.6	4,263.0	4,804.2

(a) Statistics for 1936 not available.



## PER CAPITA TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1926 to 1936)

	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
NET IMPORTS	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Argentina.....	76 70	79 90	82 20	76 28	63 72	43 56	20 96	26 02	24 41	31 24	29 93
Australia.....	124 66	125 11	105 58	108 59	69 69	29 49	31 47	37 43	49 53	55 59	63 39
Belgium.....	99 09	102 55	110 94	124 20	107 19	85 31	62 97	69 49	76 94	73 57	82 70
Brazil.....	10 51	10 55	11 35	10 45	6 87	3 50	3 08	4 60	4 82	6 74	7 65
British India.....	2 72	2 81	2 85	2 96	2 18	1 38	1 14	1 13	1 33	1 36	1 25
Canada.....	105 75	112 06	124 03	128 14	99 35	59 51	42 32	37 61	46 74	49 07	56 10
Denmark.....	116 07	120 35	124 94	130 34	124 44	101 65	65 54	70 26	79 59	76 34	85 72
France.....	48 37	50 84	51 42	55 06	50 01	41 22	31 71	36 71	35 79	33 16	37 06
Germany.....	37 46	53 24	53 05	49 65	38 20	25 51	19 23	20 85	26 28	25 09	25 36
Italy.....	25 16	25 95	28 35	27 46	21 77	15 31	11 52	12 96	15 40	14 90	(a)
Japan.....	18 35	16 04	15 73	15 79	11 51	9 42	6 95	8 06	10 15	10 27	11 55
Netherlands.....	131 00	134 06	139 98	144 07	123 30	100 34	74 51	82 07	84 62	75 19	77 42
New Zealand.....	169 16	149 57	148 07	159 00	136 96	74 86	58 30	60 64	81 02	92 00	112 88
Norway.....	87 32	91 24	95 51	101 09	100 47	78 99	42 09	53 18	63 75	70 17	79 09
Spain.....	14 55	19 88	22 09	17 92	12 72	5 08	3 78	4 08	4 83	4 91	(a)
Sweden.....	66 08	69 61	75 35	78 36	72 40	61 56	39 20	42 12	53 89	59 98	66 44
Switzerland.....	118 59	124 73	132 66	134 55	127 62	112 14	95 15	103 68	111 42	100 78	92 07
Union of South Africa.....	45 09	45 52	38 39	45 98	23 03	30 96	21 86	27 44	38 99	43 46	48 10
United Kingdom.....	120 23	117 97	114 83	118 29	101 56	76 30	56 00	61 36	72 81	73 40	83 41
United States.....	37 00	34 37	33 26	35 96	24 44	17 37	11 71	12 56	12 84	16 11	18 57
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	73 87	94 12	92 72	84 40	52 94	54 02	32 28	32 51	31 63	41 73	44 37
Australia.....	103 80	108 81	102 87	91 68	67 50	64 38	45 61	60 91	58 64	66 06	75 15
Belgium.....	83 94	93 87	105 96	112 81	90 99	83 10	57 40	65 78	75 49	67 61	77 69
Brazil.....	12 48	11 74	12 19	11 44	7 91	6 32	5 15	5 99	6 70	7 18	8 78
British India.....	3 73	3 64	3 79	3 71	2 88	1 67	1 16	1 42	1 58	1 59	1 85
Canada.....	134 78	126 74	137 92	118 36	86 78	59 47	51 99	55 86	70 02	75 38	91 48
Denmark.....	107 91	111 86	118 67	123 78	115 57	91 77	64 97	66 70	71 70	72 00	79 47
France.....	48 39	53 12	49 40	48 16	40 92	29 72	20 94	23 85	27 66	24 26	22 55
Germany.....	36 96	38 47	43 04	49 83	41 64	34 91	23 65	24 16	24 60	25 67	23 78
Italy.....	18 16	19 90	18 68	19 19	15 23	13 22	9 50	10 45	10 50	9 88	(a)
Japan.....	15 73	14 63	14 10	15 32	10 96	8 72	6 84	7 82	9 65	10 25	11 08
Netherlands.....	93 84	99 92	103 59	104 14	87 64	69 54	48 52	49 25	58 02	54 24	56 74
New Zealand.....	151 51	160 30	182 57	181 72	144 40	104 62	80 28	97 14	121 20	117 89	145 22
Norway.....	64 55	63 05	63 93	71 03	64 05	42 74	40 50	44 61	50 05	51 29	58 50
Spain.....	10 94	14 56	16 05	13 80	11 96	4 14	2 86	3 26	3 43	3 26	(a)
Sweden.....	62 72	71 22	69 04	79 83	67 89	48 06	32 27	41 47	53 64	52 72	61 77
Switzerland.....	90 05	98 43	103 16	101 71	84 67	67 19	43 24	55 45	65 58	64 55	64 11
Union of South Africa.....	45 23	47 95	38 04	45 61	29 49	35 28	44 58	51 74	46 80	57 20	63 91
United Kingdom.....	70 15	76 30	77 16	77 62	60 50	37 21	31 35	36 07	42 35	44 61	46 62
United States.....	40 22	40 11	41 91	42 97	30 82	20 21	14 35	14 44	16 46	17 72	18 82
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	150 57	174 02	174 92	160 68	116 66	97 58	53 24	58 53	56 04	72 97	74 30
Australia.....	228 46	233 92	208 45	200 27	137 19	93 87	77 08	98 34	108 17	121 65	138 54
Belgium.....	183 03	196 42	216 90	237 01	198 18	168 41	120 37	135 27	152 43	141 18	160 39
Brazil.....	22 99	22 29	23 54	21 89	14 28	9 82	8 23	10 59	11 52	13 92	16 43
British India.....	6 45	6 45	6 64	6 67	5 06	3 05	2 30	2 55	2 31	2 95	3 10
Canada.....	239 85	237 42	257 72	245 29	183 67	118 86	94 31	92 86	116 76	124 45	147 58
Denmark.....	223 98	232 21	243 61	254 12	240 01	193 42	130 51	136 96	151 29	148 34	165 19
France.....	96 76	103 96	100 82	103 22	90 93	70 94	52 65	60 56	63 45	57 42	59 61
Germany.....	74 42	91 71	96 09	99 48	79 84	60 42	42 88	45 01	50 68	50 76	54 14
Italy.....	43 32	45 85	47 03	46 65	37 00	28 53	21 02	23 41	25 90	24 78	(a)
Japan.....	34 08	30 67	29 83	31 11	22 47	18 14	13 79	15 88	19 80	20 52	22 63
Netherlands.....	224 84	233 98	243 57	248 21	210 94	169 88	123 03	131 32	142 64	129 43	134 16
New Zealand.....	320 67	309 87	330 64	340 72	281 36	179 48	138 58	157 78	202 22	209 89	258 10
Norway.....	151 87	154 29	159 44	172 12	164 52	121 73	82 59	97 79	113 80	121 46	137 59
Spain.....	25 49	34 44	38 14	31 72	24 68	9 22	6 64	7 34	8 26	8 17	(a)
Sweden.....	128 80	140 83	144 39	158 19	140 29	109 42	71 47	83 59	107 53	112 70	128 21
Switzerland.....	208 44	223 16	235 82	236 26	212 29	179 93	138 39	159 13	177 00	165 33	156 18
Union of South Africa.....	90 32	93 47	76 43	91 59	57 52	66 24	66 44	79 18	85 79	100 66	112 01
United Kingdom.....	190 38	194 27	191 99	195 91	162 06	113 51	87 35	97 43	115 16	118 01	130 03
United States.....	77 22	74 48	75 17	78 93	55 26	37 58	26 06	27 00	29 30	33 83	37 39

(a) Statistics for 1936 not available.

## TRADE BALANCES OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913, 1935 and 1936)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balance, 1935.

Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (—)

Rank			Countries	1913		1935		1936							
1913	1935	1936		Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita						
				Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.						
17	1	1	Canada.....	(-)	222.9	(-)	29 61	(+)	288.0	(+)	26 30	(+)	392.7	(+)	35 39
13	7	2	Germany.....	(-)	160.4	(-)	2 42	(+)	38.9	(+)	0 58	(+)	228.6	(+)	3 41
2	5	3	British India.....	(+)	187.8	(+)	0 60	(+)	84.9	(+)	0 23	(+)	218.3	(+)	0 60
3	4	4	Argentina.....	(+)	59.0	(+)	6 78	(+)	129.7	(+)	10 48	(+)	178.7	(+)	14 44
11	3	5	Union of South Africa.....	(-)	62.6	(-)	9 00	(+)	118.2	(+)	13 74	(+)	135.9	(+)	15 80
7	6	6	Australia.....	(-)	16.6	(-)	3 51	(+)	70.1	(+)	10 38	(+)	79.4	(+)	11 76
6	9	7	Brazil.....	(-)	11.3	(-)	0 46	(+)	20.7	(+)	0 43	(+)	53.7	(+)	1 12
4	8	8	New Zealand.....	(-)	2.0	(-)	1 90	(+)	40.6	(+)	25 89	(+)	50.6	(+)	32 27
1	2	9	United States.....	(+)	691.4	(+)	7 13	(+)	245.2	(+)	1 93	(+)	32.4	(+)	0 25
15	10	10	Japan.....	(-)	218.9	(-)	6 31	(-)	7.7	(-)	0 11	(-)	20.5	(-)	0 30
8	11	11	Denmark.....	(-)	37.5	(-)	13 51	(-)	16.1	(-)	4 34	(-)	23.2	(-)	6 26
5	14	12	Sweden.....	(-)	7.9	(-)	1 41	(-)	45.4	(-)	7 27	(-)	29.2	(-)	4 66
10	12	(a)	Spain.....	(-)	48.0	(-)	2 41	(-)	40.5	(-)	1 65	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
14	13	14	Belgium.....	(-)	193.4	(-)	25 50	(-)	51.2	(-)	5 96	(-)	43.1	(-)	5 01
9	15	15	Norway.....	(-)	45.9	(-)	18 60	(-)	54.5	(-)	18 90	(-)	59.4	(-)	20 60
12	16	16	Switzerland.....	(-)	105.1	(-)	27 80	(-)	150.7	(-)	36 23	(-)	116.4	(-)	27 98
19	17	17	Netherlands.....	(-)	335.6	(-)	54 62	(-)	177.6	(-)	20 96	(-)	175.3	(-)	20 69
16	18	(a)	Italy.....	(-)	218.9	(-)	6 31	(-)	211.3	(-)	4 96	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
18	19	19	France.....	(-)	297.4	(-)	7 51	(-)	363.2	(-)	8 66	(-)	608.6	(-)	14 51
20	20	20	United Kingdom.....	(-)	651.7	(-)	14 16	(-)	1,354.3	(-)	28 80	(-)	1,730.3	(-)	36 79

(a) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

## TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years 1913, and 1931 to 1936)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balance, 1936.

Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (—)

Rank 1936	Countries	1913	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	Canada.....	(-) 29 61	(+) 0 08	(+) 9 67	(+) 18 85	(+) 23 30	(+) 26 30	(+) 35 39
2	New Zealand.....	(-) 1 90	(+) 29 76	(+) 21 98	(+) 36 50	(+) 40 18	(+) 25 89	(+) 32 27
3	Union of South Africa.....	(-) 9 00	(+) 4 32	(+) 22 72	(+) 24 30	(+) 7 81	(+) 13 74	(+) 15 80
4	Argentina.....	(+) 6 78	(+) 10 46	(+) 11 32	(+) 6 49	(+) 7 22	(+) 10 48	(+) 14 44
5	Australia.....	(+) 3 51	(+) 34 89	(+) 14 14	(+) 24 48	(+) 9 11	(+) 10 38	(+) 11 76
6	Germany.....	(-) 2 42	(+) 9 40	(+) 4 42	(+) 3 31	(+) 1 68	(+) 0 58	(+) 3 41
7	Brazil.....	(-) 0 46	(+) 2 82	(+) 2 07	(+) 1 39	(+) 1 88	(+) 0 43	(+) 1 12
8	British India.....	(+) 0 60	(+) 0 29	(+) 0 02	(+) 0 29	(+) 0 25	(+) 0 23	(+) 0 60
9	United States.....	(+) 7 13	(+) 2 84	(+) 2 64	(+) 1 88	(+) 3 62	(+) 1 93	(+) 0 25
10	Japan.....	(-) 0 95	(-) 0 70	(-) 0 11	(-) 0 24	(-) 0 50	(-) 0 11	(-) 0 30
(a)	Spain.....	(-) 2 41	(-) 0 94	(-) 0 92	(-) 0 82	(-) 1 40	(-) 1 65	(a)
12	Sweden.....	(-) 1 41	(-) 13 30	(-) 6 98	(-) 0 66	(-) 0 25	(-) 7 27	(-) 4 66
(a)	Italy.....	(-) 6 31	(-) 2 09	(-) 2 02	(-) 2 51	(-) 4 90	(-) 4 96	(a)
14	Belgium.....	(-) 25 50	(-) 2 21	(-) 5 57	(-) 3 71	(-) 1 45	(-) 5 96	(-) 5 01
15	Denmark.....	(-) 13 51	(-) 9 88	(-) 0 57	(-) 3 56	(-) 7 89	(-) 4 34	(-) 6 26
16	France.....	(-) 7 51	(-) 11 50	(-) 10 77	(-) 12 86	(-) 8 13	(-) 8 66	(-) 14 51
17	Norway.....	(-) 18 60	(-) 36 25	(-) 1 59	(-) 8 57	(-) 13 70	(-) 18 90	(-) 20 60
18	Netherlands.....	(-) 54 62	(-) 30 80	(-) 25 99	(-) 32 82	(-) 26 60	(-) 20 96	(-) 20 69
19	Switzerland.....	(-) 27 80	(-) 44 95	(-) 51 91	(-) 48 23	(-) 45 84	(-) 36 23	(-) 27 98
20	United Kingdom.....	(-) 14 16	(-) 39 09	(-) 24 65	(-) 25 29	(-) 30 46	(-) 28 80	(-) 36 79

(a) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

**Canada's Position in World Trade:**—During the calendar year 1936, Canada advanced in relative position among the leading trading nations, occupying fifth place in value of total trade as compared with sixth place in 1935. In import trade Canada moved from ninth place in 1935 to eighth in 1936, and advanced in rank as an exporting country from fifth to fourth position, being surpassed by only the United States, United Kingdom, and Germany. The table below gives further details respecting the relative position of the leading commercial countries of the world.

## TRADE OF TWELVE LEADING COMMERCIAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD IN CANADIAN CURRENCY

(Calendar Year, 1936)

Note.—The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1935.

Countries	Total Trade		Net Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
		Million \$		Million \$		Million \$
United Kingdom.....	1 (1)	6-118	1 (1)	3-923	2 (2)	2-195
United States.....	2 (2)	4-802	2 (2)	2-385	1 (1)	2-417
Germany.....	3 (3)	3-631	3 (3)	1-701	3 (3)	1-930
France.....	4 (4)	2-500	4 (4)	1-554	5 (4)	946
Canada.....	5 (6)	1-637	8 (9)	622	4 (5)	1-015
Japan.....	6 (5)	1-567	5 (5)	800	6 (6)	767
Belgium.....	7 (7)	1-379	6 (8)	711	8 (8)	668
Netherlands.....	8 (8)	1-137	7 (6)	656	12 (11)	481
British India.....	9 (9)	1-136	9 (10)	459	7 (7)	677
Italy.....	(a) (10)	(a)	(a) (11)	(a)	(a) (12)	(a)
Union of South Africa.....	11 (12)	964	11 (12)	414	10 (10)	550
Argentina.....	12 (11)	919	12 (11)	370	11 (9)	549

(a) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

## CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1935)

Countries	Total Imports			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1922	1935	1913	1922	1935	1913	1922	1935
	(Thousands of Dollars)						%	%	%
Austria.....	300,234	300,234	228,333	142	484	0-05	0-21		
Belgium.....	894,865	735,346	632,449	5,677	15,709	10,075	0-64	2-13	1-59
Czechoslovakia.....	229,234	331,085	292,500	269	3,667	662	0-28	0-28	0-23
France.....	1,625,310	1,986,456	1,390,574	3,597	13,684	836	0-12	1-11	0-29
Germany.....	2,563,331	1,500,114	1,683,024	15,256 (a)	2,907	22,115	0-22	0-69	1-59
Greece.....	34,341	114,111	100,405	15,125	5,261	5,261	0-59	0-19	0-31
Irish Free State.....	703,666	757,497	645,008	2,785	14,252	4,440	1-88	0-36	
Italy.....	1,574,990	795,177	637,172	3,795	9,969	6,042	0-35	1-25	0-95
Netherlands.....	148,022	232,828	203,903	217	687	8,171	0-15	0-29	4-01
Norway.....	273,084	425,164	120,898	70	2,065	1,239	0-09	1-02	
Sweden.....	226,872	296,701	374,837	70	2,065	632	0-03	0-69	0-17
Switzerland.....	370,525	369,492	419,255	3,830	13,240	4,198	1-04	3-59	1-00
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	4,506,623	3,452,116	148,377	246,532	259,096	3-80	5-48	7-51
Barbados.....	6,585	11,224	9,018	937	2,491	1,274	14-23	22-19	14-13
Bermuda.....	2,777	5,732	6,996	367	909	1,125	13-22	15-86	16-08
Cuba.....	143,827	180,758	95,875	1,499	3,579	1,177	1-03	1-97	1-23
Jamaica.....	13,809	21,877	23,913	1,201	2,789	3,912	8-70	12-75	16-36
Mexico.....	97,886	154,250	113,393	151	590	885	0-15	0-38	0-78
Newfoundland (b).....	15,188	19,317	20,691	4,855	8,247	7,635	31-97	41-38	36-90
Trinidad and Tobago.....	13,503	20,708	21,099	1,248	4,329	2,517	9-24	20-90	11-93
United States.....	1,792,596	3,112,747	2,048,896	142,128	364,025	287,514	7-92	11-69	14-03
Argentina.....	408,712	665,507	368,957	1,886	2,262	6,266	0-49	0-30	1-70
Brazil.....	326,429	213,518	322,355	1,331	1,449	2,632	0-30	0-47	0-82
British Guiana.....	7,475	10,966	8,980	692	2,377	1,327	9-26	18-18	14-78
Chile.....	120,274	86,571	15,606	424	13	133	0-35	0-02	0-85
Colombia.....	28,536	40,696	60,169	3,115	324	2,517	0-04	7-65	0-54
Peru.....	29,591	51,480	42,309	2	897	2,632	0-04	2-12	
Uruguay.....	52,367	44,758	47,992	13	246	2,632	0-03	0-51	
Venezuela.....	18,030	19,458	57,762	90	175	38	0-07	0-07	
British India (d).....	620,688	725,529	505,305	29	1,926	3,307	0-28	0-65	
British Malaya.....	313,556	238,695	268,417	84	60	1,977	0-03	0-03	0-74
China.....	427,992	784,392	343,036	1,362	6,973	7,472	0-32	0-89	2-18
Japan.....	363,257	921,336	713,240	915	8,071	15,155	0-24	0-87	2-12
Philippines.....	53,313	80,197	85,935	90	175	895	0-17	0-22	1-04
Australia.....	380,554 (c)	591,707 (c)	411,447 (c)	4,695 (c)	22,751 (c)	26,484	1-23	3-89	6-44
Fiji.....	4,101	4,237	6,128	102	148	280	2-49	3-49	4-57
New Zealand.....	105,381	156,463	144,253	2,202	6,991	9,688	2-09	4-49	6-72
Union of South Africa.....	212,668	242,337	373,714	4,314	5,822	12,004	2-03	2-48	3-21
Egypt.....	137,654	197,646	162,835	49	126	239	0-04	0-06	0-15
Gold Coast.....	17,083	29,247	36,337	2	407	407	0-01	0-01	1-12
Nigeria.....	35,049	46,288	38,444	14	4	169	0-04	0-01	0-44
Total above Countries.....	18,134,297	21,339,509	16,999,431	354,448	788,093	721,637	1-95	3-69	4-25

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1936.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1936.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S SHARE IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1935)

Countries	Total Exports			Exports to Canada			Canada's Share in Exports		
	1913	1922	1935	1913	1922	1935	1913	1922	1935
(Thousands of Dollars)							%	%	%
Austria.....		198,895	169,421		15	295	0.01	0.17	
Belgium.....	717,152	494,670	583,467	3,568	3,303	5,635	0.49	0.66	0.97
Czechoslovakia.....		443,116	332,170		588	1,805	0.13	0.54	
Denmark.....	170,812	250,715	266,829		74	276	0.01	0.03	0.10
France.....	1,327,882	1,774,666	1,027,368	5,299	9,223	5,552	0.39	0.52	0.54
Germany.....	2,402,867	1,471,316	1,721,957	14,399 (a)	4,056	9,308	0.59	0.27	0.54
Greece.....	22,952	89,608	66,752		148	19	0.16	0.03	
Irish Free State.....			96,630			228		0.24	
Italy.....	484,746	446,979	453,726	1,743	521	1,661	0.36	0.12	0.38
Netherlands.....	1,239,380	491,122	459,607	1,092	1,715	2,948	0.09	0.35	0.64
Norway.....	102,084	139,526	147,918		311	695	0.30	0.30	0.47
Sosin.....	230,636	206,745	80,881			455		0.56	
Sweden.....	219,049	307,233	329,422		388	2,256	0.18	0.11	0.08
Switzerland.....	265,045	339,984	268,534	5,978	7,855	2,538	2.21	2.31	0.95
United Kingdom.....	2,556,194	3,232,529	2,097,829	115,802	113,167	105,340	4.53	3.49	5.02
Barbados.....	2,568	4,367	4,925	1,519	2,997	3,893	59.15	67.94	79.05
Bermuda.....	356	4,813	272	7	33	159	1.97	4.06	58.46
Cuba.....	165,125	331,379	128,572	2,920	4,999	256	1.77	1.51	0.20
Jamaica.....	8,767	19,613	18,132	482	3,947	5,093	5.50	20.12	28.09
Mexico.....	150,203	321,775	209,482	744	4,655		0.49	1.45	
Newfoundland (b).....	14,975	20,658	28,448	1,905	1,540	2,644	12.72	9.52	9.29
Trinidad and Tobago.....	11,409	16,774	22,898	827	2,048	2,525	7.25	12.21	11.03
United States.....	2,448,284	3,765,091	2,254,072	387,607	552,532	309,667	15.85	14.69	13.74
Argentina.....	468,999	652,348	516,316		204	5,272		0.03	1.02
Brazil.....	315,165	301,303	343,095	160	368	675	0.05	0.12	0.20
British Guiana.....	9,566	12,944	10,002	3,820	5,029	4,607	39.93	38.46	46.06
Chile.....	144,653	123,584	24,317		20	1		0.02	
Colombia.....	34,316	51,150	69,600		103	4,068		0.20	5.84
Peru.....	44,410	90,847	74,790		1,687	6,136		1.85	8.20
Uruguay.....	71,236	80,558	76,324			240			0.31
Venezuela.....	29,484	26,603	182,559	9	60	1,989	0.03	0.05	1.09
British India (d).....	819,750	885,138	583,233	4,633	6,454	6,543	0.56	0.73	1.12
British Malaya.....	300,989	256,361	328,072	469	382	6,781	0.15	0.15	2.07
China.....	294,413	542,896	208,524	476	1,057	1,538	0.16	0.19	0.74
Japan.....	313,504	780,282	720,983	2,534	6,671	2,302	0.81	0.86	0.32
Philippines.....	47,773	95,583	94,698	7	985	268	0.02	1.03	0.28
Australia.....	354,241 (c)	500,518	(c) 474,602	814 (c)	1,622 (c)	5,189	0.23	0.32	1.09
Fiji.....	6,940	8,033	8,233	324	440	2,253	4.67	5.47	27.37
New Zealand.....	109,879	187,341	184,850	2,936	1,962	2,610	2.67	1.05	1.41
Union of South Africa.....	325,115	273,066	491,960	91	68	3,774	0.03	0.03	0.77
Egypt.....	156,411	222,194	173,976	27	5	689	0.02		0.40
Gold Coast.....	24,401	29,796	32,541		18	464		0.06	1.43
Nigeria.....	35,782	39,504	55,159			708			1.28
Total above Countries.....	16,448,093	19,527,623	15,403,146	560,906	741,292	519,355	3.41	3.80	3.37

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1936.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1936.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.

During the past twenty-four years Canada has occupied the following positions amongst the leading commercial countries of the world in respect of her foreign trade.

Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade	Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade
1913.....	9	8	10	1925.....	6	8	6
1914.....				1926.....	5	7	5
1915.....				1927.....	5	5	5
1916.....				1928.....	5	5	5
1917.....				1929.....	5	5	5
1918.....				1930.....	5	5	6
1919.....				1931.....	7	8	7
1920.....	4	5	4	1932.....	5	9	5
1921.....	5	8	4	1933.....	8	11	5
1922.....	5	7	5	1934.....	6	9	5
1923.....	5	6	6	1935.....	6	9	5
1924.....	6	10	6	1936.....	5	9	4

**Production and Export By Countries of Canada's Principal Export Commodities:—**

The trade of Canada is, of course, partly the result of the necessity to procure abroad those commodities which are lacking in Canada or which domestic industry does not supply in sufficient quantity; but perhaps in even greater measure it derives from the Dominion's great wealth of natural resources and productive capacity, which can only be most profitably exploited through wide participation in external markets.

In the production of many important commodities Canada ranks high among the countries of the world. The Dominion is first in the production of asbestos, nickel and newsprint, supplying normally over half the world's asbestos, over eighty per cent of the world's nickel, and more newsprint than the rest of the world combined. In the production of copper and zinc Canada stood third in 1936. With respect to the latter, however, the comparison is based on metal output; on a mine output basis the comparison would be more favourable to Canada. In gold and lead production Canada was in fourth place in 1936, and fifth place in respect to output of automobiles. According to figures issued by the Automobile Manufacturers Association, New York in "Automobile Facts and Figures", the total world output of automobiles in 1936 comprised 5,816,022 units, of which the United States furnished 4,454,115 units; the United Kingdom 481,447 units; Germany 297,512 units; France 201,737 units; and Canada 162,167 units. In wheat production Canada was probably in sixth position, although statistics for Russia are not available at the time of publication.

In export trade the Dominion led the world during 1936 in exports of wheat, newsprint paper, nickel and asbestos, and in exports of wheat flour occupied second place, being exceeded by Australia. Canada ranked third with respect to exports of automobiles, and fourth in exports of rubber tires and wood pulp. Canada also ranks high in the world's exports of many other products, such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, cattle, gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber, footwear, leather and hides.

**EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD**

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

Rank				Countries	Years ended December 31—							
					1933		1934		1935		1936	
					Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
1933	1934	1935	1936		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1	1	1	1	United States.....	64,511	43,616	145,157	92,723	173,681	99,080	181,672	106,238
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	40,956	10,683	43,877	13,737	54,260	13,633	64,787	16,926
4	3	3	3	Canada.....	15,828	4,575	31,274	12,094	47,592	16,738	42,351	13,219
5	5	4	4	Germany.....	11,001	2,562	11,150	2,273	21,140	3,820	31,333	6,389
3	4	5	5	France.....	21,601	1,484	21,292	1,615	16,387	1,307	17,754	2,558
6	6	6	(b)	Italy (a).....	6,793	596	8,859	575	11,377	569	(b)	(b)

(a) Twelve months ended September 30, 1935.

(b) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

NOTE.—In 1913, the total exports of motor cars were: United States, 26,889 cars; United Kingdom, 9,814 cars; and Canada, 6,306 cars. No statistics available in 1913 as to number of motor cars exported from France, Germany and Italy.

## ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Statistics supplied by Newsprint Service Bureau, New York)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1936

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1932	1933	1934	1935	1936			1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
							Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....		3,830,000,000	4,034,000,000	5,198,000,000	5,506,000,000	6,384,000,000
3	3	3	2	2	United Kingdom.....		1,580,000,000	1,660,000,000	1,880,000,000	1,940,000,000	2,008,000,000
2	2	2	3	3	United States.....		2,014,000,000	1,892,000,000	1,914,000,000	1,824,000,000	1,842,000,000
4	4	4	4	4	Germany.....		900,000,000	824,000,000	892,000,000	928,000,000	1,050,000,000
9	7	7	8	5	Finland.....		508,000,000	570,000,000	632,000,000	658,000,000	804,000,000
7	6	6	5	6	Japan.....		544,000,000	608,000,000	688,000,000	736,000,000	768,000,000
5	5	5	6	7	France.....		550,000,000	670,000,000	706,000,000	716,000,000	662,000,000
6	8	8	7	8	Newfoundland.....		544,000,000	542,000,000	632,000,000	672,000,000	656,000,000
8	9	9	9	9	Sweden.....		514,000,000	532,000,000	544,000,000	596,000,000	564,000,000
11	11	10	10	10	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....		250,000,000	270,000,000	380,000,000	386,000,000	434,000,000
10	10	11	11	11	Norway.....		400,000,000	334,000,000	310,000,000	364,000,000	400,000,000
12	12	12	12	12	Netherlands.....		170,000,000	174,000,000	184,000,000	184,000,000	182,000,000
13	13	13	13	13	Italy.....		148,000,000	144,000,000	136,000,000	152,000,000	138,000,000
15	15	15	14	14	Austria.....		106,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	114,000,000
17	17	14	15	15	Belgium.....		80,000,000	78,000,000	102,000,000	96,000,000	106,000,000
18	18	18	18	16	Czechoslovakia.....		80,000,000	76,000,000	74,000,000	82,000,000	92,000,000
16	16	17	16	17	Switzerland.....		90,000,000	90,000,000	78,000,000	90,000,000	88,000,000
19	19	19	19	18	Poland.....		46,000,000	46,000,000	64,000,000	68,000,000	64,000,000
14	14	16	17	19	Spain.....		130,000,000	130,000,000	84,000,000	84,000,000	36,000,000

## EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1933	1934	1935	1936			1913	1933	1934	1935	1936
							Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....		513,322,000	3,676,210,000	4,828,547,000	5,149,974,000	5,986,178,000
4	2	2	2	2	Finland.....		154,425,000	497,495,000	573,986,000	618,132,000	754,063,000
7	3	3	3	3	Newfoundland.....		99,510,000	434,228,000	517,804,000	552,072,000	625,758,000
6	4	4	4	4	Sweden.....		135,876,000	402,950,000	419,979,000	456,844,000	397,007,000
5	6	6	6	5	Germany.....		151,522,000	221,976,000	145,019,000	258,214,000	367,841,000
2	5	5	5	6	Norway.....		217,014,000	303,585,000	283,415,000	328,477,000	341,113,000
3	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....		210,305,000	177,764,000	132,812,000	157,768,000	172,364,000
9	8	8	8	8	Austria.....		29,711,000	89,891,000	90,250,000	89,416,000	83,538,000
10	9	9	9	9	Japan.....		6,540,000	82,427,000	76,740,000	81,690,000	80,406,000
8	11	10	10	10	United States.....		86,602,000	22,297,000	46,855,000	45,045,000	29,147,000
—	10	11	11	11	Netherlands.....		—	29,732,000	26,481,000	22,009,000	20,185,000
—	12	12	12	12	Czechoslovakia.....		—	13,184,000	10,381,000	7,505,000	17,326,000



## EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1932	1933	1934	1935	1936			1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
							\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	1	1	1	1	1	United Kingdom.....	13,169,739	15,619,810	16,004,355	15,890,143	16,268,473
3	2	2	2	2	2	United States.....	8,808,545	10,071,225	11,912,455	11,255,540	11,326,485
2	3	3	3	3	3	France.....	8,885,805	9,193,826	8,152,040	7,575,540	7,513,157
6	6	4	4	4	4	Canada.....	3,249,536	3,581,599	6,537,844	6,986,521	7,342,415
5	5	6	5	(a)	(a)	Italy.....	5,467,262	5,352,405	4,286,942	3,763,741	(a)
7	8	7	6	6	6	Germany.....	3,034,575	2,337,926	3,145,350	3,284,545	3,690,580
4	4	5	7	7	7	Belgium.....	5,519,635	6,514,932	5,476,058	2,876,227	3,218,732
8	8	7	8	8	8	Japan.....	1,412,342	2,466,177	2,950,457	2,867,284	2,889,216

(a) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936		1913	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
							(In thousands of bushels)					
1	1	1	2	1	1	Canada.....	129,950	228,220	192,275	167,913	165,673	243,042
6	3	3	3	3	2	Australia.....	42,923	123,713	115,360	65,542	69,967	72,050
3	2	2	1	2	3	Argentina.....	103,300	126,032	144,333	176,090	141,831	59,171
10	7	5	6	5	4	Hungary.....	706	5,287	16,544	16,747	12,151	20,981
8	6	7	4	6	(b)	Algeria.....	4,285	11,427	8,280	19,680	9,373	(b)
7	8	9	10	7	(b)	Roumania.....	42,337	5,217	8,224	19,240	351	(b)
9	9	8	8	8	7	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,584	4,890	469	3,596	1,113	10,792
5	10	10	9	9	8	British India.....	48,216	106	76	407	351	7,222
2	5	4	7	4	9	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	121,953	19,744	20,272	7,800	26,431	2,129
4	4	6	5	10	10	United States.....	99,509	54,879	8,883	16,969	233	1,879

(a) Statistics for 1912; no statistics available for 1913.

(b) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936		1913	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
							Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
3	1	1	1	1	1	Australia.....	2,262,000	6,270,000	6,283,000	6,349,000	6,993,000	5,736,000
2	3	2	2	2	2	Canada.....	4,894,000	5,132,000	5,570,000	5,054,000	4,881,000	4,850,000
1	2	3	3	3	3	United States.....	12,278,000	5,795,000	3,964,000	4,163,000	3,357,000	3,660,000
14	5	4	4	4	4	Japan.....	1,000	2,494,000	3,580,000	2,988,000	3,246,000	1,458,000
7	4	6	7	6	(b)	Italy (12 mos. Sept., 1935).....	1,061,000	1,572,000	1,772,000	2,081,000	2,111,000	(b)
7	4	6	7	7	6	United Kingdom.....	932,000	2,736,000	1,773,000	1,653,000	1,482,000	1,344,000
11	6	5	5	6	7	France.....	231,000	1,658,000	2,334,000	2,233,000	1,371,000	1,151,000
5	9	8	8	8	8	Argentina.....	1,402,000	625,000	1,113,000	1,242,000	996,000	897,000
10	8	9	9	9	9	Hungary.....	369,000	769,000	553,000	551,000	592,000	679,000
12	11	10	10	10	(b)	Algeria.....	146,000	167,000	311,000	514,000	441,000	(b)
8	10	11	11	11	11	British India.....	908,000	321,000	133,000	133,000	196,000	203,000
13	13	13	12	13	12	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 79,000	45,000	24,000	26,000	26,000	50,000
9	14	12	13	12	13	Belgium.....	645,000	34,000	25,000	20,000	28,000	40,000
4	12	14	—	14	14	Roumania.....	1,585,000	161,000	3,000	.....	1,000	1,000

(a) Statistics for 1912; no statistics available for 1913.

(b) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

## EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—					
						1913	1934	1935	1936	Proportion, 1936	
						Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Chemical	Mechanical
1913	1934	1935	1936			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	5,133,339,000	5,353,217,000	5,695,771,000	4,414,712,000	1,281,059,000	
5	2	2	2	Finland.....	265,348,000	2,316,551,000	2,675,035,000	2,994,246,000	2,382,248,000	611,998,000	
2	3	3	3	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	2,098,743,000	1,675,051,000	1,943,231,000	728,830,000	1,214,401,000	
3	4	4	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,211,282,000	1,324,949,000	1,508,993,000	1,215,210,000	293,783,000	
4	5	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	685,591,000	655,322,000	519,997,000	513,915,000	6,082,000	
9	6	6	6	United States.....	39,552,000	285,862,000	343,421,000	386,970,000	384,520,000	2,450,000	
6	7	7	7	Austria.....	225,428,000	291,025,000	341,258,000	369,666,000	339,730,000	29,936,000	
8	8	8	8	Czechoslovakia....	47,871,000	222,088,000	201,519,000	241,866,000	241,698,000	168,000	
—	9	9	9	Poland.....	—	8,909,000	8,725,000	8,120,000	8,120,000	—	
10	10	10	10	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	7,285,000	5,832,000	6,913,000	5,565,000	1,348,000	

## HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE BY DECADES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90 to 1929-30 and 1936-37)

The statements which follow show the long term trend of Canada's imports and exports by commodities and countries in the fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1937. In the interpretation of trends it should be borne in mind that no individual year is entirely free of abnormalities in some particulars. In the matter of price fluctuations, which affect the significance of trade figures when expressed by value, the Bureau of Statistics index number of wholesale prices on the 1926 base was 59.3 in the calendar year 1889; 52.1 in 1899; 59.5 in 1909; 134.0 in 1919; 95.6 in 1929; and 74.6 in 1936. These calendar years approximate the fiscal years shown in the tables following. The fiscal year 1910 was influenced by the general development boom in Western Canada; 1920 was affected by the feverish activity which immediately followed the War; 1930 represented the end of the security inflation period and the beginning of the downturn; while in 1936-37 recovery from the depth of the depression was well established, although world trade in general remained sluggish compared with internal recovery in many countries.

During the period of 47 years covered by the statement below, great changes have occurred in the character of the leading imports, due to developments both in the industrial organization of the country and the goods consumed by the people. Thus, in 1890, many present-day leading imports such as crude petroleum, automobiles and parts, artificial silk, electric apparatus and aluminium, were either non-existent or formed very insignificant items of trade. Imports of farm implements in 1890 were valued at only \$161,000, but, due to the tremendous agricultural expansion in Canada since that time, as well as to increasing mechanization of agricultural operations, imports of farm implements have grown to a large item in spite of the wide development of their manufacture within the country. On the other hand, a number of the leading imports of 1890, such as woollen goods and raw wool, sugar and products, silk goods, tea, grain products and meats, have become relatively less important as imports. Then again, there were certain leading imports in 1890, such as coal, rolling-mill products, machinery and fruits, which still remain among the chief items of imports owing to the absence of coal and high grade iron ore deposits in the central portion of Canada, where population and industry are chiefly concentrated, and to the demand for fruits which cannot be grown in Canada. Owing to the industrial development of Canada since the beginning of the century many of the leading imports are now raw materials required by Canadian industries.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1936-37)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1936-37.

	Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1936-37
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Crude petroleum.....		23,244	1,189,071	20,306,693	50,951,202	39,704,808
2	Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,812,418	34,854,726
3	Rolling mill products.....	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,051	39,985,746	61,943,553	31,351,446
4	Machinery, except farm.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	69,702,213	31,086,819
5	Automobile parts.....			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,929	27,379,705
6	Fruits.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,882	24,796,265
7	Sugar and products.....	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,618,354	27,987,156	20,440,887
8	Raw cotton.....	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	21,682,463	19,905,775
9	Woolen goods, including carpets.....	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,927	16,784,767
10	Cotton goods.....	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	49,088,060	27,275,170	14,636,551
11	Grain and grain products.....	3,034,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,086,073	25,082,671	14,209,382
12	Rubber and products.....	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,435	20,025,316	13,284,202
13	Vegetable oils.....	1,612,671	826,882	1,872,265	15,973,417	12,244,151	12,686,869
14	Books and printed matter.....	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,130,779	12,330,352
15	Electric apparatus.....	317,315	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263	11,991,038
16	Farm implements and machinery.....	161,277	2,148,867	2,132,215	15,035,545	30,075,453	10,803,750
17	Automobiles.....			1,340,312	15,923,836	34,464,666	10,410,102
18	Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,347,854	8,336,163	14,995,198	9,526,035
19	Tea.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,694,379	9,348,409
20	Engines and boilers.....	188,759	778,364	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,146,436	8,663,262
21	Petroleum, refined.....	690,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,692	25,180,476	8,265,796
22	Furs.....	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,877,520	11,923,949	8,208,740
23	Alcoholic beverages.....	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,459,566	9,135,536	45,026,487	8,094,533
24	Glass and products.....	488,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,567	12,256,797	7,744,156
25	Clay and glassware.....	1,268,314	1,658,694	2,332,104	6,926,459	10,453,706	7,583,043
26	Noils, tops and waste wool.....	12,100	151,510	599,446	5,830,957	3,833,801	7,408,963
27	Paper.....	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,764,904	7,060,499
28	Wool, raw.....	1,729,058	1,574,834	1,587,175	2,672,211	4,306,945	6,476,705
29	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,548,656	5,975,440
30	Vegetables.....	337,859	625,749	1,751,265	5,722,600	11,040,765	5,900,976
31	Stone and products.....	862,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,988	5,701,551
32	Wood, unmanufactured.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,150	5,408,587
33	Hides and skins, raw.....	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,075	5,253,091
34	Leather.....	1,173,777	1,879,333	4,202,934	17,102,702	11,537,331	5,045,429
35	Aluminium.....	159	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,864	4,751,819
36	Silk goods.....	2,654,505	3,880,535	3,590,829	31,341,944	19,606,589	4,533,717
37	Paints and varnishes.....	672,885	1,012,535	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,957,078	4,497,644
38	Raw silk.....	193,529	277,708	393,011	3,090,845	8,360,968	4,295,726
39	Wood, manufactured.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,893,284	12,711,307	4,128,282
40	Nuts, edible.....	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,889,573	5,095,109	3,748,241
41	Cocoa and chocolate.....	118,569	286,363	1,130,335	7,626,745	3,651,425	3,701,013
42	Coffee, green.....	591,158	491,148	1,194,061	4,711,079	5,924,635	3,636,467
43	Drugs and medicines.....	513,331	481,359	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,721	3,274,066
44	Artificial silk.....					13,418,910	3,186,546
45	Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....			1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,613	3,099,872
46	Woolen yarns.....	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,270	5,870,353	3,899,099
47	Sulphur.....	44,276	215,433	430,632	1,296,458	3,823,245	2,474,357
48	Brass and products.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455	2,865,381
49	Cotton yarns.....	17,879	321,348	767,760	4,078,510	3,827,867	2,679,451
50	Fertilizers.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,053,592	2,643,245
51	Settlers' effects.....	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,428	10,181,034	5,020,921	2,638,731
52	Iron ore.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,601,716	5,061,255	2,441,743
53	Seeds.....	478,397	1,916,994	1,167,321	4,210,732	4,410,621	2,437,412
54	Soda and compounds.....	329,084	824,873	785,524	2,982,372	4,410,621	2,437,412
55	Hardware and cutlery.....	1,250,366	1,434,209	1,937,647	4,210,142	4,950,119	2,437,225
56	Coke.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,603	2,476,450	6,403,354	2,291,338
57	Tools.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449	2,156,538
58	Fish.....	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,921	2,081,411
59	Clocks and watches.....	773,538	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,495,659	2,037,278
60	Gums and resins.....	159,508	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	3,431,591	2,023,197
61	Tubes and pipe, iron.....	484,008	1,122,987	2,358,848	4,160,378	5,948,162	1,928,253
62	Wire, iron.....	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,798	1,744,961
63	Stamped and coated products.....	42,042	268,545	492,884	1,016,777	2,349,230	1,478,720
64	Surgical instruments.....	25,186	103,740	209,302	1,137,567	1,937,334	1,364,473
65	Meats.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473	1,147,849
66	Celluloid in lumps.....	18,311	27,136	120,002	743,856	2,042,941	1,144,700
67	Tobacco, raw.....	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,471,626	1,051,510
68	Diamonds, unset.....	110,480	451,792	1,902,710	4,470,846	3,193,871	1,046,076
69	Spices.....	123,677	242,597	428,075	1,130,902	1,478,575	936,718
70	Hats and caps.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340	921,239
71	Copper and products.....	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,632	906,088
72	Plants and trees.....	136,323	28,510	178,470	709,507	1,913,447	837,588
73	Animals, living.....	837,385	841,168	1,711,723	2,570,377	2,802,754	812,702
74	Musical instruments.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,130,873	806,985
75	Nickel-plated ware.....	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,047	3,022,935	717,071
76	Optical instruments.....	40,515	181,852	575,929	947,075	1,391,045	570,502
77	Soap.....	148,618	446,135	813,619	1,534,082	1,316,418	561,482
78	Salt.....	309,840	325,433	465,253	1,336,176	897,925	453,655
79	Butter.....	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,688	407,324



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1936-37)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1936-37.

Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1936-37
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475	223,461,009
2 Newsprint paper.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,610,519	110,176,448
3 Gold bullion, non-monetary.....						76,667,269
4 Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	45,882,184
5 Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	49,446,887	40,284,864
6 Meats.....	895,767	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671	36,114,497
7 Copper in forms.....				541,338	48,181	34,873,145
8 Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	33,210,237
9 Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	25,087,602
10 Whiskey.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	21,777,246
11 Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,195	21,587,038
12 Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	35,607,645	19,425,730
13 Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311	18,444,030
14 Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	14,901,211
15 Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462	14,000,092
16 Lead.....	2,000	688,891	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	13,779,201
17 Aluminium in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	12,522,047
18 Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	18,278,004	11,236,543
19 Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	10,599,302
20 Zinc.....				950,082		9,863,937
21 Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,638	8,454,803	13,860,209	8,679,198
22 Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....			61,717	39,058	357,748	8,185,250
23 Fruits, chiefly apples.....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484	7,778,559
24 Rubber tires.....				7,395,172	18,153,225	7,712,980
25 Machinery, except farm.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	7,607,472
26 Silver ore and bullion.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,837	14,255,601	11,569,855	7,243,750
27 Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,909,442	7,209,386
28 Shingles, wood.....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	6,578,972
29 Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003	6,497,281
30 Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,499,951	6,335,282
31 Farm implements and machinery.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,399,688	6,276,608
32 Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	6,088,875
33 Vegetables.....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	5,809,174
34 Bran and shorts.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	5,020,834
35 Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392	4,583,365
36 Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,774	4,344,968
37 Sodium compounds.....					4,208,518	4,221,697
38 Cereal foods.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	4,160,890
39 Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron.....		137,651	228,133	6,595,688	4,727,137	4,074,851
40 Paper board.....				4,568,066	2,606,496	4,071,904
41 Logs, wood.....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917	4,036,667
42 Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	3,988,888
43 Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	3,963,752
44 Electrical energy.....					4,028,154	3,764,831
45 Electric apparatus.....			27,743	424,474	2,521,045	3,611,393
46 Films.....			7,746	1,486,079	4,790,619	3,432,860
47 Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	3,176,469
48 Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	3,137,466
49 Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,857	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	3,083,738
50 Acids.....	5,545	67	901,397	901,397	5,096,529	3,078,334
51 Automobile parts.....				3,097,466	2,298,742	2,902,938
52 Tobacco, raw.....	234	3,661	76,564	130,264	1,504,204	2,818,534
53 Rye.....	220,761	279,286	84,658	3,475,834	1,451,640	2,022,959
54 Malt.....	150,380	10,939	11,328	1,320,773	64,736	2,281,235
55 Hardware and cutlery.....	84,109	278,054	100,085	7,730,825	1,743,096	2,201,921
56 Milk, processed.....			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	1,946,435
57 Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	1,797,211
58 Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,692	5,013,221	13,189,666	3,968,692	1,780,516
59 Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712	1,683,217
60 Petroleum products.....	15,812	1,653	1,155	1,176,644	2,527,178	1,585,920
61 Hay.....	1,068,554	1,414,109	1,805,849	4,087,670	2,007,944	1,521,953
62 Wrapping paper.....			9,098	2,917,197	1,655,658	1,295,775
63 Butter.....	340,131	5,122,156	1,010,274	9,844,359	543,851	1,183,633
64 Brass products.....				1,644,157	2,332,962	1,141,648
65 Binder twine.....				5,530,908	1,502,921	1,115,234
66 Sausage casings.....				564,222	955,933	1,104,913
67 Laths, wood.....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417	1,057,097
68 Tubes and pipe, iron.....				2,325,369	2,202,769	884,497
69 Stationery.....			23,380	276,224	602,170	883,782
70 Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	92,326	36,891	56,177	206,834	3,917,536	812,456
71 Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,687	144,077	1,995,990	113,157
72 Milk and cream, fresh.....				1,699,090	5,379,174	79,719

Over the period of 47 years covered by this statement, the changes in Canada's exports have been very great, both in volume and in the relative importance of commodities. The great agricultural expansion of the Canadian West had scarcely begun in 1890. The leading exports then were sawmill and timber products, cheese, fish, cattle, barley, coal and furs—indicating the large dependence of Canadian production at that time upon the eastern forests, mixed-farming areas, and fisheries. Of the five leading exports in 1935, four were unimportant in 1890. The year 1910 is the earliest year in the statement in which wheat appears as the leading export, although this first occurred in 1906. The rise of the great pulp and paper industry to a leading position has been still more recent, and similarly with regard to the production of non-ferrous metals, automobiles and rubber tires. On the other hand, exports of the products of mixed-farming operations, such as cattle, hides, cheese and butter, while showing wide fluctuations, have not expanded proportionately, and in some cases were very little or no greater in 1935 than in 1890. Much of the new agricultural area developed since 1890 has been better adapted to grain growing than to mixed-farming operations, so that, owing to the growth of population, the production of the older mixed-farming districts is to a larger extent consumed within the country. The rising importance during the past two decades of the mining and metallurgical industries producing non-ferrous metals in Canada is illustrated in this statement by the increased importance since 1910 of exports of copper, nickel, zinc, lead, aluminium and platinum. Furthermore, expansion in the gold-mining industry has kept pace with that of the aforementioned metals, and exports of Non-Ferrous Metals are now greater than Wood, Wood Products and Paper, and second only to Agricultural and Vegetable Products.

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30, 1936-37)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance 1936-37.

—	Countries	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1936-37
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,442,037	394,419,012
2	United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738	129,524,098
3	British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212	22,891,747
4	British West Indies (including Ber- muda).....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373	13,619,677
5	Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327	11,724,269
6	Germany.....	3,778,993	3,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428	11,683,528
7	Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351	9,469,823
8	British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588	6,868,188
9	Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	13,019,006	6,695,533
10	France.....	2,615,002	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	25,158,207	6,454,161
11	New Zealand.....	12	67,660	775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719	5,376,860
12	British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493	5,051,357
13	Peru.....		173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128	9,958,013
14	Japan.....	1,258,411	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253	4,796,508
15	China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,977,022	4,726,235
16	Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	9,432,608	4,252,461
17	Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,691	4,196,883
18	Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840	2,701,255
19	Fiji Islands.....			185,853	714,306	3,676,604	2,394,641
20	Czechoslovakia.....				2,238	3,792,389	2,364,982
21	Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,103	2,162,223
22	Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,259,409	1,836,415
23	Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694	1,722,424
24	Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059	1,151,283
25	Venezuela.....		68,291	53,885	299,240	528,962	1,006,627
26	Dutch East Indies.....	244,387	23,601	901,688	3,709,400	630,120	1,000,630
27	Brazil.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,687,707	906,062
28	Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	749,645	812,701
29	Philippine Islands.....		13,255	35,790	47,014	171,474	787,617
30	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,935	713,955
	Total Imports from above Thirty Countries.....	108,477,297	171,167,000	365,153,304	1,029,386,854	1,233,804,122	665,818,684
	Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582	671,875,566
	British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704	198,182,055
	Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878	473,693,511

(a) Included with Sweden.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1936-37)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance 1936-37.

	Countries	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1936-37
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	515,049,763	435,014,544
2	United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,745,965	407,996,698
3	Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771	26,953,810
4	Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858	23,435,884
5	Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581	21,629,690
6	British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171	17,277,451
7	France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011	11,717,806
8	New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,053	6,987,008	19,166,488	11,187,118
9	Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469	10,915,611
10	British West Indies (including Ber- muda).....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442	10,500,283
11	Germany.....	461,011	1,108,063	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661	7,828,525
12	Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392	7,728,211
13	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985	6,907,015
14	British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590	5,300,575
15	China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,959	4,899,488
16	Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	11,387,294	4,656,016
17	Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,292,293	3,872,899
18	Irish Free State.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544	3,799,710
19	Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746	3,727,088
20	Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037	3,236,854
21	Greece.....		2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067	3,082,065
22	Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440	2,854,330
23	Morocco.....				17,258	306,654	1,942,079
24	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,510	1,797,802
25	Portuguese Africa.....	10,442			49,189	1,210,116	1,769,576
26	Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,704	1,673,355
27	Hawaii.....		142,349	79,190	163,970	37,576	1,529,419
28	Philippine Islands.....		883	169,037	292,547	266,794	1,512,140
29	Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124	1,372,904
30	British Guiana.....	192,398	281,383	584,631	3,109,381	1,661,332	1,264,852
	Total Exports to above Thirty Countries.....	84,477,549	168,083,180	277,175,883	1,207,469,991	1,081,427,337	1,047,383,804
	Total Exports.....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,302	1,061,181,906
	British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,650,268	495,598,105
	Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,608,034	565,583,801

(a) Included with Sweden.

(b) Included with United Kingdom.





**CONDENSED**  
**STATISTICAL RECORD**  
**OF**  
**CANADIAN TRADE**

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20-2	13-1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,089,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20-2	13-1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20-9	14-1	59,034,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19-6	14-0	67,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	36,670,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19-1	12-4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,810,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18-3	10-4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18-9	11-7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19-6	13-1	68,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21-3	13-9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20-6	13-3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21-4	14-2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23-3	16-4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	25-1	20-2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	26-8	20-4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25-3	19-5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25-3	19-0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25-2	19-0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26-1	19-0	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27-5	20-2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28-0	21-3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31-8	22-0	81,372,457	8,803,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31-9	21-8	80,282,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31-0	21-4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31-4	21-0	88,671,738	8,789,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29-7	17-8	109,032,466	13,121,791	122,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30-3	18-4	105,488,798	8,941,855	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,080,901	19,379,822	30-9	17-8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30-5	17-8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30-0	19-2	109,707,805	6,606,735	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,765	40,897,062	107,117,827	19,891,997	30-0	18-7	123,637,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29-7	17-5	144,532,662	14,980,832	159,523,545	
1899	89,435,172	59,989,244	149,424,416	25,734,229	28-8	17-2	137,360,922	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27-7	16-7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27-5	16-4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27-3	16-5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	88,294,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27-1	16-5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	
1904	143,090,576	94,999,839	238,090,415	40,954,349	27-5	16-8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27-8	16-7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27-6	16-4	235,483,958	11,173,846	246,657,802	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26-5	16-1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,880,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26-6	16-5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	175,014,166	113,680,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27-5	16-7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26-8	16-5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25-9	16-2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26-1	16-8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26-1	17-1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355	
1914	410,258,744	208,935,254	619,193,998	107,180,578	26-1	17-3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	† 76,567,417	26-1	16-8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	† 78,683,313	27-2	15-5	471,610,638	37,689,432	509,300,070	
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	† 109,801,028	23-8	13-0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	† 116,577,067	21-5	12-1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	† 113,320,242	21-5	12-3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	† 156,154,885	22-5	14-7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	
1921	847,651,406	392,576,407	1,240,158,882	† 174,775,787	20-6	14-1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,323	252,179,009	747,804,332	† 121,482,495	24-5	16-2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	† 133,802,899	24-9	16-7	931,451,443	13,444,394	945,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	† 135,122,345	23-3	15-1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	† 120,222,454	23-3	15-1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	† 143,933,110	24-7	15-5	1,320,568,147	13,444,346	1,333,912,493	
1927	659,897,013	370,995,492	1,030,892,505	† 158,966,367	24-1	15-4	1,254,168,987	15,415,636	1,269,584,623	
1928	710,050,228	398,906,238	1,108,956,466	† 171,872,768	24-2	15-5	1,323,903,994	22,248,691	1,256,152,685	
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	† 200,479,505	24-5	15-8	1,368,259,131	25,186,403	1,393,445,534	
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	† 199,011,628	24-3	15-9	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	
1931	574,090,230	332,522,465	906,612,695	† 149,250,992	26-0	16-4	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048	
1932	388,498,048	190,005,856	578,503,904	† 113,997,851	29-3	19-7	600,031,812	11,221,215	611,253,027	
1933	256,377,100	150,006,644	406,383,744	† 77,271,965	30-1	19-0	525,064,278	6,913,842	532,978,120	
1934	250,476,412	183,322,213	433,798,625	† 73,154,472	29-2	16-9	665,954,071	6,311,324	672,265,395	
1935	301,245,922	221,185,231	522,431,153	† 84,627,473	28-1	16-2	756,625,925	7,658,963	764,284,888	
1936	309,933,096	252,785,967	562,719,063	† 83,784,317	27-0	14-9	499,030,417	13,441,659	512,472,076	
1937	369,933,634	301,941,932	671,875,566	† 92,144,538	24-9	13-7	1,061,181,906	13,062,314	1,074,244,220	

\*9 months ended March 31. †Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899 and in 1923 of \$471.

†Figures not available.



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1937

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	.....	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	.....	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869
132,473,286	(i) 1,339,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	.....	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	.....	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,740	4,010,398	.....	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	.....	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	.....	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	.....	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	.....	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	.....	733,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	.....	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	.....	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	.....	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	.....	971,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	.....	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	.....	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	.....	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	.....	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	.....	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218	.....	5,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	.....	17,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	.....	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	.....	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	817,599	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	1,502,671	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	3,824,239	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	310,006	1,529,374	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	256,571	4,068,748	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,089	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,914,780	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899
355,989,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	.....	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901
460,708,668	(e) 13,233,060	6,053,791	.....	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	.....	619,963	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917	.....	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	.....	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	.....	9,928,898	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047	.....	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	*1907
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	.....	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	2	1,589,791	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	.....	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,228,715	.....	7,196,155	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	.....	7,601,699	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	.....	16,163,702	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	1,219	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914
917,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,396	667	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	9-74	1915
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	315	103,572,117	1,424,949,863	63-24	92-29	9-79	1916
2,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	86,087	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	113-42	1917
2,549,702,370	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	290,281	3,201,122	2,564,434,114	115-69	184-91	114-00	1918
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	108-48	143-48	113-37	1919
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	118-09	1920
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,440	141-20	135-32	119-89	1921
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	6,251,430	1,529,856,918	83-84	83-00	113-64	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	25,782,806	1,801,879,178	89-10	103-39	114-85	1923
1,952,130,164	(e) 165,396,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	12,924,211	1,981,072,699	97-72	114-35	14-78	1924
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,355	1,971,620	1,887,556,445	85-76	115-04	12-94	1925
2,261,241,225	(e) 406,583,761	51,437,859	40,668,052	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	98-13	139-73	15-24	1926
2,300,477,038	(e) 238,692,028	46,086,458	.....	43,040,819	2,389,604,315	106-99	130-14	16-50	1927
2,365,109,151	(e) 147,196,219	31,308,807	25,301,005	31,031,311	2,452,750,274	112-78	125-46	17-48	1928
2,659,124,625	(e) 127,766,443	29,560,310	32,383,006	58,299,998	2,779,367,939	126-23	136-43	19-99	1929
2,993,211,652	(i) 103,335,512	2,716,218	410,435	4,494,783	2,400,833,088	122-31	117-83	19-50	1930
1,723,640,743	(i) 89,584,647	39,126,924	80	44,996,512	1,807,764,259	87-39	77-09	14-37	1931
1,189,756,931	(e) 32,749,123	1,815,016	25,291,905	22,860,214	1,239,724,066	55-06	57-11	10-85	1932
941,361,864	(e) 128,594,376	1,011,685	3,876,674	6,842,342	953,092,565	38-05	49-44	7-23	1933
1,106,064,020	(e) 238,466,770	849,290	12,452,653	2,749,629	1,222,115,592	40-08	61-53	6-76	1934
1,286,716,041	(e) 241,853,735	730,612	28,196	803,782	1,288,278,631	47-71	69-10	7-73	1935
1,425,191,139	(e) 299,753,013	1,281,141	51,957	14,498,433	1,441,022,670	51-39	77-54	7-65	1936
1,746,119,786	(e) 402,368,654	1,730,895	59,178	1,785,452	1,749,695,311	60-92	96-23	8-36	1937

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports			
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-8	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,321,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,006	5,670,887	64,080,893
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,678,056	7,660,880	68,338,936
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,860	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,999	177,982,902
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,088,164	211,757,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,585	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	60,008,008	23,022,110	83,030,118	11,164,990	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,333,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	124,665,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,646	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048
1926	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	30,134,250	21-6	18-4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143
1927	130,970,927	28,968,138	163,939,065	32,330,634	23-9	19-7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084
1928	150,053,603	36,382,221	186,435,824	38,377,522	25-6	20-6	410,691,392	2,071,961	412,763,353
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,980,680	25-9	20-6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,941
1930	148,643,048	40,536,690	189,179,738	37,846,167	25-5	20-0	281,745,965	1,352,359	283,098,324
1931	108,570,362	40,927,030	149,497,392	29,264,637	26-9	19-5	219,246,499	1,440,805	220,687,304
1932	79,693,730	26,678,049	106,371,779	23,305,724	29-2	21-9	174,043,725	919,099	174,962,824
1933	55,691,414	30,774,641	86,466,055	14,351,154	25-8	16-6	184,361,019	772,178	185,133,197
1934	57,037,796	48,062,968	105,100,764	14,963,482	26-2	14-2	288,582,666	700,700	289,283,366
1935	58,836,033	52,846,457	111,682,490	15,389,786	26-2	13-8	290,885,237	823,386	291,708,623
1936	55,967,230	61,907,592	117,874,822	14,966,060	26-7	12-7	321,556,798	877,698	322,434,496
1937	60,294,614	69,229,484	129,524,098	15,574,132	25-8	12-0	407,996,698	1,023,963	409,020,661

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1937

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56.1	36.9	†	1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56.2	39.1	57.9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56.1	38.1	53.4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57.6	37.7	55.4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59.7	38.3	60.7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54.6	41.0	56.9	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49.9	46.6	54.6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667			100,039,742	51.1	49.1	57.9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43.8	47.4	47.4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41.8	52.2	51.0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41.2	52.7	50.4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39.3	47.1	43.0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48.3	48.3	47.7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47.4	50.8	47.4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45.3	42.3	46.1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42.4	45.1	42.7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39.6	46.9	39.7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40.1	46.1	39.9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40.7	47.2	40.2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42.6	47.8	41.5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38.9	41.3	40.4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38.7	41.7	39.8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38.8	48.7	40.0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37.7	48.8	38.9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35.7	55.5	44.2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36.9	55.4	44.9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34.0	58.6	42.6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30.9	56.3	39.2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31.2	57.2	36.5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27.6	56.2	31.3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25.4	64.4	30.5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24.7	62.0	28.6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25.7	57.1	28.0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24.1	52.3	27.0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25.0	55.8	26.0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26.2	58.4	26.6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25.3	55.5	26.5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24.0	50.9	26.7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24.4	54.1	27.9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25.8	54.7	29.5	1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26.8	51.1	29.8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24.5	52.1	28.1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25.8	50.0	29.7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24.3	48.2	28.5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22.4	50.7	25.7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20.7	47.8	23.7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886	4,70		420	354,393,642	21.4	49.9	24.2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	54	1,100	301,918,686	19.8	45.6	24.2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15.2	60.9	18.9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12.7	64.5	17.2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8.4	54.9	12.2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†	†	8.0	44.5	9.9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11.9	39.5	13.3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17.3	26.3	20.5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15.7	40.4	19.4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17.6	40.7	21.2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17.2	34.5	20.8	1924
545,251,944	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19.0	37.0	22.9	1925
672,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17.6	38.6	20.9	1926
611,958,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669		572	614,153,390	15.9	35.7	20.3	1927
599,199,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786		3,655,643	602,862,606	16.7	33.4	22.3	1928
625,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532		1,115,866	631,757,720	15.3	31.5	19.9	1929
472,278,062	(e) 93,918,586	10,452		1,847	472,290,361	15.2	25.2	19.0	1930
370,184,696	(e) 71,189,912	11,177		1,004	370,196,877	16.5	27.4	19.6	1931
281,334,603	(e) 68,591,045	13,689		1,194	281,349,488	18.4	30.2	20.5	1932
271,599,252	(e) 98,667,142	18,985	10	233	271,618,480	21.3	38.9	18.6	1933
394,384,130	(e) 184,182,602	29,965	12,400,000	2,483,732	409,297,827	24.2	43.3	20.5	1934
403,391,113	(e) 180,026,133	17,161		96,500	403,504,774	21.4	38.4	18.6	1935
440,309,318	(e) 204,559,674	8,460	230	11,182,693	451,500,701	20.9	37.9	17.9	1936
538,544,759	(e) 279,496,563	46,487	4	251,320	538,842,570	19.3	38.4	16.9	1937



Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
									Duti- able Imports	Total Imports
					\$				\$	\$
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	†	25,349,568	†	†	
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	†	†	
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	†	†	
1871	14,085,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,358	†	†	
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,496	†	†	
1873	16,678,005	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015	
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999	
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055	
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439	
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	7-9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845	
1878	23,464,504	24,588,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105	
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-2	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574	
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090	
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420	
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149	
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	14-8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160	
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	14-9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,658,838	
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468	
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669	
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164	
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531	
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,143	25-4	14-7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223	
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028	
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566	
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909	
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312	
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560	
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	13-7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657	
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221	
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922	
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237	
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-3	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370	
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905	
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841	
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232	
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969	
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-1	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053	
1905	73,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	13-5	70,426,763	5,136,250	75,563,015	
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309	
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636	
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138	
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387	
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,052	110,614,327	
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676	
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295	
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675	
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299	
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856	
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262	
1917	332,039,322	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773	
1918	420,298,758	363,596,199	783,894,957	88,018,759	20-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400	
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659	
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117	
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936	
1922	312,093,534	203,864,062	515,958,196	71,864,842	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177	
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721	
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22-3	13-2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909	
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	13-0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643	
1926	337,972,326	270,646,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23-9	13-3	480,199,723	10,964,868	491,164,591	
1927	392,665,317	294,357,204	687,022,521	90,779,483	23-1	13-2	468,334,180	12,912,441	481,346,621	
1928	416,047,644	302,548,626	718,596,270	97,124,431	23-3	13-5	483,700,034	18,640,873	502,340,907	
1929	523,846,086	344,166,143	868,012,229	122,779,384	23-4	14-1	504,161,604	21,654,942	525,816,546	
1930	523,299,322	324,142,715	847,442,037	122,122,853	23-3	14-4	515,049,763	21,638,418	536,688,181	
1931	359,640,701	224,766,317	584,407,018	89,157,323	24-8	15-2	349,660,563	14,262,461	363,923,024	
1932	229,639,736	122,047,039	351,686,775	63,162,716	27-4	17-9	257,770,160	9,164,190	266,934,350	
1933	443,806,122	88,741,933	532,548,055	40,411,877	28-1	17-4	197,424,723	5,369,431	202,794,154	
1934	139,955,233	98,232,448	238,187,681	39,086,482	28-6	16-8	120,072,812	4,907,793	224,980,603	
1935	181,157,442	122,482,430	303,639,872	49,624,777	27-4	16-3	304,721,354	6,184,187	310,905,541	
1936	189,808,436	120,641,158	310,449,594	49,902,003	26-3	15-6	360,302,426	11,825,348	372,127,774	
1937	226,304,601	157,614,108	383,918,709	56,323,541	23-8	14-3	435,014,544	11,074,773	446,089,317	

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1937

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion				Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports		Imports for Consumption					
			Canadian	Foreign						
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
	(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189			33-8	52-3	†	1868
	(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722			34-0	51-0	18-9	1869
	(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494			32-4	51-4	18-0	1870
	(e)	1,978,772		1,944,911			32-3	50-6	19-4	1871
	(i)	870,499		1,873,370			32-1	49-9	18-3	1872
83,421,125	(i)	6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957		89,704,718	36-3	48-0	22-7	1873
86,085,905	(i)	17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183		90,613,183	42-0	43-3	25-5	1874
77,853,413	(i)	20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837		81,054,672	41-7	40-0	25-1	1875
74,834,319	(i)	13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020		78,008,250	47-7	41-5	32-0	1876
74,460,853	(i)	24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,724	52-5	35-8	35-1	1877
73,102,980	(i)	22,902,770	625,315		144,793	77,873,088	53-1	35-9	37-5	1878
68,668,880	(i)	15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53-6	40-8	42-7	1879
59,803,873	(e)	3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40-3	40-6	31-9	1880
72,241,121	(i)	436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40-6	40-5	30-5	1881
94,623,084	(e)	517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,793	42-3	48-6	32-6	1882
86,442,726	(i)	13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,835,093	45-3	45-1	35-2	1883
86,442,726	(i)	13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,393,366	47-0	43-0	36-8	1884
83,307,978	(i)	7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	88,930,955	45-7	44-9	34-6	1885
79,347,320	(i)	6,289,982	2,039,888		50,100	81,463,808	44-6	44-1	34-8	1886
82,451,072	(i)	7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,707,265	42-6	43-6	32-4	1887
88,594,827	(i)	3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46-1	49-6	32-0	1888
91,590,642	(i)	8,468,196	508,021		1,961,181	94,059,844	45-9	49-2	31-0	1889
89,448,689	(i)	13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46-0	42-5	34-0	1890
92,228,043	(i)	11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46-7	42-6	33-0	1891
88,921,041	(i)	14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44-9	35-0	38-1	1892
92,129,108	(i)	12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45-4	35-4	36-1	1893
84,716,651	(i)	16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,040	46-5	31-4	35-9	1894
87,643,661	(i)	12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49-8	34-6	38-6	1895
93,279,611	(i)	13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50-8	34-4	38-5	1896
102,904,264	(i)	11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53-5	35-3	41-1	1897
115,907,160	(i)	33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59-2	27-0	45-6	1898
129,629,251	(i)	47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59-2	29-0	45-7	1899
162,187,822	(i)	42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,680	6,986,050	178,463,401	59-2	34-2	46-8	1900
177,784,747	(i)	36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60-3	38-3	45-8	1901
184,563,765	(i)	45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58-4	34-0	46-8	1902
200,281,166	(i)	57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57-3	31-6	46-1	1903
214,042,760	(i)	72,616,644	7,496,818		2,460,496	224,000,664	58-7	33-7	47-9	1904
228,341,591	(i)	77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60-6	36-9	49-2	1905
257,257,761	(i)	81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59-6	35-5	47-8	1906
214,924,213	(i)	83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,964,509	59-5	34-4	47-6	*1907
302,229,941	(i)	108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58-2	36-8	46-8	1908
261,454,747	(i)	79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59-0	35-2	47-1	1909
328,618,883	(i)	107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58-9	37-3	48-6	1910
388,032,941	(i)	163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60-8	38-0	51-9	1911
444,340,952	(i)	218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,889,112	63-4	35-2	56-5	1912
587,848,990	(i)	285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65-0	39-3	60-2	1913
573,250,437	(i)	219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64-0	37-9	58-1	1914
483,484,915	(i)	110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65-2	42-3	55-6	1915
587,549,811	(i)	154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73-0	27-1	63-8	1916
955,891,532	(i)	374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78-6	24-4	69-2	1917
1,233,706,357	(i)	352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82-3	27-0	76-1	1918
1,227,898,683	(i)	272,507,365		†			81-6	37-4	77-4	1919
1,302,227,435	(i)	299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75-3	37-4	72-4	1920
1,416,878,756	(i)	295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69-0	45-6	63-7	1921
820,062,373	(i)	211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69-0	39-5	59-2	1922
921,337,459	(i)	160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67-4	39-6	55-9	1923
1,042,899,356	(i)	159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67-3	41-2	58-7	1924
936,964,652	(i)	82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64-0	39-0	55-2	1925
1,099,783,133	(i)	117,453,951	46,871,053	40,668,052	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65-6	36-4	56-1	1926
1,168,369,142	(i)	205,675,900	43,885,599		42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66-6	37-4	57-1	1927
1,221,237,177	(i)	216,555,363	31,296,316	25,301,005	27,292,468	1,305,126,966	64-9	39-2	56-5	1928
1,393,828,775	(i)	342,195,686	24,600,646	32,383,006	57,124,912	1,507,937,339	68-6	36-8	61-2	1929
1,384,130,218	(i)	310,733,856	2,623,508	410,435	4,419,619	1,391,583,780	67-9	46-0	61-4	1930
948,330,042	(i)	220,483,994	39,070,901	80	44,944,176	1,032,345,199	64-5	43-7	59-7	1931
618,621,125	(i)	84,752,425	1,721,437	25,291,905	21,684,792	667,319,259	60-8	43-0	55-4	1932
435,342,209	(i)	29,753,901	968,372	3,876,664	6,820,429	447,007,674	57-2	37-4	55-7	1933
463,168,284	(i)	13,207,078	800,238	52,653	254,848	464,276,023	54-9	33-0	54-8	1934
614,545,513	(e)	7,265,569	662,034	27,086	697,408	615,932,041	58-1	40-3	60-0	1935
691,607,368	(e)	52,048,180	889,316	50,907	3,309,146	695,856,737	56-8	42-4	59-6	1936
840,508,329	(e)	51,670,305	1,078,883	59,174	1,513,170	843,159,556	58-7	41-0	61-1	1937

## 4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1934	1935	1936	1937
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	90,828,810	109,418,595	110,342,532	131,400,217
Animals and Animal Products.....	19,841,877	19,957,477	24,314,220	27,863,224
Fibres and Textile Products.....	79,372,470	81,798,280	89,814,164	104,811,304
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	19,357,987	21,198,687	23,271,631	28,927,720
Iron and Its Products.....	69,126,641	100,056,145	114,253,715	150,239,139
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	20,171,000	28,496,629	33,685,919	37,037,954
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	83,396,761	102,428,037	105,421,236	116,948,261
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	25,583,675	28,872,053	29,919,921	33,105,448
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	26,119,404	30,204,250	31,695,725	41,542,299
Total Imports.....	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566
Dutiable Imports.....	250,476,412	301,245,922	309,933,096	369,933,634
Free Imports.....	183,322,213	221,185,231	252,785,967	301,941,932
Per cent of Free Imports.....	42·3%	42·3%	44·9%	44·9%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	205,804,526	226,233,097	242,861,877	346,450,628
Animals and Animal Products.....	75,151,480	86,848,144	100,932,110	133,940,776
Fibres and Textile Products.....	7,828,684	7,523,144	10,273,697	12,830,212
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	143,142,398	160,932,709	181,831,743	223,918,476
Iron and Its Products.....	26,641,482	40,736,038	52,368,057	53,173,175
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	168,375,134	191,345,386	212,547,372	230,152,314
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	14,808,912	15,654,323	19,083,643	26,081,028
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	13,843,829	15,270,064	16,018,391	19,237,697
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	10,357,626	12,083,020	13,113,527	15,397,600
Total Canadian Exports.....	665,954,071	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,906
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	760,655	838,613	1,192,224	3,146,134
Animals and Animal Products.....	492,675	401,058	604,061	945,469
Fibres and Textile Products.....	383,167	414,579	788,925	1,409,299
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	191,127	288,761	242,904	280,848
Iron and Its Products.....	1,702,969	2,042,729	2,465,602	1,849,499
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	329,235	982,250	5,003,508	1,811,984
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	468,557	302,786	711,448	954,319
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	279,267	187,378	414,842	297,169
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	1,703,672	2,200,809	2,018,145	2,367,593
Total Foreign Exports.....	6,311,324	7,658,963	13,441,659	13,062,314
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 115,736,371	(e) 117,653,115	(e) 133,711,569	(e) 218,196,545
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 55,802,278	(e) 67,291,725	(e) 77,221,951	(e) 107,023,021
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 71,160,619	(i) 73,860,557	(i) 78,751,542	(i) 90,571,793
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 123,975,538	(e) 140,021,783	(e) 158,803,016	(e) 195,271,604
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 40,782,190	(i) 57,277,378	(i) 59,420,056	(i) 95,216,465
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 148,533,379	(e) 163,831,007	(e) 183,864,961	(e) 194,926,344
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(i) 68,119,292	(i) 86,470,928	(i) 85,626,145	(i) 89,912,914
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 11,460,579	(i) 13,414,611	(i) 13,486,688	(i) 13,570,582
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 14,058,106	(i) 15,920,421	(i) 16,564,053	(i) 23,777,106
Net Excess.....	(e) 238,466,780	(e) 241,853,735	(e) 299,753,013	(e) 402,368,654



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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31, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1934	1935	1936	1937	1934	1935	1936	1937
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
20,341,396	20,104,264	18,007,399	17,923,553	30,987,789	35,602,473	30,959,760	38,267,822
3,102,972	3,038,530	3,792,424	5,070,766	10,459,740	9,827,680	10,973,245	12,659,575
35,123,319	36,537,696	40,594,719	46,633,288	28,553,731	30,562,261	32,094,435	37,176,542
3,243,905	3,251,785	3,513,396	3,761,818	14,547,027	16,045,818	17,863,399	23,060,903
16,711,935	18,600,768	20,551,388	23,033,333	49,098,932	77,477,564	88,428,437	121,742,147
2,967,035	4,581,470	5,829,425	6,078,852	14,142,239	20,858,178	23,305,389	25,344,213
13,229,645	13,163,008	12,932,009	13,102,638	58,923,311	77,256,933	78,088,621	87,523,572
5,662,584	6,210,239	6,336,345	6,957,434	14,492,071	17,117,656	17,500,123	19,388,229
4,717,973	6,194,730	6,317,717	6,962,416	16,982,841	18,891,409	20,566,185	29,216,009
105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	129,524,098	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594	394,419,012
57,037,796	58,836,033	55,967,230	60,294,614	139,955,233	181,157,642	189,838,436	236,804,904
48,062,968	52,846,457	61,907,592	69,229,484	98,232,448	122,482,330	129,641,158	157,614,108
45.7%	47.3%	52.5%	53.4%	41.2%	40.3%	40.6%	40.0%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
112,497,846	127,657,646	154,261,975	197,083,567	22,312,739	43,148,070	44,663,210	73,603,221
44,707,074	54,567,585	54,592,114	73,350,911	18,435,329	19,922,848	34,058,519	46,431,986
1,949,624	2,219,483	2,330,693	2,508,340	2,530,968	854,821	2,612,474	3,003,772
20,403,201	25,451,969	28,772,934	36,064,065	102,156,637	108,724,794	125,247,878	153,717,675
5,237,085	10,074,340	11,159,695	13,032,283	4,348,230	2,739,062	5,411,683	6,072,255
96,816,118	63,100,604	61,821,441	75,819,787	48,029,226	105,236,847	121,783,549	117,328,297
1,897,685	2,053,754	2,207,869	2,730,516	9,217,668	9,214,868	11,566,497	17,080,392
3,130,678	3,030,908	3,212,081	4,191,193	6,429,888	7,333,756	7,458,104	8,699,580
1,943,355	2,728,948	3,197,996	3,216,036	6,612,125	7,546,288	7,500,512	9,077,366
288,582,666	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698	280,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,014,544
27,934	13,301	48,816	17,154	547,313	640,204	904,791	2,824,998
85,544	77,004	117,692	237,914	369,989	294,487	464,925	664,488
118,200	121,619	71,110	109,013	168,326	216,080	600,939	1,210,275
24,390	31,530	23,315	38,311	158,151	220,148	207,511	226,211
184,039	175,609	146,770	161,753	1,429,145	1,766,381	2,179,275	1,571,479
40,940	38,450	92,023	114,236	253,358	914,372	4,894,911	1,529,409
12,050	8,774	24,608	33,257	408,868	268,686	660,411	896,114
19,304	29,332	39,309	38,810	231,369	128,489	309,726	194,580
188,299	327,767	314,055	273,515	1,341,274	1,735,340	1,602,859	1,957,219
700,700	823,386	877,698	1,023,963	4,907,793	6,184,187	11,825,348	11,074,773
(e) 92,184,384	(e) 107,566,683	(e) 136,303,392	(e) 179,177,168	(i) 8,127,737	(e) 8,185,801	(e) 14,608,241	(e) 38,160,397
(e) 41,689,646	(e) 51,606,059	(e) 50,917,382	(e) 68,518,059	(e) 8,345,578	(e) 10,389,655	(e) 23,550,199	(e) 34,436,899
(i) 33,055,495	(i) 34,196,594	(i) 38,192,916	(i) 44,015,935	(i) 25,854,437	(i) 29,491,360	(i) 28,881,022	(i) 32,962,495
(e) 17,183,686	(e) 22,231,714	(e) 25,282,853	(e) 32,340,558	(e) 87,767,761	(e) 92,899,124	(e) 107,591,990	(e) 130,882,983
(i) 11,290,811	(i) 8,350,819	(i) 9,244,923	(i) 9,839,297	(i) 43,321,551	(i) 72,972,121	(i) 80,837,479	(i) 114,098,413
(e) 93,890,123	(e) 58,557,584	(e) 56,084,039	(e) 69,855,171	(e) 34,140,345	(e) 85,293,041	(e) 103,373,071	(e) 93,473,493
(i) 11,319,910	(i) 11,100,480	(i) 10,699,532	(i) 10,338,865	(i) 49,296,775	(i) 67,773,379	(i) 65,861,713	(i) 69,547,066
(i) 2,512,802	(i) 3,149,999	(i) 3,084,955	(i) 2,727,431	(i) 7,830,814	(i) 9,655,411	(i) 9,732,293	(i) 10,494,069
(i) 2,586,319	(i) 3,138,015	(i) 2,805,666	(i) 3,472,865	(i) 9,029,442	(i) 9,609,781	(i) 11,162,814	(i) 18,181,424
(e) 184,182,702	(e) 180,026,133	(e) 204,559,674	(e) 279,496,563	(i) 13,207,078	(e) 7,265,569	(e) 52,648,180	(e) 51,670,305

5.—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mdse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1934	1935	1936	1937
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	129,524,098	288,582,666	290,885,297	391,556,798	407,996,698
Irish Free State.....	31,741	34,022	82,866	45,467	3,514,786	4,120,854	3,038,537	3,794,790
Aden.....	8,021	6,857	2,963	3,800	524,533	64,578	77,368	77,368
Africa.....	928,943	1,330,069	3,225,242	2,828,730	834,578	834,578	834,578	834,578
British East.....	3,641,201	3,286,280	4,769,003	4,462,098	7,292,544	12,197,704	13,502,138	15,573,639
British South.....	567,461	567,461	1,002,774	1,002,774	3,683,092	528,777	780,610	843,475
Southern Rhodesia.....	507,156	507,156	1,002,774	1,002,774	3,683,092	528,777	780,610	843,475
British West.....	103,066	103,066	1,146,065	1,146,065	3,683,092	528,777	780,610	843,475
Bermuda.....	193,066	193,066	1,146,065	1,146,065	3,683,092	528,777	780,610	843,475
British East Indies.....	5,941,863	6,414,944	7,438,125	8,235,935	1,146,065	1,131,606	1,254,249	1,362,349
Ceylon.....	1,409,959	2,917,870	3,962,488	3,743,360	3,743,360	4,118,175	3,133,869	3,321,082
Sierra Leone.....	1,001,878	2,092,415	7,198,269	10,540,669	109,411	237,085	238,586	336,588
Strait Settlements.....	7,730	23,938	62,655	10,540,669	681,682	1,493,894	1,314,927	1,938,514
Other.....	1,389,183	2,449,442	4,757,937	5,051,357	1,226	1,648	1,446	4,441
British Guiana.....	148,820	131,360	4,757,937	5,051,357	801,578	927,198	1,098,866	1,264,852
British Honduras.....	14,820	18,279	31,176	236,869	236,869	200,759	236,869	236,869
British Sudan.....	5,655	48,916	28,905	19,935	52,402	1,662	70,045	90,559
British West Indies.....	3,126,857	4,861,463	3,430,007	3,710,534	1,056,146	1,027,173	1,004,638	1,185,661
Jamaica.....	2,640,286	4,304,770	4,313,329	5,172,905	2,633,019	3,088,267	3,342,343	3,327,133
Barbados.....	1,986,716	1,357,030	2,593,296	2,786,898	1,937,460	2,206,914	2,313,583	3,053,985
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,357,089	1,381,744	1,818,095	1,792,705	1,353,324	1,312,310	1,281,720	1,570,585
Other.....	624,336	676,243	1,155,141	709,316	9,935	15,375	7,311	15,215
Gibraltar.....	624,336	676,243	1,155,141	709,316	1,253,866	1,300,083	1,466,955	1,372,904
Hong Kong.....	142	801	226	609	188,871	207,134	416,210	331,513
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	630,070	1,588,973	2,019,282	2,162,223	6,130,698	6,468,918	6,902,882	7,728,211
Newfoundland.....	5,363,199	6,327,175	7,277,099	9,469,823	12,138,869	18,081,847	23,974,094	26,953,810
Oceania.....	1,647,324	1,799,959	1,770,435	2,394,641	176,741	197,946	288,571	303,656
Fiji.....	2,618,541	2,534,678	3,622,398	5,376,866	4,480,219	7,344,785	10,221,205	11,187,118
New Zealand.....	126,747	91,865	59,313	475	15,741	21,179	274,156	315,441
Other.....	126,747	91,865	59,313	475	99,621	135,523	274,156	315,441
Palestine.....	126,747	91,865	59,313	475	99,621	135,523	274,156	315,441
Other British Countries.....	140,403,886	156,186,471	177,721,310	198,182,055	339,006,389	358,199,478	399,311,479	495,598,105
Total British Empire.....	140,403,886	156,186,471	177,721,310	198,182,055	339,006,389	358,199,478	399,311,479	495,598,105
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abyssinia.....	11,879	12,873	5,741	7,225	10,854	1,527	421	358
Argentina.....	2,049,563	2,790,923	3,744,092	11,724,269	2,793,801	4,014,974	3,981,453	3,727,088
Australia.....	216,557	280,986	331,482	389,067	31,268	25,810	44,808	23,408,849
Austria.....	3,200,168	3,613,598	5,093,778	6,695,533	12,538,143	11,780,088	11,061,409	23,433,884
Belgium.....	300	25	24,854	61,959	246,225	192,595	96,471	113,075
Bolivia.....	696,586	835,546	900,877	906,062	1,798,380	2,769,578	3,711,253	3,872,899
Brazil.....	8,323	67,860	59,169	51,913	1,798,380	2,769,578	3,711,253	3,872,899
Chile.....	2,330,559	2,345,570	3,717,181	4,275,235	5,395,970	4,461,465	4,585,726	4,899,488
China.....	3,569,707	4,563,821	4,202,197	4,196,883	421,184	797,370	83,640	1,46,363
Colombia.....	35,774	47,921	60,978	62,209	71,214	1,208,854	1,151,533	1,438,352
Costa Rica.....	1,003,259	441,942	1,969,044	456,614	993,019	1,208,854	1,151,533	1,438,352
Cuba.....	4,033,472	2,310,315	1,969,044	2,394,952	71,900	1,208,854	1,151,533	1,438,352
Czechoslovakia.....	126,383	109,977	160,128	2,160,467	2,160,467	2,042,167	1,325,261	1,673,372
Denmark.....	15,715	20,763	75,418	49,452	60,300	140,461	159,550	112,211
Ecuador.....	15,715	20,763	75,418	49,452	60,300	140,461	159,550	112,211

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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Egypt.....	701,155	956,491	814,138	612,684	179,578	297,984	440,085	409,044
Estonia.....	22,293	26,127	23,876	3,246	328,539	345,367	792,258	63,245
Finland.....	42,088	36,315	48,374	55,126	11,907,478	9,842,294	7,648,440	11,717,806
France.....	6,898,411	6,443,695	6,717,068	6,454,161	61,223	97,114	123,567	80,852
French Africa.....	85,266	35,400	63,643	57,228	82,151	94,496	159,164	185,155
Germany.....	191,039	291,579	42,786	14,281	10,588,450	4,474,158	4,559,594	338,033
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	9,922,704	10,014,434	9,907,685	11,083,528	10,588,450	4,474,158	4,559,594	7,882,925
Greece.....	49,405	39,938	48,019	138,313	10,588,450	4,474,158	4,559,594	3,082,065
Guatemala.....	6,330	5,210	16,131	29,696	122,975	154,157	89,488	102,173
Haiti.....	1,029	62,001	56,811	100,554	151,528	175,033	103,756	186,015
Honduras.....	24,990	33,711	96,056	19,931	115,228	105,641	130,590	153,140
India (Mesopotamia).....	189,226	254,427	345,358	366,369	30,578	129,231	115,907	14,356
Italy.....	2,573,967	2,714,878	1,943,916	1,722,424	3,543,315	3,630,630	2,876,533	4,656,016
Japan.....	3,311,687	4,424,654	3,466,081	4,796,508	13,802,760	16,935,869	14,844,137	21,629,690
Korea.....	12,060	640	80	500	112,407	9,326	1,999	2,404
Latvia.....	404,943	4,664	10,243	12,120	9,249	8,550	40,647	107,028
Mexico.....	14,786	494,584	885,039	812,701	1,080,766	1,885,330	1,719,634	2,854,330
Morocco.....	23,237	14,807	24,902	24,902	58,252	65,774	82,968	1,942,079
Netherlands.....	3,241,669	4,326,497	4,238,497	4,232,461	19,655,271	10,071,978	9,445,227	10,915,611
Dutch East Indies.....	501,251	398,683	780,755	1,000,630	412,180	564,273	660,472	690,009
Dutch Guiana.....	867,486	32,556	273,019	1,000,630	45,224	56,908	51,108	59,244
Dutch West Indies.....	668	273,019	139,250	139,250	76,387	124,743	141,727	176,941
Nicaragua.....	713,577	862,644	713,953	713,953	20,003	34,187	57,194	78,323
Norway.....	91,796	42,480	8,735	8,735	3,912,408	4,576,786	312,402	395,312
Panama.....	13,307	129,119	156,245	156,245	233,430	239,717	312,402	6,401
Paraguay.....	15	130,752	156,245	156,245	157	3,157	11,918	6,401
Persia.....	3,579,726	3,430,387	4,171,236	4,959,838	14,223,503	68,493	176,561	54,750
Peru.....	166,094	154,309	115,818	149,836	926,433	744,736	1,026,433	1,092,274
Poland and Danzig.....	199,197	199,846	154,213	270,206	71,313	402,067	511,929	557,196
Portugal.....	87,235	123,912	173,637	131,511	86,613	95,257	134,735	165,876
Azores and Madeira.....	5,869	45,037	131,511	131,511	27,853	7,996	7,018	15,087
Portuguese Africa.....	4,380	144,413	177,902	177,902	952,519	1,372,743	1,715,147	1,769,576
Roumania.....	104,760	265,039	177,902	177,902	151,382	22,726	22,726	46,709
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	186,006	1,314,936	126	23,158	14,792	5,002	1,201	185,467
Salvador.....	22,595	1,374,755	1,428,984	1,428,984	26,602	50,700	60,195	111,090
San Domingo.....	1,128,755	1,374,755	1,428,984	1,428,984	178,017	261,973	131,304	166,716
Siam.....	2,759	1,704,892	1,704,892	1,704,892	8,042	2,626,984	1,840,790	15,576
Canary Islands.....	1,138,443	2,808,308	2,573,076	2,573,076	45,151	50,159	50,159	178,389
Sweden.....	2,808,308	2,335,297	2,573,076	2,573,076	1,441,030	1,637,093	2,967,087	7,483
Switzerland.....	2,704	4,559	2,704,255	2,704,255	1,441,030	1,637,093	2,967,087	3,230,584
Syria.....	206,188	287,558	2,704,255	2,704,255	275,539	622,264	763,995	517,018
Turkey.....	303,639,972	303,639,972	303,639,972	303,639,972	33,712	33,712	101,962	101,962
United States.....	238,187,681	366,244,682	384,997,753	473,693,511	33,712	33,712	101,962	101,962
Alaska.....	34,552	99,581	319,479,594	394,419,012	1,363	8,657	1,363	8,657
Hawaii.....	40,490	84,904	60,115	91,064	220,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,011,544
Philippines.....	365,472	496,105	116,387	204,917	114,469	148,249	148,249	215,570
Puerto Rico.....	1,194	1,296	592,465	787,617	620,675	600,193	626,510	1,520,419
Uruguay.....	19,908	166,675	22,791	24,484	616,979	833,623	1,123,277	1,512,148
Venezuela.....	336,533	834,848	206,663	63,377	353,809	431,296	409,365	342,450
Yugoslavia.....	33,065	87,966	1,270,437	1,006,627	140,273	231,445	368,508	422,837
Other Foreign Countries.....	202,157	101,499	176,169	508,948	401,306	484,510	571,687	1,016,621
Total Foreign Countries.....	293,394,739	366,244,682	384,997,753	473,693,511	242,990	238,808	324,955	365,889
Grand Total.....	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566	326,947,682	398,426,447	449,718,938	565,583,801
					665,954,071	756,625,925	840,030,417	1,061,181,906



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

No. 6—IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1937

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Value)
<i>British Empire</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom.....	17,923,553	5,070,766	46,633,288	3,761,818	23,033,333	6,078,852	13,102,638	6,957,434	6,962,416	129,524,098
Irish Free State.....	9,987		25,316	604				9,309	45,467	45,467
Africa.....	1,957,483	11,866	853,913	390	50	58			5,556	2,828,726
British East.....	1,293,588	12,700	108,786		2,691	34,894	15,459	3,594	17,118	1,459,229
British South.....	1,082,098									1,082,098
Southern Rhodesia.....										
British West.....										
Gambia.....	530,276					560,844			6	6
Gold Coast.....	400,778									1,091,120
Nigeria.....	6,231									400,778
Sierra Leone.....										6,231
Other British West Africa.....		904		68	11,263	154	64		40,711	156,635
Bermuda.....	103,471									
British East Indies—										
British India.....	4,339,710	15,214	3,654,843	3,878	216	2,960	151,786	8,718	148,630	8,325,955
Ceylon.....	3,952,403		2,037	8	302		1,806		5,912	3,992,468
Straits Settlements.....	9,366,637	20		2,687		1,158,973		4,343	7,989	10,540,669
Other British East Indies.....	9,945	51,093						1,554	63	62,655
British Guiana.....	4,683,367	115		381		359,119	3	130	8,242	5,051,357
British Honduras.....	30,407				190					31,176
British Sudan.....	19,935	579								19,935
British West Indies—										
Barbados.....	3,707,828			45		20	113		2,528	3,710,534
Jamaica.....	5,134,561	10,093	192	67	607			16,183	11,192	5,172,905
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,721,943	13	1,931				60,519	2,492	2,492	2,786,898
Other British West Indies.....	1,684,127	41,835	187	23	717	680	36,028	7	29,101	1,792,705
Falkland Islands.....										
Gibraltar.....	448,132	70,532	7,887	24,712	654	38,387	3,820	56,126	59,056	709,316
Hong Kong.....	73		44					102	45	102
Malta.....	11,461	902,694	2,498	7,513	908,804	566	155,817	195	172,675	2,162,223
Newfoundland.....										
Oceania—										
Australia.....	6,185,807	722,442	2,461,295	34,300	4,394	1,614	82	12,047	47,752	9,469,823
Fiji.....	2,394,578			53						2,394,641
New Zealand.....	258,843	1,933,224	3,158,882	232	10,040	7		984	14,645	5,376,866
Other Oceania.....				425					49	475
Palestine.....	10,183	12	70	368	348		4,269		371	15,907
Total British Empire.....	68,238,005	8,843,523	56,011,574	3,838,161	23,973,618	8,237,187	13,532,526	7,061,793	7,545,668	198,182,055



No. 6—Imports into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1937—*Concluded*

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mdse.)
<i>Foreign Countries—Concluded</i>										
Persia.....	15,050	1,725	138,595				4,950,201		1,468	156,838
Persia.....	5,011	205				85	17,155		2,511	4,938,013
Portugal.....	23,354	20,404	21,040	41,896	2,055	527		16,990	6,405	149,826
Portugal.....	56,690	11,810	14,864	181,276		1,123	932		3,511	270,206
Portugal.....	366		129,735	20					1,390	131,511
Azores and Madeira.....			11,812							11,812
Portuguese Africa.....										
Portuguese Asia.....		4,123				481	125,255	605	334	177,909
Roumania.....	47,111		3,446					58,500	443	128,721
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	327	64,916	3,423	1,089						23,198
Salvador.....	19,735									
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....						23,792	35,024	10,059	492	158,940
Siam.....	157,748		5,862		12,876				19,461	1,181,253
Spain.....	830,489	12,676	8,014	201,074					28	8,042
Canary Islands.....										
Spanish Africa.....		24,822	5,226	96,742	1,462,002	76,988	44,670	55,404	27,514	1,836,415
Sweden.....	43,047	94,052	554,108	18,613	101,769	1,197,784	6,137	642,321	75,387	2,701,255
Switzerland.....	11,084	98	916		1			6	318	2,804
Syria.....	1,503									
Turkey.....	187,384	12,659,575	8,610			25,384,213	87,523,572	6,217	642	202,853
United States.....	38,267,822	57,520	37,176,542	23,000,903	121,742,147	1,948	19,388,229	29,216,009		394,419,012
Alaska.....	2,596		323	4,679	3,711		7,672	265	12,350	91,064
American Virgin Islands.....										
Guam.....										
Hawaii.....	197,301	73	258	1,944	194	12	38		5,087	204,907
Philippine Islands.....	242,852		536,041	6,506		1,278			870	787,617
Puerto Rico.....	13,479					6,556			4,449	24,484
Uruguay.....		63,377								63,377
Venezuela.....	38,260		57							1,006,627
Yugoslavia.....	85,032	1,508	1,032	55		973,361		120	2,401	90,172
Total Foreign Countries.....	63,162,212	19,019,701	47,899,730	25,089,559	126,265,621	28,800,767	103,415,735	26,043,655	33,996,631	473,693,511
Grand Total Imports.....	131,400,217	27,863,224	104,811,304	28,927,720	150,239,139	37,037,954	116,948,201	33,105,448	41,542,299	671,875,566



No. 7—Exports of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1937

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com-modities	Total Imports (Mdse.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	197,083,567	73,350,911	2,508,340	36,064,065	13,032,283	75,819,787	2,730,516	4,191,163	3,216,036	407,996,698
Irish Free State.....	2,941,133	27,009	58,355	435,090	63,781	155,052	30,805	30,805	44,839	3,799,710
Aden.....	9,808	35	14	14	63,774	304	43,626	4,754	98,000	77,396
Africa—British East.....	79,229	8,154	5,005	9,003	637,100	4,869	4,754	4,754	270,000	776,130
British South.....	1,265,881	640,427	1,968,417	1,949,695	8,091,432	1,045,579	146,998	146,998	270,000	15,373,639
Southern Rhodesia.....	40,254	25,129	79,602	93,459	546,397	27,662	2,384	2,430	26,158	345,475
British West—										
Gambia.....	23,173	269		304	13,339			6	315	37,406
Gold Coast.....	172,118	15,545	2,068	954	169,419	135	341	9,032	5,445	375,057
Nigeria.....	36,017	12,837		6,172	124,913	28	54	4,225	5,405	189,741
Sierra Leone.....	186,491	7,231		8,253	14,650		40,158	874	324	257,981
Other British West Africa.....				152						152
Bermuda.....	542,655	447,107	65,413	80,977	58,211	27,006	37,151	41,032	63,367	1,362,919
British India—										
British India.....	259,591	61,796	18,349	193,374	1,513,530	800,614	61,937	223,980	87,891	3,221,062
Ceylon.....	20,242	6,635	7,773	1,972	37,828	14,764	1,238	33,053	13,053	136,558
Strait Settlements.....	320,047	69,087	9,212	55,911	1,333,664	30,056	14,326	11,440	94,231	1,938,514
Other British East Indies.....		702			3,331					4,441
British Borneo.....	638,040	216,244	56,284	102,180	114,614	18,889	15,049	76,495	26,451	1,264,852
British Honduras.....	87,496	86,518	10,996	7,891	18,332	1,357	6,854	6,854	226,793	1,264,852
British Sumatra.....	338	629	114	79,346	1,173		465	8,909		90,559
British West Indies—										
Barbados.....	427,242	170,025	56,429	252,779	134,541	6,890	7,741	95,308	34,706	1,185,661
Jamaica.....	1,511,977	684,380	212,513	179,185	536,068	19,715	7,777	108,585	67,227	3,327,133
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,353,872	429,411	121,255	292,099	637,619	34,130	36,184	107,620	45,795	3,053,985
Other British West Indies.....	858,290	293,240	56,990	98,053	167,728	11,559	16,249	35,734	32,793	1,570,585
Falkland Islands.....										
Gibraltar.....	3,769	2,701	178			120	3,446			15,215
Hong Kong.....	659,854	140,867	8,569	255,241	120,557	8,082	3,985	18,026	157,932	1,372,904
Malta.....	192,213	13,880	8,639	355,221	109,826	1,497	13	5,524	331,513	7,728,211
Newfoundland.....	2,531,093	1,348,885	488,887	394,208	687,827	229,841	1,378,371	429,097	240,001	7,728,211
Oceania—										
Australia.....	153,953	1,949,288	1,273,135	11,571,475	9,267,800	1,015,419	417,837	562,130	742,773	26,953,810
Fiji.....	47,092	12,500	13,639	121,175	4,216	4,216	3,959	3,959	3,959	3,959
New Zealand.....	2,062,504	502,525	857,207	1,961,956	4,504,526	778,188	136,552	205,890	177,770	11,187,118
Other Oceania.....	186	5,033	463	1,103	1,978	36			86	19,770
Palestine.....	143,871	29,704	3,726	127,613	3,398	4,180	1,071		1,791	315,441
Total British Empire.....	213,653,069	80,614,376	7,891,444	54,354,815	42,110,157	80,060,035	5,156,680	6,355,733	5,401,296	495,598,105



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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Japan.....	4,237,902	1,026,256	77,739	5,156,807	691,716	9,317,169	983,965	25,831	112,195	21,629,690
Korea.....	370	1,200		284	187			86	277	2,404
Latvia.....	13,478	100	35		114	105,779			50	107,028
Lithuania.....	117,462	63,817	97,715	125	174	259		49	688	14,325
Mexico.....	1,916,228	30,605	20,429	716,445	104,365	308,742	76,381	1,118,754	51	2,854,330
Netherlands.....	6,712,452	197,513	20,429	442,635	10,914	1,300	22,918		100	1,942,079
Dutch East Indies.....	330,745	8,569	242,611	79,336	37,876	3,396,225	77,066		8,491	10,915,611
Dutch Guiana.....	15,771	1,584	2,107	2,107	821	10,438	1,407		20,472	690,009
Dutch West Indies.....	101,510	48,410	14,474	6,452	481	1,759	72		917	59,244
Nicaragua.....	39,323	879	1,267	708	804	1,765		3,547	1,493	176,941
Norway.....	3,922,564	99,817	29,068	24,906	761	1,765	220,815	644	18	78,323
Panama.....	122,203	76,165	4,632	134,219	4,445	2,373,021	4,720	9,085	8,234	6,907,015
Paraguay.....	12,284	41,556	69	2	2,877	3,015		97	23,338	395,312
Peru.....	161,417	95,521	18,876	580,551	81,021	80,824	15,908	27,045	15,501	54,750
Poland and Danzig.....	3,030	9,195	3,319	398	3,087	433,296	77,736	972	4,165	1,092,274
Portugal.....	142,418	9,125	1,670	15	1,307	19,481	1,375	72	1,250	557,196
Azores and Madeira.....	9,267	93	6,240						50	105,876
Portuguese Africa.....	142,408	33,028	4,241	439,615	199,937	67,424	15,243	862,331	5,329	1,769,576
Portuguese Asia.....	33,182		297	9	2,401	9,202			33	46,709
Roumania.....	167,698	6		25	9,908	9,242	6,280		1,314	185,467
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	91,782	6	750	4,758	9,675	742		19,967	80	111,060
Salvador.....	50,629	97,347	1,268	7,693	528	1,539		5,351	2,361	106,716
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	8,590	4,616	3	57	221	1,171	39	875	15	15,776
Siam.....	9,746	2,240		20,255	106,623	225	10,456	28,707	147	178,308
Spain.....	6,780	87	442						174	7,483
Canary Islands.....	6,727				292				7	7,280
Spanish Africa.....	1,072,025	398,944	14,325	3,989	99,931	1,545,745	72,593	1,463	27,839	3,236,824
Sweden.....	41,655	63,274	639	8,068	6,877	392,236	170	1,082	3,617	507,618
Switzerland.....	75,969	18,515	5,588		1,287	4,588	939		734	107,620
Syria.....					568	337				1,087
Turkey.....	73,603,221	46,431,986	3,003,772	153,717,675	6,072,255	117,328,297	17,080,392	8,699,580	9,077,366	435,014,544
United States.....	3,623	56,923	477	4,671	5,867	1,056	59,975	53,438	29,140	215,670
Alaska.....	32,531	16,611	305	1,820				1,042		52,309
American Virgin Islands.....		500		818					100	1,418
Guam.....	587,237	156,528	439	152,801	804	2,246	2,417	623,707	3,240	1,529,419
Hawaii.....	897,840	42,542		150,523	13,385	51,944	496	353,540	1,876	1,512,146
Philippine Islands.....	9,403	134,935	213	103,967	1,887	630	330	88,930	2,095	342,450
Puerto Rico.....	15,440	1,707		260,796	128,148	16,275		298	113	422,837
Uruguay.....	546,892	114,549	13,533	90,704	9,220	51,798	552	114,821	74,552	1,016,621
Venezuela.....	3,209			1,233	1,045	51			37,443	42,981
Yugoslavia.....										
Total Foreign Countries.....	132,767,559	53,325,900	4,998,708	169,563,661	11,063,018	150,092,279	20,924,348	12,881,964	9,996,304	565,583,801
Grand Total Exports.....	346,450,628	133,940,776	12,830,212	223,918,476	53,173,175	230,152,314	26,081,028	19,237,697	15,397,600	1,061,181,906



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Imports.....	\$ 406,383,744	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 88,288,966	90,828,810	109,418,595	110,342,532	131,400,217
Principal Imports—					
Cocoa and chocolate.....	Lb. 21,549,566	26,930,126	25,351,958	28,662,803	42,033,149
	\$ 1,307,961	1,472,174	1,594,487	1,807,704	3,701,013
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 32,578,011	32,380,812	32,624,731	35,940,656	40,180,563
	\$ 3,639,797	3,186,465	3,509,504	3,171,000	3,636,467
Corn.....	Bush. 7,614,684	5,669,371	7,957,211	8,307,618	18,632,448
	\$ 2,910,476	2,738,601	4,988,051	4,958,387	10,551,080
Fruits, green.....	\$ 11,306,598	10,576,033	12,586,403	12,897,652	15,881,865
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 81,314,844	71,542,240	86,963,464	89,724,037	91,000,082
	\$ 4,913,221	4,325,923	5,517,990	5,496,178	6,257,465
Fruits, canned.....	Lb. 13,634,659	17,708,818	23,371,749	23,842,942	32,722,511
	\$ 532,040	641,678	859,322	960,822	1,341,330
Gums and resins.....	Lb. 31,754,060	39,263,681	41,076,196	40,262,409	43,878,861
	\$ 1,194,520	1,573,726	1,692,544	1,757,319	2,023,197
Molasses.....	Gal. 8,653,461	12,614,893	9,442,507	13,594,356	14,441,661
	\$ 1,649,651	2,143,721	2,334,445	2,660,693	2,217,281
Nuts (except cocoanuts).....	Lb. 35,924,299	40,098,529	52,856,467	49,074,478	51,206,607
	\$ 514,265	635,237	2,624,616	3,238,475	3,486,546
Rice.....	Cwt. 989,872	1,613,828	1,187,625	1,532,502	730,165
	\$ 41,077,906	51,148,547	63,618,101	56,915,391	1,287,377
Rubber, crude.....	Lb. 1,693,257	3,921,198	7,958,308	6,736,561	62,546,059
	\$ 1,281,403	1,523,314	1,906,368	2,021,300	10,100,668
Rubber, manufactured.....	\$ 1,176,715	1,149,847	2,286,168	1,780,603	2,441,743
Seeds.....	\$ 732,306	718,016	713,346	976,583	1,126,440
Distilled spirits.....	Pl. gal. 12,226,849	13,065,871	13,058,393	7,209,119	6,911,081
	\$ 8,784,348	6,931,979	8,751,103	9,188,049	10,210,123
Sugar for refining.....	Cwt. 14,068,983	11,660,588	14,473,171	15,684,087	17,253,605
	\$ 47,195	49,896	51,660	44,322	53,553
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt. 162,091	154,360	206,223	211,561	252,002
	\$ 38,417,276	36,192,227	30,370,010	37,148,787	40,620,874
Tea.....	Lb. 4,720,435	7,389,717	7,107,322	8,153,748	9,348,409
	\$ 10,199,212	8,129,142	9,414,889	5,772,638	3,006,175
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb. 2,836,883	2,147,001	2,616,637	2,069,117	1,051,510
	\$ 9,873,392	13,313,836	17,719,469	21,610,783	20,731,508
Vegetable oils.....	Gal. 4,832,494	6,128,311	7,425,906	12,065,483	12,686,869
	\$ 4,054,535	3,345,725	3,517,104	4,186,816	5,148,202
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 2,963,820	1,986,882	2,327,218	2,387,284	3,562,950
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 288,591	179,840	217,421	232,591	300,232
	\$ 1,188,885	963,794	1,091,887	1,007,548	1,009,666
Wines.....	\$				
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 15,438,634	19,841,877	19,957,477	24,314,220	27,863,224
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living.....	\$ 1,439,267	1,030,439	931,937	696,998	812,702
Butter.....	Lb. 876,894	2,602,744	873,536	164,923	112,745
	\$ 138,637	413,949	139,398	39,746	29,368
Fish.....	\$ 1,266,876	1,281,299	1,671,331	1,725,953	2,081,411
Furs, chiefly raw.....	\$ 3,167,232	5,046,441	4,135,464	6,022,268	8,208,740
Grease for soap and leather.....	Cwt. 1,734,439	259,284	138,552	111,960	80,615
	\$ 268,355	891,446	549,566	702,583	444,027
Hides, raw.....	Cwt. 1,608,144	313,482	383,013	404,708	381,128
	\$ 1,950,878	2,289,195	2,467,457	4,519,627	5,253,091
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 1,651,538	1,726,280	1,851,392	3,132,509	2,992,888
Leather, manufactured.....	\$ 673,873	832,644	1,018,298	1,898,436	2,052,541
Meats.....	\$ 380,316	634,342	1,101,363	964,164	1,147,349
Sausage casings.....	\$			1,178,476	915,525
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 61,214,824	79,372,470	81,798,280	89,814,164	104,811,304
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns.....	Lb. 958,047	2,082,202	965,341	1,078,504	1,410,756
	\$ 540,169	1,323,782	662,553	670,349	919,844
Artificial silk products.....	\$ 1,907,208	1,679,468	1,478,686	1,275,028	2,266,702
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 252,649	201,470	196,904	266,363	266,692
	\$ 1,445,810	1,163,819	1,244,504	1,654,697	2,019,374
Cotton, raw.....	Lb. 94,705,651	132,456,924	138,025,066	136,555,504	147,836,584
	\$ 7,443,536	14,343,617	18,111,446	17,209,869	19,905,775
Cotton yarns.....	Lb. 4,074,613	4,937,167	4,917,855	5,098,422	5,117,518
	\$ 2,342,377	2,511,890	2,430,096	2,563,673	2,679,451
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p.....	Lb. 1,600,545	1,949,365	1,822,349	1,829,750	1,897,520
	\$ 842,411	1,100,611	1,025,520	928,676	918,998
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p.....	Lb. 6,156,880	7,095,165	7,632,775	8,814,610	9,909,652
	\$ 3,668,523	4,174,953	4,460,621	4,810,539	5,302,012
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....	Lb. 4,125,924	5,773,148	5,297,703	5,091,807	6,360,392
	\$ 987,690	1,673,368	1,565,676	1,398,396	1,902,333
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	Lb. 363,892	345,077	426,620	495,123	545,746
	\$ 568,914	477,262	513,180	599,435	609,771
Cotton lace and embroidery.....	\$ 571,353	708,839	718,605	788,035	750,253
Cotton wearing apparel.....	\$ 1,041,061	975,903	1,121,838	1,213,638	1,341,304
Fishing lines.....	\$ 916,706	1,188,091	1,369,252	1,379,865	1,562,467

## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
—Concluded					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Flax and hemp fabrics.....	\$ 905,875	949,326	936,033	1,047,646	1,107,322
Hats and caps.....	\$ 780,759	665,187	593,613	532,402	921,239
Jute fabrics.....	Yd. 60,866,988	72,331,707	75,518,443	80,574,104	99,891,079
	\$ 2,113,542	3,084,921	3,255,833	3,297,923	3,611,946
Linen handkerchiefs.....	Lb. 140,727	177,504	176,044	187,781	198,238
	\$ 400,842	513,210	514,939	582,990	633,201
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....	Lb. 75,335,000	69,965,700	42,457,900	62,369,800	58,580,800
	\$ 2,151,646	2,379,135	1,437,855	2,418,059	3,099,872
Silk, raw.....	Lb. 2,572,949	2,505,200	2,692,693	3,001,902	2,318,030
	\$ 4,783,327	4,534,182	3,837,406	5,115,544	4,295,726
Silk fabrics and velvets.....	\$ 1,926,993	1,981,104	1,999,526	1,980,308	1,964,616
Silk wearing apparel.....	\$ 854,582	778,095	810,927	649,718	732,095
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 8,355,731	17,215,256	12,012,265	19,219,073	23,771,236
	\$ 1,553,328	3,747,155	2,765,921	3,969,519	6,476,705
Wool noils and tops.....	Lb. 8,007,079	11,931,682	9,090,348	13,747,357	13,479,261
	\$ 2,858,702	5,255,756	4,123,874	6,170,786	7,102,001
Woollen yarns.....	Lb. 3,011,734	4,370,779	2,956,781	3,380,525	3,449,483
	\$ 2,193,754	3,273,695	2,368,962	2,637,026	2,899,099
Wool carpets.....	Sq. ft. 628,895	1,052,020	1,312,098	1,313,037	1,923,250
	\$ 286,662	481,212	575,072	557,486	709,740
Woollen dress goods to be dyed.....	Lb. 846,841	1,168,932	1,329,555	1,343,716	1,339,889
	\$ 785,806	1,203,979	1,401,720	1,376,227	1,443,330
Woollen tweeds.....	Lb. 483,728	984,215	1,311,757	1,383,125	1,440,600
	\$ 477,079	921,627	1,214,775	1,254,583	1,348,461
Worsted and sarges.....	Lb. 2,529,948	2,118,048	2,356,906	3,441,185	4,129,775
	\$ 2,895,502	2,644,730	3,060,219	4,027,717	4,902,726
Woollen wearing apparel.....	\$ 1,238,230	1,167,800	1,316,948	1,465,297	1,749,061
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 20,506,134	19,357,987	21,199,687	23,271,631	28,927,720
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Books and printed matter (Total).....	\$ 9,168,487	8,372,627	9,034,343	9,882,572	12,330,552
Advertising pamphlets, etc.....	Lb. 2,396,618	2,065,936	2,529,310	2,743,154	3,625,522
	\$ 991,103	809,556	995,239	1,130,453	1,511,322
Bibles and prayer books.....	\$ 361,043	329,560	338,311	365,260	362,783
Newspapers and magazines.....	\$ 2,819,639	2,675,982	2,803,524	3,275,745	4,910,045
Text books.....	\$ 1,045,065	944,508	954,198	1,138,442	1,138,442
Paper (Total).....	\$ 6,179,897	5,242,168	5,600,024	5,989,251	7,060,499
Boxes and containers.....	\$ 490,243	321,663	292,890	265,142	437,366
Paper board.....	Lb. 12,365,954	10,500,020	11,630,383	14,753,408	18,336,454
	\$ 518,410	431,658	468,380	635,130	843,300
Printing paper.....	Lb. 10,334,180	9,211,787	7,178,007	7,957,532	7,958,828
	\$ 897,641	657,540	634,855	680,612	745,919
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....	\$ 2,440,516	3,172,625	3,829,144	4,307,124	5,408,557
Logs.....	M ft. 3,692	25,762	29,143	9,075	4,865
	\$ 66,448	379,408	389,274	160,796	88,571
Lumber and timber.....	M ft. 33,828	48,761	58,370	73,630	100,661
	\$ 1,452,222	2,071,345	2,407,248	2,897,853	3,995,014
Veneers.....	\$ 250,536	273,425	323,796	546,166	563,230
Wood, manufactured (Total).....	\$ 2,717,234	2,570,567	2,736,176	3,092,684	4,128,282
Cork manufactures.....	\$ 500,072	407,285	468,477	456,646	650,013
Furniture.....	\$ 387,914	435,482	487,969	564,988	971,243
Staves.....	\$ 157,715	520,666	201,332	200,222	223,338
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 251,684	75,713	226,730	325,737	403,522
	\$ 418,182	115,710	361,574	529,926	651,070
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 58,917,834	69,126,641	100,056,145	114,253,715	150,239,139
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Automobiles.....	No. 1,178	2,093	3,387	4,542	13,307
	\$ 913,794	1,395,619	2,306,315	3,304,828	10,410,102
Automobile parts.....	\$ 10,022,832	13,760,242	22,178,231	22,706,931	27,379,705
Band and hoop iron.....	Cwt. 249,444	314,663	429,593	603,394	759,575
	\$ 879,267	1,175,442	1,712,246	2,283,478	2,969,961
Bars, including rails.....	Cwt. 434,896	503,951	773,189	737,996	1,025,690
	\$ 1,194,963	1,488,562	2,319,202	2,358,703	3,211,601
Castings and forgings.....	\$ 1,385,514	1,443,221	2,257,587	2,331,413	2,065,465
Engines and boilers (Total).....	\$ 5,297,109	5,297,109	7,781,902	8,240,278	8,663,262
Automobile engines and parts.....	No. 21,470	20,737	24,652	27,394	45,952
	\$ 3,851,321	3,724,272	5,400,582	5,249,292	4,519,342
Diesel engines and parts.....	No. 164	208	841	606	972
	\$ 457,475	463,421	844,925	1,120,397	1,449,921
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 2,208,028	2,283,771	3,716,319	6,182,218	10,803,750
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 1,790,628	1,996,244	2,272,405	2,412,822	2,437,225
Iron ore.....	Ton 66,514	205,811	1,060,843	1,431,111	1,325,195
	\$ 180,911	402,034	1,975,532	2,829,987	2,638,731
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 13,997,759	13,847,326	19,127,704	21,914,192	31,086,819
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....	Cwt. 164,826	194,116	506,382	395,394	323,963
	\$ 304,430	445,326	857,459	661,854	662,695
Plates and sheets (Total).....	Cwt. 3,404,313	4,244,397	5,124,952	6,098,852	7,241,834
	\$ 9,354,335	13,108,114	15,963,502	18,453,155	22,645,546
Tin plate.....	Cwt. 797,852	1,721,472	1,649,952	1,603,517	2,042,112
	\$ 3,182,945	7,614,023	7,631,123	7,840,011	9,980,990
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 1,105,421	984,413	1,091,240	1,181,796	1,478,720

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>					
Structural iron and steel.....Cwt.	479,740	398,260	712,000	889,320	1,194,540
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	884,721	733,333	1,379,388	1,674,505	2,441,041
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	709,361	967,225	1,422,119	1,645,416	2,156,538
Wire and manufactures.....\$	890,868	855,444	1,276,185	1,446,251	1,928,253
	695,981	923,493	1,380,577	1,363,451	1,744,961
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	18,095,404	20,171,000	28,496,629	33,685,919	37,037,954
Principal Imports—					
Aluminium and products (Total).....\$	2,619,797	2,967,437	3,655,202	4,224,716	4,751,819
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	745,455	1,241,609	1,856,059	2,678,380	3,650,911
Aluminium products.....\$	1,416,321	2,026,589	2,553,076	2,902,275	3,040,061
Brass and products.....\$	1,203,476	940,848	1,102,126	1,322,441	1,711,758
Clocks and watches.....\$	1,836,598	1,699,857	2,082,637	2,369,300	2,855,385
Copper and products.....\$	918,240	1,024,092	1,390,852	1,743,170	2,037,278
Electrical apparatus.....\$	584,458	497,919	575,028	716,743	906,088
Nickel and products.....\$	6,048,542	5,915,024	7,943,639	8,757,837	11,991,038
Precious metals and products.....\$	1,045,900	1,159,769	1,180,239	1,176,315	1,222,067
Printing materials.....\$	1,025,075	1,545,244	4,200,135	5,943,967	3,661,414
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.....Cwt.	642,852	585,448	755,757	664,280	599,589
	28,763	31,322	42,283	45,757	51,876
	749,017	1,499,613	2,153,515	2,236,476	2,408,521
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	87,658,005	83,396,761	102,428,037	105,421,236	116,948,261
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products.....\$	428,232	518,965	695,323	733,499	954,487
Clay and products (Total).....\$	5,072,380	5,178,936	6,094,940	6,593,645	7,744,156
Tableware of china.....\$	2,831,422	2,538,943	2,694,903	3,042,463	3,320,207
Coal.....Ton	11,045,180	11,655,993	12,827,068	12,409,841	13,353,762
Coke for fuel.....Ton	28,989,650	29,201,459	35,618,429	33,834,971	34,854,726
Diamonds, unset.....\$	588,377	622,034	626,383	496,708	398,524
Gasoline.....Gal.	2,740,699	2,921,707	3,487,284	2,730,925	2,291,338
Glass and glassware.....\$	326,563	388,126	649,474	865,700	1,046,076
Kerosene oil.....Gal.	93,864,758	59,524,173	64,616,691	64,587,586	57,429,188
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	7,983,845	4,119,599	4,063,625	4,401,377	4,004,534
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	4,069,147	4,365,249	5,341,382	5,798,580	7,583,043
Salt.....Cwt.	1,720,174	1,676,675	2,039,950	1,292,271	2,918,700
Sulphur.....Cwt.	134,059	121,777	153,598	116,807	232,166
Stone and products.....\$	10,978,826	9,954,828	10,708,468	13,489,156	14,794,269
	2,915,319	2,593,587	2,375,752	2,685,733	3,071,588
	897,580,215	1,063,629,697	1,091,352,582	1,198,116,475	1,249,391,532
	26,878,125	25,010,663	32,500,727	35,564,978	39,704,808
	2,015,010	2,786,338	2,809,141	2,532,358	2,188,525
	586,490	659,533	596,113	508,792	453,655
	1,901,953	2,201,137	3,732,424	4,389,365	5,701,551
	2,128,505	2,858,749	3,072,115	2,717,995	3,463,597
	2,054,563	2,559,159	2,500,514	2,290,127	2,874,357
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	25,455,432	25,583,675	28,872,053	29,919,921	33,105,448
Principal Imports—					
Acids.....\$	807,321	1,115,116	1,096,667	1,318,389	1,473,684
Cellulose products.....\$	2,174,126	1,655,043	1,871,289	1,864,591	1,880,260
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....Lb.	1,723,737	1,398,928	1,866,148	2,545,346	3,172,675
Drugs and medicines.....\$	1,681,699	981,064	1,062,182	1,322,283	1,464,848
Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	2,577,291	2,621,563	2,715,920	2,968,389	3,274,066
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	35,026,971	43,990,495	38,434,628	45,223,122	43,058,777
Paints and varnishes.....\$	3,510,598	4,843,632	4,853,908	5,486,921	5,975,440
Perfumery.....\$	2,294,474	2,181,730	3,266,679	3,034,383	3,663,651
Potash and compounds.....Lb.	1,942,712	1,989,498	2,484,724	2,147,182	2,643,245
Soap.....\$	2,412,204	2,723,858	3,484,897	3,620,464	4,497,644
Soda and compounds.....Lb.	611,838	436,309	429,737	418,559	433,696
	3,532,221	4,505,305	5,006,705	5,359,489	4,940,069
	318,198	404,861	373,128	415,103	374,244
	870,080	381,189	437,597	505,797	561,482
	113,330,452	106,645,098	103,271,888	77,515,577	91,837,138
	2,337,067	2,179,827	2,409,537	2,304,046	2,437,412
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	30,808,511	26,119,404	30,204,250	31,695,725	41,525,928
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition.....\$	3,026,456	2,045,253	2,301,687	2,760,586	2,537,930
Articles re-imported.....\$	1,312,369	1,931,296	3,405,982	2,556,445	2,326,456
Containers (outside coverings).....\$	2,409,441	2,339,708	2,391,737	2,283,950	2,278,666
Express parcels.....\$	1,076,341	1,025,575	1,185,592	1,347,768	1,703,750
Films.....\$	905,396	781,449	909,139	1,104,090	1,238,475
Jewellery.....\$	670,598	585,516	636,290	621,921	653,080
Musical instruments.....\$	316,004	347,596	446,878	578,121	806,985
Pocketbooks, purses, etc.....\$	499,866	437,570	488,770	552,395	726,707
Scientific and educational equipment.....\$	2,538,770	2,282,103	2,844,583	3,229,556	3,443,750
Settlers' effects.....\$	6,716,111	3,714,401	2,915,858	2,803,668	2,641,324
Toys and dolls.....\$	1,208,594	1,070,535	1,164,265	1,342,485	1,530,419
Works of art.....\$	387,666	457,502	673,636	575,458	1,363,915



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	528,064,278	665,954,071	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,906
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	203,370,418	205,804,526	226,233,097	242,861,877	346,450,628
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	9,972,611	16,586,299	13,547,945	16,355,413	21,913,616
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.	35,667	404,939	69,994	51,887	112,902
	40,764	435,546	75,450	53,348	113,157
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	1,992,059	2,543,225	2,201,515	2,991,354	5,286,023
	9,920,907	16,028,484	13,407,076	16,288,585	21,777,246
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	510,787	575,084	859,336	931,414	1,550,536
Fruits (Total)..... \$	8,676,256	14,607,881	10,496,002	11,238,853	7,778,559
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,780,026	3,476,114	2,059,618	2,288,010	1,506,227
	7,352,912	12,823,785	8,218,846	8,821,752	5,453,273
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	9,787,956	17,547,577	24,968,437	23,773,441	21,758,571
	558,792	944,841	1,460,454	1,355,944	1,366,376
Grains (Total)..... \$	143,695,931	123,284,392	146,467,012	157,383,360	244,772,885
Barley..... Bush.	9,863,054	1,569,569	12,001,178	7,319,384	18,749,862
	4,293,341	658,747	8,210,230	3,674,119	14,001,211
Oats..... Bush.	13,824,449	5,707,502	12,873,595	12,739,083	8,142,122
	4,300,592	1,747,650	4,915,135	4,520,822	3,176,469
Rye..... Bush.	8,211,332	2,788,213	737,372	664,242	4,446,739
	4,030,240	1,513,598	463,420	291,643	2,622,959
Wheat..... Bush.	239,373,255	175,534,255	165,701,983	179,124,180	227,996,513
	130,546,365	118,969,445	132,441,685	148,576,975	223,461,009
Grain products (Total)..... \$	24,354,950	30,034,127	31,462,650	32,466,687	38,047,446
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	2,142,785	2,598,860	3,013,465	3,240,413	4,326,863
	1,531,524	2,015,610	3,259,579	2,988,324	5,020,834
Cereal foods..... \$	2,399,732	2,981,706	3,274,009	3,554,774	4,160,890
Malt..... Bush.	1,376,802	3,572,247	2,872,633	2,604,039	2,016,088
	1,061,880	3,017,394	2,935,114	2,919,996	2,281,235
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	568,731	463,245	550,733	573,412	626,650
	2,000,807	1,705,451	2,330,784	2,670,864	3,083,738
Wheat flour..... Brl.	5,268,371	5,619,937	4,936,827	4,858,947	4,771,007
	16,987,110	19,729,782	18,386,040	19,382,617	21,587,038
Hay..... Ton	27,138	29,362	102,355	58,658	204,592
	212,682	295,232	1,137,587	613,215	1,521,953
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	6,645,869	8,968,722	12,425,465	12,901,311	14,513,793
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	2,510,180	4,110,807	5,161,879	4,996,153	6,072,886
	2,313,757	3,202,929	3,680,921	3,685,860	4,583,305
Inner tubes..... No.	206,256	371,448	555,945	496,748	533,353
	181,783	304,724	491,130	551,903	621,669
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	429,356	567,308	822,165	740,113	736,271
	3,022,931	4,062,561	6,325,367	6,666,294	7,091,371
Seeds (Total)..... \$	652,042	1,650,395	657,234	681,103	4,344,968
Clover seed..... Bush.	68,121	117,405	16,753	31,545	295,367
	335,660	905,401	191,028	300,051	2,296,019
Flaxseed..... Bush.	371,438	610,327	11,766	17,740	180,108
	291,376	689,520	53,401	86,650	318,493
Grass seed..... Bush.	13,732	27,351	84,768	103,181	101,514
	8,819	24,482	369,840	252,713	196,508
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.					1,336,167
					1,380,620
Sugar and products (Total)..... \$	1,223,214	1,568,353	1,324,583	1,481,776	1,683,217
Maple sugar..... Lb.	3,176,471	2,295,042	3,176,655	4,022,139	6,031,841
	543,153	370,443	475,398	649,739	877,079
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	84,252	190,721	93,338	35,319	36,914
	393,846	896,950	424,175	157,242	146,164
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	14,748,069	8,460,639	10,294,600	8,884,737	9,414,023
	3,902,244	2,110,265	2,773,452	2,664,681	2,818,534
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	2,686,598	4,911,728	3,591,664	4,660,294	5,809,174
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	1,861,843	2,707,693	1,430,267	1,409,663	1,130,350
	770,272	1,876,331	848,185	863,386	969,467
Turnips..... Bush.	1,950,482	1,949,022	1,855,158	2,387,891	2,623,787
	362,214	638,733	405,191	639,259	734,745
Pickles and sauces..... \$	1,080,851	1,433,524	1,178,640	1,601,844	2,061,367
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	6,755,112	17,099,688	21,101,353	38,162,952	43,175,339
	281,207	810,295	1,013,494	1,608,385	1,902,141
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	54,333,047	75,151,480	86,848,144	100,932,110	133,940,776
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	2,829,953	4,471,870	5,710,296	9,577,305	18,053,751
Cattle..... No.	37,359	64,206	83,430	147,792	315,271
	2,374,785	3,965,769	4,979,152	7,360,179	14,000,092
Horses..... No.	5,229	6,175	3,906	11,257	16,028
	215,282	333,586	455,004	1,311,191	2,011,696
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	270,340	2,122,904	2,006,633	1,140,856	1,225,381
	66,400	448,236	455,500	304,789	330,159

\*Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

## 9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>					
Fish (Total).....	Cwt. 2,380,071	3,083,269	3,024,704	3,212,714	3,417,281
Fish, fresh.....	Cwt. 16,640,416	20,304,933	22,411,413	24,435,248	25,087,602
Fish, dried, salted or pickled.....	Cwt. 836,532	995,374	1,165,738	1,365,222	1,444,080
Fish, canned or preserved (Total).....	Cwt. 6,730,552	7,737,482	8,355,079	9,984,674	11,197,210
Fish, canned or preserved (Total).....	Cwt. 1,141,727	1,462,222	1,312,767	1,190,682	1,269,901
Fish, canned or preserved (Total).....	Cwt. 3,216,397	4,110,530	4,750,960	4,031,658	3,813,814
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 401,812	625,673	546,199	656,810	703,300
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 6,693,467	8,456,921	9,305,374	10,418,916	10,076,578
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 65,062	59,305	52,913	45,519	39,396
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 2,711,307	2,222,128	2,508,173	2,269,904	2,173,234
Furs, undressed (Total).....	Cwt. 288,286	503,037	392,321	513,301	554,604
Beaver skins.....	No. 3,603,628	5,773,403	5,989,887	7,344,642	6,969,946
Fox skins.....	No. 10,633,750	14,030,007	14,897,986	15,738,166	18,444,030
Mink skins.....	No. 80,475	80,888	67,536	72,288	68,622
Muskrat skins.....	No. 836,648	837,707	640,447	662,645	819,023
Hides, raw.....	Cwt. 249,148	259,841	365,076	396,289	393,940
Lard and compounds.....	Cwt. 6,082,387	7,289,002	8,559,455	8,707,437	9,234,142
Leather, unmanufactured.....	Cwt. 172,640	226,883	226,927	206,730	163,440
Leather, manufactured.....	Cwt. 1,198,096	2,202,563	1,895,932	2,154,509	2,506,195
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 1,785,728	1,894,688	1,670,844	1,485,408	1,145,285
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 916,422	1,174,684	1,368,245	1,386,059	1,548,562
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 133,987	344,076	279,891	417,447	418,282
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 533,040	2,590,163	1,805,242	3,454,341	3,988,888
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 42,660	22,376	32,942	190,013	331,258
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 269,436	161,481	298,733	2,426,343	3,913,141
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 2,438,093	3,289,695	3,514,834	4,312,861	6,335,282
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 221,810	384,829	684,726	823,790	1,197,583
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 6,683,140	15,503,994	24,114,755	24,220,802	36,114,497
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 402,101	930,175	1,276,051	1,201,012	1,737,048
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 4,023,518	12,653,273	10,998,575	19,407,285	28,801,291
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 11,706,193	10,886,289	8,863,192	10,807,451	14,447,544
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 32,060	44,019	4,466	76,911	51,406
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 589,537	818,996	104,758	1,795,784	1,183,633
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 857,116	749,669	602,130	585,449	807,391
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 8,758,415	8,176,271	6,480,947	6,789,588	11,236,543
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 276,851	234,806	264,302	243,574	199,668
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 2,211,751	1,853,897	2,277,088	2,215,410	1,946,435
Meads (Total).....	Cwt. 524,241	1,046,010	1,220,679	1,070,660	1,104,913
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 4,731,094	7,828,684	7,523,144	10,273,697	12,830,212
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 166,129	150,317	120,005	186,826	161,583
Cotton goods.....	\$ 855,438	705,496	710,580	1,077,961	1,115,234
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 1,096,140	1,345,459	1,819,350	1,736,169	2,114,101
Rags.....	Cwt. 396,807	461,226	387,182	336,464	374,456
Socks and stockings.....	Cwt. 77,638	118,968	102,255	194,937	191,552
Wool, raw.....	Cwt. 164,801	455,612	419,090	748,154	1,012,139
Wool, raw.....	Doz. pr. 141,846	230,107	308,436	364,697	468,845
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 1,005,309	1,454,111	1,851,542	2,185,795	2,771,729
Wool, raw.....	\$ 4,020,751	10,903,821	5,019,358	8,723,846	9,104,460
Wool, raw.....	\$ 374,613	1,922,433	689,337	1,645,767	2,307,462
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 120,886,796	143,142,398	160,932,709	181,831,743	223,918,476
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 569,079	587,382	669,324	818,420	952,272
Paper (Total).....	\$ 77,188,109	77,040,786	87,589,412	97,084,240	117,818,478
Board—Pulp and fibre.....	Cwt. 148,550	203,178	279,596	307,223	385,261
Other paper board.....	Cwt. 500,155	640,113	858,215	981,152	1,177,521
Book paper.....	Cwt. 1,129,764	1,451,924	2,514,140	3,039,637	2,894,383
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. 21,307	43,903	50,702	61,296	65,833
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt. 176,496	296,339	351,254	435,014	444,507
Wood and products (Total).....	Cwt. 33,259,697	40,481,134	47,850,462	53,261,626	62,899,709
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	Cwt. 74,138,863	73,238,482	82,147,844	90,761,379	110,176,448
Logs.....	Cwt. 160,095	186,701	245,933	251,291	384,777
Match splints.....	Cwt. 598,719	519,662	690,446	751,887	1,295,775
Planks and boards (Total).....	Cwt. 450,774	323,720	377,548	318,191	295,845
Douglas fir.....	Cwt. 619,675	1,210,769	1,301,301	1,382,714	1,866,811
Pine.....	Cwt. 11,098,960	21,258,286	24,900,902	27,605,281	40,284,864
Spruce.....	Cwt. 228,491	486,498	530,158	646,878	813,094
Spruce.....	Cwt. 2,791,433	6,801,454	8,059,056	10,179,725	14,926,588
Spruce.....	Cwt. 81,010	140,614	121,267	119,207	133,350
Spruce.....	Cwt. 2,108,041	3,483,967	3,387,914	3,585,504	4,275,559
Spruce.....	Cwt. 181,172	389,241	450,092	368,540	549,080
Spruce.....	Cwt. 3,511,320	6,969,184	9,024,183	7,896,565	12,341,036

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9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—*Continued*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—CON.</b>					
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>					
Wood and products— <i>Con.</i>					
Pulpwood.....Cord	476,748	693,098	1,003,102	973,738	1,183,361
.....\$	4,287,425	4,883,318	7,131,238	6,943,102	8,679,198
Railway ties.....No.	303,606	874,586	504,507	966,358	798,329
.....\$	216,691	600,165	420,696	513,820	566,137
Shingles.....\$	2,400,310	3,764,418	3,505,425	7,692,957	6,578,972
Timber, square.....M ft.	100,978	129,827	119,163	89,346	104,575
.....\$	1,289,351	1,716,051	1,707,425	1,477,822	1,797,211
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	8,786,823	12,906,150	12,249,540	13,722,878	15,792,020
.....\$	17,786,135	25,102,381	25,869,296	28,103,970	33,210,237
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	17,277,099	26,641,482	40,736,038	52,368,057	53,173,175
Principal Exports—					
Automobiles—Freight.....No.	2,247	7,041	12,737	17,420	15,155
.....\$	806,093	2,519,838	4,675,901	6,158,129	5,616,337
Passenger.....No.	11,121	21,360	36,083	49,911	38,424
.....\$	4,989,438	8,934,250	14,516,269	17,727,901	13,809,343
Parts of.....\$	2,016,653	1,444,515	2,642,335	3,224,008	2,902,938
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	1,324,776	1,819,826	3,567,253	6,344,437	6,276,608
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	896,735	1,363,473	1,823,704	2,108,350	2,201,921
Machinery, except farm.....\$	3,938,433	2,923,526	5,368,997	5,803,925	7,607,472
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....Ton	20,755	83,517	71,869	119,881	164,848
.....\$	907,680	2,937,512	1,767,267	2,739,748	4,074,851
Ferro-manganese.....Ton	16,644	48,276	25,282	36,278	50,625
.....\$	796,385	2,234,052	676,955	937,750	1,346,414
Rolling mill products (Total).....Ton	5,634	36,182	64,754	78,704	91,526
.....\$	235,212	1,080,697	1,967,381	2,463,441	3,093,006
Rails.....Ton	4,848	24,921	22,257	30,337	44,566
.....\$	187,237	730,016	655,664	922,590	1,524,994
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	38,621	143,747	89,652	128,371	206,865
.....\$	199,707	889,558	742,285	1,163,261	2,189,890
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	357,557	584,670	811,122	994,314	1,203,200
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	613,739	808,114	886,287	917,938	884,497
Wire and manufactures.....\$	65,254	386,711	850,834	1,065,028	1,166,356
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	96,906,641	168,375,134	191,345,386	212,547,372	230,152,314
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total).....\$	3,864,576	6,653,786	8,555,893	10,078,097	13,310,433
Aluminium bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	181,929	347,129	457,653	558,859	650,357
.....\$	2,786,550	6,174,995	7,788,189	9,358,074	12,522,047
Brass products.....\$	675,658	1,002,879	920,565	984,324	1,141,648
Copper and products (Total).....\$	12,268,114	19,222,279	24,559,749	31,031,411	40,221,226
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	312,029	402,039	351,611	378,973	521,729
.....\$	936,090	2,109,770	1,454,256	2,024,180	3,963,652
Copper blister.....Cwt.	161,935	148,034	454,657	544,845	.....
.....\$	840,441	1,246,096	3,499,641	4,174,227	.....
Copper in forms.....Cwt.	1,785,253	2,013,093	2,558,417	2,986,166	3,583,982
.....\$	10,118,191	15,254,562	18,750,596	23,697,792	34,873,145
Electrical apparatus.....\$	1,347,677	2,023,985	2,306,266	2,941,248	3,611,393
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....\$	3,797,351	2,629,346	3,725,211	4,802,029	6,497,281
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	2,291,306	2,717,681	2,790,752	2,383,472	2,188,199
.....\$	54,264,323	86,610,926	96,725,931	83,414,854	76,667,269
Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	2,335,012	2,888,907	2,897,087	2,860,854	3,439,935
.....\$	3,164,142	5,501,523	5,089,045	8,055,158	13,438,592
Nickel (Total).....Cwt.	325,607	1,066,421	1,195,025	1,609,252	1,790,361
.....\$	7,464,500	28,198,238	28,422,859	41,644,380	45,882,184
Nickel in matte or speiss.....Cwt.	156,587	437,394	598,277	661,947	601,905
.....\$	2,815,425	7,878,026	10,766,952	11,907,860	10,835,789
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	27,159	84,838	34,111	38,660	57,315
.....\$	823,752	3,202,110	1,280,516	1,297,270	1,632,653
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	141,861	544,189	562,637	908,645	1,131,141
.....\$	3,825,323	17,118,102	16,375,391	28,439,250	33,413,742
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....\$	684,450	2,110,949	5,522,018	5,286,260	8,185,250
Silver in ore.....Oz.	3,479,351	3,467,576	1,453,079	1,732,537	3,387,273
.....\$	966,944	1,161,942	628,071	1,053,213	1,496,431
Silver bullion.....Oz	12,106,281	11,373,585	9,553,163	18,458,481	12,800,319
.....\$	3,449,627	4,424,948	4,729,586	11,420,747	5,747,319
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	1,588,107	1,909,926	2,516,290	2,633,771	2,659,489
.....\$	3,468,443	5,923,446	6,900,018	8,056,628	8,842,991
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	9,215,837	14,808,912	15,654,323	19,083,643	26,081,028
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	104,894	162,330	158,143	218,098	320,987
.....\$	2,970,632	5,494,002	5,153,508	7,611,844	10,569,302
Coal.....Ton	280,057	239,686	334,721	434,982	418,065
.....\$	1,383,659	1,093,631	1,527,011	1,970,367	1,780,856



9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b> —Concluded					
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>					
Coke.....Ton	22,012	24,416	41,903	33,325	33,670
\$	238,613	325,061	571,058	350,267	343,695
Petroleum and products (Total).....\$	1,326,374	1,734,940	1,001,223	986,735	1,585,929
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	5,859,750	9,944,154	.....	897	216
\$	178,127	374,938	.....	132	9
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	4,723,038	3,646,917	4,217,582	3,368,900	4,104,044
\$	656,462	592,800	431,812	414,576	620,165
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	7,970,958	15,070,919	11,350,676	690,463	739,358
\$	276,993	642,708	480,438	177,289	209,087
Stone and products (Total).....\$	1,890,799	3,930,937	4,745,174	5,162,921	7,209,386
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	241,444	866,997	1,306,215	1,455,723	1,857,674
\$	967,040	2,821,805	3,781,372	4,121,292	5,569,676
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	316,805	308,656	351,277	430,291	708,227
\$	389,074	367,998	410,996	496,746	820,562
Tar and pitch.....Gal.	3,002,063	9,069,443	8,667,472	7,339,781	7,691,049
\$	201,548	542,444	586,768	598,551	668,019
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	11,099,814	13,843,829	15,270,064	16,018,391	19,237,697
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....Cwt.	291,977	509,654	501,693	437,834	532,531
\$	1,806,602	3,190,794	3,063,484	2,585,329	3,078,334
Cobalt oxides and salts.....Lb.	430,968	492,841	405,939	464,124	490,965
\$	427,540	451,459	366,125	480,633	572,545
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	796,953	671,733	774,843	1,014,485	1,310,276
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	2,684,567	3,385,692	3,758,300	3,879,088	5,316,708
\$	3,068,879	3,474,192	4,179,314	4,282,833	6,088,875
Paints and varnishes.....\$	377,095	436,904	633,734	723,313	911,049
Soap.....Lb.	6,509,312	9,393,760	24,565,832	21,033,252	11,817,582
\$	506,277	645,592	1,115,906	1,152,439	999,349
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	584,100	745,902	603,780	689,472	861,747
\$	2,698,143	3,314,348	3,375,974	4,019,629	4,221,697
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	10,243,532	10,357,626	12,083,020	13,113,527	15,397,600
Principal Exports—					
Brushes.....\$	103,359	51,264	67,528	85,888	107,815
Containers (empty).....\$	226,421	284,436	440,405	1,126,677	1,663,657
Electrical energy.....M.K.W.H.	647,789	1,097,495	1,269,667	1,329,457	1,624,934
\$	1,657,555	2,641,110	3,019,154	3,160,817	3,764,831
Films.....\$	3,500,250	2,713,905	3,026,341	3,768,115	3,432,860
Musical instruments.....\$	52,579	76,501	72,299	97,247	64,729
Settlers' effects.....\$	3,066,981	3,128,615	3,238,124	2,911,546	3,137,466
Ships.....No.	27	23	22	12	15
Ton	24,839	8,958	15,378	2,954	7,166
\$	322,875	232,208	269,845	78,235	164,950
Stationery.....\$	487,887	435,070	619,263	716,550	883,782

## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Imports..... \$	86,466,055	105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	129,524,098
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	17,387,932	20,341,396	20,104,264	18,007,399	17,923,553
Principal Imports—					
Biscuits..... Lb.	1,342,212	1,373,549	1,439,393	2,361,673	2,102,235
..... \$	171,901	156,424	156,544	321,962	318,887
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	956,763	380,402	862,527	1,727,988	3,026,692
..... \$	74,969	37,211	91,754	201,112	589,108
Coffee, green..... Lb.	2,437,908	1,629,925	1,417,936	1,719,137	2,472,139
..... \$	414,689	241,475	200,586	210,507	318,023
Confectionery..... Lb.	2,771,594	3,542,958	4,003,898	4,288,757	4,332,113
..... \$	429,183	446,126	492,598	538,480	533,891
Corn..... Bush.	62	125,397	36	38	217,749
..... \$	100	75,521	50	73	167,160
Fruits, green..... \$	131,755	28,686	21,337	37,103	83,866
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	4,916,607	7,511,615	6,174,780	3,316,261	2,171,281
..... \$	175,469	292,651	287,398	143,923	110,588
Fruits, preserved..... \$	62,141	36,911	58,719	57,268	88,734
Gums and resins..... Lb.	373,522	528,330	763,312	641,684	371,675
..... \$	47,741	59,600	62,451	67,712	46,066
Molasses..... Gal.	24,685	31,327	28,185	1,139,617	28,614
..... \$	19,642	24,996	19,979	106,924	16,802
Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	1,058,472	1,159,552	1,403,710	1,268,268	927,620
..... \$	90,921	89,021	87,850	87,857	88,483
Pickles and sauces..... Gal.	66,101	66,488	74,998	84,099	115,811
..... \$	141,400	137,238	148,233	184,668	221,445
Rice..... Cwt.	2,715	1,278	8,337	3,042	1,305
..... \$	8,025	2,866	20,701	8,791	3,757
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	1,402,019	105,339	19,579	282,453	986,556
..... \$	49,846	15,947	6,984	38,819	166,346
Rubber, manufactured..... \$	318,905	314,979	333,870	645,845	401,741
Seeds..... \$	179,408	143,685	269,430	206,173	208,699
Spices..... \$	365,471	321,386	337,672	311,696	283,224
Distilled spirits..... Pi. gal.	518,095	596,344	589,594	785,128	829,550
..... \$	10,755,419	12,201,528	12,105,672	6,164,039	5,680,584
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	15,559	476	42	72	169
..... \$	58,458	1,137	238	386	475
Tea..... Lb.	10,368,187	12,684,404	9,119,398	10,675,961	11,280,343
..... \$	1,783,856	3,144,074	2,489,822	2,714,461	2,998,675
Tobacco, manufactured..... Lb.	100,843	99,155	101,320	95,928	104,879
..... \$	331,523	320,462	329,176	314,232	345,162
Vegetable oils..... Gal.	1,773,863	2,344,922	2,573,957	7,931,278	6,846,794
..... \$	1,001,183	1,234,535	1,190,209	4,529,492	4,328,395
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	18,353	15,526	3,389	13,426	5,139
Wheat flour..... Brl.	4,812	23,807	118,053	59,070	12,867
..... \$	19,932	94,435	400,219	209,734	62,020
Wines..... \$	133,259	143,419	165,130	168,298	167,718
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	2,406,007	3,102,972	3,033,530	3,792,424	5,070,766
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living..... \$	51,532	46,792	84,820	90,974	169,535
Butter..... Lb.	39,952	1,858,304	539,128	8,062	49,112
..... \$	7,425	279,701	84,401	1,345	10,082
Fish..... \$	147,596	105,850	89,325	116,855	117,488
Furs, chiefly raw..... \$	377,321	455,516	663,767	845,699	1,631,091
Gelatine, edible..... Lb.	519,061	704,787	876,534	614,734	868,231
..... \$	110,698	175,708	194,113	132,707	207,248
Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt.	5,782	5,666	5,137	6,296	7,530
..... \$	17,402	13,926	15,886	20,915	28,045
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	9,437	17,768	4,167	7,140	7,399
..... \$	60,394	146,609	44,663	80,994	85,184
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	603,264	882,598	917,874	1,341,983	1,357,812
Leather, manufactured..... \$	480,861	458,066	473,040	529,699	618,956
Meats..... \$	119,662	127,247	87,947	219,745	254,707
Sausage casings..... \$	52,902	84,448	60,734	4	94,040
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	25,580,195	35,123,319	36,537,696	40,594,719	46,633,288
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns..... Lb.	106,181	365,868	411,465	445,949	996,624
..... \$	83,687	314,442	317,744	337,469	685,395
Artificial silk products..... \$	1,271,454	1,096,834	886,882	555,220	1,085,071
Binder twine..... Cwt.	37,388	72,536	79,241	90,080	111,355
..... \$	239,713	476,881	534,084	567,701	921,127
Blankets, woollen..... Lb.	159,202	160,680	396,463	548,381	790,653
..... \$	78,923	74,324	185,379	250,127	411,740
Cotton, raw..... Lb.	59,698	14,604	453,261	73,031	138,835
..... \$	8,773	1,781	68,759	14,131	25,612
Cotton yarns..... Lb.	2,302,631	3,596,007	4,605,901	4,707,644	4,741,903
..... \$	1,250,156	1,813,997	2,235,729	2,324,179	2,458,341
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p..... Lb.	974,728	1,425,239	1,352,332	1,397,226	1,427,376
..... \$	525,754	703,349	705,652	682,013	676,661
Cotton fabrics, printed, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,515,851	1,806,002	2,033,356	2,012,025	1,980,096
..... \$	938,881	1,077,276	1,153,768	1,105,865	1,055,251

10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—CON.</b>					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Cotton fabrics, piece dyed, n.o.p. ....	Lb. 1,998,220	2,714,357	3,105,587	3,380,584	3,609,819
Cotton fabrics, yarn dyed, n.o.p. ....	Lb. 1,128,669	1,431,181	1,646,066	1,750,219	1,829,766
Cotton fabrics, unbleached. ....	Lb. 170,314	446,390	667,341	735,444	865,476
Cotton handkerchiefs. ....	Lb. 102,637	253,461	357,830	394,902	475,338
Cotton lace and embroidery. ....	Lb. 763,738	2,621,133	2,915,393	2,678,185	2,780,595
Cotton wearing apparel. ....	Lb. 281,967	836,967	901,463	810,584	927,044
Fishing lines. ....	Lb. 301,109	304,142	386,794	428,278	377,325
Flax and hemp fabrics. ....	Lb. 355,842	330,531	407,433	459,653	415,605
Flax, hemp and jute yarns. ....	Lb. 311,533	381,507	487,186	596,669	541,114
Gloves. ....	Lb. 187,079	176,846	210,767	269,294	326,802
Hats and caps. ....	Lb. 635,897	809,713	962,024	1,004,407	1,158,354
Jute fabrics. ....	Lb. 817,568	930,528	910,931	1,024,614	1,078,495
Linen handkerchiefs. ....	Lb. 2,586,842	4,081,419	3,263,281	4,455,555	4,545,503
Linen thread. ....	Lb. 269,677	407,226	388,061	514,448	639,516
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre. ....	Lb. 112,621	100,874	135,507	179,616	152,576
Silk fabrics and velvets. ....	Lb. 200,969	220,274	213,862	228,098	288,120
Silk wearing apparel. ....	Lb. 4,866,728	5,750,887	5,509,516	5,180,098	4,231,855
Velveteens and corduroys, cotton. ....	Lb. 370,652	416,720	451,176	445,882	418,117
Wool, raw. ....	Lb. 120,386	160,378	163,269	168,898	173,800
Wool noils and tops. ....	Lb. 317,630	426,077	436,430	462,377	478,123
Woolen yarns. ....	Lb. 190,797	273,679	248,172	322,029	256,090
Woolen dress goods to be dyed. ....	Lb. 185,136	264,742	231,458	309,784	251,122
Woolen tweeds. ....	Lb. 23,900	920,800	1,632,900	359,500	133,600
Worsted and serges. ....	Lb. 3,377	36,139	48,646	14,084	8,706
Woollen wearing apparel. ....	Lb. 75,594	73,743	102,437	138,343	177,537
Woollen carpets. ....	Sq. ft. 83,538	84,267	108,777	134,514	154,243
Woollen goods to be dyed. ....	Lb. 333,812	489,047	482,060	509,388	445,546
Woollen tweeds. ....	Lb. 278,682	343,181	412,062	461,114	428,285
Woollen dress goods to be dyed. ....	Lb. 4,039,108	7,816,331	4,824,587	6,617,868	6,582,608
Woollen tweeds. ....	Lb. 922,808	1,903,520	1,139,922	1,624,398	1,990,866
Woolen yarns. ....	Lb. 6,871,451	10,085,780	7,849,989	10,992,314	11,217,039
Woolen carpets. ....	Sq. ft. 2,429,367	4,396,582	3,433,981	4,891,332	5,911,141
Woolen goods to be dyed. ....	Lb. 2,901,586	4,334,871	2,936,672	3,363,525	3,423,436
Woolen tweeds. ....	Lb. 2,017,335	3,212,535	2,317,695	2,587,173	2,840,345
Woolen dress goods to be dyed. ....	Lb. 209,674	412,615	553,493	582,844	810,920
Woolen tweeds. ....	Lb. 90,708	155,321	184,245	200,812	287,785
Woolen goods to be dyed. ....	Lb. 676,050	1,114,752	1,304,232	1,330,830	1,334,020
Woolen tweeds. ....	Lb. 636,388	1,157,938	1,375,542	1,363,558	1,437,263
Woolen dress goods to be dyed. ....	Lb. 472,759	972,272	1,300,831	1,366,002	1,436,403
Woolen tweeds. ....	Lb. 463,071	901,528	1,194,655	1,227,214	1,339,839
Woolen goods to be dyed. ....	Lb. 2,202,554	2,055,963	2,321,271	3,408,409	4,087,034
Woolen tweeds. ....	Lb. 2,549,643	2,542,081	2,985,839	3,942,599	4,814,633
Woolen dress goods to be dyed. ....	Lb. 1,049,784	982,733	1,132,444	1,257,834	1,520,552
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group. ....	\$ 3,398,230	3,243,905	3,251,785	3,513,396	3,761,818
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Books and printed matter (Total). ....	\$ 1,979,843	1,944,312	1,995,836	2,155,244	2,254,729
Advertising pamphlets, etc. ....	Lb. 360,149	429,716	365,795	284,537	446,526
Bibles and prayer books. ....	\$ 147,992	191,538	140,476	160,995	160,200
Newspapers and magazines. ....	\$ 122,585	108,925	115,759	121,527	106,678
Text books. ....	\$ 124,451	198,889	254,397	340,083	394,465
Paper (Total). ....	\$ 443,345	388,416	404,685	408,835	468,430
Boxes and containers. ....	\$ 1,153,052	1,067,682	1,010,268	1,101,114	1,208,351
Paper board. ....	\$ 20,724	22,761	26,544	31,136	45,081
Printing paper. ....	Lb. 365,517	458,160	394,925	601,511	526,596
Wood, unmanufactured (Total). ....	\$ 38,022	29,782	30,838	46,589	53,334
Lumber and timber. ....	M ft. 2,584,605	2,417,376	1,945,134	2,049,729	1,924,999
Veneers. ....	\$ 204,764	177,379	148,777	153,961	145,921
Wood, manufactured (Total). ....	\$ 11,650	16,026	10,264	9,783	10,531
Cork manufactures. ....	\$ 14	7	15	8	24
Furniture. ....	\$ 6,026	1,550	3,017	2,191	3,331
Iron and its products. ....	\$ 3,409	3,656	6,276	5,862	5,374
Automobiles. ....	\$ 253,685	215,885	235,417	247,255	288,205
Automobile parts. ....	\$ 56,236	61,864	59,748	64,823	72,220
Automobile engines and parts. ....	\$ 83,874	75,504	99,180	104,065	140,713
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group. ....	\$ 11,996,542	16,711,935	18,600,768	20,551,388	23,033,333
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Automobiles. ....	No. 111	455	243	488	1,126
Automobile parts. ....	\$ 152,760	380,506	227,065	352,757	771,901
Band and hoop iron. ....	Cwt. 64,788	69,122	76,885	125,734	185,386
Bars, including rails. ....	Cwt. 19,944	42,025	34,467	43,703	43,588
Castings and forgings. ....	Cwt. 85,465	178,553	208,511	251,189	343,727
Engines and boilers (Total). ....	\$ 211,287	90,292	84,675	91,697	104,296
Automobile engines and parts. ....	No. 402,059	359,332	529,087	585,755	719,366
Diesel engines and parts. ....	No. 294,021	225,185	421,706	512,606	502,614
Farm implements and machinery. ....	\$ 334,920	304,476	501,192	759,976	1,005,447
Hardware and cutlery. ....	\$ 180	43	109	5	22
Castings and forgings. ....	\$ 35,388	17,815	36,053	5,489	14,067
Engines and boilers (Total). ....	\$ 56	102	166	424	422
Automobile engines and parts. ....	\$ 138,344	186,242	302,982	566,714	734,359
Farm implements and machinery. ....	\$ 94,567	131,992	148,807	214,607	263,160
Hardware and cutlery. ....	\$ 743,835	856,619	811,709	926,544	938,615



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Machinery, except farm..... \$	1,896,217	2,271,846	2,571,652	2,476,531	2,776,280
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets..... Cwt.	87,278	60,953	142,316	106,422	182,801
Plates and sheets (Total)..... Cwt.	87,448	77,169	152,154	115,129	236,497
Tin plate..... Cwt.	1,740,525	2,410,154	2,519,534	2,692,203	2,768,720
Stamped and coated products..... \$	5,498,181	9,208,343	9,852,179	10,623,395	11,170,070
Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	782,602	1,663,436	1,594,349	1,537,085	1,642,049
Tools, hand or machine..... \$	3,106,402	7,347,131	7,350,346	7,511,760	8,001,612
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$	178,218	178,464	160,593	184,073	169,244
Wire and manufactures..... \$	144,220	123,800	176,200	284,680	123,400
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	259,477	217,858	310,904	502,149	247,743
Total Imports under this group..... \$	159,634	221,217	298,759	346,401	368,079
Principal Imports—	345,112	293,575	310,584	362,708	617,087
Aluminum and products (Total)..... \$	400,200	652,972	982,810	1,057,495	1,308,138
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.					
Aluminum products..... \$					
Brass and products..... \$					
Clocks and watches..... \$					
Copper and products..... \$					
Electrical apparatus..... \$					
Nickel and products..... \$					
Precious metals and products..... \$					
Printing materials..... \$					
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.					
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	3,314,548	2,967,035	4,581,470	5,829,425	6,078,852
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products..... \$	857,896	780,643	1,221,603	1,389,096	1,121,371
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	264,069	224,538	315,104	337,436	189,342
Tableware of china..... \$	496,722	430,348	817,606	861,254	381,354
Coal..... Ton	361,174	350,295	403,997	527,842	740,017
Coke for fuel..... Ton	338,024	302,845	294,808	361,238	336,788
Diamonds, unset..... \$	26,745	17,299	45,675	48,526	39,725
Glass and glassware..... \$	114,373	115,884	127,322	156,579	139,487
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	854,283	537,963	699,970	1,022,964	1,295,755
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	137,825	84,465	104,424	109,648	103,788
Salt..... Cwt.	428,143	411,237	899,039	1,355,098	1,363,152
Stone and products..... \$	14,762	20,324	22,050	20,900	22,794
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,497	5,808	12,180	18,015	23,245
Total Imports under this group..... \$	156,933	255,507	612,065	878,869	1,099,787
Principal Imports—					
Acids..... \$					
Cellulose products..... \$					
Drugs and medicines..... \$					
Dyeing and tanning materials..... \$					
Fertilizers..... Cwt.					
Paints and varnishes..... \$					
Perfumery..... \$					
Potash and compounds..... \$					
Soap..... \$					
Soda and compounds..... \$					
Miscellaneous Commodities					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	12,582,165	13,229,645	13,163,008	12,932,009	13,102,638
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition..... \$	100,431	180,217	220,218	241,362	327,950
Articles re-imported..... \$	2,873,325	2,618,084	2,846,834	3,173,324	3,633,362
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	2,282,861	2,090,897	2,214,922	2,538,470	2,871,083
Films..... \$	1,814,102	1,934,242	1,939,266	1,835,384	1,468,831
Jewellery..... \$	8,134,358	8,820,464	8,272,146	7,709,769	6,754,277
Musical instruments..... \$	40,399	22,120	27,860	8,643	7,234
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	153,243	76,143	114,974	40,022	72,694
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	114,400	62,399	98,378	103,261	96,582
Settlers' effects..... \$	502,921	845,266	947,902	925,033	1,429,446
Toys and dolls..... \$	123,913	87,872	88,529	94,520	91,142
Works of art..... \$	67,405	50,909	36,609	34,674	31,135
Chemicals and Allied Products	15,122	27,194	34,259	19,833	5,298
Total Imports under this group..... \$	1,632	2,938	5,254	3,168	928
Principal Imports—	579,899	599,631	653,179	574,482	683,686
Acids..... \$	261,102	244,413	203,935	168,530	205,469
Cellulose products..... \$	237,573	193,240	212,464	332,129	291,459
Drugs and medicines..... \$					
Dyeing and tanning materials..... \$					
Fertilizers..... Cwt.					
Paints and varnishes..... \$					
Perfumery..... \$					
Potash and compounds..... \$					
Soap..... \$					
Soda and compounds..... \$					
Miscellaneous Commodities					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	4,583,344	5,662,584	6,210,239	6,336,345	6,957,434
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition..... \$	228,050	371,149	325,940	448,848	550,949
Articles re-imported..... \$	83,235	100,659	121,842	137,749	132,882
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	815,866	834,851	860,572	897,396	816,147
Films..... \$	2,223,951	2,354,728	2,398,596	3,025,136	2,783,190
Jewellery..... \$	440,119	637,291	603,011	603,024	683,293
Musical instruments..... \$	2,883	17,043	3,056	2,070	83,088
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	7,273	12,508	8,628	3,396	51,675
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	752,317	1,108,280	1,196,499	1,346,596	1,558,349
Settlers' effects..... \$	168,583	101,686	101,677	105,145	142,587
Toys and dolls..... \$	512,339	412,285	128,833	97,509	87,185
Works of art..... \$	91,564	78,271	69,655	85,044	108,529
Chemicals and Allied Products	115,817	80,601	65,655	85,044	108,529
Total Imports under this group..... \$	20,201,003	20,074,916	25,203,685	16,634,927	24,882,711
Principal Imports—	660,068	787,664	836,544	935,842	1,031,154
Articles for exhibition..... \$					
Articles re-imported..... \$					
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$					
Films..... \$					
Jewellery..... \$					
Musical instruments..... \$					
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$					
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$					
Settlers' effects..... \$					
Toys and dolls..... \$					
Works of art..... \$					

## 11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	184,361,019	288,582,666	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	114,201,252	112,497,846	127,657,646	154,261,975	197,083,567
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	69,183	58,931	84,013	72,364	96,706
Whiskey..... Pfl. gal.	19,899	12,770	18,361	14,021	21,178
..... \$	68,765	58,691	83,818	70,558	95,916
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	178,075	267,203	110,508	179,265	339,964
Fruits (Total)..... \$	7,958,246	12,706,637	8,909,350	10,452,283	6,279,061
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,677,220	3,057,897	1,807,398	2,202,053	1,280,402
..... \$	6,878,165	11,368,385	7,201,174	8,456,959	4,662,634
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	9,403,604	16,886,316	24,082,578	22,726,011	20,333,851
..... \$	528,909	898,066	1,392,196	1,271,154	1,244,542
Fruit juices and syrups..... Gal.	399,351	269,485	349,147	587,006	559,869
..... \$	295,812	155,734	194,706	271,260	233,082
Grains (Total)..... \$	85,326,533	77,600,084	95,197,180	117,681,648	159,857,300
Barley..... Bush.	5,758,394	1,398,043	3,344,273	5,179,377	5,213,812
..... \$	2,426,115	579,194	1,815,126	2,305,530	2,966,467
Oats..... Bush.	8,522,742	4,009,382	7,973,704	9,900,380	6,675,305
..... \$	2,605,419	1,138,017	2,985,457	3,491,878	2,508,878
Rye..... Bush.	1,287,472	241,820	111,425	405,235	1,763,402
..... \$	483,983	107,631	64,881	168,238	977,811
Wheat..... Bush.	150,791,339	112,787,549	113,357,139	133,095,085	155,360,472
..... \$	79,636,390	75,699,056	90,191,151	111,656,432	153,247,006
Grain products (Total)..... \$	13,146,932	13,675,273	14,414,085	16,065,170	17,835,044
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	1,635,934	682,554	352,475	587,828	321,202
..... \$	1,226,559	517,894	386,800	545,109	317,144
Cereal foods..... \$	2,260,207	2,795,236	3,107,135	3,388,607	3,788,426
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	505,294	403,733	488,479	482,358	543,454
..... \$	1,727,523	1,430,565	2,009,442	2,218,638	2,648,493
Wheat flour..... Brl.	2,400,747	2,551,249	2,426,437	2,428,389	2,337,674
..... \$	7,823,094	8,781,577	8,724,402	9,577,241	10,661,520
Hay..... Ton	6,812	14,969	20,221	22,995	55,099
..... \$	64,567	169,325	283,418	258,838	482,886
Hops..... Lb.	54,032	572,271	359,366	324,969	164,289
..... \$	10,724	198,242	123,904	78,075	58,196
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	1,894,514	2,878,563	3,315,602	3,436,653	4,625,107
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	1,223,212	2,723,406	3,478,314	3,609,508	4,832,264
..... \$	2,080,142	2,051,187	2,736,599	2,513,000	3,490,742
Heels of rubber..... Pair	3,403,032	2,494,254	3,059,470	3,773,907	3,988,627
..... \$	178,435	134,111	142,455	158,882	149,086
Soles of rubber..... Pair	1,040,703	1,552,967	1,697,090	1,421,268	1,467,325
..... \$	153,358	195,394	231,740	188,692	159,107
Seeds (Total)..... \$	224,211	493,396	179,732	340,423	594,553
Clover seed..... Bush.	34,305	54,009	9,006	22,933	29,138
..... \$	171,209	416,078	107,035	221,249	259,418
Sugar and products..... \$	61,005	83,274	87,302	116,512	220,511
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	14,618,897	8,288,753	9,903,130	8,182,158	8,562,102
..... \$	3,880,096	2,083,988	2,710,918	2,531,612	2,653,121
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	1,222,565	2,031,538	1,829,935	2,803,197	3,563,209
Pickles and sauces..... \$	1,043,555	1,357,265	1,071,058	1,497,404	1,957,829
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	4,557,634	14,212,760	15,634,099	31,317,592	37,416,550
..... \$	178,978	674,183	758,814	1,300,448	1,597,538
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	29,952,648	44,707,074	54,567,585	54,592,114	73,350,911
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	1,724,674	3,509,487	3,117,191	241,456	2,817,208
Cattle..... No.	24,301	54,448	47,861	2,811	36,453
..... \$	1,721,544	3,504,613	3,085,021	198,240	2,767,267
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	24,720	1,920,055	1,748,180	912,060	992,850
..... \$	3,972	397,749	393,169	235,292	261,156
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	168,602	222,270	241,528	296,671	274,950
..... \$	3,785,807	4,613,944	5,402,086	6,424,191	5,364,510
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	32,632	57,196	67,101	75,485	67,951
..... \$	412,563	792,041	832,406	917,965	859,819
Fish, dried, pickled or salted..... Cwt.	1,885	4,211	4,120	3,686	2,939
..... \$	22,640	50,313	69,465	61,022	49,612
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	134,085	159,863	170,307	217,500	204,030
..... \$	3,350,604	3,771,590	4,500,215	5,445,204	4,455,079
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	30,849	30,374	27,521	25,131	19,692
..... \$	1,356,178	1,167,698	1,232,367	1,253,638	1,059,267
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	102,201	129,223	142,637	192,223	184,325
..... \$	1,985,800	2,601,631	3,265,640	4,190,414	3,395,650
Furs, undressed (Total)..... \$	6,720,827	8,564,553	10,005,253	9,259,525	10,159,382
Beaver skins..... No.	43,607	35,302	37,190	30,190	28,930
..... \$	458,862	348,808	370,333	240,177	302,359
Fox skins..... No.	176,122	192,943	262,245	284,588	282,036
..... \$	4,187,785	5,551,527	6,598,136	6,710,773	6,903,481
Mink skins..... No.	70,149	92,356	98,761	63,739	43,632
..... \$	395,104	707,858	754,153	506,217	526,841
Muskrat skins..... No.	1,586,153	1,298,062	1,290,252	838,641	751,231
..... \$	784,929	701,055	1,020,602	672,447	962,585
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	14,852	10,734	24,295	23,608	25,660
..... \$	62,441	85,337	171,815	158,823	200,437

## 11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Honey.....Lb.	2,457,003	1,853,093	2,203,322	1,542,807	2,415,795
Lard and compounds.....Cwt.	269,833	166,445	206,248	124,350	202,868
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	1,294	17,979	28,922	181,797	323,559
Leather, manufactured.....\$	7,755	121,961	261,056	2,338,263	3,841,468
Meats (Total).....\$	1,883,546	2,400,834	2,825,122	3,426,423	5,343,490
Bacon and hams.....\$	129,414	265,271	560,424	582,824	787,961
Milk and products (Total).....Cwt.	4,904,118	14,261,527	22,747,475	21,162,489	31,330,280
Butter.....Cwt.	366,077	945,597	1,270,529	1,186,509	1,718,258
Cheese.....Cwt.	3,430,212	12,366,426	19,834,321	19,030,333	27,839,974
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	9,913,665	9,504,252	7,445,782	8,953,082	11,164,869
Sausage casings.....\$	21,022	37,185	4	71,358	44,330
Wool, raw.....\$	346,499	665,867	89	1,655,987	1,003,229
Wool, processed.....\$	825,081	714,133	572,102	528,781	675,846
Sausage casings.....\$	8,344,304	7,710,667	6,065,948	6,001,637	9,334,456
Sausage casings.....\$	193,326	171,151	190,019	160,615	111,629
Sausage casings.....\$	1,221,662	1,127,588	1,379,386	1,295,458	827,184
Sausage casings.....\$	121,496	386,629	662,454	667,054	469,611
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	1,293,979	1,949,624	2,219,483	2,330,693	2,508,340
Principal Exports—					
Binder twine.....Cwt.	51,645	61,521	65,133	67,737	68,205
Cotton goods.....\$	261,098	291,655	376,787	392,227	479,598
Felt manufactures.....\$	207,526	276,200	376,741	348,613	551,860
Rags.....Cwt.	131,468	186,507	150,745	142,791	145,709
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	7,324	9,184	7,060	6,773	6,300
Wool, raw.....\$	42,253	71,561	55,677	46,532	43,737
Wool, processed.....\$	24,710	26,617	35,024	47,862	49,222
Wool, raw.....\$	194,513	214,416	258,504	327,439	329,160
Wool, processed.....\$	3,434,265	2,604,343	3,671,981	3,126,279	1,230,582
Wool, processed.....\$	309,736	485,085	465,746	503,853	260,483
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	11,301,796	20,403,201	25,451,969	28,772,934	36,064,065
Principal Exports—					
Books and printed matter.....\$	128,562	133,823	186,359	205,176	177,897
Paper (Total).....\$	4,254,995	5,948,280	5,402,143	6,997,774	7,027,436
Board—Pulp and fibre.....Cwt.	99,483	134,490	174,696	193,923	211,170
Other paper board.....\$	329,522	407,178	521,088	598,102	604,099
Book paper.....Cwt.	638,251	838,070	1,920,552	2,375,489	2,048,393
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	3,680	4,081	11,746	18,143	15,845
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	31,620	33,175	88,016	132,135	118,530
Wood and products (Total).....\$	1,433,137	2,393,452	1,502,533	2,269,553	2,406,052
Doors, sashes and blinds.....\$	2,950,081	4,300,690	2,374,235	3,424,312	3,714,428
Logs.....M ft.	17,870	9,600	5,753	7,660	14,755
Match splints.....\$	88,023	47,604	31,441	36,491	59,232
Planks and boards (Total).....M ft.	6,918,239	14,321,098	19,863,467	21,569,984	28,858,732
Douglas fir.....M ft.	13,133	385,081	825,603	2,234,800	2,455,098
Pine.....M ft.	4,359	8,164	10,172	7,056	8,265
Spruce.....M ft.	136,895	244,502	306,157	289,758	293,450
Shooks.....\$	364,369	323,525	377,548	318,191	295,845
Spoolwood.....M ft.	197,807	595,647	766,578	712,516	1,011,350
Timber, square.....\$	3,795,809	10,302,495	14,521,798	13,926,422	20,768,318
Wool, raw.....\$	91,783	266,633	333,649	390,946	540,758
Wool, processed.....\$	1,268,837	3,962,851	5,295,522	6,268,343	10,013,997
Wool, processed.....\$	10,176	18,241	26,475	32,247	39,072
Wool, processed.....\$	467,248	699,175	1,025,077	1,296,120	1,576,636
Wool, processed.....\$	51,715	224,347	297,714	188,852	258,851
Wool, processed.....\$	843,013	3,584,361	5,402,171	3,505,808	5,257,757
Wool, processed.....\$	2,000	67,806	320,203	171,624	171,630
Wool, processed.....\$	779	1,153	6,134	7,349	5,180
Wool, processed.....\$	152,274	148,400	150,391	162,884	205,384
Wool, processed.....\$	8,000	6,947	6,699	7,349	5,180
Wool, processed.....\$	363,927	307,047	292,655	333,716	235,448
Wool, processed.....\$	23,243	40,677	24,013	26,215	30,837
Wool, processed.....\$	445,226	646,473	451,301	571,980	687,153
Wool, processed.....\$	571,594	579,501	709,123	1,116,427	812,714
Wool, processed.....\$	1,192,176	1,313,243	1,702,028	2,217,830	1,944,910
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	5,574,895	5,237,085	10,074,340	11,159,695	13,032,283
Principal Exports—					
Automobiles.....No.	1,888	2,477	5,281	3,950	2,549
Automobile parts.....\$	1,065,348	1,647,301	3,532,921	2,728,966	2,146,542
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	360,537	21,828	19,646	19,018	8,839
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	217,495	292,816	593,915	774,526	1,086,548
Machinery, except farm.....\$	529,103	860,737	1,112,607	1,266,901	1,291,790
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Ton	2,920,719	1,388,039	2,061,513	2,560,694	3,713,677
Wool, raw.....\$	729	9,726	27,231	62,988	91,187
Wool, processed.....\$	193,035	636,396	1,353,852	2,222,118	



11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports—Con.					
Rolling mill products (Total).....	Ton \$ 240	9,622	41,539	46,053	41,293
	\$ 23,901	267,590	1,253,789	1,376,305	1,298,031
Bars and rods.....	Ton \$ 9,512	41,156	45,450	40,739	40,739
	\$ 257,249	1,216,618	1,314,274	1,246,176	1,246,176
Scrap iron or steel.....	Ton \$ 58	776	2,195	139	2,857
	\$ 1,327	6,674	21,289	2,318	25,983
Tools, hand and machine.....	\$ 160,626	223,250	267,835	315,855	394,115
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$ 13,562	22,213	25,426	34,490	40,205
Wire and manufactures.....	\$ 12,595	95,112	315,841	385,710	470,550
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 14,598,651	96,816,118	63,100,604	61,821,441	75,819,787
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total).....	\$ 1,260,667	4,335,333	4,889,651	6,012,387	8,289,268
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.....	Cwt. \$ 80,523	229,022	270,232	330,608	417,592
	\$ 1,216,537	4,069,258	4,629,061	5,745,538	8,081,088
Brass products.....	\$ 550,427	602,141	464,225	363,439	459,562
Copper and products (Total).....	\$ 6,193,147	10,881,661	14,741,154	16,381,403	25,587,108
Copper in ore.....	Cwt. \$ 107,105	170,205	28,697	10,884	8,098
	\$ 321,314	893,781	137,048	58,277	63,141
Copper in forms.....	Cwt. \$ 1,056,042	1,275,579	1,963,329	2,034,342	2,568,253
	\$ 5,828,109	9,810,054	14,398,141	16,102,177	25,235,656
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 456,246	615,592	562,796	620,339	951,395
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....	Oz. \$ 1,950,543	486,449	73,324	52,921	1,876,500
	\$ 60,981,255	16,702,500	2,599,500	1,876,500	1,876,500
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. \$ 1,321,152	1,723,778	1,832,589	1,877,370	2,069,348
	\$ 1,812,774	3,289,246	3,135,588	5,234,242	8,024,985
Nickel and products (Total).....	Cwt. \$ 59,976	340,393	444,358	607,906	454,037
	\$ 1,155,144	8,543,749	9,697,855	16,367,262	13,244,478
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt. \$ 54,735	258,818	379,953	400,898	301,646
	\$ 982,835	4,657,310	6,838,730	7,218,434	5,429,663
Nickel oxide.....	Cwt. \$ 1,335	1,856	3,193	2,644	2,858
	\$ 31,883	58,816	110,144	84,605	96,801
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt. \$ 3,906	79,719	61,212	204,384	179,533
	\$ 140,426	3,827,623	2,748,981	9,064,223	7,717,814
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms....	\$ 616,600	2,021,750	5,402,955	5,174,200	8,052,314
Silver bullion.....	Oz. \$ 50,047	482,352	2,464,911	1,552,802	2,428,324
	\$ 12,762	211,520	1,138,918	1,035,669	1,099,263
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. \$ 863,592	1,391,620	1,944,907	2,185,952	2,061,828
	\$ 1,897,565	4,299,743	5,264,044	6,690,035	6,756,236
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 1,290,055	1,897,685	2,053,754	2,207,869	2,730,516
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....	Ton \$ 2,719	7,472	6,572	8,422	11,547
	\$ 112,649	369,456	356,298	367,481	535,782
Coal.....	Ton \$ 10,452	7,559	24,427	37,948	26,209
	\$ 64,503	43,104	132,760	224,786	133,756
Petroleum and products.....	\$ 22,995	28,683	21,657	53,711	68,094
Stone and products (Total).....	\$ 491,877	654,436	826,423	931,711	1,319,493
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt. \$ 55,986	70,941	89,736	94,023	167,594
	\$ 419,178	529,527	709,172	752,513	1,038,343
Tar and pitch.....	Gal. \$ 962,190	1,541,002	40	.....	.....
	\$ 73,030	101,141	10	.....	.....
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 2,893,574	3,130,678	3,030,908	3,212,081	4,191,193
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....	Cwt. \$ 121,071	137,817	128,737	102,534	143,660
	\$ 824,271	934,439	868,208	710,500	1,088,035
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Lb. \$ 318,500	293,291	323,989	450,430	480,781
	\$ 314,575	262,185	283,112	469,169	561,555
Drugs, medicinal.....	\$ 534,356	405,612	444,765	554,819	662,758
Paints and varnishes.....	\$ 138,594	182,501	293,593	323,262	454,538
Soap.....	Lb. \$ 4,730,538	7,559,440	7,184,086	7,646,105	10,041,700
	\$ 373,620	512,857	533,648	595,074	814,967
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. \$ 5,171	9,352	11,809	16,927	93,068
	\$ 28,401	51,436	63,596	.....	.....
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 3,254,169	1,943,355	2,728,948	3,197,996	3,216,036
Principal Exports—					
Brushes.....	\$ 63,811	13,594	10,537	13,739	25,259
Containers (empty).....	\$ 8,951	7,817	10,454	12,037	15,054
Films.....	\$ 2,159,244	1,048,693	1,382,831	1,868,619	1,514,207
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 420,497	438,842	487,470	454,419	510,764
Stationery.....	\$ 362,194	311,359	475,478	517,879	632,256

## 12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Imports..... \$	232,548,055	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594	394,419,012
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	30,212,284	30,987,789	35,602,473	30,959,760	38,267,822
Principal Imports—					
Broom corn..... \$	161,702	291,876	379,676	301,504	258,041
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	3,221,802	4,160,435	3,514,018	3,632,848	15,991,925
\$	298,882	366,277	309,821	298,272	1,390,846
Coffee, roasted..... Lb.	490,279	502,835	506,323	626,788	215,820
\$	223,350	194,259	194,521	267,412	26,304
Corn..... Bush.	3,214,556	3,505,984	3,151,220	292,449	490,134
\$	1,181,811	1,886,541	2,208,598	307,611	480,128
Fruits, green..... \$	9,311,139	8,493,824	9,414,881	10,620,591	13,182,435
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	31,776,580	33,202,402	31,408,113	33,620,435	33,117,507
\$	1,469,961	1,757,233	1,689,090	1,553,809	1,692,373
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	724,339	802,762	892,738	1,043,669	1,727,955
\$	62,771	59,914	72,296	81,502	130,584
Gums and resins..... Lb.	29,052,164	35,372,586	35,202,335	35,065,936	38,449,982
\$	1,042,068	1,246,371	1,367,343	1,339,981	1,726,489
Molasses..... Gal.	1,418,761	1,777,317	180,287	279,838	501,287
\$	146,322	164,471	80,388	100,788	126,947
Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	6,558,525	2,915,749	2,274,121	2,773,200	3,739,795
\$	513,757	387,160	365,536	532,066	754,655
Rice..... Cwt.	165,234	156,479	78,075	161,771	45,708
\$	266,532	305,141	177,930	461,770	133,261
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	38,947,525	50,529,604	49,347,334	12,211,949	10,002,961
\$	1,599,636	3,854,890	6,143,661	1,559,105	1,859,083
Rubber, manufactured..... \$	832,164	864,895	1,166,308	1,283,658	1,006,107
Seeds..... \$	485,113	466,117	644,790	312,003	388,072
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	13,500	19,782	42,061	42,518	52,558
\$	58,306	88,252	184,799	207,864	249,645
Turpentine, spirits of..... Gal.	851,421	975,377	928,073	930,809	1,177,898
\$	384,816	477,153	450,788	424,863	477,945
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	9,629,218	7,689,377	9,091,147	5,174,460	2,744,710
\$	2,530,725	1,915,480	2,153,105	1,555,889	838,172
Vegetable oils..... Gal.	6,696,982	4,405,468	3,898,930	2,730,642	3,589,152
\$	2,918,854	2,148,889	2,167,633	2,562,430	3,208,603
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	2,768,677	2,713,227	2,746,606	3,155,263	4,186,605
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	1,327,507	725,989	550,922	937,911	1,849,033
\$	148,040	63,804	51,631	76,495	131,056
Yeast..... Lb.	1,415,751	1,355,751	1,392,259	1,127,873	1,031,193
\$	269,417	239,381	234,413	186,124	169,973
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	8,574,474	10,459,740	9,827,680	10,973,245	12,659,575
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living..... \$	1,306,578	938,582	795,919	540,394	547,565
Bone, ivory and shell products..... \$	168,736	183,317	137,327	156,761	163,342
Fish..... \$	434,329	426,275	540,026	524,359	586,042
Furs, chiefly raw..... \$	2,178,812	3,707,497	2,334,148	3,674,730	4,706,597
Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt.	218,862	242,654	120,272	69,584	46,269
\$	700,463	841,486	486,684	483,865	287,517
Hair and bristles..... \$	162,073	205,107	332,737	466,095	527,528
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	187,748	117,859	194,101	142,021	165,394
\$	951,125	1,127,175	1,613,392	1,541,221	2,105,281
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	1,144,351	1,308,349	1,486,330	1,701,531	1,559,896
Leather, manufactured..... \$	453,250	479,381	537,098	594,593	643,760
Meats..... \$	227,543	336,967	408,030	147,957	349,533
Sausage casings..... \$	199,618	170,544	278,119	189,465	50,873
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	22,479,022	28,553,731	30,562,261	32,094,435	37,176,542
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns..... Lb.	21,448	23,712	128,868	300,550	127,738
\$	25,809	32,680	108,841	195,671	112,051
Artificial silk products..... \$	191,533	270,174	311,138	463,456	758,168
Binder twine..... Cwt.	56,144	14	400	8,632	506
\$	383,410	80	2,950	59,389	3,947
Cotton, raw..... Lb.	92,384,848	128,289,546	131,650,373	131,352,641	143,748,459
\$	7,171,361	13,746,551	17,096,926	16,402,279	19,257,365
Cotton yarns..... Lb.	1,765,482	1,334,559	301,308	378,235	354,772
\$	1,087,070	683,621	174,898	220,619	204,322
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p..... Lb.	596,761	442,508	419,608	410,704	436,183
\$	277,467	243,441	232,105	217,454	211,537
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,455,909	1,151,593	1,050,273	1,458,480	1,886,922
\$	1,028,605	874,291	854,589	977,462	1,251,291
Cotton fabrics, unbleached..... Lb.	3,349,947	3,128,123	2,372,573	2,408,621	3,571,267
\$	698,314	821,102	657,891	582,270	971,099

## 12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
—Concluded					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Cotton lace and embroidery..... \$	63,413	29,033	27,134	42,130	82,087
Cotton wearing apparel..... \$	205,326	176,823	198,521	242,694	391,050
Fishing lines..... \$	233,002	283,141	274,315	274,148	297,378
Flax, hemp and jute products..... \$	455,018	427,222	516,838	510,733	674,244
Hats and caps..... \$	191,861	217,097	212,244	195,246	328,243
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre..... Cwt.	713,931	448,925	201,717	237,047	253,526
..... \$	2,028,318	1,570,561	705,739	804,011	1,257,949
Silk, raw..... Lb.	2,250,277	2,411,960	2,586,181	2,878,284	2,191,196
..... \$	4,035,919	4,327,621	3,655,014	4,904,668	4,062,250
Silk fabrics and velvets..... \$	421,400	428,024	730,665	733,585	844,057
Silk wearing apparel..... \$	517,205	522,136	521,641	371,984	419,163
Waste and rags..... Cwt.	137,927	220,518	282,416	317,798	366,282
..... \$	596,327	1,034,682	1,133,652	1,344,854	1,712,602
Wool and its products (Total)..... \$	266,311	259,064	261,075	270,674	381,279
Woolen wearing apparel..... \$	104,783	103,450	100,079	120,191	142,389
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	15,104,602	14,547,027	16,045,818	17,863,399	23,060,903
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Books and printed matter (Total)..... \$	6,716,940	6,010,010	6,593,535	7,284,803	9,604,884
Advertising pamphlets..... Lb.	1,953,950	1,577,728	2,104,678	2,298,716	3,113,735
..... \$	804,072	649,217	826,171	942,706	1,323,319
Bibles and prayer books..... \$	139,650	122,443	108,927	135,160	131,889
Newspapers and magazines..... \$	2,682,910	2,469,629	2,539,724	2,927,171	4,507,233
Text books..... \$	525,248	462,469	455,576	478,969	576,309
Paper (Total)..... \$	4,002,399	3,456,692	3,699,850	4,015,053	4,955,607
Boxes and containers..... \$	454,387	284,421	252,818	222,312	377,071
Paper board..... Lb.	11,846,562	9,828,236	10,917,078	13,476,995	16,881,417
..... \$	474,248	392,990	421,939	563,254	756,658
Printing paper..... Lb.	7,032,099	5,916,182	4,241,286	4,676,617	4,505,664
..... \$	633,210	407,266	398,904	434,276	489,678
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)..... \$	2,376,236	3,086,108	3,701,915	4,169,457	5,204,280
Logs..... M ft.	3,691	25,762	28,615	8,973	4,861
..... \$	66,419	379,408	385,792	158,581	88,425
Lumber and timber..... M ft.	33,549	48,510	57,705	73,153	100,208
..... \$	1,429,639	2,051,059	2,376,311	2,865,014	3,964,469
Veneers..... \$	231,597	231,484	281,707	512,844	512,670
Wood, manufactured (Total)..... \$	2,009,027	1,994,217	2,050,518	2,394,086	3,296,132
Cork manufactures..... \$	188,511	178,255	168,378	192,007	286,067
Furniture..... \$	235,057	272,303	299,924	364,021	746,446
Staves..... \$	157,715	520,544	201,332	200,222	223,338
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	251,684	75,713	226,506	314,561	403,264
..... \$	409,188	115,710	359,554	510,459	650,385
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	43,934,110	49,098,932	77,477,564	88,428,437	121,742,147
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Automobiles..... No.	1,066	1,632	3,141	4,049	12,178
..... \$	759,184	1,002,125	2,075,897	2,943,156	9,636,151
Automobile parts..... \$	9,889,555	13,677,898	22,100,263	22,580,553	27,180,371
Band and hoop iron..... Cwt.	197,260	253,815	377,450	538,495	691,539
..... \$	695,265	887,031	1,396,536	1,913,055	2,492,736
Bars, including rails..... Cwt.	234,211	361,201	629,465	548,595	801,335
..... \$	634,007	947,922	1,678,975	1,487,210	2,092,837
Castings and forgings..... \$	1,091,086	1,215,591	1,824,155	1,818,245	1,557,108
Engines and boilers (Total)..... \$	4,879,166	4,948,596	7,105,113	7,272,560	7,502,600
Automobile engines and parts..... No.	21,289	20,684	24,543	27,389	45,929
..... \$	3,814,114	3,706,151	5,364,021	5,242,396	4,504,612
Diesel engines and parts..... No.	51	24	99	107	494
..... \$	247,180	121,790	376,076	365,099	568,858
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	1,197,286	2,017,558	3,341,370	5,712,752	10,141,308
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	727,009	843,278	1,117,330	1,155,711	1,119,692
Iron ore..... Ton	58,396	176,369	686,857	764,262	751,182
..... \$	143,311	344,682	1,260,915	1,572,932	1,584,701
Machinery, except farm..... \$	11,519,475	10,766,912	15,808,013	18,562,224	27,403,682
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets..... Cwt.	49,077	118,197	355,341	238,019	136,940
..... \$	130,861	298,935	674,622	474,392	411,028
Plates and sheets..... Cwt.	1,225,159	1,422,684	2,465,669	3,070,592	4,089,613
..... \$	3,410,092	3,376,310	5,902,765	7,352,883	10,920,801
Stamped and coated products..... \$	845,292	750,575	887,657	949,891	1,243,829
Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	231,980	227,260	491,760	530,380	968,160
..... \$	494,800	438,239	1,003,741	1,075,319	2,055,484
Tools, hand and machine..... \$	368,495	537,705	835,631	960,631	1,393,674
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$	512,694	515,070	939,983	1,058,793	1,273,788
Wire and manufactures..... \$	135,778	232,721	367,020	278,741	354,759



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## 12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	12,940,862	14,142,239	20,858,178	23,305,389	25,384,213
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Aluminium and products (Total)..... \$	1,454,313	1,251,550	2,032,171	2,646,866	2,944,919
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	370,888	635,244	1,363,339	1,745,761	1,875,106
..... \$	725,139	738,152	1,898,212	1,911,057	2,056,835
Aluminium products..... \$	729,174	513,398	633,959	735,809	888,084
Brass and products..... \$	1,345,321	1,231,806	1,640,781	1,891,077	2,391,690
Clocks and watches..... \$	256,622	262,006	395,758	589,213	725,104
Copper and products..... \$	461,930	361,196	432,299	530,805	724,025
Electrical apparatus..... \$	5,029,203	5,036,487	7,076,653	7,597,602	10,345,409
Metallic articles for agricultural imple- ments, n.o.p..... \$	361,127	577,807	1,045,367	1,598,090	1,382,075
Nickel and products..... \$	739,442	914,775	897,267	899,085	958,399
Precious metals and products..... \$	540,084	1,090,524	3,252,437	3,948,805	2,240,625
Printing materials..... \$	607,233	560,534	730,177	639,594	571,548
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.	21,363	23,942	23,531	8,423	3,436
..... \$	543,757	1,168,970	1,210,654	418,638	156,629
Zinc..... \$	313,918	309,341	372,978	465,995	493,438
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	62,921,986	58,923,311	77,256,833	78,088,621	87,523,572
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Asbestos products..... \$	313,493	328,085	465,075	480,995	617,244
Carbons, electric..... \$	253,171	283,091	368,552	398,279	373,490
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	1,441,180	1,877,971	2,532,232	2,711,582	3,400,560
Bricks, fire..... \$	491,503	967,045	1,346,821	1,417,685	2,041,293
Coal..... Ton	9,178,127	9,720,999	10,797,772	10,263,187	11,429,255
..... \$	20,686,340	20,380,451	27,067,881	25,044,086	26,355,329
Coke for fuel..... Ton	547,923	599,660	598,283	476,474	377,196
..... \$	2,587,169	2,844,505	3,370,983	2,639,016	2,202,248
Gasoline..... Gal.	72,931,439	54,358,251	52,133,131	44,681,047	37,420,852
..... \$	6,809,400	3,847,984	3,434,206	3,111,680	2,796,900
Glass and glassware..... \$	2,241,144	2,440,371	2,967,887	3,318,732	3,747,325
Kerosene oil..... Gal.	1,716,883	1,674,799	2,038,210	1,282,973	2,917,945
..... \$	133,234	121,380	153,243	114,532	232,079
Lubricating oils..... Gal.	10,840,539	9,846,227	10,604,832	13,377,559	14,689,865
..... \$	2,841,775	2,537,721	2,332,997	2,643,633	3,034,666
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	657,786,357	732,182,095	815,897,638	898,669,739	946,073,548
..... \$	19,053,714	16,660,116	24,969,947	27,408,732	31,401,179
Salt..... Cwt.	715,554	1,067,296	913,960	931,597	797,233
..... \$	209,393	259,723	213,758	205,742	169,279
Stone and products..... \$	1,386,820	1,838,334	3,195,620	3,653,782	4,990,627
Sulphur..... Cwt.	2,122,572	2,853,896	3,070,292	2,715,426	3,417,255
..... \$	2,044,061	2,551,591	2,496,926	2,285,191	2,835,461
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	15,465,420	14,492,071	17,177,656	17,500,123	19,388,229
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Acids..... \$	357,794	538,872	552,832	571,054	696,692
Cellulose products..... \$	1,684,326	1,466,430	1,589,756	1,642,216	1,673,527
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	1,723,737	1,398,928	1,866,148	2,543,346	3,172,675
..... \$	1,681,699	981,064	1,062,182	1,322,283	1,464,848
Drugs and medicines..... \$	1,131,925	1,067,087	1,186,447	1,345,613	1,731,719
Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	25,733,575	32,115,696	30,632,474	28,990,534	22,637,412
..... \$	1,768,012	2,018,083	2,141,493	2,289,751	2,254,144
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	736,377	1,143,442	1,972,379	1,738,203	2,232,515
..... \$	664,380	1,037,806	1,549,394	1,235,863	1,691,603
Paints and varnishes..... \$	1,231,947	1,353,655	1,954,822	2,31,622	215,964
Perfumery..... \$	284,877	201,958	233,641	279,091	696,367
Potash and compounds..... Lb.	408,917	412,745	513,615	579,091	54,639
..... \$	51,544	42,390	46,719	56,918	379,772
Soap..... \$	665,840	219,355	294,470	349,239	379,772
Soda and compounds..... Lb.	86,254,477	83,351,103	70,426,649	51,813,346	60,120,589
..... \$	1,483,661	1,342,584	1,428,698	1,201,329	1,252,923
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	20,915,295	16,982,841	18,891,409	20,266,185	29,216,009
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Articles for exhibition..... \$	2,801,108	1,918,649	2,007,500	2,386,221	2,189,592
Articles re-imported..... \$	864,129	1,289,181	1,477,596	1,382,823	1,658,575
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	407,067	580,189	569,701	500,252	410,147
Express parcels..... \$	1,065,162	1,014,412	1,168,575	1,327,653	1,684,880
Films..... \$	637,088	524,062	676,383	875,852	987,467
Jewellery..... \$	231,856	270,582	396,650	415,494	461,320
Musical instruments..... \$	183,904	198,067	249,459	331,998	479,909
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	137,594	157,879	207,407	256,258	400,118
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	1,829,657	1,473,688	2,000,594	2,219,488	2,464,478
Settlers' effects..... \$	6,350,646	3,370,697	2,535,645	2,454,626	2,255,406
Toys and dolls..... \$	336,438	299,325	450,833	510,757	662,667
Works of art..... \$	110,621	137,862	276,251	210,648	833,208

## 13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	197,424,723	220,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,014,544
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	3,905,813	22,312,739	43,148,070	44,663,210	73,603,221
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$		12,076,897	13,187,890	15,943,851	21,546,860
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.		377,897	43,526	22,316	84,044
Whiskey..... Pi. gal.		407,140	45,879	22,436	82,040
		1,659,962	2,134,858	2,915,796	5,214,571
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	223,529	202,189	611,094	585,358	738,960
Fruits (Total)..... \$	271,523	227,446	380,420	251,105	489,937
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	17,074	3,213	4,493	2,834	8,323
	89,032	8,427	10,029	7,923	34,826
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	16,184	213,092	80,863	118,524	269,157
	1,672	12,321	7,281	8,655	20,228
Grains (Total)..... \$	134,680	1,829,154	18,983,538	18,156,363	35,064,181
Barley..... Bush.	133	50	7,902,482	1,806,344	13,342,569
	83	15	6,003,364	1,221,567	11,826,336
Oats..... Bush.	18,897	120,905	3,514,848	787,085	226,095
	7,088	44,043	1,334,794	212,645	87,731
Rye..... Bush.	100	2,545,771	604,503	1,576	1,683,027
	50	1,405,538	386,567	801	1,152,003
Wheat..... Bush.	51,910	431,449	13,933,191	21,583,831	22,878,726
	26,678	261,505	11,196,828	16,660,253	21,698,808
Grain products (Total)..... \$	1,237,465	4,394,382	6,663,676	6,131,240	8,524,392
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	426,266	1,829,932	2,599,358	2,613,665	3,933,025
	232,439	1,416,635	2,799,416	2,398,136	4,591,824
Cereal foods..... \$	39,832	40,906	42,910	66,747	242,846
Malt..... Bush.	1,169,313	3,280,217	2,751,557	2,440,277	1,883,212
	863,696	2,731,557	2,789,940	2,708,160	2,106,289
Screenings..... Cwt.	380,972	782,172	1,327,795	1,086,301	1,581,509
	63,413	135,168	762,715	256,147	1,056,274
Wheat flour..... Brl.	1,662	3,114	64,562	179,826	105,253
	3,757	13,527	201,479	574,660	342,784
Hay..... Ton	9,831	4,280	69,819	23,677	137,829
	54,803	24,965	673,963	229,987	939,227
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	185,847	95,879	128,966	477,406	210,178
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	292	961	17,735	5,821	6,142
	441	1,717	35,202	12,309	9,965
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	27,738	1,405	1,712	33,099	7,963
	156,406	6,125	9,788	298,564	45,893
Waste rubber..... Cwt.	47,186	75,821	82,973	91,456	78,636
	19,149	45,701	58,607	69,069	102,424
Seeds (Total)..... \$	284,696	660,738	398,761	245,982	2,790,121
Flaxseed..... Bush.	334,621	565,724	41	160	4,156
	255,429	628,528	167	170	2,759
Grass seed..... Bush.	8,043	21,288	77,645	86,399	97,610
	5,471	17,462	358,931	224,686	187,557
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.					791,270
					709,934
Sugar and products (Total)..... \$	601,723	444,823	641,461	1,031,801	1,107,292
Maple sugar..... Lb.	3,144,600	2,251,563	3,133,602	3,965,248	5,958,093
	538,108	363,896	468,489	641,074	864,292
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	657,720	2,042,592	894,071	1,042,514	1,404,927
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	774,821	1,901,128	625,451	568,386	743,554
	219,259	1,337,304	337,413	303,476	652,506
Turnips..... Bush.	1,937,288	1,920,249	1,815,207	2,375,906	2,612,012
	358,543	630,679	396,478	634,991	729,969
Pickles and sauces..... \$	961	813	44,580	408	239
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	26,630	98,029	1,698,494	1,838,469	54,363
	1,813	3,381	69,465	65,351	13,762
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	13,948,692	18,435,329	19,922,848	34,058,519	46,431,986
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	928,683	771,818	2,358,492	9,078,806	14,879,807
Cattle..... No.	9,226	5,624	31,167	140,526	273,430
	531,809	339,618	1,757,011	7,019,224	11,010,036
Horses..... No.	5,124	5,946	3,490	10,703	15,289
	201,674	298,646	405,981	1,216,246	1,899,446
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	1,028,819	1,262,966	1,379,394	1,618,228	1,701,745
	7,811,521	8,540,343	9,307,133	10,836,328	12,121,028
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	779,527	914,164	1,083,390	1,274,566	1,350,365
	6,185,819	6,742,282	7,368,480	8,916,554	10,131,354
Fish, dried, salted or pickled..... Cwt.	206,461	277,619	262,703	274,372	304,862
	813,760	1,061,808	1,266,859	1,172,006	1,295,982
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	42,831	71,153	33,501	69,290	46,518
	811,942	766,268	671,794	747,768	693,692
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	15,304	11,613	8,523	5,954	6,277
	606,763	407,136	453,697	318,662	395,499
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	8,735	39,633	323	39,977	19,563
	47,199	226,853	5,708	235,113	113,422

\*Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

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## 13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>					
Furs, undressed (Total).....	\$ 2,460,115	4,402,752	4,097,853	5,623,071	7,363,645
Beaver skins.....	No. 36,410	43,755	29,639	41,168	37,743
	\$ 374,343	470,359	262,737	413,793	492,935
Fox skins.....	No. 20,292	42,839	81,961	91,506	84,259
	\$ 504,890	780,685	1,274,950	1,287,022	1,586,680
Mink skins.....	No. 101,453	131,273	125,820	140,585	119,099
	\$ 798,368	1,465,397	1,120,480	1,622,049	1,966,952
Muskrat skins.....	No. 175,848	561,066	333,327	593,485	372,374
	\$ 117,524	449,879	311,800	663,679	558,894
Hair.....	\$ 61,352	133,790	215,215	251,894	296,065
Hides, raw.....	Cwt. 95,451	312,389	218,877	374,241	364,666
	\$ 365,833	2,328,435	1,347,582	3,077,792	3,472,474
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 306,220	435,108	243,616	463,906	582,862
Leather, manufactured.....	\$ 52,601	76,292	41,317	53,649	111,352
Meats (Total).....	\$ 737,746	386,806	568,146	1,830,811	3,033,299
Bacon and hams.....	Cwt. 12,685	7,335	3,291	6,889	25,092
	\$ 321,943	197,409	114,751	213,710	663,823
Milk and products (Total).....	\$ 325,730	297,883	250,401	627,131	1,691,364
Cheese.....	Cwt. 6,195	11,816	6,934	31,208	105,719
	\$ 76,259	157,313	100,867	425,724	1,493,372
Milk, processed.....	Cwt. 4,506	5,126	7,233	15,356	6,174
	\$ 98,031	102,533	148,323	178,129	112,417
Sausage casings.....	\$ 200,236	274,409	317,882	242,947	444,519
Tankage.....	Cwt. 225,393	226,745	228,131	250,146	304,287
	\$ 174,835	288,264	266,109	346,693	528,730
Whale oil.....	Gal. 484,499	643,808	398,186	398,186	545,403
	\$ 99,480	143,441	98,313	127,512	127,512
<b>FURS, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 867,628	2,530,968	854,821	2,612,474	3,003,772
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 95,418	68,217	28,916	107,648	81,771
	\$ 499,517	317,186	180,798	623,394	551,052
Cotton goods.....	\$ 13,101	83,382	7,055	5,906	16,025
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 2,643	4,652	4,879	5,473	7,216
Rags.....	Cwt. 65,786	104,599	83,149	169,020	176,195
	\$ 98,171	349,154	309,829	613,982	920,063
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 465,416	7,914,861	753,299	4,676,866	3,629,466
	\$ 54,390	1,360,968	150,161	982,172	996,223
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 93,914,355	102,156,637	108,724,794	125,247,878	153,717,675
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 296,715	298,220	289,438	376,617	480,975
Paper (Total).....	\$ 64,997,890	61,871,269	68,649,416	73,683,795	90,641,361
Paper board.....	\$ 358,502	430,493	362,652	458,055	698,964
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. 28,400,168	33,246,052	39,068,685	42,362,075	50,597,101
	\$ 64,489,012	61,180,121	68,108,166	72,956,142	89,166,874
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt. 628	14,901	19,465	18,386	17,446
	\$ 1,575	24,487	27,685	27,881	29,178
Wood and products (Total).....	\$ 28,619,750	39,987,148	39,785,940	51,187,466	62,595,331
Laths.....	M 163,104	167,050	150,333	278,075	286,626
	\$ 429,108	412,779	392,882	727,597	1,043,498
Logs.....	M ft. 100,504	115,258	47,753	101,568	76,555
	\$ 885,994	1,085,696	469,241	1,061,802	811,950
Planks and boards (Total).....	M ft. 232,845	323,090	235,434	404,293	554,245
	\$ 4,874,777	7,150,097	5,912,329	9,448,877	14,165,558
Douglas fir.....	M ft. 23,454	22,655	3,075	91,589	88,002
	\$ 252,806	394,934	70,031	1,414,427	1,539,209
Pine.....	M ft. 63,241	114,766	86,721	80,575	86,568
	\$ 1,420,859	2,576,017	2,121,972	2,108,997	2,462,992
Spruce.....	M ft. 122,223	151,491	124,669	166,497	275,793
	\$ 2,449,738	3,079,038	3,004,298	3,953,726	6,627,444
Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	No. 149,251	191,662	193,853	200,400	294,209
	\$ 538,279	565,189	528,330	563,508	808,370
Pulpwood.....	Cord 476,748	693,077	994,158	968,160	1,166,466
	\$ 4,287,423	4,883,202	7,054,650	6,901,315	8,544,066
Railway ties.....	No. 288,981	394,177	298,295	197,421	286,485
	\$ 210,367	402,098	241,679	135,170	220,527
Shingles.....	\$ 2,350,129	3,689,405	3,427,462	7,609,429	6,432,913
Timber, square.....	M ft. 2,683	602	905	2,968	3,936
	\$ 31,698	14,379	23,067	52,447	65,618
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 6,909,688	10,345,358	9,746,030	11,210,106	13,626,850
	\$ 14,043,850	20,223,982	20,223,536	23,140,252	28,602,029
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 1,958,419	4,348,230	2,739,062	5,411,683	6,072,255
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Automobiles.....	No. 301	344	368	401	456
	\$ 85,736	86,245	81,501	122,248	154,724
Automobile parts.....	\$ 32,636	23,532	51,050	38,094	59,324
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 220,794	322,519	603,040	2,467,203	1,926,351
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 31,636	8,756	55,371	161,763	142,724
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 150,808	216,359	213,204	130,472	150,702
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....	Ton 20,370	72,859	44,072	55,838	71,793
	\$ 873,087	2,695,148	1,084,899	1,325,181	1,744,250
Ferro-manganese.....	Ton 16,641	48,250	25,201	36,264	50,446
	\$ 796,140	2,232,496	672,168	936,786	1,337,019
Rolling mill products (Total).....	Ton 5,172	4,878	1,633	1,962	1,635
	\$ 198,922	123,541	42,683	56,784	41,077
Rails.....	Ton 4,848	4,856	1,527	1,854	1,570
	\$ 187,237	122,447	36,142	51,171	37,047



13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	15,546	81,503	46,917	88,389	132,567
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	75,711	487,273	371,600	815,811	1,450,263
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	6,635	3,0.9	8,947	15,592	27,945
	168,662	256,109	83,146	92,759	44,183
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	68,071,904	48,029,226	105,236,847	121,783,549	117,328,297
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Aluminium products (Total).....\$	336,277	435,189	620,404	674,927	1,465,399
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	18,500	22,205	36,217	41,989	85,039
Brass products.....\$	292,933	362,867	579,434	622,700	1,365,224
Copper and products (Total).....\$	42,197	89,420	57,470	194,978	318,861
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	3,663,623	2,284,241	4,508,924	5,633,968	3,089,411
Copper blister.....Cwt.	178,893	191,579	223,125	255,178	368,831
Copper in forms.....Cwt.	536,679	1,005,094	973,889	1,364,610	2,800,339
	161,935	148,034	454,637	544,845	
	840,441	1,246,096	3,499,641	4,174,227	
	364,295				222
	2,231,926		403	587	2,239
Electrical apparatus.....\$	35,297	19,485	28,105	45,067	28,120
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....\$	3,767,051	2,628,966	3,718,241	4,767,713	6,326,990
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	2,291,306	767,138	2,304,303	2,309,548	2,135,278
	54,264,323	25,629,671	80,023,431	80,815,354	74,790,769
Nickel and products (Total).....Cwt.	156,706	515,884	526,699	721,986	982,772
Nickel in ore.....Cwt.	3,669,148	12,660,998	12,381,698	17,373,943	23,651,627
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	32,335	89,726	85,831	96,484	111,378
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	581,482	1,618,268	1,543,184	1,737,027	2,004,725
	5,631	16,018	7,367	10,251	28,410
	117,940	340,255	150,102	203,377	578,930
	118,740	410,149	433,501	615,251	842,984
	2,969,726	10,702,445	10,688,412	15,433,539	21,067,972
Silver in ore.....Oz.	3,479,351	3,424,823	1,280,929	1,226,111	2,833,246
Silver bullion.....Oz.	966,944	1,145,062	548,738	771,664	1,263,770
	2,644,814	5,669,451	5,081,710	16,871,081	10,145,504
	775,585	2,331,070	2,636,063	10,361,830	4,538,264
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	4,937,126	9,217,668	9,214,868	11,566,497	17,080,392
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	84,372	123,587	113,972	165,139	252,583
Coal.....Ton	2,004,837	3,597,137	3,038,632	4,911,121	7,100,941
Coke.....Ton	120,010	102,108	119,834	173,009	210,417
	467,426	358,779	445,105	646,864	783,413
	21,650	23,638	40,113	29,815	28,615
Petroleum and products (Total).....\$	233,662	314,485	548,901	271,144	237,331
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	506,691	1,033,726	316,676	252,804	620,629
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	5,348,352	9,878,932		456	216
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	139,714	368,349		78	9
	1,222,768	1,356,790	9,860	11,711	28,133
	164,811	195,554	1,656	1,589	4,036
	7,737,868	13,448,854	8,683,884	213,797	134,523
	157,617	469,734	314,877	20,809	26,104
Stone and products (Total).....\$	1,335,973	3,144,324	3,736,790	4,069,960	5,634,679
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	184,257	784,787	1,186,028	1,340,606	1,651,369
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	541,856	2,239,034	2,970,756	3,295,236	4,410,575
Tar and pitch.....Gal.	316,805	308,656	315,338	365,267	603,302
	389,074	367,996	371,745	429,982	710,280
	669,337	4,115,469	5,141,632	5,683,054	6,255,847
	33,848	184,538	362,330	522,964	601,181
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	4,668,260	6,429,888	7,333,756	7,458,104	8,699,580
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Acids.....Cwt.	167,097	363,518	367,395	327,966	377,713
Cobalt oxide and salts.....Lb.	951,767	2,189,506	2,143,965	1,806,814	1,898,306
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	82,950	110,250			20
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	83,792	100,364			14
Paints and varnishes.....\$	16,013	19,692	22,627	28,185	28,203
Soap.....Lb.	1,932,616	2,308,788	2,854,064	2,967,920	3,912,029
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	2,460,482	2,517,188	3,227,673	3,218,373	4,450,772
	37,542	23,103	29,361	58,373	52,402
	1,232	2,439	15,218,872	11,411,836	5,894
	231	162	419,596	391,462	703
	316,013	440,540	237,285	265,829	430,599
	992,378	1,439,492	1,150,628	1,484,119	1,642,855
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	5,152,526	6,612,125	7,546,288	7,500,512	9,077,366
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Containers (empty).....\$	45,074	147,711	233,123	296,179	938,907
Electrical energy.....M K.W.H.	647,742	1,097,457	1,269,625	1,329,414	1,624,878
Films.....\$	1,654,087	2,638,444	3,016,221	3,157,905	3,760,966
Musical instruments.....\$	632,134	755,361	1,110,903	1,414,532	1,417,840
Settlers' effects.....\$	25,994	36,682	35,275	57,427	23,995
Ships.....No.	2,445,585	2,479,348	2,459,746	2,173,530	2,340,145
Stationery.....Ton	1	3	12	7	8
	20	378	2,121	100	122
	6,000	93,206	110,245	8,235	8,950
	26,930	16,107	14,551	30,326	20,496

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Puerto Rico	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem		3	260	240		
\$		16	281	257		
Grapefruit, fresh.....Lb.		479			157,710	333,351
\$		38			4,506	9,429
Pineapples, fresh.....Lb.		162	2,294	2,264		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.		10	126,217	470,421		
\$		12	9,578	34,786		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....\$		10	11,742	10,839	4,155	4,050
Fruit juices.....\$			48,760	109,847		
Coffee, green.....Lb.			376,949	336,050		
\$			40,503	39,308		
Fish, fresh or frozen.....\$	2,468	49,825				
Other fishery products.....\$	1,162	1,418				
Furs, undressed.....\$	6,544	4,788				
Cattle hides.....Cwt.					1,012	
\$					6,709	
Cotton products.....\$	27	102		207		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	8,286	4,445				
Wall board.....Lb.				49,700		
\$				1,552		
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	2,011	128		194		
Other iron and steel.....\$	5,703	3,583	80			
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.					5,600	800
\$					7,385	4,931
Petroleum and its products.....\$	22,136	7,632				
Explosives.....\$	2,147	86				
Effects of subjects dying abroad.....\$		120	2,460			
Articles re-imported.....\$	212	5,490		148		5
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....\$	1,922	4,342	170	91		
Settlers' effects.....\$	4,730	258		200		4,444
All other articles.....\$	2,767	8,783	384	5,214	36	1,625
Total Imports.....\$	60,115	91,064	116,387	204,907	22,791	24,484
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples.....Brl.		103		3,622		1
\$		602	2	24,114	3	3
Vegetables, fresh.....\$	94	1,133		28,713	96	16
Indian corn.....Bush.				25,047		
\$				22,371		
Oats.....Bush.		59		34,180		
\$		30		23,049		
Wheat.....Bush.		3		11,018		
\$		3		12,946		
Bran.....Cwt.		70		33,827		
\$		144		59,091		
Wheat flour.....Brl.	11	29		12,796		
\$	61	202		94,911		
Malt.....\$	1,770		17,307	23,020	16,906	
Alcoholic beverages.....\$			2,408	6,435	4,532	6,358
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$				109	104	
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$		262	2,200	266,154		
Animals, living.....\$	913	150	530	2,676		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....\$	109	29	185	290	251,768	134,654
Furs and manufactures of.....\$	29,224	26,794				
Meats.....\$	622	18,524	18,490	132,526		133
Milk products.....\$	227	4,401		8,405		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	13,700	1,575		27,086		169
Wood, manufactured.....\$	147	194	65	227		3
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	3,078	2,795	111,193	124,561	92,986	103,276
Books and printed matter.....\$	7	103	663	927	225	519
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	1,910	1,857		329	140	207
Other iron products.....\$	1,862	4,010		475	78	1,680
Clay manufactures.....\$	85	160		334		
Coal.....Ton	11,538	9,116			243	
\$	84,184	59,519			1,215	
Petroleum and products.....\$	59	149		1,721		
Cement.....Cwt.		101				
\$		85				
Dynamite.....\$	12	52,950				
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.			280,639	383,458		40,000
\$			304,485	414,880		29,500
Cyanamid.....Cwt.					22,920	44,239
\$					32,747	59,163
Other fertilizers.....\$			167,469	207,055		
Containers (packages).....\$	2,146	17,160		763		
Stationery.....\$	5	74	312	209	3,275	2,040
Ships and vessels.....\$	715	2,150		35		
Contractors' outfits.....\$	672	662				
Electrical energy.....\$	2,912	3,865				
Settlers' effects.....\$	1,905	1,482	228	1,955		
All other articles.....\$	1,830	14,602	970	44,052	5,290	4,729
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	148,249	215,670	626,510	1,529,419	409,365	342,450

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cranberries.....	\$		4,107	8		
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.					2,040
	\$					1,131
Cabbage.....	\$	5,726	1,438			
Onions.....	\$	7,161	8,761			
Tomatoes.....	Lb.	1,494,923	1,868,228		17,684,018	15,048,062
	\$	50,733	47,295		452,069	477,929
Other vegetables.....	\$	55,185	39,280		29,580	13,673
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.			18	2,724	3,595
	\$				790,861	437,843
Coffee, green.....	Lb.				81,944	47,605
	\$	1,260	5,477			
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc.....	\$					
Fish, fresh.....	\$		141,091	222,264		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$		128,496	123,802		197
Fish, canned.....	\$		101,771	213,117		
Fishery products, n.o.p. (except oils).....	\$		18,113	20,228		
Fox skins, undressed.....	\$		30,880	32,130		
Other furs, undressed.....	\$		16,240	42,665		
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.	29	912	509		
	\$	199	5,580	3,889		
Leather boots and shoes.....	Pair		470	250		
	\$		905	330		
Fish, seal and whale oils.....	Gal.		315,736	580,413		
	\$		135,127	243,156		
Grease, rough.....	Cwt.	173	119			
	\$	682	516			
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....	Cwt.				73,307	42,360
	\$				232,903	217,904
Rags and waste.....	Cwt.		8	14		
	\$		51	59		
Fish lines and nets.....	\$		451	1,174		
Furniture of wood.....	\$	10	10	19		
Iron ore.....	Ton		612,149	501,718		
	\$		1,091,844	896,041		
Scrap iron.....	\$		6,529	12,037		
Bottles, steel, for gas.....	\$	5,350	2,010			
Iron drums, barrels, etc.....	\$		4,440	69		
Brass scrap.....	Cwt.	22	15	35		
	\$	88	60	216		
Petroleum fuel oils.....	Gal.		9,975	400		
	\$		495		123,628	
Stone, refuse.....	Ton		246,472	173,945	3,371	
	\$		121,183	106,544		
Salt for the fisheries.....	Cwt.		9,890	27,152		
	\$		2,983	7,776		
Containers.....	\$	7,027	53,878	3,023	487	22
Vessels, etc., n.o.p.....	\$		145	170		
Articles re-imported.....	\$	7,252	95,846	145,108	308	
Articles for exhibition.....	\$		61	15		
Ship's stores (except coal and fuel oil).....	\$	491	316	586		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,920	23,053	20,369	6,813	4,095
All other articles.....	\$	2,095	39,075	67,230	74,840	50,145
Total Imports.....	\$	145,229	156,635	2,019,283	2,162,223	885,039
						812,701
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	3,092	2,625	12,496	15,472	
	\$	11,077	8,615	49,657	54,205	
Onions.....	Bush.	4,670	4,926	21,793	22,354	
	\$	4,741	4,589	11,774	12,523	
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Bush.	40,133	44,877	76,459	34,062	
	\$	22,378	35,457	19,664	29,536	
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$	3,170	3,870	14,336	17,433	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	638,440	739,271	1,221,360	1,441,492	
	\$	34,399	41,094	48,710	60,187	
Beans.....	Bush.	151	224	1,411	16,675	
	\$	362	569	3,310	21,242	
Oats.....	Bush.	214,310	224,303	402,703	200,347	
	\$	92,058	107,999	167,257	93,217	
Barley.....	Bush.	3		20	144,998	50,000
	\$	3		43	59,099	32,500
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt.	10,457	10,005	19,192	17,497	
	\$	11,254	14,558	19,970	22,532	
Cornmeal.....	Brl.	285	744	7,459	10,537	
	\$	954	2,867	21,412	32,756	
Oatmeal.....	Cwt.	958	1,042	12,212	10,757	
	\$	5,098	6,239	35,996	34,646	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	25,891	24,711	262,901	265,113	431
	\$	113,348	126,043	1,151,817	1,335,525	1,889
Malt.....	\$			988	1,210	32,375
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	11,976	12,128	78,861	88,864	9,527



15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—*Concluded*

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Sugar, n.o.p. ....	Cwt. 676	89	23,753	17,020		
Alcoholic beverages .....	\$ 3,147	418	106,349	67,065		
Rubber boots and shoes .....	\$ 99,052	41,827	7,434	8,163	9,686	8,268
Rubber tires and tubes .....	Pair 8,600	14,064	283,313	244,865	999	1,438
Potatoes, seed .....	\$ 5,138	8,295	306,197	234,193	1,226	2,189
Fodders, n.o.p. ....	\$ 397	1,180	11,029	15,925	11,072	10,145
Hay .....	(a) 4,342	(a)	1,616	(a)	(a)	
Cattle .....	(a) 4,888	(a)	1,510	(a)	(a)	
Horses .....	\$ 27,353	23,328	81,683	108,072		
Meats .....	\$ 2,492	2,821	6,134	4,064		
Butter .....	\$ 27,914	28,382	67,391	35,189		
Cheese .....	No. 18	37	3,107	3,918		
Milk powdered, condensed, evaporated .....	No. 945	2,125	114,912	172,967		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled .....	\$ 14	23	296	404		
Fish, preserved or canned .....	\$ 2,350	3,800	38,755	58,070		
Furs and mfrs. of .....	\$ 23,924	22,868	34,749	17,433	99	51
Leather and mfrs. of .....	\$ 9,706	9,891	3,346	3,731		9,242
Meats .....	\$ 466	4,495	5,864	5,864	23,094	27,328
Butter .....	\$ 3,546	4,029	35,883	39,085	23,840	22,932
Cheese .....	\$ 209,199	239,004	513,491	604,444		90
Milk powdered, condensed, evaporated .....	Cwt. 365	829	2,020	2,579		
Oils, fats, greases, etc. ....	\$ 8,403	18,645	48,891	65,861		
Eggs .....	\$ 1,886	1,891	4,995	5,782		
Cotton manufactures .....	\$ 24,875	28,640	62,150	84,765		
Silk manufactures .....	\$ 6,909	4,907	16,548	19,660		
Wool fabrics .....	\$ 99,326	70,727	152,455	192,095		
Wool clothing .....	\$ 170	1,653	14,398	11,293		4,022
Felt manufactures .....	\$ 117,000	93,166	78,630	100,235		
Clothing, n.o.p. ....	\$ 37,978	28,128	22,666	28,696		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber) .....	\$ 9,669	10,373	112,064	123,851	1,428	830
Wood pulp .....	\$ 17,804	23,192	43,578	45,962	19,431	16,797
Furniture of wood .....	\$ 13	9	10,381	10,160	5,770	24,478
Paper and manufactures of .....	\$ 13	16	10,557	10,659	7,537	33,722
Books and printed matter .....	\$ 3,846	6,513	144,777	140,520		605
Ferro-silicon and manganese .....	\$ 35	23	39,858	27,143	17,637	17,770
Rolling mill products .....	\$ 8,095	13,661	79,187	73,935	575	526
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings .....	\$ 2,211	3,577	7,218	6,852	33,183	18,196
Wire, iron or steel .....	\$ 38,972	38,504	75,534	100,677	4,407	434
Engines, all kinds .....	Cwt. ....				7,236	3,020
Farm implements and machinery .....	\$ ....				13,404	5,936
Hardware and cutlery .....	\$ 17,520	28,568	44,417	44,586	35	
Machinery, except for farms .....	\$ 6,076	6,673	162,927	139,217	116,902	706,986
Automobiles .....	\$ 3,586	4,763	42,218	87,675	2,425	1,791
Railway cars and parts .....	\$ ....				317	275
Stoves .....	\$ 1,507	2,358	34,680	36,245	21,649	17,483
Aluminium .....	\$ 809	7,121	32,998	37,660		
Copper and mfrs. of .....	\$ 762	1,203	80,802	34,004	3,430	377
Electric apparatus .....	\$ 735	531	62,526	24,460	88	
Coal .....	\$ 357	278	19,828	19,828	30,577	28,100
Petroleum and its products .....	\$ 8,508	9,535	34,898	40,090	11,898	10,148
Abrasives, artificial, crude .....	\$ 2,438	3,330	139,084	145,733	11,473	22,969
Cement .....	No. 1	3	144	138	1	
Acids .....	\$ 498	1,481	71,592	75,578	400	
Medicinal preparations .....	\$ ....					
Explosives, all kinds .....	\$ 214	335	16,317	8,252		
Paints and varnish .....	\$ 575	1,125	32,257	36,601	16	243
Baking powder .....	\$ 32	59	22,707	35,117	50,301	29,045
Soda and compounds .....	\$ 7,684	19,108	82,894	74,162	48,137	121,382
Other inorganic chemicals .....	\$ 781	1,567	126,395	104,297	46,692	85,932
Brushes .....	\$ 3,784	7,558	572,456	474,691		
Containers (outside packages) .....	\$ 7,690	14,598	488,622	787,337	23,074	60,174
Jewellery .....	Cwt. 18,620	21,375	43,640	57,405		
Mattresses .....	\$ 5,570	6,798	6,641	8,084		
Stationery .....	\$ ....				57,086	64,903
Ships, boats, launches .....	\$ 9,856	14,031	61,189	74,256	213	102
Vehicles, n.o.p. ....	\$ 11,964	17,899	136,066	167,904		
Settlers' effects .....	Cwt. 40	29	44,300	60,147	3,559	2,920
All other articles .....	\$ 765	491	43,527	39,515		
Total Exports (Canadian) .....	\$ 1,254,249	1,362,919	6,902,882	7,728,211	1,719,634	2,554,330

(a) Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

## 16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit, fresh.....Lb.			185,990	289,995		
			5,578	10,899		
Pineapples, fresh.....Crate			91,889	113,587	10	
			105,492	129,555	35	
Tomatoes, fresh.....Lb.	19,462		1,345,547	1,046,135		
	486		40,183	38,964		
Molasses.....Gal.	6,743,138	6,038,989	48,655	51,672		
	2,124,822	1,568,894	8,757	9,357		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	746,948	1,152,793	33,434	57,971		
	1,235,404	1,039,964	35,915	58,167		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	33,648	117,172				
	51,555	186,877				
Rum.....Pf. gal.	6,117	8,331	846	709		
	9,409	11,769	9,560	8,061		
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....Lb.			235,937	135,459		
			110,969	72,631	749	
Cigars.....Lb.			4,410	4,906		
			26,614	28,956		
Sponges.....			3,086	21		
Sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....Cwt.			5,178	15,675		
			30,410	87,170		
Articles re-imported.....	488	236	401	666		
Settlers' effects.....	100	50	1,220			
All other articles.....	7,743	2,744	63,752	12,167		
Total Imports.....\$	3,430,007	3,710,534	441,942	456,614	126	
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes, n.o.p.....Bush.	38,766	18,511	317,749	3,673	3,507	1,945
	20,181	13,301	297,167	3,889	2,097	1,613
Other vegetables.....	5,111	7,806			50	
Oats.....Bush.	133,675	124,686	3,344			
	47,850	49,955	1,215			
Wheat flour.....Brl.	45,534	64,255	4,515		5,908	6,540
	190,203	281,634	18,534		26,169	32,287
Malt.....Bush.			39,202	48,972	8,526	
			58,578	70,379	14,125	
Sugar and its products.....	5,540	6,140				
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	500		1,072	431		61
	2,335		5,631	2,324		291
Oilcake.....Cwt.	2,887					
	3,705					
Rubber manufactures.....	26,381	30,937	3,885	2,376	6,005	12,442
Potatoes, seed.....Bush.	(a)		(a)	395,923	(a)	4,207
	(a)		(a)	484,092	(a)	3,596
Hay.....Ton	73	150	2,089	3,397		
	794	1,296	11,904	18,473		
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	37,728	25,556	236,188	225,095	48,999	86,351
Canned fish.....	22,958	26,160	18	171	1,067	1,476
Leather, unmanufactured.....	366	1,329	2,212		7	
Meats.....	75,811	90,958				
Butter.....Cwt.	29	26				
	857	835				
Cheese.....Cwt.	971	1,008	44	12		
	15,259	17,346	881	230		
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....Cwt.	3				297	144
	36	48			4,284	2,058
Cotton manufactures.....	12,857	16,285	238	17		4
Planks and boards.....M ft.	5,453	6,651	346	59	33	
	106,771	141,067	7,137	2,954	911	
Shingles.....Square	12,261	17,396				
	15,610	32,812				
Staves and headings.....	120,841	48,955	564	770		8
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	80	398	198,818	224,754	3,381	2,135
	141	791	286,478	373,685	5,064	3,873
Books and printed matter.....	3,035	3,736	1,539	1,111	230	57
Rolling mill products.....	4,896	453	13,213	11,050		
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	4,897	4,029				
	17,285	17,901			10	
Automobiles.....No.	144	152		1	101	
	73,694	83,754		678		
Furniture, metal.....	5,260	4,747				
Copper wire and cable.....			7,208	1,502	1,328	1,048
Electric apparatus.....			27,107	24,177	748	383
Coal.....Ton	5,171	2,686	2,635	1,772	623	
			12,459	8,486	2,991	
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	39,314	67,384				
	38,139	69,764				
Paints and varnish.....	7,628	9,752	17,110	9,224	118	16
Inorganic chemicals.....	435	134	77,728	115,156	8,263	3,327
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	2,876	3,821	4,199	5,217	2,929	1,909
All other articles.....	139,904	195,708	85,940	94,296	5,738	15,977
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,009,658	1,185,661	1,177,131	1,455,352	131,304	166,716

(a) Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p." prior to 1937.

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17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem	2,191,141	2,482,009	46,534	47,486	254,068	352,017
.....\$	1,012,149	1,211,058	21,249	19,025	111,484	144,819
Grapefruit.....Lb.	1,038,077	1,115,555	291,611	593,708	344,095	318,964
.....\$	23,020	25,449	5,498	16,723	9,893	8,795
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	224,204	245,909	4,262	4,750	12,781	14,074
.....\$	145,252	169,089	3,654	5,340	15,466	16,688
Cocoanuts.....No.	10,493,325	10,568,865	1,052,290	1,021,570	2,563,790	3,561,639
.....\$	124,136	132,178	14,144	14,801	37,618	51,399
Tomatoes, fresh.....\$	614	1,176	110	110	166,766	160,425
Molasses.....Gal.	.....	17,748	1,761,099	2,584,878	848,456	1,315,805
.....\$	.....	5,628	100,909	153,414	61,680	108,354
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	1,064,466	1,327,609	842,465	1,044,828	461,225	295,948
.....\$	1,807,202	2,260,679	1,417,588	1,797,285	815,092	525,143
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	106,366	173,851	366,619	210,612	71,680	151,125
.....\$	173,688	285,405	606,722	356,053	122,249	259,757
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.	50,903	33,203	58,723	21,324	50,593	34,226
.....\$	268,781	297,380	343,321	241,217	286,785	305,429
Coffee, green.....Lb.	7,039,773	7,165,909	811,668	1,183,440	.....	14,078
.....\$	602,635	613,430	63,375	91,740	.....	935
Spices.....\$	49,867	48,757	.....	.....	36,554	38,857
Rum.....Pf. gal.	23,049	30,130	348	4,944	3	10
.....\$	45,186	53,769	1,094	6,212	4	60
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$	4,336	10,063	2,881	9,444	19,002	401
Sponges, marine.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	51,379	39,967
Bottles, steel, for gas.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	690	580
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.	490	270	895	1,955,041	.....	.....
.....\$	.....	.....	.....	56,810	.....	.....
Salt.....Cwt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	271,023	422,853
.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,050	35,808
All other articles.....\$	55,973	58,934	11,172	18,724	57,383	95,278
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>4,313,329</b>	<b>5,172,905</b>	<b>2,593,296</b>	<b>2,786,898</b>	<b>1,818,095</b>	<b>1,792,705</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	31,315	28,918	130,101	89,263	17,771	16,954
.....\$	21,760	28,025	68,300	73,923	11,881	17,795
Oats.....Bush.	40,707	27,625	109,536	106,445	32,414	30,950
.....\$	17,904	13,654	44,801	49,571	13,548	14,939
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	271,322	242,025	172,625	213,395	126,207	143,757
.....\$	1,048,076	1,039,480	732,092	1,006,237	516,420	665,587
Biscuits and bread.....Cwt.	115	51	184	180	521	596
.....\$	1,904	631	3,531	4,484	6,362	6,828
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....Cwt.	.....	.....	1,251	2,302	3,102	1,194
.....\$	.....	.....	6,793	10,861	13,619	4,665
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	4,986	2,172	417	296	8,971	2,655
.....\$	26,311	11,946	1,924	1,380	21,126	12,893
Oilcake.....Cwt.	313	.....	.....	.....	8,875	7,849
.....\$	468	.....	.....	.....	12,435	11,146
Rubber manufactures.....\$	193,039	219,097	74,317	105,268	52,321	60,154
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	424,384	353,688	241,631	205,924	68,335	63,713
Fish, canned.....\$	36,105	31,967	48,155	57,990	9,741	14,814
Meats.....\$	55,454	70,886	27,194	45,388	55,925	73,991
Butter.....Cwt.	25	299	96	131	894	1,068
.....\$	850	7,191	2,634	3,892	25,334	29,614
Cheese.....Cwt.	5,204	4,055	4,183	4,456	1,333	1,449
.....\$	72,654	64,625	62,343	68,996	22,041	25,507
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc.....Cwt.	5,049	1,642	933	1,724	4,324	4,958
.....\$	71,034	13,105	13,691	24,356	63,974	73,126
Lard and lard compounds.....Cwt.	85	336	209	237	19	29
.....\$	1,202	3,105	3,189	3,373	289	397
Cordage, n.o.p.....\$	1,845	3,876	2,960	6,373	1,246	1,312
Other fibre and textile products.....\$	160,564	208,437	105,979	114,882	48,647	55,638
Planks and boards.....M. ft.	1,172	407	4,118	6,637	1,755	1,664
.....\$	16,775	7,623	78,361	143,808	42,469	46,752
Shooks.....\$	53,414	41,304	32,855	36,971	15,723	11,580
Furniture of wood.....\$	14,858	13,642	5,535	8,321	3,645	4,708
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	81,791	79,425	72,034	84,641	8,771	8,840
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	8,304	7,579	8,482	12,308	5,106	5,409
.....\$	24,986	23,522	21,963	30,816	22,004	23,990
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	43,806	27,012	4,259	29,997	2,231	3,975
Automobiles.....No.	766	656	558	652	162	205
.....\$	420,482	384,304	274,200	345,712	79,109	112,106
Automobile parts.....\$	10,946	9,086	9,719	9,126	2,264	2,826
Furniture of metal.....\$	23,473	19,015	13,490	13,179	2,485	3,360
Electric apparatus.....\$	12,905	14,147	16,929	17,778	3,839	5,262
Cement.....Cwt.	18,750	10,688	36,348	38,794	26,251	41,579
.....\$	3,074	1,662	7,989	8,752	6,165	10,344
Medicinal preparations.....\$	39,833	48,627	30,552	39,694	11,929	14,679
Paints and varnish.....\$	12,868	9,008	15,327	22,651	9,032	7,207
Soap.....Lb.	94,341	118,788	161,216	196,355	28,256	35,023
.....\$	15,538	20,235	14,957	18,426	4,903	6,126
Containers (packages).....\$	14,087	16,673	8,289	7,531	3,574	3,690
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....\$	12,675	12,028	7,321	8,691	4,962	5,240
All other articles.....\$	407,438	530,103	260,263	445,023	115,279	168,281
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>3,342,343</b>	<b>3,327,133</b>	<b>2,313,583</b>	<b>3,053,955</b>	<b>1,281,720</b>	<b>1,570,585</b>



## 18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Hides and skins, raw .....	\$		3,045	3,126		
Iron and its products .....	\$		428	1,087		
Petroleum oils, crude .....	\$				273,019	139,213
Containers (packages) .....	\$		36,213	416		
Articles re-imported .....	\$	719	2,346	7,157		
Settlers' effects .....	\$		10	1,288		
All other articles .....	\$		744	1,207		37
<b>Total Imports .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>42,786</b>	<b>14,281</b>	<b>273,019</b>	<b>139,250</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes .....	Bush.	13,622	4,208	24,463	15,787	
	\$	7,166	3,739	7,892	11,087	
Other vegetables .....	\$	436	765	7,127	5,691	315
Grains .....	\$		752	2,002	1,756	154
Flour of wheat .....	Brl.	18,939	17,340	4,093	4,075	11,128
	\$	77,896	83,846	19,695	21,101	58,491
Sugar and its products .....	\$		28	5,810	2,201	25
Whiskey .....	Pf. gal.					1,162
	\$					802
Rubber boots and shoes .....	Pair	400	307	5,951	4,164	5,536
	\$	309	196	5,173	3,966	3,805
Rubber clothing .....	\$		4,460	1,793	186	125
Rubber tires and tubes .....	\$	34,625	34,563	738	499	111
Fodders, n.o.p. ....	\$	33		2,395	2,502	75
Hay .....	Ton			463	309	
	\$			5,440	3,213	
Cattle .....	No.			1,183	1,139	
	\$			15,773	17,764	
Swine .....	No.			690	641	
	\$			6,102	5,576	
Other live animals .....	\$			6,426	5,860	
Codfish, dried .....	Cwt.	128	843			15
	\$	680	5,057			75
Mackerel, pickled .....	Cwt.	1,160	1,792			17
	\$	4,125	5,465			9
Salmon, canned .....	Cwt.	36		37	30	71
	\$	244		486	244	891
Sardines .....	Cwt.			3	9	7,066
	\$			29	111	4,826
Other fishery products .....	\$	728	467	1,410	849	981
Boots and shoes, leather .....	Pair			2,196	1,672	8,040
	\$			3,086	2,529	30
Meats .....	\$	10,040	23,453	21,028	20,550	2
Butter .....	Cwt.			999	1,013	108
	\$			23,206	23,444	
Milk, evaporated .....	Cwt.			7		1,009
	\$			67		2,195
Eggs .....	Doz.			13,765	11,790	15,960
	\$			3,632	3,124	34,098
Cotton clothing .....	\$			6,854	4,333	
Silk manufactures .....	\$	360	470	1,336	1,239	225
Woolen clothing .....	\$			9,921	9,665	1,552
Hats and caps .....	\$			1,437	1,103	11,729
Oilcloths .....	\$			4,594	3,901	7
Socks and stockings, except silk .....	\$			2,372	1,963	
Planks and boards .....	M ft.	615	860	279	175	15
	\$	17,626	20,049	7,634	5,418	
Wood, manufactured .....	\$	56		7,856	19,520	
Paper and manufactures of .....	\$	29	17	2,274	2,878	535
Internal combustion engines .....	\$	287	171	3,038	1,530	303
Automobiles .....	No.			6	4	4,386
	\$			3,059	2,715	
Other iron and steel .....	\$	204	363	15,878	11,896	531
Coal .....	Ton			6,567	3,428	1,570
	\$			29,848	14,905	804
Coal oil and kerosene .....	Gal.			20,360	19,631	
	\$			3,316	3,249	
Gasoline and naphtha .....	Gal.			82,505	103,522	
	\$			12,947	15,492	
Fuel and mineral oil, n.o.p. ....	Gal.			109,754	110,526	
	\$			14,019	14,757	
Cement .....	Cwt.			3,196	1,390	
	\$			757	332	
Medicinal preparations .....	\$			708	678	1,067
Containers (packages) .....	\$			40,075	44,700	1,000
Household and personal equipment .....	\$	2,187	1,413	2,456	2,739	382
All other articles .....	\$	2,133	4,341	49,846	41,099	8,375
<b>Total Exports (Canadian) .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>159,164</b>	<b>185,155</b>	<b>362,255</b>	<b>338,032</b>	<b>141,727</b>
						<b>176,941</b>

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## 19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas..... Stem	4,642	2,201			45,390	6,671
..... \$	5,610	2,979			42,460	6,319
Cocoa beans..... Cwt.						190
..... \$						1,386
Coffee, green..... Lb.	451,944	514,173				
..... \$	54,774	59,067				
Fish preserved in oil, n.o.p..... \$						1,075
Logs and round timber..... M ft.				4		
..... \$				140		
All other articles..... \$	594	163				955
Total Imports..... \$	60,978	62,209		140	42,460	9,735
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Onions..... \$					240	5,157
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.					5,448	16,196
..... \$					3,850	12,814
Wheat..... Bush.	14		32,567	44,713	8	
..... \$	10		31,210	50,369	10	
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	7,622	4,240	571	530	9,140	8,065
..... \$	37,425	23,875	2,538	2,809	41,889	40,440
Malt..... Bush.					1,557	3,046
..... \$					2,240	5,335
Candy..... Lb.	217	225			706	1,778
..... \$	91	96			3,163	547
Whiskey..... Pl. gal.	85	92		54	205	3,265
..... \$	374	396		253	14,874	15,840
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	409	1,270	150	1,027	250	
..... \$	195	599	119	698	102	
Belting, rubber..... Lb.			1,882	3,921	664	1,163
..... \$			1,368	2,668	335	675
Rubber tires and tubes..... \$	4,321	14,453	3,810	12,072	40,784	33,076
Potatoes, seed..... Bush.	(a)		(a)		(a)	2,593
..... \$	(a)		(a)		(a)	3,593
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	396	433			889	1,025
..... \$	2,323	2,007			4,462	4,687
Mackerel, pickled..... Cwt.	30	73			388	467
..... \$	129	273			1,429	1,321
Other dried and salted fish..... \$	3,619	4,730		810	66	2,491
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	14	14	29	12	723	507
..... \$	115	83	191	69	4,777	3,188
Other canned fish..... \$		79			1,111	1,587
Upper leather..... \$	929	1,600	1,351		2,874	315
Cheese..... Cwt.					571	494
..... \$					8,064	8,813
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	421	794			10	12
..... \$	6,084	11,430			150	180
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.	17	59			2,458	4,768
..... \$	264	900			18,736	44,298
Cotton duck..... Yd.		3,436	2,892	2,487	12,707	4,942
..... \$		2,065	1,367	1,267	3,645	1,757
Oilcloth..... Sq. yd.	10,211	14,370			7,246	13,503
..... \$	1,622	1,957			1,665	2,705
Planks and boards..... M ft.					3,644	3,189
..... \$					71,355	76,297
Furniture of wood..... \$				6	510	259
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	15,909	20,331		530	55,809	67,834
Books and printed matter..... \$	77	148	32	232	710	1,632
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron..... \$	493				696	415
Farm implements and machinery..... \$					10	83
Needles and pins..... \$	57		67	143	683	814
Machinery (except farm)..... \$	9	86	2	29	488	368
Automobiles, passenger..... No.					1	
..... \$					1,495	
Aluminium manufactures..... \$	75	376	435		187	12
Electric apparatus..... \$	2,202	2,532	2,778	1,015	2,472	2,488
Coal..... Ton						1,002
..... \$						4,697
Medicinal preparations..... \$	250	475	26	12	6,403	8,119
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.			1,000			
..... \$			6,368			
Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	1,008	3,072	3,133	3,528	534	874
Mattresses and pillows..... \$		60			307	618
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils..... \$	179	211			2,400	1,904
Ships and vessels..... \$						15,000
Settlers' effects..... \$					20	1,825
All other articles..... \$	5,938	7,952	1,834	1,303	16,755	23,254
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	83,640	99,786	57,194	78,323	312,402	395,312

(a) Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

## 20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem	310	2,323	290	400		
\$	578	3,381	532	605		
Grapefruit.....Lb.			3,962,919	1,005,533		
\$			80,776	14,120		
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			15,194	10,143		
\$			14,748	5,206		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	136,893	234,072			47,962	209,471
\$	15,536	26,506			4,429	19,735
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....Cwt.					881	595
\$					4,773	3,423
Articles re-imported.....\$		8				
All other articles.....\$	17	1				
Total Imports.....\$	16,131	29,696	96,056	19,931	9,202	23,158
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.				15,833	44,998	69,307
\$				19,303	40,606	89,982
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	10,469	11,119	2,556	400		
\$	53,028	63,193	12,868	1,796		1,052
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	970	1,029	180	217	83	
Rubber belting.....Lb.	3,870	2,434	589			
\$	1,928	1,302	355			
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair		400	73			
\$		209	48			
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	954	535	1,391	1,319	48	72
\$	12,815	6,492	22,608	25,506	914	463
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	796	557	1,234	1,172	89	247
\$	1,162	667	2,185	2,297	104	142
Fish, canned.....\$	274	35		76		
Tallow.....Cwt.		861				
\$		3,441				
Cotton manufactures.....\$	1,367	3,179	3,666	1,281	275	750
Silk socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	141	239				
\$	965	2,213				
Oilcloths.....\$	1,464	1,695				
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	473	1,749	1,081	4,346		4,747
Books and printed matter.....\$	552	200	1,456	1,040	53	11
Farm implements and machinery.....\$		3,695			570	474
Other iron.....\$	1,239	2,384	85	243	5,512	201
Aluminium and manufactures.....\$					720	
Copper wire and cable.....\$	174		124		12	
Electric apparatus.....\$	67			238	1,157	742
Cement.....Cwt.	992	992				
\$	144	144				
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	3,000	3,600	18,904	16,800		
\$	4,500	5,403	25,749	25,911		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			9,068	10,300		
\$			58,306	65,630		
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$	67	268	754	1,324	4,904	12,267
Brushes.....\$	1,388	1,079	10			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	158	158				
Mattresses and pillows.....\$		96	32	139		
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$	108	158				80
All other articles.....\$	6,645	3,384	1,083	3,793	5,285	149
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	89,488	102,173	130,590	153,140	60,195	111,060



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## 21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Nuts..... \$	19,609	14,723				
Corn..... Bush. \$			1,705,489	15,343,222	182,187	89,511
Rice, uncleaned..... Cwt. \$		2,255	690,592	8,158,613		
Molasses..... Gal. \$	2,772,604	3,901,568			1,102	11,213
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt. \$	2,159,590	2,339,927			2,631	21,169
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt. \$	3,866,688	3,938,005				
Cocoa beans..... Cwt. \$	335,000	236,750				
Cocoa butter..... Cwt. \$	563,343	406,639				
Coffee, green..... Lb. \$	42				7,880	22,490
Rum..... Pf. gal. \$	232				42,287	128,602
Flax seed..... Bush. \$					315,267	264,553
Hides and skins, raw..... \$					34,224	34,809
Meats..... \$	104,574	137,430			6,935,497	6,558,479
Cotton, raw..... \$	5,781	6,569			581,895	520,558
Iron ore..... Ton \$	32,521	94,587				
Bauxite..... Cwt. \$	18,371	79,061				
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts..... Lb. \$			776,942	1,143,610		
All other articles..... \$			848,016	1,431,970		
Total Imports..... \$			1,435,876	1,188,452		
Exports (Canadian)			409,134	460,772		
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush. \$					18,919	
Oats..... Bush. \$					10,640	36,209
Flour of wheat..... Brl. \$					19,515	82,962
Malt..... Bush. \$						
Sugar and its products..... \$	493,696	1,528,655				
Rubber manufactures..... \$	117,935	359,119				
Potatoes, seed..... Bush. \$			7,132,827	11,296,391		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled..... \$			242,436	406,394		
Fish, canned..... \$						
Meats..... \$						
Cheese..... Cwt. \$						
Milk, processed..... Cwt. \$						
Cottons..... \$						
Cordage, other..... \$						
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$						
Wood, manufactured..... \$						
Paper and manufactures of..... \$						
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings..... \$						
Engines..... \$						
Farm implements and machinery..... \$						
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds..... \$						
Sewing machines..... \$						
Automobiles..... No. \$						
Automobile parts..... \$						
Aluminium..... \$						
Copper and products..... \$						
Lead in pigs..... \$						
Zinc spelter..... Cwt. \$						
Electric apparatus..... \$						
Insulators, porcelain..... \$						
Coal..... Ton \$						
Petroleum and products..... \$						
Cement..... Cwt. \$						
Medicinal preparations..... \$						
Paints and varnish..... \$						
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$						
All other articles..... \$						
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$						

(a) Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

## 22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stem			84,432	151,295		
\$			23,665	38,238		
Nuts.....	24,824	58,968				
Cocoa beans.....Cwt.			438			
\$			3,041			
Rubber, unmanufactured.....Lb.		4,540	146,230	60,397		
\$		1,135	10,107	8,262		
Field seeds.....Lb.				10,900		
\$				552		
Cattle hides.....Cwt.		92				28
\$		1,845				
Mixed textile products.....			1,075	1,876		
Crude petroleum.....Gal.			949,517			
\$			29,757			
All other articles.....		11	2,773	554		
Total Imports.....\$	24,824	61,959	75,418	49,482		
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.		2,427	13			
\$		2,220	23			
Flour of wheat.....Brl.			17,511	10,431	6,276	7,044
\$			86,055	59,440	28,465	36,644
Alcoholic beverages.....	260	305	1,129	80	189	10
\$	6,186	1,574			701	185
Belting, rubber.....			19		149	549
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair			9		94	269
\$			64			
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....Pair	1,038		29			
\$	1,522		29			
Rubber tires and tubes.....	49,318	26,999	22,103	3,795	389	256
Alewives, salted.....Cwt.					1,708	2,269
\$					4,252	4,574
Haddock, dried.....Cwt.					478	361
\$					1,949	1,402
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.					237	157
\$					921	505
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.					1,939	2,043
\$					6,672	6,360
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.					146	28
\$					1,359	372
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	518	1,584	46	52	41	60
\$	3,452	9,828	330	330	288	391
Sardines.....Cwt.						210
\$					1,492	1,857
Leather, unmanufactured.....			7,309	1,723		
\$			71	151		
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	56	310	1,298	3,031		
\$	792	4,320	2,692	3,185		
Cotton duck.....Yd.			2,295	2,265	320	
\$			1,997	2,900	188	287
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....			273			
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....M ft.	66	657				
\$	1,146	14,340	3,658			
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.		1,116		16,375		
\$		1,339		25,811		
Wrapping paper (kraft).....Cwt.			1,141	454	226	143
\$			4,484	1,968	941	553
Wall paper.....Roll			11,751	4,540		
\$			941	225		
Other paper.....	5,637		11,690	5,671		724
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....	117		3,098	1,110		
Farm implements and machinery.....			101	64		
Hardware.....		1,912		278		385
Other iron and steel.....	10,389	2,927	2,855	290	4	96
Aluminium manufactures.....	256	31,554	1,000			
Copper and products.....	3,606	63				
Electric apparatus.....	6,924	2,761	1,754		70	
Porcelain insulators.....	54	11,605		4		
Inorganic chemicals.....	41	158	66	200		
Other chemicals, etc.....	109		1,845	490	765	606
Brushes.....	31			51		
Cartridges.....			2,326			
\$			3,131	2,485		
All other articles.....	5,631	1,170			2,268	3,768
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	95,471	113,075	159,550	112,211	51,108	59,244

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## 23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapes, fresh.....Lb.		49,169				
	\$	2,820				
Lemons.....Box		1,680				
	\$	4,321				
Other fresh fruits.....	\$	674				
Onions.....	\$	13,071				
Flax seed.....Bush.					19,765	
	\$				24,731	
Cattle hides.....Cwt.					1,099	
	\$				13,991	
Meats, canned.....Lb.					3,728,080	1,442,398
	\$				139,811	55,130
Meat, extracts of.....	\$				11,410	3,261
Lard compound.....Lb.					166,138	77,161
	\$				16,570	4,986
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....Gal.			95,140,779	3,222,122		
	\$		2,983,785	110,168		
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 or heavier.....Gal.			1,525,790	112,678,569		
	\$		57,903	3,760,269		
Gasoline, natural casinghead.....	\$		1,128,990	1,079,764		
Soda nitrate.....Cwt.	37,180	35,893				
	\$	44,151				
All other articles.....	\$	1,947	558	7,812	150	
Total Imports.....\$	59,169	51,913	4,171,236	4,958,013	206,663	63,377
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.	1,867	18,667		18,667		
	\$	1,875		15,910		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,187	15,910				
	\$	30				
Whiskey.....Pi. gal.	140		430		697	
	\$		2,092	3,206	2,316	3,800
Rubber belting.....	32,909	13,563	1,058	1,116	2,026	594
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	40,715	10,781	209	475	8,074	14,292
	\$	23,446	212	406	4,819	8,395
Rubber tires and tubes.....	194,066	136,601	72,164	134,272	29,281	2,086
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	48	999	172	480		
	\$	307	1,086	2,755		
Butter.....Cwt.		6,234	168	172		
	\$		4,684	4,616		
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	43		628	4,769		
	\$	816	5,944	67,144		
Cotton products.....	3,183	501	4,203	3,628		
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.			633	960	245	
	\$		4,645	6,774	1,517	
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	36		16,164	4,913		
Shoos.....			183,731	158,515		
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....M ft.	1,142	2,015	1,945	6,081	100	
	\$	12,358	26,777	102,149	1,359	
Paper board, incl. wallboard.....			1,610	1,229		
Book paper.....Cwt.		23	242	237		
	\$	180	2,651	2,465		
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	244,751	301,841	135,500	179,031	183,121	211,365
	\$	381,938	238,434	261,378	205,394	259,168
Wall paper.....Roll	4,500		76,586	39,779		
	\$	794	6,085	3,673		
Wrapping paper.....			19,729	34,269		
Iron pigs, ingots, etc.....		3,794	1,342	1,124		595
Rails, iron or steel.....			157,155			
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....	728	145	6,780	26,191		
Chains.....	1,241	590				
Farm implements and machinery.....	37,645	58,576	7,335	21,839	63,875	84,098
Hardware and cutlery.....	2,868	4,092	9,907	10,039		686
Sewing machines.....	2		105	203	9,870	24,419
Other machinery, except for farms.....	2,415	2,198	7,427	3,258		18,350
Automobiles.....No.	1		5	1		
	\$	476	3,438	677		
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	12,043	31,968	14,682	9,340	10,526	8,933
Copper wire.....	68,881	90,081	54,371	40,936		
Lead in pigs.....			820		1,032	2,380
Zinc spelter.....	11,578	13,519				
Electric apparatus.....	32,043	50,013	31,056	27,282	8,805	3,837
Coal.....Ton			252			
	\$		1,259			
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....Gal.			8,356	11,698		
	\$		3,054	3,896		
Cement.....Cwt.			18,788	30,086		
	\$		3,116	4,992		
Inorganic chemicals.....	10,884	10,057	4,441	2,446		
Brushes.....	234	260	3,221	5,794		112
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....			3,067	5,062		
All other articles.....	18,199	57,163	122,223	120,777	27,688	5,383
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	852,292	956,935	1,026,433	1,092,274	368,508	422,837



## 24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Cocoa beans.....Cwt.					473	1,392
	\$				3,455	14,578
Coffee, green.....Lb.	6,657,191	7,861,246			290,958	198,916
	\$				30,032	18,631
Petroleum, crude, natural.....Gal.	124,817,586	125,140,808			67,565,912	60,316,046
	\$				1,236,950	973,361
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....Lb.			1,477,522	1,641,363		
	\$		52,082	56,937		
All other articles.....\$	410	2,402				57
Total Imports.....\$	4,202,197	4,196,883	52,082	56,937	1,270,437	1,006,627
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes, n.o.p.....Bush.					1,425	5,363
	\$				1,206	6,193
Wheat.....Bush.	124,499	197,859				
	\$					
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	105,835	194,634			28,610	30,321
	\$				125,670	154,900
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	3,555	585			528	431
	\$				4,213	1,577
Candy.....Lb.	10,100	1,518			2,838	2,469
	\$				716	679
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	357	212			540	496
	\$				2,542	2,335
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	180	5,640				40
	\$					75
Hose of rubber.....\$	107	2,747				70
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	4,798	4,904			722	7,318
Other rubber.....\$	224,356	345,720	6,247	2,895	215,405	366,482
Potatoes, seed*.....Bush.	9,640	16,526	38	308	1,761	10,822
	\$					1,063
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	530	5,219			261	1,592
	\$					386
Canned meats.....Lb.	4,042	38,907			1,891	3,002
	\$					12,328
Milk, processed.....Cwt.						3,718
	\$					5,384
Cotton duck.....Yd.	21,903	27,287			17,877	107,066
	\$					26,766
Cotton clothing.....\$	10,842	26,862		201	11,381	10,471
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....\$	5,198	10,182		54	3,893	6
Planks and boards.....\$	95	2,413		15		650
	\$				246	
Pulp and fibre wall board.....\$		115				782
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	264				432	47,087
	\$					82,340
Wrapping paper, kraft.....Cwt.	15,096	14,550			30,326	
	\$				58,916	
Wall paper.....Roll	34,231	30,553				140
	\$					13,300
Books and printed matter.....\$	18,106	48,661			853	1,756
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....\$	63,224	160,564			24	4,202
Wire, iron.....\$	14,824	6,013				
Chains, iron and steel.....\$	3,170	1,471				
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	440	2,386	11	2		
Razors.....\$	8,086	20,760				
Needles and pins.....\$	515					
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	164	308				
Tools.....\$	18,532	20,452	1,252	2,084	502	485
Automobiles.....No.	3,041	2,775			905	2,292
	\$				3,387	2,785
Automobile parts.....\$	1,050	3,378	54		233	307
Other iron and steel.....\$	10,345	21,066			908	1,892
Aluminium.....\$	1,008	1,900				120
Brass and manufactures of.....\$	71	42			4	
Copper wire and cable.....\$	36,771	24,400			2,112	15
Other copper.....\$		999				
Electric apparatus.....\$	75,029	44,344	194		12,093	4,109
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	5,786	20,057			24,933	32,933
	\$					171
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	3,932	5,930			107	268
	\$				182	
Chemicals and allied products.....\$	28,337	21,456	190		4,166	17,725
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	41,964	9,469				
Stationery, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	17,956	21,278				
Vehicles, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	631,356					
All other articles.....\$	71,216					
	\$					
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	919,192	1,148,365	11,918	6,401	571,687	1,016,621

\* Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb. 623,136	74,500	12,195	13,388	7,048	
	\$ 17,703	2,025	2,023	1,936	248	
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb. ....		1,081,054	521,749		
	\$ ....		222,025	116,495		
Other nuts.....	\$ ....		3,344	24,271		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 124,851	167,607	271,440	298,133		
	\$ 7,560	11,851	46,163	49,909		
Beans.....	Lb. ....	162,007	5,909	22,290		
	\$ ....	4,479	1,195	2,165		
Olive oil, edible.....	\$ ....		80,209	170,892		
Brandy.....	Pf. gal. ....		67,513	80,335		
	\$ ....		680,718	769,087		
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pf. gal. ....	115 95	9,110	10,653	50	8
	\$ 1,504	1,117	86,638	93,470		
	\$ 294	1,794	358,601	379,891	12,607	12,931
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. ....	2,000	33,578	21,822	20,866	
	\$ ....	341	95,715	85,650	14,326	17,124
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 42,598	37,836	37,752	39,985	15,671	25,969
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$ 58,381	45,219	4,123	2,254	27,080	42,592
Seeds.....	\$ 5,807	9,608	19,682	34,071	140,367	51,234
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 83,673	21,547	249,685	364,721	9,928	1,133
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 49,222	49,602	195,107	360,954	4,229	55,377
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	\$ 520,417	555,442	1,189	8,288	435	
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 1,182	15,737	362,467	179,445	24,213	249
Gloves of leather.....	\$ 111,054	66,487	245,091	212,973	52,571	109,759
Cheese.....	Lb. 108	871	235,405	196,559		14
	\$ 10	78	79,151	71,967		8
Gelatine.....	Lb. 474,228	483,516	4,612	3,200	42,098	1,120
	\$ 86,049	82,365	1,367	836	38,060	356
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb. ....		11,149	10,025	141	260
	\$ ....		44,660	37,464	662	679
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb. 787,575	1,100,971	7,888	4,914	21,070	36,960
	\$ 333,199	446,500	7,947	5,044	14,393	22,311
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	Lb. 31,373	144,454	939	135	951	833
	\$ 18,223	74,952	1,197	424	2,080	844
Embroideries and lace, cotton.....	\$ 1,548	539	98,155	44,255	5,337	6,118
Gloves of cotton.....	\$ ....	1,960	7,153	5,300	416,491	285,192
Other cotton.....	\$ 50,732	72,370	43,343	35,983	42,299	51,067
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$ 180,042	227,560	98,127	59,891	37,281	36,218
Ribbons, silk.....	\$ 223		21,844	20,066	701	1,579
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$ ....		947			
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	Yd. 2,175	7,996	353,830	207,950	23,367	65,628
	\$ 2,009	7,387	220,691	109,240	18,494	48,669
Other silk piece goods.....	\$ 9,604	283	130,239	106,178	149,503	159,564
Silk clothing.....	\$ 605	416	68,205	49,956	4,380	2,678
Wool, waste.....	Lb. ....	294,442		20		
	\$ ....	183,524		14		
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 39,420	65,326	1,048			
	\$ 25,791	45,975	654			
Woollen yarns.....	Lb. 493	352	11,295	11,429	460	4,922
	\$ 663	493	39,761	36,075	1,080	7,614
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	Lb. 1,346	1,623	8,692	3,248		
	\$ 1,545	1,705	8,889	4,306		
Worsted and serges.....	Lb. ....	932	26,756	20,435	1,687	1,455
	\$ ....	893	62,134	46,567	3,686	3,079
Tweeds.....	Lb. ....		578	1,196		
	\$ ....		1,507	3,305		
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 12,013	16,004	76,351	56,116	8,712	14,549
Carpets, wool.....	\$ 707	1,620	3,227	2,695	2,930	3,255
Women's and children's outer garments.....	\$ 221	465	16,733	10,095	5,226	2,161
Felt, pressed.....	Lb. ....	355	7		9,537	15,540
	\$ ....	353	19		7,951	11,587
Other wool.....	\$ 65,648	6,665	11,903	6,856	11,423	14,103
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. ....		7,712	4,321	2,686	297
	\$ ....		7,572	2,326	2,590	257
Artificial silk, fabrics and manufactures.....	\$ 4,921	21,005	115,242	78,001	18,711	20,179
Rags and waste.....	\$ 46,069	70,562	11,851	55,625	1,592	4,114
Embroideries, lace, etc., mixed materials.....	\$ 1,623	1,356	77,722	51,530	28,412	21,392
Hats and caps, all kinds.....	\$ 7,761	5,250	27,938	15,386	3,215	3,507
Garments, knitted, mixed materials.....	\$ 2,293	8,072	9,197	7,937	13,467	18,121
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	\$ 878	4,226	5,351	5,911	156,672	171,985
Furniture, wood.....	\$ 6,095	4,779	11,159	13,740	19,507	11,208
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 113,360	130,776	384,455	360,641	142,206	155,584
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 80,389	94,508	221,107	218,798	61,559	81,523
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$ 1,215			13		100
Rolling mill products.....	\$ 635,459	855,116	3,584	1,632	42,660	39,603
Boiler tubes.....	\$ ....	1,214			14,453	14,872
Wire, iron.....	\$ 6,606	21,995	542	690	16,595	33,405
Engines and boilers.....	\$ 1,208	1,132	937	2,523	71,442	36,509

## 25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Pen-knives, jack-knives, etc.	\$		414	178	74,408	70,914
Scissors and shears	\$		653	944	70,142	82,119
Other hardware	\$	1,094	9,812	6,485	128,700	138,526
Machinery, except farm	\$	8,431	17,724	48,584	489,668	494,683
Agate, enamel, etc., ware	\$	2,906	1,776	86	15,187	21,659
Tools and hand implements	\$	619	560	2,963	166,708	189,149
Guns, rifles, etc.	\$	15,889	1,392	1,002	1,760	2,665
Aluminium and manufactures of	\$	35	30	2,065	52,309	77,435
Brass and manufactures of	\$	689	1,182	13,004	47,013	52,150
Copper and manufactures of	\$	1,302	2,741	5,658	25,655	32,494
Nickel and manufactures of	\$	382	1,561	8,918	98,341	90,959
Precious metals	\$	92	998	8,520	29,979	39,535
Zinc sheets and plates	Cwt.	11,586	18,185		123	109
	\$	45,808			1,373	1,304
Zinc dust	Cwt.	6,675	15,292		4,405	2,210
	\$	23,817	47,937		16,040	7,971
Clocks and watches	\$	177	51	3,322	181,688	221,930
Electric apparatus	\$	1,703	3,449	8,630	27,475	33,448
Tableware of china, etc.	\$	4,539	8,031	17,993	73,394	64,526
Coal	Ton	67,220	37,836		204,416	365,437
	\$	305,259	174,092		700,849	1,416,779
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.	\$	997	2,859	16,032	102,682	120,731
Glass tableware	\$	68,235	73,164	5,042	66,122	83,933
Common window glass	Sq. ft.	19,705,796	24,792,871	215,000	397,166	396,900
	\$	462,247	560,394	4,321	118	8,334
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.	Sq. ft.	144,490	1,020,754		13,981	458,238
	\$	32,577	243,231		437	109,170
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.	Sq. ft.	54,802	240,036		70,711	94,341
	\$	16,526	75,548		59	16,545
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled nor bent	Sq. ft.	199,935	458,365		1,194	1,224
	\$	69,557	159,540		1,198	902
Sand, silica	Cwt.	293,544	88,875		220	
	\$	53,702	12,050		117	
Diamonds, unset	\$	601,056	787,057	602	302	15
Other non-metallic minerals	\$	195,603	274,882	80,624	54,101	422,398
Acids	\$	20,724	18,365	18,734	16,055	146,021
Cellulose products	\$	8		2,340	897	21,456
Drugs and medicinal preparations	\$	2,382	13,126	247,474	267,163	211,009
Dyes, aniline	Lb.	50	320	65,160	101,141	1,086,772
	\$	117	637	68,029	90,867	1,362,349
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground	Cwt.	99,692	54,684			
	\$	47,929	26,411			
Potash, muriate of, crude	Cwt.	41,562		65,585	91,104	97,262
	\$	38,572		60,596	102,168	76,047
Lithopone	Lb.	364,100	736,712			780,579
	\$	9,591	17,881			38,060
Zinc, white	Lb.	81,775	42,595	23,213	30,579	288,201
	\$	3,937	2,020	1,515	1,982	10,124
Perfumery	\$	30	144	73,453	65,078	3,923
Soap	\$	1,257	2,048	61,218	56,708	2,578
Copper sulphate	Lb.	200,000	731,136			308,644
	\$	6,902	25,693			9,335
Cream of tartar	Lb.			11,744	48,807	
	\$			1,781	6,548	
Other potash compounds	\$		5,985	6,743	5,282	167,593
Other chemicals	\$	87,879	173,938	99,230	162,900	887,399
Films, all kinds	\$	32,967	29,825	98,411	93,756	191
Dolls	\$		29	463	2,777	67,985
Toys	\$			4,283	448	296,012
Brushes	\$	2,203	4,290	3,474	2,323	19,061
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)	\$	25,868	40,830	70,777	66,689	138,115
Combs	\$		1,101	4,287	2,857	66,124
Jewellery	\$	126	45	9,445	5,142	69,642
Pocketbooks, etc.	\$	7,028	3,651	27,155	23,734	53,823
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.	\$	12		154,029	115,216	10,988
Tobacco pouches, cases, etc.	\$	112	1,535	1,515	934	18,130
Mineral waters	\$			61,068	64,861	5,037
Musical instruments	\$	468	169	16,574	23,420	128,812
Scientific apparatus, etc.	\$	1,414	7,914	45,385	36,980	351,100
Works of art	\$	2,186	317	32,308	39,632	33,429
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats	\$		4	13,019	19,633	44,228
Boxes, fancy, and cases for jewellery, etc.	\$	1,857	956	10,521	6,519	62,708
Pencils, lead	\$			142	380	24,705
Precious stones, n.o.p.	\$	274	871	10,398	4,039	10,754
All other articles	\$	290,529	540,628	681,461	545,446	1,084,296
Total Imports	\$	5,093,778	6,695,533	6,717,668	6,454,161	9,907,685
						11,683,528



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## (Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	6,858	29,873	19,132	5,643	102	92,745
\$	20,797	90,393	81,517	23,677	313	278,261
Apples, dried.....Lb.	23,750	382,516		156,118	590,750	118,950
\$	1,916	32,729		11,534	52,197	11,763
Rye.....Bush.		307,762				
\$		146,724				
Oats.....Bush.	119,998	86,056				
\$	42,989	34,943				
Wheat.....Bush.	9,658,205	19,702,711	1,842,816	3,245,854	693,324	1,678,796
\$	7,814,352	19,183,801	1,600,003	3,523,694	524,162	1,717,356
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	1,174	257	17,092	16,231	331	
\$	6,328	1,140	96,949	101,278	848	
Wheat flour.....Brl.	1,491	1,367	568	1,145	4,041	2,195
\$	6,639	8,030	3,033	6,059	18,224	7,251
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	1,124	781	3,490	6,365	2,068	200
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	27,409	141,049	56,004	59,283	12,800	7,468
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	20,270	21,264	44,891	52,222	521	2,683
Seeds.....\$	4,071	22,473	32,038	45,807	6,297	
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$		13,792				
Senega root.....Lb.	3,244	2,436	9,319	11,721	32,099	39,887
\$	811	823	2,677	4,254	8,719	12,845
Fish, fresh.....\$	17,829	18,998	51,216	59,178	26,307	24,107
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	7,050	4,909	40	4,214	202,537	104,416
Lobsters, canned.....Cwt.	994	1,293	8,688	7,166	69	89
\$	53,195	77,750	406,500	345,834	3,497	5,648
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	5,775	7,436	24,330	88,319	178	511
\$	57,831	64,672	229,468	799,609	1,886	511
Other fishery products.....\$	8,951	3,480	14,102	8,751	10,856	6,769
Furs and manufactures of.....\$	15,346	38,283	662,132	659,371	13,543	55,725
Upper leather.....\$	37,948	1,660	60,677	107,247		
Meats.....\$	158	131	96,237	171,738	1,398	16,876
Cheese.....Cwt.	2,880	2,842	4	222	33	13
\$	35,689	39,083	602	3,556	591	247
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....\$			70	2,875	19,824	3,455
Sausage casings.....\$	10,387	6,473	463	1,366	53,229	83,032
Wool, raw.....Lb.	166,257	20,892			628,544	4,141,778
\$	26,451	4,596			117,655	1,015,018
Other fibres and textiles.....\$	157,522	126,346	19,407	10,555	11,576	12,034
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	150,019	68,428	70,903	72,963	101,529	141,670
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	64,669	12,678	176,581	163,984	13,834	13,127
\$	129,418	29,908	462,251	452,266	45,212	45,941
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....Cwt.	3,986	4,407				
\$	12,166	13,147				
Harvesters and binders.....No.	120	92	51	10		
\$	18,921	14,368	12,529	2,968		
Mowing machines.....No.	161	108	103			
\$	7,962	5,414	4,815			
Other agr. implements and parts.....\$	9,483	5,127	23,161	41,029	16,380	11,624
Automobiles.....No.	55	36	224	31	1	1
\$	41,868	20,631	196,837	29,298		800
Automobile parts.....\$	876	4,513	775	304	1,180	267
Aluminium in bars, etc.....Cwt.	6,366	1,597			2,179	
\$	105,103	31,918			27,005	5,653
Aluminium scrap.....Cwt.					540	467
\$					9,755	6,929

## 26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$ 95,532	237,310				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 7,532					
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 42,270	28,485				
Olives and cherries in brine.....	\$ 164,246	112,097				
Fruit pulp.....	Lb. 5,000		25,312	545,980		
	\$ 269		1,424	37,995		
Nuts.....	\$ 30,203	308,135		1,768		
Vegetables, dried.....	\$ 1,387	1,824		184		
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 566,990	796,526	23			
	Lb. 67,913	76,284	1			
Rice.....	\$ 3,041	2,393	40,062	28,671		
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal. 309,872	94,547				
	\$ 365,177	148,355				
Confectionery, chocolate.....	Lb. 110	165	14,544	8,631	169	5,567
	\$ 41	65	3,202	2,767	75	1,193
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. ....		399,030	95,654		
	\$ ....		52,659	13,796		
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb. ....		318,158	239,162		
	\$ ....		24,103	21,810		
Gin.....	Pf. gal. ....		2,547	1,554		
	\$ ....		23,107	17,017		
Wines.....	\$ 66,818	51,383		98	947	
Dextrine, dry.....	Cwt. ....		11,775	26,814		
	\$ ....		39,199	74,638		
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 14,164	8,290	3,125	1,668	1,820	2,193
	\$ 19,338	14,330	7,508	4,130	6,242	5,271
Other vegetable oils, inedible.....	\$ 3,107	665,999	559,900			
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 499	409	467,460	438,068	17	
Seeds.....	\$ 625	2,396	84,929	60,487	580	500
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. ....		188,899	48,494		
	\$ ....		302,271	98,212		
Starch, corn, potato and potato flour.....	Lb. ....		1,169,222	2,544,222	127	6,510
	\$ ....		28,973	50,779	37	1,938
Bone dust, meal, etc.....	Cwt. ....		546	1,102		
	\$ ....		1,656	3,195		
Charcoal, animal.....	Cwt. ....		11,273	1,105		
	\$ ....		29,521	2,747		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Lb. 750		635,175	705,093		
	\$ 57		25,084	27,486		
Furs, undressed.....	\$ ....		23,719	12,213		
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 50,605	19,701	21,873	67,223	5,481	10,835
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 24,224	16,090	6,728	10,721	14,998	20,952
Cheese.....	Lb. 257,989	227,787	66,528	84,748	185,770	211,643
	\$ 66,901	53,028	9,035	10,563	59,101	61,823
Gelatine.....	Lb. ....		167,095	105,471	11,054	
	\$ ....		34,490	19,148	3,306	
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Lb. 71				14,626	16,457
	\$ 156				25,584	24,496
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Lb. 57,218	33,467	110,325	143,227	15,949	12,056
	\$ 30,341	19,983	67,534	78,631	30,280	20,104
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Lb. ....		3,076	694	3	
	\$ ....		2,315	469	5	
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 99				60,875	68,771
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$ ....				19,406	16,474
Cotton lace, net, and manufactures of.....	\$ 151	207	202	329	4,928	6,520
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, etc.....	Lb. 43,265	41,716	1,604	2,033	99	
	\$ 9,808	9,399	279	385	165	
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	\$ 737	23			21,274	22,650
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ ....		1,637		10,033	15,848
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 154,626	44,948			121,906	122,258
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	\$ 8,787	12,002			7,341	6,862
Worsted and serges.....	Lb. 644	8,701				60
	\$ 1,528	12,585				271
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 3,569	1,320	780	689		3,346
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. ....		285,904	144,767	1,424	21,586
	\$ ....		114,869	58,180	1,583	13,151
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures.....	\$ 8,686	7,441	742	258	38,374	20,002
Binder twine.....	Cwt. ....		136,835	138,575		
	\$ ....		847,840	965,673		
Rags and waste.....	\$ 457	1,800	118,158	155,721	8,591	87
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$ 232	177		803	7,942	12,554
Knitted garments, n.o.p.....	\$ 2,154					4,912
Hats, felt.....	\$ 24,521	30,046			22	

## 26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Hats, straw.....	\$ 7,026	1,561			91	22
Hats and caps, n.o.p.....	\$ 3,511	1,341				607
Hoods and shapes.....	\$ 15,393	77,426			23,473	20,473
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 556	1,441			83,305	118,742
Curtains, n.o.p.....	\$ 318				1,335	858
Other textile products.....	\$ 142,347	77,642	49,557	53,702	71,335	55,100
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 14,576	6,280	490	397	634	1,419
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 39,048	10,148	22,068	16,391	407	701
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 12,436	6,925	2,528	3,507	11,631	16,493
Pigs, ingots, billets, etc.....	\$				35,059	1,258
Wire, iron.....	\$			6,837	16	
Engines and boilers.....	\$ 20		31		18,707	4,277
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 2,698	581	1,285	502	39,553	83,019
Drums, tanks and cylinders.....	\$ 141		3,138	3,161	97	
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 84		2,055	493	863	10,139
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 220	1,108	1,299	2,045	265	73
Lead and manufactures of.....	\$ 28		537	2,348	9	
Precious metals.....	\$ 270		106	198	287	1,456
Clocks.....	\$ 199		72		3,022	1,996
Watches.....	\$				105,791	125,502
Watch cases.....	\$				25,605	29,723
Watch actions and parts.....	\$				782,940	882,946
Dynamos, generators and parts.....	\$				1,574	18,779
Electric light fixtures.....	\$ 5,173	2,952		6	199	213
Meters, electric.....	\$				3,202	3,398
Electric motors.....	\$	18			875	30,207
Electric switches, etc.....	\$		69		3,095	10,647
Electric transformers.....	\$				80	6,436
Mercury.....	Lb. 53,300	48,196				
	\$ 42,374	42,909				
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	\$		189,170			
Tableware of china.....	\$ 1,472	185				
Coal.....	Ton				16,231	
	\$				69,204	
Tableware of glass.....	\$ 2,754	161	129		577	40
Marble and manufactures of.....	\$ 6,832	7,984				
Diamonds, unset.....	\$		107,113	123,904	1,870	61
Stearic acid.....	Lb. 89,306	49,897	389,572	480,900		
	\$ 14,714	7,750	27,803	30,184		
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb. 89,306	49,897	1,120	6,720		
	\$		294	1,286		
Other acids.....	\$		55,953	16,089	2,698	742
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 6,130	3,856	65,041	78,183	69,361	60,345
Aniline dyes.....	Lb. 919		919	1,787	479,866	505,580
	\$		98	1,049	522,473	538,720
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt. 11,000					
	\$ 10,773					
Superphosphate or acid phosphate of lime.....	Cwt. 524,018		524,018	625,938		
	\$ 220,502			265,144		
Other fertilizers.....	\$ 45,901			51,308		
Lithopone.....	Lb. 3,723,417		3,723,417	6,173,872		
	\$ 116,137			181,102		
Zinc, white.....	Lb. 33,281			64,776		
	\$ 1,580			2,705		
Cream of tartar.....	Lb. 392,976	221,365				
	\$ 49,956	25,447				
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 330		38,466	29,947	1,023	3,641
Toys and dolls.....	\$ 607	54	6		139	
Brushes.....	\$ 92		703	322	794	238
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 16,456	8,646	35,738	34,498	5,379	9,451
Buttons.....	\$	2	1,380	125	2,267	
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc.....	\$ 3,898	578	976		68	373
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	\$ 71,532	50,607				9,180
Musical instruments.....	\$ 15,830	26,362			223	1,197
Paintings.....	\$ 2,482	6,180	12,898	19,250		135
Statues and statuettes.....	\$ 8,812	2,993	54	494	123	115
Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers.....	\$ 73,731	1,778	471	16,702	219,182	22,701
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$				36	14
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 3,600	915	1,730	25,605	1,938	3,770
All other articles.....	\$ 133,435	82,163	204,609	379,643	82,961	164,839
Total Imports.....	\$ 1,943,916	1,722,424	4,258,497	4,252,461	2,573,076	2,701,255



## 26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.			21,701	1	3
	\$			66,649	19	16
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		80,000	348,750		
	\$		6,226	28,845		
Barley.....	Bush.		107,157	10,000		
	\$		51,192	4,700		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		281,191	119,698		
	\$		136,134	71,244		
Oats.....	Bush.		771,514	277,665		
	\$	84,701	290,293	127,670		
	\$	31,718	2,681,567	6,337,027		
Wheat.....	Bush.	52,266	2,285,574	5,741,697		
	\$	44,426	2,492			
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		11,664			
	\$		56,761	41,982		150
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,533	238,675	174,349		630
	\$	6,220	31,517	20,291		
Oilcake.....	Cwt.		42,488	26,850		
	\$		8,665	17,104	316	480
Rubber belting.....	\$	9,748	18,462	8,629	12,233	6,757
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	313	33,236	16,205	8,016	5,433
	\$	662	423,533	306,110	91,681	25,066
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	4,214	544	4,268		549
Seeds.....	\$		2,470	1,050		
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$					
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	12,181				
	\$	77,890	17,971	7,713		
Fish meal.....	Cwt.		28,681	15,638		
	\$		27,654	16,890	3,560	
Other fishery products.....	\$	2,326	87	56	178	1,047
Fox skins, black.....	No.	2	1,815		6,900	30,307
	\$	38				1,046
Fox skins, other.....	No.					18,834
	\$		2,191	7,377		
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.		31,009	78,715		
	\$				19,657	1,867
Upper leather.....	\$	3,375	53,065	31,489		
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....	\$		398,796	279,738		
Honey.....	Lb.		25,237	18,577		
	\$		12,466	16,112	11,500	6,013
Sausage casings.....	\$	3,635		4,933		
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	7,320		627		
	\$	1,098	127	22	1,554	
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.	103	1,182	121	10,055	
	\$	592	52,140	18,280		
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	3,452	62,108	144,819	2,285	32
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	169,634	130,796	93,739	735	498
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	145,513	329,191	238,435	2,604	1,853
	\$	390,999	67,045	45,229	3,858	3,743
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	3,346	16,489	11,605	3,120	3,234
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$					
Electric vacuum cleaners and parts.....	No.	2	2			
	\$		65			
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.		11	6		
	\$		1,110	414		
Automobiles.....	No.	3			1	
	\$	1,707			900	
Automobile parts.....	\$		1,136	1,229	108	27
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$		1,995	18,295	405,928	113,664
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$		24,685	20,306	1,582	418
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	278,053	843,966	1,021,665	172,807	278,143
Lead in pigs.....	\$		23,099			
Nickel in matte or speiss.....	Cwt.		53,103	73,560		
	\$		955,944	1,325,514		
Nickel, fine and oxide.....	Cwt.	25,114	69,905	26,724		
	\$	1,114,778	2,961,140	984,874		
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	11,201		2,240		
	\$	29,692		14,059		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,387	4,371	4,624	532	
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	713	2,316	335		
	\$	64,400	120,551	11,387		
Coal.....	Ton	2,854	1,713	1,925		
	\$	14,411	8,394	9,457		
Toilet soap.....	Lb.		1,286,375	909,741		
	\$		82,359	63,790		
Stationery, including pens and pencils.....	\$	14	168		79	
Films.....	\$	3,698	7,426	6,676		
All other articles.....	\$	116,737	169,578	208,228	19,788	27,309
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,376,533	4,656,016	9,445,227	765,295	517,618

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## 27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Distilled beverages.....	\$ 1,112	1,041	2,682	3,250	2,298	2,960
Seeds.....	\$ 26,980	26,116				
Feathers.....	\$ 12,100	13,078				
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....	\$ 210	302,276	297,686		1,226	1,629
Other preserved or canned.....	\$ 294	44,821	54,973		115	190
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 2,091	2,239	1,219		63	262
Cheese.....	Lb. 30,264	138,815	27,434	34,908	290	
	\$ 6,277	26,819	5,144	5,879	54	
Cod liver oil.....	Gal. 123,223		108,082			2,875
	\$ 91,459		87,352			1,651
Rennet.....	\$ 576	16,697				
Wool manufactures.....	\$ 80	431	919	1,218	14	44
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ 16	16,153	15,437			
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 145	11	9,629	8,944	23,660	6,260
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 172	31,957	44,344	59,853		88,954
Iron ore.....	Ton 29,530		8,316			
	\$ 114,352	28,413				
Pigs, ingots, blooms, etc., iron.....	\$ 402	6,650	8,538			5,319
Rolling mill products.....	\$ 281	390	276,309			325,283
Engines.....	\$ 1,228	4,043	4,579	1,717	78,705	92,932
Cream separators.....	\$ 1,747	3,299			178,036	288,943
Fish hooks.....	\$ 220	500	16,799	20,671		
Other hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 15,630	20,799	114		7,146	14,903
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 86	764	3,737		253,178	212,190
Saws and hack saws.....	\$ 71	46	2		70,862	66,311
Other tools.....	\$ 2				84,164	111,445
Ball bearings and parts.....	\$ 476,157				249,079	
Aluminium.....	\$ 33	138			247	
Silver manufactures.....	\$ 5,876	10,928	5			
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 1,512	399		80	18,972	33,380
Articles for building ships.....	\$ 16	219	2,256	254	2,848	10,111
Stone.....	\$ 4,774	2,626	154	740	37,360	32,868
Fertilizers, chemical.....	\$ 140,846		17,219			
Potash chlorate.....	Lb. 250,839					33,400
	\$ 13,001					1,905
Articles, re-imported.....	\$ 5,352	646	415	502	258	1,931
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 5,970	1,173	3,150	350	50	
All other articles.....	\$ 18,220	30,390	71,213	112,792	164,801	287,728
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 109,977</b>	<b>160,129</b>	<b>862,644</b>	<b>713,955</b>	<b>1,757,608</b>	<b>1,836,415</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	BrL. 1,321		404	39	2,520	516
	\$ 5,066		1,629	193	10,848	1,850
Rye.....	Bush. 42,559	38,726	16,270	465,024		12,856
	\$ 21,532	19,649	7,797	231,343		6,685
Wheat.....	Bush. 1,013,218	1,087,102	1,398,602	2,668,614	266,986	413,968
	\$ 902,637	1,144,743	1,170,510	2,592,013	243,710	405,196
Flour of wheat.....	BrL. 10,472	9,443	171,789	217,652	3,193	7,106
	\$ 42,522	33,932	653,220	956,972	13,024	32,796
Rubber manufactures.....	\$ 111,409	195,255	104,027	116,741	440,607	593,019
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt. 660	811	1,790	2,554	1,771	1,551
	\$ 9,964	14,858	27,505	55,602	28,506	27,789
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 32	9	178	228	4,071	4,298
	\$ 1,080	650	10,850	16,789	199,436	250,674
Upper leather.....	\$ 4,273	9,853	7,405	12,225	77,724	62,402
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....	\$ 16,128		5,567		1,065	871
Socks and stockings, silk.....	\$ 2		7,908	13,883		
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 1,191		1,938		7,577	10,495
Pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$ 170		139		620	199
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 37,283	29,955	9,454	18,886	22,494	42,859
Machinery, except for farm.....	\$ 6,916	17,550	1,584	2,583	50,292	37,713
Automobiles.....	No. 1		1			
	\$ 200		943			
Automobile parts.....	\$ 1,275	421	2,540	2,371	239	902
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 377	38	918	2,960	331	829
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 700	1,801	15	98	113	948
Copper in ore.....	Cwt. 50,779		53,023			
	\$ 271,884		392,369			
Copper in bars, rods, strips, ingots, etc.....	Cwt. 18,856	14,813	3,655	111,375		165,334
	\$ 147,467	144,492		34,636	906,407	1,525,357
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 3,360		3,360		31,920	
	\$ 16,746				77,298	
Nickel in matte or speiss.....	Cwt. 111,462		111,563			
	\$ 1,996,455		2,008,080			
Platinum in concentrates.....	\$ 111,460		111,780			
Coal.....	Ton 1,308	298	2,689	3,434	490	607
	\$ 6,453	1,478	12,534	17,117	2,442	3,009
Electrodes, carbon, etc.....	\$ 120,077		203,339		59,031	54,851
All other articles.....	\$ 59,252	58,582	50,453	98,212	153,683	178,410
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$ 1,875,236</b>	<b>1,673,355</b>	<b>4,576,786</b>	<b>6,907,015</b>	<b>2,295,087</b>	<b>3,236,854</b>

## 28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LATVIA AND RUSSIA (U.S.S.R.)

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Latvia		Russia (U.S.S.R.)	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Cocoa and products.....	\$	58		459		
Sugar products.....	\$	332	420	2,974	1,280	
Rosin or resin.....	Cwt.				8,880	
					15,095	
Rubber substitute.....	Cwt.	676	741			
		22,339	21,963			
Hoofs and horns.....	\$	663				
Fishery products.....	\$	72	42	5,759	6,123	
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				68,850	44,417
Furs, dressed.....	\$					20,250
Rennet.....	Lb.		1,508	3,096		
			1,320	2,100		
Carpets, oriental.....	Sq. ft.				9,680	2,632
					4,558	757
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$				1,514	
Books and printed matter.....	\$				2	1,086
Pig iron.....	Ton				2,133	
					26,991	
Nickel-plated ware.....	\$	1,739	1,188			
Glass in sheets.....	\$	357				
Paraffine wax.....	Lb.				220,500	
Salt.....	Cwt.				7,782	
					71,672	
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$				18,989	46,405
Celluloid in sheets.....	\$	267	39		27,235	
Fertilizers, chemical.....	Cwt.				83,528	
					62,834	
Potash, caustic.....	Lb.				73,151	
Potash, chlorate.....	Lb.				3,520	
					110,230	
Soda and compounds.....	\$				5,000	
Settlers' effects.....	\$			2,000	28,375	11,465
All other articles.....	\$	358	166	190	8,696	4,341
Total Imports.....	\$	26,127	23,876	10,243	12,120	279,441
						128,721
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush.				98	3,832
					154	7,530
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	1,606	1,440	1,550	1,085	
Seeds.....	\$					160,123
Meats.....	\$		918			
Logs.....	M ft.		37			
Planks and boards.....	M ft.		1,491			
			20			
Drills.....	No.		1,000			
					1	
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	150	191		282	
Seeders.....	No.				225	
						3
Threshing machines, separators and parts	\$					466
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	53	409			890
Chains.....	\$		179			
Hardware.....	\$	166	25	149	114	
Machinery, n.o.p.....	\$					8,552
Aluminium.....	\$					242
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt.			5,146	6,527	
				38,692	56,177	
Copper in rods.....	Cwt.				4,635	
					49,602	
Carbon electrodes.....	\$					
Settlers' effects.....	\$					6,280
All other articles.....	\$	91	272	256	300	1,384
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,066	5,925	40,647	107,028	1,201
						185,467



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29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czechoslovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Peas, n.o.p. . . . .	Lb.					522,596
	\$					12,829
Malt, whole, crushed or ground . . . . .	Lb.	96,122	303,230			
	\$	3,180	10,036			
Hops . . . . .	Lb.	205,807	241,913		71,143	
	\$	85,093	83,669		23,562	
Boots and shoes, rubber . . . . .	Pair	9,484	20,331			
	\$	7,031	16,680			
Seeds . . . . .	\$	7,000	351			
Tar, pine, crude . . . . .	\$			61	4	71,389
Feathers and quills . . . . .	\$	12,407	12,628			3,055
Furs . . . . .	\$	19,034	49,212	285		60
Hides and skins, raw . . . . .	Cwt.	2,247	45			4,492
	\$	2,247	782			117
Leather and manufactures of . . . . .	\$	302,132	351,959	46	541	2,635
Cheese . . . . .	\$		34			20
Cotton and manufactures of . . . . .	\$	266,370	265,077	6,847	4,633	3
Flax, hemp and jute products . . . . .	\$	46,199	48,871	18		5,615
Silk and manufactures of . . . . .	\$	148,096	159,118		132	193
Wool and manufactures of . . . . .	\$	41,140	57,591			1
Artificial silk . . . . .	\$	2,412	3,220		218	3,573
Gloves, textile . . . . .	\$	86,584	72,504		131	87
Hats, caps, hoods, etc. . . . .	\$	29,787	46,744			1,416
Plywood . . . . .	\$					743
Furniture of wood . . . . .	\$	8,477	5,303	163	47	15,183
Paper and manufactures of . . . . .	\$	27,886	32,664	3,965	3,444	18
Books and printed matter . . . . .	\$	1,978	4,233	535	537	3,740
Chains, iron . . . . .	\$	2,632	4,641			2,946
Engines and boilers . . . . .	\$			5,304	2,946	
Farm implements . . . . .	\$	2,444	1,292	152	2,649	
Ware, agate, granite, enamel . . . . .	\$	4,648	5,784			156
Nickel and manufactures of . . . . .	\$	5,598	9,048			1,593
Electric apparatus . . . . .	\$	7,209	8,391			89
Ores of metals . . . . .	Cwt.				8,070	5
	\$				6,814	325
Buckles, clasps and fasteners . . . . .	\$	77,617	102,739			703
Tableware of china . . . . .	\$	14,623	11,808	1,440	1,018	311
Other clay products . . . . .	\$	16,212	36,221		23	7
Tableware of glass . . . . .	\$	83,254	112,412	224	412	3,278
Glass lamp chimneys . . . . .	\$	19,115	26,603			13,277
Common window glass . . . . .	Sq. ft.	2,295,949	6,306,416			
	\$	59,446	151,294			
Other glass and products . . . . .	\$	88,293	109,160	111	145	2,728
Stone . . . . .	\$	1,576	1,143	22,248	21,622	3
Glycerine for explosives . . . . .	\$					646
Toys . . . . .	\$	12,892	12,578	19		16,790
Containers, n.o.p. (packages) . . . . .	\$	30,216	32,464	1,399	1,647	970
Boots and shoes, canvas uppers . . . . .	Pair	297,200		6		1,614
	\$	81,658		16		
Other footwear except rubber and leather . . . . .	\$	18,623	19,277	312	574	
Buttons . . . . .	\$	37,074	59,411			
Jewellery . . . . .	\$	64,398	64,964			
Pocket books . . . . .	\$	28,345	34,905			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc. . . . .	\$	10,124	15,445	5	60	
Tobacco pouches . . . . .	\$	1,567	1,326			
Musical instruments . . . . .	\$	17,785	35,100	18	20	82
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats . . . . .	\$	19,443	61,628			
Boxes, fancy and cases for jewellery, etc. . . . .	\$	8,412	12,244	12		3
Pencils, lead . . . . .	\$	7,379	3,470			
Precious stones . . . . .	\$	21,464	23,872			
All other articles . . . . .	\$	130,954	197,406	5,195	7,509	34,814
Total Imports . . . . .	\$	1,969,644	2,364,982	48,374	55,126	115,818
						149,826
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, green and ripe . . . . .	Brl.				200	300
	\$				600	900
Apples, dried . . . . .	\$			818	597	
Wheat . . . . .	Bush.			471,916	383,827	
	\$			443,358	362,256	
Flour of wheat . . . . .	Brl.	686	696	30,588	23,281	
	\$	2,382	2,022	128,212	111,265	
Rubber tires and tubes . . . . .	\$	3,637	31,778	71,538	65,540	1,431
Canned fish . . . . .	\$	8,475	5,070			3,830
Furs and manufactures of . . . . .	\$	2,299	5,517	200		1,564
Calif hides . . . . .	\$	14,113				
Upper leather . . . . .	\$	853	488	13,204	25,297	355
Rags . . . . .	Cwt.	538	470			577
	\$	5,974	6,074			15,259
Felt manufactures . . . . .	\$			12,485	15,401	
Farm implements and machinery . . . . .	\$	117	1,024	2,812	6,355	136
Skates . . . . .	Pair	1,005	6,462		6	5,371
	\$	1,545	7,176		13	6,476
Machinery, except farm . . . . .	\$	3,000	881	21,660	17,673	1,380
Aluminium bars, blocks, etc. . . . .	Cwt.	220	6,909	36		6,680
	\$	3,708	129,722	1,047		60,368
Copper in ingots, bars, rods, etc. . . . .	\$				986	321,481
Asbestos . . . . .	\$					447,732
Abbrasives, artificial, crude . . . . .	\$					10,774
All other articles . . . . .	\$	9,175	4,226	26,924	31,598	48,002
	\$					50,691
Total Exports (Canadian) . . . . .	\$					14,534
	\$	55,278	193,978	722,258	637,581	511,929
						557,196

## 30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Yugoslavia	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Vegetables, fresh, n.o.p.....	Lb.			33,576		
	\$			1,337		
Pears.....	Lb.		17,300	177,463		
	\$		1,266	5,533		
Malt flour, n.o.p.....	Lb.			771,617		
	\$			28,502		
Spices.....	\$		1,353	5,582		
Hops.....	Lb.				255,416	260,609
	\$				85,848	84,013
Essential oil.....	Lb.	11				
	\$	1,588				
Rubber manufactures.....	\$		16	58		
Seeds.....	\$	357	1,680	34,867		
Broom corn.....	\$		3,853	10,619		
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$				74	142
Furs.....	\$		4,313	4,035		946
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$		12,600	11,304		
Boots and shoes, leather.....	Pair			1,018		
	\$			1,560		
Cheese.....	Lb.	5,599		5		957
	\$	664		1		204
Cottons.....	\$		8,424	6,814		
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$		1,564	4,610	9	1,032
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$		840	1,692		
Wool and manufactures.....	\$			1,325		
Artificial silk products.....	\$		1,158	5,366		
Garments, knitted.....	\$					335
Hats and caps, n.o.p.....	\$		67	231		
Underwear, n.o.p.....	\$			1,077		
Books and printed matter.....	\$		150	5		55
Glass tableware.....	\$		3,078	2,196		
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$		506	44	1	120
Toys.....	\$		36	63		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$		463	630	202	226
Musical instruments.....	\$			77	253	75
Works of art.....	\$		410	715		
Articles for Consuls General.....	\$			50		2,100
All other articles.....	\$	26	15	4,178	1,579	924
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>45,955</b>	<b>134,700</b>	<b>87,966</b>
						<b>90,172</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Oatmeal.....	\$				61	
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.		40			
	\$		113			
Rubber belting.....	Lb.	3,180				
	\$	1,529				
Tires, pneumatic casings.....	No.	28	35	4	365	250
	\$	254	546	28	4,058	2,897
Tires, inner tubes.....	No.	4		4	75	221
	\$	4		4	121	312
Animals and animal products.....	\$		87			
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.			1,023		407
	\$			3,455		1,221
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	25	140		5	290
Skates.....	Pair		325			
	\$		356			
Adding machines.....	No.	5		3		9
	\$	345		297		621
Asbestos.....	\$		900			
Aeroplanes.....	\$					17,942
Films.....	\$				1,080	480
Ships, sold to other countries.....	No.					1
	Ton					3,333
Settlers' effects.....	\$	10	15	260	135	19,000
All other articles.....	\$	25	137	41	712	208
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>6,172</b>	<b>42,981</b>

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## 31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Dates..... Lb.					45,500	392,996
Figs..... Lb.					961	7,847
Raisins..... Lb.					4,523,734	3,328,874
Nuts..... \$					188,000	156,649
Beans..... Lb.					30,919	38,407
Rubber and manufactures of \$				33,136	2,244	2,990
Tobacco..... Lb.			22,000	240,947	14,820	9,622
Seeds..... \$			785	6,779		
Furs and manufactures..... \$	2,664	5,316				
Cattle hides..... Cwt.					78,012	
Cotton and manufactures of \$					48,185	
Silk and manufactures of \$	1,726	283	14	7,172	8,570	10,176
Wool carpets..... \$	12,345	132	1,622	4,123		
Other woollens..... \$	35,243	46,913				22
Artificial silk (rayon) and manufactures of \$	21,089	25,590				
Garments, knitted..... \$	6,359	7,995			12,222	8,588
Felt hats..... \$	3,284	1,921				
Other hats and shapes..... \$	59,729	71,673				
Paper and manufactures of \$	11,730	1,328				
Iron and steel manufactures..... \$	2,882	1,803				
Brass manufactures..... \$	14,757	18,471				
Nickel manufactures..... \$	26,247	22,620				
Asbestos..... \$	20,392	13,195				
Gasoline..... Gal.	17,485	18,993				
Oak, oak bark and quebracho..... Lb.	1,431	1,870				
Other dyes, etc..... \$			2,219,625	1,845,000		
Toys and dolls..... \$			141,844	124,367		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$					442,860	52,990
Combs..... \$					9,672	1,270
Pocket books, purses, etc..... \$	1,534	1,965				4,878
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc..... \$	3,320	4,340		115	230	99
Tobacco pouches..... \$	4,406	4,616				
Toilet and manicure sets..... \$	8,298	11,030				
Musical instruments..... \$	11,760	12,809				
Scientific instruments, etc..... \$	1,612	2,240				
Works of art..... \$	3,003	2,872				
Boxes, fancy and cases for jewellery, etc..... \$	423	421				
Articles re-imported..... \$	3,130	4,231				
Alabaster, etc., ornaments..... \$	6,503	8,321			1,499	
Settlers' effects..... \$	3,707	4,492				
All other articles..... \$						
Total Imports..... \$	331,482	389,067	144,413	177,909	287,558	202,853
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Rubber tires and tubes..... \$	2,932	4,946	2,616	31,269		
Fish, canned..... \$					99	95
Furs, raw..... \$	6,880	18,787				
Cattle hides..... Cwt.						95
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$						687
Wood, unmanufactured..... \$	4,262	1,137				
Other wood manufactures..... \$	976	2,895				
Chains, iron..... \$	350	174	77			
Ploughs..... \$	523	295			375	
Other farm implements and parts..... \$				274		
Skates..... Pair	18,876	958	2,695	1,167	14	42
Machinery, except farm..... \$	829	997	624			
Automobiles..... No.	874	1,162	630	1,050		302
Automobile parts..... \$		2,042	446			
Brass valves..... \$	1	5	25			
Copper in ingots..... Cwt.	1,700	2,740	14,282			
Zinc spelter..... Cwt.	147	79			898	
Batteries, electric..... \$	174				9,091	
Sporting goods..... \$					231	
Settlers' effects..... \$					811	
All other articles..... \$						337
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	44,808	40,849	22,726	46,709	498	1,687



## 32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRISH FREE STATE, GREECE AND SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Irish Free State		Greece		Spain	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapes.....	Lb.				49,879	
	\$				2,589	
Oranges.....	\$				79,433	48,931
Currants, dried.....	Lb.		12,625	25,193		
	\$		1,104	1,764		
Figs, dried.....	Lb.		133,165	53,202	40,079	2,500
	\$		4,864	2,231	1,464	60
Raisins.....	Lb.		2,386		256,818	14,469
	\$		202		31,966	2,705
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried)....	\$		16,241	30,155	175,136	215,684
Nuts.....	\$				553,700	252,985
Onions.....	\$				40,245	25,206
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.		2,500	6,189	306,745	214,863
	\$		116	316	20,701	14,336
Biscuits.....	\$	1,693	522			
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.		132	416	17,051	49,374
			121	498	19,767	56,786
Spices.....	\$			14	17,799	17,645
Liquorice paste.....	\$				6,440	1,858
Distilled spirits.....	Pf. gal.	442	262	321	204	136
	\$	8,488	3,231	2,058	1,241	1,291
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$	307	5,312	437	169,929	174,298
	\$				550	
Seeds.....	\$					
Beans, locust and meal.....	\$					
Furs, unressed.....	\$		1,313			3,238
Silk manufactures.....	\$			9,013		186
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	1,158	3,356		327	
	\$	140,111	81,577			
	\$	24,428	15,789			
Wool carpets.....	\$					214
Wool manufactures, other.....	\$	36,213	6,059	28	426	
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$				33,605	14,999
Cork manufactures.....	\$				125,483	185,989
Iron ore.....	Ton				7,444	8,066
	\$				16,064	12,767
Traction engines for farm purposes.....	\$	4,029				
Mercury.....	Lb.				13,228	30,795
	\$				9,925	20,896
Salt.....	Cwt.				366,352	168,334
	\$				51,297	27,819
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.				31,288	30,205
	\$				6,517	6,291
Dyeing materials.....	\$		13,014	17,097		24
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	152	64	61	14,457	15,586
Tobacco pipes.....	\$	1,229	4,161			
Paintings.....	\$		4,443			
All other articles.....	\$	5,169	2,530	1,627	4,116	49,923
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>82,866</b>	<b>45,467</b>	<b>48,019</b>	<b>67,188</b>	<b>1,428,984</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Barley.....	Bush.	72,999	124,038			
	\$	31,307	62,410			
Wheat.....	Bush.	2,268,032	2,647,063	440,500	3,219,101	
	\$	2,101,312	2,812,889	418,355	3,061,271	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	8,211	7,498			
	\$	32,249	33,615			
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair		886	935	549	1,512
	\$	1,913	1,474	1,510	445	1,955
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$					595
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	4,630	14,000			23,928
Fibres and textiles.....	\$	15,839	58,355	8	1,913	530
Planks and boards.....	M. ft.	5,272	5,112			434
	\$	94,579	98,358			12,640
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.					15,949
	\$					43,640
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	36,602	37,109			
Newsprint paper.....	\$	328,510	282,625			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	2,593	17,434	16	467	2,717
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	92,663	31,169	50		2,401
Automobiles.....	No.	1				2,621
	\$	561				1,275,590
Automobile parts.....	\$	41	60			2,641
Tools.....	\$	2,085	2,491			
Aluminium and manufactures.....	\$	217				58,622
Electric apparatus.....	\$	131,954	143,549			402
Asbestos and manufactures.....	\$			152		40,079
Coal.....	Ton	2,428	8,821	314	1,203	427
	\$	12,354	43,449	1,570	5,902	2,130
Soda compounds.....	Cwt.					4,042
	\$					24,845
Films.....	\$	49,733	36,837			50
Settlers' effects.....	\$	3,165	5,930	7,215	6,448	1,000
All other articles.....	\$	96,924	117,956	1,268	5,467	47,570
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>3,039,231</b>	<b>3,799,710</b>	<b>429,992</b>	<b>3,082,065</b>	<b>1,540,740</b>
						<b>178,399</b>

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## 33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Figs, dried.....Lb.				20,000		
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....Lb.	92,091	41,626		1,425		
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$	2,169	1,425				
Seeds.....\$	3,521	1,438	56,061	55,256	856	366
Sardines.....\$			12,895	11,750		
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....\$			81		185	160
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....\$			2,937	4,500	60,967	37,173
Embroideries, cotton.....\$					226	44
Clothing, cotton.....\$			73	2,110	9,375	31,051
Other cotton.....\$			38	1,717	27,661	9,518
Clothing, linen.....\$			15	25	3,277	1,566
Other articles of linen or flax.....\$			6,675	6,468	68,577	50,220
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.	4,635	1,112				
Embroideries, n.o.p.....\$	8,289	1,698				
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....\$			2,835	80,590	228	
Corkwood, manufactured.....\$			67,449	100,681		
Iron ore.....Ton		10,808				
Articles for the fisheries.....\$		19,071				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$				1,122		
All other articles.....\$	888	1,270	3,401	3,388	1,990	1,372
Total Imports.....\$	14,867	24,902	154,213	270,206	173,637	131,511
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	250					
Wheat.....Bush.	1,125					
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	28	366	125		1,369	1,485
Pneumatic tires.....No.	6,370	9,656	9,567	10,943	5,852	7,645
Inner tubes.....No.	70,808	153,155	94,762	133,722	61	104
Other rubber.....\$	800	7,366	4,073	4,024	789	1,218
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	1,521	12,241	3,853	4,509	19	116
Patent leather.....\$	177	961	4,227	3,873	32	184
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	144	101			165	56
Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,029	605				10
Spoolwood.....\$			3,514			93
Drills.....No.						
Ploughs and parts.....\$	813	3,640				
Other farm implements and parts.....\$	1,064	904		288		
Automobile parts.....\$	3,213	5,539				
Aluminium manufactures.....\$	3		576	495		37
Electric batteries.....\$			2,296	15,644		
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....\$	320	1,213	4,296	3,091		
Asbestos.....\$		84	650	746		
Coal, n.o.p.....Ton		2,107	1,538	488		
Films.....\$		10,159				
All other articles.....\$	2,773	1,911	1,296	3,020	180	164
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	82,968	1,942,079	134,735	165,876	7,018	15,687

## 34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 22,000	35,999				
	\$ 928	1,053				
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 8,400	8,400				
	\$ 899	899				
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$ 19,903	4,649				
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal. 890	7,366				
	\$ 883	8,972				
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....	Lb. 115,795	2,817				
	\$ 23,414	14,385				
Olive oil for soap.....	Gal. 21,481	14,626				
	\$ 728					
Foots, oil refuse.....	Cwt. 5,011					
Flax and manufactures of.....	\$ 306	1,018			14,141	7,559
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....	Sq. ft. 503	680				
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt. 2,135					
	\$ 11,812					
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	\$ 455					
Iron ore.....	Ton 6,798	8,896				
	\$ 11,443	14,776				
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	\$ 421	4,368	45,000			
Fisheries, articles for.....	\$ 30,240	44,257				
Salt.....	Cwt. 2,061	3,518				
	\$ 885	497			121	28
Containers (packages).....	\$ 124	373	37		1,417	
All other articles.....	\$					
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 63,643</b>	<b>57,228</b>	<b>45,037</b>	<b>11,812</b>	<b>15,679</b>	<b>8,042</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush. 67,200		57,934	49,466		
	\$ 61,600		53,313	48,950		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 289	197	12,320	10,175	4,140	975
	\$ 1,366	1,001	55,056	52,603	18,831	5,004
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 350		635	1,465		
	\$ 212		429	1,327		
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No. 2,426	1,861	3,635	1,911	1,994	246
	\$ 26,204	24,939	34,615	20,951	26,690	1,594
Inner tubes.....	No. 3,286	1,637	4,599	2,529	1,095	85
	\$ 4,068	2,499	5,452	3,547	1,514	73
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 190	387	8,706	6,815	740	64
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 467	253	4,170	3,785	21	11
	\$ 3,552	1,730	32,123	29,945	183	87
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Dcz. pr. 878		542	45	64	
	\$ 57		5,825	3,525	299	442
Planks and boards.....	M ft. 11		10,668	17,044	253	
	\$ 384	1,350	181,051	379,530	7,759	
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft. 1,425		1,879	5		
	\$ 23,295		23,870	90		
Shooks.....	\$ 5,012		2,511			
Veneers of wood.....	\$ 7,236		4,426			
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$ 1,162		1,272			
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. 2,225		2,443			
	\$ 527		2,206			
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt. 1,954		10,036			
	\$ 50,800		10,813			
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....	\$ 298		629			
Chains.....	\$ 21,777	43,453	35,510	59,731		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 61	3	5,758	14,475		
Hardware.....	\$ 137	114	2,633	4,655		
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 1	4	1,766	1,728		
Tools.....	No. 191		152	1		
Automobiles.....	\$ 1,990	2,979	91,028	75,066	631	
Automobile parts.....	\$ 68		8,397	8,074		
Copper.....	\$ 215		394			
Lead in pigs, refined lead, etc.....	Cwt. 7,684		13,530			
	\$ 21,904		58,928			
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 164		2,640	4,021		
Coal.....	Ton 123					
	\$ 615		928	14,526		
Porcelain insulators.....	\$ 180,160		149,000			
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. 1,046,201		860,938			
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 250		700			
All other articles.....	\$ 1,179	2,397	31,927	50,497	133	219
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$ 123,567</b>	<b>80,852</b>	<b>1,715,147</b>	<b>1,769,576</b>	<b>56,870</b>	<b>7,483</b>



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35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA AND  
BRITISH WEST AFRICA  
(Fiscal Years)

40608—9

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapefruit.....	Lb.		1,187,881	23,431		
	\$		30,790	436		
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.		12,612	4,570		
	\$		11,950	5,189		
Dates.....	Lb.	13,707,288	13,884,721		28,000	676,140
	\$	343,593	365,614		750	14,831
Other dried fruits.....	Lb.	1,440				7,000
	\$	117				101
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.		656	379		
	\$		1,117	598		
Brandy.....	Pf. gal.		845	178		
	\$		4,468	1,356		
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pf. gal.		134	201		
	\$		1,018	1,518		
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$		881	528		
Furs, undressed.....	\$				22,565	1,725
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....	Sq. ft.	3,436	71		205,667	218,036
	\$	1,630	65		131,414	137,876
Other.....	\$				16	719
Furniture, wood.....	\$		57	78		
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....	\$		19	12		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....	\$		17			
Artificial teeth.....	\$		8,025	4,257		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	18	218	90	1,500	1,468
Settlers' effects.....	\$		72			
All other articles.....	\$		570	1,845		118
Total Imports.....	\$	345,358	366,369	59,313	15,907	156,838
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oatmeal.....	Cwt.		50	188		
	\$		131	1,320		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		5,083	113		
	\$		20,691	591		
Cereal food.....	\$	135	126	248		
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	5,653	136	8,282	8,923	1,173
	\$	89,133	855	163,363	124,656	154,741
Inner tubes.....	No.	1,920	370	12,017	7,472	5,366
	\$	3,820	839	19,696	12,482	11,479
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	5,869	2,898	4,369	3,288	2,860
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	24	19	597	454	
	\$	183	130	322	3,889	
Sardines.....	Cwt.	94	50	1,286	1,589	
	\$	778	438	10,298	12,809	
Upper leather.....	\$	4,086	3,702	13,468	10,570	41,556
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	384	240		384	
	\$	2,400	1,500		2,400	
Silk and manufactures.....	\$		529	523	3,206	46
Railroad ties.....	No.				102,624	
	\$				121,840	
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	11	10		14	
	\$	225	145		299	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$				4,455	
Books and printed matter.....	\$		14	130	105	
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	579		6,788	502	8,761
Other farm implements.....	\$	62		1,678	32	1,041
Hardware.....	\$	363	290	1,100	117	486
Automobiles.....	No.	11		17		
	\$	6,709		9,156		
Automobile parts.....	\$				1,989	
Electrical apparatus.....	\$	464	1,186	6,758	3,720	324
Brushes.....	\$		349			
Settlers' effects.....	\$			5,800	1,400	
All other articles.....	\$	1,101	1,355	9,765	5,523	39
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	115,907	14,356	274,156	315,441	54,750

37—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Nuts.....\$			16,752	48,390		
Onions.....\$	59,118	45,215				
Rice, uncleaned.....Cwt.	8,854	16,536				
	17,500	28,987				
Sago and tapioca flour.....Lb.			101,252	473,730		
			2,236	12,910		
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.			2,026,421	2,988,529		
			61,042	77,425		
Coffee, green.....Lb.			28,738	51,028		
			3,425	6,053		
Spices.....\$	389		80,366	144,951		
Tea.....Lb.			17,985	82,654		
			3,109	20,461		
Gums.....\$	3,592	1,710	5,954	2,798	258	225
Palm nut cake.....Cwt.					17,056	1,000
					15,474	1,350
Cocoonut oil for manufacture of soap.....Gal.			176,105		24,274	472,896
			56,272		9,574	206,477
Cocoonut oil for refining.....Gal.			77,334		169,424	100,900
			24,687		67,546	33,850
Palm oil.....Lb.				2,380,901		
				106,201		
Rubber, crude.....Lb.			410,448	388,669		
			53,488	67,598		
Tobacco, raw.....Lb.			5,929	1,174		
			4,241	849		
Cigarettes.....Lb.	129	113				
	624	539				
Cassava flour.....\$				9,664		
Cotton, raw.....\$	720,697	519,805	2,047	3,603		
Flax, hemp and jute textiles.....\$			1,497	179	63,862	325,508
Kapok.....Cwt.			2,703	5,023		
			24,835	52,170		
Manila grass.....Cwt.			672		88,135	31,508
			1,796		427,036	200,383
Vegetable fibre, other, incl. sisal.....Cwt.			92,597	71,347		272
			414,632	395,033		1,537
Mixed textile products.....\$	878	6,076	4,520	7,845	4,023	6,643
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$			150		1,401	4,799
Furniture of wood.....\$					203	1,785
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	7	7	2,037	2,874	8	50
Settlers' effects.....\$			50	600	2,160	
All other articles.....\$	11,333	10,349	17,598	41,026	920	5,010
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>814,138</b>	<b>612,684</b>	<b>780,755</b>	<b>1,000,630</b>	<b>592,465</b>	<b>787,617</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	10,426	7,352	46			50
	49,562	35,374	189			320
Potatoes.....Bush.	1,252		33		333	1,503
	406		20		200	1,254
Oats.....Bush.					14,716	16,409
					6,273	7,068
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	6,822	9,304	19,570	10,873	188,587	185,771
	30,372	45,423	85,187	52,204	783,052	864,578
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	4,083	9,206	160	356	19,432	18,667
Rubber manufactures.....\$	219,720	217,282	115,917	68,244	1,498	2,659
Fish, canned.....\$	7,719	2,644	5,289	3,929	39,315	37,718
Upper leather.....\$	14,389	5,722				3,947
Meats.....\$	126		542	1,097		
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	3,990	1,649	296	125		
	24,600	10,628	2,275	1,074		
Cotton manufactures.....\$	38	588	166,463	239,136	116	
Silk socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	5,389	3,703	100	69		
	32,384	22,318	606	412		
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	6,147	1,767	115,576	64,949	47,119	142,442
Books and printed matter.....\$	1,378	1,659	972	217	837	1,053
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	8,788	8,391			61	5,598
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	863	5	4,597	4,961		
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	375	198		1,601	5,190	6,635
Automobiles.....No.	3	12				
	2,442	5,895				
Automobile parts.....\$	700	1,626	333	417		
Aluminium and manufactures of.....\$	135		8,668	5,150	339	116
Copper in ingots.....Cwt.		1,347				
		11,925				
Copper wire and manufactures.....\$			50	53	34,463	39,133
Clocks, watches and parts.....\$		73		73		
Electrical apparatus.....\$	6,295	13,395	2,731	3,308	460	
Fertilizers.....Cwt.			90,962	168,121		122,424
			99,536	186,204		156,407
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			6		32,340	37,590
			17		170,110	195,592
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....\$	649	774	272	15,210	166	833
All other articles.....\$	28,914	14,151	51,072	41,414	14,466	28,626
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>440,085</b>	<b>409,044</b>	<b>660,472</b>	<b>690,009</b>	<b>1,123,277</b>	<b>1,512,146</b>



## 38—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.				18,031,733	24,217,333
	\$				556,079	750,358
Nuts.....	\$	142,069	193,132	35,029	49,600	
Rice.....	Cwt.	221,060	294,714			
	\$	295,745	392,472			
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.				1,643,567	1,729,859
	\$				20,304	26,417
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.				376,334	476,621
	\$				8,590	10,953
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....	Cwt.		8,948	13,578		
	\$		44,852	108,152		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	44,856	115,987		13,487	
	\$	7,711	14,025		1,631	
Spices.....	\$	37,208	14,848	5,017	4,445	29,996
Tea.....	Lb.	15,784,778	15,360,961	7,604,273	10,010,481	23,998
	\$	3,360,691	3,557,007	1,727,345	2,398,906	
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	\$	15,078	23,669	740,657	765,425	895,159
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.		253,558	2,818,236	3,766,276	40,927,807
	\$		43,215	335,118	615,049	46,987,690
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	\$	6,134	15,014			7,512,351
Cotton and manufactures.....	\$	58,181	90,664		43	367
Woven fabrics of jute.....	Yd.	74,630,401	94,810,918		70,000	
	\$	2,819,731	3,165,771		1,908	
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....	\$	20,690	45,070			
Wool carpets.....	\$	123,283	149,873			
Cocoa carpeting.....	\$	12,956	30,084			
Coir and coir yarn.....	Cwt.	6,458	3,816			
	\$	21,012	13,844			
Brass and manufactures.....	\$	2,763	2,843			
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.				19,207	25,195
	\$				934,540	1,152,105
Paraffine wax.....	Lb.	2,952,960	3,295,179			
	\$	99,957	134,065			
Mica and manufactures.....	\$	4,489	15,938			
Boots and shoes, canvas uppers.....	\$	14,846				
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....	Lb.	627,280	1,057,368			
	\$	32,334	51,802			
All other articles.....	\$	382,647	372,619	29,861	16,708	54,670
Total Imports.....	\$	7,458,125	8,325,955	2,917,879	3,962,468	7,198,269
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Pickles and sauces.....	\$	31,585	18,447	891	705	10,950
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	\$	128,666	132,613	7,605	5,750	58
Wheat flour.....	Brl.					981
	\$					3,765
Rubber belting.....	Lb.	47,584	34,342	15,113	17,944	26,762
	\$	13,625	9,766	5,245	4,800	56,327
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	30,701	43,548	3,254	6,054	17,145
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	3,303	3,861	294	208	177,561
	\$	27,446	30,415	1,973	1,512	881
Sardines.....	Cwt.	955	896	62	80	3,545
	\$	8,444	7,727	72	572	881
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....	\$	15,505	15,728	1,593	2,951	2,984
Artificial silk.....	\$	1,209	750	227		39,509
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	3,704	2,401		273	23
	\$	50,005	38,451			84
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	67,835	146,853	18,864	1,078	2,007
Books and printed matter.....	\$	6,609	5,363	157	242	50,760
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$		3,140	250		8,299
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....	\$	9,984	12,057			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	4,941	8,354	725	1,603	499
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	7,093	3,568			2,939
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	8,917	2,946	132	4,167	577
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	2,168	1,483	158	30	752
	\$	899,677	639,710	66,111	13,574	297,196
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	2,187	1,221	114	18	976
	\$	1,111,965	658,465	56,819	9,066	496,657
Automobile parts.....	\$	128,993	174,775	8,810	9,206	71,901
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$	33,169	201,518			1,382
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt.	1,613	39,514			
	\$	13,710	416,837			
Silver bullion.....	Oz.		226,491			
	\$		109,792			
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	6,942	6,547			
	\$	20,218	24,142			
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$		705	6,890	9,124	55
Electric apparatus.....	\$	59,529	42,480	3,919	5,499	18,975
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	34,406	43,236			1,317
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	49,847	52,159	2,900	3,027	5,978
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	100,335	102,099	281	1,093	2,560
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	1,880	2,918	365	6	1,354
All other articles.....	\$	267,575	272,455	35,424	56,256	105,237
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	3,133,869	3,221,062	223,086	136,558	1,314,927
						1,938,514

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## 39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 1,111	1,286	108	218,326	250,334	
Fruits, dried.....	31,671	96,836	692	1,311	351	
Nuts.....	\$ 4,625	10,171	44	397	41	
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 3,882	6,446	1,392,557	1,465,050	2,025	4,393
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 21,550	19,061	1,122	2,690	7,129	6,780
Pickles and sauces.....	84,573	120,002	1,020	2,379	90,400	104,565
Beans, n.o.p.....	\$ 5,972	7,174	88	390	7,396	8,339
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 63,483	68,432	109	1,873	75,926	84,722
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 23,548	18,858	94	720	32,520	28,499
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 142,503	74,420	8,470	740	147,762	217,801
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 5,244	2,542	298	17	5,437	7,077
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 172,740	232,807	3,000	5,420	153,700	187,000
Rice.....	\$ 6,418	8,196	91	182	6,152	5,760
Rice.....	\$ 130,618	103,741	43	18,414	58,870	85,330
Peanut and soya bean oil, edible.....	\$ 262,846	209,800	154	34,533	234,541	249,878
Peanut and soya bean oil, edible.....	\$ 36,789	40,689	34,753	26,597	4,144	3,533
Ginger, preserved.....	\$ 25,414	27,068	17,865	16,328	3,057	5,453
Spices.....	\$ 423,179	579,300	335,391	208,561	5,039	287
Tea.....	\$ 27,798	26,684	17,177	8,136	317	3,955
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 17,586	7,644	9,091	17,534	6,087	3,207,306
Peanut oil for soap and fish.....	\$ 127,073	153,750	220,859	503,118	2,658,196	292,775
Peanut oil for soap and fish.....	\$ 27,276	26,891	25,202	49,858	288,279	34,525
Peanut oil for soap and fish.....	\$ 3,012	1,936	6,771	7,029	30,516	
Peanut oil for refining.....	Gal.....		383,119	41,047		
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$.....		168,043	16,760		
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$.....		186,720	232,238		
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$.....		908,625	1,253,871		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 6,333	5,258	237	341	15,763	20,222
Fish, preserved or canned.....	\$ 10,793	14,779	102	335	266	2,456
Furs, undressed (including marine).....	\$ 101	520	24,552	17,795	98,566	107,646
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 144,644	211,427	5,887	5,887	19,213	32,672
Bristles, animal.....	\$ 20,757	28,623	717	717	2,815	5,221
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ 15,080	17,167	131	2,617	183,942	190,450
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$.....	242	29,102	39,862	14,905	43,697
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Doz.....		102,774	71,589	10	9
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 6,973	13,059	30,760	87,735	200	300
Cotton clothing.....	\$ 2,492	4,564	26,812	112,684	2,177	2,076
Other cotton products.....	\$.....		36	683		
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$.....		13	202		
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$.....		11,659	2,252		27,000
Wool carpets.....	\$.....		9,062	2,250		17,642
Artificial silk products.....	\$.....		521	9	30,101	61,686
Straw carpeting.....	\$.....		377	9	9,181	17,910
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$.....		11,892	46,710	28	244
Gloves, knitted.....	\$.....		1,058	4,682	13,149	27,389
Rags and waste.....	\$ 37	672	1,251	232,355	40,601	156,903
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 2,162	3,427	7,506	5,587	5,823	52,039
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 29	138	7,051	1,418	165,461	384,015
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 986	1,741	262,228	300,822	395	1,867
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 896	2,051	205,597	82,085	64,787	262,501
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$ 42	107	41,200	53,316	24,439	21,545
Silver in bars.....	\$.....		5,452	8,726	50,926	56,455
Lamps, incandescent, carbon filament.....	\$ 1,067	825	54	202	20,186	101,930
Lamps, incandescent, metal filament.....	\$.....				91,298	139,987
China ware and other clay products.....	\$.....				10,977	8,767
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 4,209	7,174	4,494	3,761	19,720	23,492
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 6,945	7,142	563	1,126	20,543	23,888
Fireworks.....	\$ 5,568	4,504	12,298	2,270	11,782	11,672
Camphor.....	\$ 91	183	19,653	25,494	29,117	31,666
Dolls.....	\$.....		279	117	133,567	
Toys.....	\$.....				175,190	371,747
Brushes.....	\$.....				5,558	8,096
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$.....				449,028	2,389,211
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$.....				18,905	49,766
Buttons.....	\$.....				432,699	417,640
Jewellery.....	\$.....				106,949	153,818
Baskets.....	\$.....				41,136	66,745
Boxes, fancy and cases for jewellery, etc.....	\$.....				16,256	1,009
Precious stones.....	\$.....				8,275	39,313
All other articles.....	\$.....				28,232	25,694
Total Imports.....	\$ 153,155	154,963	211,755	341,382	481,560	843,633
Total Imports.....	\$ 1,185,141	709,316	3,717,181	4,275,235	3,466,081	4,796,508

39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits.....	\$ 3,548	3,375	952	1,378	4	8
Oats.....	Bush. 44,325	41,819	2,957	2,129	117	230
Wheat.....	\$ 21,912	22,197	1,592	1,198	60	103
Wheat flour.....	Bush. 233	1,003	116,666	.....	2,903,326	3,844,072
Sugar and its products.....	\$ 223	697	76,228	.....	2,082,338	3,093,181
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 170,247	128,521	71,319	74,665	183,244	292,139
Rubber belting.....	\$ 634,255	557,399	288,246	335,890	604,741	1,101,761
Rubber boots and shoes.....	\$ 1,962	1,852	5,367	5,038	460	515
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 2,330	3,588	21,259	24,425	8,577	10,773
Senega root.....	Lb. 740	805	11,353	5,884	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 195	296	2,653	2,216	.....	.....
Other fishery products.....	Pair 1,750	2,354	1,104	1,057	.....	.....
Cattle hides.....	\$ 1,074	1,272	764	733	.....	.....
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 16,505	32,315	80,465	230,472	50	.....
Meats.....	\$ 19,917	31,212	.....	.....	19,917	31,212
Butter.....	Cwt. 74	49	267	225	3,922	10,131
Cheese.....	\$ 1,451	939	6,614	5,854	677,202	594,081
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....	Cwt. 3,692	5,651	2,494	3,927	68,128	105,516
Cotton and products.....	\$ 26,122	42,553	24,791	48,307	12,127	13,170
Wool and products.....	\$ 1,209	941	3,034	1,381	119,216	130,327
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 145	186	3	295	1,340	1,073
Logs.....	M ft. 1,332	1,572	18,588	30,874	25,846	61,723
Piling (wood).....	Lin. ft. 132	181	20,601	35,951	7	13
Railroad ties.....	\$ 3,293	4,026	150,312	403,933	180	370
Planks and boards.....	M ft. 3,670	2,199	53,099	54,121	873	770
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft. 36,408	30,638	642,367	757,885	20,124	19,186
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 376	799	18,105	14,005	1,190	1,138
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 5,671	21,989	273,244	172,036	22,316	22,658
Scrap iron.....	Ton 1,436	.....	14,000	14	706	1,265
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$ 1,436	.....	743	692	11,140	23,432
Wire, iron.....	\$ 1,436	.....	743	692	17,559	41,730
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 11,783	1,508	5,000	12,315	36,919	66,444
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 91	189	93	424	290,532	783,297
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 234	205	11	13	6,810	23,282
Automobiles.....	No. 122,594	114,090	6,544	9,575	500	1,746
Automobile parts.....	\$ 452	493	.....	65	6,570	9,878
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 444	538	141,764	484,883	121,414	235,752
Lead, pig, refined, etc.....	Cwt. 1,006	.....	50,231	64,405	15,588	29,261
Nickel, fine.....	\$ 3,745	.....	146,143	260,789	193,679	434,118
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 20	.....	.....	450	700,014	805,180
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 994	.....	36,271	66,177	1,098,708	1,282,103
Asbestos and manufactures.....	\$ 790	.....	114,486	229,570	2,496,082	2,415,470
Coal.....	Ton 3,898	4,024	25,943	9,295	38,110	68,309
Ammonium sulphate.....	\$ 648	1,125	534	1,114	324,876	673,530
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Lb. 1,691	.....	368	.....	.....	1,362
Containers.....	\$ 2,202	.....	12,027	2,760	5,492	3,158
Musical instruments.....	\$ 2,311	.....	152,063	169,830	1,051	2,847
Films.....	\$ 2,311	.....	150,506	177,872	941	2,859
Ships and vessels.....	\$ 998	.....	8	.....	.....	4
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 150,432	2,740	8,414	6,561	.....	3,601
All other articles.....	\$ 150,432	107,289	248,423	343,681	.....	477
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$ 1,466,955	1,372,904	4,555,726	4,899,488	14,844,137	21,629,690



## 40—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 448	1,202			17,563	21,368
	\$ 2,555	4,648			72,561	82,797
Grapes.....	Lb. 87,640	136,787				
	\$ 4,351	9,938				
Oranges.....	\$ 2,064	11,066	19	15		
Other fresh fruits.....	\$ 2,504	17,307	15,682	20,246		3,309
Currants, dried.....	Lb. 5,502,029	4,643,620				
	\$ 515,776	441,760				
Raisins.....	Lb. 20,523,828	31,189,055				
	\$ 2,563,447	3,355,075				
Other dried fruit.....	\$ 39,416	4,151				30
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb. 729,920	539,278	217	71,884		
	\$ 48,766	39,103	12	3,853		
Fruits, canned, other.....	Lb. 3,632,509	5,012,405				
	\$ 246,050	336,596				
Fruits, prepared, other, including fruit pulp.....	\$ 51,304	40,049	3,571	2,543	1,432	3,703
Onions.....	\$ 49,822	35,307				9,581
Peas.....	Lb. 34,496	33,887			167,522	319,220
	\$ 734	1,119			7,259	15,110
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 44,179	28,325				
	\$ 150,583	119,996				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 222,427	305,096	305,287	69,339		
	\$ 563,046	772,637	737,561	1,297,181		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 895,649	1,238,871	1,244,079	2,247,565		
	\$ 114,502	107,274				
Gums: Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....	Cwt. ....	....		86	1,386	3,041
				509	7,571	12,866
Eucalyptus oil.....	Lb. 7,541	22,677				
	\$ 2,312	5,186				
Seeds.....	\$ 2,080	316			48,956	131,255
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 3,461	7,521			9,527	2,104
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	Cwt. ....	5,245			18,215	24,725
	\$ ....	124,539			369,599	647,330
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Cwt. 9,887	22,222			26,890	17,025
	\$ 89,390	224,300			241,334	187,104
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....	Cwt. 94	340			13,996	14,862
	\$ 800	7,736			203,648	339,704
Beef, fresh.....	Lb. 44,243	3,008			75,473	33,491
	\$ 3,126	184			3,769	1,895
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	Lb. 5,411	354			70,493	6,587
	\$ 276	122			6,299	423
Poultry and game.....	\$ 4,851	2,023				
Canned meats.....	Lb. 36,308	21,574			396	7,520
	\$ 5,488	2,305			81	7,735
Butter.....	Lb. ....	....			85,848	5,824
					13,876	1,519
Cheese.....	Lb. ....	....			244,929	170,318
					23,294	20,857
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Cwt. 35,403	24,742				1,746
	\$ 195,038	120,083				6,853
Gelatine.....	Lb. 608,468	560,074			43,680	14,560
	\$ 114,508	109,811			8,184	2,905
Sausage casings.....	\$ 28,357	72,153			958,821	698,459
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 1,919,026	3,223,137			9,786,137	13,208,599
	\$ 549,084	1,127,520			1,574,079	3,146,184
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 2,634,647	1,893,011				
	\$ 1,231,143	1,045,071				
Veneers.....	\$ 26,270	21,166				
Lumber, n.o.p.....	\$ 11,035	9,962				
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 1,944	2,051	12	53	328	187
Tin in blocks, pigs, bars.....	Cwt. 122	....				
	\$ 4,429	....				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 13,746	12,910			88	208
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 11,873	22,685	25		7,593	2,643
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$ 71	205			9,926	6,283
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 525	3,470			800	3,645
All other articles.....	\$ 289,769	441,148	539	20	48,843	49,207
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 7,277,099</b>	<b>9,469,823</b>	<b>1,770,435</b>	<b>2,394,641</b>	<b>3,622,398</b>	<b>5,376,866</b>

## 40—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		192	240	1,309	1,460
	\$		822	1,180	5,678	5,952
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	12,641	9,117	1,514	707	60,011
	\$	1,647	1,338	130	45	5,718
Onions.....	Bush.		1,135	1,945	56,593	54,840
	\$		792	2,312	43,846	38,801
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	61,709	20,071	8,180	10,715	634,704
	\$	2,979	1,318	500	589	30,011
Wheat.....	Bush.				80,255	149,333
	\$				77,263	134,095
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	250	203	2	81,728	21,850
	\$	1,025	942	8	397,246	109,497
Corn starch.....	Lb.				1,429,250	771,608
	\$				67,500	37,651
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	600	38,021		28,390	19,597
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	64,529	85,011	31,754	40,680	1,195,788
Seeds.....	\$		1,315		13,484	22,697
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,983,793	1,878,259	54,601	70,753	332,815
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	11,995	19,732			30,549
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	4,734	14,902			71,662
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	819,472	843,230	1,875	1,226	45,300
Silk socks and stockings.....	\$	15,244	28,252	1,890	4,040	220,832
Silk manufactures, other.....	\$	55,475	51,189	89	151	9,618
Felt manufactures.....	\$	65,810	65,164			1,612
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	6	282			8,022
	\$	8	719			19,498
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	\$	205	1,080			831
Socks and stockings, except silk.....	\$			4	6	764
Oilcloths.....	\$	50,752	75,836			11,529
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	3,101,540	3,505,230	91,119	108,131	144,126
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	2,266	4,814			4,076
	\$	5,524	17,406			6,299
Handles, wood.....	\$	72,844	64,368	592	282	4,471
Furniture.....	\$	63		26		1,519
Paper board, incl. wallboard.....	\$	120,002	180,163	949	1,322	129,341
Book paper.....	Cwt.	29,585	32,486			5,349
	\$	199,475	202,949			36,148
Paper, newsprint.....	Cwt.	2,140,443	3,797,643	224	201	759,201
	\$	3,950,389	7,324,959	678	607	1,281,258
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	18,161	12,240	332	186	24,332
	\$	120,902	84,954	1,819	990	94,256
Paper bags.....	\$	11	89	7,533	6,935	1,483
Paper, hangings or wall.....	Roll	549,041	716,841			355,634
	\$	66,008	89,590			38,024
Books and printed matter.....	\$	37,956	37,757	68	217	25,536
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton	61	49			202
	\$	2,536	2,364			6,607
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$	61,137	89,293			220,929
Wire, iron.....	\$	251,882	223,382			263,522
Chains.....	\$	2,293	480			11,304
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	157,323	194,992	305	165	214,009
Razors.....	\$	6,129	14,246	70	124	3,735
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	901	737			14,196
	\$	11,532	8,644			58,842
Needles and pins.....	\$	51,801	63,525			1,658
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	727,245	1,098,639	1,051	7,524	219,730
Stamped and coated ware, iron.....	\$	248	1,340	56	742	6,739
Tools.....	\$	472,633	513,926	3,307	3,435	83,102
Automobiles.....	No.	31,639	24,486	135	164	6,046
	\$	7,557,752	6,059,558	62,860	79,358	2,951,995
Automobile parts.....	\$	1,058,469	785,858	4,680	4,901	155,912
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	248	835			23,535
Aluminum.....	\$	230,105	203,402			68,232
Brass and manufactures.....	\$	91,556	90,805	7	46	12,306
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	68,856	95,084	34	34	93,489
Clocks and watches.....	\$	253,386	245,900			45,819
Electric apparatus.....	\$	211,106	335,970	2,172	4,008	354,358
Asbestos.....	\$	116,580	165,356			1,419
Coal.....	Ton	17,254	3,726			14,595
	\$	105,302	17,331			68,232
Glass and glassware.....	\$	27,252	43,356			13,042
Plaster of Paris.....	\$		13,388			3,129
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	68,149	137,065	182	215	20,854
Paints and varnish.....	\$	6,632	11,836	117	22	9,690
Soda and compounds.....	\$	240,679	204,714			40,041
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	37,105	33,130			30,509
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	30,030	31,440			12,257
Musical instruments.....	\$	13,710	5,183			300
Films.....	\$	293,785	266,015			9,575
All other articles.....	\$	1,060,629	1,382,980	18,481	23,488	811,744
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	23,974,094	26,953,810	288,571	363,656	10,221,205
						11,187,118

## 41—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....Lb.	634,338	887,886				
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	12,569	17,666				
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	1,836	422				
Cigarettes.....Lb.	1,389	318				
Chicle or sappato gum.....Lb.	28,228	68,643				
Furs, undressed.....Lb.	1,604	3,730				
Candles.....Lb.			9	18		
Cotton and manufactures.....Lb.			29	58		
Planks and boards, mahogany.....M ft.	419,549	30,489				
Engines, Diesel.....No.	104,645	8,670				
Iron drums, tanks, etc.....\$						1,225
Bottles and cylinders, steel.....\$			173			
Cryolite.....Cwt.				424		
Artificial teeth.....\$						56,000
All other articles.....\$						229,010
Total Imports.....\$	1,833	322	24	85		
	131,360	31,176	226	669		230,235
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	5,355	3,865				
Vegetables, fresh.....\$	479	374				
Pickles and sauces.....\$	1,791	3,425				
Vegetables, canned.....\$	363	243	104	218		
Oats.....Bush.	987	604		259		
Wheat.....Bush.	948	691				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	475	414				
Biscuits and bread.....\$			193,200	40,000		
Cereal foods, prepared.....\$			147,364	37,200		
Macaroni.....Lb.	12,741	12,441	26,945	28,607		
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	47,012	58,127	110,717	137,461		
Boots and shoes of rubber.....Pair	541	522	442	48		
Rubber tires, casings.....No.	45	259	354	794		
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....No.	1,617	1,377				
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	106	104				
Fish, dried, smoked or pickled.....\$	62	49				
Upper leather.....\$	310	276				
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	21,352	22,261				
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	10,717	11,786				
Other meats.....\$	388	327	960	1,010		
Butter.....Cwt.	3,334	3,273	9,650	11,982		
Cheese.....Cwt.	530	454	390	527		
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	726	641	426	755		
Lard.....\$	441	443	985	210		
Cotton products.....\$	408	737	150	1,864		
Silk socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.			4,073	3,513		
Planks and boards.....M ft.	469	612				
Furniture of wood.....\$	10,063	12,974				
Paper and manufactures.....\$	1,485	1,785				
Pipes, tubing and fittings.....\$	18,399	19,672				
Wire, iron.....\$	10,185	9,190	320	330		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	163	178				
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	4,804	5,186				
Machinery, except farm.....\$	970	917	307	108		
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	13,281	14,406	3,949	1,619		
Automobiles and parts.....\$	3,208	875	817	411		
Non-ferrous metals.....\$	49,368	14,043	4,833	3,162		
Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	2,491	1,328		113		
Medicinal preparations.....\$	6,667	6,110		9		
Other chemical products.....\$	387	516	472	1,394		
Containers (packages).....\$	2,535	3,221	2,876	8,365		
Household and personal equipment.....\$						
Settlers' effects.....\$						
All other articles.....\$						
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	252,938	226,793	416,210	331,513		



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## 42—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ADEN, BRITISH SUDAN AND BELGIAN CONGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Aden		British Sudan		Belgian Congo	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 8,800	2,509				
	\$ 980	368				
Gums, Australian.....	Cwt. ....		115		1,356	993
			637		6,041	8,192
Lac, crude.....	Cwt. ....			41		
				475		
Gums, Arabic, amber, etc.....	Lb. ....		355,679	325,470		
			28,268	19,460		
Palm oil.....	Lb. ....				47,500	
	\$ .....				733	
Cigarettes.....	Lb. 28	16				
	\$ 44	116				
Tobacco, cut.....	Lb. 10	2				
	\$ 11	6				
Sheep skins, raw.....	Cwt. 14					
	\$ 482					
Fur skins, undressed.....	No. 1,716					
	\$ 1,046					
Diamond dust.....	\$ .....				1,500	
Settlers' effects.....	\$ .....					500
Total Imports.....	\$ 2,563	490	28,905	19,935	8,274	8,692
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Oatmeal.....	Cwt. ....				176	239
	\$ .....				1,199	1,916
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 476	446			611	1,053
	\$ 2,649	2,759			2,802	5,477
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....	Pair .....				36	72
	\$ .....				82	119
Hose.....	\$ 43					44
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....	No. 474	371	58	9	3,075	4,574
	\$ 6,845	6,115	1,099	296	34,366	53,258
Inner tubes.....	No. 431	333	4		3,223	4,405
	\$ 746	660	5		4,185	5,869
Manufactures of rubber, n.o.p.....	\$ 95	55			69	133
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 20			12	72	36
	\$ 196			68	519	226
Sardines.....	Cwt. ....		152			
			1,184	561		
Milk, powdered.....	Cwt. ....					129
	\$ .....					2,692
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr. 3	6		19	31	85
	\$ 18	35		114	223	591
Other textile products.....	\$ .....				308	75
Planks and boards.....	M ft. ....		4,288	3,967		
			60,968	79,346		
Parts of agricultural implements.....	\$ .....				124	100
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ .....		2,409	1,098		
Automobiles, freight.....	No. 122	46				
	\$ 55,464	22,675				
Automobiles, passenger, \$500 or less.....	No. 22		3			
	\$ 10,767		1,357			
Automobiles, passenger, \$500 to \$1,000.....	No. 45	57				
	\$ 23,399	30,334				
Automobile parts.....	\$ 13,535	10,755	104			
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$ .....		2		435	348
Batteries, electric.....	\$ 455	364				
Spark plugs.....	\$ 305		330			
Medicinal preparations.....	\$ 711	680	1,758	8,909		36
Containers.....	\$ 3,957	2,594	75		12	12
All other articles.....	\$ 432	370	754	167	357	742
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 119,667	77,396	70,045	90,559	44,681	76,638

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## 43—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH GUIANA, AMERICAN VIRGIN ISLANDS AND HAYTI

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Guiana		American Virgin Islands		Hayti	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....Lb.					49,896	27,300
Oranges.....Cu. ft.					1,374	368
Cotton seed cake.....Cwt.					1,468	
Essential oil.....Lb.	1,015				1,777	8,000
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....Cwt.	542					6,880
Iron tanks, drums, etc.....	14				10,797	15,534
Articles re-imported.....					53,585	93,306
Total Imports.....	556				75	
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.					2,102	4,985
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	20,828	14,021	5,670	5,704	1,674	4,339
Malt.....Bush.	85,644	61,908	27,317	30,017	6,547	7,567
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.			2,192	371	28,626	33,950
Belting, rubber.....Lb.			13,314	2,434	440	
Hose.....					677	19
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	50	66	30		8	90
Inner tubes.....No.	648	789	209		40	212
Other rubber manufactures.....	76	87	34	20	228	111
Alewives, salted.....Cwt.	92	111	24	10	172	111
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.			121	46	49	134
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.			20	79	1,370	1,495
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.			56	207	17,283	17,981
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.			230	772	1,462	1,390
Canned salmon.....Cwt.	24		1,355	4,648	1,972	1,819
Butter.....Cwt.	185		41	47	418	296
Cotton duck.....Yd.			179	187	6,160	17,555
Planks and boards, pine.....M ft.			59	809	15,010	34,374
Furniture, wood.....			225	2,648	1,320	6,188
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....Cwt.			504	1,485	6,809	34,435
Newspapers and printed matter.....			1,834	6,004	4,143	17,971
Internal combustion engines and parts.....No.		1			14,916	48,778
Machinery, except for farms.....		113			270	509
Automobiles, parts of.....					956	1,686
Aluminium, manufactures of, n.o.p.....					148	
Brass manufactures, n.o.p.....					444	
Electric apparatus.....	19					116
Medicinal preparations.....						802
Paints and varnish.....						10
Stationery, n.o.p.....						330
All other articles.....		1,071	436	1,758		
Total Exports (Canadian).....	86,588	63,992	46,851	52,309	1,919	1,608

## 44—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Oranges.....Cu. ft.		100				
Indian corn.....Bush.		1,463,585				
Beans.....Lb.		1,081,816	361,011	811,047		
Peas, n.o.p.....Lb.		4,550	13,387	25,195		
Vanilla beans, crude.....Lb.		182				
Containers (packages).....\$			2,780	8,637		
All other articles.....\$			7,086	18,386		
			113	131		
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>		<b>1,082,098</b>	<b>20,586</b>	<b>43,712</b>		
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	6,548	5,695				
Pickles and sauces.....\$	496	463				
Beans, canned.....Lb.	1,654	73,640				
Tomatoes, canned.....Lb.	90	4,157				
Vegetables, canned, n.o.p.....Lb.	2,630	5,160				
Wheat.....Bush.	1,867	1,580				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,783	2,327	118	548	258	220
Candy.....Lb.	1,784	1,653	648	3,089	1,435	1,197
Belting of rubber.....Lb.	12,730	9,303				
Canvas shoes.....Pair	711	539	75			
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....Pair	440	377	50			
Hose.....\$	593	133				
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....No.	1,032	207				
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	707	552			12	
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	1,109	1,635	115	30	1,756	544
Fish, canned.....Cwt.	8,721	12,578	1,140	476	20,921	5,103
Soups of all kinds.....\$	603	505	112	30	1,366	368
Cotton manufactures.....\$	499	867	128	68	1,473	364
Socks and stockings of silk.....Doz. pr.	2,848	5,587		174	102	63
Silk manufactures, n.o.p.....\$	1,038	1,599		14	42	36
Underwear of artificial silk.....\$	8,815	14,003		141	285	262
Artificial silk manufactures, n.o.p.....\$	106	29				
Socks and stockings, n.o.p.....\$	352	923				
Shoos.....\$	6,537	9,633				
Staves and headings.....\$	44,290	65,672				
Handles of all kinds.....\$	4,317	8,131				
Wood manufactured, other.....\$	1,964	1,865				
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....Cwt.	790	2,273				
Book paper.....Cwt.	211	119				
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	19,434	22,743				
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	2,376	7,839				
Newspapers and printed matter.....\$	8,630	33,335				
Pipes, tubing and fittings.....\$	1,039	822	34			
Harrows.....\$	16,552	9,117				
Garden tools.....\$	492	208				
Parts of agricultural implements.....\$	4,617	4,281				
Chains.....\$	1,650				15	
Nails of all kinds.....Cwt.	1,962	3,679				
Needles and pins.....\$	5,628	12,002		3		
Hardware, other.....\$	54	47				
Wood-working machinery.....\$	700	286				
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	4,273	4,640				
Automobiles.....No.	5,694	5,784				
Automobiles, parts of.....\$	1,030	876	12	18	1	
	507,141	447,206	6,265	9,216	3,075	
	40,064	31,177	3,199	2,052		



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 44—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA

—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Other iron and steel products..... \$	12,279	31,474				
Copper, manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$	489	2,054			350	292
Batteries, storage..... \$	4				6,467	
Electrical cooking and heating devices.. \$	13,337	21,465				
Spark plugs..... \$	1,834	3,143				
Metals, other, manufactured, n.o.p..... \$	1,384	627				
Non-metallic minerals and products..... \$	3,996	2,384				
Paints, n.o.p..... \$	68	187	23	7		
Other chemical products..... \$	1,450	2,243				
Brushes..... \$	103					
Containers..... No.	16,645	23,455	350	579		
Refrigerators..... No.	10	17				
Pianos..... \$	150	151				
Settlers' effects..... \$	7	5				
All other articles..... \$	968	753				
		500				
	19,344	36,809		42		8
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	789,610	843,475	11,837	15,847	34,135	7,289

## 45—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apricots and nectarines, dried.....	Lb.				215	
	\$				15	
Fruits, dried, other.....	\$				42	24
Fruit pulp.....	\$				3	3
Jellies, jams, etc.....	\$				10	11
Nuts.....	\$				47	320
Vegetables, dried.....	\$				66	60
Beans, n.o.p.....	Lb.				6	110
	\$				6	2
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.					
	\$	781	100,113	129,207		
Rice, cleaned.....	Cwt.	1,550	156,805	157,748		
	\$	22				
Biscuits, not sweetened.....	Lb.	109			10	148
	\$				4	4
Cereal foods, prepared.....	\$				42	115
Breadstuffs, n.o.p.....	\$				21	25
Olive oil, n.o.p.....	Gal.				171	155
	\$				127	126
Sugar candy.....	Lb.				4,488	7,550
	\$				336	396
Field seeds.....	Lb.				2,135	3,785
	\$				38	70
Boots and shoes, leather.....	Pair				4	
	\$				1	
Butter.....	Lb.				35	
	\$				8	
Cheese.....	Lb.				228	886
	\$				47	55
Handkerchiefs, linen.....	Lb.				273	14
	\$				1,421	132
Other flax, etc.....	\$				21	118
Carpets, Oriental, squares.....	Sq. ft.				1,339	1,366
	\$				1,139	662
Teak, ebony and similar wood.....	\$	7,291				
Furniture, wood.....	\$				25	
Brass manufactures.....	\$				32	
Silver manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$				45	
Coal.....	Ton	39,630	34,741			
	\$	77,932	79,473			
Toilet soap.....	\$				5	1
Containers.....	\$				21	3
Jewellery, n.o.p.....	\$		20			
Boxes, fancy.....	\$				5	
Precious stones and imitations.....	\$		1,447	492		
Articles, re-imported.....	\$					165
Settlers' effects.....	\$					100
All other articles.....	\$	765			632	407
Total Imports.....	\$	86,097	81,023	158,272	4,093	2,804
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, green or ripe.....	Brl.		34	1	222	
	\$		124	7	1,300	
Fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....	Lb.	116	872	888		
	\$	13	115	111		
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$	95	591	1,488		
Beans, canned.....	Lb.	561	385	5,544		
	\$	35	21	308		
Tomatoes, canned.....	Lb.		120	3,977		
	\$		12	307		
Vegetables, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....	Lb.		1,700	638		740
	\$		82	33		58
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		11	13	121	57
	\$		46	7	492	230
Belting of rubber.....	Lb.	514	541	10,750	19,277	1,072
	\$	134	134	2,682	5,066	748
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair				422	133
	\$				301	630
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....	Pair				484	112
	\$				495	83
Hose of rubber.....	\$			801		
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$		121			
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	33	1,631		72,621	73,596
	\$	93				

45—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Upper leather..... \$	604	1,289			17,957	18,515
Soups of all kinds..... \$		24	22	108		
Milk, processed..... Cwt. \$		24		219		
		534		4,428		
Socks and stockings, silk..... Doz. pr. \$		2			205	723
		11			1,358	4,980
Wood, manufactured..... \$		5,809	181			
Newspapers and other printed matter..... \$	68		59	3		
Ploughs and parts..... \$				95	160	
Threshing machine separators..... \$						1,173
Parts of farm implements..... \$				17	274	17
Machinery and parts, except for farms..... \$					75	50
Automobiles, parts of..... \$				109		47
All other manufactures of iron or steel, n.o.p..... \$					292	
Aluminium..... \$	285		1,400	551		
Batteries, electric..... \$	748			193	438	4,063
Asbestos manufactures..... \$			103	39	177	939
Porcelain insulators..... \$					4,441	
Medicinal preparations..... \$			1,280	875		
Pens, pencils and parts..... \$				4	16	464
Settlers' effects..... \$	1,000				250	125
All other articles..... \$	582	74	494	949	567	2,157
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	3,547	9,695	7,294	15,576	101,962	107,620





DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

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CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1937-38

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE  
YEARS 1935-1936 AND 1936-37

(Fiscal Years ended March 31st)

1937-38

Published by Authority of the Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA  
J. O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.  
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Countries	Imports from	Exports to	Countries	Imports from	Exports to
	Page	Page		Page	Page
Aden.....	124	124	Hayti.....	125	125
Alaska.....	89	89	Honduras.....	96	96
American Virgin Islands.....	125	125	Hong Kong.....	119	120
Argentina.....	97	97	Hungary.....	110	110
Australia.....	121	122	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	116	116
Austria.....	111	111	Ireland (Eire).....	112	112
Azores and Madeira.....	113	113	Italy.....	104	106
Barbados.....	92	92	Jamaica.....	93	93
Belgium.....	101	103	Japan.....	119	120
Belgian Congo.....	124	124	Jugo-Slavia (see "Yugo-slavia").....		
Bermuda.....	90	90	Latvia.....	108	108
Bolivia.....	98	98	Madagascar.....	126	126
Brazil.....	97	97	Malta.....	123	123
British Africa, East.....	115	115	Mexico.....	90	90
"    "    South.....	115	115	Morocco.....	113	113
"    "    West.....	115	115	Netherlands.....	104	106
"    Guiana.....	97	97	Newfoundland.....	90	90
"    Honduras.....	123	123	New Zealand.....	121	122
"    India.....	118	118	Nicaragua.....	95	95
"    Sudan.....	124	124	Norway.....	107	107
"    West Indies, Other.....	93	93	Palestine.....	116	116
Bulgaria.....	110	110	Panama.....	95	95
Canary Islands.....	114	114	Paraguay.....	100	100
Ceylon.....	118	118	Persia.....	116	116
Chile.....	99	99	Peru.....	99	99
China.....	119	120	Philippines.....	117	117
Colombia.....	100	100	Poland and Danzig.....	109	109
Costa Rica.....	95	95	Puerto Rico.....	89	89
Cuba.....	92	92	Portugal.....	113	113
Czechoslovakia.....	109	109	Portuguese Africa.....	114	114
Denmark.....	107	107	Roumania.....	111	111
Dutch East Indies.....	117	117	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	108	108
"    Guiana.....	98	98	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	94	94
"    West Indies.....	94	94	Salvador.....	96	96
Ecuador.....	98	98	San Domingo.....	92	92
Egypt.....	117	117	Siam.....	128	128
Estonia.....	108	108	Southern Rhodesia.....	126	126
Fiji.....	121	122	Spain.....	112	112
Finland.....	109	109	Spanish Africa.....	126	126
France.....	101	103	Straits Settlements.....	118	118
French Africa.....	114	114	Sweden.....	107	107
"    East Indies.....	128	128	Switzerland.....	104	106
"    Guiana.....	125	125	Syria.....	128	128
"    West Indies.....	94	94	Trinidad and Tobago.....	93	93
Germany.....	101	103	Turkey.....	111	111
Greece.....	112	112	Uruguay.....	99	99
Greenland.....	123	123	Venezuela.....	100	100
Guatemala.....	96	96	Yugoslavia.....	110	110
Hawaii.....	89	89			

## PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists of two main sections—a Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1937-38) and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade") partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year are set out in both text and tabular form. This section also contains an historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades for 1889-90 to 1929-30 and for the fiscal year 1937-38, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Canada's trade with ninety-eight different countries is dealt with.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1937-38, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The report was prepared in the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics under the direction of Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Chief.

R. H. COATS,

Dominion Statistician

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
OTTAWA, July 2, 1938.





## REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1937-38

Canada's external trade in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1938, again recorded an increase over the preceding fiscal period. Declines in imports in the last three months and in exports in the last half of 1937-38, as compared with 1936-37, were offset by gains earlier in the year. For the full twelve months ended March 31, 1938, imports reached a value of \$799,070,000 and exports \$1,084,821,000, being increases over 1936-37 of 19 per cent and 1 per cent, respectively. Compared with the depression low reached in 1932-33 imports in 1937-38 represented a gain of 97 per cent and exports 103 per cent.

Imports gained in quantity as well as volume. The quantity of exports in 1937-38 declined by 8.6 per cent as compared with the previous year, this decline being more than counterbalanced by a rise in export prices.

CANADA'S IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND TOTAL TRADE, 1913-14 TO 1937-38

Fiscal Years	Total Imports	Total Exports			Total Trade	Excess: Imports (-) Exports (+)
		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1913-14.....	619, 193, 998	431, 588, 439	23, 848, 785	455, 437, 224	1, 074, 631, 222	(-) 163, 756, 774
1914-15.....	455, 955, 908	409, 418, 836	52, 023, 673	461, 442, 509	917, 398, 417	(+) 5, 486, 601
1915-16.....	508, 201, 134	741, 610, 638	37, 689, 432	779, 300, 070	1, 287, 501, 204	(+) 271, 098, 936
1916-17.....	846, 450, 878	1, 151, 375, 768	27, 835, 332	1, 179, 211, 100	2, 025, 661, 978	(+) 332, 760, 222
1917-18.....	993, 532, 578	1, 540, 027, 788	46, 142, 004	1, 586, 169, 792	2, 549, 702, 370	(+) 622, 637, 214
1918-19.....	919, 711, 705	1, 216, 443, 806	52, 321, 479	1, 268, 765, 285	2, 188, 476, 990	(+) 349, 053, 580
1919-20.....	1, 084, 528, 123	1, 239, 492, 098	47, 166, 611	1, 286, 658, 709	2, 351, 186, 832	(+) 222, 130, 586
1920-21.....	1, 240, 158, 882	1, 189, 163, 701	21, 264, 418	1, 210, 428, 119	2, 450, 587, 001	(+) 29, 730, 763
1921-22.....	747, 804, 332	740, 240, 680	13, 636, 329	753, 927, 009	1, 501, 731, 341	(+) 6, 122, 677
1922-23.....	802, 579, 244	931, 451, 443	13, 844, 394	945, 295, 837	1, 747, 875, 081	(+) 142, 716, 593
1923-24.....	893, 366, 867	1, 045, 351, 056	13, 412, 241	1, 058, 763, 297	1, 952, 130, 164	(+) 165, 396, 430
1924-25.....	796, 932, 537	1, 069, 067, 353	12, 294, 200	1, 081, 361, 643	1, 878, 294, 180	(+) 284, 429, 106
1925-26.....	927, 328, 732	1, 320, 568, 147	13, 344, 346	1, 333, 912, 493	2, 261, 241, 225	(+) 406, 583, 761
1926-27.....	1, 030, 892, 505	1, 254, 168, 897	15, 415, 636	1, 269, 584, 533	2, 300, 477, 038	(+) 238, 692, 028
1927-28.....	1, 108, 956, 456	1, 233, 903, 994	22, 248, 691	1, 256, 152, 685	2, 365, 109, 151	(+) 147, 196, 219
1928-29.....	1, 235, 679, 091	1, 368, 259, 131	25, 186, 403	1, 393, 445, 534	2, 659, 124, 625	(+) 127, 766, 443
1929-30.....	1, 248, 273, 532	1, 120, 258, 802	24, 679, 768	1, 144, 938, 070	2, 393, 211, 652	(+) 103, 335, 512
1930-31.....	906, 612, 695	799, 742, 667	17, 285, 381	817, 028, 048	1, 723, 640, 743	(-) 89, 584, 647
1931-32.....	578, 503, 904	600, 031, 812	11, 221, 215	611, 253, 027	1, 189, 756, 931	(-) 32, 749, 123
1932-33.....	406, 383, 744	528, 064, 278	6, 913, 842	534, 978, 120	941, 361, 864	(-) 128, 594, 376
1933-34.....	433, 798, 625	665, 954, 071	6, 311, 324	672, 265, 395	1, 106, 064, 020	(-) 238, 466, 770
1934-35.....	522, 431, 153	756, 625, 925	7, 658, 963	764, 284, 888	1, 286, 716, 041	(-) 241, 853, 735
1935-36.....	562, 719, 063	849, 030, 417	13, 441, 659	862, 472, 076	1, 425, 191, 139	(-) 299, 753, 013
1936-37.....	671, 875, 566	1, 061, 181, 906	13, 062, 314	1, 074, 244, 220	1, 746, 119, 786	(+) 402, 368, 654
1937-38.....	799, 069, 918	1, 070, 228, 609	14, 592, 595	1, 084, 821, 204	1, 883, 891, 122	(+) 285, 751, 286

NOTE:—It is pointed out with reference to the statistics in the above table, and particularly regarding Canada's imports in 1935-36, 1936-37 and 1937-38 throughout this report, that the excise duty which has been included in the value of distilled spirits, chiefly whiskey, imported into Canada from countries entitled to the British Preferential Tariff since the fiscal year 1920-21, is excluded as from April 1, 1935. Imports in 1935-36, 1936-37 and 1937-38, particularly from United Kingdom, are consequently lower than would otherwise be the case.

It will be noted from the statistics in the above table that in spite of the sharp decline in exports during the last six months of 1937-38 as compared with 1936-37, the balance of trade, although reduced from the extraordinarily high figure recorded last year, remains favourable to the extent of \$285,751,000.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Coincident with the expansion of import trade, the amount of duty collected increased from \$92,282,000 in 1936-37 to \$103,574,000 in 1937-38. Notwithstanding this increase in duty collected, the average ad valorem rate (i.e. the amount of duty expressed as a percentage of the value of imports) declined from 13.7 per cent on all imports in 1936-37 to 13.0 per cent in 1937-38. On dutiable imports alone, the rate was 24.9 per cent in 1936-37 and 23.9 per cent in 1937-38. The proportion of imports which were free of duty was substantially the same in both years.

## CANADA'S TRADE BY MONTHS, 1934-35, 1935-36, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1937-38 compared with					
	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	34,814,498	36,636,702	42,217,004	56,886,062	(+)	63.4	(+)	55.3	(+)	34.7
May.....	52,886,861	54,539,747	59,120,840	76,707,454	(+)	45.0	(+)	40.6	(+)	29.7
June.....	46,185,892	46,731,689	57,598,132	75,668,684	(+)	63.8	(+)	61.9	(+)	31.4
July.....	44,144,509	48,414,397	53,820,904	71,995,940	(+)	63.1	(+)	48.7	(+)	33.8
August.....	43,507,331	49,560,063	50,257,754	69,965,939	(+)	60.8	(+)	41.2	(+)	39.2
September.....	42,207,602	44,689,463	52,982,972	70,240,465	(+)	66.4	(+)	57.2	(+)	32.5
October.....	47,228,804	52,751,020	65,158,561	82,112,749	(+)	73.9	(+)	55.7	(+)	26.0
November.....	49,884,153	55,958,033	66,169,416	80,640,504	(+)	61.7	(+)	44.1	(+)	21.9
December.....	39,107,248	38,569,182	52,996,494	53,125,039	(+)	35.8	(+)	37.7	(+)	0.2
January.....	37,229,405	40,590,276	51,882,618	49,719,835	(+)	33.5	(+)	22.5	(+)	4.2
February.....	37,043,710	41,597,398	48,680,842	46,951,619	(+)	26.7	(+)	12.9	(—)	3.6
March.....	48,191,140	52,681,093	70,990,029	65,055,628	(+)	35.0	(+)	23.5	(—)	8.4
Total Imports.....	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566	799,069,918	(+)	53.0	(+)	42.0	(+)	18.9

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1936-37 compared with					
	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	38,281,881	47,313,862	57,423,830	65,516,661	(+)	71.1	(+)	38.5	(+)	14.1
May.....	66,801,511	65,498,251	83,819,751	103,524,553	(+)	55.0	(+)	58.1	(+)	23.5
June.....	64,825,528	58,504,829	79,181,200	113,918,104	(+)	75.7	(+)	94.7	(+)	43.9
July.....	64,398,012	63,285,787	83,898,858	99,157,775	(+)	54.0	(+)	56.7	(+)	18.2
August.....	65,329,375	75,676,436	92,559,495	101,471,260	(+)	55.3	(+)	34.1	(+)	9.6
September.....	63,566,136	77,258,615	88,894,179	94,151,927	(+)	48.1	(+)	21.9	(+)	5.9
October.....	77,258,809	90,526,150	110,998,708	102,747,226	(+)	33.0	(+)	13.5	(+)	7.4
November.....	72,579,043	94,483,554	120,971,384	106,662,684	(+)	47.0	(+)	12.9	(+)	11.8
December.....	67,948,223	77,099,223	98,074,320	77,681,780	(+)	14.3	(+)	0.8	(+)	20.8
January.....	54,736,826	63,864,595	82,242,056	71,021,829	(+)	29.8	(+)	11.2	(—)	13.6
February.....	53,480,461	62,073,641	74,791,596	60,155,402	(+)	12.5	(—)	3.1	(—)	19.6
March.....	67,420,120	73,445,474	88,326,529	74,219,438	(+)	10.1	(+)	1.1	(—)	16.0
Total Domestic Exports.....	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,906	1,070,228,609	(+)	41.4	(+)	26.1	(+)	0.9

## COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE 1936-37 AND 1937-38

It is important to bear in mind when comparing trade over different periods that changes in value are not necessarily a measure of changes in the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the values of imports and exports over a period may be caused either by variations in quantity, by fluctuations in prices or by a combination of those factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the fiscal year 1937-38 with that of 1936-37. The results are set forth in the table below. The declared values by main groups are shown for both years, together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1937-38 at the average unit prices prevailing in 1936-37. By this means the element of price fluctuation is eliminated and a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years is obtained.

In imports all main groups increased in both volume and value. The total value of imports increased from \$671,876,000 in 1936-37 to \$799,070,000. If there had been no increase in prices of import commodities, the total value would have increased nevertheless to \$759,219,000, indicating an expansion in volume of 11.5 per cent.

In exports the first two groups, viz.: "Agricultural and Vegetable Products" and "Animals and Animal Products" suffered declines in volume. The former, owing principally to curtailed shipments of wheat, declined by 42.9 per cent in volume, although higher prices restricted the drop in value to 32.1 per cent. The latter declined by 3.1 per cent in volume but registered a gain of 1.6 per cent in value. Exports of other groups showed gains in both value and volume.

COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE  
(Fiscal Year 1937-38 compared with 1936-37)

Main Groups	Fiscal Years		Quantities 1937-38 Valued at 1936-37 Price	Per cent Increase (+) Decrease (-), 1937-38 compared with 1936-37			
	Declared Value 1936-37	Declared Value 1937-38		Value		Volume	
	(Thousands of Dollars)			%	%		
<i>Imports</i>							
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	131,400	146,335	139,422	(+)	11.4	(+)	6.1
Animals and Animal Products.....	27,863	30,400	29,150	(+)	9.1	(+)	4.6
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	104,812	108,932	105,472	(+)	3.9	(+)	0.6
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	28,928	34,221	33,764	(+)	18.3	(+)	16.4
Iron and Its Products.....	150,239	209,237	189,731	(+)	39.3	(+)	26.3
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	37,038	47,064	48,994	(+)	27.1	(+)	32.3
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	116,948	136,663	129,473	(+)	16.9	(+)	10.7
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	33,106	36,890	37,250	(+)	11.4	(+)	12.5
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	41,542	49,328	45,963	(+)	18.7	(+)	10.6
Total Imports.....	671,876	799,070	759,219	(+)	18.9	(+)	11.5
<i>Domestic Exports</i>							
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	346,451	235,324	197,791	(-)	32.1	(-)	42.9
Animals and Animal Products.....	133,941	136,113	129,756	(+)	1.6	(-)	3.1
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	12,830	14,225	13,942	(+)	10.9	(+)	8.7
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	223,918	253,435	228,424	(+)	13.2	(+)	2.0
Iron and Its Products.....	53,173	69,744	64,741	(+)	31.2	(+)	21.8
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	230,152	292,453	268,896	(+)	27.1	(+)	16.8
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	26,081	29,343	29,156	(+)	12.5	(+)	11.8
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	19,238	20,926	19,785	(+)	8.8	(+)	2.8
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	15,398	18,666	17,270	(+)	21.2	(+)	12.2
Total Domestic Exports.....	1,061,182	1,070,229	969,761	(+)	0.9	(-)	8.6

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA, 1937-38

In 1937-38 imports under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products amounted to \$146,335,000 compared with \$131,400,000 in 1936-37, an increase of 11.4 per cent. Principal items accounting for this increase were: Fresh fruits; vegetables; oats; peas; rice; wheat; sugar; coffee; whiskey; gums and resins; vegetable oils, inedible; plants and trees; rubber, crude; rubber tires; clover seed and flaxseed. Items showing decreases were: Dried and canned fruits; nuts; beans; corn; biscuits; molasses and syrups; brandy; rum and raw tobacco.

Important items showing increases in the group of Animals and Animal Products, which increased 9.1 per cent, or from \$27,863,000 in 1936-37 to \$30,400,000 in 1937-38, were: Animals for exhibition; cattle for improvement of stock; bone, ivory and shell products; bristles, animal; hides and skins; leather and manufactures; butter; grease for soap and leather; gelatine and isinglass; glue, powdered or sheet and sausage casings. Imports of horses, fish, furs, cheese and gelatine, edible, declined.

Under the group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, increases were registered by cotton yarns and fabrics; jute fabrics; raw silk; raw wool; woollen yarn; wool carpets; overcoatings; worsteds and serges; wool socks and stockings; artificial silk yarns and fabrics; manila fibre and oilcloth; while decreases were shown by raw cotton; cotton lace; hemp, dressed or undressed; worsted tops; sisal, istle, etc. fibre; binder twine and rags and waste. The whole group increased by 3.9 per cent over 1936-37.

Imports under Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$28,928,000 in 1936-37 to \$34,221,000 in 1937-38, a gain of 18.3 per cent. The chief items were: Logs; railroad ties; lumber; pulpwood; cork manufactures; paper and manufactures and books and printed matter.



Iron and Its Products was the largest main group of imports in value, and amounted to \$209,237,000 in 1937-38, compared with \$150,239,000 in 1936-37, being an increase of 39.3 per cent. The chief items showing increases were: Iron ore; pigs, ingots, blooms and billets; scrap iron; castings and forgings; rolling mill products; tubes, pipes and fittings; wire; chains; Diesel engines; traction engines, farm, and parts; machinery (except farm); automobiles and parts; railway cars and parts; and stoves (except electric). Items showing decreases included automobile engines and cutlery.

Imports of Non-ferrous Metals and Products increased 27.1 per cent, or from \$37,038,000 in 1936-37 to \$47,064,000 in 1937-38. Under this group the following leading imports show increases: Aluminium (chiefly bauxite); brass; copper; nickel; tin in blocks; zinc; alloys; clocks and watches; electric apparatus; gas apparatus; metallic articles for agricultural implements; manganese oxide; ores, n.o.p.; printing materials and equipment for vessels. Imports of precious metals decreased.

Leading items under the Non-Metallic Mineral group, which gained 16.9 per cent in imports in 1937-38 over 1936-37, include asbestos; clay and products (largely tableware of china); coal; glass; petroleum products; stone and products; carbons, electric; diamonds, unset; salt and sulphur. Imports of coke for fuel declined.

Principal items showing increases under the Chemical group, which gained 11.4 per cent in imports in 1937-38 over 1936-37, were: Acids; nitrate of ammonia; compounds of tetraethyl lead; drugs and medicines; explosives; fertilizers; glycerine; paints; perfume and sodium compounds. Cellulose products; dyeing and tanning materials; potassium compounds and soap showed a decrease.

Imports under the Miscellaneous group increased 18.7 per cent in 1937-38 over 1936-37. Included among the items accounting for the increase were: Amusement and sporting goods; brushes; household and personal goods; musical instruments; scientific equipment; ships and vessels; vehicles, n.o.p.; works of art; express and post office parcels; settlers' effects and waste paper clippings. Decreases included containers; mineral waters; articles for exhibition; articles re-imported; articles for ships' stores; electrical energy and incubators and brooders.

**Imports of One Hundred Leading Commodities.**—The statement below shows imports into Canada of one hundred leading commodities, or groups of commodities. Further details of imports by commodities will be found in Table 8, on page 70, of this report. The items shown in the following statement constitute 80.0 per cent of total imports in 1937-38. Examination of the table reveals that seventy-five of the hundred items increased in value of imports, while of the fifty-one items for which quantity statistics are shown, twenty-eight increased in volume. Industrial machinery, with an increase in imports of over \$17,000,000, moved from third to first place, displacing crude petroleum and coal, imports of which increased by \$7,000,000 and \$4,000,000, respectively. Farm implements and machinery, automobiles, and iron plates and sheets also scored notable increases in imports.

#### CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal year ended March 31, 1937-38 compared with 1936-37)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1937-38

Rank 1936- 1937	1937- 1938	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1937-38		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1937-38 compared with 1936-37	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
3	1	Machinery, except farm.....		48,367,372	(+)	17,280,553
1	2	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,352,819,133	47,634,720	(+)	7,072,087
2	3	Coal..... Ton	14,629,899	38,907,709	(+)	4,052,983
5	4	Plates and sheets, iron..... Cwt.	8,316,611	31,487,270	(+)	8,841,424
4	5	Automobile parts.....		29,725,252	(+)	2,345,547
12	6	Farm implements and machinery.....		19,245,768	(+)	8,442,018
6	7	Raw cotton..... Lb.	151,361,351	17,444,618	(+)	2,461,157
7	8	Sugar for refining..... Cwt.	9,118,570	17,340,403	(—)	86,798
8	9	Fresh fruits.....		16,546,947	(+)	665,082
9	10	Vegetable oils..... Gal.	25,425,687	15,828,491	(+)	3,141,622
14	11	Automobiles..... No.	19,293	15,644,461	(+)	5,234,359
11	12	Electric apparatus.....		15,550,125	(+)	3,559,087
10	13	Books and printed matter.....		14,959,310	(+)	2,628,958
15	14	Rubber, crude..... Lb.	78,791,841	14,729,016	(+)	4,418,348
17	15	Engines and boilers.....		10,872,390	(+)	2,209,128
13	16	Corn..... Bush.	15,505,439	10,336,265	(—)	214,815
16	17	Tea..... Lb.	37,980,035	9,846,850	(+)	498,841
20	18	Clay and products.....		9,174,600	(+)	1,430,244
27	19	Stone and products.....		8,629,813	(+)	2,947,262
23	20	Paper.....		7,984,806	(+)	924,307
21	21	Glass and glassware.....		7,792,695	(+)	209,652

CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal year ended March 31, 1937-38 compared with 1936-37)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1937-38

Rank 1936- 1937	Rank 1937- 1938	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1937-38		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1937-38 compared with 1936-37	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
19	22	Spirits and wines.....		7,429,632	(—)	664,901
24	23	Raw wool.....Lb.	21,358,266	7,379,315	(—) 2,412,970	902,610
22	24	Noils, tops and waste wool.....Lb.	11,151,213	6,822,248	(—) 2,855,870	586,715
18	25	Furs.....		6,821,777	(—)	1,386,963
31	26	Worsted and serges.....Lb.	4,946,946	6,458,868	(+) 817,171	1,556,122
25	27	Dried fruits.....Lb.	86,691,183	5,716,757	(+) 4,308,899	540,708
28	28	Coloured or printed cotton.....Lb.	9,832,229	5,575,010	(—) 77,423	272,998
35	29	Gasoline.....Gal.	75,723,927	5,574,602	(+) 15,784,463	1,427,893
30	30	Fresh vegetables.....		5,532,386	(—)	384,184
29	31	Raw hides.....Lb.	35,687,000	5,457,361	(—) 2,425,800	204,270
26	32	Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	39,422,878	5,114,017	(—) 3,636,899	861,423
34	33	Wood, manufactured.....		4,974,550	(+)	846,268
56	34	Iron ore.....Ton	2,174,559	4,817,841	(+) 849,364	2,179,110
33	35	Raw silk.....Lb.	2,457,274	4,608,688	(—) 139,244	312,962
32	36	Paints and varnishes.....		4,603,721	(—)	106,077
36	37	Lumber and timber.....M ft.	113,903	4,459,866	(+) 13,242	464,852
41	38	Scientific and educational equipment.....		4,356,177	(—)	912,427
45	39	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	6,037,285	4,237,225	(+) 2,386,374	1,197,164
43	40	Bars and rails, iron.....Cwt.	999,607	4,209,245	(—) 26,083	997,644
39	41	Jute fabrics.....Yd.	104,486,872	3,872,285	(+) 4,595,793	260,339
38	42	Raw coffee.....Lb.	39,146,424	3,808,373	(—) 1,034,139	171,906
48	43	Rubber, manufactured and partly manu- factured.....		3,716,270	(—)	742,646
50	44	Sulphur.....Lb.	445,874,700	3,620,728	(+) 99,515,000	746,371
58	45	Structural iron and steel.....Cwt.	1,415,940	3,499,757	(+) 221,400	1,058,716
42	46	Drugs and medicines.....		3,495,036	(—)	220,970
54	47	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	4,189,180	3,458,352	(—) 525,529	815,107
47	48	Band or hoop iron.....Cwt.	741,381	3,443,980	(—) 18,194	474,019
40	49	Nuts (except coconuts).....Lb.	50,207,762	3,418,963	(—) 998,845	67,583
46	50	Leather, unmanufactured.....		3,290,318	(—)	297,430
55	51	Settlers' effects.....		3,260,276	(—)	618,952
68	52	Castings and forgings, iron.....		3,255,655	(—)	1,190,190
49	53	Woolen yarn.....Lb.	3,564,884	3,252,713	(+) 115,401	353,614
51	54	Brass and products.....		3,245,718	(—)	390,337
53	55	Cotton yarns.....Lb.	5,821,729	3,186,667	(+) 704,209	507,216
57	56	Seeds.....		2,969,214	(—)	527,471
52	57	Post office parcels.....		2,935,022	(—)	224,379
61	58	Tin in blocks.....Cwt.	57,024	2,906,228	(+) 5,148	497,707
59	59	Soda and soda compounds.....Lb.	112,517,272	2,825,384	(+) 21,128,134	401,599
66	60	Tools.....		2,625,960	(—)	469,422
74	61	Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....Lb.	7,593,770	2,555,591	(+) 1,233,378	653,258
73	62	Tubes and pipes, iron.....		2,546,223	(—)	617,970
69	63	Leather, manufactured.....		2,492,504	(—)	439,963
60	64	Hardware and cutlery.....		2,476,783	(—)	39,558
76	65	Wire of iron or steel.....		2,386,138	(—)	641,177
44	66	Manila, sisal, istle, etc. fibre.....Lb.	40,590,700	2,356,160	(—) 17,990,100	743,712
70	67	Clocks and watches.....		2,342,516	(—)	305,238
37	68	Cocoa and chocolate.....Lb.	24,243,661	2,303,951	(—) 17,789,998	1,397,062
62	69	Goods, re-imported.....		2,200,973	(—)	125,483
65	70	Molasses and syrups.....Gal.	12,604,223	2,182,848	(—) 1,837,434	34,433
64	71	Containers, outside coverings.....		2,034,701	(—)	243,965
77	72	Fish.....		2,010,184	(—)	71,227
77	73	Artificial silk fabrics.....		1,978,150	(—)	307,670
72	74	Silk fabrics and velvets.....		1,889,579	(—)	74,727
75	75	Woolen clothing.....		1,771,741	(—)	22,680
100	76	Milk and products.....		1,767,419	(—)	1,360,095
79	77	Dress goods to be dyed, wool.....Lb.	1,413,738	1,694,068	(+) 73,849	250,738
68	78	Coke.....Ton	280,952	1,647,250	(—) 117,572	644,088
78	79	Toys and dolls.....		1,588,930	(—)	58,511
80	80	Rice.....Lb.	73,982,800	1,505,576	(+) 966,300	218,199
82	81	Cotton clothing.....		1,484,943	(—)	143,639
95	82	Animals, living.....		1,402,697	(—)	589,995
84	83	Meats.....		1,260,157	(—)	112,808
87	84	Diamonds, unset.....		1,237,980	(—)	191,904
90	85	Silk yarn, artificial.....Lb.	1,829,438	1,209,343	(+) 418,682	289,499
80	86	Tweeds.....Lb.	1,179,583	1,192,686	(—) 261,017	155,775
92	87	Copper and its products.....		1,177,881	(—)	271,793
98	88	Pigs and ingots, iron.....Cwt.	421,335	1,131,268	(+) 97,372	468,573
81	89	Canned fruit.....Lb.	25,995,407	1,088,385	(—) 6,727,104	252,945
85	90	Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	331,308	1,048,883	(+) 3,575	89,401
94	91	Plants and trees.....		1,001,989	(—)	164,401
86	92	Raw tobacco.....Lb.	2,645,439	994,984	(—) 380,736	56,526
71	93	Binder twine.....Lb.	11,674,200	955,422	(+) 14,999,000	1,068,952
97	94	Carpets, wool.....Sq. ft.	2,230,143	919,935	(+) 306,893	219,195
88	95	Spices.....Lb.	4,858,070	848,367	(—) 2,469,525	88,351
99	96	Jewellery.....		792,051	(—)	138,071
96	97	Silk clothing.....		660,168	(—)	71,927
93	98	Cotton laces and embroidery.....		657,954	(—)	92,299
91	99	Cotton fabrics, bleached.....Lb.	1,089,835	625,670	(—) 807,685	293,328
89	100	Hats and caps.....		601,654	(+)	5,983
Total value of above Commodities.....				639,308,762	(+)	92,930,824
Total value of Imports.....				799,069,918	(+)	127,194,352
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				80.0		



**Imports for Canadian Industry:**—Canada, like other manufacturing countries, is dependent on imports in large measure for its supply of numerous raw materials, such as petroleum oils, coal, raw cotton, rubber, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, etc. The extent of imports of commodities such as these is indicative of economic progress and industrial activity in Canada. The following table shows the imports into Canada of seventy commodities for Canadian industry. The list is not exhaustive but it represents, none the less, 36 per cent of total imports in 1937-38, or \$287,033,717. The increase over 1936-37 was \$32,744,744, being a gain of 14 per cent. The figures have been aggregated according to the amount of industrial processing the items have already undergone; 50 per cent, or \$143,805,770, being raw materials; 22 per cent, or \$61,649,402, being semi-manufactured and 28 per cent, or \$81,578,545, being manufactured but subject to further processing in Canada.

In conjunction with the items in the table below, which represent materials for industry, important imports which are of the nature of equipment for industry are also significant. Imports of machinery, other than farm machinery, increased by over \$17,000,000 to \$48,367,372; farm implements increased by \$8,400,000 to \$19,245,768; engines and boilers gained \$2,200,000 to reach a value of \$10,872,390; tools and hand implements increased \$469,000 to \$2,625,960. These imports of materials and equipment reflect the demands of expanding Canadian industry, increased buying power and consumption.

## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SEVENTY LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1937-38 compared with 1936-37)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1937-38

Rank		Commodities Imported		Total Imports, 1937-38		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1937-38 compared with 1936-37			
1936-1937	1937-1938			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$		
1	1	Petroleum oil, crude	Gal.	1,352,819,133	46,634,720	(+)	105,937,877	(+)	7,022,087
2	2	Automobile parts			29,725,252			(+)	2,345,547
5	3	Bituminous coal	Ton	10,661,189	20,246,240	(+)	1,042,571	(+)	3,376,150
3	4	Raw cotton	Lb	151,361,351	17,444,618	(+)	3,524,767	(+)	2,461,157
4	5	Sugar for refining	Cwt	9,118,570	17,340,403	(+)	1,091,553	(+)	86,798
6	6	Raw rubber	Lb	78,791,841	14,729,016	(+)	16,245,782	(+)	4,418,348
7	7	Tin plate	Cwt	2,325,056	13,877,823	(+)	282,944	(+)	3,896,833
9	8	Raw wool	Lb	21,358,266	7,379,315	(+)	2,412,970	(+)	902,610
8	9	Wool tops, noils and waste	Lb	11,151,213	6,822,248	(+)	2,855,870	(+)	586,715
17	10	Oil for soap industry	Gal.	11,000,233	5,516,625	(+)	2,314,764	(+)	1,738,809
12	11	Raw hides	Lb	35,687,000	5,457,361	(+)	2,425,800	(+)	204,270
10	12	Dyeing and tanning material	Lb	39,422,878	5,114,017	(+)	3,636,899	(+)	861,423
26	13	Diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for borers			4,927,347			(+)	2,155,201
28	14	Iron ore	Ton	2,174,559	4,817,841	(+)	849,364	(+)	2,179,110
14	15	Raw silk	Lb	2,457,274	4,608,688	(+)	139,244	(+)	312,962
15	16	Lumber and timber	M ft.	113,903	4,459,866	(+)	13,242	(+)	464,852
11	17	Raw furs			4,343,450			(+)	1,170,452
21	18	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite	Cwt.	6,037,285	4,237,225	(+)	2,386,374	(+)	1,197,164
13	19	Automobile engines and parts	No	41,290	4,182,937	(+)	4,997	(+)	361,952
16	20	Peanut oil, crude	Lb	73,216,800	4,098,048	(+)	7,920,800	(+)	209,408
19	21	Skeip iron for pipe	Cwt.	1,850,001	3,955,877	(+)	121,207	(+)	503,336
18	22	Raw coffee	Lb	39,140,424	3,808,373	(+)	1,034,139	(+)	171,906
25	23	Sulphur	Lb	445,874,700	3,620,728	(+)	99,515,000	(+)	746,371
22	24	Leather, unmanufactured			3,290,313			(+)	297,430
24	25	Woolen yarn	Lb	3,564,884	3,252,713	(+)	115,401	(+)	353,614
27	26	Cotton yarn	Lb	5,821,727	3,186,667	(+)	704,209	(+)	507,216
29	27	Tin in blocks	Cwt	57,024	2,906,228	(+)	5,148	(+)	497,707
34	28	Articles for agricultural implements			2,541,011			(+)	1,109,368
20	29	Manila, sisal, istle, etc. fibre	Lb.	40,590,700	2,356,160	(+)	17,990,100	(+)	743,712
32	30	Compounds of tetraethyl lead	Lb.	4,725,276	2,129,643	(+)	1,552,601	(+)	664,795
30	31	Gums and resins	Lb.	44,192,004	2,070,789	(+)	283,143	(+)	47,592
33	32	Dress goods, wool, to be dyed	Lb.	1,413,738	1,694,068	(+)	73,849	(+)	250,738
23	33	Raw cocoa	Lb.	20,507,400	1,690,478	(+)	16,865,900	(+)	1,249,223
35	34	Articles for manufacture of fertilizers			1,660,499			(+)	412,022
52	35	Ores of metals, n.o.p.	Cwt	805,083	1,534,216	(+)	584,191	(+)	1,099,485
43	36	Wire for rope	Lb	21,353,300	1,445,377	(+)	7,231,500	(+)	535,087
31	37	Furs, wholly or partly dressed			1,354,581			(+)	318,131
39	38	Diamonds, unset			1,237,980			(+)	191,904
36	39	Hatters' materials			1,229,069			(+)	18,109
41	40	Sausage casings			1,217,608			(+)	302,083
40	41	Artificial silk yarn	Lb.	1,829,438	1,209,343	(+)	418,682	(+)	289,499
42	42	Cotton seed oil, crude	Lb.	21,985,700	1,201,644	(+)	6,447,000	(+)	289,453
47	43	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron	Cwt	421,335	1,131,268	(+)	97,372	(+)	468,573
37	44	Celluloid in lumps			1,029,032			(+)	115,668
38	45	Raw tobacco	Lb	2,645,439	994,984	(+)	360,736	(+)	56,526
44	46	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc.	Lb	17,142,954	853,979	(+)	757,275	(+)	90,219
46	47	Manganese, oxide of	Cwt	1,543,230	798,939	(+)	258,135	(+)	114,994



## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SEVENTY LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1937-38 compared with 1936-37)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1937-38

1936-1937	1937-1938	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1937-38		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1937-38 compared with 1936-37	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
51	48	Grease for soap and leather.....Lb.	13,830,400	731,656	(+)	5,768,900
45	49	Sulphate of alumina.....Cwt.	686,466	713,227	(—)	48,857
48	50	Locomotive tires, rough.....Cwt.	138,233	614,572	(+)	7,277
53	51	Zinc, in sheets and plates.....Cwt.	73,631	591,559	(+)	15,151
50	52	Bristles.....Lb.	309,223	590,045	(+)	13,069
61	53	Boiler plate.....Cwt.	166,120	517,917	(+)	67,259
49	54	Veneers and plywood.....		506,744	(—)	56,486
54	55	Hops.....Lb.	1,416,845	416,335	(+)	116,753
55	56	Cotton linters.....Lb.	8,506,126	414,262	(+)	2,311,296
58	57	Glycerine for explosives.....Lb.	1,343,819	379,384	(—)	793,011
60	58	Sand, silica, for industries.....Cwt.	4,210,461	373,470	(+)	1,232,782
57	59	Axles, for vehicles.....		339,086	(+)	30,849
59	60	Broom corn.....		262,182	(—)	36,698
66	61	Wire rods for making wire.....Cwt.	110,395	248,130	(+)	62,724
63	62	Copper bars and rods.....Cwt.	14,968	224,016	(+)	4,986
62	63	Castings for agricultural implements.....		195,659	(+)	94,275
67	64	Rolled iron for agricultural implements.....Cwt.	55,835	154,344	(+)	21,418
65	65	Logs, wood.....M ft.	7,598	123,783	(+)	2,733
64	66	Sulphate of soda.....Lb.	24,149,855	117,112	(—)	2,433,840
56	67	Hemp.....Lb.	959,000	80,685	(—)	3,825,800
68	68	Kapok.....Lb.	398,900	50,673	(—)	235,500
70	69	Silk cloth to be dyed.....Yd.	79,785	10,549	(—)	49,704
69	70	Malt.....Lb.	66,540	3,715	(—)	770,870
Total above Commodities.....				287,033,717	(+)	32,744,744
Recapitulation according to degree of manufacture—						
Raw materials.....				143,805,770	(+)	15,646,179
Semi-manufactured.....				61,649,402	(+)	6,473,541
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....				81,578,545	(—)	10,625,024

## PRINCIPAL EXPORTS FROM CANADA, 1937-38

Agricultural and Vegetable Products decreased from \$346,451,000 in 1936-37 to \$235,324,000 in 1937-38, a decrease of 32.1 per cent. This decrease was almost entirely accounted for by the drop in exports of grains, principally wheat, barley, oats and rye. Other commodities which showed decreases were: Vegetables; bran, shorts and middlings; screenings; sugar and products; alcoholic beverages; oilcake; oils, inedible; fodders, n.o.p. and hay. Under this group fruits; cereal foods; malt; oatmeal and rolled oats; wheat flour; rubber manufactures; seeds and raw tobacco, showed increases.

Export items showing increases under the group of Animals and Animal Products, which increased by 1.6 per cent from \$133,941,000 in 1936-37 to \$136,113,000 in 1937-38, included cattle for improvement of stock; poultry, n.o.p.; fish; hair; leather manufactures; meats (principally bacon and hams); cheese; processed milk; fish oil and eggs. Among the items under this group for which exports were smaller in 1937-38 were: Animals for exhibition; cattle, except for stock; horses, n.o.p.; swine, n.o.p.; furs; hides and skins; leather, unmanufactured; lard and compounds; tallow and tankage.

Exports of Fibres and Textiles increased from \$12,830,000 in 1936-37 to \$14,225,000 in 1937-38, or by 10.9 per cent. Important items showing increases under this group were: Flax, hemp and jute products; cotton and woollen clothing; silk socks and stockings; artificial silk; binder twine; felt manufactures and gloves and mitts. Exports of silk manufactures; raw wool and rags decreased.

Owing to greater exports of logs; pickets; poles; planks and boards; pulpwood; square timber; wood pulp; book, newsprint and wrapping paper, as well as other smaller items in the group, exports of Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$223,918,000 to \$253,435,000, or 13.2 per cent, from 1936-37 to 1937-38. Moderate declines were registered by exports of laths; shingles and books and printed matter.

Exports of Iron and Its Products increased from \$53,173,000 in 1936-37 to \$69,744,000 in 1937-38. Pigs, ingots and billets; tubes and pipes; engines and boilers; farm implements; hardware and cutlery; machinery; tools and automobiles and parts were among the items accounting for the increase; while exports of scrap iron; rolling mill products and wire, declined.

Exports under the Non-Ferrous Metals group increased by 27.1 per cent, from \$230,152,000 in 1936-37 to \$292,453,000 in 1937-38. Items under this group showing increases included aluminium; brass; copper; lead; nickel; precious metal (except platinum concentrates); zinc and electric apparatus. Items which showed declines were platinum concentrates and cobalt ore.

Increased exports of asbestos; clay products; coke; creosote oil; artificial abrasives and gypsum principally accounted for the increase of 12.5 per cent, under the Non-Metallic Mineral Products group in 1937-38, as compared with 1936-37. Decreases were shown in coal; glass and glassware; petroleum products and sulphur.

Cellulose products; drugs and medicines; cobalt oxide; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soap and sodium compounds were among the items under the Chemicals and Allied Products group showing increases, while acids declined.

Exports of Miscellaneous Commodities increased by 21.2 per cent in 1937-38 over 1936-37. Contributing to the increase were aeroplanes and parts; containers; electrical energy; films; refrigerators and parts; settlers' effects and ships.

The following table shows exports of eighty-six leading commodities from Canada in 1937-38 with increase or decrease, compared with 1936-37. The items shown account for over 93 per cent of total exports. Sixty-one of the eighty-six items increased in value of exports and twenty-nine of the items for which quantities are recorded increased in volume.

#### CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1937-38 compared with 1936-37)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1937-38

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1937-38		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1937-38 compared with 1936-37	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1936- 1937	1937- 1938			\$		\$
	1	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	63,815,792	120,007,550	(+)	9,831,102
1	2	Wheat.....Bush.	89,628,923	116,273,709	(—)	107,187,300
3	3	Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	2,472,116	86,203,736	(+)	9,536,467
4	4	Nickel.....Cwt.	2,270,879	61,918,600	(+)	16,036,416
5	5	Copper bars, rods, etc.....Cwt.	3,560,568	45,674,426	(+)	10,801,281
6	6	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,805,726	43,662,909	(—)	3,378,045
7	7	Meats.....		41,362,775	(—)	5,248,278
8	8	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	15,739,081	39,960,178	(—)	6,749,941
9	9	Fish.....Cwt.	3,052,524	26,283,313	(—)	1,195,711
12	10	Automobiles.....No.	68,850	25,299,363	(+)	5,873,633
11	11	Wheat flour.....Brl.	3,904,888	23,221,366	(—)	1,634,328
10	12	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	1,096,131	20,748,973	(+)	8,226,926
17	13	Whiskey.....Pl. gal.	4,729,792	18,828,293	(+)	2,948,953
20	14	Zinc.....Cwt.	3,748,177	16,059,104	(+)	6,195,227
16	15	Lead.....Cwt.	3,347,998	14,115,946	(—)	3,336,745
13	16	Raw furs.....		13,998,235	(—)	4,445,795
15	17	Cattle.....No.	287,459	13,914,541	(—)	85,551
19	18	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	360,878	13,721,394	(+)	3,152,092
18	19	Cheese.....Cwt.	879,475	12,938,568	(+)	3,702,025
21	20	Pulpwood.....Cord	1,590,363	12,468,821	(+)	3,789,623
24	21	Machinery, except farm.....		11,305,195	(+)	3,697,723
29	22	Farm implements and machinery.....		10,705,957	(+)	4,429,349
41	23	Copper ore and blister.....Cwt.	1,089,854	10,317,959	(+)	6,354,307
25	24	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	22,214,077	9,913,475	(+)	2,669,725
14	25	Barley.....Bush.	13,383,599	9,550,891	(—)	5,350,320
23	26	Rubber tires and tubes.....No.	1,369,178	8,939,396	(+)	1,226,416
32	27	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	2,213,735	7,776,958	(+)	2,323,685
27	28	Raw gold.....Oz.	221,650	7,461,614	(+)	964,333
22	29	Platinum and other metals of the platinum group, in concentrates or other forms.....		7,415,344	(—)	769,906
30	30	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	5,638,032	6,872,394	(+)	783,519
26	31	Shingles, wood.....Square	2,297,061	6,430,760	(—)	148,212
31	32	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	2,126,157	6,391,033	(+)	821,357
33	33	Paper board.....		5,424,676	(+)	1,352,772
34	34	Rubber footwear.....Pair	6,795,178	5,364,969	(+)	781,604

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1937-38 compared with 1936-37)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1937-38

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1937-38		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1937-38 compared with 1936-37			
1936- 1937	1937- 1938		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$	
51	35	Raw tobacco.....Lb.	16,148,159	5,191,720	(+)	6,734,136	(+)	2,373,181
28	36	Leather, unmanufactured.....		4,885,831	(—)		(—)	1,449,451
39	37	Logs.....M ft.	258,732	4,697,196	(—)	29,752	(+)	660,529
36	38	Soda and soda compounds.....Cwt.	884,620	4,479,006	(+)	22,873	(+)	257,309
43	39	Electric apparatus.....Cwt.		4,429,148	(+)		(+)	817,765
35	40	Seeds.....		4,422,212	(+)		(+)	77,244
37	41	Cereal foods.....		4,346,435	(+)		(+)	185,545
42	42	Electrical energy.....M K.W.H.	1,851,531	4,080,785	(+)	226,597	(+)	315,954
44	43	Films.....		3,728,078	(+)		(+)	295,218
62	44	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	359,388	3,402,267	(+)	159,720	(+)	1,455,832
46	45	Settlers' effects.....		3,311,990	(+)		(+)	174,524
40	46	Raw hides.....Cwt.	292,356	3,272,569	(—)	125,926	(—)	716,319
48	47	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	619,888	3,155,023	(—)	6,762	(+)	71,285
52	48	Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	545,572	3,144,547	(+)	76,727	(+)	372,818
60	49	Cotton products.....		3,077,436	(+)		(+)	963,335
50	50	Automobile parts.....		2,992,353	(+)		(+)	89,415
47	51	Rolling mill products.....Ton	61,921	2,925,865	(—)	29,605	(—)	167,141
54	52	Doors, sashes and blinds.....No.	1,495,840	2,707,746	(—)	50,103	(—)	245,355
63	53	Canned vegetables.....Lb.	59,031,682	2,691,463	(+)	15,856,343	(+)	789,322
57	54	Malt.....Bush.	1,904,701	2,642,114	(+)	111,387	(+)	360,879
45	55	Oats.....Bush.	4,727,833	2,572,102	(+)	3,414,289	(+)	604,367
64	56	Square timber.....M ft.	115,954	2,333,873	(+)	11,379	(+)	536,662
49	57	Acids.....Cwt.	361,401	2,235,444	(—)	171,130	(+)	842,890
58	58	Hardware and cutlery.....		2,207,824	(+)		(+)	5,903
53	59	Rye.....Bush.	1,877,620	2,075,686	(—)	2,569,119	(+)	547,373
33	60	Bran and shorts.....Cwt.	1,486,507	2,049,468	(—)	2,840,356	(+)	2,971,366
66	61	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....Ton	45,331	2,006,352	(—)	15,946	(+)	272,206
59	62	Scrap iron.....Ton	142,945	1,929,075	(—)	63,920	(+)	260,815
69	63	Canned fruits.....Lb.	27,524,570	1,910,084	(+)	5,765,999	(+)	543,708
71	64	Tools.....		1,561,001	(+)		(+)	357,801
72	65	Leather, manufactured.....		1,532,738	(+)		(+)	335,155
76	66	Brass products.....		1,512,410	(+)		(+)	370,762
61	67	Pickles and sauces.....		1,500,184	(+)		(+)	561,183
70	68	Drugs and medicines.....		1,489,927	(+)		(+)	179,651
65	69	Coal.....Ton	345,304	1,434,237	(—)	72,761	(+)	346,619
83	70	Shooks.....		1,373,070	(+)		(+)	638,061
79	71	Soap.....Lb.	13,966,241	1,261,210	(+)	2,148,659	(+)	261,861
82	72	Poles, telegraph and telephone.....No.	401,514	1,247,540	(+)	106,453	(+)	435,084
73	73	Butter.....Cwt.	41,349	1,163,288	(+)	10,057	(+)	20,345
77	74	Binder twine.....Lb.	16,089,600	1,161,126	(—)	68,700	(+)	45,892
78	75	Sausage casings.....		1,151,599	(+)		(+)	46,686
67	76	Fodders, n.o.p.....		1,074,208	(+)		(+)	476,328
56	77	Wool, raw.....Lb.	4,153,511	1,054,963	(—)	4,950,949	(—)	1,252,499
80	78	Paints and varnishes.....		1,042,670	(+)		(+)	131,621
74	79	Wire of iron or steel.....		957,340	(+)		(+)	209,016
81	80	Tubes, pipes and fittings.....		936,253	(+)		(+)	51,756
84	81	Turnips.....Bush.	2,469,358	845,261	(—)	154,429	(+)	110,516
68	82	Hay.....Ton	115,443	835,741	(—)	89,149	(—)	686,212
55	83	Potatoes, n.o.p.....Bush.	865,614	511,491	(—)	264,736	(—)	457,976
75	84	Screenings, grain.....Cwt.	849,604	451,273	(+)	881,679	(+)	708,454
85	85	Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	4,130,840	333,125	(+)	26,796	(—)	287,040
86	86	Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	29,907	130,967	(—)	7,007	(—)	15,197
Total value of above Commodities..				997,997,695			(—)	595,168
Total value of Exports.....				1,070,228,609			(+)	9,046,703
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				93.3				

## DISTRIBUTION OF CANADA'S TRADE BY CONTINENTS AND COUNTRIES

In 1937-38 Canada purchased more goods from every continent, except South America, than in 1936-37. As a source of supply to Canada, North America was in the first position by a wide margin. Imports from North America were predominantly from the United States, which supplied over sixty per cent of the Dominion's total imports, and more than two and one-half times those obtained from Europe. As a percentage of the total, imports from Europe declined in 1937-38 as compared with the previous year, while the proportion from North America increased.



Canada sold more goods to Europe in 1937-38 than to any other continent. Total exports to Europe amounted to \$480,600,000 of which the United Kingdom absorbed \$409,400,000. North America took second place in 1937-38 with exports of \$453,400,000, although the United States, to which exports amounted to \$423,100,000, again purchased more than any other individual country. The continents of Europe and North America, including the great consuming markets of the United Kingdom and the United States, accounted together for 87·3 per cent of Canada's exports in 1937-38, compared with 89·4 per cent in the previous year. The remaining 13 per cent was distributed principally between Asia and Oceania, the former taking as much, and the latter more than South America and Africa combined.

## TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, FISCAL YEARS 1932-33 TO 1937-38

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars						Per Cent of Total					
	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
<b>IMPORTS</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	86·4	105·1	111·7	117·9	129·5	145·0	21·3	24·2	21·4	20·9	19·3	18·1
Other Europe.....	34·9	34·0	37·0	38·2	41·4	45·7	8·6	7·9	7·1	6·8	6·2	5·7
North America—												
United States.....	232·5	238·2	303·6	319·5	393·7	487·3	57·2	54·9	58·1	56·8	58·6	61·0
Other North America.....	13·9	13·1	17·1	16·4	17·8	16·9	3·4	3·0	3·3	2·9	2·6	2·1
South America.....	10·6	11·6	15·2	19·5	28·8	23·8	2·6	2·7	2·9	3·5	4·3	3·0
Asia.....	12·4	16·2	20·6	28·4	35·5	43·6	3·1	3·7	3·9	5·0	5·3	5·5
Oceania.....	9·1	9·7	10·8	12·8	17·5	22·3	2·2	2·3	2·1	2·3	2·6	2·8
Africa.....	6·4	5·9	6·4	10·0	7·7	14·5	1·6	1·3	1·2	1·8	1·1	1·8
Total Imports.....	406·2	433·8	522·4	562·7	671·9	799·1	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	184·4	288·6	290·8	321·6	408·0	469·4	34·9	43·3	38·4	37·9	38·4	38·3
Other Europe.....	72·7	72·3	57·0	51·1	80·3	71·2	13·8	10·9	7·5	6·1	7·6	6·7
North America—												
United States.....	197·4	220·1	304·7	360·3	435·0	423·1	37·4	33·0	40·3	42·4	41·0	39·5
Other North America.....	25·9	23·2	20·8	21·5	25·4	30·3	4·9	3·6	2·8	2·5	2·4	2·8
South America.....	6·6	7·9	11·0	12·9	13·9	19·4	1·2	1·2	1·4	1·5	1·3	1·8
Asia.....	22·7	26·3	30·4	28·1	36·0	43·3	4·3	3·9	4·0	3·3	3·4	4·0
Oceania.....	12·4	17·5	26·3	35·2	40·1	50·1	2·4	2·6	3·5	4·1	3·8	4·7
Africa.....	6·0	10·0	15·6	18·3	22·5	23·4	1·1	1·5	2·1	2·2	2·1	2·2
Total Exports.....	528·1	665·9	756·6	849·0	1,061·2	1,070·2	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

The following statement on imports from forty leading countries shows how predominant the two great English-speaking countries are as a source of Canadian imports. The United States supplied 60 per cent of the Dominion's imports in 1937-38, while the United Kingdom, although having about one-third the United States' share in Canada's imports, had, nevertheless, almost ten times as large a share as British Straits Settlements which ranks third. The countries shown in the table account for about 99 per cent of total imports in each year. The wide geographical distribution of the increase in imports is indicated by the number of plus signs in the last three columns of the table. Imports from thirty-six of the forty countries increased in 1937-38 as compared with 1934-35; twenty-seven increased as compared with 1935-36; and twenty-four increased as compared with 1936-37.

## CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934-35, 1935-36, 1936-37 and 1937-38)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1937-38

Rank				Countries	Total Imports				Per cent Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1937-38 compared with		
1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38		1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37
					(Thousands of Dollars)				%		
									%		
1	1	1	1	United States.....	303,640	319,479	393,721	487,307	(+) 60.5	(+) 52.5	(+) 23.8
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	111,682	117,875	129,508	145,000	(+) 29.8	(+) 23.0	(+) 11.9
5	16	5	3	British Straits Settlements.....	2,970	7,198	10,541	15,586	(+) 424.8	(+) 116.5	(+) 47.9
6	5	6	4	Australia.....	6,327	7,277	9,470	12,171	(+) 92.4	(+) 67.3	(+) 28.5
3	3	4	5	Germany.....	10,014	9,908	11,684	11,397	(+) 13.8	(+) 15.0	(-) 2.5
5	4	7	6	British India.....	6,415	7,458	8,326	9,405	(+) 46.6	(+) 26.1	(+) 13.0
13	9	29	7	British South Africa.....	3,297	4,769	1,459	8,394	(+) 154.6	(+) 76.0	(+) 475.3
12	8	8	8	Belgium.....	3,614	5,094	6,696	7,462	(+) 106.5	(+) 46.5	(+) 11.4
18	7	10	9	New Zealand.....	2,535	3,612	5,377	7,397	(+) 191.8	(+) 104.2	(+) 37.6
4	7	9	10	France.....	6,444	6,718	6,454	6,489	(-) 0.7	(-) 3.4	(-) 0.5
23	21	18	11	Ceylon.....	2,093	2,918	3,962	6,149	(+) 193.8	(+) 110.7	(+) 55.2
9	18	14	12	Japan.....	4,425	3,466	4,797	5,782	(+) 30.7	(+) 66.8	(+) 20.5
11	11	12	13	Jamaica.....	4,305	4,313	5,173	5,668	(+) 31.7	(+) 31.4	(+) 9.6
10	10	13	14	British Guiana.....	2,449	4,758	5,051	5,557	(+) 126.7	(+) 16.8	(+) 10.0
16	15	3	15	Argentina.....	2,791	3,744	11,724	5,205	(+) 86.5	(+) 39.0	(-) 55.6
8	13	15	16	Colombia.....	4,564	4,202	4,520	4,617	(-) 1.2	(-) 9.9	(+) 1.9
14	14	11	17	Peru.....	4,430	4,171	5,272	4,541	(-) 62.4	(-) 8.9	(-) 13.9
21	23	22	18	Switzerland.....	2,335	2,573	2,701	3,802	(+) 62.8	(+) 47.8	(+) 40.8
10	12	17	19	Netherlands.....	4,344	4,258	4,252	3,547	(-) 18.3	(-) 16.7	(-) 16.6
17	26	28	20	Italy.....	2,715	1,944	1,722	3,356	(+) 23.6	(+) 72.6	(+) 94.9
20	16	16	21	China.....	2,346	3,717	4,275	3,341	(+) 42.4	(+) 10.1	(-) 21.8
30	20	20	22	British East Africa.....	1,330	3,225	2,829	3,288	(+) 147.2	(+) 2.0	(+) 16.2
7	19	19	23	Barbados.....	4,861	3,430	3,711	3,141	(-) 35.4	(-) 8.4	(-) 15.4
22	25	24	24	Czechoslovakia.....	2,310	1,970	2,365	3,088	(+) 33.7	(+) 56.8	(+) 30.6
35	31	33	25	Venezuela.....	835	1,270	1,007	2,604	(+) 211.9	(+) 105.0	(+) 158.6
26	24	25	26	Newfoundland.....	1,589	2,019	2,162	2,596	(+) 63.4	(+) 28.6	(+) 20.1
24	28	23	27	Fiji Islands.....	1,800	1,770	2,395	2,578	(+) 43.2	(+) 45.6	(+) 7.6
25	29	26	28	Sweden.....	1,705	1,758	1,836	2,476	(+) 45.2	(+) 40.8	(+) 34.9
27	27	27	29	British West Indies, Other.....	1,382	1,818	1,793	1,524	(+) 10.2	(-) 16.2	(-) 15.0
29	22	21	30	Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,357	2,593	2,787	1,497	(+) 10.3	(-) 42.3	(-) 46.3
41	41	31	31	Gold Coast.....	345	450	1,091	1,083	(+) 213.9	(+) 140.7	(-) 0.7
28	30	30	32	Spain.....	1,375	1,429	1,151	862	(-) 37.3	(-) 39.7	(-) 25.1
34	34	35	33	Brazil.....	836	901	906	857	(+) 2.5	(-) 4.9	(-) 5.4
37	32	39	34	Hong Kong.....	676	1,185	709	771	(+) 14.1	(+) 34.9	(+) 8.7
36	36	38	35	Norway.....	714	863	714	717	(-) 0.4	(-) 16.9	(-) 0.4
40	38	34	36	Dutch East Indies.....	398	781	1,001	702	(+) 76.4	(-) 10.1	(-) 29.9
38	39	37	37	Philippine Islands.....	496	592	788	662	(+) 33.5	(+) 11.8	(-) 16.0
39	35	36	38	Mexico.....	494	885	813	635	(+) 28.5	(-) 28.2	(-) 21.9
32	37	40	39	Egypt.....	956	814	613	539	(+) 43.6	(-) 33.8	(-) 12.1
32	32	32	40	Southern Rhodesia.....	163	.....	1,082	494	(+) 203.1	.....	(-) 54.3
Total above 40 Countries.....					516,357	557,215	666,447	792,287	(+) 53.4	(+) 42.2	(+) 18.9
Total Imports.....					522,431	562,719	671,876	799,070	(+) 53.0	(+) 42.0	(+) 18.9
Empire Countries.....					156,186	177,721	198,166	233,173	(+) 49.3	(+) 31.2	(+) 17.7
Foreign Countries.....					366,245	384,998	473,710	565,897	(+) 54.5	(+) 47.0	(+) 19.5

The following table shows "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries". The countries shown account for over 98 per cent of total domestic exports in each year. The United States and United Kingdom rank first and second respectively as export markets, the United States being first in the last four fiscal years, while the United Kingdom was first in 1933-34. Statistics of Canadian exports, by countries, should be read with the qualification that all the goods shown as exported to some countries may not finally be consumed in those countries, while on the other hand other countries may ultimately buy and use more Canadian goods than the Canadian export statistics indicate. For example, exports to the United Kingdom are known to include large amounts of wheat and other grains shipped "on order". The final destination is not known at the time of exportation from Canada. Similarly, considerable quantities of Canadian exports are consigned to one or other of the great European free ports and thence transhipped to the country of consumption. Since the country of final destination in these cases is not known at the time when the goods leave Canada, even to the owners, exports to such countries as the United Kingdom, Belgium, Netherlands, etc., which carry on a large entrepôt trade, are higher than would be the case if the exports in question were credited to the countries of final consumption. Exports to other countries such as Norway, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, etc., which obtain Canadian goods indirectly, would be correspondingly higher than the Canadian export statistics indicate.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934-35, 1935-36, 1936-37 and 1937-38)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1937-38

Rank				Countries	Total Domestic Exports				Per Cent Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1937-38 compared with—		
1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38		1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37
					(Thousands of Dollars)				%	%	%
1	1	1	1	United States.....	304,721	360,302	435,015	423,131	(+) 38.9	(+) 17.4	(—) 2.7
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	290,885	321,557	407,997	409,412	(+) 40.7	(+) 27.3	(+) 0.3
3	3	3	3	Australia.....	18,082	23,974	26,954	32,422	(+) 79.3	(+) 35.2	(+) 20.3
4	4	5	4	Japan.....	10,936	14,844	21,630	26,540	(+) 37.3	(+) 79.5	(+) 23.2
5	5	6	5	British South Africa.....	12,128	13,502	15,574	16,169	(+) 33.3	(+) 19.0	(+) 3.8
9	7	8	6	New Zealand.....	7,345	10,221	11,187	16,031	(+) 31.7	(+) 40.5	(+) 37.9
6	6	4	7	Belgium.....	11,730	9,445	23,436	13,269	(+) 23.6	(+) 31.7	(+) 21.6
7	8	9	8	Netherlands.....	10,072	4,560	7,829	12,254	(+) 173.9	(+) 168.7	(+) 56.5
12	12	10	9	Germany.....	4,474	6,903	7,728	9,388	(+) 45.1	(+) 36.0	(+) 21.5
10	10	11	10	Newfoundland.....	9,842	7,648	11,718	7,609	(—) 22.7	(—) 0.5	(—) 35.1
8	9	7	11	France.....	4,015	3,982	3,727	7,420	(+) 84.8	(+) 86.3	(+) 99.1
16	14	17	12	Argentina.....	4,789	4,577	6,907	6,672	(+) 39.3	(+) 45.8	(—) 3.4
11	11	12	13	Norway.....	4,121	3,039	3,800	5,153	(+) 25.0	(+) 69.6	(+) 35.6
14	18	16	14	Ireland (Eire).....	2,770	3,711	3,873	4,830	(+) 38.3	(+) 30.2	(+) 24.7
19	15	15	15	Brazil.....	3,088	3,342	3,327	4,388	(+) 42.1	(+) 31.3	(+) 31.9
18	16	18	16	Jamaica.....	4,118	3,134	3,221	4,348	(+) 5.6	(+) 38.7	(+) 35.0
15	17	20	17	British India.....	2,207	2,314	3,054	3,806	(+) 72.5	(+) 64.5	(+) 24.6
21	20	22	18	Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,885	1,720	2,854	3,484	(+) 84.8	(+) 102.6	(+) 22.1
23	22	23	20	Mexico.....	4,461	4,556	4,899	3,354	(—) 24.8	(—) 26.4	(—) 31.5
24	21	19	21	Sweden.....	1,637	2,295	3,237	3,150	(+) 92.8	(+) 37.5	(—) 2.5
25	27	25	22	British Straits Settlements.....	1,494	1,315	1,939	2,942	(+) 96.9	(+) 123.7	(+) 51.7
17	19	14	23	Italy.....	3,631	2,377	4,656	2,272	(—) 37.4	(—) 4.4	(—) 51.2
28	25	32	24	Hong Kong.....	1,300	1,467	1,373	2,024	(+) 55.7	(+) 37.9	(+) 47.4
26	23	26	25	Portuguese Africa.....	1,373	1,715	1,770	1,983	(+) 44.4	(+) 15.6	(+) 12.0
27	28	28	26	British West Indies, Other.....	1,312	1,282	1,571	1,932	(+) 47.3	(+) 50.7	(+) 23.0
33	31	30	27	Philippine Islands.....	834	1,123	1,512	1,862	(+) 123.3	(+) 65.8	(+) 23.1
29	30	31	28	Cuba.....	1,204	1,177	1,455	1,728	(+) 43.5	(+) 46.8	(+) 18.8
30	29	33	29	Bermuda.....	1,122	1,254	1,363	1,545	(+) 37.7	(+) 23.2	(+) 13.4
32	32	34	30	British Guiana.....	927	1,099	1,265	1,466	(+) 58.1	(+) 33.4	(+) 15.9
34	35	36	31	Colombia.....	797	919	1,148	1,431	(+) 79.5	(+) 55.7	(+) 24.7
42	41	38	32	Venezuela.....	485	572	1,017	1,387	(+) 186.0	(+) 142.5	(+) 36.4
.....	24	33	33	Morocco.....	66	83	1,942	1,359	(+) 159.1	(+) 153.3	(—) 30.0
35	33	37	34	Peru.....	745	1,026	1,062	1,224	(+) 64.3	(+) 19.3	(+) 12.1
41	38	40	35	Southern Rhodesia.....	529	790	843	1,218	(+) 130.2	(+) 54.2	(+) 44.5
31	34	35	36	Barbados.....	1,027	1,010	1,180	1,211	(+) 17.9	(+) 19.9	(+) 2.1
38	40	29	37	Hawaii.....	600	627	1,529	964	(+) 60.7	(+) 55.7	(+) 37.0
40	36	39	38	Chile.....	557	852	957	919	(+) 65.0	(+) 7.9	(+) 4.0
26	26	27	39	Denmark.....	2,012	1,375	1,673	897	(—) 55.4	(—) 34.8	(—) 47.0
....	43	21	40	Greece.....	5	430	3,082	553	(+) 11,060.0	(+) 28.6	(—) 82.1
Total above 40 Countries.....					745,845	837,180	1,050,256	1,056,418	(+) 41.6	(+) 26.2	(+) 0.6
Total Domestic Exports.....					756,626	849,030	1,061,182	1,070,229	(+) 41.4	(+) 26.1	(+) 0.9
Empire Countries.....					358,200	379,311	495,598	517,440	(+) 44.5	(+) 29.6	(+) 4.4
Foreign Countries.....					398,426	469,719	565,584	552,789	(+) 38.7	(+) 22.9	(—) 2.3

## CANADA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE, 1937-38

The restrictive effect of unfavourable crop conditions and the economic recession in the United States and elsewhere on Canada's exports became apparent in the last half of the fiscal year, 1937-38. In each month since October exports declined as compared with the same month in the previous year. Imports reacted more slowly and reflected less drastically the declining activity of world trade. In consequence the Dominion's visible trade balance, although remaining favourable for the seventh year in succession, was smaller than in the two previous fiscal years, amounting to \$285,751,000 as compared with \$299,753,000 and \$402,369,000 in 1935-36 and 1936-37 respectively.

In the fiscal year 1937-38 exports of foreign gold coin from Canada amounted to \$40,440,000 as compared with \$707,000 in the previous year. This gold is excluded from the merchandise total in export statistics, although it is equivalent to all intents and purposes to Canadian gold. The decline in exports and favourable trade balance mentioned above, and in the table below, relate to merchandise trade only, and are therefore exaggerated when cognizance is taken of the outward movement of foreign gold coin.



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## CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1913-14, 1919-20 and 1934-35 to 1937-38)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1913-14	1919-20	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
<i>Europe</i>	(Thousands of Dollars)					
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 8,177	(+) 6,007	(+) 16,767	(+) 7,128
Czechoslovakia.....	(—) 2	(—) 2	(—) 2,270	(—) 1,912	(—) 2,108	(—) 1,811
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,834	(+) 1,888	(+) 1,265	(+) 1,515	(+) 733
Estonia.....	(+) 45	(+) 45	(+) 19	(+) 24	(+) 18	(+) 26
Finland.....	(+) 72	(+) 72	(+) 310	(+) 674	(+) 582	(+) 479
France.....	(—) 10,466	(—) 51,196	(—) 3,436	(—) 973	(—) 5,312	(—) 1,150
Germany.....	(—) 10,152	(—) 612	(—) 5,448	(—) 5,263	(—) 3,795	(—) 918
Greece.....	(—) 433	(—) 28,861	(—) 35	(—) 382	(—) 3,015	(—) 496
Irish Free State.....	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)
Italy.....	(—) 1,435	(—) 15,968	(—) 4,086	(—) 2,956	(—) 3,757	(—) 5,103
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 5,747	(+) 435	(+) 2,936	(+) 1,060
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 4,075	(+) 5,233	(+) 6,710	(+) 9,949
Poland and Danzig.....	(+) 116	(+) 156	(+) 248	(+) 3,717	(+) 6,193	(+) 5,955
Portugal.....	(—) 222	(—) 116	(—) 105	(—) 19	(—) 407	(—) 495
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(+) 12,954	(+) 147	(+) 122	(+) 131	(+) 113
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	(+) 949	(+) 1,484	(+) 243	(+) 278	(+) 56	(+) 28
Spain.....	(—) 1,288	(—) 419	(—) 1,252	(—) 112	(—) 973	(—) 96
Sweden.....	(—) 426	(—) 4,090	(—) 52	(—) 551	(—) 1,415	(—) 840
Switzerland.....	(+) 4,268	(+) 6,268	(+) 1,697	(+) 1,797	(+) 2,159	(+) 696
United Kingdom.....	(+) 90,252	(+) 369,597	(+) 180,026	(+) 204,560	(+) 279,497	(+) 3,201
Other Europe.....	(—) 1,252	(—) 6,609	(—) 280	(—) 123	(—) 180	(—) 265,783
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 200,162	(+) 217,726	(+) 318,634	(+) 291,616
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 54	(+) 94	(+) 130	(+) 95
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 999	(+) 1,127	(+) 1,242	(+) 1,543
British Honduras.....	(—) 146	(—) 271	(—) 168	(—) 128	(—) 203	(—) 251
British West Indies.....	(+) 143	(+) 84	(+) 20	(+) 519	(+) 204	(+) 433
Barbados.....	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)
Jamaica.....	(—)	(—) 5,382	(—) 3,824	(—) 2,409	(—) 2,513	(—) 1,916
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(+)	(+) 667	(+) 1,204	(+) 957	(+) 1,828	(+) 1,256
Other B. W. Indies.....	(+)	(+) 2,819	(+) 861	(+) 263	(+) 278	(+) 2,331
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(+) 747	(+) 47	(+) 519	(+) 204	(+) 433
Cuba.....	(+) 2,124	(+) 10,727	(+) 20	(+) 24	(+) 41	(+) 37
Guatemala.....	(+) 61	(+) 140	(+) 275	(+) 750	(+) 1,000	(+) 913
Haiti.....	(+) 38	(+) 1	(+) 149	(+) 73	(+) 72	(+) 530
Honduras.....	(+) 4	(+) 44	(+) 113	(+) 47	(+) 86	(+) 102
Mexico.....	(—) 1,419	(—) 2,234	(—) 1,394	(—) 36	(—) 134	(—) 86
Newfoundland.....	(+) 2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 5,077	(+) 5,085	(+) 5,835	(+) 2,860
Nicaragua.....	(+) 5	(+) 18	(+) 33	(+) 57	(+) 78	(+) 7,176
Panama.....	(+) 224	(+) 410	(+) 149	(+) 272	(+) 386	(+) 88
Puerto Rico.....	(+) 541	(+) 1,488	(+) 432	(+) 387	(+) 320	(+) 328
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+) 117	(+) 746	(+) 73	(+) 334	(+) 336	(+) 286
Salvador.....	(—) 6	(—) 3	(—) 5	(—) 51	(—) 88	(—) 41
San Domingo.....	(—) 2,882	(—) 10,406	(—) 1,054	(—) 131	(—) 167	(—) 299
United States.....	(+) 219,354	(+) 299,967	(+) 7,265	(+) 52,548	(+) 51,670	(+) 52,222
Other North America.....	(—) 225	(—) 516	(—) 254	(—) 177	(—) 49	(—) 132
Total North America.....	(—) 221,739	(—) 305,697	(+) 11,300	(+) 58,013	(+) 59,630	(—) 38,217
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(—) 468	(+) 2,730	(+) 1,253	(—) 266	(+) 7,996	(+) 2,246
Brazil.....	(—) 396	(+) 739	(+) 1,944	(+) 2,812	(+) 2,970	(+) 3,982
British Guiana.....	(—) 2,526	(—) 4,291	(—) 1,501	(—) 3,632	(—) 3,754	(—) 4,064
Chile.....	(—) 633	(+) 892	(+) 489	(+) 793	(+) 907	(+) 851
Colombia.....	(—) 125	(—) 397	(—) 3,765	(—) 3,281	(—) 3,046	(—) 3,179
Peru.....	(—) 737	(—) 4,798	(—) 2,680	(—) 3,143	(—) 3,864	(—) 3,314
Uruguay.....	(+) 35	(+) 369	(+) 64	(+) 162	(+) 358	(+) 256
Venezuela.....	(+) 6	(+) 105	(+) 350	(+) 698	(+) 10	(+) 1,214
Other South America.....	(+) 150	(+) 156	(+) 396	(+) 249	(+) 188	(+) 119
Total South America.....	(—) 4,994	(—) 4,495	(—) 4,150	(—) 6,472	(—) 14,227	(—) 4,317
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(—) 4,589	(—) 2,965	(—) 2,296	(—) 4,323	(—) 4,977	(—) 5,077
Ceylon.....	(—)	(—) 2,966	(—) 1,856	(—) 2,695	(—) 3,825	(—) 5,912
China.....	(—) 440	(+) 5,507	(+) 2,118	(+) 841	(+) 645	(+) 1,557
Dutch East Indies.....	(—) 956	(—) 2,216	(—) 166	(—) 118	(—) 311	(—) 7
Hong Kong.....	(+) 872	(—) 1,845	(+) 626	(+) 283	(+) 666	(+) 1,261
Japan.....	(—) 1,015	(—) 5,747	(+) 12,520	(+) 11,383	(+) 16,848	(+) 20,864
Philippines.....	(+) 55	(+) 246	(+) 338	(+) 532	(+) 728	(+) 1,200
Straits Settlements (British).....	(—) 335	(—) 3,525	(—) 1,476	(—) 5,883	(—) 8,601	(—) 12,644
Other Asia.....	(—) 1,710	(—) 53	(—) 353	(—) 331	(—) 438	(—) 32
Total Asia.....	(—) 8,118	(—) 13,458	(+) 9,787	(—) 311	(+) 735	(—) 212

CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1913-14	1919-20	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
	(Thousands of Dollars)					
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(+) 11,776	(+) 16,740	(+) 17,516	(+) 20,302
Fiji.....	(-) 122	(-) 586	(-) 1,602	(-) 1,431	(-) 2,030	(-) 2,055
New Zealand.....	(-) 1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 4,820	(+) 6,608	(+) 5,825	(+) 8,645
Other Oceania.....	(-) 12	(-) 185	(+) 554	(+) 589	(+) 1,463	(+) 919
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 15,548	(+) 22,456	(+) 22,774	(+) 27,811
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(-) 695	(-) 2,401	(-) 2,049	(-) 2,359
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 9,196	(+) 9,539	(+) 14,130	(+) 7,804
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(-) 894	(-) 238	(-) 392	(-) 638	(-) 758
Egypt.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(-) 658	(-) 368	(-) 204	(-) 173
French Africa.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(+) 62	(+) 60	(+) 24	(+) 93
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 91	(+) 49	(+) 1,367	(+) 1,672	(+) 1,758	(+) 1,972
Other Africa.....	(-) 70	(+) 99	(-) 173	(+) 231	(+) 1,802	(+) 2,491
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 9,207	(+) 8,341	(+) 14,823	(+) 9,070
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(+) 222,131	(+) 241,854	(+) 299,753	(+) 402,369	(+) 285,751

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1937-38

Trade of Canada with the United Kingdom declined relatively less during the depression and recovery began somewhat sooner than was the case with trade with most other areas. Both imports and exports 1937-38 continued the upward movement of recent years. Table II on page 56 of this report gives a summary of Canada's trade with the United Kingdom over a long series of years. Imports in 1937-38 were valued at \$144,999,566, the highest figure in any fiscal year since 1930-31, while domestic exports, valued at \$409,411,682, were higher than for any year since 1928-29.

Imports of goods free of duty constituted a slightly larger proportion of the total in 1937-38 as compared with 1935-36 and 1936-37 and a substantially larger proportion as compared with earlier years. Imports of free goods from the United Kingdom in 1937-38 constituted 53.6 per cent of the total; in 1936-37, 53.4 per cent; in 1935-36, 52.5 per cent; in 1934-35, 47.3 per cent; and in 1933-34 only 45.7 per cent. Duty collected on imports from the United Kingdom increased in amount to \$16,080,989 from \$15,574,132 in the previous year. The average ad valorem rate of duty, (i.e., the amount of duty expressed as a percentage of the value of imports) declined to 11 per cent. This is lower than for any year in the present century and compares with a high of 21.9 per cent in 1931-32 and with 12.0 per cent in the previous year.

Exports to the United Kingdom failed to expand as rapidly as imports from that source in the fiscal year 1937-38, contrasted with a more rapid growth of exports in previous years. The favourable balance of trade which amounted to \$279,512,776 in 1936-37 declined to \$265,783,757 in 1937-38.

Canadian statistics of exports to United Kingdom, however, give an exaggerated picture of that part of the Empire as a consumer of Canadian goods. This matter is discussed in the following section on the discrepancies between Canadian and United Kingdom statistics.

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CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, BY MONTHS, APRIL-MARCH, 1934-35, 1935-36, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1937-38 compared with					
	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	6,525,248	7,095,473	8,838,654	10,206,823	(+)	56.4	(+)	43.7	(+)	15.5
May.....	12,029,705	12,358,649	12,032,375	14,483,278	(+)	20.4	(+)	17.2	(+)	20.4
June.....	9,643,612	9,954,185	11,063,661	13,392,253	(+)	38.9	(+)	34.6	(+)	21.0
July.....	9,879,293	10,469,659	10,606,404	14,507,241	(+)	46.8	(+)	38.6	(+)	36.8
August.....	9,756,052	11,718,035	11,086,100	13,141,731	(+)	34.7	(+)	12.1	(+)	9.5
September.....	9,321,257	9,729,408	10,905,743	12,686,817	(+)	36.1	(+)	30.4	(+)	16.3
October.....	10,972,699	11,533,951	12,545,957	13,777,630	(+)	25.6	(+)	19.5	(+)	9.0
November.....	12,527,562	12,911,319	12,488,386	14,997,278	(+)	19.7	(+)	16.2	(+)	20.1
December.....	7,333,901	7,206,387	8,506,228	8,666,223	(+)	18.2	(+)	20.3	(+)	1.9
January.....	7,300,487	7,328,939	9,341,944	8,863,969	(+)	21.4	(+)	20.9	(+)	5.1
February.....	7,310,644	7,871,168	9,167,628	8,791,986	(+)	20.3	(+)	11.7	(+)	4.1
March.....	9,082,030	9,697,649	12,924,805	11,484,337	(+)	26.4	(+)	18.4	(-)	11.1
Total Imports.....	111,682,490	117,874,822	129,507,885	144,999,566	(+)	29.8	(+)	23.0	(+)	12.0
Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1937-38 compared with					
	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	10,269,089	12,412,910	15,306,000	19,540,276	(+)	90.3	(+)	57.4	(+)	27.7
May.....	26,116,182	25,454,263	34,253,232	34,628,540	(+)	32.6	(+)	36.0	(+)	1.1
June.....	26,498,948	17,513,976	33,270,582	37,921,628	(+)	43.1	(+)	116.5	(+)	14.0
July.....	23,042,917	21,500,200	37,432,509	36,494,749	(+)	58.4	(+)	69.7	(+)	2.5
August.....	24,782,261	32,669,564	30,938,761	35,726,662	(+)	44.2	(+)	6.3	(+)	15.5
September.....	29,969,909	25,537,322	37,164,971	33,189,307	(+)	10.7	(+)	30.0	(+)	10.7
October.....	38,790,960	42,897,617	47,767,913	40,377,915	(+)	4.1	(-)	29.2	(-)	15.5
November.....	30,072,634	41,208,646	50,673,494	51,614,422	(+)	71.6	(+)	25.3	(+)	1.9
December.....	20,298,460	26,658,667	37,319,890	31,237,630	(+)	53.9	(+)	17.2	(+)	16.3
January.....	16,611,036	21,682,840	30,266,914	33,570,498	(+)	102.1	(+)	54.8	(+)	10.9
February.....	19,714,108	27,263,956	23,583,575	27,344,537	(+)	38.7	(+)	0.3	(+)	15.9
March.....	24,718,733	26,756,837	30,018,857	27,765,518	(+)	12.3	(+)	3.8	(-)	7.5
Total Domestic Exports	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698	409,411,682	(+)	40.7	(+)	27.3	(+)	0.3

**Discrepancy between Canada—United Kingdom Trade Statistics:**—Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom should agree fairly well with the corresponding export figures from the United Kingdom to Canada, since the value of merchandise imported into Canada from the United Kingdom is the fair market value or price thereof at the time when the same is exported directly to Canada, and the value of merchandise exported from the United Kingdom to Canada is the f.o.b. value. There is, in fact, a considerable discrepancy between the two sets of figures (the Canadian figures being greater) chiefly in the trade in distilled spirits. The Canadian value of distilled spirits imported from the United Kingdom is in excess of the United Kingdom export value to Canada, due to the fact that from April 1, 1920, to March 31, 1935, the Canadian value not only included the United Kingdom declared export value, but the British excise tax as well. Since April 1, 1935, the discrepancy is not so marked. From 1921 to 1935 (calendar years) Canadian imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom and the exports from the United Kingdom to Canada, year by year, vary somewhat in the quantity and materially in the value. The variation in the quantity is probably due to the fact that the distilled spirits may not be taken out of the Customs warehouse by the importer for some time subsequent to importation. From 1920 to 1937 Canada's imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom amounted to 20,275,779 proof gallons, valued at \$357,453,574, while the United Kingdom exports to Canada totalled 20,146,810 proof gallons, valued at \$125,039,058, a slight discrepancy in the quantity but a very considerable discrepancy in the value over a period of years. For the year 1920 the total imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, as well as the imports of distilled spirits, agree fairly well with the total exports and exports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom to Canada. The statistics in the following table illustrate this feature.



**UNITED KINGDOM'S TOTAL EXPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS TO CANADA CONTRASTED WITH CANADA'S TOTAL IMPORTS AND IMPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM**

(Calendar Years, 1920 to 1937)

Calendar Years	Total Exports from United Kingdom to Canada	Total Imports into Canada from United Kingdom	Exports of Distilled Spirits from United Kingdom to Canada		Imports of Distilled Spirits into Canada from United Kingdom	
	\$	\$	Pt. Gal.	\$	Pt. Gal.	\$
1920...	237,297,785	231,487,979	1,754,101	12,440,722	1,711,159	12,478,670
1921...	104,769,147	123,149,776	1,308,853	9,853,764	1,416,743	28,559,467
1922...	135,217,982	136,859,352	878,134	6,700,313	913,245	17,583,812
1923...	147,490,725	154,478,720	964,628	6,538,506	839,367	16,732,465
1924...	148,834,303	148,891,714	1,240,389	8,238,408	842,867	16,456,101
1925...	149,331,340	162,118,705	1,245,737	7,298,052	963,137	19,555,983
1926...	139,872,831	164,707,111	1,283,231	7,375,612	1,177,471	24,203,929
1927...	152,621,201	182,620,421	1,690,620	9,998,600	1,703,643	35,379,269
1928...	180,209,804	190,756,736	2,066,936	12,887,906	1,908,636	39,154,576
1929...	182,551,454	194,777,650	1,652,525	10,072,024	1,849,753	37,987,696
1930...	152,083,866	162,632,466	1,250,138	7,530,708	1,513,666	31,067,236
1931...	107,801,746	108,468,081	956,372	5,113,746	1,074,951	22,003,170
1932...	84,610,265	93,508,143	477,761	2,697,992	652,747	13,576,695
1933...	90,301,393	97,878,232	656,920	2,706,681	554,318	11,489,214
1934...	102,755,874	113,415,984	553,753	2,984,034	629,657	12,831,569
1935...	109,787,255	116,670,227 (a)	588,910 (a)	3,364,699	738,521	7,218,397
1936...	118,391,017	122,971,264 (a)	712,529 (a)	4,193,474	815,022	5,576,178
1937...	140,258,230	147,293,651 (a)	864,273 (a)	4,985,812	970,876	5,599,147

(a) Domestic exports only.

NOTE.—Value of Exports from the United Kingdom to Canada converted into Canadian currency at par of exchange (\$4=8666).

Several factors operating in different directions are involved in the discrepancy between the figures respecting the eastward flow of trade from Canada to the United Kingdom, as recorded in Canadian and United Kingdom statistics.

**EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED KINGDOM CONTRASTED WITH UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS FROM CANADA**

	Years ended December 31—					
	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Exports from Canada to United Kingdom...	179,094,627	258,834,168	298,132,352	307,714,364	400,749,376	405,896,999
Imports into United Kingdom from Canada...	170,973,643	210,849,402	251,478,006	275,929,635	373,740,008	436,946,483

It is known that large quantities of wheat and other grains which are recorded in Canadian statistics as destined for the United Kingdom do not reach that country but find an ultimate market elsewhere. This is the principal factor in the excess of the Canadian export figures over the United Kingdom import statistics covering presumably the same trade for the years 1932-36, as shown in the above statement. On the other hand, the values in the United Kingdom statistics are C.I.F. and greater than the Canadian F.O.B. export values. In 1937 the exports of wheat from Canada to United Kingdom were unusually small and in contrast to other years the value of wheat diverted from the United Kingdom—the declared destination—was insufficient to outweigh the difference between the United Kingdom C.I.F. import valuations and the Canadian F.O.B. export valuations. There are other forces operating to cause differences in the trade figures, such as the time lag between the time the exports are recorded on leaving Canada and the time the imports are recorded on arrival.

**Principal Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, 1937-38:**—The increase in imports from the United Kingdom in 1937-38 as compared with 1936-37, was common to all main groups with the exception of Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products. Fibres and Textiles, as usual, was the largest single main group in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom and amounted to \$50,668,409 in 1937-38 as compared with \$46,633,288 in the preceding year, an increase of 8.7 per cent. Imports of Iron and Its Products constituted the second main group, being valued at \$31,084,817 in 1937-38, an increase of 35.0 per cent over the \$23,033,333 recorded in 1936-37. Imports under Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$17,923,553 in

1936-37 to \$18,507,786 in 1937-38 or 3.3 per cent and Animals and Animal Products from \$5,070,766 to \$5,752,255 or 13.4 per cent. Non-Metallic Minerals showed a decrease of 0.1 per cent from \$13,102,638 in 1936-37 to \$13,092,732 in 1937-38. Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$3,761,818 to \$3,952,707 or 5.1 per cent. Non-Ferrous Metals from \$6,062,639 to \$7,271,504 or 19.9 per cent. Chemicals and Allied Products from \$6,957,434 to \$7,685,055 or 10.5 per cent and Miscellaneous Commodities from \$6,962,416 to \$6,963,105.

Some of the principal items imported into Canada from United Kingdom were as follows. Comparative figures 1936-37 are given in parentheses: Plates and sheets, iron \$15,266,108 (\$11,170,070); Worsteds and serges \$6,279,711 (\$4,814,633); Coal \$5,851,535 (\$6,754,277); Wool, noils and tops \$5,518,112 (\$5,911,141); Vegetable oils \$5,247,513 (\$4,328,395); Distilled spirits \$5,106,292 (\$5,680,584); Flax, hemp and jute products \$4,606,524 (\$4,331,836); Machinery, except farm \$4,278,928 (\$2,776,280); Tableware of china \$3,384,616 (\$2,871,083); Tea \$3,214,952 (\$2,998,675); Woollen yarns \$3,166,808 (\$2,840,345); Cotton goods, dyed or printed \$3,130,305 (\$3,360,355); Cotton yarns \$2,763,071 (\$2,458,341); Artificial silk products \$2,259,611 (\$1,770,466); Books and printed matter \$2,235,682 (\$2,254,729); Electrical apparatus \$2,132,015 (\$1,279,542); Cotton piece goods, bleached or unbleached \$2,010,315 (\$1,603,705); Leather, unmanufactured \$1,956,574 (\$1,357,812); Paints and varnishes \$1,801,118 (\$1,555,349); Wool, raw \$1,752,192 (\$1,990,866); Wire and manufactures \$1,509,693 (\$1,308,138); Glass and glassware \$1,391,229 (\$1,429,446); Furs (chiefly raw) \$1,317,572 (\$1,631,091).

Further details respecting principal imports from United Kingdom will be found in Table 10 on page 77 of this report.

**Principal Domestic Exports from Canada to United Kingdom, 1937-38:**—The increase in Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in 1937-38 as compared with 1936-37 was common to all main groups except Agricultural and Vegetable Products, which declined 26.3 per cent from \$197,083,567 to \$145,274,200. Despite this decline, Agricultural and Vegetable Products remained the largest single main group, accounting for 35.5 per cent of the total domestic exports to United Kingdom. Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products remained in second place, increasing 42.3 per cent from \$75,819,787 in 1936-37 to \$107,926,841 in 1937-38. Exports of Animals and Animal Products, the third largest group, increased from \$73,350,911 to \$77,996,863 or 6.3 per cent. Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased 25.9 per cent from \$36,064,065 in 1936-37 to \$45,394,428 in 1937-38. Exports of Iron and Its Products were valued at \$16,523,218 in 1937-38 compared with \$13,032,283 in 1936-37, an increase of 26.8 per cent. Chemicals and Allied Products valued at \$4,191,193 in 1936-37 increased 22.7 per cent to \$5,144,611 in 1937-38. Exports of Miscellaneous Commodities increased from \$3,216,036 in 1936-37 to \$3,983,039 in 1937-38; Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products increased from \$2,508,340 to \$3,800,047; and Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products increased from \$2,730,516 to \$3,368,888; being increases of 23.8 per cent, 51.5 per cent and 23.4 per cent respectively.

Some of the principal exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1937-38 were as follows. Comparative figures for 1936-37 are given in parentheses: Wheat \$89,793,196 (\$153,247,606); Copper and products \$35,242,762 (\$25,587,108); Bacon and hams \$32,622,079 (\$27,839,974); Nickel and products \$29,605,514 (\$13,244,478); Planks and boards \$23,106,201 (\$20,768,318); Wheat flour \$13,517,262 (\$10,661,520); Cheese \$11,862,240 (\$9,334,456); Aluminium and products \$11,368,956 (\$8,289,268); Paper and products \$9,270,519 (\$7,027,436); Lead, in pigs, etc. \$9,145,964 (\$8,024,985); Furs, undressed \$8,885,527 (\$10,159,382); Zinc spelter \$8,804,247 (\$6,755,236); Apples, fresh \$7,243,374 (\$4,662,634); Platinum concentrates \$7,116,351 (\$8,052,314); Barley \$6,535,898 (\$2,966,467); Fish \$6,074,563 (\$5,364,510); Wood pulp \$5,180,546 (\$1,944,910); Rubber footwear \$4,963,514 (\$3,490,742); Raw tobacco \$4,930,022 (\$2,653,121); Machinery, except farm \$4,492,832 (\$3,713,677); Pigs, ingots, etc., iron \$4,184,908 (\$2,222,118); Cereal foods \$4,059,487 (\$3,788,426); Leather, unmanufactured \$4,051,287 (\$5,343,490); Lard and compounds \$3,067,398 (\$3,841,468); Oatmeal and rolled oats \$2,743,523 (\$2,648,493); Doors of wood \$2,688,707 (\$2,455,098); Canned vegetables \$2,242,943 (\$1,597,538); Automobiles \$1,891,860 (\$2,146,542); Oats \$1,830,864 (\$2,508,878); Films \$1,758,832 (\$1,514,207); Cattle \$1,590,153 (\$2,767,267); Bars and rods, iron \$1,539,496 (\$1,246,176); Abrasives, artificial, crude \$1,448,649 (\$1,038,343); Farm implements and machinery \$1,412,429 (\$1,086,548).

Further details respecting principal exports to United Kingdom will be found in Table 11, on page 80 of this report.



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1937-38

The United States is Canada's most valuable external market and most important source of supply. In recent years it has absorbed more than forty per cent of the Dominion's export and has supplied nearly sixty per cent of all imports into Canada.

Imports into Canada from the United States in 1937-38 were valued at \$487,307,907, compared with \$393,720,662 in the preceding year and a depression low of \$232,548,055 in 1932-33. In 1937-38 40.7 per cent (roughly the same proportion as in other recent years) of Canada's imports from United States were free of duty. Duty collected on imports increased from \$56,323,541 in 1936-37 to \$66,267,819 in 1937-38. Notwithstanding this increase in revenue, the average rate of duty on dutiable imports (i.e., the amount of duty as percentage of the value of imports) declined from 23.8 per cent in 1936-37 to 22.9 per cent in 1937-38.

Domestic exports from Canada to the United States were valued at \$423,131,091 in 1937-38 compared with \$435,014,544 in the preceding year and with a depression low of \$197,424,723 in 1932-33.

In 1937-38 the balance of trade with the United States was unfavourable to the extent of \$52,222,260, compared with a favourable balance in 1936-37 of \$52,368,655.

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, BY MONTHS, APRIL-MARCH, 1934-35, 1935-36, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1937-38 compared with					
	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	21,783,527	23,506,418	25,981,064	36,700,737	(+)	68.0	(+)	56.1	(+)	41.3
May.....	30,064,776	28,256,208	33,563,680	45,842,584	(+)	52.5	(+)	62.2	(+)	36.6
June.....	26,699,216	25,911,997	33,994,850	45,621,215	(+)	70.9	(+)	76.1	(+)	34.2
July.....	23,928,247	26,314,523	29,504,336	41,945,201	(+)	75.3	(+)	59.4	(+)	42.2
August.....	24,284,212	26,391,774	27,524,865	40,179,669	(+)	65.5	(+)	52.2	(+)	46.0
September.....	23,740,068	24,195,166	29,685,176	41,551,197	(+)	75.0	(+)	71.7	(+)	40.0
October.....	25,796,700	29,773,518	35,926,593	47,827,298	(+)	81.5	(+)	60.6	(+)	33.1
November.....	25,275,579	27,645,052	35,292,885	46,392,831	(+)	83.5	(+)	67.8	(+)	31.5
December.....	24,080,478	22,434,779	32,617,905	34,831,980	(+)	44.6	(+)	55.3	(+)	6.8
January.....	23,156,701	26,284,935	33,176,940	32,330,080	(+)	39.6	(+)	23.0	(-)	2.6
February.....	23,497,729	25,968,517	31,765,611	31,185,758	(+)	32.7	(+)	20.1	(-)	1.8
March.....	31,332,739	32,796,707	44,686,757	42,899,357	(+)	36.9	(+)	30.8	(-)	4.0
Total Imports.....	303,639,972	319,479,594	393,720,662	487,307,907	(+)	60.5	(+)	52.5	(+)	23.8
Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1937-38 compared with					
	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	19,570,399	25,455,395	31,553,985	32,510,815	(+)	66.1	(+)	27.7	(+)	3.0
May.....	26,104,497	26,007,920	28,546,779	47,982,975	(+)	83.8	(+)	84.5	(+)	68.1
June.....	22,724,215	27,737,932	26,462,157	52,120,551	(+)	129.4	(+)	87.9	(+)	97.0
July.....	25,518,239	28,172,018	29,517,464	40,354,377	(+)	58.1	(+)	43.2	(+)	36.7
August.....	25,671,415	29,844,902	44,398,831	44,122,202	(+)	71.9	(+)	47.8	(-)	0.6
September.....	20,864,890	38,603,286	35,120,686	43,995,883	(+)	110.9	(+)	14.0	(+)	25.3
October.....	22,464,006	32,213,033	44,582,810	40,970,302	(+)	82.4	(+)	27.2	(-)	8.1
November.....	27,300,198	35,966,957	46,536,866	31,288,499	(+)	14.6	(-)	13.0	(-)	32.8
December.....	35,963,091	36,027,889	39,671,895	28,212,371	(-)	21.6	(-)	21.7	(-)	28.9
January.....	28,304,101	30,456,564	33,707,435	20,732,693	(-)	26.9	(-)	31.9	(-)	38.5
February.....	22,334,792	21,555,227	36,046,030	17,308,798	(-)	22.5	(-)	19.7	(-)	52.0
March.....	27,841,511	28,261,303	38,869,606	23,536,625	(-)	15.5	(-)	16.7	(-)	39.5
Total Domestic Exports	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,014,544	423,131,091	(+)	38.9	(+)	17.4	(-)	2.7

**Discrepancy Between Canada—United States Trade Statistics:**—In considering the discrepancy between Canada's statistics of trade with the United States and the United States statistics of trade with Canada, many factors must be noted. In the United States, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico are considered as United States territory for trade and other purposes, while in Canada they are considered as separate entities. In the United States, raw gold, gold



bullion, non-monetary, silver ore and silver bullion are not included in the general trade figures, whereas in Canada these non-ferrous metals are included. When these adjustments are made in the exports from Canada to the United States there is still a discrepancy in the movement of products from Canada to the United States, as recorded in the trade figures of the two countries amounting to less than 2 per cent in 1928 and 1929; about 3·7 per cent in 1930; 6 per cent in 1931, 1932, 1933; 2 per cent in 1934; about 9·0 per cent in 1935; 10·2 per cent in 1936 and 7·1 per cent in 1937 as indicated in the following table:—

## MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1937)

Calendar Years	Imports into United States from Canada	Exports from Canada to United States (c)	Discrepancy: Excess Imports (b) Exports (a)
	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	489,300,000	498,500,000	(a) 9,200,000
1929.....	504,300,000	512,100,000	(a) 7,800,000
1930.....	402,300,000	386,600,000	(b) 15,700,000
1931.....	266,300,000	248,500,000	(b) 17,800,000
1932.....	174,100,000	164,000,000	(b) 10,100,000
1933.....	185,400,000	171,300,000	(b) 14,100,000
1934.....	227,300,000	222,100,000	(b) 5,200,000
1935.....	285,100,000	259,500,000	(b) 25,600,000
1936.....	377,600,000	339,000,000	(b) 38,600,000
1937.....	394,200,000	366,400,000	(b) 27,800,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the exports to United States, exports to Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, and deducting exports of raw gold, gold bullion, non-monetary, silver ore and silver bullion.

With reference to the above discrepancy, it is significant (1) that in the years 1928 to 1930 Canada exported large quantities of alcoholic beverages to the United States, while the United States in these years recorded no imports of alcoholic beverages from Canada; and (2) that from 1928 to 1935 the United States wheat imports from Canada were much in excess of Canada's wheat exports to the United States, due to the fact that large quantities of wheat shipped to overseas countries via the United States were diverted to the United States, this diverted wheat being credited to Canada in United States trade statistics, though Canada had no export record of such diversions. If these differences, 1930 to 1935, are taken into account, it will be found that the discrepancy in the foregoing table in favour of the United States in 1930 would be reduced by about \$4,000,000; in 1931 by \$7,000,000; in 1932 by about \$5,000,000; in 1933 by about \$5,700,000; in 1934 by about \$3,800,000; and in 1935 by about \$13,800,000.

There is a considerable discrepancy between the Canadian imports from the United States and United States exports to Canada, even when adjustments are made in Canada's imports. This is largely due to United States recording in their exports to Canada, especially grains, mainly wheat, which are only intransit via Canada to overseas countries. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only intransit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 re "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928", the Bulletin states that "The figures of trade by continents, as originally published, are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries, almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada". Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as intransit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1928 amounting to \$82,800,000 and in 1937 to \$14,434,000. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada, the revised United States exports to Canada and Canada's adjusted imports from the United States agree fairly well, except for the years 1932 and 1935. In fact, the discrepancy between the two sets of figures is less than 4 per cent, except for the years 1932 and 1935.

## MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO CANADA

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1937)

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	Less United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States (c)	Excess Canadian Imports (a) U.S. Exports (b)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928 .....	914,700,000	82,800,000	831,900,000	825,100,000	(b) 6,800,000
1929 .....	948,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000	(b) 5,900,000
1930 .....	659,100,000	15,100,000	644,000,000	653,500,000	(a) 9,500,000
1931 .....	396,300,000	10,600,000	385,700,000	393,700,000	(a) 8,000,000
1932 .....	241,400,000	4,000,000	237,400,000	253,100,000	(a) 25,700,000
1933 .....	210,600,000	2,400,000	208,300,000	216,800,000	(a) 8,500,000
1934 .....	322,400,000	2,400,000	300,000,000	291,800,000	(b) 8,200,000
1935 .....	323,200,000	1,100,000	322,100,000	308,600,000	(b) 13,500,000
1936 .....	384,000,000	1,400,000	382,600,000	367,600,000	(b) 15,000,000
1937 .....	510,000,000	14,400,000	495,600,000	490,200,000	(b) 5,400,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the imports from United States, imports from Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico and deducting imports of gold, unmanufactured, for commercial purposes, and silver bullion.

**Principal Imports into Canada from the United States, 1937-38:**—Two of the main groups showed declines in imports in 1937-38 as compared with 1936-37. Animals and Animal Products declined 8.2 per cent from \$12,659,575 in 1936-37 to \$11,621,353 in 1937-38 while Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products decreased from \$37,176,542 to \$36,151,574 or 2.8 per cent. Of the main groups showing increases in imports, Iron and Its Products was the largest, increasing from \$121,742,147 in 1936-37 to \$170,603,311 in 1937-38 or 40.1 per cent. Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products was in second place, increasing 21.5 per cent from \$86,809,009 in 1936-37 to \$105,491,493 in 1937-38. Agricultural and Vegetable Products was third in value of imports among the increasing groups showing a gain of 20.5 per cent to \$46,115,565 in 1937-38 from \$38,267,822 in 1936-37. Miscellaneous Commodities increased from \$29,216,009 in 1936-37 to \$35,824,640 in 1937-38 or 22.6 per cent; Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products increased from \$25,400,426 to \$30,954,351 or 21.9 per cent; Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$23,060,903 to \$27,830,148 or 20.7 per cent; and Chemicals and Allied Products increased 17.1 per cent from \$19,388,229 in 1936-37 to \$22,712,830 in 1937-38.

Some of the principal items imported into Canada from the United States in 1937-38 were as follows. Comparative figures for 1936-37 are given in parentheses: Machinery (except farm) \$42,667,842 (\$27,403,682); Crude petroleum \$36,680,968 (\$30,755,321); Coal \$31,358,750 (\$26,355,329); Automobile parts \$29,532,173 (\$27,180,371); Rolling mill products \$24,123,771 (\$17,597,625); Farm implements and machinery \$18,181,100 (\$10,141,308); Cotton, raw \$16,957,618 (\$19,257,365); Fruits \$15,589,812 (\$15,539,422); Automobiles \$14,786,340 (\$9,636,151); Electric apparatus \$12,447,979 (\$10,361,262); Books and printed matter \$12,134,229 (\$9,604,884); Engines and boilers \$9,093,457 (\$7,502,600); refined petroleum \$9,020,689 (\$6,794,691); Stone and products \$7,618,673 (\$4,977,627); Paper and products \$5,706,905 (\$4,955,607); Silk and products \$5,546,439 (\$5,395,986); Rubber and products \$5,060,912 (\$4,181,685); Vegetables, fresh \$4,579,084 (\$4,186,605); Lumber and timber \$4,396,835 (\$3,964,469); Clay and products \$4,162,966 (\$3,400,560); Glass and glassware \$3,959,066 (\$3,747,325); Aluminium and products \$3,825,005 (\$2,944,919); Furs, chiefly raw \$3,638,502 (\$4,706,597); Sulphur \$3,617,447 (\$2,835,461); Iron ore \$3,398,761 (\$1,584,701); Vegetable oils \$3,077,364 (\$3,208,603); Scientific and educational equipment \$3,063,423 (\$2,464,478); Settlers' effects \$2,730,831 (\$2,255,406); Brass products \$2,670,764 (\$2,391,690); Castings and forgings \$2,617,257 (\$1,557,108); Metallic articles for agricultural implements \$2,450,545 (\$1,382,075); Paints and varnishes \$2,349,365 (\$2,522,492); Dyeing and tanning materials \$2,222,133 (\$2,254,144); Compounds of tetraethyl lead \$2,112,067 (\$1,464,848); Precious metals and products \$2,073,468 (\$2,240,625); Drugs and medicines \$2,028,504 (\$1,731,719).

Further details respecting principal imports from the United States will be found in Table 12 on page 83 of this report.



**Principal Exports from Canada to the United States, 1937-38:**—The decrease in exports to the United States was confined to three of the nine main groups. Agricultural and Vegetable Products suffered the largest decline from \$73,603,221 in 1936-37 to \$33,180,317 in 1937-38 or 54.9 per cent. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products declined 28.0 per cent from \$3,003,772 in 1936-37 to \$2,161,630 in 1937-38 and Animals and Animal Products showed a decrease of 8.3 per cent from \$46,431,986 to \$42,572,671. Wood and Wood Products and Paper was the largest of the six groups to show increase, registering a gain of 9.9 per cent to \$168,990,162 in 1937-38 from \$153,717,675 in 1936-37. Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products was second, increasing from \$117,328,297 in 1936-37 to \$132,783,014 in 1937-38 or 13.2 per cent. Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products increased from \$17,080,392 to \$17,373,163, Miscellaneous Commodities from \$9,077,366 to \$10,015,602, Chemicals and Allied Products from \$8,699,580 to \$9,109,196 and Iron and Its Products from \$6,072,255 to \$6,945,336, being increases of 1.7 per cent, 10.3 per cent, 4.7 per cent and 14.4 per cent respectively, 1937-38 over 1936-37.

Some of the leading exports from Canada to the United States in 1937-38 were as follows. Comparative figures for 1936-37 are given in parentheses: Newspaper paper \$99,588,555 (\$89,166,874); Non-monetary gold bullion \$83,692,300 (\$74,790,768); Wood pulp \$29,471,434 (\$28,602,029); Nickel and products \$19,057,109 (\$23,651,627); Whiskey \$18,500,716 (\$21,450,569); Planks and boards \$14,178,502 (\$14,165,558); Fish, all kinds \$12,650,401 (\$12,121,028); Cattle \$12,090,320 (\$11,010,036); Pulpwood \$11,817,955 (\$8,544,006); Copper and products \$7,587,725 (\$3,089,411); Asbestos, raw \$7,439,412 (\$7,100,941); Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc. \$7,229,580 (\$6,326,990); Stone and products \$6,391,085 (\$5,634,679); Shingles \$6,247,531 (\$6,432,913); Silver bullion \$6,136,389 (\$4,538,264); Fertilizers \$5,291,303 (\$4,459,772); Furs, undressed \$4,428,199 (\$7,363,645); Electrical energy \$4,078,032 (\$3,760,966); Farm implements and machinery \$3,743,473 (\$1,926,351); Meats \$3,271,705 (\$3,033,299).

Further details respecting principal exports from Canada to the United States will be found in Table 13 on page 86 of this report.

**Exports to United States in Relation to United States Tariffs:**—Under the Underwood Tariff, which was in force in the United States from October 3, 1913 to May 27, 1921, Canada increased domestic exports to the United States from \$139,725,000 to \$542,323,000 from 1912-13 to 1920-21 while the exports of farm products in 1920-21 totalled \$190,790,000. Under this Tariff 88.4 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States in 1920 was admitted duty free. Under the Emergency Tariff, which was in force from May 27, 1921 to September 21, 1922, and the Fordney-McCumber Tariff, from September 21, 1922 to June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products (chiefly raw materials) from 1920-21 to 1929-30, decreased from \$190,790,000 to \$92,134,000, while under the Hawley-Smoot Tariff, which came into force on June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products to the United States show a further decline, the exports amounting to \$6,048,000 in 1932-33. In 1933-34 they had increased to \$28,655,000, in 1934-35 to \$49,294,000, and in 1935-36 to \$61,897,000 being \$30,237,000 less than in 1929-30. A heavy duty was imposed on fish under the Fordney-McCumber and Hawley-Smoot Tariffs, which seriously affected the market in the United States for Canadian fish, while in June, 1932, the United States placed a heavy duty on softwood lumber and copper, which also seriously affected Canada's exports of lumber and copper to the United States.

The statistics in the following table showing Canada's exports of certain farm, fish, copper and lumber products to the United States, years 1920-21 to 1937-38, reflect the extent to which the exports of these products were affected by changes in the United States Tariff Acts of 1921, 1922, 1930 and 1932. The Canada-United States Trade Agreement became effective on January 1, 1936.



CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO  
THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1937-38, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES  
TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932

Fiscal Years	ANIMALS, LIVING				COPPER		
	Cattle	Horses	Poultry	Sheep	In Ore	Blister	In forms
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	295,279	2,925	718,819	184,661	274,637	346,903	1,849
1921-22.....	172,961	2,129	848,007	98,130	52,469	292,727	69
1922-23.....	228,895	1,477	602,697	74,320	67,723	378,492	109
1923-24.....	124,168	1,945	596,903	28,323	331,798	441,252	10
1924-25.....	125,183	1,961	839,440	26,119	394,377	436,616	632
1925-26.....	171,633	991	982,652	32,577	460,676	515,500	50
1926-27.....	155,707	704	856,003	19,341	507,848	468,606	-
1927-28.....	283,789	449	700,628	19,361	513,776	574,448	2
1928-29.....	237,838	545	682,742	12,772	641,585	1,087,012	32
1929-30.....	236,332	672	665,651	6,848	749,481	1,430,995	-
1930-31.....	39,393	6,020	102,808	1,848	593,447	1,144,962	150,958
1931-32.....	27,375	6,713	69,193	890	334,691	309,929	1,141,797
1932-33.....	9,226	5,124	24,817	700	178,893	161,935	364,295
1933-34.....	5,624	5,946	10,247	1,239	191,579	148,034	-
1934-35.....	31,167	3,490	10,813	1,406	223,125	454,657	29
1935-36.....	140,526	10,703	81,947	2,166	255,178	544,845	36
1936-37.....	273,430	15,289	420,111	2,885	368,831	-	222
1937-38.....	264,313	8,104	1,299,603	2,385	550,052	197,606	375

Fiscal Years	Eggs in the Shell	FISH			FRUITS		GRAIN
		Fresh or Frozen	Dried, Pickled, Smoked	Preserved or Canned	Apples, Green	Apples, Dried	Barley
		Dozen	Cwt.	Cwt.	Brl.	Lb.	Bush.
1920-21.....	191,258	1,161,557	410,115	77,591	48,107	125,756	304,878
1921-22.....	311,271	1,070,867	428,197	41,131	486,445	840,872	5,167
1922-23.....	290,489	1,121,372	445,137	48,604	71,744	29,200	949,408
1923-24.....	141,379	1,080,031	315,159	53,684	54,042	36,500	102,117
1924-25.....	119,435	1,197,084	380,785	57,095	42,959	-	9,881
1925-26.....	62,865	1,054,841	381,954	46,282	29,362	-	4,790
1926-27.....	47,827	1,186,500	375,254	68,514	32,827	43	5,629
1927-28.....	18,786	1,154,548	333,243	50,333	57,263	-	13,262
1928-29.....	5,043	1,284,091	375,424	57,277	48,089	-	67,816
1929-30.....	61,051	1,149,430	331,990	56,460	115,007	90,209	88,425
1930-31.....	1,489	997,311	298,308	38,915	52,039	-	632,119
1931-32.....	2,100	885,657	212,213	70,429	17,292	-	55,723
1932-33.....	9,314	779,527	206,461	42,831	17,074	-	-
1933-34.....	599	914,164	277,619	71,183	3,213	80	133
1934-35.....	60,374	1,083,390	253,703	33,301	4,493	44,500	50
1935-36.....	7,173	1,274,566	274,372	69,290	2,834	-	7,902,482
1936-37.....	1,641	1,350,365	304,862	46,518	8,323	-	1,806,344
1937-38.....	1,559	1,275,320	248,579	69,163	2,973	-	13,342,569

Fiscal Years	GRAIN—Con.						GRAIN PRODUCTS
	Beans	Buckwheat	Oats	Peas	Rye	Wheat	Bran, Shorts, Middlings
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	12,282	247,884	4,765,202	50,098	717,086	42,324,894	719,948
1921-22.....	4,390	138,922	3,217,419	175,175	105,631	16,592,797	854,829
1922-23.....	74,877	214,801	842,931	162,935	441,229	16,213,629	1,725,023
1923-24.....	29,930	392,811	1,001,365	143,416	916	21,228,507	2,304,520
1924-25.....	14,521	528,831	4,488,246	196,824	3,784	5,418,516	3,366,222
1925-26.....	56,445	164,310	583,733	193,490	17,805	9,196,903	3,065,053
1926-27.....	20,770	61,372	536,792	107,372	4,960	8,212,019	1,524,410
1927-28.....	118,735	83,013	876,284	129,854	1,522	7,503,681	1,829,215
1928-29.....	44,324	59,051	31,662	35,358	-	10,634,834	3,562,618
1929-30.....	218,277	155,595	33,988	25,538	42	6,804,099	1,834,712
1930-31.....	23,956	448,399	817,414	6,550	63	10,337,690	2,924,538
1931-32.....	10,283	23,692	46,729	46,300	348	4,815,985	1,725,442
1932-33.....	55	24,183	18,897	49,607	100	51,910	426,266
1933-34.....	2,424	129,633	120,905	27,520	2,545,771	431,449	1,829,932
1934-35.....	122	17,288	3,514,848	9,296	604,503	13,933,191	2,599,358
1935-36.....	1,384	26,633	787,085	1,105	1,576	21,583,831	2,613,665
1936-37.....	8,720	134,234	226,095	3,542	1,683,027	22,878,726	3,935,025
1937-38.....	1,160	22,930	23,721	1,051	302	917,165	774,393

**CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO  
THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1937-38, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES  
TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—Con.**

Fiscal Years	GRAIN PRODUCTS —Con.	HAY	LUMBER—PLANKS AND BOARDS				
	Wheat flour		Total Exports	Douglas Fir	Hemlock	Pine	Spruce
	Brls.	Ton	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.
1920-21.....	1,187,750	162,763	1,061,977	76,936	—	356,789	517,979
1921-22.....	570,567	19,435	933,862	71,405	25,648	263,693	514,371
1922-23.....	612,564	14,585	1,748,478	247,423	54,175	473,174	865,742
1923-24.....	221,641	291,027	1,836,756	285,364	68,158	431,648	882,644
1924-25.....	57,215	185,812	1,635,051	327,757	82,781	352,048	736,987
1925-26.....	13,417	314,295	1,834,007	382,881	69,740	409,000	807,599
1926-27.....	11,639	283,402	1,725,628	373,024	80,171	394,423	737,791
1927-28.....	7,111	95,826	1,565,653	366,134	81,886	332,929	659,207
1928-29.....	2,073	50,433	1,317,167	317,664	102,441	259,029	526,455
1929-30.....	1,962	35,719	1,419,327	402,912	129,998	267,846	479,717
1930-31.....	634	119,464	975,219	336,898	67,637	154,003	344,905
1931-32.....	1,204	32,814	597,712	194,374	12,245	97,575	242,447
1932-33.....	1,662	9,831	232,845	23,454	2,160	63,241	122,223
1933-34.....	3,114	4,280	323,090	22,655	2,337	114,766	151,491
1934-35.....	64,562	69,819	235,434	3,075	523	86,721	124,669
1935-36.....	179,826	23,677	404,293	91,589	20,231	80,575	160,497
1936-37.....	105,253	137,829	554,245	88,002	26,988	86,568	275,793
1937-38.....	38,021	81,604	504,936	130,750	24,322	60,685	212,638

Fiscal Years	MAPLE PRODUCTS		MEATS				
	Sugar	Syrup	Bacon and Hams	Beef, Fresh	Mutton and Lamb, Fresh	Pork, Fresh	Pork, Dry-salted
	Lb.	Gal.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	7,979,970	9,373	5,997	358,383	62,421	9,338	394
1921-22.....	2,052,774	2,739	1,404	216,478	69,988	7,146	600
1922-23.....	2,695,561	5,013	1,680	182,640	35,022	5,486	—
1923-24.....	2,763,697	4,829	3,529	137,571	15,547	8,111	—
1924-25.....	3,943,743	6,237	9,525	86,028	1,487	66,084	369
1925-26.....	4,525,645	7,287	12,362	120,388	21,247	66,445	98
1926-27.....	4,141,462	23,715	24,722	147,647	10,474	131,540	190
1927-28.....	6,508,519	13,572	42,866	495,063	15,622	83,053	33
1928-29.....	7,663,247	23,825	29,784	411,532	8,781	72,137	—
1929-30.....	12,477,894	7,808	20,046	258,285	3,064	30,938	6
1930-31.....	6,369,187	113,995	11,624	29,233	12	7,455	32
1931-32.....	2,940,840	10,919	13,814	3,402	69	10,640	32
1932-33.....	3,144,600	16,629	12,685	3,052	—	14,507	3
1933-34.....	2,251,563	19,622	7,335	1,691	—	3,667	2
1934-35.....	3,133,602	104,182	3,291	26,726	95	5,837	—
1935-36.....	3,965,248	205,620	6,889	42,834	326	57,177	577
1936-37.....	5,958,093	9,885	25,092	15,285	—	128,769	1,771
1937-38.....	4,141,221	4,046	18,563	31,129	236	129,843	1,275

Fiscal Years	MEATS—Con.		MILK PRODUCTS				
	Pork, Pickled	Meats, n.o.p.	Butter	Cheese	Cream	Milk, Fresh	Milk, Preserved
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Gal.	Gal.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	806	25,685	59,938	6,419	1,279,195	1,508,618	149,192
1921-22.....	331	11,806	30,329	29,698	1,671,678	1,391,299	48,947
1922-23.....	19	14,257	24,231	59,023	1,712,241	856,039	73,312
1923-24.....	—	12,528	63,949	33,479	2,753,866	2,191,395	108,614
1924-25.....	508	15,677	34,377	7,583	3,384,186	3,088,212	89,375
1925-26.....	—	20,204	17,774	1,958	4,120,181	4,598,199	99,890
1926-27.....	10,379	35,121	3,486	140,620	4,495,917	4,886,445	92,066
1927-28.....	10,069	43,000	2,661	125,335	4,016,961	3,624,794	55,735
1928-29.....	903	52,282	2,314	74,119	2,833,640	3,753,871	31,103
1929-30.....	1,089	30,953	207	67,867	2,293,270	3,099,754	18,636
1930-31.....	5,915	10,371	702	32,701	1,121,974	1,208,478	22,516
1931-32.....	5,969	3,144	6,736	15,747	65,814	362,764	5,902
1932-33.....	10,720	3,271	345	6,195	80,615	15,896	4,506
1933-34.....	1,799	1,304	44	11,816	21,353	1,178	5,126
1934-35.....	—	3,303	50	6,934	8	—	7,233
1935-36.....	1,884	3,938	661	31,208	1,407	3,349	15,350
1936-37.....	6,766	5,528	213	105,719	48,163	3,551	6,174
1937-38.....	2,918	6,029	108	34,611	99,463	5,101	4,842

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1937-38, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—*Concluded*

Fiscal Years	SEEDS					TALLOW	TIMBER, SQUARE
	Clover, Alsike	Clover, Alfalfa and Red	Clover, Other	Flaxseed	Grass Seed		
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.	Douglas Fir M ft.
1920-21.....	62,091	2,149	59,284	1,352,815	81,130	18,512	3,723
1921-22.....	121,357	7,626	100,127	3,617,101	83,479	15,653	3,171
1922-23.....	100,717	652	96,279	2,494,068	56,736	14,092	7,641
1923-24.....	181,262	14,803	134,715	2,483,505	61,165	10,597	17,530
1924-25.....	163,865	31,548	142,479	2,962,137	90,280	18,390	15,981
1925-26.....	198,185	64,197	158,258	5,378,435	31,316	13,601	12,671
1926-27.....	74,517	88,982	168,570	2,664,070	64,156	16,694	13,001
1927-28.....	124,455	17,175	81,972	2,170,096	76,391	30,262	9,118
1928-29.....	95,972	3,501	77,365	3,027,155	102,942	30,619	8,659
1929-30.....	98,587	369	10,099	769,894	47,553	7,057	15,498
1930-31.....	31,831	2,716	129	651,540	72,488	3,167	10,086
1931-32.....	42	5,313	5	1,041,602	28,332	19,831	5,166
1932-33.....	250	355	2	334,621	8,043	1,418	2,248
1933-34.....	-	339	8	565,724	21,288	2,598	138
1934-35.....	19	1,531	58	41	77,645	57,425	198
1935-36.....	180	732	40	160	86,399	100,002	2,270
1936-37.....	41,108	72,668	129,113	4,156	97,610	114,581	2,907
1937-38.....	6,101	75,380	131,853	13	87,401	8,321	426

Fiscal Years	TIMBER, SQUARE— <i>Con.</i>			VEGETABLES, FRESH			WOOL, RAW
	Hardwood	Pine	Other	Potatoes	Sugar Beets	Turnips	
	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	Bush.	Ton	Bush.	Lb.
1920-21.....	299	77	1,083	4,204,684	11,502	1,756,538	7,128,065
1921-22.....	165	-	1,256	1,822,004	10,481	1,648,803	1,011,270
1922-23.....	22	53	1,842	771,638	11,430	2,010,918	8,614,609
1923-24.....	180	201	46,029	563,975	10,762	2,742,785	5,261,899
1924-25.....	125	301	8,539	413,729	22,032	2,995,426	4,553,166
1925-26.....	176	1,032	1,087	3,714,485	45,097	2,427,707	6,468,804
1926-27.....	143	948	204	6,220,899	63,580	2,038,770	4,790,683
1927-28.....	34	867	534	5,193,680	53,225	2,617,847	8,254,566
1928-29.....	47	762	375	1,873,317	40,646	2,829,580	7,039,910
1929-30.....	36	1,692	583	5,393,657	42,772	2,068,696	5,088,598
1930-31.....	48	937	156	5,010,348	47,551	1,911,025	2,087,651
1931-32.....	162	356	69	2,949,377	6,115	1,954,615	1,190,005
1932-33.....	79	166	190	774,821	9,911	1,937,288	465,416
1933-34.....	13	286	165	1,901,128	14,368	1,920,249	7,914,861
1934-35.....	22	553	132	625,451	613	1,815,207	753,299
1935-36.....	1	491	206	568,386	1,009	2,375,906	4,676,866
1936-37.....	23	342	664	1,534,824	-	2,612,010	3,629,466
1937-38.....	15	402	653	761,819	-	2,456,891	1,147,727

The Canada-United States Trade Agreement, which became effective on January 1, 1936, opened to the Dominion wider markets in all main divisions in Canada's production. Concessions were secured in respect to 88 items. Of these, 63 represented reductions in previously existing duties, 4, a guarantee of existing rates against increase and 21, assurance of continued free entry.

In agricultural products concessions were obtained on cattle, cream, seed potatoes, clover and grass seeds, hay, turnips and maple sugar. Substantial reductions were secured on fresh or frozen halibut, salmon and certain fresh lake fish, pickled or salted salmon and smoked herring. On lumber and timber a cut of 50 per cent was provided in Customs duties and excise taxes. In the mineral field, feldspar, talc, lime and various ferro-alloys were given reductions. Among manufactured products concessions were obtained for acetic acid, pulpboard in rolls for wall-board, whiskey, patent leather and harness and saddlery leather. The existing free entry was assured during the operation of the Agreement for a score of items of which newsprint, wood pulp, pulpwood, shingles and lobsters are specially notable.

The following table shows Canada's exports to United States according to the various types of concession gained. The figures are for the calendar years 1936 and 1937, the first two full years operation of the Agreement, with comparative figures for 1935.



## DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Twelve months ended December 31, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

	Twelve months ended December 31—			Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1937 compared with—			
	1935	1936	1937	1935		1936	
	\$	\$	\$	%	%		
Items subject to a reduction in rate .....	35,723,003	59,281,878	64,582,861	(+)	80.8	(+)	8.9
Items bound at rate in force in 1935 .....	3,482,351	4,751,407	2,744,964	(—)	21.2	(—)	42.2
Items bound to free entry .....	129,813,279	152,775,607	189,350,813	(+)	45.9	(+)	23.9
Total Above Items .....	169,018,633	216,808,892	256,678,638	(+)	51.9	(+)	18.4
Items not affected by the Canada-United States trade agreement .....	189,551,133	189,855,675	203,034,908	(+)	7.1	(+)	6.9
Total Domestic Exports to United States .....	358,569,736	406,664,567	459,713,546	(+)	28.2	(+)	13.0

## TRADE OF CANADA VIA UNITED STATES

The three following tables show in summary the value of Canada's imports and exports via the United States, and principal commodities exported from Canada to overseas countries via the United States and via Canadian sea or river ports. Included with exports shown as being shipped via the United States are substantial amounts of grain, and possibly other commodities, exported from Canada (e.g., from Fort William and Port Arthur) via the United States, which are subsequently re-routed from United States for shipment via Canadian sea or river ports, chiefly Montreal, and to this extent the figures respecting exports via the United States are overstated.

## IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
United Kingdom via United States .....	\$ 94,220	73,048	97,126	128,721	99,601
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom .....	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.07
Other British Empire via United States .....	186,149	620,463	147,994	166,975	121,526
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire .....	0.53	1.39	0.25	0.24	0.14
Foreign Countries via United States .....	3,346,348	4,666,637	6,037,144	7,338,120	6,072,637
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries .....	6.06	7.45	9.21	9.17	7.73
Total Imports via United States .....	\$ 3,626,717	5,360,148	6,282,264	7,633,816	6,293,764
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries .....	1.85	2.45	2.58	2.74	2.02

## EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
United Kingdom via United States .....	\$ 30,674,215	43,284,102	53,238,852	63,283,013	24,948,771
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom .....	13.48	15.79	16.55	15.51	6.09
Other British Empire via United States .....	7,340,575	12,545,389	14,990,333	16,809,083	21,441,863
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire .....	14.56	18.64	19.27	19.19	19.85
Foreign Countries via United States .....	17,456,205	19,394,756	21,867,711	23,611,239	27,145,227
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries .....	16.32	20.70	24.45	18.08	20.94
Total Exports via United States .....	\$ 55,470,998	75,224,247	90,096,896	103,703,335	73,535,861
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries .....	14.41	17.28	18.43	16.56	11.36

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1937-38

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries, 1937-38	Exports (1937-38) via		Percentage via	
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports
					%	%
1	Wheat.....Bush.	83,711,758	13,770,672	74,941,086	15.5	84.5
	\$	115,091,257	16,010,574	99,080,683	13.9	86.1
2	Nickel.....Cwt.	1,468,366	174,174	1,294,192	11.9	88.1
	\$	42,861,491	6,772,156	36,089,335	15.8	84.2
3	Copper ingots, bars, etc.....Cwt.	3,028,324	14,800	3,013,524	0.5	99.5
	\$	38,206,530	177,892	38,028,638	0.5	99.5
4	Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	1,903,501	50,812	1,852,689	2.6	97.4
	\$	32,852,280	877,860	31,974,420	2.7	97.3
5	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,300,790	389	1,300,401	.....	100.0
	\$	29,484,407	26,005	29,458,402	0.1	99.9
6	Automobiles.....No.	68,378	32,807	35,571	48.5	51.5
	\$	25,154,764	11,069,886	14,084,878	44.0	56.0
7	Wheat flour.....Brl.	3,866,867	168,509	3,698,358	4.4	95.6
	\$	23,046,122	1,037,337	22,008,785	4.5	95.5
8	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	10,655,082	557,555	10,097,527	5.2	94.8
	\$	20,418,995	1,197,051	19,221,944	5.9	94.1
9	Aluminium bars.....Cwt.	902,877	22,907	879,970	2.5	97.5
	\$	17,874,242	528,188	17,346,054	3.0	97.0
10	Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	3,200,534	.....	3,200,534	.....	100.0
	\$	13,326,918	.....	13,326,918	.....	100.0
11	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	2,882,175	.....	2,882,175	.....	100.0
	\$	12,563,146	.....	12,563,146	.....	100.0
12	Cheese.....Cwt.	844,864	954	843,910	0.1	99.9
	\$	12,380,369	17,414	12,362,955	0.1	99.9
13	Machinery, except farm.....Cwt.	11,065,017	2,563,873	8,501,144	23.2	76.8
14	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	3,662,935	41,731	3,621,204	1.1	98.9
	\$	10,488,744	148,406	10,340,338	1.4	98.6
15	Raw furs.....Cwt.	9,570,036	578,211	8,991,825	6.0	94.0
16	Rubber tire casings.....No.	799,940	548,637	251,303	68.6	31.4
	\$	8,171,107	5,831,906	2,339,201	71.4	28.6
17	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	2,210,762	34,776	2,175,986	1.6	98.4
	\$	7,767,548	140,970	7,626,578	1.8	98.2
18	Copper rods, strips, etc.....Cwt.	531,869	585	531,283	0.1	99.9
	\$	7,465,612	13,849	7,441,763	0.2	99.8
19	Barley.....Bush.	10,512,246	335,498	10,176,748	3.2	96.8
	\$	7,121,761	203,035	6,918,726	2.9	97.1
20	Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	499,262	1,138	498,124	0.2	99.8
	\$	7,051,713	8,680	7,043,038	0.1	99.9
21	Farm implements and machinery.....Cwt.	6,962,484	4,177,055	2,785,429	60.0	40.0
22	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	119,462	7,814	111,648	6.5	93.5
	\$	6,281,982	335,836	5,946,146	5.4	94.6
23	Rubber footwear.....Pair	6,791,814	282,984	6,508,830	4.2	95.8
	\$	5,358,679	222,337	5,136,342	4.2	95.8
24	Tobacco, raw.....Lb.	16,147,666	3,443,125	12,704,541	21.3	78.7
	\$	5,191,570	1,059,440	4,132,130	20.4	79.6
25	Paper board.....Cwt.	1,521,579	11,641	1,509,938	0.7	99.3
	\$	4,839,908	43,358	4,796,550	0.9	99.1
26	Cereal foods.....Cwt.	4,270,852	610,079	3,660,773	14.3	85.7
27	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	354,546	40,366	314,180	11.3	88.7
	\$	3,296,429	691,724	2,604,705	21.0	79.0
28	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	619,887	20,258	599,629	3.2	96.8
	\$	3,155,017	99,724	3,055,293	3.2	96.8
29	Copper ore and blister.....Cwt.	342,196	.....	342,196	.....	100.0
	\$	2,972,882	.....	2,972,882	.....	100.0
30	Automobile parts.....Cwt.	2,959,218	1,266,306	1,692,912	42.8	57.2
31	Oats.....Bush.	4,704,112	8,344	4,695,768	0.2	99.8
	\$	2,558,117	5,128	2,552,989	0.2	99.8
32	Upper leather.....Cwt.	2,179,754	53,575	2,126,179	2.5	97.5
33	Potatoes.....Bush.	2,289,893	34,644	2,255,249	1.5	98.5
	\$	2,159,945	19,692	2,140,253	0.9	99.1
34	Rye.....Bush.	1,877,318	142,519	1,734,799	7.6	92.4
	\$	2,075,344	158,346	1,916,998	7.6	92.4
35	Patent leather.....Cwt.	1,827,713	104,041	1,723,672	5.7	94.3
36	Cattle.....No.	23,146	2	23,144	.....	100.0
	\$	1,824,212	1,000	1,823,212	0.1	99.9
37	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	405,665	207	405,458	0.1	99.9
	\$	1,673,381	2,125	1,671,256	0.1	99.9
38	Lobsters, canned.....Cwt.	30,486	29	30,457	0.1	99.9
	\$	1,598,501	1,620	1,597,181	0.1	99.9
39	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	2,943,618	17,525	2,926,093	0.6	99.4
	\$	1,301,485	7,822	1,293,663	0.6	99.4
40	Butter.....Cwt.	41,241	297	40,944	0.7	99.3
	\$	1,159,970	9,118	1,150,852	0.8	99.2
41	Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.	712,114	40,619	671,495	5.7	94.3
	\$	904,849	46,357	858,492	5.1	94.9

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1937-38

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries, 1937-38	Exports (1937-38) via		Percentage via	
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports
42	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	146,646	34,917	111,729	23.8	76.2
	\$	853,307	201,516	651,791	23.6	76.4
43	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	71,173	23,542	47,631	33.1	66.9
	\$	327,577	107,301	220,276	32.8	67.2
44	Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	24,623	5	24,618		100.0
	\$	108,240	27	108,213		100.0
45	Oilcake.....Cwt.	52,761		52,761		100.0
	\$	87,810		87,810		100.0
	Total Exports of above Commodities. \$	517,889,590	56,431,820	461,457,770	10.9	89.1
	Total Exports to Overseas Countries. \$	647,097,518	73,535,861	573,561,657	11.4	88.6
	Percentage represented by above Commodities. %	80.0	76.7	80.5		

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1937-38)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<b>Imports—</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885-86.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,758,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1890-91.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1895-96.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1900-01.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1905-06.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1910-11.....	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,407,647	323,256,956
1915-16.....	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	82,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1920-21.....	213,973,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
1925-26.....	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,820,128	718,508,604
1926-27.....	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,538	816,823,967
1927-28.....	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,124,733	140,499,630	249,560,557	859,395,900
1928-29.....	194,041,381	868,012,229	63,346,829	140,278,652	257,388,210	1,008,290,881
1929-30.....	189,179,738	847,442,037	63,494,804	148,156,943	252,674,602	995,598,980
1930-31.....	149,497,392	584,407,018	55,401,034	117,307,251	204,898,426	701,714,269
1931-32.....	106,371,779	351,686,775	41,440,214	79,005,136	147,811,993	430,691,911
1932-33.....	86,466,055	232,548,055	33,918,269	53,451,365	120,384,324	285,999,420
1933-34.....	105,100,764	238,187,681	35,303,122	55,207,058	140,403,886	293,394,739
1934-35.....	111,682,490	303,639,972	44,503,981	62,604,710	156,188,471	366,244,682
1935-36.....	117,874,822	319,479,594	59,846,488	65,518,159	177,721,310	384,097,763
1936-37.....	129,507,885	393,720,662	68,657,987	79,989,062	198,165,842	473,709,724
1937-38.....	144,999,639	487,307,784	88,194,545	78,567,900	233,194,234	565,875,684
<b>Exports (Canadian)—</b>						
1885-86.....	26,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1890-91.....	43,243,784	37,743,420	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,255
1895-96.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1900-01.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1905-06.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,092,734
1910-11.....	132,156,924	104,115,823	18,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1915-16.....	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1920-21.....	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,667,348	243,388,515	403,462,219	785,711,482
1925-26.....	508,237,560	480,199,723	90,330,435	241,800,429	598,567,995	722,000,152
1926-27.....	446,872,851	468,434,180	93,554,100	245,296,956	540,437,761	713,731,136
1927-28.....	410,691,392	483,700,034	88,284,515	251,228,053	498,975,907	734,928,087
1928-29.....	429,730,485	504,161,604	106,258,803	328,108,239	535,989,288	832,269,843
1929-30.....	281,745,965	515,049,763	97,825,173	225,637,401	379,571,138	740,687,164
1930-31.....	219,246,499	349,660,563	73,617,897	157,217,708	292,804,396	506,878,271
1931-32.....	174,043,725	257,770,160	46,016,686	122,201,241	222,064,411	379,971,941
1932-33.....	184,361,019	197,424,723	37,757,908	108,520,628	222,118,927	305,945,351
1933-34.....	288,582,666	220,072,810	50,423,723	106,874,872	339,006,389	326,947,883
1934-35.....	290,885,237	304,721,354	67,314,241	93,705,093	358,199,478	398,426,447
1935-36.....	321,556,798	360,302,426	77,754,681	89,416,512	399,311,479	449,718,938
1936-37.....	407,996,698	435,014,544	87,601,407	130,569,257	495,598,105	565,583,801
1937-38.....	409,411,682	423,131,091	108,027,338	129,658,498	517,439,020	552,789,589



TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Con.*

(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1937-38)

Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	%	%	%	%	%	%
1885-86.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1890-91.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1895-96.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1900-01.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1905-06.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1910-11.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1915-16.....	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1920-21.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	22.5	77.5
1925-26.....	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1926-27.....	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1927-28.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1928-29.....	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1929-30.....	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
1930-31.....	16.5	64.5	0.1	12.9	22.6	77.4
1931-32.....	18.4	60.8	7.2	13.6	25.6	74.4
1932-33.....	21.3	57.2	8.3	13.2	29.6	70.4
1933-34.....	24.2	54.9	8.2	12.7	32.4	67.6
1934-35.....	21.4	53.1	8.5	12.0	29.9	70.1
1935-36.....	21.0	56.8	10.6	11.6	31.6	68.4
1936-37.....	19.3	58.6	10.2	11.9	29.5	70.5
1937-38.....	18.2	61.0	11.0	9.8	29.2	70.8
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1890-91.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1895-96.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1900-01.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1905-06.....	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.8	41.3
1910-11.....	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1915-16.....	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1920-21.....	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1925-26.....	38.5	36.4	6.8	18.3	45.3	54.7
1926-27.....	35.6	37.3	7.5	19.6	43.1	56.9
1927-28.....	33.3	39.2	7.1	20.4	40.4	59.6
1928-29.....	31.4	36.8	7.8	24.0	39.2	60.8
1929-30.....	25.2	46.0	8.7	20.1	33.9	66.1
1930-31.....	27.4	43.7	9.2	19.7	36.6	63.4
1931-32.....	29.0	42.9	7.7	20.4	36.7	63.3
1932-33.....	34.9	37.4	7.2	20.5	42.7	57.9
1933-34.....	43.3	35.0	7.6	16.1	50.9	49.1
1934-35.....	38.4	42.5	8.9	12.4	47.3	52.7
1935-36.....	37.9	42.5	9.1	10.5	47.0	53.0
1936-37.....	38.4	41.0	8.3	12.3	46.7	53.3
1937-38.....	38.2	39.6	10.1	12.1	48.3	51.7

## PROPORTIONS OF TRADE IN RAW AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

The stage attained in the industrial development of a country is indicated by the character of the goods it imports and exports. In the early years of Canada's development imports were made up chiefly of manufactured products and exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century this has been almost reversed; a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting predominantly of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. In fact, the leading manufactures of Canada are for the processing of raw materials in the production of which Canada excels, and many of these processed domestic products are marketed abroad. Furthermore, as the population of the country grows, the range of elaborated goods formerly imported, which may be manufactured on a competitive basis of mass production within the country, expands, so that there are now many industries in Canada, serving the domestic and even foreign markets, using imported raw materials such as rubber, cotton and sugar. Since the opening of the present century, Canada has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States during the last quarter of the nineteenth century, although the trend in Canada has been more pronounced in increasing the proportion of partly and fully manufactured goods as compared with raw materials exported, rather than in increasing the proportion of raw materials compared with that of partly and fully manufactured goods imported. Since 1929, the rapid decline in commodity prices, which has affected raw materials more than manufactured goods, has tended to increase the percentages of both imports and exports of manufactures on a value basis.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1937-38 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1937

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
<b>CANADA</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	43-0	24-9	70-1	41-5	18-3	10-6	29-9	17-7	111-4	64-5	68-9	40-8
1904-05.....	64-2	25-5	79-5	41-6	23-7	9-5	34-8	18-2	164-1	65-0	76-6	40-2
Years ended March 31:												
1909-10.....	90-9	24-2	143-1	51-2	37-5	10-0	44-9	16-1	241-9	65-8	91-2	32-7
1913-14.....	135-2	21-8	272-6	63-2	57-6	9-3	43-7	10-1	426-3	68-9	115-3	26-7
1919-20.....	294-7	27-5	440-6	35-7	143-9	13-2	185-3	15-1	625-9	59-3	613-6	49-2
1920-21.....	310-3	24-9	524-1	44-2	151-4	11-7	193-6	16-6	778-5	63-4	471-4	39-2
1921-22.....	216-4	28-9	329-4	44-5	71-8	9-6	107-2	14-5	459-5	61-5	303-6	41-0
1922-23.....	228-0	28-4	416-3	44-7	77-8	9-7	150-9	16-2	496-7	61-9	364-2	39-1
1923-24.....	54-0	28-4	453-5	43-4	100-3	11-2	176-0	16-8	539-1	60-4	415-9	39-8
1924-25.....	220-9	27-7	477-5	44-7	85-7	10-8	161-4	15-1	490-3	61-5	430-2	40-2
1925-26.....	255-9	27-6	620-0	46-8	93-1	10-0	194-4	14-9	578-3	62-4	506-1	38-3
1926-27.....	263-9	25-6	578-4	46-1	104-7	10-1	185-3	14-8	662-3	64-3	490-4	39-1
1927-28.....	283-8	25-6	580-0	47-0	106-3	9-6	195-1	15-8	718-8	64-8	458-8	37-2
1928-29.....	290-5	23-0	661-4	48-3	101-2	8-0	199-6	14-6	874-0	69-0	507-2	37-1
1929-30.....	288-3	23-1	313-3	38-3	96-0	7-7	213-3	19-1	864-0	69-2	477-6	42-6
1930-31.....	216-5	25-1	226-2	37-7	68-7	7-6	134-3	16-8	621-4	68-5	352-1	44-0
1931-32.....	145-6	29-2	204-4	38-7	48-4	8-4	110-3	18-4	384-5	66-5	263-5	43-9
1932-33.....	118-7	30-1	211-5	31-8	32-5	8-0	121-0	22-9	255-2	62-8	202-7	38-4
1933-34.....	130-5	30-4	237-8	31-4	38-5	8-9	210-8	31-6	264-8	61-0	243-7	36-6
1934-35.....	158-6	29-4	263-8	31-1	60-7	10-8	233-3	30-8	315-8	60-4	285-5	37-8
1935-36.....	165-5	29-0	380-5	35-9	65-7	9-8	296-4	30-7	336-4	59-8	324-2	38-2
1936-37.....	195-1	27-8	284-7	26-6	73-4	9-2	355-2	33-2	411-0	61-2	384-2	36-2
1937-38.....	222-5								503-2	63-9	430-3	40-2
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	374-2	44-0	551-1	40-2	134-2	15-8	153-3	11-2	341-5	40-2	666-3	48-6
1904-05.....	535-3	47-9	590-3	39-6	177-8	15-9	209-9	14-1	404-4	36-2	691-5	46-3
1909-10.....	711-0	45-7	675-8	39-5	285-1	18-3	267-8	15-7	560-7	36-0	766-5	44-8
1913-14.....	880-8	46-5	930-2	39-9	319-3	16-9	374-2	16-1	693-8	36-6	1,025-2	44-0
1919-20.....	2,763-5	52-8	2,595-2	32-6	801-2	15-3	991-5	12-5	1,673-6	31-9	4,362-6	54-9
1920-21.....	1,501-5	41-1	2,267-9	35-5	543-0	14-8	660-2	10-3	1,609-9	44-1	3,457-8	54-2
1921-22.....	1,211-1	46-4	1,446-0	39-1	407-2	15-6	412-1	11-1	1,989-8	38-0	1,841-8	49-8
1922-23.....	1,828-3	48-3	1,412-0	36-3	711-4	18-8	487-0	12-5	1,241-6	32-9	1,987-6	51-2
1923-24.....	1,585-8	44-6	1,505-8	35-7	658-2	18-5	595-7	14-1	1,310-0	36-9	2,122-5	50-2
1924-25.....	1,904-2	49-8	1,884-2	39-4	701-1	18-4	646-3	13-5	1,218-8	31-8	2,247-6	47-1
1925-26.....	2,435-4	54-5	1,550-4	33-4	794-7	17-8	635-3	13-6	1,236-6	27-7	2,467-8	53-0
1926-27.....	2,172-5	51-1	1,701-9	35-0	759-3	17-8	693-8	14-1	1,321-1	31-1	2,471-9	50-9
1927-28.....	2,087-1	50-3	1,541-0	32-3	746-1	18-0	713-6	14-9	1,312-3	31-7	2,517-7	52-8
1928-29.....	2,035-2	47-9	1,563-8	29-6	849-6	19-8	730-0	13-8	1,387-0	32-3	2,990-2	56-6
1929-30.....	1,788-7	46-5	1,249-1	27-0	786-6	20-4	636-7	13-8	1,274-3	33-1	2,732-7	59-2
1930-31.....	1,114-5	45-8	883-5	29-1	453-5	18-7	404-5	13-3	864-3	35-5	1,744-4	57-5
1931-32.....	766-2	44-3	661-1	34-6	295-6	17-6	243-5	12-8	669-5	38-7	1,004-5	52-6
1932-33.....	515-1	44-1	538-7	38-1	195-9	16-8	186-9	13-2	457-1	39-1	687-8	48-7
Years ended Dec. 31—												
1933.....	630-0	43-5	638-9	38-8	292-0	20-1	237-0	14-4	527-6	36-4	771-2	46-8
1934.....	714-9	43-7	711-8	33-9	307-3	18-8	341-8	16-3	613-8	37-5	1,446-5	49-8
1935.....	904-9	44-4	741-7	33-1	409-5	20-1	349-4	15-6	724-3	35-5	1,150-8	51-3
1936.....	1,051-7	44-6	726-3	30-1	490-2	20-2	394-8	16-3	852-1	35-2	1,297-9	53-6
1937.....	1,386-9	46-0	822-6	25-0	634-2	21-1	677-3	20-5	991-4	32-9	1,794-1	54-5

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated, such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, and raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1937, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1937-38 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1937

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 and 1905, and March 31, 1910 to 1938)				United States Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 to 1933 and calendar years, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)					
	Grains, fresh fruits and veg- etables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and veg- etables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1899-1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1904-05.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1909-10.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1913-14.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1919-20.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1920-21.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1921-22.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1922-23.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1923-24.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1924-25.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1925-26.....	453.3	34.3	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1926-27.....	422.6	33.7	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1927-28.....	414.4	33.6	165.6	13.4	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1928-29.....	495.5	36.2	165.9	12.1	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2
1929-30.....	255.9	22.8	173.5	15.5	370.2	8.0	671.2	14.5	207.7	4.5
1930-31.....	199.6	25.0	113.7	14.2	304.3	10.0	424.6	14.0	154.6	5.1
1931-32.....	147.5	24.6	78.7	13.1	203.7	10.7	339.3	17.8	118.1	6.2
1932-33.....	157.4	29.8	47.0	8.9	123.3	8.7	324.3	22.9	91.1	6.5
1933-34.....	143.0	21.5	68.5	10.3	125.3	7.6	398.2	24.2	115.4	7.0
1934-35.....	159.9	21.1	77.9	10.3	179.9	8.6	372.8	17.7	159.1	7.6
1935-36.....	171.9	20.2	91.9	10.8	190.7	8.5	390.9	17.4	160.1	7.2
1936-37.....	259.8	24.5	120.5	11.3	193.7	8.0	361.0	15.0	171.6	7.1
1937-38.....	150.7	14.1	134.0	12.5	241.0	7.3	368.7	11.2	213.9	6.5

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", fiscal year 1937-38, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1937-38)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>EUROPE</b>												
Austria.....	1	0.2	3	0.7	441	99.1	11	28.2	4	10.3	24	61.5
Belgium.....	419	5.6	1,059	14.2	5,984	80.2	12,133	83.3	1,714	11.8	716	4.9
Czechoslovakia.....	169	5.5	23	0.7	2,896	93.8	132	10.4	1,103	86.7	37	2.9
Denmark.....	36	21.7	29	17.5	101	60.8	519	57.9	173	19.3	205	22.8
Estonia.....	1	3.6	21	75.0	6	21.4					2	100.0
Finland.....	14	14.1			85	85.9	257	44.4	25	4.3	297	51.3
France.....	482	7.4	429	6.6	5,578	86.0	2,646	34.8	3,983	52.3	980	12.9
Germany.....	1,815	15.9	333	2.9	9,249	81.2	5,777	47.1	5,511	45.0	967	7.9
Greece.....	6	10.7	17	30.4	33	58.9	507	91.8	1	0.2	44	8.0
Hungary.....	60	37.0	15	9.3	87	53.7			6	75.0	2	25.0
Ireland (Eire)....	28	56.0			22	44.0	4,035	78.3	226	4.4	892	17.3
Italy.....	763	22.7	282	8.4	2,310	68.9	602	26.5	1,560	68.7	110	4.8
Malta.....					1	100.0	81	18.7	2	0.5	349	80.8
Netherlands.....	712	20.1	676	19.0	2,159	60.9	9,303	70.1	2,366	17.8	1,600	12.1
Norway.....	66	9.2	18	2.5	633	88.3	5,062	75.9	551	8.2	1,059	15.9
Poland-Danzig....	97	39.7	18	7.4	129	52.9	60	8.1	651	88.1	28	3.8
Portugal.....	74	20.4			288	79.6	5	2.0	28	11.2	216	86.8
Roumania.....	22	25.3			65	74.7			2	3.4	56	96.6
Russia (U.S.S.R.)....	352	57.4	20	3.3	241	39.3			456	88.2	61	11.8
Spain.....	60	6.9	186	21.6	616	71.5			18	81.8	4	19.2
Sweden.....	38	1.5	124	5.0	2,314	93.5	169	5.4	1,522	48.2	1,465	46.4
Switzerland.....	1		69	1.8	3,732	98.2	32	5.4	47	8.0	511	86.6
United Kingdom.....	11,571	8.0	15,530	10.7	117,898	81.3	137,593	33.6	133,753	32.7	138,066	33.7
Other Europe.....	60	25.2			178	74.8	2	0.8	19	7.2	242	92.0
Total Europe....	16,847	8.8	18,852	9.9	155,046	81.3	178,926	37.2	153,721	32.0	147,933	30.8
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>												
Alaska.....	46	59.0	2	2.5	30	38.5	114	70.4	11	6.8	37	22.8
Bermuda.....	44	60.3	1	1.3	28	38.4	502	32.5	45	2.9	998	64.6
Br. Honduras....	39	90.7	1	2.3	3	7.0	9	3.1	1	0.4	277	96.5
Br. W. Indies—												
Barbados.....			1,548	49.3	1,593	50.7	85	7.0	255	21.1	871	71.9
Jamaica.....	2,817	49.7	2,740	48.3	111	2.0	103	2.4	142	3.2	4,142	94.4
Trinidad.....												
Tobago.....	285	19.0	809	54.0	403	27.0	194	5.1	213	5.6	3,399	89.3
Other B.W.I....	588	38.6	714	46.9	222	14.5	145	7.5	118	6.1	1,668	86.4
Costa Rica.....	64	100.0					2	2.0	2	2.0	94	96.0
Cuba.....	334	40.9	415	50.9	67	8.2	485	28.1	212	12.2	1,031	59.7
Dutch W. Indies							13	6.5	6	3.0	180	90.5
French												
W. Indies.....					2	100.0	2	1.0	16	8.2	177	90.8
Guatemala.....	61	98.4			1	1.6	4	3.3			88	96.7
Haiti.....	33	100.0					2	1.5			133	98.5
Honduras.....	71	100.0					8	5.1	4	2.6	144	92.3
Mexico.....	603	95.0			32	5.0	131	3.8	314	9.0	3,039	87.2
Newfoundland....	1,986	76.5	40	1.5	570	22.0	1,819	19.4	110	1.2	7,460	79.4
Nicaragua.....			1	100.0			23	25.8	8	9.0	58	65.2
Panama.....	2	50.0			2	50.0	8	2.4	44	13.4	277	84.2
Puerto Rico.....	4	66.6	1	16.7	1	16.7	9	2.2			406	97.8
St. Pierre-Miq....	3	11.5	2	7.7	21	80.8	78	26.2	9	3.0	211	70.8
Salvador.....							16	14.6	5	12.2	30	73.2
San Domingo.....							1	0.3			297	99.7
United States....	144,065	29.6	25,391	5.2	317,852	65.2	90,624	21.4	170,092	40.2	162,415	38.4
Other North America.....	556	100.0									34	100.0
Total North America.....	151,601	30.0	31,665	6.3	320,938	63.7	94,367	20.8	171,607	37.8	187,466	41.4

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>												
Argentina.....	4,455	85.6	4	0.1	746	14.3	1,411	19.0	39	0.5	5,970	80.5
Bolivia.....					37	100.0			1	0.8	122	99.2
Brazil.....	717	83.7			140	16.3		0.5	69.4	14.3	4,114	85.2
Br. Guiana.....	938	16.9	4,477	80.6	142	2.5	119	8.1	68	4.6	1,280	87.3
Chile.....	9	13.2	59	86.8			14	1.5	96	10.5	810	88.0
Colombia.....	4,616	100.0			1		178	12.5	16	1.1	1,236	86.4
Dutch Guiana.....									3	6.5	43	93.5
Ecuador.....	31	88.6	1	2.8	3		2	3.1	23	34.8	41	62.1
Paraguay.....					65	100.0					10	100.0
Peru.....	3,441	75.8	6	0.1	1,094	24.1	9	0.7	347	28.4	863	70.9
Uruguay.....	44	25.0			132	75.0	12	2.8	2	0.4	418	96.8
Venezuela.....	2,604	100.0					15	1.1	1	0.1	1,371	98.8
Other South America.....					2	100.0					11	100.0
Total South America.....	16,855	70.9	4,547	19.1	2,362	10.0	1,782	9.2	1,290	6.7	16,294	84.1
<b>ASIA</b>												
Br. India.....	985	10.5	255	2.7	8,165	86.8	25	0.6	853	19.6	3,471	79.8
Br. Str. Sett.....	10,767	69.1	4,151	26.6	668	4.3	41	1.4	11	0.4	2,890	98.2
Ceylon.....	1,826	29.7	1,976	32.1	2,347	38.2	3	1.3	1	0.4	233	98.3
China.....	1,022	30.6	942	28.2	1,377	41.2	411	12.2	1,573	46.9	1,371	40.9
Dutch E. Indies.....	377	53.7	176	25.1	149	21.2	9	1.3	26	3.7	673	95.0
Hong Kong.....	381	49.4	1	0.1	390	50.5	94	4.6	222	11.0	1,709	84.4
Iraq.....					291	100.0			2	5.6	34	94.4
Japan.....	702	12.2	314	5.4	4,766	82.4	4,867	18.3	19,154	71.9	2,618	9.8
Palestine.....	99	86.1			16	13.9	3	1.2	7	2.8	240	96.0
Persia.....					148	100.0			3	2.0	150	98.0
Philippines.....	454	68.6	196	29.6	12	1.8	6	0.3	16	0.9	1,840	98.8
Siam.....	46	85.2	6	11.1	2	3.7	1	3.7	5	18.5	21	77.8
Syria.....	7	58.3			5	41.7	3	3.7	9	11.3	68	85.0
Turkey.....	117	35.7	2	0.6	209	63.7	7	1.6			430	98.4
Other Asia.....	165	75.4	9	4.1	45	20.5			11	6.1	169	93.9
Total Asia.....	16,948	38.9	8,028	18.4	18,590	42.7	5,470	12.6	21,893	50.6	15,917	36.8
<b>OCEANIA</b>												
Australia.....	2,411	19.8	4,929	40.5	4,831	39.7	2,183	6.7	4,061	12.5	26,179	80.8
Fiji.....	24	0.9	2,550	98.9	4	0.2	3	0.6	210	40.5	305	58.9
Hawaii.....	18	10.2	16	9.1	142	80.7	49	5.1	22	2.3	893	92.6
New Zealand.....	5,237	70.8	1,300	17.6	861	11.6	354	2.2	344	2.2	15,332	95.6
Other Oceania.....	3	15.8			16	84.2			108	73.0	40	27.0
Total Oceania.....	7,693	34.4	8,795	39.4	5,854	26.2	2,589	5.2	4,745	9.5	42,749	85.3
<b>AFRICA</b>												
Br. E. Africa.....	2,479	75.4	759	23.1	49	1.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	920	99.8
Br. S. Africa.....	7,823	93.2	276	3.3	295	3.5	155	1.0	965	6.0	15,049	93.0
Br. W. Africa.....	1,142	72.3	438	27.7			145	17.6	14	1.7	663	80.7
Canary Islands.....					7	100.0					6	100.0
Egypt.....	520	96.5	9	1.7	10	1.8	16	4.4	6	1.6	344	94.0
French Africa.....	22	39.3	10	17.9	24	42.8					149	100.0
Morocco.....	12	70.6			5	29.4	1,182	87.0			177	13.0
Portuguese Africa.....	12	100.0					92	4.6	567	28.6	1,323	66.8
Southern Rhodesia.....	493	99.8			1	0.2	2	0.2	46	3.8	1,170	96.0
Other Africa.....	27	42.8	35	55.6	1	1.6			312	64.1	175	35.9
Total Africa.....	12,530	86.7	1,527	10.6	392	2.7	1,593	6.8	1,911	8.1	19,976	85.1
Grand Total.....	222,474	27.8	73,414	9.2	503,182	63.0	284,727	26.6	355,167	33.2	430,335	40.2

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analyzed into three categories of raw materials, semi-manufactured products and fully manufactured goods, are distributed amongst (a) the United Kingdom; (b) Other Empire Countries; (c) the United States; and (d) other foreign Countries, for the fiscal years ended March 31, 1931-32 to 1937-38.

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1931-32 TO 1937-38, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<i>Imports</i>		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
British Empire.....	1931-32	16,735	11.3	24,266	16.4	106,811	72.3
	1932-33	19,622	16.3	18,969	15.7	81,793	68.0
	1933-34	22,245	15.8	19,829	14.1	98,330	70.1
	1934-35	25,758	16.5	22,568	14.4	107,860	69.1
	1935-36	33,072	18.6	35,332	19.9	109,317	61.5
	1936-37	38,750	19.6	37,861	19.1	121,553	61.3
	1937-38	51,980	22.3	42,523	18.2	138,691	59.5
United Kingdom.....	1931-32	8,352	7.9	4,188	3.9	93,832	88.2
	1932-33	11,406	13.2	4,412	5.0	70,647	81.8
	1933-34	12,970	12.3	7,119	6.8	85,012	80.9
	1934-35	12,386	11.1	7,176	6.4	92,121	82.5
	1935-36	12,425	10.5	13,326	11.3	92,124	78.2
	1936-37	12,571	9.7	14,880	11.5	102,057	78.8
	1937-38	11,571	8.0	15,530	10.7	117,898	81.3
Other British Empire.....	1931-32	8,383	20.2	20,078	48.5	12,979	31.3
	1932-33	8,216	24.2	14,557	42.9	11,146	32.9
	1933-34	9,275	26.3	12,710	36.0	13,318	37.7
	1934-35	13,372	30.0	15,392	34.6	15,739	35.4
	1935-36	20,647	34.5	22,008	36.8	17,193	28.7
	1936-37	26,179	38.1	22,983	33.5	19,496	28.4
	1937-38	40,409	45.8	26,993	30.6	20,793	23.6
Foreign Countries.....	1931-32	128,868	29.9	24,126	5.6	277,698	64.5
	1932-33	99,168	34.7	13,531	4.7	173,360	60.6
	1933-34	108,273	36.9	18,707	6.4	166,414	56.7
	1934-35	132,815	36.3	25,469	6.9	207,961	56.8
	1935-36	132,491	34.4	25,366	6.6	227,141	59.0
	1936-37	156,383	33.0	27,846	5.9	289,481	61.1
	1937-38	170,485	30.1	30,891	5.5	364,500	64.4
United States.....	1931-32	108,279	30.8	19,919	5.7	223,489	63.5
	1932-33	83,575	35.9	11,332	4.9	137,641	59.2
	1933-34	90,360	37.9	14,412	6.1	133,415	56.0
	1934-35	112,600	37.1	18,874	6.2	172,166	56.7
	1935-36	109,674	34.3	20,469	6.4	189,337	59.3
	1936-37	124,347	31.6	22,166	5.6	247,208	62.8
	1937-38	144,065	29.6	25,391	5.2	317,852	65.2
Other Foreign Countries.....	1931-32	20,589	26.1	4,207	5.3	54,269	68.6
	1932-33	15,533	29.1	2,199	4.1	35,720	66.8
	1933-34	17,913	32.4	4,295	7.8	32,999	59.8
	1934-35	20,215	32.3	6,595	10.5	35,795	57.2
	1935-36	22,817	34.8	4,897	7.5	37,804	57.7
	1936-37	32,036	40.1	5,680	7.1	42,273	52.8
	1937-38	26,420	33.6	5,500	7.0	46,648	59.4
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>							
British Empire.....	1931-32	103,790	47.1	21,680	8.9	94,590	42.9
	1932-33	112,873	50.8	23,254	10.5	85,992	38.7
	1933-34	119,469	35.2	107,798	31.8	111,739	33.0
	1934-35	140,107	39.1	78,211	21.8	139,881	39.1
	1935-36	158,876	39.8	79,295	19.9	161,141	40.3
	1936-37	201,206	40.6	104,899	21.2	189,493	38.2
	1937-38	147,693	28.5	142,006	27.5	227,741	44.0
United Kingdom.....	1931-32	97,166	55.8	16,696	9.6	60,182	34.6
	1932-33	109,072	59.2	19,489	10.5	55,800	30.3
	1933-34	114,750	38.1	103,277	38.4	70,555	23.5
	1934-35	131,997	45.4	73,202	25.2	85,686	29.4
	1935-36	151,826	47.2	75,349	23.4	94,382	29.4
	1936-37	193,118	47.3	99,536	24.4	115,343	28.3
	1937-38	137,593	33.6	133,753	32.7	138,066	33.7
Other British Empire.....	1931-32	6,624	14.4	4,984	10.8	34,408	74.8
	1932-33	3,801	10.1	3,765	10.0	30,192	79.9
	1933-34	4,719	9.3	4,521	8.9	41,184	81.8
	1934-35	8,110	12.0	5,009	7.4	54,195	80.6
	1935-36	7,050	9.1	3,946	5.1	66,759	85.8
	1936-37	8,088	10.1	5,363	6.1	74,150	84.7
	1937-38	10,100	9.4	8,253	7.6	89,675	83.7



CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1931-32 TO 1937-38, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
<i>Exports (Domestic)—Con.</i>							
Foreign Countries.....	1931-32	122,388	32.2	88,667	23.3	168,916	44.5
	1932-33	91,503	29.9	97,704	31.9	116,738	38.2
	1933-34	92,000	28.1	102,957	31.5	131,991	40.4
	1934-35	97,679	24.5	155,143	38.9	145,604	36.6
	1935-36	104,952	23.3	181,668	40.4	163,099	36.3
	1936-37	179,321	31.7	191,522	33.9	194,741	34.4
	1937-38	137,034	24.8	213,162	38.6	202,593	36.6
United States.....	1931-32	58,812	22.8	71,094	27.6	127,864	49.6
	1932-33	28,458	14.4	84,052	42.6	84,914	43.0
	1933-34	40,836	18.5	78,285	35.6	100,952	45.9
	1934-35	59,849	19.6	133,099	43.7	111,773	36.7
	1935-36	75,933	21.1	155,985	43.3	128,384	35.6
	1936-37	116,764	26.9	160,176	36.8	158,075	36.3
	1937-38	90,624	21.4	170,092	40.2	162,415	38.4
Other Foreign Countries.....	1931-32	63,576	52.0	17,573	14.4	41,052	33.6
	1932-33	63,045	58.1	13,652	12.6	31,824	29.3
	1933-34	51,164	47.9	24,672	23.1	31,039	29.0
	1934-35	37,830	40.4	22,044	23.5	33,831	36.1
	1935-36	29,019	32.5	25,683	28.7	34,715	38.8
	1936-37	62,557	47.9	31,346	24.0	36,666	28.1
	1937-38	46,410	35.8	43,070	33.2	40,178	31.0

### EXPORTS OF GOLD IN CANADIAN STATISTICS

In Canadian trade statistics gold exported as merchandise is included as such as a part of the total commodity exports. Gold exported is considered merchandise when the export does not reduce domestic monetary reserves. The present procedure was determined by the Bureau of Statistics in conference with the Bank of Canada and the Department of National Revenue and dates from April 1, 1936. Statistics for earlier years have been revised back to 1926. In former times there was a movement of gold from Canada in the form of "Gold bearing quartz, dust, nuggets and gold bullion obtained direct from mining operations". When the Royal Mint in Ottawa began to refine gold, exports formerly shipped as "Gold bearing quartz, dust, etc." began to be exported in the form of bullion and was recorded under Coin and Bullion as distinct from Merchandise. In order to maintain comparability with the statistics of previous years, and also since Canada is a large gold-producing country and exports of gold are as much a part of national production as any other item, it was considered expedient to make the change indicated.

Since February, 1936, the Bank of Canada has been holding gold under earmark for clients abroad. This fact directly influences exports. Holdings of gold under earmark from February, 1936 to March, 1938, are shown below:—

### CHANGES IN HOLDINGS OF EARMARKED GOLD BY THE BANK OF CANADA

FEBRUARY, 1936 TO APRIL, 1938

Net increase (+) or decrease (—)

Months	1936	1937	1938
	Fine oz.	Fine oz.	Fine oz.
January.....		+ 130,660	
February.....	+ 172,227		
March.....	+ 89,813	+ 72,679	+ 265,269
April.....			+ 131,616
May.....	+ 147,622		
June.....	+ 292,781		
July.....	+ 237,938	+ 95,561	
August.....			
September.....	+ 148,796		
October.....	+ 69,381	+ 53,457	
November.....		+ 151,278	
December.....	+ 193,939	+ 76,212	

## TRADE OF CANADA COMPARED WITH WORLD TRADE

The moderately upward progress of world trade which was noted in 1936 continued in 1937, although a definite slowing up was apparent in the last half of the year. According to calculations of the League of Nations, the value of world trade, taking 1929 as 100, reached 46.2 in 1937 compared with 37.4 in 1936. On a volume basis the index for the full year 1937 stood at 97.5 compared with 85.9 in 1936. The falling off in the latter part of 1937 is indicated by the fact that the index volume for the second quarter attained the 1929 level, or 100. Preliminary statistics indicate that the bulk of the growth of world trade is accounted for by raw materials largely of mineral origin. The general picture of world trade is one in which the dominant characteristics remain hazy and indistinct. European trade policies, in particular, continue to be subordinated to political and non-commercial factors. Although several advances were made in the actual removal or reduction of restrictions on world commerce, in general, trade barriers remain high.

The factor of monetary instability has greatly diminished in importance although uncertainty regarding the price of gold and the difficulty in stabilizing the French franc were disturbing elements. Ocean freight rates rose appreciably during the year and undoubtedly exercised considerable influence on the composition and amount of world trade.

## NET IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF TWENTY-SEVEN COUNTRIES, WITH PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR DECREASE, 1937 COMPARED WITH 1936

Countries	Net Imports		Domestic Exports		Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1937 compared with 1936	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	Imports	Exports
	(In Millions of Canadian Dollars)				%	%
Argentina (a).....	370	513	549	762	+ 38.6	+ 38.8
Australia (a).....	428	496	507	584	+ 15.9	+ 15.2
Austria.....	235	273	179	228	+ 16.2	+ 27.4
Belgium.....	721	920	661	857	+ 27.6	+ 29.7
Brazil.....	247	331	320	348	+ 34.0	+ 8.8
British India.....	450	584	678	754	+ 29.8	+ 11.2
Canada.....	622	794	1,015	1,110	+ 27.7	+ 9.4
China.....	280	279	210	246	- 0.4	+ 17.1
Czechoslovakia.....	817	853	321	418	+ 20.8	+ 30.2
Denmark (a).....	320	360	295	340	+ 12.5	+ 15.3
Finland.....	138	200	157	202	+ 44.9	+ 28.7
France.....	1,555	1,710	948	967	+ 10.0	+ 2.0
Germany.....	1,701	2,198	1,923	2,376	+ 29.2	+ 23.6
Greece (a).....	110	138	69	87	+ 25.5	+ 26.1
Hungary.....	129	141	149	174	+ 9.3	+ 16.8
Ireland (Eire) (a).....	196	215	109	110	+ 9.7	+ 0.9
Italy.....	427	710	278	413	+ 66.3	+ 48.6
Japan.....	788	1,076	767	901	+ 36.5	+ 17.5
Netherlands.....	656	854	482	632	+ 30.2	+ 31.1
New Zealand.....	175	233	226	276	+ 33.1	+ 22.1
Norway.....	232	319	171	204	+ 37.5	+ 19.3
Poland and Danzig.....	190	237	194	226	+ 24.7	+ 16.5
Sweden.....	419	538	388	508	+ 28.4	+ 30.9
Switzerland.....	383	415	267	295	+ 8.4	+ 10.5
Union of South Africa (a).....	418	497	554	605	+ 18.9	+ 9.2
United Kingdom.....	3,915	4,735	2,192	2,579	+ 20.9	+ 17.7
United States.....	2,388	2,962	2,420	3,294	+ 24.0	+ 36.1
Total.....	17,810	22,111	16,029	19,496	+ 24.1	+ 21.6

(a) Computed from League of Nations "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics".

The statistics in the table above indicate the generality of the upward movement of trade in 1937 as compared with 1936. All twenty-seven countries recorded increases in exports and China alone failed to show an increase in imports. Exports from Canada increased 9.4 per cent and imports 27.7 per cent, compared with increases of 21.8 per cent and 24.1 per cent respectively for the total of the twenty-seven countries in the table.

## TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1927 to 1937)

—	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
NET IMPORTS											
	Millions of Dollars										
Argentina.....	827	875	832	713	499	245	309	289	387	370	513
Australia.....	772	664	692	449	191	206	241	331	376	428	496
Belgium.....	808	880	993	864	690	514	571	632	633	721	920
Brazil.....	389	444	421	257	141	124	191	212	323	247	331
British India.....	897	911	945	696	484	402	399	472	499	450	584
Canada.....	1,067	1,198	1,273	989	616	445	395	506	537	623	794
Denmark.....	416	434	456	438	361	233	252	292	283	320	360
France.....	2,072	2,095	2,296	2,057	1,725	1,328	1,536	1,501	1,391	1,555	1,710
Germany.....	3,366	3,354	3,197	2,474	1,661	1,258	1,379	1,736	1,683	1,701	2,199
Italy.....	1,049	1,157	1,121	908	631	481	535	650	645	438	728
Japan.....	995	992	1,009	746	616	447	527	663	711	788	1,076
Netherlands.....	1,022	1,080	1,114	974	795	595	672	692	637	656	854
New Zealand.....	213	215	233	204	113	89	93	123	144	175	233
Norway.....	254	267	284	283	221	119	151	183	202	232	319
Spain.....	440	499	512	288	117	89	96	116	121	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	422	459	478	443	377	241	261	336	375	419	538
Switzerland.....	494	529	540	517	456	388	425	460	419	383	415
Union of South Africa.....	343	379	420	314	248	180	226	331	374	418	497
United Kingdom.....	5,335	5,239	5,411	4,661	3,740	2,595	2,856	3,395	3,452	3,915	4,735
United States.....	4,078	3,992	4,316	2,999	2,133	1,462	1,568	1,619	2,009	2,388	2,962
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	974	987	920	593	618	376	387	375	516	549	762
Australia.....	671	646	584	434	418	299	404	391	446	508	584
Belgium.....	739	840	902	733	673	468	540	624	581	661	858
Brazil.....	433	477	460	318	255	208	248	295	343	320	348
British India.....	1,162	1,210	1,182	918	588	410	502	558	584	637	754
Canada.....	1,221	1,356	1,187	886	617	546	597	759	826	1,015	1,110
Denmark.....	386	413	433	407	326	232	240	262	267	295	340
France.....	2,165	2,013	1,973	1,683	1,243	876	998	1,161	1,027	948	967
Germany.....	2,432	2,721	3,209	2,696	2,272	1,548	1,599	1,625	1,722	1,923	2,376
Italy.....	804	762	783	635	545	396	432	443	434	403	548
Japan.....	908	888	978	710	570	441	511	631	710	787	902
Netherlands.....	762	800	805	693	551	387	403	475	460	482	632
New Zealand.....	229	263	266	215	158	122	150	188	185	226	277
Norway.....	176	179	200	181	119	115	127	143	148	171	205
Spain.....	322	363	312	270	95	68	77	82	80	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	432	420	488	416	295	199	256	335	329	388	508
Switzerland.....	390	411	409	343	273	177	228	270	269	267	295
Union of South Africa.....	362	375	416	331	283	368	427	397	492	554	605
United Kingdom.....	3,451	3,521	3,551	2,777	1,824	1,453	1,678	1,976	2,098	2,192	2,579
United States.....	4,758	5,030	5,158	3,782	2,481	1,791	1,802	2,078	2,254	2,420	3,294
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	1,801	1,862	1,752	1,306	1,117	621	696	664	903	919	1,275
Australia.....	1,443	1,310	1,276	883	609	505	645	722	822	936	1,080
Belgium.....	1,547	1,720	1,895	1,597	1,363	982	1,111	1,256	1,214	1,382	1,778
Brazil.....	822	921	881	575	396	332	439	507	666	567	679
British India.....	2,059	2,121	2,127	1,614	1,072	812	901	1,030	1,083	1,127	1,338
Canada.....	2,288	2,554	2,460	1,875	1,233	991	992	1,265	1,363	1,638	1,904
Denmark.....	802	847	889	845	687	465	492	554	550	615	700
France.....	4,237	4,108	4,269	3,740	2,968	2,204	2,534	2,662	2,418	2,503	2,677
Germany.....	5,798	6,075	6,406	5,170	3,933	2,806	2,978	3,361	3,405	3,624	4,575
Italy.....	1,853	1,919	1,904	1,543	1,176	877	967	1,093	1,079	841	1,276
Japan.....	1,903	1,880	1,987	1,456	1,186	888	1,038	1,294	1,421	1,555	1,978
Netherlands.....	1,784	1,880	1,919	1,667	1,346	982	1,075	1,167	1,097	1,138	1,486
New Zealand.....	442	478	499	419	271	211	243	311	329	401	510
Norway.....	430	446	484	464	240	234	278	326	350	403	524
Spain.....	762	862	824	558	212	157	173	198	201	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	854	879	966	859	672	440	517	671	704	807	1,046
Switzerland.....	884	940	949	860	729	565	653	730	688	650	710
Union of South Africa.....	705	754	836	645	531	548	653	728	866	972	1,102
United Kingdom.....	8,786	8,760	8,962	7,438	5,564	4,048	4,534	5,371	5,556	6,107	7,314
United States.....	8,836	9,022	9,474	6,781	4,614	3,253	3,370	3,697	4,263	4,808	6,256

(a) Statistics not available.



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## PER CAPITA TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1927 to 1937)

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
—	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>NET IMPORTS</b>											
Argentina.....	79 90	82 20	76 28	63 72	43 56	20 96	26 02	24 41	31 24	29 90	41 46
Australia.....	125 11	105 58	108 59	69 69	29 49	31 47	37 43	49 53	55 59	63 65	73 77
Belgium.....	102 55	110 94	124 20	107 19	85 31	62 97	69 49	76 94	73 57	87 21	111 29
Brazil.....	10 55	11 35	10 45	6 37	3 50	3 08	4 60	4 82	6 74	5 45	7 30
British India.....	2 81	2 85	2 96	2 18	1 38	1 14	1 13	1 33	1 36	1 66	2 16
Canada.....	112 06	124 03	128 14	99 35	59 51	42 32	37 61	46 74	49 07	56 03	71 40
Denmark.....	120 35	124 94	130 34	124 44	101 65	65 54	70 26	79 59	76 34	86 86	97 72
France.....	50 84	51 42	55 06	50 01	41 22	31 71	36 71	35 79	33 16	37 17	40 87
Germany.....	53 24	53 05	49 65	38 20	25 51	19 23	20 85	26 28	25 09	26 11	33 76
Italy.....	25 95	28 35	27 46	21 77	15 31	11 52	12 96	15 40	14 90	10 48	17 41
Japan.....	16 04	15 73	15 79	11 51	9 42	6 95	8 06	10 15	10 27	11 38	15 54
Netherlands.....	134 06	139 98	144 07	123 30	100 34	74 51	82 07	84 62	75 19	78 17	101 76
New Zealand.....	149 57	148 07	159 00	136 96	74 86	58 30	60 64	81 02	92 00	111 25	148 12
Norway.....	91 24	95 51	101 09	100 47	78 99	42 09	53 18	63 75	70 17	82 35	113 24
Spain.....	19 88	22 09	17 92	12 72	5 08	3 78	4 08	4 83	4 91	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	69 61	75 35	78 36	72 40	61 36	39 20	42 12	53 89	59 98	67 45	86 61
Switzerland.....	124 73	132 66	134 55	127 62	112 14	95 15	103 68	111 42	100 78	92 42	100 14
Union of South Africa.....	45 52	38 39	45 98	28 03	30 06	21 86	27 44	38 99	43 46	44 09	52 43
United Kingdom.....	117 97	114 83	118 29	101 56	76 30	56 00	61 36	72 81	73 40	85 02	102 83
United States.....	34 37	33 26	35 96	24 44	17 37	11 71	12 56	12 84	16 11	18 73	23 23
<b>EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)</b>											
Argentina.....	94 12	92 72	84 40	52 94	54 02	32 28	32 51	31 63	41 73	44 37	61 59
Australia.....	108 81	102 87	91 68	67 50	64 38	45 61	60 91	58 64	66 06	75 55	86 85
Belgium.....	93 87	105 96	112 81	90 99	83 10	57 40	65 78	75 49	67 61	79 96	103 79
Brazil.....	11 74	12 19	11 44	7 91	6 32	5 15	5 99	6 70	7 18	7 06	7 68
British India.....	3 64	3 79	3 71	2 88	1 67	1 16	1 42	1 58	1 59	2 50	2 79
Canada.....	126 74	137 92	118 36	86 78	59 47	51 99	55 86	70 02	75 38	91 28	99 82
Denmark.....	111 86	118 67	123 78	115 57	91 77	64 97	66 70	71 70	72 00	80 08	92 02
France.....	53 12	49 40	48 16	40 92	29 72	20 94	23 85	27 66	24 26	22 66	23 11
Germany.....	38 47	43 04	49 83	41 64	34 91	23 65	24 16	24 60	25 67	29 37	36 47
Italy.....	19 90	18 68	19 19	15 23	13 22	9 50	10 45	10 50	9 88	9 64	13 11
Japan.....	14 63	14 10	15 32	10 96	8 72	6 84	7 82	9 65	10 25	11 08	13 02
Netherlands.....	99 92	103 59	104 14	87 64	69 54	48 52	49 25	58 02	54 24	57 44	75 31
New Zealand.....	160 30	182 57	181 72	144 40	104 62	80 28	97 14	121 20	117 89	143 67	176 10
Norway.....	63 05	63 93	71 03	64 05	42 74	40 50	44 61	50 05	51 29	60 70	72 77
Spain.....	14 56	16 05	13 80	11 96	4 14	2 86	3 26	3 43	3 26	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	71 22	69 04	79 83	67 89	48 06	32 27	41 47	53 64	52 72	62 46	81 78
Switzerland.....	98 43	103 16	101 71	84 67	67 19	43 24	55 45	65 58	64 55	64 43	71 19
Union of South Africa.....	47 95	38 04	45 61	29 49	35 28	44 58	51 74	46 80	57 20	57 38	63 82
United Kingdom.....	76 30	77 16	77 62	60 50	37 21	31 35	36 07	42 35	44 61	47 60	56 01
United States.....	40 11	41 91	42 97	30 82	20 21	14 35	14 44	16 46	17 72	18 98	25 83
<b>AGGREGATE TRADE</b>											
Argentina.....	174 02	174 92	160 68	116 66	97 58	53 24	58 53	56 04	72 97	74 27	103 05
Australia.....	233 92	208 45	200 27	137 19	93 87	77 08	98 34	103 17	121 65	130 20	160 62
Belgium.....	196 42	216 90	237 01	198 13	168 41	120 37	135 27	152 43	141 18	167 17	215 08
Brazil.....	22 29	23 54	21 89	14 28	9 82	8 23	10 59	11 12	13 92	12 51	14 98
British India.....	6 45	6 64	6 67	5 06	3 05	2 30	2 55	2 91	2 95	4 16	4 95
Canada.....	237 42	257 72	245 29	183 67	118 86	94 31	92 86	116 76	124 45	147 31	171 22
Denmark.....	232 21	243 61	254 12	240 01	193 42	130 51	136 96	151 29	148 34	166 94	189 74
France.....	103 96	100 82	103 22	90 93	70 94	52 65	60 56	63 45	57 42	59 83	63 98
Germany.....	91 71	96 09	99 48	79 84	60 42	42 88	45 01	50 88	50 76	55 48	70 23
Italy.....	45 85	47 03	46 65	37 00	28 53	21 02	23 41	25 90	24 78	20 12	30 52
Japan.....	30 67	29 83	31 11	22 47	18 14	13 79	15 88	19 80	20 52	22 46	28 56
Netherlands.....	233 98	243 57	248 21	210 94	169 88	123 03	131 32	142 64	129 43	135 61	177 07
New Zealand.....	309 87	330 64	340 72	281 36	179 48	138 58	157 78	202 22	209 89	254 92	324 22
Norway.....	154 29	159 44	172 12	164 52	121 73	82 59	97 79	113 80	121 46	143 05	186 01
Spain.....	34 44	38 14	31 72	24 68	9 22	6 64	7 34	8 26	8 17	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	140 83	144 39	158 19	140 29	109 42	71 47	83 59	107 53	112 70	129 91	168 39
Switzerland.....	223 16	235 82	236 26	212 29	179 33	138 39	159 13	177 00	165 33	156 85	171 33
Union of South Africa.....	93 47	76 43	91 59	57 52	66 24	66 44	79 18	85 79	100 66	101 47	116 25
United Kingdom.....	194 27	191 99	195 91	162 06	113 51	87 35	97 43	115 16	118 01	132 62	158 84
United States.....	74 48	75 17	78 93	55 26	37 58	26 06	27 00	29 30	33 83	37 71	49 06

(a) Statistics not available.

**Canada's Position in World Trade:**—It will be seen from statistics in the following table that Canada maintained its rank among the leading trading nations as the world's fourth exporting country and eighth in respect to imports. In total trade Canada moved from fifth to sixth position, being supplanted by Japan whose trade, particularly imports, reflected the stimulus to import requirements arising out of military activities in China.

TRADE OF LEADING COMMERCIAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD IN CANADIAN CURRENCY  
(Calendar Year, 1937)

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1936.

Countries	Total Trade		Net Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
		Million \$		Million \$		Million \$
United Kingdom.....	1 (1)	7,314	1 (1)	4,735	2 (2)	2,579
United States.....	2 (2)	6,256	2 (2)	2,962	1 (1)	3,294
Germany.....	3 (3)	4,574	3 (3)	2,198	3 (3)	2,376
France.....	4 (4)	2,677	4 (4)	1,710	5 (5)	967
Japan.....	5 (6)	1,977	5 (5)	1,076	6 (6)	901
Canada.....	6 (5)	1,904	8 (8)	794	4 (4)	1,110
Belgium.....	7 (7)	1,777	6 (6)	920	7 (8)	857
Netherlands.....	8 (8)	1,486	7 (7)	854	10 (12)	632
British India.....	9 (9)	1,338	10 (9)	584	9 (7)	754
Argentina.....	10 (12)	1,275	12 (15)	513	8 (10)	762
Italy.....	11 (14)	1,123	9 (11)	710	15 (17)	413
Union of South Africa.....	12 (10)	1,102	13 (13)	497	11 (9)	605

**Production and Export, by Countries, of Canada's Principal Export Commodities:—**

The trade of Canada is, of course, partly the result of the necessity to procure abroad those commodities which are lacking in Canada or which domestic industry does not supply in sufficient quantity; but perhaps in even greater measure it derives from the Dominion's great wealth of natural resources and productive capacity, which can only be most profitably exploited through wide participation in external markets.

In the production of many important commodities Canada ranks high among the countries of the world. The Dominion is first in the production of asbestos, nickel and newsprint, supplying normally over half the world's asbestos, over eighty per cent of the world's nickel, and more newsprint than the rest of the world combined. In the production of zinc Canada was second in 1937, in copper and gold, third, and lead and automobiles, fourth. In wheat production Canada stood in ninth position.

In export trade the Dominion led the world during 1937 in exports of newsprint paper, nickel and asbestos, was second in exports of wheat, and third in exports of wheat flour and rubber tires. Canada ranked fourth with respect to exports of automobiles and wood pulp. Canada also ranks high among the world's exporters of many other products, such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, cattle, gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1937

Rank				Countries	Years ended December 31—							
					1934		1935		1936		1937	
					Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
					No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1934	1935	1936	1937									
1	1	1	1	United States.....	145,157	92,723	173,681	99,080	181,572	106,238	231,482	166,164
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	43,877	13,737	54,260	13,633	64,726	16,896	78,078	20,431
5	4	4	3	Germany.....	11,150	2,273	21,140	3,820	31,333	6,201	57,164	12,536
3	3	3	4	Canada.....	31,274	12,094	47,592	16,738	42,351	13,219	43,801	22,066
6	6	5	5	Italy.....	8,859	575	13,748	1,127	15,042	5,355	25,769	7,568
4	5	6	6	France.....	21,292	1,615	16,387	1,307	17,525	2,558	19,778	3,727

NOTE.—In 1913, the total exports of motor cars were: United States, 26,889 cars; United Kingdom, 9,814 cars; and Canada, 6,306 cars. No statistics available in 1913 for France, Germany and Italy.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Statistics supplied by Newsprint Service Bureau, New York)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1937

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1933	1934	1935	1936	1937		1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	4,034,000,000	5,198,000,000	5,506,000,000	6,390,000,000	7,290,000,000
3	3	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	1,660,000,000	1,880,000,000	1,940,000,000	2,008,000,000	2,066,000,000
2	2	3	3	3	United States.....	1,892,000,000	1,914,000,000	1,824,000,000	1,842,000,000	1,892,000,000
4	4	4	4	4	Germany.....	824,000,000	892,000,000	928,000,000	1,050,000,000	1,042,000,000
7	7	8	5	5	Finland.....	570,000,000	632,000,000	658,000,000	804,000,000	918,000,000
5	5	6	7	6	France.....	670,000,000	706,000,000	716,000,000	662,000,000	848,000,000
6	6	5	6	7	Japan.....	608,000,000	688,000,000	736,000,000	768,000,000	826,000,000
8	8	7	8	8	Newfoundland.....	542,000,000	632,000,000	672,000,000	656,000,000	706,000,000
9	9	9	9	9	Sweden.....	532,000,000	544,000,000	596,000,000	564,000,000	606,000,000
10	11	11	11	10	Norway.....	334,000,000	310,000,000	364,000,000	400,000,000	424,000,000
11	10	10	10	11	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	270,000,000	380,000,000	386,000,000	434,000,000	384,000,000
12	12	12	12	12	Netherlands.....	174,000,000	184,000,000	184,000,000	182,000,000	194,000,000
15	15	14	14	13	Austria.....	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	114,000,000	134,000,000
13	13	13	13	14	Italy.....	144,000,000	136,000,000	152,000,000	138,000,000	132,000,000
17	14	15	15	15	Belgium.....	78,000,000	102,000,000	96,000,000	106,000,000	114,000,000
18	18	18	16	16	Czechoslovakia.....	76,000,000	74,000,000	82,000,000	92,000,000	108,000,000
16	17	16	17	17	Switzerland.....	90,000,000	78,000,000	90,000,000	88,000,000	100,000,000
19	19	19	18	18	Poland.....	46,000,000	64,000,000	68,000,000	64,000,000	88,000,000
14	16	17	19	19	Spain.....	130,000,000	84,000,000	84,000,000	36,000,000	36,000,000

## EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1937

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1934	1935	1936	1937		1913	1934	1935	1936	1937
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	4,828,547,000	5,149,974,000	5,986,179,000	6,910,479,000
4	2	2	2	2	Finland.....	154,425,000	573,986,000	618,132,000	754,269,000	843,007,000
7	3	3	3	3	Newfoundland (a).....	99,510,000	517,804,000	552,072,000	625,758,000	596,812,000
5	6	6	5	4	Germany.....	151,522,000	145,019,000	258,214,000	367,941,000	445,701,000
6	4	4	4	5	Sweden.....	135,876,000	419,979,000	456,844,000	397,137,000	435,902,000
2	5	5	6	6	Norway.....	217,014,000	283,415,000	328,477,000	341,113,000	390,807,000
3	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	132,812,000	157,770,000	172,845,000	126,943,000
9	8	8	8	8	Austria.....	29,711,000	90,250,000	89,416,000	83,560,000	123,982,000
10	9	9	9	9	Japan.....	6,540,000	76,740,000	81,864,000	80,577,000	81,623,000
8	10	10	10	10	United States.....	86,602,000	46,855,000	45,045,000	29,147,000	34,089,000
12	12	12	11		Czechoslovakia.....		10,381,000	7,507,000	17,331,000	23,856,000
11	11	11	12		Netherlands.....		26,481,000	22,009,000	20,185,000	21,194,000

(a) Years ended June 30.



## EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1937

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1933	1934	1935	1936	1937			1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
							\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	1	1	1	1	1	United Kingdom.....	15,619,810	16,004,355	15,895,069	16,170,760	19,212,787
2	2	2	2	2	2	United States.....	10,071,225	11,912,545	11,255,540	11,321,749	15,065,992
6	4	4	4	3	3	Canada.....	3,581,599	6,537,844	6,986,521	7,342,415	9,478,049
3	3	3	3	4	4	France.....	9,193,826	8,152,040	7,575,637	7,519,644	7,014,531
5	6	5	5	5	5	Italy.....	5,352,405	4,286,942	3,763,741	6,126,556	6,772,829
4	7	6	6	6	6	Germany.....	2,337,926	3,145,350	3,284,545	3,590,580	4,067,436
8	5	7	7	7	7	Belgium.....	6,514,932	5,476,058	2,876,227	3,229,736	4,020,884
8	7	8	8	8	8	Japan.....	2,466,177	2,950,457	2,867,284	2,887,161	3,736,564

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1937

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937		1913	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
							(In thousands of bushels)					
3	2	1	2	3	1	Argentina.....	103,300	144,333	176,090	141,831	59,171	142,829
1	1	2	1	1	2	Canada.....	129,950	192,275	167,913	165,673	243,042	96,008
6	3	3	3	2	3	Australia.....	42,923	115,360	65,542	69,967	72,050	74,423
7	9	10	7	4	4	Roumania.....	42,337	224	240	9,274	22,439	36,917
4	6	5	10	10	5	United States.....	99,509	8,883	16,969	233	1,879	32,378
2	4	7	4	9	6	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	121,953	20,272	7,800	26,433	2,129	31,075
5	10	9	9	8	7	British India.....	48,216	76	407	351	7,222	17,097
10	5	6	5	5	8	Hungary.....	706	16,544	16,747	12,151	20,981	13,165
9	8	8	8	6	9	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,534	469	3,596	1,113	10,792	11,682
8	7	4	6	7	10	Algeria.....	4,285	8,280	19,680	9,744	9,609	5,781

(a) Statistics for 1912; no statistics available for 1913.

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1937

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937		1913	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
							Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
3	1	1	1	1	1	Australia.....	2,262,000	6,283,000	6,349,000	6,993,000	5,702,000	5,798,000
1	3	3	3	3	2	United States.....	12,278,000	3,964,000	4,163,000	3,357,000	3,660,000	4,452,000
2	2	2	2	2	3	Canada.....	4,894,000	5,570,000	5,054,000	4,881,000	4,850,000	4,087,000
6	7	6	5	5	4	Italy.....	1,061,000	1,772,000	2,062,000	2,320,000	1,706,000	1,871,000
14	4	4	4	4	5	Japan.....	1,000	3,580,000	2,988,000	3,253,000	1,972,000	1,811,000
5	8	8	8	8	7	France.....	231,000	2,334,000	2,233,000	1,371,000	1,495,000	1,305,000
7	6	7	7	7	8	Argentina.....	1,402,000	1,113,000	1,242,000	996,000	897,000	1,071,000
10	9	9	9	9	9	United Kingdom.....	932,000	1,773,000	1,653,000	1,482,000	1,344,000	892,000
8	11	11	11	11	10	British India.....	369,000	553,000	551,000	592,000	679,000	716,000
12	10	10	10	10	11	Algeria.....	908,000	133,000	133,000	196,000	203,000	630,000
13	13	12	13	12	12	Yugoslavia.....	146,000	311,000	514,000	441,000	414,000	267,000
9	12	13	12	13	13	Belgium.....	(a) 79,000	24,000	26,000	26,000	50,000	90,000
4	14	—	14	14	14	Roumania.....	645,000	25,000	20,000	28,000	40,000	43,000
							1,585,000	3,000	.....	1,000	1,000	7,000

(a) Statistics for 1912; no statistics available for 1913.

## EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1937

Rank				Countries	Years ended December 31—					
					1913	1935	1936	1937	Proportion, 1937	
					Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Chemical	Mechanical
1913	1935	1936	1937		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	5,353,217,000	5,740,529,000	6,464,321,000	5,035,513,000	1,428,808,000
5	2	2	2	Finland.....	265,348,000	2,675,035,000	2,995,061,000	3,240,591,000	2,599,967,000	640,624,000
2	3	3	3	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	1,675,051,000	1,944,389,000	2,144,556,000	822,530,000	1,322,026,000
3	4	4	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,324,949,000	1,508,993,000	1,741,432,000	1,385,145,000	356,287,000
9	6	6	5	United States.....	39,552,000	343,421,000	386,970,000	604,100,000	600,260,000	3,840,000
6	7	7	6	Austria.....	225,428,000	341,258,000	369,767,000	410,592,000	363,524,000	47,068,000
4	5	5	7	Germany.....	412,083,000	655,322,000	520,138,000	366,900,000	366,131,000	769,000
8	8	8	8	Czechoslovakia.....	47,871,000	201,519,000	241,931,000	299,574,000	299,376,000	198,000
10	10	10	9	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	5,832,000	6,913,000	15,762,000	12,037,000	3,725,000
—	9	9	10	Poland.....	.....	8,725,000	8,120,000	5,470,000	5,470,000	.....

## HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE BY DECADES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90 to 1929-30 and 1937-38)

The statements which follow show the long term trend of Canada's imports and exports by commodities and countries in the fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1938. In the interpretation of trends it should be borne in mind that no individual year is entirely free of abnormalities in some particulars. In the matter of price fluctuations, which affect the significance of trade figures when expressed by value, the Bureau of Statistics index number of wholesale prices on the 1926 base was 59.3 in the calendar year 1889; 52.1 in 1899; 59.5 in 1909; 134.0 in 1919; 95.6 in 1929; and 84.6 in 1937. These calendar years approximate the fiscal years shown in the tables following. The fiscal year 1910 was influenced by the general development boom in Western Canada; 1920 was affected by the feverish activity which immediately followed the War; 1930 represented the end of the security inflation period and the beginning of the downturn; while in 1936-37 recovery from the depth of the depression was well established, although world trade in general remained sluggish compared with internal recovery in many countries.

During the period of 48 years covered by the statement below, great changes have occurred in the character of the leading imports, due to developments both in the industrial organization of the country and the goods consumed by the people. Thus, in 1890, many present-day leading imports such as crude petroleum, automobiles and parts, artificial silk, electric apparatus and aluminium, were either non-existent or formed very insignificant items of trade. Imports of farm implements in 1890 were valued at only \$161,000, but, due to the tremendous agricultural expansion in Canada since that time, as well as to increasing mechanization of agricultural operations, imports of farm implements have grown to a large item in spite of the wide development of their manufacture within the country. On the other hand, a number of the leading imports of 1890, such as woollen goods and raw wool, sugar and products, silk goods, tea, grain products and meats, have become relatively less important as imports. Then again, there were certain leading imports in 1890, such as coal, rolling-mill products, machinery and fruits, which still remain among the chief items of imports owing to the absence of coal and high grade iron ore deposits in the central portion of Canada, where population and industry are chiefly concentrated, and to the demand for fruits which cannot be grown in Canada. Owing to the industrial development of Canada since the beginning of the century many of the leading imports are now raw materials required by Canadian industries.

## CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1937-38)

Note.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1937-38.

	Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1937-38
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Machinery, except farm.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	69,702,213	48,367,372
2	Crude petroleum.....	23,344	23,344	1,189,081	20,306,693	50,951,202	46,634,720
3	Rolling mill products.....	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,052	39,985,746	61,943,553	42,895,952
4	Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,812,418	38,907,709
5	Automobile parts.....			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,929	29,725,252
6	Fruits.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,882	24,887,067
7	Sugar and products.....	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,618,354	27,987,156	20,663,829
8	Grain and grain products.....	3,034,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,086,073	25,082,671	19,634,814
9	Farm implements and machinery.....	161,277	2,148,867	2,661,207	14,578,106	30,375,453	19,245,768
10	Rubber and products.....	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	10,599,435	20,025,316	18,445,286
11	Raw cotton.....	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	21,682,463	17,444,618
12	Cotton goods.....	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	49,088,060	27,275,170	16,881,801
13	Woolen goods, including carpets.....	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,927	16,192,805
14	Vegetable oils.....	612,671	826,882	1,872,265	15,973,417	12,244,151	15,828,491
15	Automobiles.....			1,732,215	15,035,545	34,464,666	15,644,461
16	Electric apparatus.....	317,315	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263	15,550,125
17	Books and printed matter.....	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,130,779	14,959,310
18	Engines and boilers.....	188,759	778,364	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,146,436	10,872,390
19	Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,340,312	15,923,836	14,995,198	10,293,829
20	Petroleum, refined.....	690,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,692	25,180,476	10,230,528
21	Tea.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,694,379	9,846,850
22	Clay and products.....	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,567	12,256,769	9,174,600
23	Stone and products.....	962,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,983	6,629,713
24	Paper.....	1,208,633	1,378,749	4,587,810	9,949,574	14,764,904	7,702,695
25	Glass and glassware.....	1,268,314	1,658,694	2,932,004	6,925,459	10,453,706	7,702,695
26	Alcoholic beverages.....	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,599,566	9,133,636	45,028,487	4,429,815
27	Wool, raw.....	1,729,058	1,574,834	1,587,175	2,672,211	4,306,945	7,379,315
28	Noils, tops and waste wool.....	12,100	151,510	599,446	5,830,957	3,833,801	6,822,248
29	Furs.....	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,877,520	11,923,949	6,821,777
30	Aluminium.....	159	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,864	6,431,332
31	Wood, unmanufactured.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,234,585	14,112,391	15,348,150	6,302,515
32	Vegetables.....	337,859	625,749	1,751,265	5,722,600	11,040,765	6,253,132
33	Leather.....	1,173,777	1,879,333	4,202,964	17,102,702	11,537,331	7,582,822
34	Hides and skins, raw.....	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,075	5,457,361
35	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,548,656	5,114,017
36	Wood, manufactured.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,893,284	12,711,307	4,974,550
37	Iron ore.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,601,716	5,020,921	4,817,841
38	Raw silk.....	193,529	277,708	393,011	3,090,845	8,360,968	4,608,688
39	Paints and varnishes.....	672,885	1,012,535	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,957,078	4,603,721
40	Artificial silk.....					13,418,910	3,955,233
41	Coffee, green.....	591,158	491,148	1,194,061	4,711,079	5,924,635	3,808,373
42	Nuts, edible.....	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,889,573	5,095,109	3,696,170
43	Sulphur.....	44,276	215,433	430,632	1,296,458	3,823,245	3,620,728
44	Drugs and medicines.....	513,331	481,359	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,721	3,495,036
45	Fertilizers.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,033,592	3,458,352
46	Settlers' effects.....	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,428	10,181,034	11,181,203	3,260,276
47	Woolen yarns.....	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,270	5,870,353	3,252,713
48	Brass and products.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455	3,245,718
49	Cotton yarns.....	17,879	321,348	767,760	4,078,510	3,827,867	3,186,667
50	Seeds.....	478,397	1,916,994	1,167,321	4,210,782	5,061,255	2,969,214
51	Soda and compounds.....	329,084	624,873	785,524	2,982,371	4,410,621	2,825,384
52	Silk goods.....	2,054,505	3,880,535	3,590,829	31,341,944	19,606,589	2,665,625
53	Tools.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449	2,625,960
54	Tubes and pipe, iron.....	484,008	1,122,987	2,353,848	4,160,378	5,948,162	2,546,223
55	Hardware and cutlery.....	1,200,369	1,434,209	1,937,647	4,210,142	4,950,119	2,476,783
56	Wire, iron.....	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,798	2,886,138
57	Manila, sisal, jute, etc., fibre.....	773,534	698,738	1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,613	2,356,160
58	Clocks and watches.....	118,569	286,363	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,495,659	2,342,516
59	Cocoa and chocolate.....	159,503	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	3,651,429	2,308,951
60	Gums and resins.....	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,921	2,010,184
61	Fish.....	42,042	268,545	492,884	1,016,777	2,349,230	1,725,803
62	Stamped and coated products.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,603	2,476,450	6,403,354	1,647,250
63	Coke.....	837,385	841,168	1,711,723	2,570,377	2,802,754	1,402,697
64	Animals, living.....	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,688	1,323,543
65	Butter.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473	1,260,157
66	Meats.....	110,480	451,792	1,902,710	4,470,846	3,193,871	1,237,980
67	Diamonds, unset.....	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,586,035	14,898,632	1,177,881
68	Copper and products.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,130,873	1,131,093
69	Musical instruments.....	18,311	27,136	120,002	743,856	2,042,941	1,029,032
70	Celluloid in lumps.....	136,326	28,510	178,470	709,507	1,913,447	1,001,989
71	Plants and trees.....	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,471,626	994,984
72	Tobacco, raw.....	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,047	3,022,935	930,123
73	Nickel-plated ware.....	25,186	103,740	209,302	1,137,567	1,937,334	919,923
74	Surgical instruments.....	213,677	842,597	428,075	1,130,902	1,478,575	848,367
75	Spices.....	40,515	181,852	575,929	947,075	1,391,045	723,942
76	Optical instruments.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340	601,654
77	Hats and caps.....	148,618	446,135	813,619	1,534,082	1,316,418	527,020
78	Soap.....	309,840	325,433	465,253	1,336,176	897,925	488,734
79	Salt.....						



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1937-38)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1937-38

Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1937-38
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Newsprint.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,610,519	120,007,550
2 Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475	116,273,709
3 Gold bullion, non-monetary.....						86,203,738
4 Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	61,913,000
5 Copper in forms.....				541,338	48,181	45,674,426
6 Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	49,446,887	43,662,709
7 Meats.....	895,767	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671	41,362,775
8 Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	39,960,178
9 Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	26,283,313
10 Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	35,607,645	25,299,363
11 Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,195	23,221,366
12 Aluminium in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	20,748,973
13 Whiskey.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	18,828,293
14 Zinc.....				950,082	8,366,712	16,059,164
15 Lead.....	2,000	688,891	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	14,115,946
16 Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311	13,998,235
17 Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462	13,914,541
18 Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	13,721,394
19 Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	18,278,004	12,938,568
20 Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,638	8,454,893	13,860,209	12,468,821
21 Machinery, except farm.....	143,815	440,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	11,305,195
22 Fruits, chiefly apples.....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484	10,932,826
23 Farm implements and machinery.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,588	10,705,957
24 Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,357,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	10,317,959
25 Silver ore and bullion.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	11,599,855	9,913,475
26 Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	9,550,891
27 Rubber tires and tubes.....				7,395,172	18,153,225	8,939,396
28 Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,909,442	8,384,391
29 Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003	7,401,614
30 Platinum or other metal of the platinum group, in concentrates or other forms.....			61,717	39,058	357,748	7,615,344
31 Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	6,872,394
32 Shingles, wood.....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	6,430,760
33 Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron.....		137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	6,208,317
34 Vegetables.....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	5,661,345
35 Paper board.....				4,568,066	2,506,496	5,424,676
36 Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392	5,364,969
37 Tobacco, raw.....	234	3,661	76,564	130,264	504,264	5,191,720
38 Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951	4,885,831
39 Logs, wood.....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917	4,697,196
40 Sodium compounds.....					4,208,518	4,479,006
41 Electric apparatus.....			27,743	424,474	2,521,045	4,429,148
42 Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,774	4,422,212
43 Cereal foods.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	3,436,935
44 Electrical energy.....					4,028,154	4,080,785
45 Films.....			7,746	1,486,079	4,790,619	3,728,078
46 Milk, processed.....			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	3,402,267
47 Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	3,311,990
48 Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	3,272,569
49 Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,857	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	3,155,023
50 Automobile parts.....				3,097,466	2,298,742	2,992,355
51 Malt.....	150,380	10,939	11,328	1,320,773	64,736	2,642,114
52 Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	2,572,102
53 Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,102	4,235,309	2,333,873
54 Acids.....	5,545	101,67		901,397	5,096,520	2,233,444
55 Hardware and cutlery.....	84,109	278,054	100,085	7,730,826	1,743,096	2,207,824
56 Rye.....	220,761	279,285	84,658	3,475,834	1,451,640	2,075,586
57 Bran and shorts.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	2,049,468
58 Wrapping paper.....			9,098	2,917,197	1,655,568	1,699,929
59 Brass products.....				1,644,157	2,332,962	1,512,410
60 Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,692	1,434,237
61 Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712	3,196,043
62 Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	92,326	36,891	56,177	206,834	3,917,536	1,247,540
63 Petroleum products.....	15,812	1,653	1,155	1,176,644	2,527,178	1,165,661
64 Butter.....	340,131	5,122,156	1,010,274	9,844,359	543,351	1,163,288
65 Binder twine.....				5,530,908	1,502,921	1,161,126
66 Sausage casings.....				564,222	955,933	1,151,599
67 Stationery.....			23,380	276,224	602,170	976,863
68 Tubes and pipe, iron.....				2,325,369	2,202,769	936,255
69 Laths, wood.....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417	871,712
70 Hay.....	1,068,554	1,414,109	1,805,849	4,087,670	2,007,944	835,741
71 Milk and cream, fresh.....				1,699,090	5,379,174	183,332
72 Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,687	144,077	1,995,990	163,062

Over the period of 48 years covered by this statement, the changes in Canada's exports have been very great, both in volume and in the relative importance of commodities. The great agricultural expansion of the Canadian West had scarcely begun in 1890. The leading exports then were sawmill and timber products, cheese, fish, cattle, barley, coal and furs—indicating the large dependence of Canadian production at that time upon the eastern forests, mixed-farming areas and fisheries. Of the six leading exports in 1938, five were unimportant in 1890. The year 1910 is the earliest year in the statement in which wheat appears as the leading export, although this first occurred in 1906. The rise of the great pulp and paper industry to a leading position has been still more recent, and similarly with regard to the production of non-ferrous metals, automobiles and rubber tires. Much of the new agricultural area developed since 1890 has been better adapted to grain growing than to mixed-farming operations, so that, owing to the growth of population, the production of the older mixed-farming districts is to a larger extent consumed within the country. The rising importance during the past two decades of the mining and metallurgical industries producing non-ferrous metals in Canada is illustrated in this statement by the increased importance since 1910 of exports of copper, nickel, zinc, lead, aluminium and platinum. Furthermore, expansion in the gold-mining industry has kept pace with that of the aforementioned metals and exports of Non-Ferrous Metals now constitute the largest group in Canada's export trade.

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30, 1937-38)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance 1937-38.

	Countries	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1937-38
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,442,037	487,307,957
2	United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738	144,999,566
3	British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212	31,201,463
4	British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588	13,755,483
5	Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351	12,171,071
6	British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373	11,902,596
7	Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428	11,397,388
8	Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	13,019,306	7,462,052
9	New Zealand.....	12	775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719	7,397,272	6,489,351
10	France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	25,158,207	5,782,416
11	Japan.....	1,258,411	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253	5,557,529
12	British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493	5,205,117
13	Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327	4,617,350
14	Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,691	4,540,979
15	Peru.....	316,523	173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128	3,801,766
16	Switzerland.....	422,267	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840	3,547,135
17	Netherlands.....	163,486	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	9,432,608	3,355,738
18	Italy.....	841,624	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694	3,341,243
19	China.....	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,977,022	3,792,389	2,603,604
20	Czechoslovakia.....	68,291	53,885	299,240	528,962	2,378,103	2,596,289
21	Venezuela.....	185,853	155,853	714,306	3,676,604	2,578,271	2,475,866
22	Newfoundland.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,259,409	861,707
23	Fiji Islands.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059	857,045
24	Sweden.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,687,707	716,697
25	Brazil.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,935	702,536
26	Norway.....	244,387	23,601	901,688	3,709,400	630,120	662,255
27	Dutch East Indies.....	13,255	35,790	47,014	171,474	749,645	634,864
28	Philippine Islands.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915		
29	Mexico.....						
	Total Imports from above Thirty Countries.....	108,477,297	171,167,000	365,153,304	1,029,386,854	1,233,804,122	791,610,374
	Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582	799,069,918
	British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704	233,194,111
	Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878	565,875,807

(a) Included with Sweden.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1937-38)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance 1937-38.

	Countries	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1937-38
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	515,049,763	423,131,091
2	United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,745,965	409,411,682
3	Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771	32,422,469
4	Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581	26,639,885
5	British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171	19,130,605
6	New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	19,166,488	16,031,100
7	Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858	14,563,648
8	Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469	13,268,989
9	British West Indies (including Ber- muda).....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442	12,880,834
10	Germany.....	461,011	1,108,063	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661	12,254,405
11	Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392	9,388,860
12	France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011	7,609,382
13	British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590	7,495,124
14	Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746	7,419,568
15	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985	6,671,605
16	Ireland (Eire).....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544	5,153,371
17	Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,292,293	4,830,149
18	Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440	3,484,305
19	China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,959	3,354,228
20	Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037	3,156,180
21	Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	11,387,294	2,272,152
22	Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124	2,024,116
23	Portuguese Africa.....	10,442	.....	.....	49,189	1,210,116	1,982,850
24	Philippine Islands.....	.....	883	169,037	292,547	266,794	1,861,555
25	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,510	1,728,403
26	British Guiana.....	192,398	281,383	584,631	3,109,381	1,661,332	1,465,880
27	Morocco.....	.....	.....	.....	17,258	306,654	1,358,768
28	Hawaii.....	.....	142,349	79,190	163,970	37,576	964,000
29	Denmark.....	.....	42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,704	896,617
30	Greece.....	.....	2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067	552,689
	Total Exports to above Thirty Countries.....	84,477,549	168,083,180	277,175,883	1,207,469,991	1,081,427,337	1,053,404,530
	Total Exports.....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,332	1,070,228,609
	British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,650,268	517,439,020
	Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,608,064	552,789,589

(a) Included with Sweden.

(b) Included with United Kingdom.





CONDENSED  
STATISTICAL RECORD  
OF  
CANADIAN TRADE

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$		
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20.2	13.1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20.2	13.1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20.9	14.1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19.6	14.0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19.1	12.4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18.3	10.4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,630	46,948,357	123,180,987	14,407,318	18.9	11.7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19.6	13.1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21.3	13.9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20.6	13.3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21.4	14.2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23.3	16.4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26.1	20.2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25.8	20.4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25.3	19.5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25.3	19.0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25.2	19.0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26.1	19.2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27.5	20.2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28.7	21.3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31.8	22.0	81,382,072	8,303,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31.9	21.8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,676,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31.0	21.4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31.4	21.0	88,671,738	8,789,631	97,461,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29.7	17.8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30.3	18.4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,080,901	19,379,822	30.9	17.8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30.5	17.8	102,828,441	6,485,403	109,313,844	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30.0	19.0	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30.0	18.7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29.7	17.5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	80,433,172	59,989,244	140,422,416	25,734,229	28.8	17.2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27.7	16.7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27.5	16.4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27.3	16.5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27.1	16.5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27.5	16.8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27.8	16.7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27.0	16.4	235,483,956	11,738,846	247,222,802	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,127	26.5	16.1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	128,160,047	134,380,832	262,540,879	58,331,074	26.7	16.5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27.5	16.7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26.8	16.5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25.9	16.2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	137,100,615	472,404,675	87,576,037	26.1	16.8	390,223,857	17,492,294	407,716,151	
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26.1	17.1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355	
1914	410,258,744	208,935,254	619,193,998	107,180,578	26.1	17.3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,567,417	27.4	16.8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,527	128,834,607	418,201,134	78,083,313	27.2	15.5	341,610,638	37,689,432	379,300,070	
1917	401,733,609	384,717,269	786,450,878	109,801,028	23.8	13.0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21.5	12.1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21.5	12.3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	116,514,885	22.5	14.7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	117,775,787	20.6	14.1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,495	24.5	16.2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	133,802,899	24.9	16.7	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22.9	15.1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	
1925	516,014,455	250,918,082	766,932,537	120,222,454	23.3	15.1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	144,933,110	24.7	15.5	1,320,568,147	13,344,346	1,333,912,493	
1927	659,897,013	370,995,492	1,030,892,505	158,966,367	24.1	15.4	1,254,168,897	15,415,636	1,269,584,533	
1928	710,050,228	398,906,238	1,108,956,466	171,872,768	24.2	15.5	1,233,903,994	22,248,691	1,256,152,685	
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	200,479,505	24.4	15.8	1,368,259,131	25,186,403	1,393,445,534	
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,628	24.3	15.9	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	
1931	574,090,230	332,522,465	906,612,695	149,250,992	26.0	16.4	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048	
1932	388,498,048	190,005,856	578,503,904	113,997,851	29.3	19.7	600,031,812	11,221,215	611,253,027	
1933	256,377,100	150,006,644	406,383,744	77,271,965	30.1	19.0	528,064,278	6,913,842	534,978,120	
1934	250,476,412	183,322,123	433,798,535	73,154,472	29.2	16.9	665,954,071	6,311,324	672,265,395	
1935	301,245,922	221,185,231	522,431,153	84,627,473	28.1	16.2	756,625,925	7,658,963	764,284,888	
1936	309,933,096	252,785,967	562,719,063	83,784,317	26.7	14.7	849,030,417	13,441,659	862,472,076	
1937	369,933,634	301,941,932	671,875,566	92,282,059	24.9	13.7	1,061,181,906	13,062,314	1,074,244,220	
1938	434,165,772	364,904,146	799,069,918	103,574,422	23.9	13.0	1,070,228,609	14,592,595	1,084,821,204	

\*9 months ended March 31. †Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899 and in 1923 of \$471.  
 ‡Figures not available



## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1938

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.		
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868	
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869	
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,355,529	8,002,278	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870	
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871	
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,740	4,010,398	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872	
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873	
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	216,756,087	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874	
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	197,055,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875	
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876	
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	733,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-67	3-13	1877	
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878	
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879	
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880	
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	971,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881	
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882	
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883	
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884	
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885	
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886	
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218	5,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887	
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	17,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888	
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889	
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890	
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	817,599	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891	
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	1,502,671	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892	
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	3,824,239	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893	
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	1,529,374	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894	
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	4,068,748	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895	
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	5,226,319	4,491,777	231,801,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896	
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	3,165,252	249,244,274	20-73	20-44	3-87	1897	
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	3,577,415	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898	
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	2,914,780	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899	
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	6,987,100	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900	
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901	
406,708,668	(i) 13,233,060	6,053,791	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902	
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	619,963	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903	
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904	
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905	
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	9,928,828	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906	
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	1907	
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	9,887,737	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-09	1908	
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	1,589,791	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-13	1909	
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910	
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715	7,196,155	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911	
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	7,601,099	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912	
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	16,163,702	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913	
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914	
917,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,396	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	† 9-74	1915	
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	103,572,117	1,424,948,863	63-24	92-29	† 9-79	1916	
2,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	† 13-42	1917	
2,549,702,378	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	† 14-00	1918	
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580	†	†	†	108-48	143-48	† 13-37	1919	
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	† 18-09	1920	
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,449	141-20	135-32	† 19-89	1921
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	5,251,430	1,529,856,918	83-84	83-00	† 13-64	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	25,782,806	1,801,879,178	89-10	103-39	† 14-85	1923
1,952,130,164	(e) 165,396,430	3,496,705	12,621,619	12,924,211	1,981,072,699	97-72	114-35	† 14-78	1924
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	1,971,620	1,887,356,445	85-76	115-04	12-24	1925
2,261,241,225	(e) 406,583,761	51,437,859	40,668,052	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	98-13	139-73	15-24	1926
2,300,477,038	(e) 238,692,028	46,086,458	43,040,819	2,389,604,315	106-99	130-14	16-50	1927	
2,365,109,151	(i) 147,196,219	31,308,807	31,031,311	2,452,750,274	112-78	125-46	17-48	1928	
2,659,124,625	(i) 127,766,443	29,560,310	32,383,006	58,299,998	2,779,367,039	126-23	136-43	19-99	1929
2,933,211,652	(i) 108,335,512	2,716,218	410,435	4,494,783	2,400,833,088	122-31	117-83	19-50	1930
1,723,640,743	(i) 89,584,647	39,126,924	80	44,996,512	1,807,764,259	87-39	77-09	14-38	1931
1,189,756,931	(i) 32,749,123	1,815,016	25,291,905	22,860,214	1,239,724,066	55-06	57-11	10-85	1932
941,361,864	(e) 128,594,376	1,011,685	3,876,674	6,842,342	1,953,092,565	38-05	49-44	7-23	1933
1,106,064,020	(e) 238,466,770	849,290	12,452,653	2,749,629	1,922,115,592	40-08	61-53	6-76	1934
1,286,716,041	(e) 241,853,735	730,612	28,196	803,782	1,288,278,631	47-71	69-10	7-74	1935
1,425,191,139	(e) 299,753,013	1,281,141	51,957	14,498,433	1,441,022,670	51-03	78-99	7-60	1936
1,746,119,786	(e) 402,368,654	1,730,895	59,178	1,785,452	1,749,695,311	60-42	96-23	8-30	1937
1,883,891,122	(e) 285,751,286	1,361,578	59,323	41,879,503	1,927,191,526	71-86	95-43	9-31	1938

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†	
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16.9	13.5	20,486,389	†	†	
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16.8	13.4	22,512,991	†	†	
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16.4	13.5	21,733,556	†	†	
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16.4	12.7	25,223,785	†	†	
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15.6	10.9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511	
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16.5	12.8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590	
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18.1	14.8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991	
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18.8	15.0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464	
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19.4	16.2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290	
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20.1	17.3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693	
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20.5	18.0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119	
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24.0	20.0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126	
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24.5	20.5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370	
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24.1	19.9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930	
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24.3	19.2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180	
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24.4	19.1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637	
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24.8	19.0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991	
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25.7	20.0	38,694,263	4,846,041	43,540,304	
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26.1	20.8	36,714,331	5,856,981	42,571,312	
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29.1	22.9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984	
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29.3	22.4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051	
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28.8	22.1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694	
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29.0	21.7	43,243,784	6,037,974	49,280,858	
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29.4	22.1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549	
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29.8	22.3	58,409,066	5,670,887	64,080,493	
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30.0	22.3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856	
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30.1	22.6	57,908,564	3,953,426	61,862,090	
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30.2	22.4	62,177,941	3,971,312	66,149,253	
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30.7	21.1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502	
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29.5	20.8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818	
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26.6	19.8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981	
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25.6	18.2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968	
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24.7	18.3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956	
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24.0	17.2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221	
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23.3	16.7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098	
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24.1	17.6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376	
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24.8	18.5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771	
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24.6	18.7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571	
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24.3	18.4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601	
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24.2	18.3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124	
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25.8	19.0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123	
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25.1	18.9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488	
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24.6	18.9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971	
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25.0	19.1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379	
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25.1	19.6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002	
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25.2	19.5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292	
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27.1	20.5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718	
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28.4	19.1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241	
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24.9	17.6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059	
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24.3	17.3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399	
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22.3	15.3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116	
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22.1	16.2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118	
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20.9	16.6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671	
1922	95,444,553	21,990,790	117,435,343	23,585,155	24.8	20.1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193	
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24.5	20.1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526	
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22.3	18.3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802	
1925	124,665,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,640	22.1	18.2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048	
1926	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	30,134,250	21.6	18.4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143	
1927	134,970,927	28,968,138	163,939,065	32,330,634	23.9	19.7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084	
1928	150,053,603	36,382,221	186,435,824	38,377,622	25.6	20.6	410,691,392	2,071,961	412,763,353	
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,980,680	25.9	20.6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,941	
1930	148,643,048	40,536,690	189,179,738	37,846,167	25.5	20.0	281,745,965	1,352,359	283,098,324	
1931	108,570,362	40,927,030	149,497,392	29,264,637	26.9	19.5	219,246,499	1,440,805	220,687,304	
1932	79,693,730	26,678,049	106,371,779	23,305,724	29.2	21.9	174,043,725	919,099	174,962,824	
1933	55,691,414	30,774,641	86,466,055	14,351,154	25.8	16.6	184,361,019	772,178	185,133,197	
1934	57,037,796	48,062,968	105,100,764	14,963,482	26.2	14.2	288,552,666	700,700	289,253,366	
1935	88,836,033	52,846,457	141,682,490	15,389,786	26.2	13.8	290,885,237	823,386	291,708,623	
1936	55,967,230	61,907,592	117,874,822	14,966,060	26.7	12.7	321,556,758	877,698	322,434,496	
1937	60,294,614	69,213,271	129,507,885	15,574,132	25.8	12.0	407,996,698	1,023,693	409,020,611	
1938	67,298,785	77,700,781	144,999,566	16,080,989	23.9	11.1	409,411,682	1,371,641	410,783,323	

\* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1938

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
.....	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032	.....	.....	56-1	36-9	†	1868
.....	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486	.....	.....	56-2	39-1	57-9	1869
.....	(i) 15,024,104	.....	1,134,784	.....	.....	56-1	38-1	53-4	1870
.....	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738	.....	.....	57-6	37-7	55-4	1871
.....	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355	.....	.....	59-7	38-3	60-7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829	.....	107,119,285	54-6	41-0	56-9	58-7	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652	107,990,836	49-9	46-6	54-6	54-6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667	.....	100,039,742	51-1	49-1	57-9	57-9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017	.....	.....	43-8	47-4	47-4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618	.....	40,179	81,139,708	41-8	52-2	51-0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411	.....	23,846	83,372,719	41-2	52-7	50-4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270	.....	28,599	67,288,766	39-3	47-1	43-0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785	.....	31,936	80,307,286	48-3	48-3	47-7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666	.....	4,200	97,335,378	47-4	50-8	47-4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073	.....	531	95,871,802	45-3	42-3	46-1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703	.....	.....	99,063,645	42-4	45-1	42-7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894	.....	590	87,154,242	39-6	46-9	39-7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329	.....	5,714	83,284,482	40-1	46-1	39-9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193	.....	2,325	82,143,828	40-7	47-2	40-2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883	.....	534	89,534,079	42-6	47-8	41-5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	311,077	.....	.....	79,383,705	38-9	41-3	40-4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200	.....	17,075	80,422,515	38-7	41-7	39-8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232	.....	.....	91,743,935	38-8	48-7	40-0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583	.....	.....	91,328,384	37-7	48-8	38-9	1891
105,870,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724	.....	.....	106,254,984	35-7	55-5	44-2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073	.....	.....	107,228,906	36-9	55-4	44-9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304	.....	.....	107,256,123	34-0	58-6	42-6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405	.....	.....	92,988,727	30-6	56-3	39-2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31-2	57-2	36-5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000	.....	.....	106,639,690	27-6	56-2	31-3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456	.....	.....	137,499,774	25-4	64-4	30-5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24-7	62-0	28-6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689	.....	400	152,526,098	25-7	57-1	28-0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830	.....	.....	148,347,120	24-1	52-3	27-0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036	.....	2,000	166,533,983	25-0	55-8	26-0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863	.....	223	190,099,222	26-2	58-4	26-6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681	.....	.....	179,368,950	25-3	55-5	26-5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5	.....	.....	162,301,480	24-0	50-9	26-7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673	.....	2,366	202,289,525	24-4	54-1	27-9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617	.....	6,200	169,717,174	25-8	54-7	29-5	1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151	.....	7,032	229,443,627	26-8	51-1	29-8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24-5	52-1	28-1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242	.....	3,619	244,984,407	25-8	50-0	29-7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709	.....	2,140	246,901,573	24-3	48-2	28-5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662	.....	20,034	268,760,435	22-4	50-7	25-7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323	.....	.....	316,730,969	20-7	47-8	23-7	1913
354,892,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21-4	49-9	24-2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19-8	45-6	24-2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434	.....	.....	543,190,036	15-2	60-9	18-9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18	.....	877,834,291	12-7	64-5	17-2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531	.....	.....	942,398,213	8-4	54-9	12-2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	.....	.....	.....	.....	8-0	44-5	9-9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11-9	39-5	13-3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17-3	26-3	20-5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527	.....	2,154	417,508,217	15-7	40-4	19-4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544	.....	2,007	521,254,220	17-6	40-7	21-2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272	.....	2,468	514,755,232	17-2	34-5	20-8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072	.....	4,359	548,260,425	19-0	37-0	22-9	1925
672,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997	.....	490	677,556,840	17-6	38-6	20-9	1926
611,958,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669	.....	572	614,153,390	15-9	35-7	20-3	1927
599,199,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786	.....	3,655,643	602,862,606	16-7	33-4	22-3	1928
625,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532	.....	1,115,866	631,757,720	15-3	31-5	19-9	1929
472,278,062	(e) 93,918,586	10,452	.....	1,847	472,290,361	15-2	25-2	19-0	1930
370,184,696	(e) 71,189,912	11,177	.....	1,004	370,196,877	16-5	27-4	19-6	1931
281,334,603	(e) 68,591,045	13,689	.....	1,194	281,349,486	18-4	29-0	20-5	1932
271,599,252	(e) 98,667,142	18,985	10	233	271,618,480	21-3	34-9	18-6	1933
394,384,130	(e) 184,182,602	29,965	12,400,000	2,483,732	409,297,827	24-2	43-3	20-5	1934
403,391,113	(e) 180,026,133	17,161	.....	96,500	403,504,774	21-4	38-4	18-6	1935
440,309,318	(e) 204,559,674	8,460	230	11,182,693	451,500,701	20-9	37-9	18-1	1936
538,528,546	(e) 279,512,776	46,487	4	251,320	538,826,357	19-3	38-4	16-9	1937
555,782,889	(e) 265,783,757	21,963	.....	22,440,833	578,245,685	18-1	38-3	15-5	1938



Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		\$
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	25,349,568	†	†		†
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20.1	26,717,656	†	†		†
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19.5	30,361,328	†	†		†
1871	14,085,383	13,106,293	27,191,676	2,290,881	16.3	29,164,358	†	†		†
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18.0	32,871,496	†	†		†
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17.7	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015		
1874	21,097,591	30,609,375	51,706,966	3,681,014	17.4	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999		
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17.3	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055		
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19.2	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439		
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18.7	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845		
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20.4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105		
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23.2	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574		
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23.1	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090		
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22.0	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420		
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21.5	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149		
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21.1	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160		
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	8,147,966	20.7	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838		
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21.2	35,562,610	2,164,658	37,731,468		
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22.8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669		
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23.2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164		
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26.2	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531		
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25.4	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223		
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26.6	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028		
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26.0	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566		
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26.5	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909		
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26.7	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312		
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27.0	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560		
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26.7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657		
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26.7	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221		
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26.7	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922		
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26.1	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237		
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26.3	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370		
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25.0	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905		
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24.8	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841		
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25.2	66,567,784	2,984,448	69,552,232		
1903	68,558,323	60,532,874	129,091,197	17,069,881	24.9	67,766,397	3,443,602	71,209,999		
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25.2	66,856,885	3,536,168	70,393,053		
1905	78,797,440	73,781,136	152,578,576	20,580,302	26.1	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015		
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24.8	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309		
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24.2	82,180,439	3,658,197	85,838,636		
1908	110,361,367	94,948,236	205,309,603	27,132,543	24.6	92,814,871	6,105,267	98,920,138		
1909	90,584,507	79,847,533	170,432,060	22,526,807	24.9	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387		
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24.8	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327		
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24.7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676		
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25.0	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295		
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24.9	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675		
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24.8	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299		
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25.1	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856		
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25.0	131,106,488	15,562,774	146,669,262		
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22.7	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773		
1918	429,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	88,018,759	20.5	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400		
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20.9	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659		
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22.5	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117		
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20.3	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936		
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23.0	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177		
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22.5	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721		
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22.3	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909		
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23.1	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643		
1926	337,972,326	270,646,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23.9	480,199,723	10,964,868	491,164,591		
1927	392,665,317	294,357,204	687,022,521	90,779,483	23.1	468,434,180	12,912,441	481,346,621		
1928	416,047,644	302,848,626	718,896,270	97,124,431	23.3	483,700,034	18,640,873	499,340,907		
1929	523,846,086	344,166,143	868,012,229	122,779,384	23.4	504,161,604	21,654,942	525,816,546		
1930	523,299,322	324,142,715	847,442,037	122,122,853	23.3	515,049,763	21,638,418	536,688,181		
1931	359,640,701	224,766,317	584,407,018	89,157,323	24.8	349,660,563	14,262,461	363,923,024		
1932	229,639,736	122,047,039	351,686,775	63,162,716	27.4	257,770,160	9,164,190	266,934,350		
1933	143,806,122	88,741,933	232,548,055	40,411,877	28.1	197,424,723	5,369,431	202,794,154		
1934	139,955,233	98,232,448	238,187,681	39,986,432	28.6	220,072,810	4,907,733	224,980,543		
1935	181,157,642	122,482,330	303,639,972	49,624,777	27.4	304,721,354	6,134,187	310,855,541		
1936	189,838,436	129,641,158	319,479,594	49,002,003	26.3	360,302,426	11,825,348	372,127,774		
1937	236,736,199	156,984,463	393,720,662	56,323,541	23.8	435,014,544	11,074,773	446,089,317		
1938	288,763,071	198,544,836	487,307,907	66,267,819	22.9	423,131,091	11,954,556	435,085,647		

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.

## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1938

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports							
			Canadian	Foreign						
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
	(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189		33.8	52.3	†	1868	
	(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722		34.0	51.0	18.9	1869	
	(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494		32.4	51.4	18.0	1870	
	(e)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612		32.3	50.6	19.4	1871	
	(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765		32.1	49.9	18.3	1872	
83,421,125	(i)	6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957	89,704,718	36.3	48.0	22.7	1873	
86,085,905	(i)	17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,133	90,613,183	42.0	43.3	25.5	1874	
77,853,413	(i)	20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837	81,037,672	42.0	40.0	25.1	1875	
74,834,319	(i)	13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020	78,008,250	47.7	41.5	32.0	1876	
74,460,853	(i)	24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,724	52.5	35.8	35.1	1877
73,102,980	(i)	22,902,770	625,315		144,793	73,873,088	53.1	35.9	42.7	1878
68,668,880	(i)	15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53.6	40.8	37.5	1879
59,803,873	(e)	3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40.3	40.6	31.9	1880
72,241,121	(i)	436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40.6	40.5	30.5	1881
94,623,084	(e)	517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42.3	48.6	32.6	1882
96,318,403	(i)	13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,835,093	45.3	45.1	35.2	1883
86,442,726	(i)	13,129,050	706,938		1,883,702	89,333,366	47.0	43.0	36.8	1884
83,307,978	(i)	7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	45.7	44.0	34.6	1885
79,347,320	(i)	6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,463,808	44.6	44.1	34.8	1886
82,451,072	(i)	7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	42.6	43.6	32.4	1887
88,994,827	(i)	3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46.1	49.6	32.0	1888
91,590,642	(i)	8,468,196	508,021		1,961,181	94,059,844	45.9	49.2	31.0	1889
89,448,689	(i)	13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46.0	42.5	34.0	1890
92,228,043	(i)	11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46.7	42.6	33.0	1891
88,921,041	(i)	14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44.9	35.0	38.1	1892
92,129,108	(i)	12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45.4	35.4	36.1	1893
84,716,651	(i)	16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,040	46.5	31.4	35.9	1894
87,643,661	(i)	12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49.8	34.6	38.6	1895
93,279,611	(i)	13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50.8	34.4	38.5	1896
102,904,264	(i)	11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53.5	35.3	41.1	1897
115,907,160	(i)	33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59.2	27.0	45.6	1898
129,629,251	(i)	47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59.2	29.0	45.7	1899
162,187,822	(i)	42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,680	6,986,050	178,463,401	59.2	34.2	46.8	1900
177,784,747	(i)	36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60.3	38.3	45.8	1901
184,563,765	(i)	45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58.4	34.0	46.8	1902
200,281,166	(i)	57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57.3	31.6	46.1	1903
214,042,750	(i)	72,616,644	7,496,818		2,460,496	224,000,064	58.7	33.7	47.9	1904
228,341,591	(i)	77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60.6	36.9	49.2	1905
257,257,761	(i)	81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59.6	35.5	47.8	1906
214,924,213	(i)	83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,964,509	59.5	34.4	47.6	1907
302,229,941	(i)	108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58.2	36.8	46.8	1908
261,454,747	(i)	79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59.0	35.2	47.1	1909
328,618,883	(i)	107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58.9	37.3	48.6	1910
388,032,941	(i)	163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60.8	38.0	51.9	1911
444,340,952	(i)	218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,889,112	63.4	35.2	56.5	1912
587,848,990	(i)	285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65.0	39.3	60.2	1913
573,250,437	(i)	219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64.0	37.9	58.1	1914
483,484,915	(i)	110,799,203	131,474,868	582	24,065,888	644,026,253	65.2	42.3	55.6	1915
587,549,811	(i)	154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73.0	27.1	63.8	1916
955,891,532	(i)	374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78.6	24.4	69.2	1917
1,233,706,357	(i)	352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82.3	27.0	76.1	1918
1,227,898,683	(i)	272,507,365	†	†	†	†	81.6	37.4	77.4	1919
1,302,227,435	(i)	299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75.3	37.4	72.4	1920
1,416,878,756	(i)	295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69.0	45.6	63.7	1921
820,062,373	(i)	211,854,019	4,770,435	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69.0	39.5	59.2	1922
921,337,459	(i)	160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67.4	39.6	55.9	1923
1,042,899,356	(i)	159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67.3	41.2	58.7	1924
936,964,652	(i)	82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64.0	39.0	55.2	1925
1,099,783,133	(i)	117,453,951	46,871,053	40,668,052	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65.6	36.4	56.1	1926
1,168,369,142	(i)	205,675,900	43,885,599		42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66.6	37.4	57.1	1927
1,221,327,177	(i)	216,555,363	31,296,316	25,301,005	27,292,468	1,305,126,966	64.9	39.2	56.5	1928
1,393,828,775	(i)	342,195,686	24,600,646	32,383,006	57,124,912	1,507,937,339	68.6	36.8	61.2	1929
1,384,130,218	(i)	310,753,856	2,623,508	410,435	4,419,619	1,391,583,780	67.9	46.0	61.4	1930
948,330,042	(i)	220,483,994	39,070,901	80	44,944,176	1,032,345,199	64.5	43.7	59.7	1931
618,621,125	(i)	84,752,425	1,721,437	25,291,905	21,684,792	667,319,259	60.8	43.0	55.4	1932
435,342,209	(i)	29,753,901	968,372	3,876,664	6,820,429	447,007,674	57.2	37.4	55.7	1933
463,168,284	(i)	13,207,078	800,238	52,653	2,544,468	464,276,023	54.9	33.0	54.8	1934
614,545,513	(i)	7,265,569	662,034	27,086	697,408	615,932,041	58.1	40.3	60.0	1935
691,607,368	(e)	52,648,180	889,316	50,907	3,309,146	695,856,737	56.8	42.4	60.3	1936
839,809,979	(e)	52,368,655	1,078,883	59,174	1,513,170	842,461,206	58.6	41.0	61.0	1937
922,393,554	(i)	52,222,260	1,328,588	59,323	13,028,992	936,810,457	61.0	39.5	64.0	1938

4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March  
Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1935	1936	1937	1938
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	109,418,595	110,342,532	131,400,217	146,335,406
Animals and Animal Products.....	19,957,477	24,314,220	27,863,224	30,399,795
Fibres and Textile Products.....	81,798,280	89,814,164	104,811,304	108,932,093
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	21,199,687	23,271,631	28,927,720	34,221,181
Iron and Its Products.....	100,056,145	114,253,715	150,239,139	209,236,711
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	28,496,629	33,685,919	37,037,954	47,063,972
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	102,428,037	105,421,236	116,948,261	136,662,502
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	28,872,053	29,919,921	33,105,448	36,890,149
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	30,204,250	31,695,725	41,542,299	49,328,109
Total Imports.....	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566	799,069,918
Dutiable Imports.....	301,245,922	309,933,096	369,933,634	434,165,772
Free Imports.....	221,185,231	252,785,967	301,941,932	364,904,146
Per cent of Free Imports.....	42.3%	44.9%	44.9%	45.7%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	226,233,097	242,861,877	346,450,628	235,324,412
Animals and Animal Products.....	86,848,144	100,932,110	133,940,776	136,112,957
Fibres and Textile Products.....	7,523,144	10,273,697	12,830,212	14,225,183
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	160,932,709	181,831,743	223,918,476	253,434,860
Iron and Its Products.....	40,736,038	52,368,057	53,173,175	69,744,157
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	191,345,386	212,547,372	230,152,314	292,452,554
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	15,654,323	19,083,643	26,081,028	29,342,764
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	15,270,064	16,018,391	19,237,697	20,926,267
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	12,083,020	13,113,527	15,397,600	18,665,455
Total Canadian Exports.....	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,906	1,070,228,609
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	838,613	1,192,224	3,146,134	3,435,730
Animals and Animal Products.....	401,058	604,061	945,469	1,973,479
Fibres and Textile Products.....	414,579	788,925	1,409,299	1,134,151
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	288,761	242,904	280,848	394,607
Iron and Its Products.....	2,042,729	2,465,602	1,849,499	2,315,199
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	982,250	5,003,508	1,811,984	1,081,727
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	302,786	711,448	954,319	1,540,972
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	187,378	414,842	297,169	389,070
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	2,200,809	2,018,145	2,367,593	3,327,660
Total Foreign Exports.....	7,658,963	13,441,659	13,062,314	14,592,595
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 117,653,115	(e) 133,711,569	(e) 218,196,545	(e) 92,424,736
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 67,291,725	(e) 77,221,951	(e) 107,023,021	(e) 106,686,641
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 73,860,557	(i) 78,751,542	(i) 90,571,793	(i) 93,572,759
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 140,021,783	(e) 153,803,016	(e) 195,271,604	(e) 219,608,286
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 57,277,378	(i) 59,420,056	(i) 95,216,465	(i) 137,177,355
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 163,831,007	(e) 183,864,961	(e) 194,926,344	(e) 246,470,309
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(i) 86,470,928	(i) 85,626,145	(i) 89,912,914	(i) 105,778,766
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 13,414,611	(i) 13,436,688	(i) 13,570,582	(i) 15,574,812
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 15,920,421	(i) 16,564,053	(i) 23,777,106	(i) 27,334,994
Net Excess.....	(e) 241,853,735	(e) 299,753,013	(e) 402,368,654	(e) 285,751,286



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31, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1935	1936	1937	1938	1935	1936	1937	1938
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
20,104,264	18,007,399	17,923,553	18,507,786	35,602,473	30,959,760	38,267,822	46,115,565
3,038,530	3,792,424	5,070,766	5,752,255	9,827,680	10,973,245	12,659,575	11,621,353
36,537,696	40,594,719	46,633,288	50,668,409	30,562,261	32,094,435	37,176,542	36,151,574
3,251,785	3,513,396	3,761,818	3,952,707	16,045,818	17,863,399	23,060,903	27,830,148
18,600,768	20,551,388	23,033,333	31,084,817	77,477,564	88,428,437	121,742,147	170,603,311
4,581,470	5,829,425	6,062,639	7,271,504	20,858,178	23,305,389	25,400,426	30,954,351
13,163,008	12,932,009	13,102,638	13,092,732	77,256,933	78,088,621	86,809,009	105,491,493
6,210,239	6,336,345	6,957,434	7,706,251	17,117,656	17,500,123	19,388,229	22,715,369
6,194,730	6,317,717	6,962,416	6,963,105	18,891,409	20,266,185	29,216,009	35,824,743
111,682,490	117,874,822	129,507,885	144,999,566	303,639,972	319,479,594	393,720,662	487,307,907
58,836,033	55,967,230	60,294,614	67,298,785	181,157,642	189,838,436	236,736,199	288,763,071
52,846,457	61,907,592	69,213,271	77,700,781	122,482,330	129,641,158	156,984,463	198,544,836
47.3%	52.5%	53.4%	53.6%	40.3%	40.6%	40.0%	40.7%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
127,657,646	154,261,975	197,083,567	145,273,747	43,148,070	44,663,210	73,603,221	33,180,317
54,567,585	54,592,114	73,350,911	77,996,863	19,922,848	34,058,519	48,431,986	42,572,671
2,219,483	2,330,693	2,508,340	3,800,047	854,821	2,612,474	3,003,772	2,161,630
25,451,969	28,772,934	36,064,065	45,394,428	108,724,794	125,247,878	153,717,675	168,990,162
10,074,340	11,159,695	13,032,283	16,523,218	2,739,062	5,411,683	6,072,255	6,945,336
63,100,604	61,821,441	75,819,787	107,926,841	105,236,847	121,783,549	117,328,297	132,783,014
2,053,754	2,207,869	2,730,516	3,368,888	9,214,868	11,566,497	17,080,392	17,373,163
3,030,908	3,212,081	4,191,193	5,144,611	7,333,756	7,458,104	8,699,580	9,109,196
2,728,948	3,197,996	3,216,036	3,983,039	7,546,288	7,500,512	9,077,366	10,015,602
290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698	409,411,682	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,014,544	423,131,091
13,301	48,816	17,154	40,982	640,204	904,791	2,824,998	2,977,262
77,004	117,692	237,914	256,356	294,487	464,925	664,488	627,083
121,619	71,110	109,013	143,973	216,080	600,939	1,210,275	867,406
31,530	23,315	38,311	38,634	220,148	207,511	226,211	340,821
175,609	146,770	161,753	249,427	1,766,381	2,179,275	1,571,479	1,893,186
38,450	92,023	114,236	119,011	914,372	4,894,911	1,529,409	925,184
8,774	24,608	33,257	55,666	268,686	660,411	896,114	1,439,132
29,332	39,309	38,810	22,501	128,489	309,726	194,580	330,271
327,767	314,055	273,515	445,091	1,735,340	1,602,859	1,957,219	2,554,211
823,386	877,698	1,023,963	1,371,641	6,184,187	11,825,348	11,074,773	11,954,556
(e) 107,566,683	(e) 136,303,392	(e) 179,177,168	(e) 126,806,943	(e) 8,185,801	(e) 14,608,241	(e) 38,160,397	(i) 9,957,986
(e) 51,606,059	(e) 50,917,382	(e) 68,518,059	(e) 72,500,964	(e) 10,389,656	(e) 23,550,196	(e) 34,436,899	(e) 31,578,401
(i) 34,196,594	(i) 38,192,916	(i) 44,015,935	(i) 46,724,389	(i) 29,491,360	(i) 28,881,022	(i) 32,962,495	(i) 33,122,538
(e) 22,281,719	(e) 25,282,853	(e) 32,340,558	(e) 41,480,355	(e) 92,899,124	(e) 107,591,990	(e) 130,882,983	(i) 141,500,835
(i) 8,350,819	(i) 9,244,923	(i) 9,839,297	(i) 14,312,172	(i) 72,972,121	(i) 80,837,479	(i) 114,098,413	(i) 161,764,789
(e) 58,557,584	(e) 56,084,039	(e) 69,871,384	(e) 100,774,348	(e) 85,293,041	(e) 103,373,071	(e) 93,457,280	(e) 102,753,847
(i) 11,100,480	(i) 10,699,532	(i) 10,338,865	(i) 9,668,178	(i) 67,773,379	(i) 65,861,713	(i) 68,532,503	(i) 86,679,198
(i) 3,149,999	(i) 3,084,955	(i) 2,727,431	(i) 2,539,139	(i) 9,655,411	(i) 9,782,293	(i) 10,494,069	(i) 13,275,902
(i) 3,138,015	(i) 2,805,666	(i) 3,472,865	(i) 2,534,975	(i) 9,609,781	(i) 11,162,814	(i) 18,181,424	(i) 23,254,930
(e) 180,026,133	(e) 204,559,674	(e) 279,512,776	(e) 265,783,757	(e) 7,265,569	(e) 52,648,180	(e) 52,368,655	(i) 52,222,260

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mdsse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdsse.)			
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1935	1936	1937	1938
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	111,082,490	117,874,822	129,507,885	144,999,566	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698	409,411,682
Irish Free State.....	34,922	82,866	45,467	49,894	4,120,524	3,799,710	3,799,710	5,153,371
Africa.....	6,837	2,553	490	9,075	4,079	119,667	77,966	134,927
Aden.....	1,330,089	3,225,242	2,828,726	3,287,710	634,878	824,031	776,150	921,885
British East.....	3,296,780	4,769,003	1,450,229	8,393,923	12,127,704	13,502,138	15,573,639	16,108,871
Southern Rhodesia.....	163,431	1,082,068	493,005	1,082,068	528,777	789,610	843,475	1,218,010
British West.....	587,069	1,498,135	1,498,135	1,580,245	348,736	610,158	890,337	821,889
Bermuda.....	147,706	1,145,229	156,635	72,231	1,421,606	1,254,249	1,362,919	1,544,886
British East Indies—British India.....	6,414,944	7,458,125	8,325,955	9,405,298	4,118,175	3,133,866	3,221,062	4,348,171
Ceylon.....	2,092,512	2,917,879	3,962,468	6,149,515	237,085	223,086	136,558	237,788
Straits Settlements.....	2,970,415	7,198,269	10,540,669	15,586,482	1,493,894	1,314,927	1,938,514	2,941,655
Other.....	23,938	37,715	62,655	60,168	1,314,927	1,446	4,441	10,812
British Guiana.....	2,449,442	4,757,937	5,051,357	5,557,529	927,198	1,098,866	1,264,852	1,465,880
British Honduras.....	48,276	131,360	31,176	43,117	209,759	252,938	226,793	286,946
British Somaliland.....	12,919	28,905	19,935	28,545	1,062	1,009,658	90,559	324,530
British West Indies—Barbados.....	4,801,483	3,430,007	3,710,534	3,141,108	1,027,173	1,009,658	1,185,661	1,210,585
Jamaica.....	4,304,770	4,313,329	5,172,905	5,668,108	3,088,267	3,342,343	3,327,133	4,387,567
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,587,030	2,993,296	2,786,898	1,497,473	2,206,914	2,313,983	3,053,985	3,806,179
Other.....	1,361,744	1,818,095	1,792,705	1,523,676	1,312,310	1,281,720	1,570,585	1,931,617
Gibraltar.....	676,343	1,185,141	709,316	771,290	15,375	7,311	15,215	5,811
Hong Kong.....	1,588,973	2,019,252	2,162,253	2,596,289	1,300,083	1,466,955	1,372,904	2,024,116
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	6,327,170	7,727,059	9,498,843	12,171,071	207,134	416,210	331,513	432,664
Oceania—Australia.....	1,794,950	1,770,939	2,394,533	2,378,571	18,081,847	6,902,882	7,728,211	9,338,860
Fiji.....	2,534,678	3,622,938	5,376,672	7,397,522	288,371	23,974,094	26,963,810	32,432,489
New Zealand.....	91,865	59,313	15,807	113,524	7,344,785	10,221,205	11,187,118	16,631,700
Other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,414,139	274,159	19,770	38,724
Palestine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,523	553	315,441	249,876
Other British Countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	389
Total British Empire.....	156,186,471	177,721,310	198,165,842	233,194,111	358,199,478	399,311,479	495,598,105	517,439,020
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abyssinia.....	12,873	5,741	7,225	4,108	1,527	421	358	.....
Argentina.....	2,790,923	3,744,062	11,724,259	5,205,117	4,014,974	3,981,453	3,727,088	7,419,568
Austria.....	280,986	531,482	389,057	444,480	25,810	40,808	40,849	38,649
Belgium.....	3,613,538	5,093,778	6,695,533	7,462,052	11,780,088	11,061,409	23,435,884	14,563,648
Bolivia.....	25	24,824	61,959	36,706	192,595	95,471	113,075	122,931
Brazil.....	835,546	900,877	906,062	857,045	2,769,578	3,711,283	3,872,899	4,330,149
Chile.....	67,860	59,169	51,913	68,848	557,303	852,292	956,935	919,389
China.....	2,345,570	3,717,181	4,275,235	3,341,243	4,461,465	4,555,726	4,899,488	3,354,228
Colombia.....	4,563,821	4,202,197	4,529,017	4,617,350	797,370	919,192	1,438,601	1,430,601
Costa Rica.....	47,921	62,209	64,367	66,322	93,640	93,640	99,786	97,978
Cuba.....	929,267	441,942	456,614	815,884	1,203,854	1,177,131	1,455,352	1,728,053
Czechoslovakia.....	2,310,315	1,969,644	2,364,982	3,087,848	39,015	55,278	193,978	1,272,053
Denmark.....	126,383	109,977	160,129	166,192	2,012,197	1,375,236	1,673,355	866,617
Ecuador.....	20,765	75,418	49,482	34,745	140,461	159,550	112,211	65,809

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Egypt.....	956,401	814,138	612,684	539,454	297,984	440,085	409,044	365,932
Estonia.....	22,293	26,127	23,876	28,001	345,367	722,258	5,925	2,879
Finland.....	36,315	48,374	55,126	98,624	984,294	7,643,440	11,717,806	578,451
France.....	6,443,695	6,717,668	6,454,161	6,489,351	9,842,294	7,128,460	11,717,806	7,609,382
French Africa.....	35,400	63,643	65,454	56,464	97,114	123,567	80,852	149,368
French West Indies.....	291,579	42,786	14,281	719	94,496	159,164	185,155	185,587
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	9,907,985	11,083,528	11,083,528	11,397,388	4,474,158	350,799	338,033	297,523
Germany.....	10,014,434	9,907,985	9,907,985	11,397,388	4,474,158	4,559,594	7,828,525	12,254,405
Greece.....	39,938	48,019	48,019	56,512	89,488	439,992	3,082,065	562,689
Guatemala.....	16,131	29,696	62,341	62,341	154,157	89,488	102,173	91,278
Haiti.....	62,001	56,811	100,554	32,698	175,033	103,756	186,015	134,508
Honduras.....	53,711	96,056	19,831	71,314	105,641	115,907	133,140	156,501
Huac (Mesopotamia).....	254,427	345,358	366,369	291,304	129,231	130,590	14,356	36,704
Italy.....	2,714,878	1,943,916	1,722,424	3,355,738	3,650,630	2,376,533	6,656,016	2,272,152
Japan.....	4,424,654	3,466,081	4,796,508	5,782,416	16,935,869	14,844,137	21,629,690	26,639,885
Korea.....	80	500	537	81	124,743	141,727	59,244	45,690
Latvia.....	10,243	12,200	8,550	5,875	40,647	1,999	2,404	3,680
Mexico.....	4,664	812,701	634,864	1,885,330	1,719,638	2,854,330	3,484,305	175,933
Morocco.....	494,584	4,402	16,945	63,774	82,968	1,942,079	1,358,768	88,727
Netherlands.....	4,243,237	4,252,461	4,252,461	3,547,135	10,071,978	9,445,227	10,915,611	13,268,989
Dutch East Indies.....	308,093	780,755	1,000,630	702,356	564,273	660,472	690,009	709,010
Dutch Guiana.....	32,365	273,019	207,055	81	56,908	51,108	59,244	45,690
Dutch West Indies.....	668	273,019	207,055	81	56,908	51,108	59,244	45,690
Nicaragua.....	713,577	362,644	713,055	1,151	4,788,756	57,194	176,941	198,811
Norway.....	42,460	56,937	4,313	239	312,402	312,402	78,323	88,727
Panama.....	13,796	156,937	156,937	156,937	176,941	176,941	6,907,015	6,671,605
Paraguay.....	129,119	156,945	156,937	156,937	176,941	176,941	339,312	339,312
Persia.....	3,430,387	4,171,236	5,271,737	4,549,923	68,403	11,918	6,401	10,062
Peru.....	154,309	115,818	149,826	244,153	744,736	1,026,432	54,760	153,504
Poland and Danzig.....	199,846	154,213	270,206	362,341	402,067	1,026,432	1,026,432	1,224,123
Portugal.....	123,912	173,637	131,511	162,532	95,257	134,735	738,804	738,804
Azores and Madeira.....	5,869	45,037	131,511	162,532	17,996	17,996	15,687	15,687
Portuguese Africa.....	5,869	45,037	131,511	162,532	17,996	17,996	15,687	15,687
Roumania.....	285,039	144,413	177,909	86,993	1,372,743	1,715,147	1,769,576	1,982,588
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	1,314,939	126	126	612,916	151,582	22,726	46,709	58,648
Salvador.....	52,040	158,272	158,240	32	201	185,467	516,755	516,755
San Domingo.....	1,428,984	1,151,253	861,707	53,987	59,090	60,195	111,060	41,069
Siam.....	1,374,755	1,151,253	861,707	53,987	59,090	60,195	111,060	41,069
Spain.....	1,704,892	1,757,668	1,836,415	2,475,966	2,626,984	1,540,740	15,576	27,154
Canary Islands.....	2,335,297	2,573,076	2,701,255	3,801,766	6,037,603	2,295,087	22,205	22,205
Sweden.....	4,559	2,804	2,804	12,674	33,712	101,620	7,483	5,657
Switzerland.....	206,188	287,558	202,853	328,459	8,657	304,721,354	3,236,854	3,236,854
Syria.....	303,639,972	319,479,594	383,720,662	487,307,907	304,721,354	380,302,426	435,014,544	435,014,544
Turkey.....	99,581	60,115	91,064	77,975	146,564	148,249	162,249	162,249
United States.....	84,904	116,387	204,907	176,296	600,193	626,510	1,629,419	964,000
Alaska.....	496,105	592,465	787,017	662,255	833,623	1,123,277	1,512,146	1,861,555
Hawaii.....	1,296	22,791	24,484	5,692	431,296	409,365	342,450	415,621
Philippine Islands.....	166,875	206,063	63,377	176,427	231,445	368,508	422,837	422,837
Puerto Rico.....	884,845	1,270,437	1,006,627	2,603,604	484,510	571,687	1,016,621	1,387,302
Uruguay.....	101,499	176,169	908,948	913,356	238,808	324,955	365,889	418,319
Venezuela.....	366,244,682	384,997,753	473,709,724	565,875,807	398,426,447	449,718,938	565,583,801	552,789,589
Yugoslavia.....	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566	799,069,918	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,906	1,070,228,609
Other Foreign Countries.....								
Total Foreign Countries.....								
Grand Total.....								



No. 6—Imports into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1938

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Paper Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com- modities	Total Imports (Mdse.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom .....	18,507,786	5,752,255	50,668,409	3,952,707	31,084,817	7,271,504	13,092,732	7,706,251	6,963,105	144,999,556
Irish Free State .....	3,536	2,585	38,242	110	1,481		4		3,543	48,994
Aden .....	1,163	7,899							9,448	10,611
Africa—	2,781,090	27,466	468,032		25			1,649		3,287,710
British East .....	8,072,706	130,555	118,494	56	9,937	33,810	10,747	1,471	26,337	8,393,923
British South .....						25,922			58	493,605
Southern Rhodesia .....	467,625									
British West—										
Gambia .....									39	39
Gold Coast .....	305,938	72		56		776,480				1,082,546
Nigeria .....	490,200			471	7					490,738
Sierra Leone .....	5,412		659							6,071
Other British West Africa .....	828								23	851
Bermuda .....	44,481	1,006	322		5,679	5	150		20,558	72,231
British East Indies—										
British India .....	4,864,090	46,356	4,114,866	8,922	10,048	8,759	149,795	26,526	175,936	9,405,298
Ceylon .....	6,142,542	15	45	142	15		2,145		4,247	6,149,515
Straits Settlements .....	13,722,798			1,736		1,855,951		3,436	2,561	15,586,482
Other British East Indies .....	6,068	52,230						1,526	344	60,168
British Guiana .....	4,036,775	289	15	910	1,791	909,422	71		8,249	5,557,529
British Honduras .....	41,485			456	1,010				166	43,117
British Sudan .....	28,545									28,545
British West Indies—										
Barbados .....	3,134,122			378	500	84	41		5,983	3,141,108
Jamaica .....	5,616,040	13,724	317	137	1,390		5		23,300	5,668,108
Trinidad and Tobago .....	1,482,757	8	1,843	15	3,052	745	4,959	13,195	2,750	5,668,108
Other British West Indies .....	1,377,339	60,400	230	154	557	10	55,238	1,344	29,638	1,497,473
Falkland Islands .....								50		1,523,676
Gibraltar .....									2	2
Hong Kong .....	512,102	70,732	15,458	24,894	797	25,989	3,825	70,079	160	771,290
Malta .....	144	92	600	3		55	17		47,394	771,290
Newfoundland .....	14,453	827,777	3,624	7,896	1,295,457	1,272	291,990	363	154,217	2,596,289
Oceania—										
Australia .....	7,520,672	1,509,988	2,969,760	57,358	18,687	1,991	1,427	33,303	57,885	12,171,071
Fiji .....	2,577,605								606	2,578,271
New Zealand .....	295,806	3,452,883	3,616,508	649		9	113	1,942	29,362	7,397,272
Other Oceania .....									16,285	16,285
Palestine .....	102,346	187	70	591		10	9,062	59	3,499	115,824
Total British Empire .....	82,756,504	11,946,799	62,017,054	4,087,541	32,435,250	10,912,375	13,621,621	7,861,285	7,585,682	233,194,111



No. 6—Imports into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1938—*Concluded*

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>Foreign Countries—Concluded</i>										
Persia.....	9,507	1,430	137,389	44	.....	.....	4,521,360	.....	1,486	148,382
Peru.....	6,316	22,139	7,861	44,510	5,984	.....	20,871	.....	4,012	4,540,979
Poland and Danzig.....	85,479	16,553	48,728	238,231	.....	715	.....	701	15,027	244,154
Portugal.....	76,934	.....	18,596	.....	.....	64	1,569	.....	10,394	362,341
Azores and Madeira.....	610	.....	160,611	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,309	162,532
Portuguese Africa.....	.....	.....	12,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,050
Roumania.....	35,303	550	.....	44	.....	306	50,500	.....	290	86,993
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	.....	27,108	16,005	1,632	78	2	344,695	222,377	1,019	612,916
Salvador.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	32
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	45,836	.....	.....	6,340	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,811	53,987
Siam.....	550,454	8,667	7,675	251,867	186	1,404	19,425	3,393	18,636	861,707
Spain.....	.....	.....	6,577	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	6,065
Canary Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spanish Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	16,031	4,485	8,873	79,274	2,041,794	192,571	61,867	17,774	53,397	2,475,966
Switzerland.....	26,288	123,424	796,947	18,115	225,526	1,816,198	3,668	637,274	154,383	3,805,506
Syria.....	8,750	202	1,234	260	.....	.....	196	.....	1,482	3,805,506
Turkey.....	164,202	195	1,050	.....	.....	110,608	198	51,344	322,455	322,455
United States.....	46,115,865	11,621,353	36,151,574	27,830,148	170,603,311	30,994,321	105,491,463	22,715,369	35,824,743	487,307,307
Alaska.....	626	46,943	439	2,634	7,765	326	8,551	148	10,643	77,975
American Virgin Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam.....	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
Hawaii.....	156,110	.....	2,379	2,231	577	.....	33	.....	14,966	176,296
Philippine Islands.....	148,627	15	502,227	10,167	150	.....	.....	.....	1,069	662,255
Puerto Rico.....	4,560	.....	382	.....	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	5,692
Uruguay.....	.....	176,422	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	176,422
Venezuela.....	16,752	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,586,836	.....	5	2,603,604
Yugoslavia.....	42,453	634	320	355	.....	2,261	415	235	4,292	50,965
Total Foreign Countries.....	63,578,902	18,452,996	46,915,039	30,163,640	176,801,461	36,151,597	123,040,881	29,028,864	41,742,427	565,875,807
Grand Total Imports.....	146,335,406	30,399,795	108,932,063	34,221,181	209,236,711	47,063,972	138,662,502	36,890,149	49,328,109	799,069,918



No. 7—Exports of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1938

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles, and Paper Products	Wood and Paper Products	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com- modities	Total Exports (M.doe.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	145,273,747	77,996,863	3,800,047	45,394,428	16,523,218	107,926,841	3,368,888	5,144,611	3,983,039	409,411,682
Irish Free State.....	4,108,630	19,499	22,862	726,994	27,494	147,166	6,453	47,974	46,299	5,153,371
Aden.....	15,375	6,012	10,050	7,217	107,053	10,653	.....	1,363	4,280	13,927
Africa—British East.....	128,400	12,407	10,050	7,217	722,738	10,653	.....	1,363	4,280	921,855
British South.....	1,429,717	847,269	2,262,478	2,604,580	7,145,288	1,143,057	317,823	175,786	24,378	16,168,871
Southern Rhodesia.....	62,372	28,167	86,360	168,870	787,255	37,195	8,261	4,006	35,524	1,218,010
British West—										
Gambia.....	29,426	434	3	10	26,978	11	.....	.....	600	57,462
Gold Coast.....	104,144	7,005	928	7,409	170,596	22	.....	2,076	8,059	300,516
Nigeria.....	46,825	12,010	32	10,715	140,857	185	.....	370	7,509	218,694
Sierra Leone.....	208,995	6,341	350	7,594	20,410	25	.....	780	724	245,217
Other British West Africa.....										
Bermuda.....	659,463	473,662	64,228	100,433	72,612	48,775	26,764	48,060	50,869	1,544,886
British East Indies—										
British India.....	520,514	97,584	13,157	305,111	2,121,881	949,771	31,724	181,391	127,038	4,348,171
Ceylon.....	43,394	16,722	7,542	1,653	100,853	18,965	.....	36,913	11,165	237,788
Straits Settlements.....	458,890	178,124	11,616	72,411	1,965,775	55,217	14,867	40,354	154,401	2,941,655
Other British East Indies.....	90	1,417	26	9,176	9,176	103	.....	.....	.....	10,812
British Guiana.....	740,212	232,105	63,479	122,006	167,897	28,452	29,415	50,301	32,013	1,465,880
British Honduras.....	104,931	100,140	18,845	31,517	81,577	2,458	428	8,831	7,553	286,946
British Sudan.....	9,583	1,160	311,764	272	751	.....	.....	.....	1,000	324,530
British West Indies—										
Barbados.....	378,854	188,737	51,684	317,556	167,723	8,939	8,482	68,899	19,711	1,210,585
Jamaica.....	1,537,009	1,031,219	273,289	327,945	827,972	31,065	9,301	148,800	80,367	4,587,977
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,539,713	533,162	181,180	232,956	815,522	45,846	61,311	163,452	63,037	3,890,617
Other British West Indies.....	1,046,407	351,567	60,411	154,055	198,458	12,672	21,135	48,329	39,493	1,931,617
Falkland Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gibraltar.....	2,774	1,276	1,526	317,556	167,723	8,939	8,482	68,899	19,711	1,210,585
Hong Kong.....	905,372	103,157	13,271	338,578	139,695	172,301	5,542	113,433	232,767	2,024,116
Malta.....	12,566	4,953	282	132,570	132,570	3,540	.....	1,385	6,138	432,664
Newfoundland.....	3,190,256	1,599,521	600,063	514,285	1,174,757	270,875	1,120,928	560,886	388,749	9,388,860
Oceania—										
Australia.....	200,433	2,063,281	2,189,642	11,765,203	12,352,017	1,500,007	643,887	577,179	1,130,840	32,422,489
Fiji.....	47,040	233,498	12,839	141,929	3,362	3,302	200	585	6,490	517,790
New Zealand.....	2,797,955	753,389	1,112,933	2,387,332	7,463,506	898,760	116,088	286,273	274,325	16,031,100
Other Oceania.....	404	9,755	1,437	2,438	2,438	30	6	54	38,724	38,724
Palestine.....	132,954	15,428	3,475	76,401	11,274	4,809	1,350	319	3,866	249,876
Total British Empire.....	106,184,817	86,772,340	10,857,782	66,277,232	53,520,381	113,322,696	5,793,896	7,718,344	6,991,532	517,439,020



Japan.....	1,390,637	873,706	51,808	6,023,331	670,968	15,933,822	1,547,874	30,128	117,611	26,639,885
Korea.....	318	2,668	46	180	254	8,103	162,569	18	95	3,680
Latvia.....	5,281	455	37	56	653	579	324	1,840	228	175,859
Lithuania.....	207,604	97,390	198,885	691,682	694,641	374,557	43,819	1,004,223	81,434	3,484,305
Mexico.....	1,325,042	308,308	5,057	55	34,391	4,670	33,945	89,658	8,345	1,358,768
Netherlands.....	6,876,095	250,733	20,763	488,592	111,745	5,308,667	26,313	69,400	28,541	13,268,989
Dutch East Indies.....	17,141	12,634	198,729	149,902	15,205	26,313	256	978	47,870	709,010
Dutch Guiana.....	17,141	12,634	198,729	149,902	15,205	26,313	256	978	47,870	709,010
Dutch West Indies.....	130,352	18,576	28,533	4,143	2,551	2,692	3	2,203	3,964	45,690
Nicaragua.....	32,978	8,511	35,573	8,722	2,924	166	188,082	5,659	35,133	88,727
Norway.....	2,389,099	85,593	35,573	31,457	65,681	3,898,056	15,176	1,520	16,508	6,671,605
Panama.....	128,004	48,105	10,190	93,730	9,811	10,190	247	9,470	14,751	329,237
Paraguay.....	7,447	3,146	975	975	1,100	247	134	10,062	458	10,062
Persia.....	148,930	3,146	975	975	1,100	247	134	10,062	458	10,062
Peru.....	222,718	64,524	40,315	578,043	159,538	94,539	15,061	29,540	500	153,504
Poland and Danzig.....	17,285	8,513	2,679	322	7,728	606,644	95,007	1,653	19,147	1,224,123
Portugal.....	155,501	.....	7,723	27,163	7,894	21,553	4,820	86	2,913	738,804
Azores and Madeira.....	3,223	.....	.....	27,163	7,894	21,553	4,820	86	2,913	738,804
Portuguese Africa.....	230,990	30,236	5,112	476,239	296,642	105,348	9,264	821,689	265	3,588
Portuguese Asia.....	441	913	.....	476,239	296,642	105,348	9,264	821,689	265	3,588
Roumania.....	47,098	.....	58	516	7,337	2,274	895	1,505	630	1,505
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	22	642	712	9,517	2,956	456,324	60,368	58,648	13	516,755
Salvador.....	10,959	35,792	797	4,290	4,771	185,020	276	10,491	332	41,069
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	44,552	7,748	2,199	4,290	4,771	185,020	276	5,013	17,995	298,506
Siam.....	5,879	3,550	.....	.....	523	8,929	676	1,200	27,154	27,154
Spain.....	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,231	.....	22,205	336	22,205
Canary Islands.....	5,009	.....	.....	.....	48	18,231	.....	22,205	336	22,205
Spanish Africa.....	2,444	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,657	.....	6,657
Sweden.....	643,253	488,105	18,632	5,040	358,978	1,337,909	208,208	2,233	33,922	2,444
Switzerland.....	54,339	26,857	5,423	34,462	12,687	441,158	1,036	3,886	9,558	3,156,180
Syria.....	49,580	12,791	8,360	131	1,791	4,699	3,809	275	8,477	589,770
Turkey.....	134	7,893	.....	182	2,035	132,783,014	17,373,163	9,109,196	427,357	437,107
United States.....	33,180,317	42,572,671	2,161,630	108,990,162	6,945,336	132,783,014	17,373,163	9,109,196	427,357	437,107
Alaska.....	1,137	55,517	548	18,548	5,791	1,865	60,894	173	10,015,602	423,131,091
American Virgin Islands.....	8,894	20,233	34	1,321	199	213	60,894	173	17,776	423,131,091
Guam.....	3,921	3,921	45	143	.....	.....	31,526	632	.....	31,526
Hawaii.....	21,656	45,453	149	139,298	.....	20	1,660	743,952	4,109	964,000
Philippine Islands.....	826,175	87,385	77	289,196	15,203	64,933	.....	576,427	3,189	1,861,555
Puerto Rico.....	22,932	212,704	417	147,985	1,191	618	3,080	36,859	1,712	415,621
Uruguay.....	22,932	212,704	417	147,985	1,191	618	3,080	36,859	1,712	415,621
Venezuela.....	645,350	313,108	24,955	125,481	237,766	5,757	240	115,096	30,326	432,176
Yugoslavia.....	2,383	122	.....	166,262	26,298	52,972	.....	41,051	1,387,302	1,387,302
Total Foreign Countries.....	69,130,595	49,340,617	3,367,401	187,157,628	16,223,776	179,129,858	23,548,898	13,207,923	11,673,923	552,789,589
Grand Total Exports.....	235,324,412	136,112,957	14,224,183	253,434,860	69,744,157	292,452,554	29,342,764	20,926,267	18,665,455	1,070,228,609



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Total Imports..... \$	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566	799,069,918
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	90,828,810	109,418,595	110,342,532	131,400,217	146,335,406
Principal Imports—					
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	26,930,126	25,351,958	28,662,803	42,033,659	24,243,661
..... \$	1,472,174	1,594,487	1,807,704	3,701,013	2,303,951
Coffee, green..... Lb.	32,380,812	32,624,731	35,940,656	40,180,563	39,146,424
..... \$	3,186,465	3,509,504	3,171,000	3,636,467	3,808,373
Corn..... Bush.	5,669,371	7,957,211	8,307,618	18,632,448	15,505,439
..... \$	2,738,601	4,988,051	4,958,387	10,551,080	10,336,265
Fruits, green..... \$	10,576,033	12,586,403	12,897,652	15,881,865	16,546,947
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	71,542,240	86,963,464	89,724,037	91,000,082	86,691,183
..... \$	4,325,923	5,517,990	5,496,178	6,257,465	5,716,757
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	17,708,818	23,371,749	23,842,942	32,722,511	25,995,407
..... \$	641,678	859,322	960,822	1,341,330	1,088,385
Gums and resins..... Lb.	39,263,681	41,076,196	40,262,409	43,898,861	44,192,004
..... \$	1,573,726	1,692,344	1,757,319	2,023,197	2,070,789
Molasses..... Gal.	12,614,893	9,442,507	13,594,356	14,441,657	12,604,223
..... \$	2,143,721	2,334,445	2,660,693	2,217,281	2,182,848
Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	40,095,981	52,856,467	49,074,478	51,206,607	50,207,762
..... \$	2,546,237	2,624,616	3,238,475	3,486,546	3,418,963
Rice..... Cwt.	683,542	641,650	727,399	730,165	739,828
..... \$	1,613,328	1,187,625	1,532,502	1,287,377	1,505,576
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	51,148,547	63,618,101	56,915,391	62,546,059	78,791,841
..... \$	3,921,198	7,958,308	6,736,561	10,310,668	14,729,016
Rubber, manufactured..... \$	1,525,314	1,900,368	2,021,300	2,165,000	2,812,661
Seeds..... \$	1,149,847	2,286,198	1,780,603	2,441,743	2,969,211
Distilled spirits..... Pf. gal.	718,016	719,346	716,533	1,126,440	1,305,245
..... \$	13,065,871	13,058,332	7,209,119	6,911,081	6,259,438
Sugar for refining..... Cwt.	6,931,979	8,751,103	9,188,019	10,210,123	9,118,570
..... \$	11,680,588	14,473,171	15,684,087	17,253,605	17,340,403
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	49,896	51,660	44,322	53,553	75,347
..... \$	154,360	206,223	211,561	252,002	310,284
Tea..... Lb.	36,192,227	30,370,010	37,148,787	40,620,874	37,980,035
..... \$	7,389,717	7,107,322	8,153,748	9,348,409	9,846,850
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	8,129,142	9,414,889	5,772,638	3,006,175	2,645,439
..... \$	2,147,001	2,616,637	2,069,117	1,051,510	994,984
Vegetable oils..... Gal.	13,313,836	17,719,469	21,610,783	20,731,508	25,425,687
..... \$	6,128,311	7,425,906	12,065,483	12,686,869	15,828,491
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	3,345,735	3,517,104	4,186,816	5,148,202	5,532,386
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	1,986,882	2,327,218	2,387,284	3,562,950	2,969,731
..... \$	179,840	217,421	232,591	300,222	257,934
Wines..... \$	963,794	1,091,887	1,007,548	1,009,666	1,016,100
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	19,841,877	19,957,477	24,314,220	27,863,224	30,399,795
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living..... \$	1,030,439	931,937	696,998	812,702	1,402,697
Butter..... Lb.	2,602,744	878,586	164,923	112,745	4,914,890
..... \$	413,949	139,398	39,746	29,368	1,323,543
Fish..... \$	1,281,299	1,671,331	1,725,953	2,081,411	2,010,184
Furs, chiefly raw..... \$	5,046,441	4,135,464	6,022,268	8,208,740	6,821,777
Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt.	259,284	138,352	111,960	80,615	138,304
..... \$	891,404	549,566	702,583	444,027	731,656
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	313,482	333,013	404,708	381,128	356,870
..... \$	3,159,646	3,086,167	4,519,627	5,253,091	5,457,361
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	2,289,195	2,467,457	3,132,509	2,992,888	3,290,318
Leather, manufactured..... \$	1,725,280	1,851,392	1,898,436	2,052,541	2,492,504
Meats..... \$	832,644	1,018,298	964,164	1,147,349	1,260,157
Sausage casings..... \$	634,342	1,101,363	1,178,476	915,525	1,217,608
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	79,372,470	81,798,280	89,814,164	104,811,304	108,932,093
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns..... Lb.	2,082,202	965,341	1,078,504	1,410,756	1,829,438
..... \$	1,323,782	662,553	670,349	919,844	1,209,343
Artificial silk products..... \$	1,679,468	1,478,686	1,275,028	2,266,702	2,745,890
Binder twine..... Cwt.	201,470	196,904	266,363	266,692	116,702
..... \$	1,163,819	1,244,504	1,654,697	2,019,374	955,422
Cotton, raw..... Lb.	132,456,924	138,025,066	136,555,504	147,826,584	151,361,351
..... \$	14,343,617	18,111,446	17,209,869	19,905,775	17,444,618
Cotton yarns..... Lb.	4,937,167	4,917,355	5,098,422	5,117,518	5,821,727
..... \$	2,511,890	2,430,096	2,563,673	2,679,451	3,186,667
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,949,365	1,822,349	1,829,750	1,897,520	1,089,835
..... \$	1,100,611	1,025,520	928,676	918,998	625,670
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p..... Lb.	7,095,165	7,632,775	8,814,610	9,909,652	9,832,229
..... \$	4,174,953	4,460,621	4,810,539	5,302,012	5,575,010
Cotton fabrics, unbleached..... Lb.	5,773,148	5,297,703	5,091,807	6,360,392	7,593,770
..... \$	1,673,368	1,565,676	1,398,396	1,902,333	2,555,591
Cotton handkerchiefs..... Lb.	345,077	426,620	495,123	545,746	595,056
..... \$	477,262	513,180	599,435	609,771	701,322
Cotton lace and embroidery..... \$	708,839	718,605	788,035	750,253	657,954
Cotton wearing apparel..... \$	975,905	1,121,838	1,213,638	1,341,304	1,484,943
Fishing lines..... \$	1,188,091	1,369,252	1,379,865	1,562,467	1,700,596

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
—Concluded					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Flax and hemp fabrics.....	\$ 949,326	936,033	1,047,646	1,107,322	1,087,630
Hats and caps.....	\$ 665,187	593,013	532,402	595,671	601,654
Jute fabrics.....	Yd. 72,331,707	75,518,443	80,574,104	99,891,079	104,486,872
Linen handkerchiefs.....	\$ 3,084,921	3,255,832	3,297,923	3,611,946	3,872,285
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....	Lb. 177,504	176,044	187,781	198,238	194,166
Silk, raw.....	\$ 513,210	514,939	582,900	613,201	592,104
Silk fabrics and velvets.....	Lb. 69,965,700	42,457,900	62,389,600	58,580,800	40,590,700
Silk wearing apparel.....	\$ 2,379,135	1,437,865	2,418,059	3,099,872	2,356,160
Wool, raw.....	\$ 2,505,200	2,692,693	3,001,902	2,318,030	2,457,274
Wool noils and tops.....	\$ 4,534,182	3,837,406	5,115,544	4,295,726	4,608,688
Woolen yarns.....	\$ 1,981,104	1,999,526	1,980,308	1,964,306	1,889,579
Woolen dress goods to be dyed.....	\$ 778,095	810,927	649,718	732,095	660,168
Woolen tweeds.....	Lb. 17,215,256	12,012,265	19,219,073	23,771,236	21,358,266
Worsted and serges.....	\$ 3,747,155	2,765,921	3,969,519	6,476,705	7,379,315
Woollen wearing apparel.....	\$ 11,931,682	9,090,348	13,747,357	13,479,261	10,730,576
Woolen carpets.....	\$ 5,255,756	4,123,874	6,170,786	7,102,001	6,543,234
Woollen dress goods to be dyed.....	Lb. 4,370,779	2,956,781	3,380,525	3,449,483	3,564,884
Woollen tweeds.....	\$ 3,273,695	2,368,962	2,637,026	2,899,099	3,252,713
Worsted and serges.....	Sq. ft. 1,052,020	1,312,098	1,313,037	1,923,250	2,230,143
Woollen wearing apparel.....	\$ 481,212	575,072	557,486	709,740	919,935
Woollen dress goods to be dyed.....	Lb. 1,168,932	1,329,555	1,343,716	1,339,889	1,413,738
Woollen tweeds.....	\$ 1,203,979	1,401,720	1,376,227	1,443,330	1,694,068
Worsted and serges.....	Lb. 984,215	1,311,757	1,383,125	1,440,600	1,179,538
Woollen wearing apparel.....	\$ 921,627	1,214,775	1,254,533	1,348,461	1,192,686
Woollen dress goods to be dyed.....	\$ 2,118,048	2,356,906	3,441,185	4,129,775	4,946,946
Woollen tweeds.....	\$ 2,644,730	3,060,219	4,027,717	4,902,746	6,458,868
Worsted and serges.....	\$ 1,167,800	1,316,948	1,465,297	1,749,061	1,771,741
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 19,357,987	21,199,687	23,271,631	28,927,720	34,221,181
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Books and printed matter (Total).....	\$ 8,372,627	9,034,343	9,882,572	12,330,352	14,959,310
Advertising pamphlets, etc.....	Lb. 2,065,936	2,529,310	2,743,154	3,625,522	3,793,014
Bibles and prayer books.....	\$ 869,556	995,239	1,130,453	1,511,322	1,671,549
Newspapers and magazines.....	\$ 329,560	338,311	365,280	362,783	406,962
Text books.....	\$ 2,675,982	2,803,524	3,275,745	4,910,045	6,640,581
Paper (Total).....	\$ 944,508	954,198	977,527	1,128,442	1,376,765
Boxes and containers.....	\$ 5,242,168	5,600,024	5,989,251	7,060,499	7,984,806
Paper board.....	\$ 321,663	292,890	265,142	437,366	501,019
Printing paper.....	Lb. 10,500,020	11,630,383	14,753,430	18,336,454	22,422,289
Logs.....	\$ 431,658	468,380	635,108	843,300	1,075,902
Lumber and timber.....	Lb. 9,211,787	7,178,007	7,957,532	7,958,828	7,519,147
Veneers.....	\$ 657,540	634,855	680,612	745,919	760,226
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....	\$ 3,172,625	3,829,144	4,307,124	5,408,587	6,302,515
Logs.....	M ft. 25,762	29,143	9,075	4,865	7,598
Lumber and timber.....	\$ 379,408	389,274	160,796	88,571	123,783
Veneers.....	\$ 48,761	58,370	73,630	100,661	113,903
Wood, manufactured (Total).....	\$ 2,071,345	2,407,248	2,897,853	3,995,014	4,459,366
Cork manufactures.....	\$ 273,425	323,796	546,166	563,230	506,744
Furniture.....	\$ 2,570,567	2,736,176	3,092,684	4,128,282	4,974,550
Staves.....	\$ 407,235	468,477	456,646	650,013	846,029
Wood pulp.....	\$ 435,482	487,969	564,988	971,243	1,102,192
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 520,666	201,332	200,222	223,338	220,535
Wood pulp.....	\$ 75,713	226,730	325,737	409,522	392,730
Wood pulp.....	\$ 115,710	361,574	529,926	651,070	657,417
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 69,126,641	100,056,145	114,253,715	150,239,139	209,236,711
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Automobiles.....	No. 2,093	3,387	4,542	13,307	19,293
Automobile parts.....	\$ 1,395,619	2,306,315	3,304,828	10,410,102	15,644,461
Band and hoop iron.....	\$ 13,760,242	22,178,231	22,706,931	27,379,705	29,725,252
Bars, including rails.....	Cwt. 314,663	429,593	603,394	759,575	741,381
Castings and forgings.....	\$ 1,175,442	1,712,246	2,283,478	2,969,961	3,443,980
Engines and boilers (Total).....	Cwt. 503,951	773,189	737,995	1,025,690	999,607
Automobile engines and parts.....	\$ 1,488,562	2,319,202	2,358,703	3,211,601	4,209,245
Diesel engines and parts.....	\$ 1,443,221	2,257,587	2,331,413	2,065,465	3,255,655
Engines and boilers (Total).....	\$ 5,417,082	7,781,902	8,240,278	8,663,262	10,872,390
Automobile engines and parts.....	No. 20,727	24,652	27,394	46,287	41,290
Diesel engines and parts.....	\$ 3,724,272	5,400,582	5,249,292	4,544,899	4,182,937
Farm implements and machinery.....	No. 208	341	606	637	613
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 463,421	844,925	1,120,397	1,424,374	1,822,691
Iron ore.....	\$ 2,283,771	3,716,319	6,182,218	10,803,750	19,245,768
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 1,996,244	2,272,405	2,412,822	2,437,225	2,476,783
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....	Ton 205,811	1,060,843	1,431,111	1,325,195	2,174,559
Plates and sheets (Total).....	\$ 402,034	1,975,532	2,829,987	2,638,731	4,817,841
Tin plate.....	\$ 13,847,326	19,127,704	21,914,192	31,086,819	48,367,372
Stamped and coated products.....	Cwt. 194,116	506,382	395,394	323,993	421,355
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 445,326	857,459	661,854	662,695	1,131,268
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 4,244,397	5,124,952	6,098,852	7,241,834	8,316,611
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 13,108,114	15,963,502	18,453,155	22,046,846	31,487,270
Stamped and coated products.....	Cwt. 1,721,472	1,649,952	1,603,517	2,042,112	2,325,056
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 7,614,023	7,631,123	7,840,011	9,980,900	13,877,823
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 984,413	1,091,240	1,181,796	1,478,720	1,725,803

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>					
Structural iron and steel.....Cwt.	398,260	712,000	889,320	1,194,540	1,415,940
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	733,333	1,379,388	1,674,505	2,441,041	3,499,757
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	967,225	1,422,119	1,645,416	2,156,538	2,625,960
Wire and manufactures.....\$	855,444	1,276,185	1,446,251	1,928,253	2,546,223
	923,493	1,380,577	1,363,451	1,744,961	2,386,138
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	20,171,000	28,496,629	33,685,919	37,037,954	47,063,972
Principal Imports—					
Aluminium and products (Total).....\$	2,967,437	3,655,202	4,224,716	4,751,819	6,431,332
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	1,241,609	1,856,059	2,578,380	3,650,911	6,037,285
Aluminium products.....\$	2,026,589	2,553,076	2,002,275	3,040,061	4,237,225
Brass and products.....\$	940,848	1,102,126	1,322,441	1,711,758	2,194,107
Clocks and watches.....\$	1,699,857	2,082,637	2,369,300	2,855,381	3,245,718
Copper and products.....\$	1,024,092	1,390,852	1,743,170	2,037,278	2,342,516
Electrical apparatus.....\$	497,919	575,028	716,743	906,088	1,177,881
Nickel and products.....\$	5,915,024	7,943,639	8,757,837	11,991,038	15,550,125
Precious metals and products.....\$	1,159,769	1,180,239	1,176,315	1,222,067	1,534,909
Printing materials.....\$	1,545,244	4,200,135	5,943,967	3,691,414	3,310,643
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.....Cwt.	585,448	755,757	664,260	599,589	723,518
	31,322	42,283	45,757	51,876	57,024
	1,499,613	2,153,515	2,286,476	2,408,521	2,906,228
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	83,396,761	102,428,037	105,421,236	116,948,261	136,662,502
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products.....\$	518,965	695,323	733,499	954,487	1,133,782
Clay and products (Total).....\$	5,178,936	6,094,940	6,593,645	7,744,156	9,174,600
Tableware of china.....\$	2,538,943	2,694,903	3,042,463	3,320,207	3,786,886
Coal.....Ton	11,655,393	12,827,068	12,409,841	13,353,762	14,629,899
Coke for fuel.....Ton	29,201,459	35,618,429	33,834,971	34,854,726	38,907,709
Diamonds, unset.....\$	622,034	626,383	496,708	398,524	280,952
Gasoline.....Gal.	2,921,707	3,487,284	2,730,925	2,291,338	1,647,250
Glass and glassware.....\$	388,126	649,474	865,700	1,046,076	1,237,980
Kerosene oil.....Gal.	59,524,173	64,616,691	64,587,586	59,939,464	75,723,927
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	4,119,509	4,063,625	4,401,377	4,146,709	5,574,602
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	4,365,249	5,341,828	5,798,850	7,583,043	7,792,695
Salt.....Cwt.	1,676,675	2,039,950	1,292,271	2,918,700	4,658,492
Stone and products.....\$	121,777	153,598	116,807	232,166	340,443
Sulphur.....Cwt.	9,954,828	10,708,468	13,489,156	14,794,269	15,749,016
	2,593,587	2,375,752	2,685,733	3,071,588	3,461,383
	1,063,629,697	1,091,352,582	1,198,116,475	1,246,581,256	1,352,819,133
	25,010,663	32,500,727	35,564,978	39,562,633	46,634,720
	2,786,338	2,809,141	2,532,358	2,188,525	2,364,767
	659,535	596,113	508,792	453,655	483,734
	2,201,137	3,732,424	4,389,365	5,701,551	8,629,813
	2,858,749	3,072,115	2,717,959	3,463,597	4,458,747
	2,559,159	2,500,514	2,290,127	2,874,357	3,620,728
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	25,583,675	28,872,053	29,919,921	33,105,448	36,890,149
Principal Imports—					
Acids.....\$	1,115,116	1,096,667	1,318,389	1,473,684	1,971,963
Cellulose products.....\$	1,655,043	1,871,289	1,864,591	1,880,260	1,819,496
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....Lb.	1,398,828	1,866,148	2,545,346	3,172,075	4,725,276
Drugs and medicines.....\$	981,064	1,062,182	1,322,283	1,464,848	2,129,643
Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	2,621,563	2,715,920	2,968,389	3,274,066	3,495,036
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	43,990,495	38,424,628	45,223,122	43,059,777	39,422,878
Paints and varnishes.....\$	4,843,532	4,853,908	5,486,921	5,975,440	5,114,017
Perfumery.....\$	2,151,730	3,266,679	3,024,383	3,663,651	4,189,180
Potash and compounds.....Lb.	1,989,498	2,484,724	2,147,182	2,643,245	3,458,352
Soap.....\$	2,723,858	3,484,897	3,620,464	4,097,644	4,603,721
Soda and compounds.....Lb.	436,309	429,737	418,559	433,696	475,328
	4,505,305	5,066,705	5,359,489	4,940,069	5,920,938
	404,861	373,128	415,103	374,244	373,799
	381,189	437,597	505,797	561,482	527,020
	106,645,098	103,271,888	77,515,577	91,380,138	112,517,272
	2,179,827	2,409,537	2,304,046	2,423,785	2,825,384
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	26,119,404	30,204,250	31,695,725	41,542,299	49,328,109
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition.....\$	2,045,253	2,301,687	2,760,586	2,537,930	1,281,755
Articles re-imported.....\$	1,931,296	3,405,982	2,556,445	2,326,456	2,200,973
Containers (outside coverings).....\$	2,339,708	2,391,737	2,283,950	2,778,666	2,034,701
Express parcels.....\$	1,025,575	1,185,592	1,347,768	1,703,750	1,906,160
Films.....\$	781,449	909,139	1,104,090	1,238,475	1,387,999
Jewellery.....\$	555,516	636,290	621,921	653,080	792,051
Musical instruments.....\$	347,596	446,878	578,121	806,985	1,131,093
Pocketbooks, purses, etc.....\$	437,570	458,770	552,395	726,707	818,587
Scientific and educational equipment.....\$	2,282,103	2,844,533	3,229,556	3,443,750	4,356,177
Settlers' effects.....\$	3,714,401	2,915,858	2,803,668	2,641,324	3,260,276
Toys and dolls.....\$	1,070,535	1,164,265	1,342,485	1,530,419	1,588,930
Works of art.....\$	457,502	673,636	575,458	1,363,915	2,044,340



## 9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	665,954,071	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,906	1,070,228,609
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	205,804,526	226,233,097	242,861,877	346,450,628	235,324,412
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	16,586,299	13,547,945	16,355,413	21,913,616	19,015,209
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.	404,939	69,994	51,887	112,902	156,053
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	435,546	75,540	53,348	113,157	163,062
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	2,543,225	2,201,615	2,901,354	5,286,023	4,729,792
Fruits (Total)..... \$	16,028,484	13,407,076	16,288,585	21,777,246	18,828,293
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	575,084	859,336	931,414	1,550,536	1,074,208
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	14,607,881	10,496,002	11,258,853	7,778,559	10,932,826
Grains (Total)..... \$	12,823,785	8,218,846	8,821,752	5,453,273	7,776,958
Barley..... Bush.	17,547,577	24,968,437	23,773,441	21,758,571	27,524,570
Oats..... Bush.	944,841	1,460,454	1,355,944	1,366,376	1,910,084
Rye..... Bush.	123,284,392	146,467,012	157,383,360	244,772,885	131,141,815
Wheat..... Bush.	1,569,569	12,001,178	7,319,384	18,749,862	13,383,590
Barley..... Bush.	658,747	8,210,230	3,674,119	14,901,211	9,550,891
Oats..... Bush.	5,707,502	12,873,595	12,739,083	8,142,122	4,727,833
Rye..... Bush.	1,747,650	4,915,135	4,520,822	3,176,469	2,572,102
Wheat..... Bush.	2,788,213	737,372	664,242	4,446,739	1,877,620
Wheat..... Bush.	1,513,598	463,420	291,643	2,622,959	2,075,586
Grain products (Total)..... \$	175,534,255	165,701,983	179,124,180	227,996,513	89,628,923
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	118,969,445	132,441,685	148,576,975	223,461,009	116,273,709
Cereal foods..... \$	30,034,127	31,462,650	32,466,687	38,047,446	36,789,060
Malt..... Bush.	2,598,860	3,013,465	3,240,413	4,326,863	1,486,507
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	2,015,610	3,259,579	2,988,324	5,020,834	2,049,468
Wheat flour..... Brl.	2,981,706	3,274,009	3,554,774	4,160,890	4,340,435
Hay..... Ton	3,572,247	2,872,633	2,604,039	2,016,088	1,904,701
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	3,017,394	2,935,114	2,919,996	2,281,235	2,642,114
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	463,245	550,733	573,412	526,650	619,888
Inner tubes..... No.	1,705,451	2,330,784	2,670,864	3,083,738	3,155,023
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	5,619,937	4,930,827	4,358,947	4,771,007	3,904,888
Seeds (Total)..... \$	19,729,732	18,386,040	19,382,617	21,587,038	23,221,366
Clover seed..... Bush.	29,362	102,355	58,658	204,092	115,443
Flaxseed..... Bush.	205,232	1,137,587	613,215	1,521,953	835,741
Grass seed..... Bush.	8,968,722	12,425,465	12,901,311	14,513,793	17,088,677
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.	4,110,807	5,161,879	4,996,153	6,072,886	6,795,178
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	3,202,929	3,680,921	3,685,860	4,583,365	5,364,969
Turnips..... Bush.	371,448	555,945	490,748	533,353	565,843
Pickles and sauces..... Lb.	304,724	491,130	551,903	621,669	738,777
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	567,308	822,165	740,113	736,271	803,535
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	4,002,561	6,325,367	6,666,294	7,091,311	8,200,619
Seeds (Total)..... \$	1,650,395	657,234	681,103	4,344,968	4,422,212
Clover seed..... Bush.	117,405	16,753	31,545	295,367	233,431
Flaxseed..... Bush.	905,401	191,028	300,051	2,396,019	1,907,557
Grass seed..... Bush.	610,327	11,766	17,740	180,108	16,141
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.	689,520	53,401	86,650	318,493	92,329
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	27,351	84,768	103,181	101,514	93,772
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.	24,482	369,840	252,713	196,508	192,311
Sugar and products (Total)..... \$	1,568,353	1,324,583	1,481,776	1,380,620	2,186,098
Maple sugar..... Lb.	2,295,042	3,176,655	4,022,139	6,031,841	4,218,646
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	370,443	475,398	649,739	877,079	660,700
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	190,721	93,338	35,319	36,914	130,967
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	896,950	424,175	157,242	146,164	16,143,159
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	8,460,639	10,294,600	8,884,737	9,414,023	5,191,720
Turnips..... Bush.	8,210,265	2,773,452	2,664,681	2,818,594	5,661,345
Pickles and sauces..... Lb.	4,911,728	3,591,664	4,860,294	5,809,174	865,614
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	2,707,693	1,430,267	1,409,633	1,330,350	1,511,491
Turnips..... Bush.	1,876,331	848,185	839,386	969,467	2,469,358
Pickles and sauces..... Lb.	1,949,022	1,855,155	2,387,391	2,623,785	845,261
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	638,733	405,191	1,601,844	2,061,367	1,500,184
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	1,433,524	1,178,640	38,162,952	43,175,339	59,031,682
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	17,099,688	21,101,353	1,608,385	1,902,141	2,691,463
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	810,295	1,013,494			
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	75,151,480	86,848,144	100,932,110	133,940,776	136,112,957
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	4,471,870	5,710,296	9,577,305	18,053,751	17,313,745
Cattle..... No.	64,209	83,430	147,792	315,271	287,459
Horses..... No.	3,965,769	4,979,152	7,360,179	14,000,092	13,914,541
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	6,175	3,906	11,257	16,028	9,166
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	333,586	455,004	1,311,191	2,011,696	1,192,576
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	2,122,904	2,006,633	1,140,856	1,225,381	1,558,613
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	448,236	455,500	304,789	330,159	440,520

\*Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

## 9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>					
Fish (Total).....Cwt	3,083,269	3,024,704	3,212,714	3,417,281	3,052,524
	\$ 20,304,933	\$ 22,411,413	\$ 24,435,248	\$ 25,087,602	\$ 26,283,313
Fish, fresh.....Cwt	995,374	1,165,738	1,365,222	1,444,080	1,372,982
	\$ 7,737,482	\$ 8,355,079	\$ 9,984,674	\$ 11,197,210	\$ 12,002,625
Fish, dried, salted or pickled.....Cwt	1,463,222	1,312,767	1,190,682	1,269,901	977,329
	\$ 4,110,530	\$ 4,750,960	\$ 4,031,658	\$ 3,813,814	\$ 3,961,164
Fish, canned or preserved (Total).....Cwt	625,673	546,199	656,810	703,300	702,213
	\$ 8,456,921	\$ 9,305,374	\$ 10,418,916	\$ 10,076,578	\$ 10,319,524
Lobsters, canned.....Cwt	59,305	52,913	45,519	39,396	35,995
	\$ 2,222,128	\$ 2,508,137	\$ 2,269,904	\$ 2,173,234	\$ 1,919,165
Salmon, canned.....Cwt	503,037	392,321	513,301	554,694	543,793
	\$ 5,773,403	\$ 5,989,887	\$ 7,344,642	\$ 6,969,946	\$ 7,351,118
Furs, undressed (Total).....Cwt	14,030,007	14,897,986	15,738,166	18,444,030	13,998,235
Beaver skins.....No	80,888	67,536	72,288	68,622	81,100
	\$ 837,707	\$ 640,447	\$ 662,645	\$ 819,023	\$ 1,131,192
Fox skins.....No	259,841	365,076	396,289	393,940	333,083
	\$ 7,289,002	\$ 8,559,455	\$ 8,707,437	\$ 9,234,142	\$ 6,989,772
Mink skins.....No	226,883	226,927	206,730	163,440	151,404
	\$ 2,202,563	\$ 1,895,932	\$ 2,154,509	\$ 2,506,195	\$ 1,753,070
Muskrat skins.....No	1,894,688	1,670,844	1,485,408	1,145,285	960,145
	\$ 1,174,684	\$ 1,368,245	\$ 1,386,059	\$ 1,548,562	\$ 1,135,555
Hides, raw.....Cwt	344,076	279,891	417,447	418,282	292,356
	\$ 2,590,163	\$ 1,805,242	\$ 3,454,341	\$ 3,988,888	\$ 3,272,569
Lard and compounds.....Cwt	22,376	32,942	190,013	331,258	264,915
	\$ 161,481	\$ 298,733	\$ 2,426,343	\$ 3,913,141	\$ 3,133,608
Leather, unmanufactured.....Cwt	3,289,695	3,514,834	4,312,861	6,335,282	4,885,831
	\$ 384,829	\$ 684,726	\$ 823,790	\$ 1,197,583	\$ 1,532,738
Leather, manufactured.....Cwt	15,503,994	24,114,755	24,220,802	36,114,497	41,362,775
	\$ 930,178	\$ 1,276,051	\$ 1,201,012	\$ 1,757,048	\$ 1,922,064
Meats (Total).....Cwt	12,683,273	19,998,575	19,407,285	28,801,291	33,404,206
Bacon and hams.....Cwt	10,886,289	8,863,192	10,807,451	14,447,544	17,687,484
	\$ 44,019	\$ 4,466	\$ 76,911	\$ 51,406	\$ 41,349
Milk and products (Total).....Cwt	818,996	104,758	1,795,784	1,183,633	1,163,288
Butter.....Cwt	749,669	602,130	585,449	807,391	879,475
	\$ 8,176,271	\$ 6,480,947	\$ 6,789,588	\$ 11,236,543	\$ 12,938,568
Cheese.....Cwt	234,806	204,302	243,574	199,668	359,388
	\$ 1,853,897	\$ 2,277,088	\$ 2,215,410	\$ 1,946,435	\$ 3,402,267
Sausage casings.....Cwt	1,046,010	1,220,679	1,070,660	1,104,913	1,151,599
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	7,828,684	7,523,144	10,273,697	12,830,212	14,225,183
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Binder twine.....Cwt	150,317	120,005	186,826	161,583	160,896
	\$ 705,496	\$ 710,580	\$ 1,077,961	\$ 1,115,234	\$ 1,161,128
Cotton goods.....Cwt	1,345,459	1,819,350	1,736,169	2,114,101	3,077,436
	\$ 461,226	\$ 387,182	\$ 336,464	\$ 374,456	\$ 495,692
Felt manufactures.....Cwt	118,968	102,255	194,937	191,552	107,552
	\$ 455,612	\$ 419,090	\$ 748,154	\$ 1,012,132	\$ 692,544
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	230,107	308,436	304,697	468,845	545,572
	\$ 1,454,111	\$ 1,851,542	\$ 2,185,795	\$ 2,771,729	\$ 3,144,547
Wool, raw.....Lb	10,903,821	5,019,358	8,723,846	9,104,460	4,153,511
	\$ 1,922,433	\$ 689,337	\$ 1,645,767	\$ 2,307,462	\$ 1,054,963
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	143,142,398	160,932,709	181,831,743	223,918,476	253,434,860
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Books and printed matter.....\$	587,382	669,324	818,420	952,272	936,797
Paper (Total).....\$	77,040,786	87,569,412	97,094,240	117,818,478	129,890,403
Board—Pulp and fibre.....Cwt	203,178	279,596	307,223	385,261	360,571
	\$ 640,113	\$ 858,215	\$ 981,152	\$ 1,177,521	\$ 1,161,896
Other paper board.....Cwt	1,451,924	2,514,140	3,039,637	2,894,383	4,262,780
Book paper.....Cwt	43,903	50,702	61,296	65,833	118,505
	\$ 296,339	\$ 351,254	\$ 435,014	\$ 444,507	\$ 777,729
Newsprint paper.....Cwt	40,481,134	47,850,462	53,261,626	62,899,709	63,815,792
	\$ 73,238,482	\$ 82,147,844	\$ 90,761,379	\$ 110,176,448	\$ 120,007,550
Wrapping paper.....Cwt	186,701	245,953	251,291	384,777	419,531
	\$ 519,662	\$ 690,446	\$ 751,887	\$ 1,295,775	\$ 1,699,929
Wood and products (Total).....\$	65,514,230	72,693,973	83,919,083	105,147,726	122,607,570
Doors, sashes and blinds.....\$	401,953	833,607	2,239,547	2,462,391	2,707,746
Logs.....M ft	275,038	296,907	292,278	288,484	258,732
	\$ 2,679,474	\$ 2,883,550	\$ 3,114,397	\$ 4,036,667	\$ 4,697,196
Match splints.....Cwt	323,720	377,546	318,191	295,845	299,523
Planks and boards (Total).....M ft	1,210,769	1,301,301	1,382,714	1,866,811	1,805,726
	\$ 21,258,286	\$ 24,900,902	\$ 27,605,281	\$ 40,284,864	\$ 43,662,909
Douglas fir.....M ft	486,498	530,158	646,878	813,094	772,022
	\$ 6,801,454	\$ 8,059,056	\$ 10,179,725	\$ 14,926,588	\$ 15,777,205
Pine.....M ft	140,614	121,267	119,207	133,350	111,142
	\$ 3,483,967	\$ 3,387,914	\$ 3,585,504	\$ 4,275,559	\$ 4,048,632
Spruce.....M ft	389,241	450,092	368,540	549,080	585,836
	\$ 6,969,184	\$ 9,024,183	\$ 7,896,565	\$ 12,341,036	\$ 13,119,705

## 9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>					
<b>Wood and products—Con.</b>					
Pulpwood.....Cord	693,098	1,003,102	973,738	1,183,361	1,590,363
	\$ 4,883,318	7,131,238	6,943,102	8,679,198	12,468,821
Railway ties.....No.	874,586	504,507	906,358	798,329	1,385,731
	\$ 600,165	420,696	513,820	566,137	1,045,500
Shingles.....	\$ 3,764,418	3,505,425	7,692,957	6,578,972	6,450,760
Timber, square.....M ft.	129,827	119,163	89,346	104,575	115,954
	\$ 1,716,051	1,707,425	1,477,822	1,797,211	2,333,873
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	12,906,150	12,249,540	13,722,878	15,792,020	15,739,081
	\$ 25,102,381	25,869,296	28,103,970	33,210,237	39,960,178
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	26,641,482	40,736,038	52,368,057	53,173,175	69,744,157
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
<b>Automobiles—Freight.....No.</b>					
	\$ 7,041	12,737	17,420	15,155	22,774
<b>Passenger.....No.</b>					
	\$ 2,519,838	4,675,901	6,158,129	5,616,387	8,409,621
	\$ 21,360	36,083	49,911	38,424	46,076
	\$ 8,934,250	14,516,269	17,727,901	13,809,343	16,889,742
	\$ 1,444,515	2,642,335	3,224,008	2,902,938	2,992,353
	\$ 1,819,826	3,567,253	6,344,437	6,276,608	10,705,957
	\$ 1,363,473	1,823,704	2,108,350	2,201,921	2,207,824
	\$ 2,923,526	5,368,997	5,803,925	7,607,472	11,305,195
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total)...Ton	83,517	71,869	119,881	164,848	200,542
	\$ 2,937,512	1,767,267	2,739,748	4,074,851	6,208,317
Ferro-manganese.....Ton	48,276	25,282	36,278	50,625	18,953
	\$ 2,234,052	676,985	937,750	1,340,414	910,103
Rolling mill products (Total).....Ton	36,182	64,754	78,704	91,526	61,921
	\$ 1,080,697	1,967,381	2,463,441	3,093,096	2,925,865
Rails.....Ton	24,921	22,257	30,337	44,566	19,616
	\$ 730,016	655,064	922,590	1,524,994	775,643
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	183,747	89,652	128,371	206,865	142,945
	\$ 584,670	811,122	994,314	2,189,890	1,920,075
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	808,114	886,287	917,938	884,497	936,253
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	386,711	850,834	1,065,028	1,166,356	957,340
Wire and manufactures.....\$					
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	168,375,134	191,345,386	212,547,372	230,152,314	292,452,554
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
<b>Aluminium products (Total).....\$</b>					
	\$ 6,653,786	8,555,893	10,078,097	13,310,433	21,607,701
Aluminium bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	347,129	457,653	558,859	680,357	1,096,131
	\$ 6,174,995	7,788,189	9,358,074	12,522,407	20,748,973
Brass products.....\$	1,002,979	920,565	984,324	1,141,648	1,512,410
Copper and products (Total).....\$	19,222,279	24,539,749	31,031,411	40,221,226	57,269,722
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	402,039	331,611	378,973	521,729	892,248
	\$ 2,109,770	1,454,256	2,024,180	3,963,652	8,050,159
Copper blister.....Cwt.	148,034	454,657	544,845	.....	197,606
	\$ 1,246,096	3,499,641	4,174,227	.....	2,267,800
Copper in forms.....Cwt.	2,013,093	2,558,417	2,986,166	3,583,982	3,560,568
	\$ 15,254,562	18,750,596	23,697,792	34,873,145	45,674,426
Electrical apparatus.....\$	2,023,935	2,306,266	2,941,248	3,611,393	4,429,148
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc...\$	2,629,346	3,725,211	4,802,029	6,497,281	7,461,614
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	2,717,681	2,790,752	2,383,472	2,188,199	2,472,116
	\$ 86,610,926	96,725,931	83,414,854	76,667,269	86,203,736
Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	2,888,907	2,897,087	2,860,864	3,439,935	3,200,544
	\$ 5,501,523	5,089,045	8,055,158	13,438,592	13,326,989
Nickel (Total).....Cwt.	1,066,421	1,195,025	1,609,252	1,790,361	2,270,879
	\$ 28,198,238	28,422,859	41,644,380	45,882,184	61,918,600
Nickel in matte or speiss.....Cwt.	437,394	598,277	661,947	601,905	847,315
	\$ 7,878,052	10,766,952	11,907,860	10,835,789	15,251,107
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	84,838	34,111	38,660	57,315	43,117
	\$ 3,202,110	1,280,516	1,297,270	1,632,653	1,343,949
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	544,189	562,637	908,645	1,131,141	1,380,447
	\$ 17,118,102	16,375,391	28,439,250	33,413,742	45,323,544
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms...\$	2,110,949	5,522,018	5,286,260	8,185,250	7,415,344
Silver in ore.....Oz.	3,467,576	1,453,079	1,732,537	3,387,273	5,999,591
	\$ 1,161,942	628,071	1,053,213	1,496,431	2,671,195
Silver bullion.....Oz.	11,373,535	9,553,163	18,458,481	12,800,319	16,214,486
	\$ 4,524,948	4,729,586	11,420,747	5,747,319	7,242,280
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	1,909,926	2,516,290	2,633,771	2,659,489	3,005,341
	\$ 5,928,446	6,900,018	8,056,628	8,842,991	13,252,658
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	14,808,912	15,654,323	19,083,643	26,081,028	29,342,764
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
<b>Asbestos, raw.....Ton</b>					
	\$ 162,330	158,143	218,098	320,987	360,978
Coal.....Ton	5,494,002	5,153,508	7,611,844	10,569,302	13,721,394
	\$ 239,686	334,721	434,982	418,065	345,304
	\$ 1,093,631	1,527,011	1,970,367	1,780,856	1,434,237



9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b> —Concluded					
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>					
Coke.....Ton	24,416	41,903	33,325	33,670	55,310
\$	325,061	571,058	350,267	343,695	493,297
Petroleum and products (Total).....\$	1,734,940	1,001,223	986,735	1,585,929	1,165,661
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	9,944,154	.....	897	216	.....
\$	374,938	.....	132	9	.....
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	3,646,917	4,217,582	3,368,900	4,104,044	4,130,840
\$	592,800	431,812	414,576	620,165	333,125
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	15,070,919	11,350,676	660,463	739,358	999,335
\$	642,708	480,438	177,289	209,087	264,864
Stone and products (Total).....\$	3,930,937	4,745,174	5,162,921	7,209,386	8,384,391
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	866,997	1,306,215	1,455,723	1,857,674	2,125,157
\$	2,821,805	3,781,372	4,121,292	5,569,676	6,391,033
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	308,656	351,277	430,291	708,227	840,134
\$	367,998	410,996	496,746	820,562	963,196
Tar and pitch.....Gal.	9,069,443	8,667,472	7,339,781	7,691,049	8,238,133
\$	542,444	586,768	598,551	668,019	735,417
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	13,843,829	15,270,064	16,018,391	19,237,697	20,926,267
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Acids.....Cwt.	509,654	501,693	437,834	532,531	361,401
\$	3,190,794	3,063,484	2,585,329	3,078,334	2,235,444
Cobalt oxides and salts.....Lb.	492,841	405,939	464,124	490,965	495,459
\$	451,459	366,125	480,633	572,545	644,863
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	671,733	774,843	1,014,485	1,310,276	1,489,927
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	3,335,692	3,758,300	3,879,088	5,316,708	5,638,032
\$	3,474,192	4,179,314	4,282,833	6,088,875	6,872,394
Paints and varnishes.....\$	436,904	633,734	723,313	911,049	1,042,670
Soap.....Lb.	9,393,760	24,565,832	21,033,252	11,817,582	13,966,241
\$	645,592	1,115,906	1,152,439	999,349	1,261,210
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	745,902	603,730	689,472	861,747	884,620
\$	3,314,348	3,375,974	4,019,629	4,221,697	4,479,006
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	10,357,626	12,083,020	13,113,527	15,397,600	18,665,455
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Brushes.....\$	51,264	67,598	85,888	107,815	162,046
Containers (empty).....\$	284,436	440,405	1,126,677	1,663,657	2,204,412
Electrical energy.....M K.W.H.	1,097,495	1,269,667	1,329,457	1,624,934	1,851,531
\$	2,641,110	3,019,154	3,160,817	3,764,831	4,080,785
Films.....\$	2,713,905	3,026,341	3,768,115	3,432,860	3,728,073
Musical instruments.....\$	76,501	72,299	97,247	64,729	72,825
Settlers' effects.....\$	3,128,615	3,238,124	2,911,546	3,137,466	3,311,990
Ships.....No.	23	22	12	15	23
Ton	8,958	15,378	2,954	7,166	16,289
\$	232,208	269,845	78,235	164,950	530,590
Stationery.....\$	435,070	619,263	716,550	833,782	976,863

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Total Imports..... \$	105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	129,507,885	144,999,566
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	20,341,396	20,104,264	18,007,399	17,923,553	18,507,786
Principal Imports—					
Biscuits..... Lb.	1,373,549	1,439,393	2,361,673	2,102,235	2,072,682
..... \$	156,424	156,544	321,962	318,887	314,394
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	380,402	862,527	1,727,988	3,026,692	2,887,678
..... \$	37,211	91,754	201,112	589,108	553,552
Coffee, green..... Lb.	1,629,925	1,417,936	1,719,137	2,472,139	1,579,585
..... \$	241,475	200,586	210,507	318,023	227,201
Confectionery..... Lb.	3,542,958	4,003,898	4,288,757	4,332,113	4,794,315
..... \$	446,126	492,598	538,480	533,891	613,143
Corn..... Bush.	125,397	36	38	217,749	25,237
..... \$	75,521	50	73	167,160	22,078
Fruits, green..... \$	28,686	21,337	37,103	83,866	195,840
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	7,511,615	6,174,780	3,316,261	2,171,281	1,209,423
..... \$	292,651	287,398	143,923	110,588	50,720
Fruits, preserved..... \$	36,911	58,719	57,268	88,734	79,384
Gums and resins..... Lb.	528,380	763,312	641,684	31,675	486,854
..... \$	59,000	62,451	67,712	46,066	47,067
Molasses..... Gal.	31,327	28,185	1,139,617	28,614	34,869
..... \$	24,990	19,979	106,924	16,802	20,052
Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	1,159,552	1,403,710	1,268,288	927,620	628,360
..... \$	89,021	87,850	87,857	88,483	110,512
Pickles and sauces..... Gal.	66,488	74,998	84,699	115,811	109,961
..... \$	137,238	148,233	184,668	221,445	207,626
Rice..... Cwt.	1,278	8,337	3,042	1,305	2,283
..... \$	2,866	20,701	8,791	4,757	5,549
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	105,339	19,579	282,453	986,556	176,658
..... \$	15,947	6,984	38,819	166,346	34,152
Rubber, manufactured..... \$	314,979	333,870	645,845	401,741	447,573
Seeds..... \$	143,685	269,430	206,173	208,699	448,433
Spices..... \$	321,386	337,672	311,696	253,224	333,041
Distilled spirits..... Pf. gal.	596,344	589,594	785,128	829,550	976,747
..... \$	12,201,528	12,105,672	6,164,039	5,680,584	5,106,292
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	476	42	72	169	1,111
..... \$	1,137	238	386	475	3,414
Tea..... Lb.	12,684,404	9,119,398	10,675,961	11,280,343	10,696,060
..... \$	3,144,074	2,489,822	2,714,461	2,998,675	3,214,952
Tobacco, manufactured..... Lb.	99,155	101,320	95,928	104,879	109,699
..... \$	320,462	329,176	314,232	345,162	359,758
Vegetable oils..... Gal.	2,344,922	2,573,957	7,931,279	6,846,794	8,606,332
..... \$	1,234,535	1,190,209	4,529,492	4,328,395	5,247,513
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	15,526	3,389	13,426	5,139	6,170
Wheat flour..... Brl.	23,807	118,053	59,070	12,867	2,867
..... \$	94,435	400,219	206,734	62,020	17,360
Wines..... \$	143,419	165,130	168,298	167,718	112,992
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	3,102,972	3,038,530	3,792,424	5,070,766	5,752,255
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living..... \$	46,792	84,820	90,974	169,535	229,717
Butter..... Lb.	1,858,304	539,128	8,032	49,112	901,276
..... \$	279,701	84,401	1,345	10,082	225,467
Fish..... \$	105,850	89,325	116,855	117,488	97,702
Furs, chiefly raw..... \$	455,516	663,767	845,699	1,631,091	1,317,572
Gelatine, edible..... Lb.	704,787	876,534	614,734	865,231	892,238
..... \$	175,708	194,113	132,707	207,248	241,175
Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt.	5,666	5,137	6,296	7,330	7,330
..... \$	13,926	15,886	20,915	28,045	25,157
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	17,768	4,167	7,140	7,399	13,379
..... \$	146,609	44,693	80,994	85,184	157,665
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	882,598	917,874	1,341,933	1,357,812	1,956,574
Leather, manufactured..... \$	458,096	473,404	529,699	618,956	684,960
Meats..... \$	127,247	87,947	219,745	254,707	145,217
Sausage casings..... \$	84,448	60,734	4	94,040	21,438
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	35,123,319	36,537,696	40,594,719	46,633,288	50,668,409
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns..... Lb.	365,868	411,465	445,949	996,624	1,364,384
..... \$	314,442	317,744	337,409	655,395	893,425
Artificial silk products..... \$	1,096,834	886,882	555,220	1,085,071	1,366,186
Binder twine..... Cwt.	72,536	79,241	90,080	111,355	75,582
..... \$	476,881	534,084	567,701	921,127	648,452
Blankets, woollen..... Lb.	160,680	396,643	548,381	790,653	689,466
..... \$	74,324	185,379	250,127	411,740	420,441
Cotton, raw..... Lb.	14,604	453,261	73,031	138,835	356,007
..... \$	1,781	68,759	14,131	25,612	58,055
Cotton yarns..... Lb.	3,606,007	4,605,901	4,707,644	4,741,903	4,910,080
..... \$	1,813,997	2,235,729	2,324,179	2,458,341	2,768,071
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,425,239	1,352,332	1,397,226	1,427,376	911,228
..... \$	703,349	705,652	682,013	676,661	509,096
Cotton fabrics, printed, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,806,002	2,033,356	2,102,025	1,980,096	1,395,135
..... \$	1,077,276	1,153,768	1,105,865	1,055,251	843,945

## 10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Cotton fabrics, piece dyed, n.o.p.....Lb.	2,714,357	3,105,587	3,380,584	3,609,819	3,067,073
\$	1,431,181	1,646,066	1,750,219	1,829,766	1,740,248
Cotton fabrics, yarn dyed, n.o.p.....Lb.	446,390	667,341	735,444	865,476	901,945
\$	253,461	357,830	394,902	475,338	546,412
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....Lb.	2,621,133	2,915,393	2,678,185	2,780,595	3,904,064
\$	836,967	901,463	810,584	927,044	1,501,219
Cotton handkerchiefs.....Lb.	304,142	386,794	428,278	377,325	386,588
\$	330,531	407,433	459,653	415,605	465,504
Cotton lace and embroidery.....Lb.	381,507	487,186	596,669	541,114	442,176
Cotton wearing apparel.....Lb.	176,846	210,767	269,294	326,802	373,016
\$	809,713	962,024	1,004,407	1,158,354	1,278,082
Fishing lines.....Lb.	930,528	910,931	1,024,614	1,078,495	1,034,910
Flax and hemp fabrics.....Lb.	4,081,419	3,263,281	4,455,585	4,545,503	4,239,512
\$	407,226	388,061	514,448	639,516	633,920
Gloves.....Lb.	100,874	135,507	179,616	152,576	154,701
Hats and caps.....Lb.	220,274	213,862	228,098	270,871	261,865
Jute fabrics.....Yd.	5,750,887	5,509,516	5,180,098	4,231,855	5,075,979
\$	416,720	451,176	445,882	418,117	507,596
Linen handkerchiefs.....Lb.	160,378	163,269	168,898	173,800	174,397
\$	426,077	436,430	462,377	478,128	482,959
Linen thread.....Lb.	273,679	248,172	322,029	256,090	250,245
\$	264,742	231,458	309,784	251,122	246,534
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....Lb.	920,800	1,532,900	359,500	133,000	169,400
\$	36,139	48,646	14,084	8,706	17,675
Silk fabrics and velvets.....Lb.	73,743	102,437	138,343	177,537	201,632
Silk wearing apparel.....Lb.	84,267	108,777	134,514	154,243	146,277
Velveteens and corduroys, cotton.....Lb.	489,047	482,060	509,388	445,546	78,980
\$	343,181	412,062	461,114	428,285	78,043
Wool, raw.....Lb.	7,816,531	4,824,587	6,617,868	6,582,608	4,429,243
\$	1,903,520	1,139,922	1,624,398	1,990,866	1,752,192
Wool noils and tops.....Lb.	10,085,780	7,849,989	10,992,914	11,217,039	9,070,438
\$	4,396,582	3,433,981	4,891,332	5,911,141	5,518,112
Woollen yarns.....Lb.	4,334,871	2,936,672	3,363,525	3,423,436	3,520,293
\$	3,212,535	2,317,695	2,587,173	2,840,345	3,166,808
Wool carpets.....Sq. ft.	412,615	553,493	582,844	810,920	1,104,994
\$	155,321	184,245	200,812	287,785	363,314
Woollen dress goods to be dyed.....Lb.	1,114,752	1,304,232	1,330,830	1,334,920	1,409,040
\$	1,157,938	1,375,542	1,363,558	1,437,263	1,686,906
Woollen tweeds.....Lb.	972,272	1,300,831	1,366,002	1,436,403	1,172,130
\$	901,528	1,194,655	1,227,214	1,339,839	1,182,004
Worsted and serges.....Lb.	2,055,963	2,321,271	3,403,409	4,087,034	4,823,353
\$	2,542,081	2,985,839	3,942,599	4,814,633	6,279,711
Woollen wearing apparel.....Lb.	982,733	1,132,444	1,257,834	1,520,552	1,556,189
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	3,243,905	3,251,785	3,513,396	3,761,818	3,952,707
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Books and printed matter (Total).....\$	1,944,312	1,995,836	2,155,244	2,254,729	2,235,682
Advertising pamphlets, etc.....Lb.	429,716	365,795	384,537	446,526	444,352
\$	191,538	140,476	160,995	160,200	173,981
Bibles and prayer books.....Lb.	108,925	115,759	121,527	106,678	107,838
Newspapers and magazines.....Lb.	198,889	254,397	340,083	394,465	364,779
Text books.....Lb.	388,416	404,685	408,835	468,430	523,859
Paper (Total).....Lb.	1,067,682	1,010,268	1,101,114	1,208,351	1,365,379
Boxes and containers.....Lb.	22,761	26,544	31,136	45,081	54,834
Paper board.....Lb.	458,160	394,925	601,511	526,596	591,398
\$	29,782	30,838	46,589	53,334	64,265
Printing paper.....Lb.	2,417,376	1,945,134	2,049,729	1,924,999	1,707,393
\$	177,379	148,777	153,961	145,921	152,514
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....M ft.	16,026	10,264	9,783	10,531	23,070
Lumber and timber.....M ft.	7	15	8	24	78
Veneers.....\$	1,550	3,017	2,191	3,331	9,212
Wood, manufactured (Total).....\$	3,656	6,276	5,862	5,374	9,721
Cork manufactures.....\$	215,885	235,417	247,255	288,206	328,576
Furniture.....\$	61,864	59,748	64,823	72,220	60,543
\$	75,504	99,180	104,085	140,713	154,010
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	16,711,935	18,600,768	20,551,388	23,033,333	31,034,817
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Automobiles.....No.	455	243	488	1,126	1,226
\$	380,506	227,065	352,757	771,901	844,879
Automobile parts.....\$	69,122	79,885	125,734	185,386	172,913
Band and hoop iron.....Cwt.	42,025	34,407	43,703	43,588	32,588
Bars, including rails.....Cwt.	178,553	208,511	251,189	343,727	421,481
\$	90,292	84,075	91,697	104,296	158,270
Castings and forgings.....\$	389,332	529,007	585,755	719,366	1,183,912
Engines and boilers (Total).....\$	225,185	421,706	512,608	502,614	637,499
Automobile engines and parts.....No.	304,476	501,192	759,976	1,005,447	1,484,136
\$	43	109	5	22	13
Diesel engines and parts.....No.	17,815	38,053	5,489	14,067	34,982
\$	102	166	424	422	329
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	186,242	302,982	566,714	734,359	658,167
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	131,992	148,807	214,607	263,160	639,048
\$	856,619	811,709	926,544	938,615	875,823



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Machinery, except farm..... \$	2,271,846	2,571,652	2,476,531	2,776,280	4,278,928
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets..... Cwt.	60,953	142,316	106,422	182,801	87,328
Plates and sheets (Total)..... Cwt.	77,169	152,154	115,129	236,497	199,775
Tin plate..... Cwt.	2,410,154	2,519,534	2,692,203	2,768,720	2,970,883
Stamped and coated products..... \$	9,208,343	9,852,179	10,623,395	11,170,070	15,266,108
Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	1,663,436	1,594,349	1,537,085	1,642,049	1,824,476
Tools, hand or machine..... \$	7,347,131	7,350,346	7,511,700	8,001,612	11,392,103
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$	178,464	160,593	184,073	169,244	234,630
Wire and manufactures..... \$	123,800	176,200	284,680	123,040	77,120
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products..... \$	217,858	310,904	502,149	247,743	185,916
Total Imports under this group..... \$	221,217	298,759	346,401	368,079	484,512
Principal Imports—	293,575	310,584	362,708	617,087	663,095
Aluminum and products (Total)..... \$	652,972	982,810	1,057,495	1,308,138	1,509,693
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.					
Aluminum products..... \$					
Brass and products..... \$					
Clocks and watches..... \$					
Copper and products..... \$					
Electrical apparatus..... \$					
Nickel and products..... \$					
Precious metals and products..... \$					
Printing materials..... \$					
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.					
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	2,967,035	4,581,470	5,829,425	6,062,639	7,271,504
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products..... \$	780,643	1,221,603	1,389,096	1,121,371	970,048
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	224,538	315,104	337,430	189,342	322
Tableware of china..... \$	430,348	817,606	861,254	381,354	1,286
Coal..... Ton	350,295	403,997	527,842	740,017	968,762
Coke for fuel..... Ton	302,845	294,808	361,238	336,788	438,968
Diamonds, unset..... \$	115,884	127,322	156,579	39,725	37,703
Glass and glassware..... \$	537,963	699,970	1,022,964	1,279,547	190,457
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	84,465	104,424	109,648	103,788	2,132,015
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	411,237	899,039	1,355,098	1,363,152	197,781
Salt..... Cwt.	20,324	22,050	20,900	22,794	1,120,563
Stone and products..... \$	5,808	12,180	18,015	23,245	31,303
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	255,507	612,065	878,869	1,099,787	941,392
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products..... \$					
Clay and products (Total)..... \$					
Tableware of china..... \$					
Coal..... Ton					
Coke for fuel..... Ton					
Diamonds, unset..... \$					
Glass and glassware..... \$					
Lubricating oil..... Gal.					
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.					
Salt..... Cwt.					
Stone and products..... \$					
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	13,229,645	13,163,008	12,932,009	13,102,638	13,092,732
Principal Imports—					
Acids..... \$	180,217	220,218	241,362	327,950	401,040
Cellulose products..... \$	2,618,084	2,846,834	3,173,324	3,633,362	4,317,823
Drugs and medicines..... \$	2,090,897	2,214,922	2,538,470	2,871,083	3,384,616
Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	1,934,242	1,939,266	1,835,384	1,468,831	1,194,362
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	8,820,464	8,272,146	7,706,769	6,754,277	5,851,535
Paints and varnishes..... \$	22,120	27,860	8,643	7,234	19,659
Perfumery..... \$	76,143	114,974	40,022	32,694	180,270
Potash and compounds..... Lb.	62,399	93,378	103,261	96,582	139,229
Soap..... Lb.	845,266	947,902	925,033	1,429,446	1,101,512
Soda and compounds..... Lb.	97,872	88,529	94,520	91,142	39,923
Works of art..... \$	50,909	36,049	34,074	31,135	32,475
Articles for exhibition..... \$	78,271	128,833	97,509	87,185	925
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	80,601	69,655	85,044	108,529	133,875
Settlers' effects..... \$	20,074,916	25,203,685	16,634,927	24,434,711	22,428,090
Toys and dolls..... \$	787,664	836,544	935,842	1,017,527	1,070,937
Works of art..... \$					
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	4,717,973	6,194,730	6,317,717	6,962,416	6,963,105
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition..... \$	113,785	264,301	196,468	323,511	89,612
Articles re-imported..... \$	318,975	1,460,779	955,605	419,192	448,268
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	1,155,568	1,151,079	1,234,653	1,174,090	823,706
Films..... \$	135,224	81,313	96,679	123,071	104,925
Jewellery..... \$	52,580	33,411	40,010	35,444	46,523
Musical instruments..... \$	31,531	46,210	57,731	88,507	80,170
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	126,726	144,265	158,102	170,506	180,358
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	464,368	440,015	565,617	475,934	602,099
Settlers' effects..... \$	175,687	214,810	179,705	202,024	294,170
Toys and dolls..... \$	143,918	157,526	195,373	204,750	199,983
Works of art..... \$	177,650	177,679	218,518	385,235	346,443

## 11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	288,582,666	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698	409,411,682
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	112,497,846	127,657,646	154,261,975	197,083,567	145,273,747
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	58,931	84,013	72,364	96,706	122,816
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	12,770	18,361	14,021	21,178	25,524
	58,691	83,818	70,558	95,916	117,835
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	267,203	110,508	179,265	339,964	498,794
Fruits (Total)..... \$	12,706,637	8,909,550	10,452,283	6,279,061	9,346,664
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	3,057,897	1,807,398	2,202,053	1,280,402	2,061,115
	11,368,385	7,201,174	8,456,959	4,662,634	7,243,374
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	16,886,316	24,082,578	22,726,011	20,333,851	25,351,184
	898,066	1,392,196	1,271,154	1,244,542	1,721,243
Fruit juices and syrups..... Gal.	269,485	349,147	587,006	559,869	480,056
	155,734	194,706	271,260	253,082	241,111
Grains (Total)..... \$	77,600,084	95,197,700	117,681,648	159,857,300	98,586,607
Barley..... Bush.	1,398,043	3,344,273	5,179,377	5,213,812	9,666,274
	579,194	1,815,126	2,305,530	2,966,467	6,535,898
Oats..... Bush.	4,009,382	7,973,704	9,900,380	6,675,305	3,498,684
	1,138,017	2,985,457	3,491,878	2,508,878	1,830,864
Rye..... Bush.	241,820	111,425	405,235	1,763,042	324,056
	107,631	64,881	168,238	977,811	322,442
Wheat..... Bush.	112,787,849	113,357,139	133,095,085	155,360,472	69,332,458
	75,699,056	90,191,151	111,656,432	153,247,606	89,793,196
Grain products (Total)..... \$	13,675,273	14,414,085	16,065,170	17,835,044	21,547,904
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	682,554	352,475	587,828	321,202	656,860
	517,894	386,800	548,109	317,144	823,233
Cereal foods..... \$	2,795,236	3,107,135	3,388,607	3,788,426	4,059,487
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	403,733	488,479	482,358	543,454	554,101
	1,430,565	2,009,442	2,218,638	2,648,493	2,743,523
Wheat flour..... Brl.	2,551,249	2,426,437	2,428,389	2,337,674	2,281,194
	8,781,577	8,724,402	9,577,241	10,661,520	13,517,262
Hay..... Ton	14,969	20,221	22,995	55,099	20,820
	169,325	283,418	258,838	482,886	167,536
Hops..... Lb.	572,271	359,366	324,969	164,289	167,512
	198,242	123,904	78,075	58,196	47,423
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	2,878,563	3,315,602	3,436,653	4,625,107	5,381,946
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	2,723,406	3,478,314	3,609,508	4,832,264	5,190,816
	2,051,187	2,376,599	2,513,000	3,490,742	4,963,514
Heels of rubber..... Pair	2,494,254	3,059,470	3,773,907	3,988,627	4,580,406
	134,111	142,455	158,882	149,086	148,196
Soles of rubber..... Pair	1,552,967	1,697,090	1,421,268	1,467,325	1,666,800
	195,394	231,740	188,692	159,107	172,677
Seeds (Total)..... \$	493,396	179,732	340,423	594,583	270,892
Clover seed..... Bush.	54,009	9,006	22,933	29,138	14,965
	416,078	107,035	221,249	259,418	155,839
Sugar and products..... \$	83,274	87,302	116,512	220,511	141,515
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	8,288,753	9,903,130	8,182,158	8,562,102	14,936,786
	2,083,988	2,710,918	2,531,612	2,653,121	4,930,022
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	2,031,538	1,829,935	2,805,197	3,563,209	3,596,675
Pickles and sauces..... \$	1,357,265	1,071,058	1,497,404	1,957,829	1,553,048
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	14,212,760	15,634,099	31,317,692	37,416,350	51,118,733
	674,183	758,814	1,300,448	1,597,538	2,242,943
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	44,707,074	54,567,585	54,592,114	73,350,911	77,996,863
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	3,509,487	3,117,191	241,456	2,817,208	1,671,500
Cattle..... No.	54,448	47,861	2,811	36,453	17,964
	3,504,613	3,085,021	190,240	2,767,267	1,590,153
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	1,920,055	1,748,180	912,060	992,550	1,383,830
	397,749	393,169	235,292	261,186	351,716
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	221,270	241,823	296,671	274,950	289,949
	4,613,944	5,402,086	6,424,191	5,364,510	6,074,563
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	57,196	67,101	75,485	67,981	75,814
	792,041	832,406	917,965	859,819	1,104,137
Fish, dried, pickled or salted..... Cwt.	4,211	4,120	3,686	2,939	3,402
	50,313	69,465	61,022	49,612	59,402
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	159,863	170,307	217,500	204,030	210,733
	3,771,590	4,500,215	5,445,204	4,455,079	4,911,024
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	30,374	27,521	25,131	19,692	21,683
	1,167,598	1,232,367	1,253,638	1,059,267	1,088,812
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	129,223	142,637	192,223	184,325	188,984
	2,601,631	3,265,640	4,190,414	3,395,650	3,821,604
Furs, undressed (Total)..... \$	8,564,553	10,005,253	9,259,525	10,159,382	8,885,527
Beaver skins..... No.	35,302	37,190	30,190	28,930	37,935
	348,808	370,333	240,177	302,359	504,535
Fox skins..... No.	192,943	202,245	284,588	282,036	264,010
	5,551,527	6,598,136	6,710,773	6,903,481	5,740,845
Mink skins..... No.	92,356	98,761	63,739	43,632	48,737
	707,858	754,153	506,217	526,841	523,836
Muskrat skins..... No.	1,298,052	1,290,252	838,641	751,231	729,715
	701,055	1,020,602	672,447	962,585	834,636
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	10,734	24,295	23,608	25,660	20,721
	85,337	171,815	158,823	200,437	233,882

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## 11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>					
Honey.....Lb.	1,853,093	2,203,322	1,542,807	2,415,795	2,260,096
.....\$	166,445	206,248	124,350	202,868	205,327
Lard and compounds.....Cwt.	17,979	28,922	181,797	323,559	259,894
.....\$	121,961	201,056	2,338,263	3,841,468	3,067,398
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	2,400,834	2,825,122	3,426,423	5,343,490	4,051,287
Leather, manufactured.....\$	265,271	560,424	592,824	787,961	889,166
Meats (Total).....\$	14,261,527	22,747,475	21,162,489	31,330,280	36,159,469
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	945,597	1,270,529	1,186,509	1,718,258	1,893,433
.....\$	12,366,426	19,834,321	19,030,333	27,839,974	32,622,079
Milk and products (Total).....\$	9,504,252	7,445,782	8,953,082	11,164,869	14,740,272
Butter.....Cwt.	37,185	4	71,358	44,330	36,255
.....\$	665,867	89	1,655,987	1,003,229	1,017,905
Cheese.....Cwt.	714,133	572,102	528,781	675,846	814,078
.....\$	7,710,667	6,065,948	6,001,637	9,334,456	11,862,240
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	171,151	190,019	160,615	111,629	228,609
.....\$	1,127,588	1,379,386	1,295,458	827,184	1,860,127
Sausage casings.....\$	386,629	662,454	667,054	469,611	542,142
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	1,949,624	2,219,483	2,330,693	2,508,340	3,800,047
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Binder twine.....Cwt.	61,521	65,133	67,737	68,205	62,892
.....\$	291,655	376,787	392,227	479,598	474,340
Cotton goods.....\$	276,200	376,741	348,613	551,860	940,079
Felt manufactures.....\$	186,507	150,745	142,791	145,709	200,549
Rags.....Cwt.	9,184	7,060	6,773	6,300	14,018
.....\$	71,561	55,677	46,532	43,737	140,814
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	26,617	35,024	47,862	49,222	76,140
.....\$	214,416	258,564	327,439	329,160	483,151
Wool, raw.....Lb.	2,604,343	3,671,981	3,126,279	1,230,582	2,061,832
.....\$	485,085	465,746	503,853	260,483	449,913
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	20,403,201	25,451,969	28,772,934	36,064,065	45,394,428
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Books and printed matter.....\$	133,823	186,359	205,176	177,897	182,914
Paper (Total).....\$	5,948,280	5,402,143	6,997,774	7,027,436	9,270,519
Board—Pulp and fibre.....Cwt.	134,490	174,696	193,923	211,170	204,888
.....\$	407,178	521,088	598,102	604,009	606,320
Other paper board.....\$	838,070	1,920,552	2,375,489	2,048,393	3,155,320
Book paper.....Cwt.	4,081	11,746	18,143	15,845	142,096
.....\$	33,175	88,016	132,135	118,630	2,936,599
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	2,393,452	1,502,533	2,269,553	2,406,052	2,936,599
.....\$	4,300,690	2,374,235	3,424,312	3,714,428	4,709,966
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	9,600	5,753	7,660	14,755	21,190
.....\$	47,604	31,441	36,491	59,232	85,654
Wood and products (Total).....\$	14,321,098	19,863,467	21,569,984	28,858,732	35,940,995
Doors, sashes and blinds.....\$	385,081	825,603	2,234,800	2,455,098	2,688,707
Logs.....M ft.	8,164	10,172	7,056	8,265	7,362
.....\$	244,502	306,157	289,758	293,450	293,053
Match splints.....\$	323,525	377,548	318,191	295,845	299,523
Planks and boards (Total).....M ft.	595,647	766,578	712,516	1,011,350	1,012,944
.....\$	10,302,495	14,521,798	13,926,422	20,768,318	23,106,201
Douglas fir.....M ft.	266,633	333,949	390,946	540,758	484,386
.....\$	3,962,851	5,295,522	6,268,343	10,013,997	9,671,860
Pine.....M ft.	18,241	26,475	32,247	39,072	46,097
.....\$	699,175	1,025,677	1,296,120	1,576,636	1,812,379
Spruce.....M ft.	224,347	297,714	188,852	258,851	305,754
.....\$	3,584,261	5,402,171	3,505,808	5,257,757	6,854,327
Railway ties.....No.	800	67,806	320,203	171,630	892,362
.....\$	1,153	36,134	171,624	98,093	689,414
Shooks.....\$	148,400	150,391	162,884	205,384	281,476
Spoolwood.....M ft.	6,947	6,699	7,349	5,480	4,875
.....\$	307,047	292,655	333,716	235,448	210,114
Timber, square.....M ft.	40,677	24,013	26,215	30,827	33,390
.....\$	646,473	451,301	571,980	686,153	761,150
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	579,501	709,123	1,116,427	812,714	1,915,827
.....\$	1,813,243	1,702,028	2,217,830	1,944,910	5,180,546
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	5,237,085	10,074,340	11,159,695	13,032,283	16,523,218
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Automobiles.....No.	2,477	5,281	3,950	2,549	2,325
.....\$	1,647,301	3,532,921	2,728,956	2,146,542	1,891,860
Automobile parts.....\$	21,828	19,646	19,018	8,839	17,200
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	292,816	593,915	774,526	1,086,548	1,412,429
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	860,737	1,112,607	1,266,901	1,291,790	1,327,666
Machinery, except farm.....\$	1,388,039	2,061,513	2,560,694	3,713,677	4,492,832
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Ton	9,726	27,231	62,988	91,187	148,072
.....\$	193,035	636,396	1,353,852	2,222,118	4,184,908



11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>					
Rolling mill products (Total).....Ton	9,622	41,539	46,053	41,293	35,556
	\$ 267,590	\$ 1,253,789	\$ 1,376,305	\$ 1,298,031	\$ 1,611,573
Bars and rods.....Ton	9,512	41,156	45,450	40,739	34,795
	\$ 257,249	\$ 1,216,618	\$ 1,314,274	\$ 1,246,176	\$ 1,539,496
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	776	2,195	139	2,857	26,749
	\$ 6,674	\$ 21,289	\$ 2,318	\$ 25,988	\$ 339,453
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	223,250	267,835	315,855	394,115	477,931
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	22,213	25,426	34,490	40,205	47,867
Wire and manufactures.....\$	95,112	315,841	385,710	470,850	331,513
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	96,816,118	63,100,604	61,821,441	75,819,787	107,926,841
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total).....\$	4,335,333	4,889,651	6,012,387	8,289,268	11,368,956
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	229,022	270,232	330,608	417,592	576,103
	\$ 4,069,258	\$ 4,629,061	\$ 5,745,538	\$ 8,081,088	\$ 11,050,523
Brass products.....\$	602,141	464,225	363,439	459,562	570,396
Copper and products (Total).....\$	10,881,661	14,741,154	16,381,403	25,587,108	35,242,762
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	170,205	28,697	10,884	8,098	12,344
	\$ 893,781	\$ 137,048	\$ 58,277	\$ 63,141	\$ 116,367
Copper in forms.....Cwt.	1,275,579	1,963,329	2,034,342	2,568,253	2,687,641
	\$ 9,810,054	\$ 14,398,141	\$ 16,102,177	\$ 25,235,656	\$ 34,773,116
Electrical apparatus.....\$	615,592	562,796	620,399	951,395	1,019,595
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	1,950,543	486,449	73,924	52,921	71,592
	\$ 60,981,255	\$ 16,702,500	\$ 2,599,500	\$ 1,876,500	\$ 2,511,436
Lead in pigs, etc.....Cwt.	1,722,778	1,832,589	1,877,370	2,069,348	2,255,929
	\$ 3,289,241	\$ 3,185,588	\$ 5,234,242	\$ 8,024,985	\$ 9,145,964
Nickel and products (Total).....Cwt.	340,393	444,358	607,906	434,037	998,672
	\$ 8,543,749	\$ 9,697,855	\$ 16,367,262	\$ 13,244,478	\$ 29,605,514
Nickel in ore.....Cwt.	258,818	379,953	400,898	301,646	467,767
	\$ 4,657,310	\$ 6,838,730	\$ 7,218,434	\$ 5,429,863	\$ 8,420,212
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	1,856	3,193	2,644	2,858	2,004
	\$ 58,816	\$ 110,144	\$ 84,605	\$ 96,801	\$ 68,299
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	79,719	61,212	204,364	179,533	528,901
	\$ 3,827,623	\$ 2,748,981	\$ 9,064,223	\$ 7,717,814	\$ 21,117,003
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms....\$	2,021,750	5,402,955	5,174,200	8,052,314	7,116,351
Silver bullion.....Oz.	482,352	2,464,911	1,552,802	2,428,324	1,883,089
	\$ 211,520	\$ 1,138,918	\$ 1,035,669	\$ 1,099,263	\$ 843,392
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	1,391,620	1,944,907	2,185,952	2,061,828	2,001,340
	\$ 4,299,743	\$ 5,264,044	\$ 6,690,035	\$ 6,756,236	\$ 8,804,247
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	1,897,685	2,053,754	2,207,869	2,730,516	3,368,888
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	7,472	6,572	8,422	11,547	20,453
	\$ 369,456	\$ 356,298	\$ 367,481	\$ 535,782	\$ 1,005,077
Coal.....Ton	7,559	24,427	37,948	28,209	.....
	\$ 43,104	\$ 132,760	\$ 224,786	\$ 133,576	.....
Petroleum and products.....\$	28,683	21,657	53,711	68,094	21,991
Stone and products (Total).....\$	654,436	826,423	931,711	1,319,493	1,700,797
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	70,941	89,736	94,023	167,594	255,275
	\$ 529,527	\$ 709,172	\$ 752,513	\$ 1,038,343	\$ 1,448,649
Tar and pitch.....Gal.	1,541,002	40	.....	.....	.....
	\$ 101,141	\$ 10	.....	.....	.....
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	3,130,678	3,030,908	3,212,081	4,191,193	5,144,611
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....Cwt.	137,817	128,737	102,534	143,660	116,358
	\$ 934,439	\$ 868,208	\$ 710,500	\$ 1,088,035	\$ 986,531
Cobalt oxide and salts.....Lb.	293,291	323,989	450,430	480,781	375,366
	\$ 262,185	\$ 323,112	\$ 409,169	\$ 561,555	\$ 486,370
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	405,612	444,765	554,819	662,758	719,321
Paints and varnishes.....\$	182,601	293,593	325,262	454,538	440,904
Soap.....Lb.	7,559,440	7,184,086	7,646,105	10,041,700	11,708,731
	\$ 512,857	\$ 533,648	\$ 595,074	\$ 814,967	\$ 1,009,451
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	5,171	9,352	11,809	16,927	6,386
	\$ 28,401	\$ 51,436	\$ 63,596	\$ 93,068	\$ 35,154
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	1,943,355	2,728,948	3,197,996	3,216,036	3,983,039
Principal Exports—					
Brushes.....\$	13,594	10,537	13,739	25,259	17,606
Containers (empty).....\$	7,817	10,454	12,037	15,054	33,132
Films.....\$	1,048,693	1,382,831	1,868,619	1,514,207	1,758,832
Settlers' effects.....\$	438,842	487,470	454,419	510,764	499,646
Stationery.....\$	311,359	475,478	517,879	632,256	627,479

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Total Imports..... \$	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594	393,720,662	487,307,907
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	30,987,789	35,602,473	30,959,760	38,267,822	46,115,565
Principal Imports—					
Broom corn..... \$	291,876	379,676	301,504	258,041	214,859
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	4,160,435	3,514,018	3,632,848	15,991,925	8,108,943
Coffee, roasted..... Lb.	366,277	309,821	298,272	1,390,846	638,593
Corn..... Bush.	502,835	506,323	626,788	592,209	591,078
..... \$	194,259	194,521	267,412	252,921	250,226
Fruits, green..... \$	3,505,984	3,151,220	292,449	490,134	969,221
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	1,886,541	2,208,598	307,611	480,128	677,113
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	8,493,824	9,414,881	10,620,591	13,182,435	13,178,486
Gums and resins..... Lb.	33,202,402	31,408,113	33,620,435	33,117,507	32,951,274
..... \$	1,757,233	1,689,090	1,553,809	1,692,373	1,635,781
Molasses..... Gal.	802,762	892,738	1,043,669	1,727,955	1,428,591
..... \$	59,914	72,296	81,502	130,584	114,303
Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	35,372,586	35,202,335	35,065,936	38,449,982	38,916,438
..... \$	1,246,371	1,367,343	1,339,981	1,726,489	1,722,341
Rice..... Cwt.	1,777,317	180,287	279,838	501,285	498,232
..... \$	164,471	80,388	100,788	126,947	114,010
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	2,915,749	2,274,121	2,773,200	3,739,795	4,051,925
..... \$	387,160	365,536	532,066	754,635	818,919
Rubber, manufactured..... Lb.	156,479	78,075	161,771	45,708	109,086
..... \$	305,141	177,930	461,770	133,261	294,965
Seeds..... \$	50,529,604	49,347,334	12,211,949	10,002,961	10,927,770
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	3,854,890	6,143,661	1,559,105	1,859,083	2,062,479
..... \$	864,895	1,166,308	1,283,658	1,605,261	2,155,083
Turpentine, spirits of..... Gal.	466,117	644,790	312,003	388,072	390,918
..... \$	19,782	42,061	42,518	52,558	61,016
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	88,252	184,799	207,864	249,645	280,368
..... \$	975,377	928,073	930,809	1,177,898	1,340,084
Vegetable oils..... Gal.	477,153	450,788	424,863	477,945	476,924
..... \$	7,689,377	9,091,147	5,174,460	2,744,710	2,395,896
Vegetables, fresh..... Lb.	1,915,480	2,153,105	1,555,889	838,172	878,792
..... \$	4,405,468	3,898,930	2,730,642	3,589,152	2,911,041
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	2,148,889	2,167,633	2,562,430	3,208,603	3,077,364
..... \$	2,713,227	2,746,606	3,155,263	4,186,605	4,579,084
Yeast..... Lb.	725,989	550,922	937,911	1,849,033	984,474
..... \$	63,804	51,631	76,495	131,056	82,362
..... \$	1,353,751	1,392,259	1,127,873	1,031,193	1,063,665
..... \$	239,381	234,413	186,124	169,973	156,476
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	10,459,740	9,827,680	10,973,245	12,659,575	11,621,353
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living..... \$	938,582	795,919	540,394	547,565	1,099,118
Bone, ivory and shell products..... \$	183,317	137,327	136,761	163,342	152,584
Fish..... \$	426,275	540,026	524,359	586,042	594,536
Furs, chiefly raw..... \$	3,707,497	2,334,148	3,674,730	4,706,597	3,638,502
Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt.	242,654	120,272	69,584	46,269	16,023
..... \$	841,486	486,684	483,865	287,517	122,786
Hair and bristles..... \$	205,107	332,737	466,095	527,528	664,290
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	117,859	194,101	142,021	165,394	116,107
..... \$	1,126,175	1,613,392	1,541,221	2,105,281	1,706,310
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	1,308,349	1,486,330	1,701,531	1,559,896	1,272,407
Leather, manufactured..... \$	479,381	537,098	594,593	643,760	761,957
Meats..... \$	336,967	408,030	147,957	349,533	410,294
Sausage casings..... \$	170,544	278,119	189,465	80,873	39,698
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	28,553,731	30,562,261	32,094,435	37,176,542	36,151,574
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns..... Lb.	23,712	128,868	300,550	127,738	101,418
..... \$	32,680	108,841	195,671	112,051	98,938
Artificial silk products..... \$	270,174	311,138	463,456	758,168	899,989
Binder twine..... Cwt.	14	400	6,632	506	3,543
..... \$	80	2,950	59,389	3,947	29,129
Cotton, raw..... Lb.	128,289,546	131,650,373	131,352,641	143,748,450	148,520,301
..... \$	13,746,651	17,096,928	16,402,279	19,257,365	16,957,618
Cotton yarns..... Lb.	1,334,559	301,308	178,235	354,772	887,829
..... \$	688,621	174,898	220,619	204,322	402,406
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p..... Lb.	442,508	410,608	410,704	436,183	146,391
..... \$	243,441	232,105	217,454	211,537	78,898
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,151,593	1,050,273	1,458,480	1,886,922	2,475,671
..... \$	874,291	854,589	977,462	1,251,291	1,535,011
Cotton fabrics, unbleached..... Lb.	3,128,123	2,372,573	2,408,621	3,571,267	3,669,184
..... \$	821,102	657,891	582,270	971,099	1,046,751

## 12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
—Concluded					
Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>					
Cotton lace and embroidery..... \$	29,033	27,134	42,130	82,087	81,510
Cotton wearing apparel..... \$	176,823	198,521	242,694	391,050	431,296
Fishing lines..... \$	283,141	274,315	274,148	297,378	282,247
Flax, hemp and jute products..... \$	427,222	516,838	510,733	674,244	714,668
Hats and caps..... \$	217,097	212,244	195,246	237,564	232,663
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre..... Cwt.	448,925	201,717	237,047	253,526	202,178
Silk, raw..... Lb.	1,570,569	705,739	804,011	1,257,949	1,168,229
Silk fabrics and velvets..... \$	2,411,960	2,586,181	2,878,284	2,191,196	2,369,001
Silk wearing apparel..... \$	4,327,621	3,655,014	4,904,668	4,062,250	4,416,057
Waste and rags..... Cwt.	428,024	730,665	733,585	844,057	683,195
Wool and its products (Total)..... \$	522,136	261,641	371,984	419,163	326,241
Woolen wearing apparel..... \$	220,518	282,416	371,798	366,282	386,027
Woolen wearing apparel..... \$	1,034,682	1,133,652	1,344,854	1,712,602	1,751,019
Woolen wearing apparel..... \$	259,064	261,075	270,674	381,279	330,174
Woolen wearing apparel..... \$	103,450	100,079	120,191	142,389	135,775
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	14,547,027	16,045,818	17,863,399	23,060,903	27,830,148
Principal Imports—					
Books and printed matter (Total)..... \$	6,010,010	6,593,535	7,284,803	9,604,884	12,134,229
Advertising pamphlets..... Lb.	1,577,728	2,104,678	2,298,716	3,113,735	3,268,824
Bibles and prayer books..... \$	449,217	826,171	942,706	1,323,319	1,463,450
Newspapers and magazines..... \$	122,443	108,927	135,160	131,889	143,893
Text books..... \$	2,469,629	2,539,724	2,927,171	4,507,233	6,261,241
Paper (Total)..... \$	462,469	455,576	478,969	576,309	758,526
Boxes and containers..... \$	3,456,692	3,699,850	4,015,053	4,955,607	5,706,905
Paper board..... Lb.	284,421	252,818	222,312	377,071	432,702
Printing paper..... Lb.	9,828,236	10,917,078	13,476,995	16,881,467	21,168,445
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)..... \$	392,990	421,939	563,254	756,658	977,455
Logs..... M ft.	5,916,182	4,241,286	4,676,617	4,505,664	4,553,519
Lumber and timber..... M ft.	407,266	398,904	434,276	489,678	508,002
Veneers..... \$	3,086,108	3,701,915	4,169,457	5,204,280	6,067,762
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	379,408	385,792	158,581	88,425	123,603
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	48,510	57,705	73,153	100,208	113,235
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	2,051,059	2,376,311	2,865,014	3,964,469	4,396,835
Veneers..... \$	231,484	281,707	512,844	512,670	449,529
Wood, manufactured (Total)..... \$	1,994,217	2,050,518	2,394,086	3,296,132	3,921,252
Cork manufactures..... \$	178,255	168,378	192,007	286,667	378,567
Furniture..... \$	272,303	299,924	364,021	746,446	819,599
Staves..... \$	520,544	201,332	200,222	223,338	226,783
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	75,713	226,506	314,561	403,264	392,730
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	115,710	359,554	510,459	650,385	657,417
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	49,098,932	77,477,564	88,428,437	121,742,147	170,603,311
Principal Imports—					
Automobiles..... No.	1,632	3,141	4,049	12,178	18,036
Automobile parts..... \$	1,002,125	2,075,897	2,943,156	9,636,151	14,786,340
Band and hoop iron..... Cwt.	13,677,898	22,100,263	22,580,553	27,180,371	29,532,173
Bars, including rails..... Cwt.	253,915	377,450	538,495	691,539	678,413
Castings and forgings..... \$	887,031	1,396,536	1,913,035	2,492,736	2,827,761
Engines and boilers (Total)..... \$	361,201	629,465	548,595	801,355	695,967
Automobile engines and parts..... No.	947,922	1,578,975	1,487,210	2,092,837	2,411,320
Diesel engines and parts..... No.	1,215,591	1,824,155	1,818,245	1,557,108	2,617,257
Engines and boilers (Total)..... \$	4,948,596	7,105,113	7,272,560	7,502,600	9,093,457
Automobile engines and parts..... No.	20,684	24,543	27,389	46,294	41,277
Diesel engines and parts..... No.	3,706,151	5,364,021	5,242,396	4,580,159	4,147,559
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	121,790	376,076	365,099	543,311	898,923
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	2,017,558	3,341,370	5,712,752	10,141,308	18,181,100
Iron ore..... Ton	843,278	1,117,330	1,155,711	1,119,692	1,178,331
Machinery, except farm..... \$	176,369	686,857	764,262	751,182	1,418,079
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets..... Cwt.	344,682	1,260,915	1,572,932	1,584,701	3,368,761
Plates and sheets..... Cwt.	10,766,912	15,808,013	18,562,234	27,403,682	42,667,842
Stamped and coated products..... \$	118,197	355,341	238,019	136,940	310,356
Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	298,935	674,622	474,392	411,028	773,433
Tools, hand and machine..... \$	1,422,684	2,465,669	3,070,592	4,089,613	5,073,636
Wire and manufactures..... \$	3,376,310	5,902,765	7,352,883	10,920,801	15,640,156
Wire and manufactures..... \$	750,575	887,657	949,891	1,243,829	1,405,360
Wire and manufactures..... \$	227,260	491,760	580,380	968,160	1,223,300
Wire and manufactures..... \$	438,239	1,003,741	1,075,319	2,055,484	3,101,853
Wire and manufactures..... \$	537,705	835,631	960,631	1,393,674	1,658,606
Wire and manufactures..... \$	515,070	939,983	1,058,793	1,273,788	1,782,933
Wire and manufactures..... \$	232,721	367,020	278,741	354,759	788,461



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	14,142,239	20,858,178	23,305,389	25,400,426	30,954,351
Principal Imports—					
Aluminium and products (Total)..... \$	1,251,550	2,032,171	2,646,866	2,944,919	3,825,005
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	635,244	1,363,339	1,745,761	1,875,106	2,372,458
Aluminium products..... \$	738,152	1,395,212	1,911,057	2,056,835	2,754,055
Brass and products..... \$	513,398	633,959	735,809	888,084	1,070,950
Clocks and watches..... \$	1,231,806	1,640,781	1,891,077	2,391,690	2,670,764
Copper and products..... \$	262,006	395,758	589,213	725,104	921,020
Electrical apparatus..... \$	361,196	432,299	580,895	724,025	956,727
Metallic articles for agricultural imple- ments, n.o.p..... \$	5,036,487	7,076,653	7,597,602	10,361,262	12,447,979
Nickel and products..... \$	577,807	1,045,367	1,598,090	1,382,075	2,450,545
Precious metals and products..... \$	914,775	897,267	899,085	958,399	1,101,657
Printing materials..... \$	1,090,524	3,252,427	3,948,805	2,240,625	2,073,648
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.	560,534	730,177	639,594	571,548	686,591
Zinc..... \$	23,942	23,531	8,423	3,436	2,108
	1,168,970	1,210,654	418,638	156,629	108,885
	309,341	372,978	465,995	493,438	693,972
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	58,923,311	77,256,933	78,088,621	86,809,009	105,491,493
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products..... \$	328,085	465,075	480,995	617,244	718,828
Carbons, electric..... \$	283,091	368,552	398,279	373,490	445,303
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	1,877,971	2,532,232	2,711,582	3,400,560	4,162,966
Bricks, fire..... \$	967,045	1,346,821	1,417,685	2,041,293	2,587,628
Coal..... Ton	9,720,999	10,797,772	10,263,187	11,429,255	12,934,255
Coke for fuel..... Ton	20,380,451	27,067,881	25,044,086	26,355,329	31,358,750
Gasoline..... Gal.	599,660	598,283	476,474	377,196	265,361
Glass and glassware..... \$	2,844,505	3,370,983	2,639,016	2,202,248	1,580,545
Kerosene oil..... Gal.	54,358,251	52,133,131	44,681,047	37,420,852	57,265,050
Lubricating oils..... \$	3,847,984	3,434,206	3,111,680	2,796,900	4,427,656
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	2,440,371	2,967,887	3,318,732	3,747,325	3,959,066
Salt..... Cwt.	1,674,799	2,038,210	1,282,973	2,917,945	4,652,207
Sulphur..... Cwt.	121,380	153,243	114,532	232,079	339,337
Stone and products..... \$	9,846,227	10,604,832	13,377,559	14,689,865	15,622,886
	2,537,721	2,332,997	2,643,633	3,034,666	3,412,155
	732,182,095	815,897,638	898,669,739	924,396,420	998,850,826
	16,660,116	24,969,947	27,408,732	30,755,321	36,680,968
	1,067,296	913,960	931,597	797,233	1,011,425
	259,723	213,758	205,742	169,279	209,359
	1,838,334	3,195,620	3,653,782	4,977,627	7,618,673
	2,853,896	3,070,292	2,715,426	3,417,255	4,457,265
	2,551,591	2,496,926	2,285,191	2,835,461	3,617,447
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	14,492,071	17,177,656	17,500,123	19,388,229	22,715,369
Principal Imports—					
Acids..... \$	538,872	552,832	571,054	696,692	1,053,375
Cellulose products..... \$	1,466,430	1,589,756	1,642,216	1,673,527	1,633,273
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	1,398,928	1,866,148	2,545,346	3,172,675	4,686,423
Drugs and medicines..... \$	981,064	1,062,182	1,322,283	1,464,848	2,112,067
Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	1,067,087	1,186,447	1,345,613	1,731,719	2,028,504
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	32,115,696	30,632,474	28,990,534	22,657,412	22,799,463
Paints and varnishes..... \$	2,018,083	2,141,493	2,289,751	2,254,144	2,222,133
Perfumery..... \$	1,143,442	1,927,379	1,738,203	2,323,515	2,462,259
Potash and compounds..... Lb.	1,037,085	1,549,394	1,235,803	1,691,603	1,977,190
Soap..... \$	1,353,655	1,954,822	1,987,443	2,522,492	2,349,365
Soda and compounds..... Lb.	201,958	238,641	231,622	215,964	242,005
	412,745	513,615	579,091	696,367	820,113
	42,390	46,719	56,913	54,639	64,376
	19,355	294,470	349,239	277,772	312,306
	83,351,103	70,426,649	51,813,746	60,120,580	81,903,161
	1,342,584	1,428,698	1,201,329	1,252,923	1,620,701
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	16,982,841	18,891,409	20,266,185	29,216,009	35,824,743
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition..... \$	1,918,649	2,007,500	2,386,221	2,189,592	1,013,332
Articles re-imported..... \$	1,289,181	1,477,596	1,382,823	1,658,575	1,410,239
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	580,189	569,701	350,252	410,147	487,388
Express parcels..... \$	1,014,412	1,168,575	1,327,653	1,684,880	1,832,638
Films..... \$	524,074	676,383	875,852	989,819	1,080,281
Jewellery..... \$	270,562	396,650	415,404	461,320	535,079
Musical instruments..... \$	198,057	249,459	331,998	479,009	805,811
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	157,879	207,407	256,258	400,118	427,738
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	1,478,688	2,000,594	2,219,488	2,464,478	3,063,423
Settlers' effects..... \$	3,370,697	2,535,645	2,454,626	2,255,406	2,730,831
Toys and dolls..... \$	299,325	450,833	510,757	662,667	744,892
Works of art..... \$	137,862	276,251	210,648	833,208	1,514,227

## 13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	220,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,014,544	423,131,091
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	22,312,739	43,148,070	44,663,210	73,603,221	33,180,317
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	12,076,897	13,187,890	15,943,851	21,546,860	18,637,257
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.	377,897	43,526	22,316	84,044	122,830
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	407,140	45,879	22,436	82,040	127,053
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	1,659,962	2,134,858	2,915,796	5,214,571	4,658,619
Fruits (Total)..... \$	11,553,409	13,085,161	15,918,595	21,450,569	18,500,716
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	202,189	611,094	585,358	738,960	306,057
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	227,446	380,420	251,105	489,937	657,989
Grains (Total)..... \$	3,213	4,493	2,834	8,323	2,973
Barley..... Bush.	8,427	10,029	7,923	34,826	9,410
Oats..... Bush.	213,092	80,863	118,524	269,157	558,860
Rye..... Bush.	12,321	7,281	8,655	20,228	35,299
Wheat..... Bush.	1,829,154	18,983,538	18,156,363	35,064,181	3,994,280
Barley..... Bush.	50	7,902,482	1,806,344	13,342,569	2,871,353
Oats..... Bush.	15	6,003,394	1,221,567	11,826,336	2,429,130
Rye..... Bush.	120,905	3,514,848	787,085	226,095	23,721
Wheat..... Bush.	44,043	1,334,794	212,645	87,731	13,985
Rye..... Bush.	2,545,771	604,503	1,576	1,683,027	302
Wheat..... Bush.	1,405,538	386,567	801	1,152,003	242
Grain products (Total)..... \$	431,449	13,933,191	21,583,831	22,878,726	917,165
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	261,505	11,196,828	16,660,253	21,698,808	1,182,452
Cereal foods..... \$	4,394,382	6,663,676	6,131,240	8,524,392	4,240,339
Malt..... Bush.	1,829,932	2,599,358	2,613,665	3,933,025	774,393
Screenings..... Cwt.	1,416,635	2,799,416	2,398,136	4,591,824	1,144,619
Wheat flour..... Brl.	40,906	42,910	66,747	242,846	75,583
Malt..... Bush.	3,280,217	2,751,557	2,440,277	1,883,212	1,625,131
Screenings..... Cwt.	2,731,557	2,789,940	2,708,160	2,106,289	2,194,339
Wheat flour..... Brl.	782,172	1,327,795	1,086,301	1,581,509	849,601
Wheat flour..... Brl.	135,168	762,715	256,147	1,056,274	451,268
Hay..... Ton	3,114	64,562	179,826	105,253	38,021
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	13,527	201,479	574,660	342,784	175,244
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	4,280	69,819	23,677	137,829	81,604
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	24,965	673,963	229,987	939,227	555,768
Waste rubber..... Cwt.	95,879	128,966	477,400	210,178	199,039
Seeds (Total)..... \$	961	17,735	5,821	6,142	3,364
Flaxseed..... Bush.	1,717	35,202	12,309	9,956	6,290
Grass seed..... Bush.	1,405	1,712	33,099	7,963	3,595
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.	6,125	9,788	298,564	45,893	29,512
Sugar and products (Total)..... \$	75,821	82,973	91,456	78,636	87,350
Maple sugar..... Lb.	45,701	58,607	69,069	102,424	121,097
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	660,738	398,761	245,982	2,790,121	2,291,493
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	565,724	41	160	4,156	13
Turnips..... Bush.	628,528	167	170	2,759	51
Pickles and sauces..... \$	21,288	77,645	86,399	97,610	87,401
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	17,462	358,931	224,686	187,557	179,239
Animals and animal products (Total)..... \$	444,825	641,461	1,031,801	709,934	570,256
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	2,251,563	3,133,602	3,965,248	5,958,093	4,141,221
Cattle..... No.	363,896	468,489	641,074	865,292	648,815
Horses..... No.	2,042,592	894,071	1,042,514	1,404,927	972,571
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	1,901,128	625,451	568,386	743,554	191,563
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	1,337,304	337,413	303,476	652,506	124,213
Fish, dried, salted or pickled..... Cwt.	1,920,249	1,815,207	2,375,906	2,612,012	2,456,891
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	630,679	396,478	634,991	729,960	839,859
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	813	44,580	408	239	57
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	98,629	1,698,494	1,838,469	54,363	46,300
Animals and animal products (Total)..... \$	3,381	69,465	65,351	13,762	2,009
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	18,435,329	19,922,848	34,058,519	46,431,986	42,572,671
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	771,818	2,358,492	9,078,806	14,879,807	15,246,530
Cattle..... No.	5,624	31,167	140,526	273,430	264,313
Horses..... No.	339,618	1,757,011	7,019,224	11,010,036	12,090,320
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	5,946	3,490	10,703	15,289	8,104
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	298,646	405,981	1,216,246	1,899,446	1,040,193
Fish, dried, salted or pickled..... Cwt.	1,262,966	1,379,394	1,618,228	1,701,745	1,593,062
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	8,540,343	9,307,133	10,836,328	12,121,028	12,650,401
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	914,164	1,083,390	1,274,566	1,350,365	1,275,320
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	6,742,282	7,368,480	8,916,554	10,131,354	10,642,290
Animals and animal products (Total)..... \$	277,619	262,703	274,372	304,862	248,579
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	1,031,808	1,266,859	1,720,006	1,295,982	1,219,464
Cattle..... No.	71,183	33,301	69,290	46,518	69,163
Horses..... No.	766,253	671,794	747,768	693,692	738,647
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	11,613	8,523	5,954	6,277	5,509
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	407,136	453,697	318,662	395,499	320,364
Fish, dried, salted or pickled..... Cwt.	39,633	323	39,977	19,563	44,531
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	226,853	5,708	235,113	113,422	299,400

\*Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

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## 13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>					
Furs, undressed (Total).....	\$ 4,402,752	4,097,853	5,623,071	7,363,645	4,428,199
Beaver skins.....	No. 43,755	29,639	41,168	37,743	42,133
Fox skins.....	No. 42,839	81,961	91,506	84,259	612,711
Mink skins.....	No. 780,685	1,274,950	1,287,022	1,586,680	47,988
Muskrat skins.....	No. 131,273	125,820	140,585	119,099	97,422
Hair.....	\$ 1,465,397	1,120,480	1,622,049	1,966,952	1,174,761
Hides, raw.....	\$ 561,066	333,327	593,485	372,374	184,001
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 449,879	311,800	663,679	558,894	251,559
Leather, manufactured.....	\$ 133,790	215,215	251,894	296,065	379,320
Meats (Total).....	Cwt. 312,389	218,877	374,241	364,666	213,214
Bacon and hams.....	\$ 2,328,435	1,347,582	3,077,792	3,472,474	2,290,902
Milk and products (Total).....	\$ 435,108	243,616	463,906	582,862	470,795
Cheese.....	\$ 70,292	41,317	53,649	111,352	56,174
Milk, processed.....	Cwt. 386,802	508,146	1,830,811	3,033,299	3,271,705
Sausage casings.....	\$ 197,409	3,291	6,889	25,092	18,563
Tankage.....	\$ 297,893	114,751	213,710	663,823	551,926
Whale oil.....	Cwt. 11,816	6,934	627,131	1,691,364	846,646
Fibres, textiles and textile products.....	\$ 157,313	100,867	81,208	105,719	34,611
Wool, raw.....	Cwt. 5,126	7,233	425,724	1,493,372	558,199
Wool, processed.....	\$ 102,533	148,323	178,129	6,174	4,842
Sausage casings.....	\$ 274,409	317,882	242,947	112,417	105,838
Tankage.....	Cwt. 226,745	228,131	250,146	444,519	469,697
Whale oil.....	Gal. 288,264	266,109	346,693	523,730	310,131
Whale oil.....	\$ 484,499	643,808	398,186	545,403	457,315
Whale oil.....	\$ 99,480	143,441	98,313	127,512	530,644
Whale oil.....					148,469
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 2,530,968	854,821	2,612,474	3,003,772	2,161,630
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 68,217	28,916	107,648	81,771	90,789
Cotton goods.....	\$ 317,186	180,798	623,394	551,052	634,522
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 83,382	7,055	5,906	16,025	30,712
Rags.....	\$ 4,652	4,879	5,473	7,216	5,693
Wool, raw.....	Cwt. 104,599	83,149	169,020	176,195	82,841
Wool, raw.....	\$ 349,154	309,829	613,982	920,063	477,751
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 7,914,861	753,299	4,676,866	3,629,466	1,147,727
Wool, raw.....	\$ 1,360,968	150,161	982,172	996,223	360,530
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 102,156,637	108,724,794	125,247,878	153,717,675	168,990,162
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 298,220	289,438	376,617	480,975	461,249
Paper (Total).....	\$ 61,871,269	68,049,416	73,683,795	90,641,361	100,758,842
Paper board.....	\$ 430,493	362,652	458,055	698,984	584,768
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. 33,186,052	39,068,682	42,362,075	50,597,101	53,160,710
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt. 61,240,121	68,106,166	72,956,142	89,166,874	99,588,555
Wood and products (Total).....	Cwt. 14,901	19,465	18,386	17,446	13,866
Laths.....	\$ 24,487	27,685	27,881	29,175	26,548
Logs.....	\$ 39,987,148	39,785,940	51,187,466	62,505,371	67,770,071
Laths.....	M 167,050	150,333	278,075	286,626	214,162
Logs.....	\$ 412,779	392,882	727,597	1,043,498	864,590
Planks and boards (Total).....	M ft. 115,258	47,753	101,568	76,555	132,628
Douglas fir.....	\$ 1,085,696	469,241	1,061,802	811,950	1,619,306
Pine.....	\$ 323,090	235,434	404,293	554,245	504,936
Spruce.....	\$ 7,150,097	5,912,329	9,448,877	14,178,558	14,178,558
Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	M ft. 22,655	3,075	91,589	88,002	130,750
Pulpwood.....	\$ 394,934	70,031	1,414,427	1,539,209	2,487,517
Railway ties.....	M ft. 114,766	86,721	80,575	86,568	60,685
Shingles.....	\$ 2,576,017	2,121,972	2,108,997	2,462,992	1,936,244
Timber, square.....	\$ 3,079,038	3,004,298	3,953,726	6,627,444	5,706,003
Wood pulp.....	No. 191,662	193,853	200,400	294,209	400,359
Shingles.....	\$ 565,189	528,730	563,508	808,370	1,242,667
Timber, square.....	Cord 693,077	994,158	968,160	1,166,466	1,522,722
Wood pulp.....	\$ 4,883,202	7,054,650	6,901,315	8,544,006	11,817,955
Railway ties.....	No. 394,177	298,295	197,421	286,485	292,244
Shingles.....	\$ 402,098	241,679	135,170	220,527	225,717
Timber, square.....	M ft. 3,689,405	3,427,462	7,609,429	6,432,913	6,247,531
Wood pulp.....	\$ 602	905	2,998	3,936	1,496
Wood pulp.....	\$ 14,379	23,067	52,447	65,618	39,298
Wood pulp.....	\$ 10,345,358	9,746,030	11,210,106	13,626,850	12,076,146
Wood pulp.....	\$ 20,223,982	20,423,536	23,140,252	28,602,029	29,471,434
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 4,348,230	2,739,062	5,411,683	6,072,255	6,945,336
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Automobiles.....	No. 344	368	401	456	472
Automobile parts.....	\$ 86,245	81,501	122,248	154,724	144,599
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 23,532	51,050	38,094	59,324	33,135
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 322,519	603,400	2,467,203	1,926,351	3,743,473
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 8,756	55,371	161,763	142,724	76,459
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....	\$ 216,359	213,204	130,472	150,702	240,178
Ferro-manganese.....	Ton 72,859	44,072	55,838	71,793	36,911
Rolling mill products (Total).....	\$ 2,695,148	1,084,899	1,325,181	1,744,250	1,304,403
Rails.....	Ton 48,250	25,201	36,264	50,446	17,677
Rails.....	\$ 2,232,496	672,168	936,786	1,337,019	849,470
Rails.....	\$ 4,878	1,633	1,962	1,635	2,370
Rails.....	\$ 123,541	42,683	56,784	41,077	58,367
Rails.....	\$ 4,856	1,527	1,854	1,570	2,223
Rails.....	\$ 122,447	36,142	51,171	3,074	48,435



13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31				
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>					
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	81,505	46,917	88,389	132,567	73,513
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	487,278	371,600	815,811	1,450,263	935,834
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	3,039	8,947	15,592	27,945	17,872
	256,109	83,146	92,759	44,183	104,368
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	48,029,226	105,236,847	121,783,549	117,328,297	132,783,014
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total).....\$	435,189	620,404	674,927	1,465,399	2,984,621
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	22,205	36,217	41,989	85,039	193,254
Brass products.....\$	362,867	579,434	622,700	1,365,224	2,874,731
Copper and products (Total).....\$	89,420	57,470	194,978	318,861	449,486
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	2,284,241	4,508,924	5,633,968	3,089,411	7,587,725
Copper blister.....Cwt.	191,579	223,125	255,178	368,831	550,052
Copper in forms.....Cwt.	1,006,094	973,889	1,364,610	2,800,339	5,077,277
Electrical apparatus.....Cwt.	148,034	454,657	544,845		197,606
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Cwt.	1,246,096	3,499,641	4,174,227		2,267,800
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....\$		29	36	222	375
Nickel and products (Total).....Cwt.		405	587	2,239	4,284
Nickel in ore.....Cwt.		28,105	45,067	28,120	36,116
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.		3,718,241	4,767,713	6,326,990	7,229,580
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.		2,304,303	2,309,548	2,135,278	2,400,524
Silver in ore.....Cwt.		80,023,431	80,815,354	74,790,769	83,692,300
Silver bullion.....Cwt.		515,884	721,986	982,772	802,513
Silver in ore.....Cwt.		12,660,968	17,373,943	23,651,627	19,057,109
Silver bullion.....Cwt.		89,726	85,831	111,378	137,070
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.		1,618,268	1,543,184	2,004,725	2,466,489
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.		16,018	7,367	28,410	9,184
Silver in ore.....Cwt.		340,255	150,102	578,930	182,904
Silver bullion.....Cwt.		410,149	433,501	842,984	656,259
Silver in ore.....Oz.		10,702,445	10,682,412	21,067,972	16,407,716
Silver bullion.....Oz.		3,424,823	1,280,929	2,833,246	5,519,241
Silver bullion.....Oz.		1,145,062	548,738	1,263,770	2,475,581
Silver bullion.....Oz.		5,669,451	5,081,710	10,145,504	13,751,218
		2,331,070	2,636,063	4,538,264	6,136,389
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	9,217,668	9,214,868	11,566,497	17,080,392	17,373,163
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	123,587	113,972	165,139	252,583	241,516
Coal.....Ton	3,597,137	3,038,632	4,911,121	7,100,941	7,439,412
Coke.....Ton	102,108	119,834	173,009	210,417	222,665
Petroleum and products (Total).....\$	358,779	445,105	646,894	783,413	838,007
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	23,638	40,113	29,815	28,615	50,632
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	314,435	548,901	271,144	237,331	379,393
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	1,033,726	316,676	252,804	620,629	518,226
Stone and products (Total).....\$	9,878,932		456	216	
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	368,349		78	9	
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	1,356,790	9,860	11,711	28,133	2,097
Tar and pitch.....Gal.	195,554	1,656	1,559	4,036	345
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....Cwt.	13,448,854	8,683,884	213,797	134,523	501,240
Cobalt oxide and salts.....Lb.	469,734	314,877	20,809	26,104	97,273
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	3,144,324	3,736,790	4,069,960	5,634,679	6,391,085
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	784,787	1,186,028	1,340,606	1,651,369	1,847,263
Paints and varnishes.....\$	2,239,034	2,970,756	3,295,236	4,410,575	4,856,668
Soap.....Lb.	308,656	315,338	365,267	603,302	731,828
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	367,995	371,745	429,982	710,280	850,003
Stationery.....\$	4,115,469	5,141,632	5,683,054	6,255,847	6,472,245
	184,638	362,330	522,964	601,181	657,240
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	6,429,888	7,333,756	7,458,104	8,699,580	9,109,196
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....Cwt.	363,518	367,395	327,966	377,718	232,349
Cobalt oxide and salts.....Lb.	2,189,506	2,143,965	1,806,814	1,898,306	1,118,059
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	110,250			20	100,549
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	100,364			14	134,883
Paints and varnishes.....\$	19,692	22,607	28,185	28,203	64,398
Soap.....Lb.	2,308,788	2,884,064	2,967,920	3,912,029	4,346,176
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	2,517,188	3,227,673	3,218,373	4,459,772	5,291,303
Stationery.....\$	23,103	29,361	58,375	52,402	38,136
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	2,439	15,218,872	11,411,886	5,894	4,775
Stationery.....\$	162	419,596	391,462	703	443
Stationery.....\$	440,540	237,285	265,829	430,599	469,189
Stationery.....\$	1,439,492	1,150,628	1,484,119	1,642,885	2,013,282
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	6,612,125	7,546,288	7,500,512	9,077,366	10,015,602
Principal Exports—					
Containers (empty).....\$	147,711	233,123	296,179	938,907	1,268,339
Electrical energy.....M K.W.H.	1,097,457	1,269,625	1,329,414	1,624,878	1,851,492
Films.....\$	3,016,444	3,016,221	3,157,905	3,760,966	4,078,032
Musical instruments.....\$	755,361	1,110,903	1,414,532	1,417,840	1,410,970
Settlers' effects.....\$	36,682	35,275	57,427	23,995	37,881
Ships.....No.	2,479,348	2,459,746	2,173,530	2,340,145	2,513,473
Stationery.....\$	3	12	7	8	14
Stationery.....\$	378	2,121	100	122	6,360
Stationery.....\$	93,200	110,245	8,235	8,950	111,245
Stationery.....\$	16,107	14,551	30,326	20,496	25,422

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Puerto Rico	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stem	3	2	240	201		
	16	6	257	219		
Grapefruit, fresh.....Lb.	479				333,351	110,506
	38				9,429	3,352
Pineapples, fresh.....Lb.	162		2,264	384		
	10		470,421	260,122		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	10		34,786	20,873		
			10,839	15,922	4,050	1,200
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....Lb.			109,847	101,210		
Fruit juices.....Lb.			336,050	145,100		
Coffee, green.....Lb.			39,308	17,502		
Fish, fresh or frozen.....Lb.	49,825	37,210				
Other fishery products.....Lb.	1,418	921				
Furs, undressed.....Lb.	4,788	8,122				
Cotton products.....Lb.	102	240	207	1,938		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....Lb.	4,445	2,454				
Wall board.....Lb.			49,700	66,455		
			1,552	2,183		
Machinery, except for farms.....Lb.	128	300	194	577		
Other iron and steel.....Lb.	3,583	7,465				
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.					800	600
					4,931	750
Petroleum and its products.....Lb.	7,632	8,546				
Explosives.....Lb.	86	53				
Effects of subjects dying abroad.....Lb.	120			130		
Articles re-imported.....Lb.	5,490	1,649	143	54	5	
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....Lb.	4,342	1,952	91	12		
Settlers' effects.....Lb.	258	1,503	200	5,200	4,444	
All other articles.....Lb.	8,783	7,552	5,214	10,092	1,625	390
Total Imports.....\$	91,064	77,975	204,907	176,296	24,484	5,692
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....Brl.	103	4	3,622	1	1	
	602	19	24,114	3	3	
Vegetables, fresh.....Brl.	1,133	313	28,713		16	187
Indian corn.....Brl.			25,047			
Oats.....Brl.	59		22,371			
	30		34,180			
Wheat.....Brl.	3		23,049			
	3		11,018			
Bran.....Brl.	3		12,946			
	70		33,827			
Wheat flour.....Brl.	144		59,091			
	29	3	12,796			
Malt.....Brl.	202	21	94,911			
			23,020	22,560		
Alcoholic beverages.....Brl.			6,435	8,043	6,358	3,926
Rubber tires and tubes.....Brl.			109			711
Fodders, n.o.p.....Brl.	262	207	266,154	750		2,800
Hay.....Ton	4	3	29		319	379
	174	74	615		2,930	3,761
Animals, living.....Ton	150	580	2,676	855		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....Ton	29	6	290	202	134,654	209,518
Furs and manufactures of.....Ton	26,794	32,232				
Meats.....Ton	18,524	10,919	132,526	44,321	133	
Milk products.....Ton	4,401	1,759	8,405			335
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....Ton	1,575	15,248	27,086	963	169	429
Wood, manufactured.....Ton	194	15	227	240	3	
Paper and manufactures of.....Ton	2,799	3,264	124,561	136,650	103,276	147,327
Books and printed matter.....Ton	103	21	927	1,440	519	229
Machinery, except for farms.....Ton	1,857	4	929		207	
Other iron products.....Ton	4,010	5,787	475		1,680	1,191
Clay manufactures.....Ton	160	17	334	30		
Coal.....Ton	9,116	10,035				
	59,519	60,852				
Petroleum and products.....Ton	149	11	1,721			
Cement.....Cwt.	101					
	85					
Dynamite.....Cwt.	52,950	100				
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.			383,458	523,726	40,000	
			414,880	555,692	29,500	
Cyanamid.....Cwt.					44,239	23,391
					59,163	36,378
Other fertilizers.....Cwt.			207,055	188,260		
Containers (packages).....Cwt.	17,160	11,403	763			
Stationery.....Cwt.	74	32	209	331	2,040	1,655
Ships and vessels.....Cwt.	2,150	90	35			
Contractors' outfits.....Cwt.	662	782				
Electrical energy.....Cwt.	3,865	2,753				
Settlers' effects.....Cwt.	1,482	1,263	1,955	1,390		57
All other articles.....Cwt.	14,428	14,477	43,437	2,265	1,799	7,117
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	215,670	162,249	1,529,419	964,000	342,450	415,621

## 15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Cranberries..... \$			8		2,040	2,501
Oranges..... Cu. ft.					1,131	833
Nuts, shelled..... \$					181,036	74,369
Cabbage..... \$	1,438	840			28,355	19,255
Onions..... \$	8,761	670				
Tomatoes..... \$	1,868,228	765,488			15,048,062	18,375,279
Other vegetables, fresh..... \$	47,295	22,224			477,929	526,526
Rice..... Cwt.	39,280	16,979	18		13,673	38,206
Sugar and products..... \$					5,513	4,408
Coffee, green..... \$		898		1,262	12,893	11,946
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc..... \$	5,477	2,767			437,843	103,631
Fish, fresh..... \$			222,264	356,530	47,605	10,224
Fish, dried, salted, pickled..... \$			123,802	97,750		
Fish, canned..... \$			213,117	64,004	197	184
Fishery products, n.o.p. (except oils)..... \$			20,228	12,088		
Fox skins, undressed..... \$			32,130	11,199		
Other furs, undressed..... \$			42,665	34,674		
Hides and skins..... Cwt.	41	39	509	1,698		482
Leather boots and shoes..... Pair	373	259	3,889	18,300		6,502
Fish, seal and whale oils..... Gal.			250	12		66
Grease, rough..... Cwt.	119	130	330	30		40
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre..... Cwt.	516	609	580,413	494,616		
Rags and waste..... Cwt.			243,156	232,677		
Fish lines and nets..... \$			14	4	42,360	361
Furniture of wood..... \$			55	14	217,904	1,263
Iron ore..... Ton	68		1,174	1,542		
Scrap iron..... \$			19	12		300
Bottles, steel, for gas..... \$	4,033		501,718	697,196		
Iron drums, barrels, etc..... \$	2,010	1,940	896,041	1,256,757		
Brass scrap..... Cwt.	4,440	3,360	12,037	33,982		
Stone, refuse..... Ton	15		69	83		
Salt for the fisheries..... Cwt.	60		135	128		
Containers..... \$			400	578		
Vessels, etc., n.o.p..... \$			173,945	341,206		
Articles for army and navy..... \$			106,544	201,931		
Articles re-imported..... \$			27,152	21,801		
Articles for exhibition..... \$			7,776	5,039		
Ship's stores (except coal and fuel oil)..... \$			3,023	26,339	22	30
Incidental purchases..... \$	14,559	906	170			
Settlers' effects..... \$			145,108	88,902		2,224
All other articles..... \$	9,363	2,073	15	8		
Total Imports..... \$	156,635	72,231	2,162,223	2,596,289	812,701	634,864
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	2,625	2,021	15,472	13,439		
Onions..... Bush.	8,615	6,807	54,205	48,716		
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	4,926	3,014	22,354	6,116		
Pickles, sauces and catsups..... \$	4,589	4,394	12,523	5,244		
Vegetables, canned..... \$	44,877	40,109	34,062	94,206		
Beans..... Bush.	35,457	24,186	29,536	41,828		
Barley..... Bush.	3,870	4,401	17,434	23,560		
Oats..... Bush.	739,271	1,005,388	1,441,492	1,821,771		
Bran, shorts and middlings..... Cwt.	41,094	58,377	60,187	81,015		
Cornmeal..... Brl.	224	93	18,675	3,142		
Oatmeal..... Cwt.	569	274	21,242	5,789		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.			34	24	50,000	150,999
Malt..... \$			43	41	32,500	92,610
Confectionery, all kinds..... \$	224,303	195,068	200,347	94,903		
	107,999	125,944	93,217	54,935		
	10,005	23,538	17,497	22,260		
	14,558	33,893	22,532	32,898		
	744	466	10,637	26,449		
	2,867	1,653	32,756	82,779		
	1,042	895	10,757	8,221		
	6,229	6,368	34,646	26,792		
	24,711	26,218	265,113	258,051		
	126,043	172,068	1,335,525	1,712,371		
			1,210	659	9,527	110,263
	12,128	19,874	88,864	115,635	37	39



## 15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—Concluded

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.</b>						
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	89	15	17,020	22,212		
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	418	72	67,065	95,353		
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	14,827	20,766	8,163	6,770	8,268	9,793
Rubber clothing.....\$	14,064	14,607	244,865	322,681	1,438	3,846
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	8,295	8,665	234,193	305,181	2,189	5,086
Potatoes, seed.....Bush.	2,524	3,587	29,450	34,448	2,299	2,500
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$	1,180	1,306	15,925	13,445	10,145	20,037
Hay.....Ton	4,342	3,168	1,616	4,925		
Cattle.....No.	4,888	2,928	1,510	4,196		
Horses.....No.	23,328	51,109	108,072	135,636		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	2,821	3,389	4,064	4,913		
Fish, preserved or canned.....\$	28,382	32,327	35,189	38,673		
Furs and mfrs. of.....\$	37	8	3,918	4,181		
Leather and mfrs. of.....\$	2,125	774	172,967	202,337		
Meats.....Cwt.	23	11	404	567		
Butter.....Cwt.	3,800	2,525	58,070	78,539		
Cheese.....Cwt.	22,868	27,046	17,433	12,933	51	
Milk powdered, condensed, evaporated.....Cwt.	9,891	8,198	3,781	6,877	9,242	17,898
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....Doz.	466	154	5,864	7,501	27,338	55,446
Eggs.....Doz.	4,029	3,636	39,085	52,774	22,932	17,942
Cotton manufactures.....\$	239,004	275,560	604,444	750,500	90	
Silk manufactures.....\$	829	205	2,579	2,381		
Wool fabrics.....Yd.	18,645	5,650	65,861	68,383		
Wool clothing.....\$	1,891	2,063	5,782	6,527		
Artificial silk.....\$	28,640	34,514	84,765	102,347		
Felt manufactures.....\$	4,907	6,955	19,660	23,518		
Clothing, n.o.p.....\$	70,727	62,758	192,095	212,182	4,022	5,706
Oilcloth.....\$	1,653	611	11,293	10,686		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....Cwt.	93,165	111,573	100,235	124,736		
Wool pulp.....Cwt.	28,128	33,268	28,696	35,402		
Furniture of wood.....\$	10,373	9,749	123,851	144,548	830	84,820
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	23,192	23,783	45,962	54,298	16,797	27,070
Books and printed matter.....\$	9	21	10,160	5,059	24,478	17,926
Ferro-silicon and manganese.....Ton	16	21	10,659	5,919	33,722	30,959
Rolling mill products.....\$	6,513	4,040	140,520	205,223	605	2,843
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....\$	4,856	3,614	29,865	31,672		1,140
Wire, iron or steel.....\$	23	148	27,143	24,349	17,770	30,887
Engines, all kinds.....\$	13,661	16,755	73,935	91,617	526	40
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	3,577	2,568	6,852	10,260	18,196	10,274
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	38,504	45,415	100,677	92,666	434	3,958
Machinery, except for farms.....\$					3,020	24,024
Automobiles.....No.					5,936	59,355
Railway cars and parts.....\$	28,568	32,635	44,586	71,417		
Stoves.....\$	6,673	9,780	139,217	258,828	706,986	624,524
Tools.....\$	4,763	4,288	87,075	68,158	1,791	1,949
Furniture of metal.....\$					13	535
Aluminium.....\$					17,493	34,446
Copper and mfrs. of.....\$						
Electric apparatus.....\$						
Coal.....Ton						
Petroleum and its products.....\$						
Abrasive, artificial, crude.....\$						
Cement.....Cwt.						
Acids.....\$						
Medicinal preparations.....\$						
Explosives, all kinds.....\$						
Paints and varnish.....\$						
Baking powder.....Cwt.						
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.						
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$						
Brushes.....\$						
Containers (outside packages).....\$						
Jewellery.....\$						
Mattresses.....\$						
Stationery.....\$						
Ships, boats, launches.....\$						
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$						
Settlers' effects.....\$						
All other articles.....\$						
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>1,362,919</b>	<b>1,544,886</b>	<b>7,728,211</b>	<b>9,388,860</b>	<b>2,854,330</b>	<b>3,484,305</b>

## 16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapefruit, fresh.....	Lb.		289,995	25,200		
	\$		10,899	360		
Pineapples, fresh.....	Crate		113,587	96,662		
	\$		129,555	113,190		
Fruit pulp.....	Lb.	140	39,000	191,175		
	\$	18	2,415	12,497		
Tomatoes, fresh.....	Lb.		1,046,135	565,550		
	\$		38,964	14,480		
Molasses.....	Gal.	6,036,989	4,898,339	51,972	92,113	
	\$	1,568,894	1,569,947	9,357	16,551	
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	1,152,793	1,084,704	57,971	339,530	
	\$	1,939,964	1,083,459	58,167	399,901	
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	117,172	228,002	3,000		
	\$	186,877	473,996	4,927		
Rum.....	Pf. gal.	8,331	7,090	709	9,415	
	\$	11,769	11,954	8,061	931	
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.		135,459	38,184		
	\$		72,631	28,279		
Cigars.....	Lb.		4,906	5,315		
	\$		28,956	31,786		
Sponges.....	\$		21	844		
Sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....	Cwt.		15,675	21,747		
	\$		87,170	111,599		
Containers.....	\$	864	434	476		17
Articles re-imported.....	\$	236	2,508	666	887	
All other articles.....	\$	1,912	9,318	70,662		15
Total Imports.....	\$	3,710,534	456,614	815,884		32
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Bush.	18,511	37,776	3,673	105,899	1,283
	\$	13,301	20,473	3,889	68,101	861
Other vegetables.....	\$	7,800	4,580		21	
Oats.....	Bush.	124,686	85,601			
	\$	49,955	49,012			
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	64,255	36,322		6,540	3,672
	\$	281,634	222,971		32,287	22,810
Malt.....	Bush.			48,972	107,189	
	\$			70,379	189,230	
Sugar and its products.....		6,140	6,516			
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.		171	431	466	61
	\$		828	2,334	2,467	291
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	30,937	38,948	2,376	3,009	12,442
Potatoes, seed.....	Bush.			395,923	395,004	4,207
	\$			484,092	393,572	3,596
Hay.....	Ton	150	130	3,397	3,253	
	\$	1,296	1,063	18,473	23,132	
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	\$	25,556	29,484	225,095	236,616	86,351
Canned fish.....	\$	26,160	24,183	171	20	1,476
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	1,329	956		513	
Meats.....	\$	90,958	103,741		24	
Butter.....	Cwt.	835	785			
	\$	1,008	1,039	12	5	
Cheese.....	Cwt.	17,346	18,959	230	108	
	\$	3	50			
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.	48	453			144
	\$	16,285	14,693	1		2,058
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	6,651	6,854	59	264	4
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	141,067	175,943	2,954	8,920	
	\$	17,396	21,005			
Shingles.....	Square	32,812	33,577			
	\$	48,955	77,435	770	477	8
Staves and headings.....	\$	398	413	224,754	311,563	2,135
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	791	895	373,685	593,384	3,873
Books and printed matter.....	\$	3,736	3,848	1,111	385	57
Rolling mill products.....	\$	453	9,940	11,050		
Nails, all kinds.....	Cwt.	4,029	3,429			
	\$	17,901	19,090			
Automobiles.....	No.	152	177	1		
	\$	83,754	102,835	678		
Furniture, metal.....	\$	4,747	4,607		64	
Copper wire and cable.....	\$			1,502	2,887	1,048
Electric apparatus.....	\$	2,686	5,202	24,177	20,586	383
Metals, other, manufactured.....	\$	3,310	2,962	5		42
Coal.....	Ton			1,772		179,295
	\$			8,486		
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.	67,384	17,360			
	\$	69,764	21,257			
Paints and varnish.....	\$	9,752	29,055	9,224	3,333	16
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	134	129	115,156	91,369	3,327
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	3,821	3,161	5,217	5,700	1,909
Aeroplanes.....	\$					
All other articles.....	\$	192,398	183,004	94,281	84,485	15,935
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	1,185,661	1,210,585	1,455,352	1,728,403	298,506

17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem	2,482,009	2,658,887	47,486	40,095	352,017	325,762
\$	1,211,058	1,290,863	19,025	17,403	144,819	149,077
Grapefruit.....Lb.	1,115,555	1,453,785	593,708	439,274	318,964	286,648
\$	25,449	27,335	16,723	12,984	8,795	8,365
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	245,099	197,816	4,750	3,369	14,074	14,661
\$	169,089	130,160	5,340	3,573	16,688	18,455
Cocoanuts.....No.	10,568,865	10,719,100	1,021,570	1,971,000	3,561,639	2,660,648
\$	132,178	144,534	14,801	34,219	51,399	48,675
Tomatoes, fresh.....	1,176	12,578	110	350,595	108,354	88,648
\$	17,748	2,308	2,584,878	5,856,595	1,315,805	457,642
Molasses.....Gal.	628	757	153,414	397,111	295,948	276,280
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	1,327,609	1,020,792	1,044,828	774,071	525,143	562,170
\$	2,260,679	2,067,120	1,797,285	16,431	151,125	66,346
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	173,851	282,500	210,612	29,315	259,767	131,190
\$	285,045	613,594	356,053	17,366	34,226	14,872
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.	33,203	40,136	21,324	124,964	305,429	113,331
\$	297,380	332,649	241,217	1,086,172	14,076	8,418
Coffee, green.....Lb.	7,165,909	8,491,024	1,183,440	87,288	935	728
\$	613,430	785,437	91,740	38,857	42,888	1,921
Spices.....\$	48,757	60,806	3,144	10	2,619	17,954
Rum.....Pf. gal.	30,130	29,560	6,212	5,230	39,967	58,190
\$	53,769	59,056	9,444	7,020	580	470
Bottles, steel, for gas.....\$	10,063	66,826	1,955,041	56,810	422,853	466,941
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.	270	870	35,808	54,576	95,278	97,223
\$	270	870	1,955,041	56,810	422,853	466,941
Salt.....Cwt.	58,934	75,523	18,724	70,811	35,808	54,576
\$	58,934	75,523	18,724	70,811	95,278	97,223
All other articles.....\$	58,934	75,523	18,724	70,811	95,278	97,223
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>5,172,905</b>	<b>5,668,108</b>	<b>2,786,898</b>	<b>1,497,473</b>	<b>1,792,705</b>	<b>1,523,676</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	28,918	24,537	89,263	123,479	16,954	21,976
\$	28,025	16,243	73,923	75,849	17,795	17,305
Oats.....Bush.	27,635	16,736	106,443	82,598	30,950	30,650
\$	13,654	10,826	49,571	50,890	14,939	19,740
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	242,035	216,760	213,395	182,415	143,757	136,479
\$	1,039,480	1,283,520	1,006,237	1,119,651	665,587	814,267
Biscuits and bread.....Cwt.	51	71	230	424	596	720
\$	631	841	4,484	7,583	6,828	8,044
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....Cwt.	.....	.....	2,302	424	1,194	432
\$	.....	.....	10,861	2,429	4,665	1,943
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	2,172	1,062	299	326	2,655	1,678
\$	11,946	5,921	1,380	1,554	12,392	8,670
Oilcake.....Cwt.	.....	125	.....	.....	7,849	3,802
\$	.....	306	.....	.....	11,146	6,207
Rubber manufactures.....\$	219,097	250,601	105,268	170,621	60,154	78,914
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	353,639	368,667	205,924	260,974	63,713	88,777
Fish, canned.....\$	31,967	54,084	57,990	65,230	14,814	16,337
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair	79,118	138,846	1,796	5,620	909	1,420
\$	122,842	235,499	2,482	8,561	1,800	2,139
Meats.....\$	70,886	81,836	45,388	54,392	73,991	108,303
Butter.....Cwt.	299	30	131	149	1,068	849
\$	7,191	944	3,892	4,622	29,614	26,607
Cheese.....Cwt.	4,055	4,870	4,456	5,742	1,449	1,816
\$	64,625	84,318	68,996	98,758	25,507	34,198
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	1,642	18,924	1,724	1,508	4,958	6,228
\$	23,105	192,415	24,356	12,410	73,126	65,083
Lard and lard compounds.....Cwt.	336	379	237	300	29	27
\$	3,105	3,214	3,373	4,391	397	237
Cordage, n.o.p.....\$	3,876	5,816	614,832	10,434	1,312	413
Other fibre and textile products.....\$	208,437	267,473	114,882	170,746	55,638	59,998
Planks and boards.....M ft.	407	2,379	6,637	7,859	1,664	2,656
\$	7,623	62,961	143,808	181,063	46,752	91,663
Shooks.....\$	41,304	61,016	36,971	24,135	11,580	9,949
Furniture of wood.....\$	13,642	16,257	8,321	12,073	4,708	5,654
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	79,425	57,453	84,641	130,694	8,840	9,579
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	7,579	10,612	12,308	13,502	5,409	4,374
\$	23,522	37,430	30,816	38,430	23,990	23,454
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	27,012	66,855	29,967	18,883	3,975	2,837
Automobiles.....No.	559	892	652	743	205	232
\$	384,304	538,099	345,712	408,327	112,106	135,664
Automobile parts.....\$	10,589	10,585	9,126	13,085	2,826	2,500
Furniture of metal.....\$	19,015	29,338	13,179	23,439	3,360	3,439
Electric apparatus.....\$	14,147	21,171	17,778	29,051	5,262	3,981
Cement.....Cwt.	10,688	1,875	38,794	72,619	41,579	40,969
\$	1,662	8,752	8,752	23,064	10,344	14,385
Medicinal preparations.....\$	43,627	72,604	39,694	61,204	14,679	18,348
Paints and varnish.....\$	9,008	20,344	22,651	52,106	7,207	11,571
Soap.....Lb.	118,738	166,359	196,355	187,052	35,023	44,969
\$	20,235	31,308	18,426	22,144	6,126	8,671
Containers (packages).....\$	16,673	9,326	7,531	13,612	3,690	7,242
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....\$	12,028	17,713	8,691	11,556	5,240	6,753
All other articles.....\$	397,261	472,095	442,541	624,188	166,481	219,105
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>3,327,133</b>	<b>4,387,567</b>	<b>3,053,985</b>	<b>3,806,179</b>	<b>1,570,585</b>	<b>1,931,617</b>



## 18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....Lb.						15
						12
Hides and skins, raw.....\$						
Iron and its products.....\$			3,126	1,884		
Brass and products.....\$			1,087	1,823		
Petroleum products.....\$			26	523		
Containers (packages).....\$			416	15,199	207,918	
Articles re-imported.....\$	1,647		7,157	4,237		
Incidental purchases.....\$			237	304	37	69
Settlers' effects.....\$			1,288			
All other articles.....\$			944	1,788		
Total Imports.....\$		1,647	14,281	25,758	207,955	81
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	4,208	2,761	15,787	15,727		
	3,739	1,897	11,087	6,372		
Other vegetables.....\$	765		5,691	4,585	154	1,499
Grains.....\$	752		1,759	2,090	9	
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	17,340	7,713	4,075	3,582	11,127	10,164
	83,846	42,843	21,109	23,654	58,491	68,847
Sugar and its products.....\$	28		2,201	2,956		
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.					802	1,316
					3,805	8,705
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	307	654	4,164	4,147	125	74
	196	545	3,966	2,924	75	39
Rubber clothing.....\$			1,793	3,238		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	34,563	50,510	499	303	22,488	34,942
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$		424	2,502	2,909	13,816	11,558
Hay.....Ton			305	170		
			3,213	1,429		
Cattle.....No.			1,139	878		
			17,704	14,823		
Swine.....No.			641	383		
			5,576	3,166		
Other live animals.....\$			5,860	1,603		
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	843					9
	5,057					50
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.	1,792	1,270			9	26
	5,465	5,404			30	130
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.			30	35	632	327
			244	265	4,826	2,946
Sardines.....Cwt.			9	1	981	981
			111	12	8,804	8,966
Other fishery products.....\$	467		849	556	200	1,547
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair		14	1,672	1,604	2	
		23	2,529	2,063	2	
Meats.....\$	23,453	37,576	20,550	25,713	108	193
Butter.....Cwt.			1,013	845		
			23,444	19,928		
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.				51	2,195	187
				360	34,098	1,623
Eggs.....Doz.			11,790	7,155		
			3,124	2,043		
Cotton clothing.....\$			4,333	3,415	1,552	2,444
Silk manufactures.....\$	470	822	1,239	446	11,729	16,228
Woollen clothing.....\$			9,665	5,570	7	4,282
Hats and caps.....\$			1,103	408		119
Socks and stockings, except silk.....\$			1,963	1,421		
Oilcloths.....\$			3,901	2,155		
Planks and boards.....M ft.	860	406	175	146		30
	20,049	16,147	5,418	5,114		1,981
Wood, manufactured.....\$			19,520	4,481	303	
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	17	37,522	2,878	2,139	4,386	2,864
Internal combustion engines.....\$	171		1,530	8		2,312
Automobiles.....No.						
			2,715			
Other iron and steel.....\$	363	3	11,896	14,618	804	612
Coal.....Ton			3,428	3,539		
			14,905	16,083		
Coal oil and kerosene.....Gal.			19,631	15,915		
			3,249	2,783		
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.			103,522	93,456		
			15,492	13,495		
Fuel and mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.			110,526	161,011		
			14,757	18,611		
Cement.....Cwt.			1,390	1,165		
			232	308		
Medicinal preparations.....\$			678	363	1,667	1,898
Containers (packages).....\$		8				
Household and personal equipment.....\$	1,413	1,308	44,700	48,737	1,000	
	4,341	555	2,739	1,437	382	3,355
All other articles.....\$			41,099	34,939	8,205	21,671
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	185,155	195,587	338,033	297,523	176,941	198,811

## 19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas..... Stern	2,201	1,680			6,671	2,344
..... \$	2,979	2,310			6,319	2,420
Cocoa beans..... Cwt.					190	
..... \$					1,386	
Coffee, green..... Lb.	514,173	504,757				
..... \$	59,067	62,017				
Fish preserved in oil, n.o.p..... \$					1,075	
Carpets, Oriental..... Sq. ft.						1,855
..... \$						952
Logs and round timber..... M ft.			4			
..... \$			140			
Lumber and timber..... \$				1,151		113
All other articles..... \$	163	40			955	828
Total Imports..... \$	62,209	64,367	140	1,151	9,735	4,313
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Onions..... \$					5,157	695
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.					16,196	
..... \$					12,814	
Wheat..... Bush.			44,713	16,801		
..... \$			50,369	23,042		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	4,240	3,195	530	339	8,065	6,065
..... \$	23,875	20,402	2,809	2,217	40,440	38,305
Malt..... Bush.					3,046	1,527
..... \$					5,335	1,003
Candy..... Lb.	225	326			1,778	1,555
..... \$	96	81			547	437
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	92	54			3,265	3,239
..... \$	396	371	253		15,840	17,402
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	1,270	2,055	1,027	2,841		25
..... \$	599	1,047	695	1,860		17
Belting, rubber..... Lb.		503	3,921	3,367	1,163	227
..... \$		258	2,668	1,958	675	135
Rubber tires and tubes..... \$	14,453	11,780	12,072	3,799	33,076	58,607
Potatoes, seed..... Bush.					2,393	2,329
..... \$					3,593	1,975
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	433	645			1,025	2,437
..... \$	2,007	3,829			4,687	12,877
Mackerel, pickled..... Cwt.	73	196			467	388
..... \$	273	902			1,321	1,609
Other dried and salted fish..... \$	4,730	7,760	810		2,491	708
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	14	400	12	29	507	389
..... \$	83	2,960	69	180	3,188	2,845
Other canned fish..... \$	79	7,380			1,587	4,106
Upper leather..... \$	1,600	1,935		8,211	315	379
Cheese..... Cwt.					494	302
..... \$					8,813	5,252
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	794	94			12	
..... \$	11,430	1,012			180	
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.	59	6			4,768	3,437
..... \$	900	45			44,298	20,293
Cotton duck..... Yd.	3,436	794	2,487	2,749	4,942	9,702
..... \$	2,065	591	1,267	1,481	1,757	3,524
Socks and stockings, silk..... Doz. pr.	582	394			7	110
..... \$	3,427	2,354			60	821
Oilcloth..... Sq. yd.	14,370	11,682			13,503	15,119
..... \$	1,957	1,832			2,705	3,013
Planks and boards..... M ft.					3,189	1,711
..... \$					76,297	40,579
Furniture of wood..... \$			6		259	460
Paper and manufactures of..... \$			530	4,259	67,834	48,002
Books and printed matter..... \$	20,331	13,798			1,632	1,537
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron..... \$	148	216	232		146	
Farm implements and machinery..... \$		372			83	216
..... \$			143	257	814	667
Needles and pins..... \$			510		368	3,509
Machinery (except farm)..... \$	86	127	29	12	12	129
Aluminium manufactures..... \$	376	153			2,488	4,367
Electric apparatus..... \$	2,532	4,432	1,015	157	1,002	
Coal..... Ton					4,697	
..... \$					8,119	9,470
Medicinal preparations..... \$	475	346	12			
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.				600		
..... \$				3,602		
Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	3,072	1,810	3,528	2,057	874	
Mattresses and pillows..... \$	60	42			618	482
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils..... \$	211				1,904	2,694
Ships and vessels..... \$					15,000	
Aeroplanes..... \$				35,000		
Settlers' effects..... \$		4,625			1,825	4,025
All other articles..... \$	4,525	7,518	1,303	635	23,463	38,497
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	99,786	97,978	78,323	88,727	395,312	329,237

## 20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stem	2,323		400	2,575		
\$	3,351		605	4,602		
Grapefruit.....Lb.			1,005,533	1,368,961		
\$			14,120	34,748		
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			10,143	26,570		
\$			5,206	31,863		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	234,072	534,666			209,471	
\$	26,306	61,318			19,735	
Cotton and products.....\$		640				
Wool and products.....\$		149				
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....Cwt.					595	
\$					3,423	
Clay and products.....\$		174				
Articles re-imported.....\$	8					
All other articles.....\$	1	60		101		
Total Imports.....\$	29,696	62,341	19,931	71,314	23,158	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.			15,833	5,666	69,307	4,738
\$			19,303	8,382	89,982	6,163
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	11,119	1,693	400		247	
\$	63,193	11,170	1,796		1,052	
Malt.....Bush.				2,222		1,528
\$				2,560		2,008
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	1,029	1,318	217	579		160
Rubber belting.....Lb.	2,434	6,089		134		
\$	1,302	3,347		91		
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	400	1,553				
\$	209	875				
Boots of rubber, n.o.p.....Pair	522	994				
\$	322	640				
Hose of rubber.....\$	79	247	204	147		701
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	535	930	1,319	1,034	72	150
\$	6,492	13,675	25,506	19,955	463	1,700
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	557	647	1,172	1,121	247	158
\$	667	1,065	2,297	2,307	142	227
Fish, canned.....\$	35		76			212
Patent leather.....\$				1,200		384
Tallow.....Cwt.	861	1,176				
\$	3,441	3,875				
Cotton manufactures.....\$	3,179	3,233	1,281	1,216	750	665
Silk socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	339	285				
\$	2,213	1,865				
Oilcloths.....\$	1,695	1,405				
Wood, unmanufactured.....\$			1,579			2,186
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	1,749	5,327	4,346	6,298	4,747	7,331
Books and printed matter.....\$	200	10	1,040	665	11	
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	3,695	1,644		155	474	
\$	2,384	1,374	243	229	201	2,956
Aluminium and manufactures.....\$						1,067
Copper wire and cable.....\$		86				988
Electric apparatus.....\$		87	238	369	742	2,943
Cement.....Cwt.	992	495				
\$	144	109				
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	3,600	21,206	16,800	40,090		
\$	5,403	30,538	25,911	60,061		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			10,300	7,864		
\$			65,630	50,098		
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$			1,324	1,441	12,267	10,491
Brushes.....\$	1,079	2,383				290
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	153	79				
Mattresses and pillows.....\$	96		139			
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$	158	264		25		14
All other articles.....\$	2,983	6,294	2,010	723	149	583
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	102,173	91,278	153,140	156,501	111,060	41,069



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## 21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Fruits, fresh. \$		12	6,820	8,335		126,820
Nuts. \$	14,723	14,633			89,511	114,553
Corn. Bush. \$			15,343,222	1,787,682		
			8,158,613	1,070,591		
Rice, uncleaned. Cwt. \$	2,255					
	2,684				11,213	
Molasses. Gal. \$	3,901,568	761,453			21,169	
	227,134	47,360				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S. Cwt. \$	2,339,927	1,819,205				
	3,938,605	3,493,446				
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S. Cwt. \$	236,750	520,274				
	406,639	991,432				
Cocoa beans. Cwt. \$						
					22,493	6,605
Cocoa butter. Lb. \$					128,602	43,754
					264,553	132,276
Coffee, green. Lb. \$	137,430	153,800			34,809	17,399
	6,569	8,275			6,558,479	4,698,938
Rum. Pf. gal. \$	94,537	110,421			520,568	370,214
	79,061	73,931				
Flax seed. Bush. \$			1,143,610	1,323,369		
			1,431,970	1,778,041		
Hides and skins, raw. \$			1,188,452	1,558,316	483	12,040
Meats. \$			460,772	480,699		13,269
Iron ore. Ton \$					38,209	46,736
					82,962	104,708
Bauxite. Cwt. \$	1,528,655	3,529,234				
	359,119	909,422				
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts. Lb. \$			11,296,391	5,576,546		
			406,394	210,012		
Wax, vegetable. \$					14,222	36,746
All other articles. \$	16,823	19,018	71,348	99,123	13,746	17,542
<b>Total Imports. \$</b>	<b>5,051,357</b>	<b>5,557,529</b>	<b>11,724,269</b>	<b>5,205,117</b>	<b>906,062</b>	<b>857,045</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes, n.o.p. Bush. \$	78,601	121,610		8,669	25	
	57,945	67,614		4,954	25	
Oats. Bush. \$	53,663	37,686				
	26,326	23,939				
Flour of wheat. Brl. \$	95,689	90,084			2,529	7,700
	447,545	544,256			11,240	40,968
Malt. Bush. \$						38,067
						49,874
Sugar and its products. \$	3,115	3,327				21
Rubber manufactures. \$	41,152	46,851	344,197	222,566	902,287	944,407
Potatoes, seed. Bush. \$	1,581	2,028	126,830	1,189,071		
	1,710	1,009	162,095	1,355,737		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled. \$	93,838	129,869			8,225	123,716
Fish, canned. \$	54,175	39,550				
Meats. \$	42,711	32,059				
Cheese. Cwt. \$	1,070	1,374			257	
	15,438	21,910				
Cottons. \$	12,513	17,910	472	2,374	1,124	1,131
Cordage, other. \$	6,416	3,566				
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber). \$	60,812	67,945	15,055	33,602	4,203	2,698
Wood, manufactured. \$	17,166	16,268	941	1,131	33,934	139,058
Paper and manufactures of. \$	19,199	31,887	1,933,558	2,511,802	259,420	328,238
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings. \$	16	1,933		2,890	14,964	7,087
Engines. \$	476	507				1,673
Farm implements and machinery. \$	567	972	1,023,764	2,695,174	17,419	54,323
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds. \$	17,302	15,465	476	1,965		
Sewing machines. \$	37	99			1,496,704	1,918,462
Automobiles. No. \$	64	68				
	33,192	36,673				
Automobile parts. \$	2,123	2,807	5,366	2,916		80
Aluminium. \$	850	1,159	7,287	16,327	103,060	99,040
Copper and products. \$	3	163	7,100	6,977	387,029	168,446
Lead in pigs. \$			1,965		282,189	320,531
Zinc spelter. Cwt. \$					6,609	4,141
					19,418	20,126
Electric apparatus. \$	7,748	14,640	80,934	93,272	131,988	186,399
Insulators, porcelain. \$	956	585			5,573	25,370
Coal. Ton \$			5,696			
			20,338			
Petroleum and products. \$	6,802	15,914				
Cement. Cwt. \$	19,538	25,689				
	5,627	9,464				
Medicinal preparations. \$	24,646	28,493			128	705
Paints and varnish. \$	9,147	10,858	6,427		3,967	244
Containers, n.o.p. (packages). \$	4,043	7,716			750	10
Aeroplanes and parts. \$			140	175,616		921
All other articles. \$	251,256	271,029	108,556	283,287	190,154	397,745
<b>Total Exports (Canadian). \$</b>	<b>1,264,852</b>	<b>1,465,880</b>	<b>3,727,088</b>	<b>7,419,568</b>	<b>3,872,899</b>	<b>4,830,149</b>

## 22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem			151,295	129,250		
\$			38,238	31,200		
Nuts.....Cwt.	58,968	36,605				
\$				43		
Cocoa beans.....Lb.		764		324		
\$		86				
Coffee, green.....Lb.	4,540		60,397			
\$	1,135		8,262			
Rubber, unmanufactured.....Lb.			10,900			
\$			552			
Field seeds.....Cwt.	92					
\$	1,845					
Cattle hides.....\$				155		
Wool and products.....\$				2,422		
Mixed textile products.....\$			1,876	16		
Lumber and timber, n.o.p.....M ft.			554	643		
\$	11	15		1		
All other articles.....\$						
Total Imports.....\$	61,959	36,706	49,482	34,745		
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.	2,427			502		
\$	2,220			1,287		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.		150	10,431		7,044	2,430
\$		1,034	59,440		36,644	16,026
Malt.....Bush.				1,389		
\$				1,625		
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	305	432	80		10	82
Belting, rubber.....\$	1,574	710			185	127
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair		687			549	100
\$		428			269	51
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....Pair		498		1		
\$		623		1		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	26,999	66,953	3,795	255	256	534
Other rubber.....\$	413	977	75	993	72	64
Alewives, salted.....Cwt.					2,269	1,979
\$					4,574	4,179
Haddock, dried.....Cwt.					361	177
\$					1,402	774
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.					157	145
\$					505	500
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.					2,043	1,769
\$					6,360	7,121
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.					28	280
\$					372	3,043
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	1,584	1,591	52	96	60	24
\$	9,828	10,862	330	700	391	190
Sardines.....Cwt.					210	307
\$					1,857	2,669
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$			1,723	2,897		
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	310	181	151	102		
\$	4,326	1,728	3,037	2,190		
Cotton duck.....Yd.			3,185	1,805		
\$			2,265	1,709		
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....\$			2,900	2,728	287	842
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....M ft.	657			798		
\$	14,340			16,719		
Timber, square.....M ft.				85		
\$				1,709		
Shooks.....\$					444	2,370
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	1,116	6,221	16,375	3,946		
\$	1,339	10,160	25,811	7,691		
Wrapping paper (kraft).....Cwt.			454	277	143	169
\$			1,968	1,346	553	803
Wall paper.....Roll		3,868	4,540			
\$		447	225			
Other paper.....\$			5,671	3,732	724	197
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....\$			1,110	1,925		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$		1,172		8,549		
Hardware.....\$	1,912	1,948	278	325	385	2,396
Other iron and steel.....\$	2,927	1,303	290	6,694	96	155
Aluminium manufactures.....\$	31,542	6,321		225		
Copper and products.....\$	63	2,481		510		
Electric apparatus.....\$	2,761	7,668		415		236
Porcelain insulators.....\$	11,605	428	4			
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	158	382	200	70		
Other chemicals, etc.....\$			490	165	606	978
Brushes.....\$		379	51			
Settlers' effects.....\$		5,000	600			
All other articles.....\$	769	1,495	1,810	1,349	3,252	2,353
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	113,075	122,931	112,211	65,809	59,244	45,690

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## 23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapes, fresh.....	Lb. 49,169	11,900				
	\$ 2,820	466				
Lemons.....	Box 1,680	1,521				
	\$ 4,321	952				
Other fresh fruits.....	\$ 674	304				
Onions.....	\$ 4,094	7,176				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. \$		5,847	6,849		
	\$		5,011	6,306		
Cattle hides.....	Cwt. \$					2,720
	\$					44,145
Meats, canned.....	Lb. \$				1,442,398	2,348,489
	\$				55,130	128,678
Meat, extracts of.....	\$				3,261	3,599
Lard compound.....	Lb. \$				77,161	
	\$				4,986	
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal. \$		3,222,122			
	\$		110,168			
Petroleum, n.o.p., 8155 or heavier.....	Gal. \$		119,638,556	90,527,393		
	\$		3,931,818	3,431,498		
Gasoline, natural casinghead.....	\$		1,221,939	1,089,862		
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt. \$	35,893	46,072			
	\$	37,717	59,196			
All other articles.....	\$	2,287	754			5
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>51,913</b>	<b>68,848</b>	<b>5,271,737</b>	<b>4,540,979</b>	<b>63,377</b>
						<b>176,427</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush. \$	18,667	18,667			
	\$	15,910	15,910			
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal. \$		86	660	882	958
	\$			3,206	4,402	3,800
Rubber belting.....	\$	13,563	22,102	1,116	1,999	594
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair \$	10,781	59,968	475	121	14,292
	\$	7,386	41,962	406	150	8,395
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	136,601	182,265	134,272	203,994	2,086
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. \$	999	754	480	386	
	\$	6,234	5,515	2,755	2,572	
Furs and manufactures.....	\$			6,233	20,761	1,767
Meats.....	\$			9,991	11,844	9,814
Butter.....	Cwt. \$			172	259	
	\$			4,616	7,482	
Milk, processed.....	Cwt. \$			4,769	1,386	
	\$			67,144	17,152	
Cotton products.....	\$	501	164	3,628	9,185	
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr. \$		13	960	5,901	27
	\$		76	6,774	5,901	187
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$		40	4,913	17,780	
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....	M ft. \$	2,015	358	6,081	3,691	
	\$	35,302	5,485	102,149	72,137	
Shooks.....	\$			158,515	240,101	
Paper board, incl. wallboard.....	\$			1,229	422	
Book paper.....	Cwt. \$	23		237	462	
	\$	180		2,465	4,948	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. \$	301,841	170,371	179,031	90,552	211,365
	\$	418,802	305,046	261,378	199,481	259,168
Wrapping paper.....	\$			34,269	29,264	125,008
Wall paper.....	Roll \$		3,141	39,779	27,281	
	\$		557	3,673	2,565	
Iron pigs, ingots, etc.....	\$	3,794	13,665	1,124	2,771	595
Bars, iron or steel.....	\$				2,133	122
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....	\$			26,191	8,050	
Chains.....	\$	145	3,223		20	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	590	976			
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	58,576	58,146	21,839	6,719	84,098
Sewing machines.....	\$	4,092	2,349	10,039	2,887	686
Other machinery, except for farms.....	\$		9	203	193	24,419
Automobiles.....	No. \$	2,198	33,164	3,258	46,634	18,350
	\$			1		75
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$			677	5,806	
Copper wire.....	\$	31,068	18,849	9,340	5,806	8,933
Lead in pigs.....	\$	90,081	37,121	40,936	23,577	339
Zinc spelter.....	\$					2,380
Electric apparatus.....	\$	13,519	2,740			
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....	Gal. \$	50,013	62,146	27,282	38,060	3,837
	\$			11,698	22,226	3,571
Cement.....	Cwt. \$			3,896	4,936	
	\$			30,086	18,999	
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$			4,992	4,664	
Paints and varnishes.....	\$	10,057	11,305	2,446	3,630	
Brushes.....	\$	1,397		22,156	24,538	298
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	260	323	5,794	6,564	112
Aeroplanes.....	\$			5,062	1,619	
All other articles.....	\$	55,766	111,771	82,397	189,182	3,318
						7,996
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>956,935</b>	<b>919,389</b>	<b>1,092,274</b>	<b>1,224,123</b>	<b>422,837</b>
						<b>432,176</b>



## 24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cocoa beans.....Cwt.					1,392	100
.....\$					14,578	990
Coffee, green.....Lb.	7,861,246	6,648,586			198,916	143,118
.....\$	792,388	686,796			18,631	15,762
Beef, canned.....Lb.				280,264		
.....\$				18,255		
Petroleum, crude, natural.....Gal.	137,347,673	124,805,577			60,316,046	138,602,862
.....\$	3,734,227	3,929,351			973,361	2,586,836
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....Lb.			1,641,363	1,273,235		
.....\$			56,937	46,803		
All other articles.....\$	2,402	1,203			57	16
Total Imports.....\$	4,529,017	4,617,350	56,937	65,058	1,006,627	2,603,604
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes, n.o.p.....Bush.		166			5,363	12,312
.....\$		160			6,193	9,149
Wheat.....Bush.	197,859	128,816				
.....\$	194,634	176,958				
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	585				431	268
.....\$	1,518				1,577	1,083
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	50	100			30,321	27,847
.....\$	270	660			154,900	172,169
Candy.....Lb.					2,409	2,536
.....\$					679	745
Whiskey.....Pi. gal.	212	584			496	525
.....\$	955	2,762			2,335	2,395
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	5,640	30,311				
.....\$	2,747	15,662			75	
Hose of rubber.....\$	4,904	5,368			718	6,395
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	345,720	333,421	2,895	7,190	366,482	445,311
Other rubber.....\$	16,526	39,242	308	233	3,514	4,127
Potatoes, seed.....Bush.					1,093	1,037
.....\$					1,592	3,684
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	5,219	2,800			386	753
.....\$	38,907	21,122			3,002	6,369
Canned meats.....Lb.					12,328	794
.....\$					3,718	238
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	1,548	1,682			5,384	33,719
.....\$	27,287	28,899			107,066	303,782
Cotton duck.....Yd.	26,862	10,959	201		26,766	31,031
.....\$	10,182	5,049	54		10,471	12,037
Cotton clothing.....\$	2,413	1,428	15		6	17
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....\$	2,643	15,430			650	3,858
Planks and boards.....M ft.	4					
.....\$	115					
Pulp and fibre wall board.....\$		844		676	783	3,201
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	14,550	40,954			47,087	67,155
.....\$	30,553	84,409			82,340	156,610
Wrapping paper, kraft.....Cwt.	48,661	47,930				
.....\$	160,564	165,670				
Wall paper.....Roll	6,013	16,346			20,310	18,812
.....\$	1,471	1,877			1,756	1,352
Books and printed matter.....\$	2,386	2,653	2		4,202	2,174
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....\$	20,760	49,039				381
Wire, iron.....\$		879				
Chains, iron and steel.....\$	308	701	793		485	1,711
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	20,452	12,397	2,084	1,100	2,292	928
Razors.....\$	2,775	6,150			2,785	2,431
Needles and pins.....\$	3,378	5,213			307	221
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	21,066	47,285			1,892	3,081
Tools.....\$	1,900	3,100			120	111
Automobiles.....No.	42	120				
.....\$	24,400	64,590				
Automobile parts.....\$		1,173			15	
Other iron and steel.....\$	41,569	90,182			1,324	17,42
Aluminium.....\$	20,057	15,092	153		32,933	32,231
Brass and manufactures of.....\$	5,930	20,882			171	131
Copper wire and cable.....\$	21,456	28,351			268	2,62
Other copper.....\$	9,469	18,191				1
Electric apparatus.....\$	21,278	24,739			17,725	17,96
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	18,638	27,618				
.....\$	6,077	7,414				
Chemicals and allied products.....\$	33,021	40,120	97	134	114,821	115,09
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	2,181	4,824				
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$	4,248	5,247			2,608	1,311
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$	407	2,392		458	68,588	36,411
All other articles.....\$	42,839	80,926			11,628	20,53
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,148,365	1,430,601	6,401	10,062	1,016,621	1,387,30

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## 25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb. 74,500	105,970	13,388	26,481		
	\$ 2,025	3,640	1,936	2,546		
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb. 7,711	521,749	116,495	1,227,484		
	\$ 1,059	1,044	24,271	222,787		
Other nuts.....	Lb. 187,607	72,562	298,133	302,886		
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 11,851	5,081	49,900	44,858		
Beans.....	Lb. 162,007	257,301	22,290	14,855		
	\$ 4,479	10,265	2,165	2,426		
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 3,601,906	4,019,292	10,450	58,815	338,361	202,840
	\$ 96,478	111,004	404	1,512	9,513	5,805
Olive oil, edible.....	\$		170,892	120,537		
Brandy.....	Pf. gal. 1,117	1,193	80,335	79,144		
	\$ 1,794	297	769,087	609,432		
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pf. gal. 95	120	10,653	12,501	5	24
	\$ 1,117	1,193	93,470	87,377	88	247
Wines.....	\$ 1,794	297	379,891	339,858	12,931	22,513
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 2,000		33,578	20,204	20,866	3,502
	\$ 341		85,650	84,493	17,124	4,607
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 37,836	49,223	39,985	49,320	25,969	29,376
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$ 45,219	11,820	2,254	1,730	42,692	46,674
Seeds.....	\$ 9,606	16,420	34,071	17,776	51,234	17,974
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 21,547	35,493	364,721	254,805	1,133	2,825
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 49,602	76,001	360,954	349,878	55,377	35,257
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	\$ 555,442	525,689	8,288	4,380		
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 15,737		179,445	50,702	249	463
Gloves of leather.....	\$ 66,487	151,699	212,973	231,652	109,759	89,692
Cheese.....	Lb. 871	4,005	196,559	185,289	14	
	\$ 78		71,967	58,675	8	
Gelatine, edible.....	Lb. 483,516	395,757	3,200	1,337	1,120	19,290
	\$ 82,365	61,413	836	341	356	3,624
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb. 1,112	186	10,025	10,524	260	273
	\$ 538		37,464	36,039	679	932
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb. 446,500	522,830	5,044	2,628	39,960	22,468
	\$ 144,454	346,359	135	1,471	22,311	12,416
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	Lb. 74,952	173,663	424	1,305	833	922
	\$ 539	3,083	44,255	42,794	6,118	4,011
Embroideries and lace, cotton.....	\$ 1,960	547	5,300	8,625	285,192	189,225
Gloves of cotton.....	\$ 72,370	100,448	35,983	37,058	51,067	54,638
Other cotton.....	\$ 227,560	209,015	59,891	54,499	36,218	46,913
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$	4	20,066	22,830	1,579	1,795
Ribbons, silk.....	\$ 7,996	8,417	207,950	118,405	65,628	71,244
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	Yd. 7,387	8,185	109,240	69,618	48,669	47,057
	\$ 283	1,783	106,178	65,952	159,564	139,546
Other silk piece goods.....	\$ 416	695	49,956	57,351	2,678	2,146
Silk clothing.....	Lb. 65,326	28,305		22,696		
Worsted tops.....	\$ 45,975	19,223		16,802		
	Lb. 294,442	252,626	20			
Wool, waste.....	\$ 193,524	186,824	14			
	Lb. 352	1,615	11,429	29,029	4,922	7,871
Woolen yarns.....	\$ 493	1,179	36,075	67,473	7,614	9,693
	Lb. 1,623	1,918	3,248	1,656		
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	\$ 1,705	2,331	4,306	2,475		
	Lb. 1,196		1,196	151		795
Tweeds.....	\$		3,305	587		1,115
Worsted and serges.....	Lb. 932	482	20,435	21,995	1,455	4,384
	\$ 893	621	46,507	49,590	3,079	7,808
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 16,004	12,185	56,116	72,823	14,549	11,708
Carpets, wool.....	\$ 1,620	1,249	2,695	5,527	3,255	8,215
Women's and children's outer garments.....	\$ 465	146	10,095	11,269	2,161	2,941
Felt, pressed.....	Lb. 355			178	15,440	17,908
	\$ 353			178	11,587	15,898
Other wool.....	\$ 6,665	3,714	6,856	5,975	14,103	14,631
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. 2,326		4,321	2,002	297	569
	\$ 21,005	17,169	2,326	2,902	257	395
Other artificial silk.....	\$ 70,562	76,645	78,001	90,594	20,179	15,998
Rags and waste.....	\$ 1,356	1,189	55,625	26,538	4,114	
Embroideries, lace, etc., mixed materials.....	\$ 8,072	6,040	51,530	89,259	21,392	21,882
Garments, knitted, mixed materials.....	\$ 4,226	1,190	7,937	11,204	18,121	11,942
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	\$ 5,306	5,536	5,911	5,559	171,985	95,879
Hats and caps, all kinds.....	\$ 4,779	11,409	20,721	20,447	6,848	4,742
Furniture, wood.....	\$ 130,776	175,042	13,740	14,768	11,208	7,617
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 94,508	115,384	360,641	345,720	155,584	164,292
Books and printed matter.....	\$		218,798	264,340	81,523	101,219
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$		13	1,704	100	
Rolling mill products.....	\$ 855,116	984,121	1,632	85,264	39,603	52,000
Pipes and tubes.....	\$ 10,423	34,996		1,819	17,289	31,010
Wire, iron.....	\$ 21,995	12,333	690	790	33,405	65,142
Engines and boilers.....	\$ 1,132	3,591	2,523	409	36,509	110,753
Farm implements.....	\$ 11,094	9,329	1,272	1,757	52,465	58,270
Pen-knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$	26	178	426	70,914	70,978
Scissors and shears.....	\$		944	842	82,119	72,530

## 25--TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY--Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION--Con.						
Other hardware.....	\$ 7,028	14,822	6,485	8,547	138,526	144,567
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 17,724	38,413	48,584	101,453	494,683	740,536
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$ 1,776	5,503	86	570	21,659	25,397
Tools and hand implements.....	\$ 560	1,908	2,836	6,595	189,149	204,675
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$ 24,929	18,618	.....	38	12,702	5,423
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 30	441	2,377	2,701	77,435	101,294
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,182	2,173	13,004	22,527	52,150	57,494
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$ 2,741	310	5,658	1,266	32,494	21,752
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,561	4,244	3,481	5,422	90,959	117,701
Precious metals.....	\$ 998	1,510	8,520	8,887	39,535	46,054
Zinc sheets and plates.....	Cwt. 18,185	23,921	.....	.....	109	172
.....	\$ 94,662	147,127	.....	.....	1,304	1,863
Zinc dust.....	Cwt. 15,292	132	.....	.....	2,210	.....
.....	\$ 47,937	993	.....	.....	7,971	.....
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 51	327	3,322	3,285	221,930	226,846
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 3,449	4,611	12,323	10,676	33,448	53,590
Phosphor tin and bronze.....	Lb. ....	.....	458	1,021	573,386	595,979
.....	\$ .....	.....	262	798	167,164	197,114
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	Cwt. ....	.....	4	251	74,954	121,618
.....	\$ .....	2	7	603	152,087	348,508
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$ 8,031	360	9,264	14,550	64,526	59,065
Coal.....	Ton 37,836	8,953	.....	.....	365,437	294,985
.....	\$ 174,092	38,357	.....	.....	1,416,779	1,182,930
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$ 2,859	1,179	21,351	21,303	120,731	156,230
Glass tableware.....	\$ 73,164	107,786	4,137	4,775	83,933	77,249
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft. 24,792,871	22,132,728	6,000	68,324	396,900	595,200
.....	\$ 560,394	569,948	118	2,082	9,553	14,801
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 1,020,754	702,786	366	272	458,238	37,822
.....	\$ 243,231	181,519	437	247	109,170	13,712
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 240,036	168,510	66	408	94,341	16,170
.....	\$ 75,548	55,099	59	156	24,545	6,354
Plate glass n.o.p.....	Sq. ft. 458,365	282,859	1,194	.....	6,024	.....
.....	\$ 159,540	108,028	1,198	.....	4,353	.....
Diamond dust or bort.....	\$ 62,602	167,945	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sand, silica.....	Cwt. 88,875	4,440	220	.....	.....	2
.....	\$ 12,050	637	117	.....	.....	5
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 787,057	774,880	302	4,421	.....	.....
Other non-metallic minerals.....	\$ 212,280	278,813	54,101	56,503	478,402	509,666
Acids.....	\$ 18,365	18,686	16,055	10,167	128,645	92,128
Cellulose products.....	\$ .....	.....	897	1,669	25,799	36,593
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 13,126	21,162	267,163	197,718	148,407	134,255
Dyes, aniline.....	Lb. 320	100	101,141	96,005	1,322,829	1,233,139
.....	\$ 637	263	90,867	60,952	1,581,816	1,043,488
Coal tar base or salts.....	Lb. ....	28,957	19,359	37,676	348,711	130,370
.....	\$ 4,073	21,893	24,497	.....	158,772	73,806
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground.....	Cwt. 54,684	110,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 26,411	48,164	.....	.....	.....	.....
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	Cwt. ....	11,608	91,104	66,044	199,446	292,939
.....	\$ .....	11,864	102,168	75,080	184,987	330,449
Other fertilizers.....	\$ 98,277	222,554	69,092	1,783	34,859	225,772
Lithopone.....	Lb. 736,712	504,705	.....	.....	945,128	3,432,547
.....	\$ 17,881	11,975	.....	.....	46,300	90,420
Zinc, white.....	Lb. 42,595	8,962	30,579	23,622	547,394	1,021,015
.....	\$ 2,020	508	1,982	1,628	16,214	39,147
Other paints.....	\$ 15,468	16,468	10,630	10,671	96,468	105,574
Perfumery.....	\$ 144	15	65,078	63,786	4,721	5,237
Soap.....	\$ 2,048	1,573	56,708	63,823	5,444	4,168
Copper sulphate.....	Lb. 731,126	949,483	.....	.....	263,529	22,046
.....	\$ 25,693	40,111	.....	.....	7,500	1,025
Cream of tartar.....	Lb. ....	.....	48,807	118,402	79,334	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	6,548	14,483	9,042	.....
Other potash compounds.....	\$ 5,985	976	5,282	6,569	145,694	155,036
Other chemicals.....	\$ 60,193	104,186	61,285	129,375	512,661	489,828
Films, all kinds.....	\$ 29,825	71,449	93,756	120,697	1,973	945
Dolls.....	\$ .....	156	448	308	73,664	51,200
Toys.....	\$ 29	356	2,777	2,685	311,256	232,642
Brushes.....	\$ 4,290	3,067	2,323	3,798	25,104	25,158
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 40,830	43,878	66,689	63,699	164,240	142,496
Cases and boxes, fancy.....	\$ 956	1,474	6,519	7,243	89,947	65,008
Combs.....	\$ 1,101	1,149	2,857	3,330	100,258	81,247
Jewellery.....	\$ 45	144	5,142	11,349	64,811	52,193
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$ 3,651	7,258	23,734	22,046	62,026	57,125
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$ .....	54	115,216	125,126	8,613	3,537
Tobacco pouches, cases, etc.....	\$ 1,535	1,541	934	4,347	16,547	12,721
Mineral waters.....	\$ .....	111	64,861	48,763	6,576	5,533
Musical instruments.....	\$ 169	118	23,420	18,244	144,689	152,846
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$ 7,914	6,705	36,980	51,024	408,409	483,580
Works of art.....	\$ 317	2,001	39,632	56,807	31,737	33,245
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 4	.....	19,633	17,562	113,097	93,951
Pencils, lead.....	\$ .....	2	380	588	21,998	40,086
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$ 871	211	4,039	8,151	12,304	20,378
All other articles.....	\$ 400,254	529,531	539,168	754,455	1,052,557	991,053
Total Imports.....	\$ 6,695,533	7,462,052	6,454,161	6,489,351	11,683,528	11,397,388



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	29,873	8	5,643	4,539	92,745	96,023
Apples, dried.....Lb.	90,393	45	32,677	22,285	278,261	295,206
Barley.....Bush.	382,516	3,125	156,118	118,950	118,950	2,300,310
Oats.....Bush.	32,729	250	11,534	11,763	11,763	184,327
Rye.....Bush.	239,850	164,019	32,453	22,418		
Wheat.....Bush.	86,056	65,896				
Wheat.....Bush.	34,943	34,900				
Rye.....Bush.	307,762	322,976				
Wheat.....Bush.	146,724	330,454				180,227
Wheat.....Bush.	19,702,711	5,822,483	3,245,854	845,561	1,678,796	216,004
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	19,183,801	7,399,568	3,523,694	1,141,564	1,717,356	1,935,836
Wheat flour.....Brl.	257	243	16,231	18,049		2,403,364
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	1,140	1,127	101,278	91,749		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	1,367	692	1,145	200	2,195	114
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	8,030	5,352	6,059	38	7,251	704
Seeds.....\$	781	387	6,365	10,101	200	4,024
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$	141,049	81,888	59,283	66,091	7,488	39,612
Senega root.....Lb.	21,264	30,290	52,222	37,525	268	4,355
Fish, fresh.....\$	22,473	3,481	45,807	9,902		906
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	13,792	547				
Lobsters, canned.....Lb.	2,436	6,883	11,721	11,344	39,887	71,196
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	823	3,299	4,254	5,781	12,845	34,530
Other fishery products.....\$	18,898	24,535	59,178	83,726	24,107	86,153
Furs and manufactures of.....\$	4,909	11,585	4,214	5,820	104,416	293,155
Upper leather.....\$	1,293	802	7,166	2,141	89	277
Meats.....\$	77,750	46,994	345,834	110,905	5,648	18,228
Cheese.....Cwt.	7,436	4,391	88,319	35,706	53	36
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....\$	64,672	42,820	799,609	337,770	511	361
Sausage casings.....\$	3,580	3,520	8,751	1,645	6,769	
Wool, raw.....Lb.	38,283	40,800	659,371	485,468	55,725	88,651
Other fibres and textiles.....\$	1,660		107,247	30,999		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	131	8	171,738	132,526	16,876	44,091
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	2,842	3,258	222	464	13	1,126
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....\$	39,083	48,329	3,556	7,263	247	17,175
Harvesters and binders.....No.	9,473	9,955	1,366		3,455	274,715
Mowing machines.....No.	20,892				83,032	59,051
Automobiles.....Lb.	4,596				4,141,760	938,916
Automobile parts.....\$	126,346	88,520	10,555	24,643	1,015,018	242,546
Aluminium in bars, etc.....\$	68,428	244,883	72,963	70,356	12,034	5,507
Aluminium scrap.....Cwt.	18,678	21,825	163,984	180,339	141,670	608,546
Brass and manufactures of.....\$	29,908	64,901	452,266	655,614	13,127	15,564
Copper, old and scrap.....Cwt.	4,407	5,595			45,941	57,513
Copper bars, rods, sheets, etc.....\$	13,147	16,898				
Lead in ore.....No.	92	93	10	55		11
Lead in pigs, etc.....Cwt.	14,368	15,279	2,968	14,899		3,058
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....No.	108	61		70		
Silver bullion and ore.....\$	5,414	3,005		3,768		
Zinc ore.....No.	5,127	7,351	40,029	90,002	11,624	22,945
Zinc spelter.....\$	36	5	31		1	5
Cobalt ore.....\$	20,631	2,349	29,298		800	3,351
Asbestos.....\$	4,513	139,234	304	172		
Coal.....Cwt.	1,597	303			267	11,526
Coal tar and pitch.....Cwt.	31,918	6,543			5,653	242,190
Abrasive, artificial, crude.....\$		141			467	911
Paints and varnish.....\$		1,831			6,929	18,051
Settlers' effects.....\$	19,320	34,845	6,899	2,714	99,973	144,508
All other articles.....Cwt.	342	295	1,343	196	24,712	6,173
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	3,064	3,378	9,034	2,080	197,700	78,712
	75,727	46,818	330,932	167,689	177,406	263,362
	743,808	588,958	3,046,055	2,156,632	1,567,789	3,145,912
	62,394	43,866	3,143		9,509	54
	192,642	194,296	11,657		12,397	1,008
	423		144,680	77,130	9,743	2,225
	1,058		650,229	309,659	45,464	4,333
	38	236	9,853	4,991	19,829	16,069
	1,633	9,404	431,406	195,790	828,771	639,662
	383,097	292,119	10,454		157,117	72,448
	158,587	116,389	4,549		68,200	31,705
	389,052	632,890	45,352	34,422		
	815,786	2,540,363	126,291	104,987		
	72,266	190,458	19,582	86,425	13,682	140,919
	290,879	787,101	64,809	294,706	58,663	685,226
	4,924		49,912		64,456	
	438,952	988,567	438,058	643,462	990,531	1,603,200
	8,044		2,028		1,176	
	39,602		10,020		5,773	
			1,353,696	1,656,135		
			56,784		9,893	5,874
		2,890			9,996	5,081
	6,815	8,725	9,196	17,576	12,910	22,941
	34,375	3,500	20,095	16,537	280,122	618,107
	404,662	410,325	176,717	337,353		
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	23,435,884	14,563,648	11,717,806	7,609,382	7,828,525	12,254,405

## 26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$ 237,310	523,842				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 7,532	3,752		317		
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 28,485	63,502				
Olives and cherries in brine.....	\$ 112,097	198,858				
Fruit pulp.....	Lb. 2,061	545,980		55,987		
	\$ 148	37,995		3,105		
Nuts.....	\$ 308,135	317,921		1,399		
Vegetables, dried.....	\$ 1,824	2,587		1,511		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 796,526	1,147,818		840		
	\$ 76,284	86,296		92		
Peas.....	Lb. 165	426	565,965	1,019,544		
	\$ 65	170	16,390	26,963		
Rice.....	\$ 2,393	3,939	28,671	21,263		
Oilive oil, edible.....	Gal. 94,547	180,047				
	\$ 148,355	310,977				
Confectionery, chocolate.....	Lb. 165	426	8,631	12,801	5,557	11,923
	\$ 65	170	2,767	3,830	1,193	2,924
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 165	426	95,654	72,164		
	\$ 65	170	13,796	13,954		
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb. 165	220	239,162	243,279		20
	\$ 65	51	21,810	22,815		6
Gin.....	Pf. gal. 1,554	1,008	17,017	9,724		
	\$ 51,383	57,260	98			1,119
Wines.....	\$ 51,383	57,260	26,814	20,810		
Dextrine, dry.....	Cwt. 74,638	68,466				
	\$ 8,290	7,353	1,668	1,378	2,193	2,072
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 14,830	21,264	4,130	6,124	5,271	10,424
Flax seed oil.....	Cwt. 1	20,473	40,903			
	\$ 16	102,607	233,977			
Peanut oil, for refining.....	Cwt. 56,848	116,003				
	\$ 3,107	338,377	535,095			
Other vegetable oils, inedible.....	\$ 409	118,916	11,182			9,281
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 2,396	348	438,068	523,128		27
Seeds.....	Lb. 48,494	65,391		500		371
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	\$ 98,212	24,381				
	\$ 19,701	59,763	2,544,222	3,615,958	6,510	
Starch, corn, potato and potato flour.....	Lb. 50,779	84,182		1,938		
Bone dust, meal, etc.....	Cwt. 1,102	1,106				
	\$ 3,195	3,771				
Charcoal, animal.....	Cwt. 1,105					
	\$ 750	6,725	705,693	874,018		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Lb. 57	709	27,486	28,247		
Furs, undressed.....	\$ 12,213	7,846				
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 19,701	59,763	67,223	12,545	10,835	
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 16,090	57,894	10,721	14,648	20,952	51,194
Cheese.....	Lb. 227,787	333,199	84,748	79,998	211,643	259,221
	\$ 53,028	79,342	10,563	11,136	61,823	70,144
Gelatine, edible.....	Lb. 105,471	126,443			5,600	
	\$ 71	1	19,148	23,888	1,482	
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Lb. 156	2			16,457	21,414
	\$ 33,467	211,179	143,227	145,378	24,496	32,302
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Lb. 19,983	101,894	78,631	75,423	12,056	17,816
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Lb. 4,542	694		2,652	20,104	34,081
	\$ 3,015	469		1,643		
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$ 312				16,474	20,718
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 407	329		733	68,771	88,342
Cotton lace, net, and manufactures of.....	\$ 207				6,520	10,199
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, etc.....	Lb. 41,716	108,334	2,033	23,949		
	\$ 9,399	22,363	385	2,059		
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	\$ 23	199			22,650	26,789
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ 44,948	105,465			15,848	20,769
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 12,002	29,466			122,258	109,791
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	\$ 8,701	82,561			6,862	7,202
Worsted and serges.....	Lb. 12,585	95,015			60	
	\$ 1,320	25,643	689	607	271	
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 97,821	209,943	144,767	73,647	3,346	6,645
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. 42,863	137,431	58,180	31,065	21,586	68,256
	\$ 7,441	20,395	258	1,286	13,151	41,868
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures.....	Cwt. 138,575	31,170			20,001	36,352
	\$ 1,800		965,673	229,494		
Binder twine.....	\$ 177	88	155,721	106,695	87	9,905
Rags and waste.....	\$ 1,640		803	1,257	12,554	24,882
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$ 30,046	40,078		1	4,912	14,430
Knitted garments, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,561	3,675				142
Hats, felt.....	\$ 1,341	835			607	1,337
Hats, straw.....	\$ 1,441	11,178			118,742	184,273
Hats and caps, n.o.p.....						
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....						

## 26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.</b>						
Hoods and shapes.....	\$ 77,426	49,932			20,473	16,847
Curtains, n.o.p.....	\$				858	802
Other textile products.....	\$ 77,642	235,253	53,700	90,818	55,101	109,271
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 6,280	14,753	397	3,522	1,419	5,089
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 10,148	7,049	16,391	15,312	701	1,110
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 6,925	21,979	3,507	3,714	16,493	11,916
Pigs, ingots, billets, etc.....	\$				1,258	34,363
Wire, iron.....	\$		6,837	267		
Engines and boilers.....	\$			3,419	4,277	60,828
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 581	9,682	502	19,523	83,019	89,920
Drums, tanks and cylinders.....	\$	40	3,161	1,466		121
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	55	433	22	10,139	62,853
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,108	412	2,045	2,496	73	5,001
Lead and manufactures of.....	\$	11	2,348	8,053		
Precious metals.....	\$	11	198	259	1,456	3,905
Clocks.....	\$				1,996	4,788
Watches.....	\$			121	125,502	157,103
Watch cases.....	\$				29,723	17,447
Watch actions and parts.....	\$			838	882,946	967,668
Dynamos, generators and parts.....	\$				18,779	5,689
Electric light fixtures.....	\$ 2,952	12,025	6		213	53
Meters, electric.....	\$			20	3,398	3,699
Electric motors.....	\$ 18				30,207	9,055
Electric switches, etc.....	\$				10,647	133,110
Electric transformers.....	\$				6,436	116,262
Electric steam turbo generator sets.....	No.				1	12
Mercury.....	Lb. 48,196	110,381			48,490	110,216
Tableware of china.....	\$ 42,909	98,240				
Coal.....	\$ 185	2,171		65		30
Tableware of glass.....	Ton 161	3,711	16,231			
Marble and manufactures of.....	\$ 7,984	32,427	69,204			
Diamonds, unset.....	\$		577	2,396	40	
Stearic acid.....	Lb. 49,897	240,889	123,904	158,523	61	1,881
Tartaric acid crystals.....	\$ 7,750	40,147	460,900	603,559		
Other acids.....	\$ 49,897	240,889	30,184	43,271		
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 7,750	40,147	16,089	31,078	742	1,284
Aniline dyes.....	\$ 3,856	6,981	78,183	77,711	60,345	64,919
Potash, muriate of.....	Lb. 1,787		1,049	19,502	505,580	504,469
Superphosphate or acid phosphate of lime.....	Cwt. 1,049		11,000	9,400	538,720	514,707
Other fertilizers.....	\$ 10,773		625,938	356,160		
Lithopone.....	\$ 265,144		51,308	43,393		
Zinc, white.....	Lb. 6,173,872		4,428,304			
Cream of tartar.....	Lb. 221,365	300,492	181,102	125,140		
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 25,447	39,085	64,776	104,500		
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb. 2,705		2,705	4,008		
Toys and dolls.....	\$ 54	984	785,501	265,114	3,641	2,198
Brushes.....	\$ 20	322	151,412	84,694		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 8,646	16,717	29,947	12,959		
Buttons.....	\$ 2	125	738,501	634		
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc.....	\$ 578	3,844			373	287
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	\$ 50,607	94,556	21	238	9,180	264
Musical instruments.....	\$ 26,362	34,730	15		1,167	3,474
Paintings.....	\$ 6,180	5,439	19,250	17,368	135	257
Statues and statuettes.....	\$ 2,993	11,973	494	280	115	26
Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers.....	\$ 1,778	600	16,702	79,699	22,701	81,015
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$	13			14	889
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 915	5,210	25,605	2,070	3,770	18,283
All other articles.....	\$ 82,163	216,946	211,843	254,009	115,849	336,737
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 1,722,424</b>	<b>3,355,738</b>	<b>4,252,461</b>	<b>3,547,135</b>	<b>2,701,255</b>	<b>3,801,766</b>



26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		21,701		3	2
	\$		66,649		16	20
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		343,750			
	\$		28,845			
Barley.....	Bush.		10,000	392,806		
	\$		4,700	282,610		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		119,698	192,888		
	\$		71,244	147,700		
Oats.....	Bush.		277,605	526,260		
	\$		127,670	312,822		
Rye.....	Bush.		162,819	989,341		
	\$		81,239	1,138,889		
Wheat.....	Bush.	2,369,511	129,795	6,337,027	3,268,703	
	\$	2,471,137	170,032	5,741,697	4,277,527	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,198	915	41,982	22,469	150
	\$	5,702	5,740	174,349	117,868	630
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	28	1,059	1,564	2,844	4,011
Oilcake.....	Cwt.		20,291	26,051		
	\$	6,637	4,734	26,850	43,234	
Rubber belting.....	\$		17,104	15,015	480	2,062
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair		8,629	10,125	6,757	5,205
	\$		16,205	20,053	5,433	3,658
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	596	308,110	398,810	25,066	39,015
Other rubber.....	\$	15	11,856	27,768	5,399	2,577
Seeds.....	\$		4,268	6,605	549	2,342
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$		1,050	3,299		
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	1,301				
	\$	7,292				
Fish meal.....	Cwt.		7,713	15,155		
	\$		15,638	25,546		
Other fishery products.....	\$	731	16,890	20,736		1,997
Fox skins, black.....	No.	152	37	56	1,047	40
	\$	3,853	1,500	1,815	30,307	2,000
Fox skins, other.....	No.			1,691	1,046	
	\$				18,834	
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.		7,377	9,702		
	\$		78,715	123,108		
Upper leather.....	\$		31,499	24,089	1,867	11,884
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....	\$		279,738	243,343		
Honey.....	Lb.		18,577	14,624		
	\$	2,849	2,225	5,625	6,013	8,931
Sausage casings.....	\$	28,122	2,220	4,933		
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	3,901	333	627		
	\$		2	22		555
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.		13	157		2,989
	\$	7,006		1,653		
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	193,993	220,182	18,280	12,399	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	123,513	148,144	144,819	383,458	32
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	343,624	542,159	93,739	21,021	498
	\$		109	238,435	60,729	1,853
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	3,801	1,197	45,229	38,800	3,743
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$			11,605	19,435	3,234
Pigs and ingots, iron.....	Ton			210	1,014	
	\$			11,807	82,035	
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.			6		
	\$			414		
Automobiles.....	No.	3		1		
	\$	1,707		753		
Automobile parts.....	\$			1,229	1,369	27
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$			18,295	1,177	113,664
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$			20,306	25,069	27,662
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	302,817	88,828	1,021,665	2,013,982	418
Lead in pigs.....	\$		32,414			1,930
Nickel in matte or speiss.....	Cwt.			73,590	95,506	392,773
	\$			1,325,514	1,719,108	
Nickel, fine and oxide.....	Cwt.	26,894	15,681	26,724	42,786	
	\$	1,167,854	623,728	984,874	1,516,564	
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.			2,240	9,409	
	\$			14,059	50,792	
Electric apparatus.....	\$	50	31	4,624	10,583	
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	196	3,351	335	995	18,413
	\$	14,533	261,070	11,387	28,804	
Coal.....	Ton	735		1,925		
	\$	3,660		9,457		
Paints and varnishes.....	\$	1,441		10,594	7,095	
Toilet soap.....	Lb.			909,741	1,108,377	182
	\$			63,790	82,151	67
Stationery, including pens and pencils.....	\$	239	92		291	
Films.....	\$		2,079	6,676	5,520	
All other articles.....	\$	113,641	112,039	91,673	196,809	
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>4,656,016</b>	<b>2,272,152</b>	<b>10,915,611</b>	<b>13,268,989</b>	<b>517,618</b>
						<b>589,409</b>

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Distilled beverages.....	\$ 1,041	1,001	3,250	2,432	2,960	3,381
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	\$ 5,768	2,184	25		1,292	5,019
Seeds.....	\$ 26,116	17,346				
Feathers.....	\$ 13,078	8,606				
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....	\$ 210		297,686	246,664	1,629	2,006
Other preserved or canned.....	\$ 294	413	1,219	61,593	190	1,057
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 188,815	139,924	34,908	34,654	262	755
Cheese.....	\$ 26,819	25,431	5,879	6,472		292
Cod liver oil.....	Gal. 108,082		82,337		2,875	64
	\$ 87,352		78,179		1,651	
Rennet.....	\$ 16,697	24,353			44	
Wool manufactures.....	\$ 431	72	1,218	1,415		1,211
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ 16	20	15,437	8,473		
Rope for the fisheries.....	\$	8,429	6,881		6,260	11,087
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 11	625	8,944	17,504		
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 172		44,344	35,110	88,954	66,212
Iron ore.....	Ton 8,316		8,445			
	\$ 28,413		45,789			33
Pigs, ingots, blooms, etc., iron.....	\$		6,650	14,001	5,319	98,334
Rolling mill products.....	\$		390	384	325,283	488,097
Engines.....	\$ 4,043	595	1,717	8,246	92,932	93,649
Cream separators.....	\$ 3,299	4,752			288,843	275,339
Fish hooks.....	\$		20,671	24,481		
Other hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 590	763		33	14,903	26,728
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 20,799	17,206	3,737	13,507	212,190	352,698
Saws and hack saws.....	\$ 86	70			66,311	107,097
Other tools.....	\$ 46	378		120	111,445	127,205
Ball bearings and parts.....	\$				249,077	352,015
Silver manufactures.....	\$ 10,928	11,873		59		
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 399	265	80	118	33,380	92,515
Articles for agricultural implements.....	\$	245		3,795	27,454	58,949
Articles for building ships.....	\$ 219	810	254	491	10,111	11,225
Stone and products.....	\$ 2,626	7,785	740	1,575	32,858	40,928
Fertilizers, chemical.....	\$		17,219	55,480		
Potash chlorate.....	Lb. 646				33,400	130,618
	\$ 1,905					6,924
Articles, re-imported.....	\$ 646		502	887	1,931	326
All other articles.....	\$ 25,795	32,970	106,374	88,680	259,231	253,112
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 160,129</b>	<b>166,192</b>	<b>713,955</b>	<b>716,697</b>	<b>1,836,415</b>	<b>2,475,966</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 1	39	17	516		368
	\$ 38,726	17,142	465,024	20,000	12,856	17,429
Rye.....	Bush. 19,549	20,700	231,343	18,400	6,685	20,913
	\$ 1,087,102	299,352	2,668,614	1,391,106	413,968	47,747
Wheat.....	Bush. 1,144,743	410,816	2,592,013	1,709,399	405,196	65,441
	\$ 9,443		217,652	87,470	7,106	3,263
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 33,932		956,972	499,239	32,796	18,094
	\$ 195,253	170,157	116,741	120,888	593,019	495,575
Rubber manufactures.....	\$ 27,138	34,218				5
Seeds.....	\$ 811	364	2,554	3,088	1,551	2,712
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt. 14,858	6,888	55,602	60,888	27,789	51,234
	\$ 9	25	228	189	4,298	4,895
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 650	1,725	16,789	12,118	250,674	292,957
	\$ 9,853	1,547	12,225	9,413	62,402	98,671
Upper leather.....	\$			446	871	4,484
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....	\$		13,883	15,621		413
Socks and stockings, silk.....	\$		1,938	2,130	10,495	15,343
Felt manufactures.....	\$		24,906	31,487	3,989	5,040
Wood and products.....	\$ 1,428	10,412	139	186	199	437
Pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$ 29,955	3,799	18,886	43,994	42,859	66,809
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 17,550	1,217	2,583	13,720	37,713	119,126
Machinery, except for farm.....	\$ 421	377	2,371	1,680	902	100,460
Automobile parts.....	\$ 38		2,960	333,444	829	162,346
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,801	3,267	98	2	948	786
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$		53,023	69,522		
Copper in ore.....	Cwt. 392,369		665,912			
	\$ 14,813	12,040	3,655	5,839	165,334	72,214
Copper in bars, rods, strips, ingots, etc.....	\$ 144,492	159,882	34,636	73,301	1,525,357	846,117
	\$		3,360			2,239
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 16,746					10,794
	\$		111,563	146,363	451	8,667
Nickel.....	Cwt. 2,008,080		2,634,336		17,711	347,079
	\$		111,780	146,346		
Platinum in concentrates.....	\$		3,434		607	
Coal.....	Ton 298		17,117		3,099	
	\$ 1,478		203,339	187,560	54,551	67,200
Electrodes, carbon, etc.....	\$		73,306	91,121	156,710	365,302
All other articles.....	\$ 30,216	71,608				
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$ 1,673,355</b>	<b>896,617</b>	<b>6,907,015</b>	<b>6,671,605</b>	<b>3,236,854</b>	<b>3,156,180</b>

## 28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LATVIA AND RUSSIA (U.S.S.R.)

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Latvia		Russia (U.S.S.R.)	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Cocoa and products.....	\$	58		459		
Sugar products.....	\$	420	257	1,280	1,599	
Rubber substitute.....	Cwt.	741	686			
	\$	21,963	21,364			
Hoofs and horns.....	\$		984			
Fishery products.....	\$	42	542	6,123	4,173	
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				44,417	6,441
Furs, dressed.....	\$				20,250	19,798
Bristles, animal.....	Cwt.				50	50
	\$				241	549
Rennet.....	Lb.		3,096			
	\$		2,100			
Towelling in the web.....	Lb.					28,807
	\$					8,776
Towels, tablecloths, etc., linen.....	Lb.				1,502	12,468
	\$				2,071	3,647
Carpets.....	Sq. ft.				2,632	4,179
	\$				757	3,354
Matches.....	\$					1,260
Books and printed matter.....	\$				1,086	353
Nickel-plated ware.....	\$	1,188	815			
Coal.....	Ton					146,656
	\$					344,695
Acids.....	\$					2,552
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$				46,405	
Celluloid in sheets.....	\$	39				
Fertilizers, chemical.....	Cwt.					169,643
	\$					203,461
Soda and compounds.....	Lb.				249,827	396,828
	\$				11,465	16,364
Synthetic resins, etc.....	\$		3,813			
Settlers' effects.....	\$		2,000			
All other articles.....	\$	166	226	158	103	2,029
	\$					1,326
Total Imports.....	\$	23,876	28,001	12,120	5,875	128,721
	\$					612,916
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....	Bush.				3,832	
	\$				7,530	
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	1,440	472	1,085	5,281	
Seeds.....	\$				160,123	
Meats.....	\$	918				
Logs, hardwood.....	M ft.	37				
	\$	1,491				
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	20				
	\$	1,000				
Pigs, iron.....	Ton				123	
	\$				7,600	
Chains.....	\$	179	265			
Ploughs and parts, n.o.p.....	\$	191	361		19	
Seeders.....	No.					3
	\$					466
Threshing machines, separators and parts.....	\$					890
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$					
Hardware.....	\$	409	510		278	
	\$	25		114	206	
Machinery, n.o.p.....	\$					8,552
Aluminium.....	\$					242
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt.			6,527	448	455,731
	\$			58,177	7,729	
Copper in rods.....	Cwt.			4,635	11,475	
	\$			49,602	154,444	
Carbon electrodes.....	\$				6,280	60,396
Settlers' effects.....	\$		50			
All other articles.....	\$	272	188	396	1,384	628
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	5,925	1,796	107,028	175,953	185,467
	\$					516,755



29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czechoslovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Peas, n.o.p. . . . .	Lb.				522,596	2,089,097
	\$				12,829	56,429
Malt, whole, crushed or ground. . . . .	Lb.	303,230				
	\$	10,036				
Hops . . . . .	Lb.	241,913	282,066			14,136
	\$	83,669	80,802			3,231
Boots and shoes, rubber. . . . .	Pair	20,331	1,960			
	\$	16,680	835			
Seeds. . . . .	\$	351	3,089		4,482	22,573
Tar, pine, crude. . . . .	\$			4	691	57
Feathers and quills. . . . .	\$	12,628	16,391		4,568	7,634
Furs. . . . .	\$	49,212	62,689		284	6,110
Hides and skins, raw. . . . .	Cwt.	45			117	8,356
	\$	782			2,635	
Leather and manufactures of. . . . .	\$	351,939	426,761	541		480
Cheese. . . . .	\$	34		4,633	4,866	6
Cotton and manufactures of. . . . .	\$	265,077	439,495		100	34,165
Flax, hemp and jute products. . . . .	\$	48,871	68,996	132	655	1,717
Silk and manufactures of. . . . .	\$	159,118	169,464			6
Wool and manufactures of. . . . .	\$	57,591	78,526	218	626	5,197
Artificial silk. . . . .	\$	3,220	3,918			
Gloves, textile. . . . .	\$	72,504	116,811	131	406	6,114
Hats, caps, hoods, etc. . . . .	\$	46,744	14,668			393
Plywood. . . . .	\$				6,365	11,653
Furniture of wood. . . . .	\$	5,303	17,681	47	3,144	27,754
Paper and manufactures of. . . . .	\$	32,664	40,598	3,444	3,402	57
Books and printed matter. . . . .	\$	4,235	2,913	537	548	4,936
Rolling mill products. . . . .	\$	45,306	104,849			
Chains, iron. . . . .	\$	4,641	7,173			
Engines and boilers. . . . .	\$	1,292	2,230	2,946	10,641	
Farm implements. . . . .	\$	1,292	2,230	2,649	7,829	
Ware, agate, granite, enamel. . . . .	\$	5,784	11,925			1,593
Nickel and manufactures of. . . . .	\$	9,048	28,692			89
Electric apparatus. . . . .	\$	8,391	24,381			325
Ores of metals. . . . .	Cwt.			8,070	4	
	\$			6,814	4	
Buckles, clasps and fasteners. . . . .	\$	102,739	174,681			
Tableware of china. . . . .	\$	11,808	13,647	1,018	2	311
Other clay products. . . . .	\$	36,221	37,404	23	192	201
Tableware of glass. . . . .	\$	112,412	136,090	412	1,481	18,841
Glass lamp chimneys. . . . .	\$	26,603	25,302			
Common window glass. . . . .	Sq. ft.	6,306,416	4,329,364			
	\$	151,294	109,249			
Other glass and products. . . . .	\$	109,160	136,812	145	230	2,720
Stone. . . . .	\$	1,143	1,797	21,622	25,407	646
Glycerine for explosives. . . . .	\$		20,188			16,790
Toys. . . . .	\$	12,578	20,242			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages). . . . .	\$	32,464	39,978	1,647	1,561	1,768
Other footwear except rubber and leather	\$	19,277	33,590	574	3,825	
Buttons. . . . .	\$	59,411	56,606			3
Cases and boxes, fancy. . . . .	\$	12,244	11,460			3
Jewellery. . . . .	\$	54,664	89,530			8
Pocket books. . . . .	\$	34,905	70,074		19	4
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc. . . . .	\$	15,445	14,266	60		4
Tobacco pouches. . . . .	\$	1,326	3,240			
Musical instruments. . . . .	\$	35,100	25,527	20	212	82
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats. . . . .	\$	61,628	84,559			179
Pencils, lead. . . . .	\$	3,470	2,811			
Precious stones. . . . .	\$	23,872	15,585			
Articles, re-imported. . . . .	\$				16,051	
All other articles. . . . .	\$	152,100	242,263	7,509	16,284	18,099
Total Imports. . . . .	\$	2,364,982	3,087,848	55,126	98,624	244,154
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh. . . . .	Brl.			200		300
	\$			600		900
Apples, dried. . . . .	\$			597		
Wheat. . . . .	Bush.			383,827	180,241	
	\$			362,256	248,134	
Flour of wheat. . . . .	Brl.	696	41	23,281	18,396	
	\$	2,022	287	111,265	107,796	
Rubber tires and tubes. . . . .	\$	31,778	4,002	65,540	85,062	1,431
Canned fish. . . . .	\$	5,070	8,734		1,263	3,830
Furs and manufactures of. . . . .	\$	5,517	3,556			1,564
Calf hides. . . . .	\$		115,320			
Upper leather. . . . .	\$	488	583	25,927	22,529	355
Rags. . . . .	Cwt.	470	447			149
	\$	6,074	7,782			3,259
Felt manufactures. . . . .	\$			15,401	9,633	
Farm implements and machinery. . . . .	\$	1,024	744	6,355	33,049	208
Skates. . . . .	Pair	6,462	2,420	6	355	1,342
	\$	7,176	2,722	13	488	1,401
Machinery, except farm. . . . .	\$	881		17,673	25,893	1,380
Aluminium bars, blocks, etc. . . . .	Cwt.	6,909	2,047			289
	\$	129,722	41,093			5,534
Copper in ingots, bars, rods, etc. . . . .	\$		1,032,324	986	1,637	447,752
Asbestos. . . . .	\$		10,507			24,565
Abrasives, artificial, crude. . . . .	\$					50,691
All other articles. . . . .	\$	4,226	44,399	30,968	42,907	14,534
Total Exports (Canadian). . . . .	\$	193,978	1,272,053	637,581	578,451	738,804

## 30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Yugoslavia	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Vegetables, fresh..... \$			1,337	1,142		
Peas..... Lb. \$			177,463	46,024		
			5,533	977		
Malt flour, n.o.p..... Lb. \$			771,617			
Spices..... \$		422	28,502			
Hops..... Lb. \$			5,582	15,287		
					260,009	133,016
Essential oil..... Lb. \$					84,013	39,802
	11					
Rubber manufactures..... \$	1,588					
Seeds..... \$			58	77		
Broom corn..... \$	357		34,867	22,759		
Drugs, crude (vegetable)..... \$			10,619	33,973		
Furs..... \$		14,363	4,035	14,026	142	500
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$			11,304	2,017	946	
Boots and shoes, leather..... Pair \$			1,018	2,036		
			1,560	4,595		
Cheese..... Lb. \$			5		957	1,680
			1		204	204
Cottons..... \$		76	6,814	4,585		
Flax, hemp and jute products..... \$		40	4,610	493	1,032	
Silk and manufactures of..... \$		22	1,692	4,021		
Wool and manufactures..... \$		22	1,325	2,186		
Artificial silk products..... \$			5,366	22,149		
Embroideries, n.o.p..... \$			581	1,126		
Garments, knitted..... \$				4,575	335	
Hats and caps..... \$			231	446		
Underwear, n.o.p..... \$			1,077	2,940		
Books and printed matter..... \$			5	157	55	77
Antimony..... Lb. \$						14,231
						2,261
Glass tableware..... \$		7	2,196	9,917		97
Chemicals and allied products..... \$		44	44	41	120	235
Toys and dolls..... \$		5	163	814		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$			630	1,356	226	278
Pocketbooks..... \$		4	760	903		83
Cases and boxes, fancy..... \$		16	42	150		18
Musical instruments..... \$			77	21	75	110
Works of art..... \$			715	208		
Articles for Consuls General..... \$			50	6,160	2,100	3,350
All other articles..... \$	15	94	4,924	5,208	924	3,890
Total Imports..... \$	1,960	15,115	134,700	162,309	90,172	50,965
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Whiskey..... Pf. gai. \$						95
						327
Rubber belting..... Lb. \$	3,180	10,696				
	1,529	4,963				
Tires, pneumatic casings..... No. \$	35		4		250	121
Tires, inner tubes..... No. \$	546		28		2,897	1,850
			4		221	61
Animals and animal products..... \$			4		312	123
Staves and headings..... \$				82		122
Wood pulp..... Cwt. \$			1,023	1,593	407	2,626
			3,455	5,521	1,221	
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p..... \$					290	
Skates..... Pair \$				210		
				154		
Machinery, except farm..... \$	345		297		621	4,641
Copper rods, strips, etc..... Cwt. \$		2,205				
		28,157				
Films..... \$					480	
Ships, sold to other countries..... No. \$					1	
					3,333	
Aeroplanes..... \$					19,000	
Settlers' effects..... \$	300	250	260	1,741	17,942	1,210
All other articles..... \$	25	379	41	219	10	50
					208	198
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	2,745	33,769	4,085	7,717	42,981	11,177

## 31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Dates.....	Lb.				392,996	80,594
Figs.....	Lb.				7,847	1,899
Raisins.....	Lb.				3,328,874	2,244,066
Nuts.....	\$				156,649	137,902
Beans.....	Lb.				38,407	2,854
	\$				2,990	239
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	5,316	4,126		9,622	15,368
Seeds.....	\$	283				
Furs and manufactures.....	\$	132		7,172	10,176	6,026
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	46,913	39,990	4,123		
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	25,590	27,050	550	22	10
Wool carpets.....	\$					56
Other woollens.....	\$	7,995	19,860		8,588	968
Artificial silk (rayon) and manufactures of.....	\$	1,921	3,979			
Garments, knitted.....	\$	71,673	65,939			
Felt hats.....	\$	1,328	2,118			
Other hats and shapes.....	\$	1,803	3,092			
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	18,471	13,704			
Iron and steel manufactures.....	\$	22,620	44,207			
Brass manufactures.....	\$	13,195	10,185			
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	18,993	33,516			
Ores of metal.....	Cwt.					112,560
Asbestos.....	\$	1,870	393			110,588
Gasoline.....	Gal.			1,845,000	735,000	
	\$			124,367	50,491	
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....	Lb.				52,900	563,947
	\$				1,270	33,125
Other dyes, etc.....	\$				4,878	18,219
Toys and dolls.....	\$	1,965	1,987		12	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	4,340	5,256	115	20	4
Cases and boxes, fancy.....	\$	4,492	6,973			
Combs.....	\$	4,616	6,903			
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	11,030	15,042			26
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	12,809	14,048			
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	2,240	4,510			
Toilet and manure sets.....	\$	2,872	2,956			
Musical instruments.....	\$	421	664			73
Scientific instruments, etc.....	\$	4,231	7,307			
Works of art.....	\$	8,321	9,771			
Articles re-imported.....	\$		317			
Alabaster, etc., ornaments.....	\$	696	881	139	37	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	730	3,961		500	350
All other articles.....	\$	92,201	94,889	2,078	212	3,606
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>389,067</b>	<b>444,480</b>	<b>177,909</b>	<b>86,993</b>	<b>202,853</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	4,946	18,386	81,269	33,825	134
Other rubber.....	\$	818	1,290	1,913	13,183	
Fish, canned.....	\$				95	
Furs, raw.....	\$	18,787	1,500			
Cattle hides.....	Cwt.				95	590
	\$				687	7,393
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	1,137	1,392			
Sausage casings.....	\$	3,078	7,796			
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$	2,895	1,430			
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.		303			
	\$		909			
Paper.....	\$	182	383		516	81
Other wood manufactures.....	\$	356	28	9		151
Chains, iron.....	\$	295	449			
Ploughs.....	\$			274	4,859	
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	958	660	1,167	2,240	42
Skates.....	Pair	997	583		63	
	\$	1,162	676		238	
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	2,042	139	1,050		302
Automobiles.....	No.	5				1,889
	\$	2,740				
Automobile parts.....	\$				224	
Brass valves.....	\$	79	151			
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt.			898		
	\$			9,091		
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.			231		
	\$			811		
Batteries, electric.....	\$				337	
Sporting goods.....	\$		239		65	
Aeroplanes and parts.....	\$			128		427,337
Settlers' effects.....	\$		100	200	525	
All other articles.....	\$	1,374	3,121	797	3,197	166
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>40,849</b>	<b>38,649</b>	<b>46,709</b>	<b>58,648</b>	<b>1,687</b>
						437,101



## 32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRELAND (EIRE), GREECE AND SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Ireland (Eire)		Greece		Spain	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapes.....	Lb.					1,280
	\$					10
Oranges.....	\$				48,931	32,243
Currants, dried.....	Lb.		25,193	19,456		
	\$		1,764	1,245		
Figs, dried.....	Lb.		53,202	35,075	2,500	4,822
	\$		2,231	1,422	60	331
Raisins.....	Lb.				14,469	23,073
	\$				2,705	4,565
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried).....	\$		30,155	16,699	215,684	184,174
Nuts.....	\$				252,985	46,964
Onions.....	\$			4,486	25,206	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.		6,189	9,981	214,863	234,739
	\$		316	584	14,336	24,515
Biscuits.....		522				
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.	1,410				
	\$		416	850	49,374	11,633
Spices.....	\$		498	1,759	56,786	14,546
Liquorice paste.....	\$		14	35	17,645	4,303
Distilled spirits.....	Pf. gal.				1,838	
	\$	262				
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$	220	204	399	136	136
	\$	3,231	1,590	2,996	1,291	1,032
Furs and manufactures.....	\$	36	305	154	174,298	233,834
Silk manufactures.....	\$		9,772	1,740	3,228	
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	3,356	6,704		186	
	\$	81,577	67,438			
Wool manufactures.....	\$	15,789	24,564			
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$	6,059	5,827			
Cork manufactures.....	\$					
Iron ore.....	Ton				14,999	14,639
	\$				185,989	237,054
Mercury.....	Lb.				8,066	
	\$				12,767	
Salt.....	Cwt.				30,795	
	\$				20,896	
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.				168,334	50,600
	\$				27,819	8,595
Dyeing materials.....	\$				30,205	17,910
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$				6,291	3,342
Tobacco pipes.....	\$	64	60		24	
Paintings.....	\$	4,161	3,079	61	348	11,717
All other articles.....	\$	4,443	36		15,586	
	\$	2,530	6,729	3,349	11,651	51,703
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>45,467</b>	<b>49,894</b>	<b>67,188</b>	<b>56,512</b>	<b>1,151,253</b>
						<b>861,707</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Barley.....	Bush.	124,038	25,000			
	\$	62,410	20,000			
Wheat.....	Bush.	2,647,063	2,754,489	3,219,101	438,686	
	\$	2,812,889	4,014,337	3,061,271	507,067	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	7,498	6,962			
	\$	33,615	42,205			
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	886	288	549		324
	\$	1,474	629	445		595
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$					7,674
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	14,000	11,290			
Milk and products.....	\$					
Fibres and textiles.....	\$	58,355	22,865	1,913	1,959	3,350
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	5,112	8,649			
	\$	98,358	187,941		479	
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.					6,840
	\$					18,911
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	37,109	57,593			
Newsprint paper.....	\$	282,625	449,177			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	17,434	9,604	467		
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	31,169	10,908			2,491
Tools.....	\$	2,491	2,871			
Automobiles.....	No.					
	\$					97
Automobile parts.....	\$	60	28			102,865
Aluminium and manufactures.....	\$		8,589			132
Electric apparatus.....	\$	143,549	124,005			18,231
Asbestos and manufactures.....	\$			152		
Coal.....	Ton	8,821		1,203		7,609
	\$	43,449		5,902		219
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	28,125	46,175			1,095
Soda compounds.....	Cwt.					
	\$					4,410
Films.....	\$	36,837	42,092			28,091
Ships.....	No.				1	
	\$					
Settlers' effects.....	\$	5,930	1,420	6,448	34,090	
All other articles.....	\$	89,851	101,642	5,467	1,704	
	\$				7,390	8,936
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>3,799,710</b>	<b>5,153,371</b>	<b>3,082,065</b>	<b>552,689</b>	<b>178,399</b>
						<b>22,205</b>

## 33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Almonds, shelled.....Lb.				5,511		
Figs, dried.....Lb.				1,684		
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....Lb.			20,000	99,442		
Wines, non-sparkling.....Lb.	41,626	43,662	1,425	3,779		
Seeds.....Lb.	1,425	1,614				
Sardines.....Lb.	1,438	1,122	55,256	71,397	366	610
Embroideries, cotton.....Lb.			11,750	16,360		
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....Lb.					44	
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....Lb.					160	12
Clothing, cotton.....Lb.			4,500	2,905	37,173	57,270
Other cotton.....Lb.			2,110	4,156	31,051	29,108
Clothing, linen.....Lb.			1,717	2,600	9,518	11,757
Sheets and pillow cases, etc., linen.....Lb.			25		1,566	751
Other articles of linen or flax.....Lb.			2,398	2,415	13,879	12,221
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.			5,158	5,581	30,177	32,172
Embroideries, n.o.p.....Lb.			1,310	3,354	20,043	29,341
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....Cwt.	1,112	3,402				
Corkwood, manufactured.....Cwt.	1,698	7,399				195
Iron ore.....Ton	10,808		80,590	74,158		
Articles for the fisheries.....Ton	19,071		100,681	164,073		
Soaps.....Lb.						
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....Lb.	698	2,375	1,123	64		
Articles for Consuls-General.....Lb.						
All other articles.....Lb.						
Total Imports.....\$	24,902	16,845	270,206	362,341	131,511	162,532
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.	1,513,285	980,274				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,748,149	1,181,735				
Cereal foods.....Brl.	385	28			1,485	427
Pneumatic tires.....No.	1,691	201			7,645	2,764
Inner tubes.....No.	31				164	80
Other rubber.....No.	9,656	8,558	10,943	11,429	104	44
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	153,155	113,466	133,722	143,873	1,218	355
Other rubber.....Cwt.	7,866	5,740	4,024	4,358	116	
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	12,241	9,055	4,509	5,819	184	
Other rubber.....Cwt.	961	1,485	3,873	5,418	56	24
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	101	46			10	
Bags of cotton, etc.....Cwt.	605	308			93	
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	732					
Planks and boards.....M ft.	279	788				
Spoolwood.....M ft.	1,777	5,057				
Internal combustion engines.....No.					362	
Drills.....No.					6,240	
Ploughs and parts.....No.	19	65				
Other farm implements and parts.....No.	3,640	13,856				
Machinery, n.o.p.....No.	904	6,425	288	956		
Automobiles.....No.	5,589	10,991		159		
Automobile parts.....No.	39	1,109				
Aluminum manufactures.....No.						
Electric batteries.....No.						
Asbestos.....No.						
Porcelain insulators.....No.						
Coal, n.o.p.....Ton						
Films.....Ton	2,107					
Aeroplanes.....Ton	10,159					
Settlers' effects.....Ton						
All other articles.....Ton						
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,942,079	1,358,768	165,876	249,048	18,687	3,588

## 34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Olives in brine..... Gal.		4,378				
Peas, n.o.p..... Lb.	35,999	21,834				
Olive oil, edible..... Gal.	1,053	982				
Coffee, green..... Lb.	7,366	1,122				
Wines, non-sparkling..... \$	8,972	1,746				
Seeds, aromatic, crude..... Lb.	8,400					
Olive oil for soap..... \$	899					
Canary seeds..... Lb.	4,649	5,139				
Furs and manufactures..... \$	115,795	44,800				
Cotton and products..... \$	2,817	1,320				
Flax and manufactures of..... \$	14,385	6,320				
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares..... Sq. ft.	14,626	7,561				
Sisal fibre..... Cwt.		110,230				
Embroideries, n.o.p..... \$		3,941				
Iron ore..... Ton	8,896	4,103				
Fisheries, articles for..... \$	14,776	11,793				
Salt..... Cwt.	4,368	5,895				
Containers (packages)..... \$	44,257	77,156				
All other articles..... \$	3,518	5,921				
	497	630				
	373	3,117				
Total Imports..... \$	57,228	56,464	11,812	12,050	8,042	6,605
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits..... \$			1,197	1,392		
Wheat..... Bush.			49,466	64,300		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.			48,950	92,134		
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	197		10,175	8,627	975	
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	1,001		52,603	57,709	5,004	
Inner tubes..... No.	1,861	2,509	1,465	1,376		
Other rubber manufactures..... \$	24,939	42,621	1,327	1,305		
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	1,637	2,487	1,911	5,253	246	596
Socks and stockings, silk..... Dcz. pr.	2,499	7,528	20,951	57,757	1,594	5,438
Planks and boards..... M ft.	387	1,873	5,465	85		156
Timber, square, Douglas fir..... M ft.	253	401	6,816	73		171
Shooks..... \$	1,730	2,600	6,315	3,639	64	
Veneers of wood..... \$			3,785	3,004	11	
Manufactured wood..... \$			29,945	24,009	87	
Pulp and fibre wall board..... \$			542	561	64	
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.			3,525	3,641	442	
Wrapping paper, kraft..... Cwt.			17,044	15,780		
Scrap iron..... Ton			379,530	397,737		
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron..... \$			1,379	2,559		
Chains..... \$			23,870	46,574		
Farm implements and machinery..... \$			2,511	512		
Hardware..... \$			14,422	15,033		
Machinery, except for farms..... \$			2,090	1,287		
Tools..... \$			4,426	1,334		
Automobiles..... No.			1,272	1,516		
Automobile parts..... \$			2,443	3,130		
Copper..... \$			2,206	1,510		
Lead in pigs, refined lead, etc..... Cwt.			10,036	7,995		
Electric apparatus..... \$			221	302		
Porcelain insulators..... \$			4,973	8,567		
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.			10,813	3,994		
Settlers' effects..... \$			629	14		
All other articles..... \$			59,731	74,136		
			14,475	22,295		
			4,655	45,512		
			1,728	450		
			152	219		
			75,066	111,536		
			8,074	19,478		
			394	155		
			13,530	23,855		
			58,928	97,440		
			4,021	3,188		
			14,526	9,264		
			149,000	142,100		
			860,938	820,783		
			700	200		
			42,237	45,834		
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	80,852	149,368	1,769,576	1,982,850	7,483	5,657



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## 35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA AND BRITISH WEST AFRICA (Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			248	9,500		
	\$		305	12,220		
Raisins.....Lb.			743,351	1,166,385		
	\$		42,821	72,817		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	6,447	41,870	312,301	387,854		
	\$	3,069	25,313	31,269		
Indian corn.....Bush.	435,654	876,794	682,067	11,166,592		
	\$	244,352	418,988	7,540,731		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.			85,468			
	\$		137,894			
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	364,437	416,018	284,905	157,480		
	\$	667,197	459,481	250,810		
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.					97,334	39,923
	\$				546,431	368,703
Coffee, green.....Lb.	12,325,124	14,479,326	65,044	21,885		
	\$	1,020,445	5,197	2,566		
Spices.....\$	17,595	1,406,990				
Brandy.....Pl. gal.		27,460	27,841	38,475	6,231	6,617
	\$		56,685	79,862		
Wines.....\$			34,503	46,100		
Palm oil.....Lb.					15,151,899	11,366,100
	\$				384,618	436,992
Wool, raw.....Lb.			320,465	312,376		
	\$		108,572	117,654		
Sisal fibre.....Cwt.	152,132	93,400				
	\$	832,106				
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.		464,306	112,000	221,760	1,132,200	1,274,448
	\$		34,615	33,562	560,844	673,725
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....\$						102,755
Diamonds, unset.....\$			1,942	3,335		
All other articles.....\$	46,515	65,150	132,378	196,994	11	1,453
Total Imports.....\$	2,828,726	3,287,710	1,459,229	8,393,923	1,498,135	1,580,245
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	33		15,149	15,935		
	\$	142	71,525	72,652		
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	160	12,059	1,093,188	2,080,387	1,840	5,628
	\$	896	55,486	125,739	181	440
Wheat.....Bush.			11,446	14,010		
	\$		12,168	19,928		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	19	32	10,510	12,195	321	307
	\$	200	275	66,795	78,422	3,414
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	87	35	2,327	2,167	24,358	17,163
	\$	388	156	11,532	14,131	112,701
Confectionery.....\$	603	1,434	31,085	44,188	301	265
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	123	106	102,331	123,783		
	\$	202	108,992	128,708		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	71,458	113,588	691,676	648,434	168,382	140,017
Other rubber.....\$	2,910	4,963	125,423	146,558	285	285
Raw tobacco.....Lb.					641,161	671,534
	\$				131,102	145,025
Fish, canned.....\$	7,940	10,976	485,154	578,319	31,846	22,394
Cotton and manufactures of.....\$	309	645	49,597	64,031	1,937	456
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	629	539	223,287	245,046		
	\$	4,365	3,760	1,448,408	1,552,668	
Artificial silk.....\$	276	580	345,429	496,118	24	36
Binder twine.....Cwt.		540	6,635	6,654		
	\$	4,416	42,633	47,627		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	2,062	674	902,671	829,170	8,691	13,756
Wood, manufactured.....\$	369	100	63,594	60,105	32	
Paper board (incl. wall board).....\$	5,682	4,725	175,498	196,302	6,947	11,704
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.			385,092	573,826		
	\$		648,483	1,047,313		
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	1		19,393	78,781		
	\$	4	92,903	411,005		
Other paper and manufactures of.....\$	28	9	47,932	43,861	32	
Rails, iron or steel.....Ton			42,186	17,026		
	\$		1,476,415	714,841		
Pipe, tubing and fittings.....\$	2,979		265,067	225,535		225
Wire, iron or steel.....\$			175,478	97,219		
Chains.....\$	1,106	3,643	17,463	16,413		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	36,243	63,232	1,085,158	1,241,678	2,071	12
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	509	435	132,713	114,070	786	76
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	6,574	4,073	202,387	241,252	5,089	5,056
Tools.....\$	4,065	2,146	67,326	68,835	40	135
Automobiles.....No.	1,032	1,063	9,199	9,485	623	754
	\$	500,749	551,035	2,901,426	2,938,246	269,108
Brass and manufactures.....\$	82,293	93,008	1,339,974	1,086,596	43,889	25,274
Electric apparatus.....\$	41		15,403	14,398		119
Insulators, porcelain.....\$	3,745	10,011	893,796	979,068	70	70
Coal.....Ton			125,716	181,462		29
	\$		2,430		8,487	
Paints and varnish.....\$	500	389	11,611		40,158	
Refrigerators.....\$			63,430	52,530	387	159
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$	26	107	58,897	46,622		
	\$		4,193	4,139		
All other articles.....\$	40,362	46,462	1,259,992	1,538,893	33,194	28,372
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	776,150	921,835	15,573,639	16,168,871	860,337	821,889

## 36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....Lb.			23,431	1,246,913		
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			436	29,515		
Dates.....Lb.	13,884,721	12,108,713	4,570	87,978		
Other dried fruits.....Lb.	365,614	290,212	5,189	69,259		
Passover bread.....\$		11,575			676,140	507,682
Olive oil, edible.....Gal.		705			14,831	9,507
Brandy.....Pf. gal.			179	2,555	7,000	
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....Pf. gal.			379	22	101	
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$			598	49		
Furs, undressed.....\$			178	15		
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....Sq. ft.	71	277	1,356	116		
Other.....\$	65		201			
Furniture, wood.....\$		104	1,518			
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....\$			528		1,725	
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....\$					218,036	185,425
Artificial teeth.....\$					137,876	137,389
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$			4,257			
Settlers' effects.....\$	165		90		1,468	1,386
All other articles.....\$	525	6	400			
Total Imports.....\$	366,369	291,304	15,907	115,824	156,838	148,382
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples.....Brl.				252		
Oatmeal.....Cwt.				1,134		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.			188			
Cereal food.....\$			1,320			
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	136	1,443	113	250		
Inner tubes.....No.	855	13,306	501	1,775		
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	370	3,005	1,950			
Herrings, sea, canned.....Cwt.	2,898	4,534	8,282	115,351	1,173	6,304
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.		308	12,482	9,524	135,840	
Sardines.....Cwt.		2,078	3,288	4,183	1,826	12,415
Upper leather.....\$			4,685	2,860		
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.			234			
Silk and manufactures.....\$			1,771			
Railroad ties.....No.						
Planks and boards.....M ft.	10	11	102,624	103,601		
Wood, manufactured.....\$	145	207	121,840	74,178		
Paper and manufactures of.....\$			14			
Books and printed matter.....\$		2,196	299			
Ploughs and parts.....\$	14		914	714		475
Other farm implements.....\$		361	4,455	1,080		
Hardware.....\$		208	105	429		
Automobiles.....No.	290	480	502	714		
Automobile parts.....\$			32	10	486	
Electrical apparatus.....\$			117	195		
Feldspar.....Cwt.				24		
Brushes.....\$				9,504		
Settlers' effects.....\$			1,989	399		
All other articles.....\$	1,355	1,296	3,720	4,731	324	453
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	14,356	36,704	315,441	249,876	54,750	153,504

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## 37—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS (Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Nuts.....	\$		48,390	10,765		
Onions.....		45,215				
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.	16,536				
	\$	28,987				
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.		473,732	968,707		
	\$		12,910	21,582		
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.		2,988,529	1,652,534		
	\$		77,425	38,193		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		51,028	45,011		
	\$		6,053	5,762		
Spices.....	\$		144,951	54,943		
Tea.....	Lb.		82,654	88,921		
	\$		20,461	20,637		
Gums.....	\$	1,710	2,798	4,230		
Palm nut cake.....	Cwt.				225	
					1,000	500
					1,350	790
Cocconut oil for manufacture of soap.....	Gal.				472,896	303,628
	\$				208,477	108,981
Cocconut oil for refining.....	Gal.				100,900	110,784
	\$				33,950	38,533
Palm oil.....	Lb.		2,380,901	4,278,100		
	\$		109,201	168,355		
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.		388,669	633,697		
	\$		67,598	135,327		
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.		1,174	5,092		
	\$		849	8,404		
Cigarettes.....	Lb.	113				
	\$	535				
Cassava flour.....	\$		9,664	1,850		
Vegetable glue.....	\$		28,103	38,189		
Cotton, raw.....	\$	519,805	3,603			
Flax, hemp and jute textiles.....		34	179	2,104	325,508	40,497
Kapok.....	Cwt.		5,023	3,125		
	\$		52,170	38,791		
Manila grass.....	Cwt.				31,508	59,978
	\$				200,383	444,074
Vegetable fibre, other, incl. sisal.....	Cwt.		71,347	20,798	272	1,195
	\$		395,033	113,993	1,537	10,150
Mixed textile products.....	\$	6,076	7,845	9,230	6,643	6,076
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$			1,375	4,799	7,389
Furniture of wood.....	\$				1,785	2,706
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	7	2,874	1,972	50	94
All other articles.....	\$	10,349	13,523	26,651	5,010	2,665
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>612,684</b>	<b>539,454</b>	<b>1,000,630</b>	<b>787,617</b>	<b>662,255</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	7,352	1,765	6	50	
	\$	35,374	7,977	76	320	
Potatoes.....	Bush.				1,503	
	\$				1,254	
Oats.....	Bush.				16,409	588
	\$				7,068	400
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	9,304	2,792	10,873	185,771	139,216
	\$	45,423	19,169	52,204	864,578	808,977
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	9,206	5,223	356	18,667	10,941
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	217,282	206,884	68,244	2,659	3,133
Fish, canned.....	\$	2,644	6,122	3,929	15,664	37,718
Upper leather.....	\$	5,722	6,159		1,229	
Meats.....	\$		202	1,097	2,581	3,947
Milk, processed.....	Cwt.	1,649	2,418	125	12	
	\$	10,628	15,883	1,074	90	
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	588	303	239,136	193,737	17
Silk socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	3,703	2,886	69	8	
	\$	22,318	16,463	412	42	
Wood pulp.....	\$			14,014	14,898	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	1,767	35,403	64,949	132,454	142,442
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,659	1,740	217	977	1,053
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	8,391	9,915			5,598
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	5	247	4,961	6,376	
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	198	486	1,601	528	6,635
Automobiles.....	No.	12	1		4	14,839
	\$	5,895	678		2,638	
Automobile parts.....	\$	1,626	905	417	154	
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$			5,150	15,058	116
Copper and manufactures.....	\$	12,425		53		43,105
Electrical apparatus.....	\$	13,395	14,057	3,308	8,348	49,549
Fertilizers.....	Cwt.			168,121	60,375	239,985
	\$			186,264	67,684	156,407
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.					37,590
	\$					195,592
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	774	575	15,210	46,224	333
All other articles.....	\$	13,724	17,541	27,413	46,581	24,654
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>409,044</b>	<b>365,932</b>	<b>690,009</b>	<b>709,010</b>	<b>1,512,146</b>
						<b>1,861,555</b>





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## 39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 1,286	6,636				
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 96,836	34,371	108		250,334	153,879
	\$ 10,171	4,839	4,475	4,208	351	861
Nuts.....	\$ 6,446	5,762	397	716	41	65
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 19,061	18,132	1,465,050	1,273,537	4,393	5,050
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 120,002	94,971	2,090	4,138	6,780	6,805
	\$ 7,174	5,673	2,379	13,142	104,565	102,021
Pickles and sauces.....	Gal. 68,432	77,648	1,873	777	8,339	7,148
	\$ 18,858	22,701	720	2,066	84,722	82,145
Beans, n.o.p.....	Lb. 74,420	40,528	740	15,530	28,499	29,429
	\$ 2,542	1,470	17	532	217,801	409,098
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 232,807	220,242	5,420	30,500	7,077	12,081
	\$ 8,196	11,268	182	1,049	187,600	77,200
Rice.....	Cwt. 103,741	111,595	18,414	4,658	5,760	8,111
	\$ 209,800	271,681	34,533	12,097	85,330	66,575
Peanut and soya bean oil, edible.....	Gal. 40,689	41,516	26,597	23,270	249,878	208,964
	\$ 27,038	31,767	16,328	13,435	7,573	344
Ginger, preserved.....	Lb. 579,300	364,473	208,561	153,190	3,533	235
	\$ 26,634	19,088	8,136	7,270	5,453	7,070
Spices.....	\$ 7,644	7,828	17,534	15,340	287	411
Tea.....	Lb. 153,750	132,007	508,118	505,322	3,955	3,829
	\$ 26,891	24,773	49,858	51,334	3,207,306	3,247,552
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 1,936	1,860	7,029	6,093	292,775	356,651
Peanut oil for soap and fish.....	Gal. ....	....	41,047	34,525	29,794	....
	\$ ....	....	16,760	....	....	....
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt. ....	....	232,238	129,700	....	6,575
	\$ ....	....	1,253,871	705,761	....	23,134
Other oil, not food.....	\$ 7,928	9,540	117,647	126,444	52,210	54,589
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 5,255	4,421	341	859	20,222	26,653
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$ 14,779	11,906	335	941	2,456	58
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 530	100	17,795	24,424	107,646	101,465
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 211,427	181,628	5,887	6,347	32,672	31,123
	\$ 28,923	27,782	717	1,327	5,221	4,154
Fish, preserved or canned.....	\$ 17,167	18,665	2,617	1,176	190,450	217,884
Furs, undressed (including marine).....	\$ 242	....	39,865	31,153	43,697	43,240
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	....	71,589	40,338	9	601
Bristles, animal.....	Lb. ....	....	87,735	52,421	300	215
	\$ ....	....	112,684	80,255	2,076	1,835
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz. 13,056	9,397	683	524	....	....
	\$ 4,564	3,335	232	182	....	....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	Lb. ....	175	2,600	600	27,000	....
	\$ ....	50	2,250	540	17,642	....
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Lb. ....	....	9	8	61,686	74,135
	\$ ....	....	9	12	17,910	28,027
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 18	....	46,710	38,753	244	36
Cotton clothing.....	\$ 672	294	4,682	10,402	27,389	50,007
Other cotton products.....	\$ 1,326	2,886	222,355	163,767	156,907	250,259
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$ 1,741	5,458	300,829	270,783	52,038	286,755
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$ 2,051	4,703	82,075	61,517	384,015	441,711
Wool carpets.....	\$ 107	225	53,316	94,401	1,867	1,144
Artificial silk products.....	\$ 130	200	8,726	2,496	262,501	267,483
Straw carpeting.....	\$ 825	355	202	3,102	21,545	31,721
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ ....	....	....	....	56,455	78,188
Rags and waste.....	\$ 12	....	1,478	1,147	139,987	163,583
Gloves, knitted.....	\$ 7,174	9,947	24	2,082	101,930	87,635
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 7,142	5,649	3,761	2,795	8,767	7,113
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 4,504	4,460	1,126	548	23,492	35,593
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 183	335	2,270	5,327	23,888	37,948
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ ....	....	25,494	9,353	11,672	8,022
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$ ....	....	117	302	31,666	32,442
Lamps, incandescent, carbon filament.....	No. ....	....	....	....	371,747	595,094
	\$ ....	....	....	....	8,096	13,904
Lamps, incandescent, metal filament.....	No. 34,940	1,260	....	....	2,389,211	8,209,553
	\$ 251	9	1,455	377	49,766	119,037
Tableware of china.....	\$ 2,206	2,091	4,132	2,556	320,240	273,632
Other clay products.....	\$ 1,221	1,356	1,418	2,467	97,400	116,834
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 138	301	1,418	2,467	153,818	250,862
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 28,391	39,105	8,612	5,997	66,745	63,501
Fireworks.....	\$ 10,482	12,565	13,998	7,473	1,009	185
Camphor.....	Lb. 29	....	667	....	39,313	32,322
	\$ 15	....	243	....	16,896	13,727
Dolls.....	\$ 196	95	117	131	25,694	29,997
Toys.....	\$ 300	154	1,494	894	231,360	310,468
Brushes.....	\$ 853	1,182	239	59	64,757	76,468
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 30,619	27,400	15,455	11,893	181,207	173,081
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 5,580	4,216	1,205	1,279	4,698	4,934
Buttons.....	\$ 19	70	74	22	21,866	15,687
Cases and boxes, fancy.....	\$ 1,166	1,034	3,885	2,405	50,085	62,535
Jewellery.....	\$ 386	644	4,710	2,463	22,835	46,690
Baskets.....	\$ 1,747	2,076	832	1,405	8,307	9,864
Precious stones.....	\$ ....	....	799	321	20,231	28,529
All other articles.....	\$ 147,023	135,203	223,711	232,930	791,423	1,073,729
Total Imports.....	\$ 709,316	771,290	4,275,235	3,341,243	4,796,508	5,782,416

39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits.....	\$	3,375	2,039	1,378	411	8
Oats.....	Bush.	41,819	55,905	2,129	1,606	230
Wheat.....	Bush.	22,197	35,184	1,198	957	105
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	1,003	8	24	24	3,844,075
Sugar and its products.....	\$	697	10	74,665	31,968	839,356
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	128,521	119,922	335,890	181,984	1,131,673
Rubber belting.....	Lb.	557,399	633,833	5,088	3,981	41,588
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	1,852	3,476	24,425	15,781	221,774
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	3,538	6,057	5,884	1,759	515
Senega root.....	Lb.	805	296	2,216	764	7,204
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$	2,354	1,006	1,057	425	
Other fishery products.....	\$	1,272	609	733	277	
Cattle hides.....	Cwt.	32,315	143,379	230,472	90,835	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$					31,212
Meats.....	\$					10,131
Butter.....	Cwt.					594,081
Cheese.....	Cwt.					499,425
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....	Cwt.					54,169
Cotton and products.....	\$					13,170
Wool and products.....	\$					130,327
Felt manufactures.....	\$					1,073
Logs.....	M ft.					61,723
Piling (wood).....	Lin. ft.					22,147
Railroad ties.....	No.					12,314
Planks and boards.....	M ft.					594,081
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft.					499,425
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.					54,169
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$					13,170
Scrap iron.....	Ton					130,327
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$					1,073
Wire, iron.....	\$					61,723
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$					22,147
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$					12,314
Machinery, except farm.....	\$					594,081
Automobiles.....	No.					499,425
Automobile parts.....	\$					54,169
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$					13,170
Copper, in ore.....	Cwt.					130,327
Lead, pig, refined, etc.....	Cwt.					1,073
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt.					61,723
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.					22,147
Electric apparatus.....	\$					12,314
Asbestos and manufactures.....	\$					594,081
Coal.....	Ton					499,425
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.					54,169
Containers.....	\$					13,170
Musical instruments.....	\$					130,327
Films.....	\$					1,073
Ships and vessels.....	\$					61,723
Settlers' effects.....	\$					22,147
All other articles.....	\$					12,314
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	1,372,904	2,024,116	4,899,488	3,354,228	21,629,690



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## 40—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 1,202	3,717			21,368	28,550
	\$ 4,648	15,264			82,797	110,716
Grapes.....	Lb. 136,787	154,273				
	\$ 9,938	9,731				
Oranges.....	\$ 11,066	46,022	15			
Other fresh fruits.....	\$ 17,307	36,604	20,246	24,043	3,309	
Currants, dried.....	Lb. 4,643,620	6,137,318				
	\$ 441,760	564,925				
Raisins.....	Lb. 31,189,055	29,791,638				
	\$ 3,335,075	2,922,157				
Other dried fruit.....	\$ 4,151	120				
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb. 539,278	547,917	71,884	61,968		
	\$ 39,103	43,746	3,853	3,421		
Fruits, canned, other.....	Lb. 5,012,405	4,981,928				
	\$ 336,596	316,310				
Fruits, prepared, other, including fruit pulp.....	\$ 40,049	45,013	2,543		3,703	28
Onions.....	\$ 35,307	40,366			9,581	10,288
Peas.....	Lb. 33,887	56,152			319,220	184,706
	\$ 1,119	1,337			15,110	10,137
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt. 19,934	43,295				
	\$ 28,325	12,179				
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 119,996	58,324				
	\$ 222,427	48,814	69,339	61,458		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 365,096	94,481	119,837	123,949		
	\$ 772,637	1,758,371	1,297,181	1,190,047		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 1,238,871	3,077,544	2,247,565	2,426,164		
	\$ 29,338	31,570				
Brandy.....	Pl. gal. 70,391	73,980				
	\$ 107,274	111,417				
Wines.....	\$ 640	4	86		3,041	6,600
Gums: Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....	Cwt. 22,677	15,671	509		12,866	55,780
	\$ 5,186	5,160				
Eucalyptus oil.....	Lb. 316	15				
	\$ 7,621				131,255	108,667
Seeds.....	\$ 5,245	5,116			2,104	2,828
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	Cwt. 124,539	127,488			24,725	13,786
	\$ 22,222	18,262			647,330	325,089
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	Cwt. 224,300	259,323			17,025	54,564
	\$ 340				187,104	755,434
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Cwt. 7,736				14,862	10,308
	\$ 3,008	13,357			339,704	263,335
Beef, fresh.....	Lb. 184	806			33,491	
	\$ 354	310			1,895	
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	Lb. 122	120			6,587	272,243
	\$ 2,023	2,627			423	31,542
Poultry and game.....	\$ 21,574	109,094				
Canned meats.....	Lb. 2,305	12,712			7,520	906
	\$ 1,316,000	350,024			735	129
Butter.....	Lb. 1,120	120			5,824	2,686,407
	\$ 122				1,519	744,203
Casein.....	Lb. 33	10			104,424	391,612
	\$ 10				9,414	46,277
Cheese.....	Cwt. 24,742	91,898			170,318	119,086
	\$ 120,063	469,031			20,857	14,581
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Lb. 392,925	1,077,811			1,746	20,463
	\$ 20,681	56,070			6,853	102,207
Tallow.....	Lb. 560,074	693,190				90,093
	\$ 109,811	133,099				4,794
Gelatine, edible.....	\$ 72,153	24,804			14,560	36,400
	\$ 3,223,137	4,148,367			2,905	7,228
Sausage casings.....	\$ 1,127,520	1,790,418			698,459	1,131,668
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 1,893,011	1,485,647			13,208,599	12,110,964
	\$ 1,045,071	985,117			3,146,184	3,603,642
Worsteds tops.....	\$ 6,554	5,693				
Rags and waste.....	Cwt. 188,146	190,281			101	71
	\$ 21,166	34,588			912	679
Veneers.....	\$ 9,902	15,802				
Lumber and timber.....	\$ 2,051	2,503	53		187	624
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 12,910	11,809			208	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 22,685	15,084			2,643	18,330
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 205	717			6,283	6,477
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$ 3,470	11,840			3,645	695
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 161,930	216,235	20	694	38,881	41,894
All other articles.....	\$					
Total Imports.....	\$ 9,469,823	12,171,071	2,394,641	2,578,271	5,376,866	7,397,272

40—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		240	103	1,460	1,766
	\$				5,952	7,767
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	9,117	32,140	707	58,476	84,013
	\$	1,338	5,009	45	5,628	8,280
Onions.....	Bush.		1,945	154	54,840	80,722
	\$		2,312	175	38,801	60,247
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	20,071	56,714	10,715	1,148,446	1,413,303
	\$	1,318	4,430	589	58,795	83,470
Wheat.....	Bush.				149,333	138,129
	\$				134,095	209,990
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	203	206		21,850	
	\$	942	1,032		109,497	
Corn starch.....	Lb.				771,608	118,800
	\$				37,651	7,387
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	38,021	38,797	327	19,597	66,534
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	85,011	98,996	40,680	1,576,422	2,263,456
Seeds.....	\$	1,815	884		22,697	4,352
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,878,259	1,920,817	70,753	68,382	369,393
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	19,732	55,744		475	16,013
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	14,902	73,023		46	100,788
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	843,230	1,201,319	1,226	3,281	65,482
Silk socks and stockings.....	\$	28,252	33,676	4,040	3,030	429,191
Silk manufactures, other.....	\$	51,189	71,150		375	9,795
Artificial silk and manufactures.....	\$	75,155	382,255	121	1,191	188,647
Felt manufactures.....	\$	65,164	129,539			1,865
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	232	2,020			11,908
	\$	719	5,010			26,326
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	\$	1,080	31,220			27,231
Socks and stockings, except silk.....	\$		30	6		3,161
Oilcloths.....	\$	75,836	118,044		99	360
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	3,505,230	5,500,142	108,131	210,023	12,713
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	4,814	1,216			13,472
	\$	17,406	3,987			255,263
Furniture.....	\$		237			
Handles, wood.....	\$	64,368	75,943	282	274	3,331
Paper board, incl. wallboard.....	\$	180,163	334,387	1,322	3,632	6,023
Book paper.....	Cwt.	32,486	77,097			171,341
	\$	202,949	489,235			264,032
Paper, newsprint.....	Cwt.	3,797,643	2,368,609	201	226	8,674
	\$	7,324,959	4,882,060	607	692	10,464
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	12,240	26,773	186	1,332	50,597
	\$	84,954	155,337	990	8,227	622,221
Paper bags.....	\$	89	116	6,935	7,551	1,162,513
Paper, hangings or wall.....	Roll	716,841	732,930			31,891
	\$	89,590	92,729			121,947
Books and printed matter.....	\$	37,757	38,220	217	659	142,389
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton	49				2,544
	\$	2,364				478,941
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$	89,293	93,073			54,109
Wire, iron.....	\$	223,382	106,604			30,706
Chains.....	\$	480				33,896
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	194,992	216,078	165	305	1,639
Razors.....	\$	14,246	15,198	124	246	51,092
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	737	493			225,142
	\$	8,644	5,165			246,358
Needles and pins.....	\$	63,525	60,976			277,018
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	1,098,639	1,718,604	7,524	2,027	16,294
Stamped and coated ware, iron.....	\$	1,340	1,320	742	4,377	266,930
Tools.....	\$	513,926	727,247	3,435	7,139	339,884
Automobiles.....	No.	24,486	30,046	164	290	158,756
	\$	6,059,558	8,116,017	79,358	117,691	5,205
Automobile parts.....	\$	785,858	766,163	4,901	5,057	18,132
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	835	5,573	18		76,088
Aluminium.....	\$	203,402	220,937			71
Brass and manufactures.....	\$	90,805	136,718	46	293	367,976
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	95,084	136,273	34	82	21,312
Clocks and watches.....	\$	245,900	290,711			141,036
Electric apparatus.....	\$	335,970	656,506	4,008	2,467	5,902
Asbestos.....	\$	165,356	300,233	110		1,746,837
Coal.....	Ton	3,726				154,529
	\$	17,331				2,402
Glass and glassware.....	\$	43,356	56,420			40,437
Glass of Paris.....	\$	13,388	19,204			17,161
Carbon electrodes.....	\$	74,392	127,826			25,229
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	137,065	138,897	215	415	146,055
Paints and varnish.....	\$	11,836	8,011	22	91	73,898
Soda and compounds.....	\$	204,714	272,638			65,714
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	33,130	59,663			62,633
Refrigerators.....	\$	190,395	327,290			40,724
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	31,440	32,135			19,974
Musical instruments.....	\$	5,183	6,350			19,807
Films.....	\$	206,015	376,859			165
All other articles.....	\$	1,043,038	1,700,432	23,367	22,957	4,724
	\$					3,046
	\$					5,505
	\$					25,524
	\$					18,453
	\$					5,226
	\$					2,316
	\$					19,009
	\$					30,156
	\$					65,714
	\$					62,633
	\$					46,500
	\$					25,340
	\$					24,104
	\$					3,082
	\$					2,337
	\$					4,724
	\$					1,829,336
	\$					1,274,882
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	26,953,810	32,422,489	363,656	517,790	11,187,118
	\$					16,031,100

41—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....Lb.	887,886	1,106,776				
.....\$	17,666	22,288				
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	422	1,771				
.....\$	318	1,563				
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	68,643	36,817				
.....\$	3,730	2,122				
Chicle or sappato gum.....Lb.	30,489	39,638				
.....\$	8,670	14,220				
Cigarettes.....Lb.			18	13		
.....\$			58	44		
Furs, undressed.....\$					1,225	
Cotton and manufactures.....\$			424	11		
Flax, hemp and jute products.....\$			25	70		
Embroideries, n.o.p.....\$				79		
Planks and boards, mahogany.....M ft.	1	2				
Bottles and cylinders, steel.....\$	280	456				
Iron drums, tanks, etc.....\$	190	390				
Cryolite.....Cwt.					56,000	133,056
Silver manufactures, n.o.p.....\$					229,010	555,268
Artificial teeth.....\$				55		
Articles, re-imported.....\$			102	60		
All other articles.....\$	322	1,458	60	60		550
Total Imports.....\$	31,176	43,117	669	379	230,235	555,818
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	3,865	5,965		595		
.....\$	374	4,297		287		
Vegetables, fresh.....\$	3,425	1,613				
Pickles and sauces.....\$	243	539	218	206		
Vegetables, canned.....\$	604	6,347	259	520		
Oats.....Bush.	691	810				
.....\$	414	498				
Wheat.....Bush.			40,000	59,733		
.....\$			37,200	79,486		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	12,441	11,902	28,607	23,080		
.....\$	58,127	69,000	137,461	140,785		
Biscuits and bread.....\$	522	379	48	93		
Cereal foods, prepared.....\$	259	1,379	794	958		
Macaroni.....Lb.	1,377	2,965				
.....\$	104	199				
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	49	67				
.....\$	276	358				
Boots and shoes of rubber.....Pair	22,261	26,534		27		
.....\$	11,786	13,761		22		
Rubber tires, casings.....No.	327	452	1,010	1,754		
.....\$	3,273	5,439	11,982	23,775		
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....No.	454	768	527	990		
.....\$	641	1,149	755	1,794		
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	443	944	210	885		
Fish, dried, smoked or pickled.....\$	737	262	1,864	1,175		
Canned fish.....\$	4,190	6,531	2,679	1,232		
Upper leather.....\$			3,813	1,973		
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	612	541				
.....\$	12,974	12,597				
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	1,785	2,527				
.....\$	19,672	29,299				
Other meats.....\$	9,190	12,070	330	187		
Butter.....Cwt.	178	136				
.....\$	5,186	4,073				
Cheese.....Cwt.	917	851	108	343		
.....\$	14,406	14,573	1,619	5,473		
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	875	785	411	187		
.....\$	14,043	11,805	3,162	2,520		
Lard.....\$	1,328	1,665	113	14		
Cotton products.....\$	6,110	10,287	9	14		
Silk socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	516	712	1,394	720		
.....\$	3,221	4,513	8,365	4,555		
Planks and boards.....M ft.	3	6		10		
.....\$	128	380		188		
Furniture of wood.....\$	1,174	1,778				
Paper and manufactures.....\$	4,968	8,062	213			
Pipes, tubing and fittings.....\$	928	1,615		75		
Wire, iron.....\$	537	439				
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	293	961				
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	5,709	6,294	71	103		
Machinery, except farm.....\$	921	1,238	1,461	1,159		
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	2,066	3,618		9		
Automobiles and parts.....\$	4,276	12,483	108,092	151,216		
Non-ferrous metals.....\$	1,357	2,458	1,497	3,540		
Medicinal preparations.....\$	4,962	6,040	13	1,385		
Other chemical products.....\$	1,892	2,791				
Containers (packages).....\$	240	520	3,459	4,613		
Household and personal equipment.....\$	2,940	4,654				
Settlers' effects.....\$	800	10	1,550	1,000		
All other articles.....\$	22,054	20,028	4,276	3,310		
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	226,793	286,946	331,513	432,664		



## 42—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ADEN, BRITISH SUDAN AND BELGIAN CONGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Aden		British Sudan		Belgian Congo	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Coffee, green.....Lb.	2,509	9,364				
\$	368	1,138				
Gums, Arabic, amber, etc.....Lb.			325,470	352,106		
\$			19,460	28,545		
Gums, Australian.....Cwt.					993	665
\$					8,192	5,865
Lac, crude.....Cwt.			41			
\$			475			
Cigarettes.....Lb.	16	4				
\$	116	6				
Tobacco, cut.....Lb.	2	25				
\$	6	19				
Fur skins, undressed.....No.		6,770				
\$		7,899				
Settlers' effects.....\$		13			500	25
Total Imports.....\$	490	9,075	19,935	28,545	8,692	5,890
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Oatmeal.....Cwt.					236	193
\$					1,916	1,441
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	446	450			1,053	414
\$	2,759	3,462			5,477	2,782
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....Pair					72	
\$					119	
Hose.....\$		75		59	44	
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....No.	371	611	9	286	4,574	6,488
\$	6,115	10,174	296	8,188	58,258	94,014
Inner tubes.....No.	333	749		368	4,405	7,045
\$	660	1,437		965	5,869	10,800
Manufactures of rubber, n.o.p.....\$	55	227		141	133	149
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.			12		36	42
\$			68		226	257
Sardines.....Cwt.			72	152		360
\$			561	1,160		3,240
Milk, powdered.....Cwt.		274			129	573
\$		6,012			2,692	11,885
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	6		19		85	132
\$	35		114		591	845
Other textile products.....\$					75	124
Planks and boards.....M. ft.			3,967	9,491		
\$			79,346	311,764		
Parts of agricultural implements.....\$					100	58
Machinery, except farm.....\$		8,774	1,098	47		
Automobiles, freight.....No.	45	94				
\$	22,675	48,894				
Automobiles, passenger, \$500 to \$1,000...No.	57	51				
\$	30,344	31,397				
Automobile parts.....\$	10,755	17,959				386
Lamps and lanterns.....\$					348	1,869
Batteries, electric.....\$	364	699				
Spark plugs.....\$				751		
Medicinal preparations.....\$	680	1,050	8,909		36	
Containers.....\$	2,594	4,280			12	
All other articles.....\$	360	487	167	1,455	742	815
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	77,396	134,927	90,559	324,530	76,638	128,665

43—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH GUIANA, AMERICAN VIRGIN ISLANDS  
AND HAYTI

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Guiana		American Virgin Islands		Hayti	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....	Lb.				27,300	
Rum.....	Pf. gal.				368	
Cotton seed cake.....	Cwt.					5
Essential oil.....	Lb.	764			8,000	70
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....	Cwt.	946			6,830	
Containers.....					15,534	5,529
Articles re-imported.....		14			93,306	32,605
Total Imports.....	\$	960			100,554	32,698
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....	Bush.				4,985	2,267
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	14,021	1,925	5,704	4,339	1,670
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	61,908	11,010	30,017	7,567	3,575
Beltng, rubber.....	Lb.			371	33,950	21,862
Hose.....				459	19	11
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.			2,434	90	78
Inner tubes.....	No.	66	68		212	139
Other rubber manufactures.....		789	786		111	102
Alsewies, salted.....	Cwt.	87	67		134	336
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	111	93		1,495	1,151
Herring, sea, smoked.....	Cwt.			20	17,981	13,522
Mackerel, pickled.....	Cwt.			10	1,390	1,020
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....	Cwt.			5	1,819	1,370
Canned salmon.....	Cwt.				296	133
Sardines.....	Cwt.			81	17,555	10,678
Butter.....	Cwt.			207	34,374	21,147
Meats.....	Cwt.			772	6,188	3,992
Cotton duck.....	Yd.			4,648	34,435	23,107
Planks and boards, pine.....	M ft.			47	17,971	14,452
Furniture, wood.....				187	48,778	42,145
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	Cwt.			809	509	296
Books and printed matter.....				2,648	993	643
Internal combustion engines and parts.....	No.			1,485	2,269	24
Machinery, except for farms.....				6,004	116	162
Farm implements.....				176	802	24
Aluminium, manufactures of, n.o.p.....				1,143		
Plated ware.....				73		
Electric apparatus.....				801		
Medicinal preparations.....				2		
Paints and varnish.....				68		
Stationery, n.o.p.....				369		
All other articles.....				48		
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	63,992	11,891	52,309	186,015	134,508

## 44—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit, fresh.....Lb.		32,940				
.....\$		1,465				
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	100	4,855				
.....\$	100	4,772				
Beans.....Lb.			811,047	371,544		
.....\$			25,195	11,561		
Indian corn.....Bush.	1,463,585	679,913				
.....\$	1,081,816	460,452				
Peas, n.o.p.....Lb.		4,550				
.....\$		182				
Vanilla beans, crude.....Lb.			8,037	3,618		
.....\$			18,386	10,168		
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....Cwt.		33,600				
.....\$		25,922				
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.				90		
.....\$				1,000		
Containers (packages).....\$		18	131			
All other articles.....\$		976		79		
Total Imports.....\$	1,082,098	493,605	43,712	22,808		
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	5,695	9,439				
.....\$	463	1,008				
Pickles and sauces.....\$	776	1,467				
Beans, canned.....Lb.	1,515	5,775				
.....\$	74	325				
Tomatoes, canned.....Lb.	5,160	6,449				
.....\$	248	373				
Vegetables, canned, n.o.p.....Lb.	29,641	55,846				
.....\$	1,580	3,539				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	966	550	548		220	
.....\$	4,617	3,501	3,089		1,197	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	674	777				
.....\$	4,605	5,516				
Cereal foods.....\$	2,663	4,413				
Confectionery.....\$	997	3,538				
Belting of rubber.....Lb.	9,303	54,621				
.....\$	3,559	15,879				
Canvas shoes.....Pair	539	1,387				
.....\$	377	1,128				
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....Pair	133	22				
.....\$	207	26				
Hose.....\$	552	456				
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....No.	1,635	1,622	30	166	544	171
.....\$	12,578	12,109	476	1,352	5,103	2,135
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	505	1,240	30	136	368	202
.....\$	867	1,100	68	159	364	309
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	5,587	4,995	174		63	
Fish, canned.....Cwt.	1,599	1,566	14	43	36	
.....\$	14,003	13,914	141	445	262	
Soups of all kinds.....\$	29	500				
Milk, powdered.....Cwt.	500	583				
.....\$	10,481	13,081				
Cotton manufactures.....\$	923	2,650				
Socks and stockings of silk.....Doz. pr.	9,633	9,721				
.....\$	65,672	65,756				
Silk manufactures, n.o.p.....\$	8,131	3,459				
Underwear of artificial silk.....\$	1,865	1,908				
Artificial silk manufactures, n.o.p.....\$	2,273	10,809				
Socks and stockings, n.o.p.....Doz. pr.	119	308				
.....\$	373	549				
Shoeks.....\$	3,474	21,476				
Staves and headings.....\$	1,335	2,703				
Handles of all kinds.....\$	1,539	2,789				
Wood manufactured, other.....\$	668	3,187				
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....Cwt.	2,702	2,740				
.....\$	9,797	10,685				
Book paper.....Cwt.	40	47				
.....\$	361	345				
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	13,551	16,743				
.....\$	22,743	30,280				
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	7,839	15,601				
.....\$	33,335	80,132				
Newspapers and printed matter.....\$	822	1,491				
Pipes, tubing and fittings.....\$	9,117	11,258		32		
Wire, iron.....\$	10,567	12,281				
Harrows.....\$	208	74				
Garden tools.....\$	174	36		95		
Parts of agricultural implements.....\$	4,281	11,726		12		



44—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA  
—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.</b>						
Nails of all kinds.....Cwt.						
Needles and pins.....\$	3,679	3,093				
Hardware, other.....\$	12,002	12,406	3			
Wood-working machinery.....\$	47	162				
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	286	6,007				
Automobiles.....No.	4,640					
Automobiles, parts of.....\$	5,785	8,625				
Other iron and steel products.....\$	876	1,221	18	10		
Copper, manufactures of, n.o.p.....\$	447,206	647,547	9,216	4,351		
Batteries, storage.....\$	31,177	48,702	2,052	2,109		
Electrical cooking and heating devices.....\$	20,907	28,131		88	202	
Spark plugs.....\$	2,054	2,082				
Metals, other, manufactured, n.o.p.....\$		10				
Non-metallic minerals and products.....\$	21,465	24,459				
Paints, n.o.p.....\$	3,143	2,457				
Other chemical products.....\$	627	2,546				
Brushes.....\$	2,384	8,261				
Containers.....\$	187	3,373	7	25		
Refrigerators.....No.	2,243	3,633				
Pianos.....No.		227				
Settlers' effects.....\$	23,455	32,806	579	263		
All other articles.....\$	17					
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	151					
	5	4				
	753	570				
	500	250				
	22,542	27,844	42	107	8	
	843,475	1,218,010	15,847	9,038	7,289	2,444

## 45—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Apricots and nectarines, dried.....Lb.						100
Fruits, dried, other.....\$						23
Fruit pulp.....\$					24	28
Breadstuffs, n.o.p.....\$					8	23
Jellies, jams, etc.....\$					11	
Nuts.....\$					320	27
Onions.....Lb.						395,400
Vegetables, dried.....\$						6,090
Beans, n.o.p.....Lb.					60	20
Rice, uncleaned.....Cwt.	781	2,315	129,207	28,236	110	235
	1,550	4,975	157,748	45,836	2	8
Biscuits, not sweetened.....Lb.					148	466
Cereal foods, prepared.....\$					4	20
Breadstuffs, n.o.p.....\$					115	18
Olive oil, n.o.p.....Gal.					25	
Sugar candy.....Lb.					155	38
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....Lb.					126	86
Field seeds.....Lb.					7,550	6,831
Butter.....Lb.					396	467
Cheese.....Lb.					98	6,733
Handkerchiefs, linen.....Lb.					6	469
Other flax, etc.....\$					3,785	
Silk and manufactures.....\$					70	64
Carpets, Oriental, squares.....Sq. ft.						13
Teak, ebony and similar wood.....\$		6,078		6,340	886	442
Lumber, hardwood, n.o.p.....M ft.		14			55	51
Furniture, wood.....\$		3,081			14	16
Brass manufactures.....\$					132	78
Coal.....Ton	34,741	50,193			118	79
Tableware of glass.....\$	79,473	130,416				597
Containers.....\$		7			1,366	101
Jewellery, n.o.p.....\$					662	124
Boxes, fancy.....\$						
Articles, re-imported.....\$						
Precious stones and imitations.....\$			492	1,788		
Settlers' effects.....\$					100	20
All other articles.....\$		483			402	2,308
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>81,023</b>	<b>145,040</b>	<b>158,240</b>	<b>53,987</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>12,574</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.			1			
Fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....Lb.			7			
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....\$	116	108	885	1,720		
Beans, canned.....Lb.	13	15	111	266		
Tomatoes, canned.....Lb.	95	182	1,488	977		
Vegetables, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....Lb.	561	229	5,644	7,360		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	35	16	308	523		
Belting of rubber.....Lb.		2,960	3,977	420		
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair		195	307	29		
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....Pair		2,355	638	1,897	740	
Hose of rubber.....\$		123	33	112	58	
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$		10	13		57	
Fox skins, black.....No.		62	84		230	
	46					
	541		19,277	11,402	650	1,431
	134		5,066	3,131	193	441
					1,325	277
					930	195
					112	4
					83	3
			801	97		40
	1,631	4,852		60	73,596	48,490
						62
						1,655

45—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Upper leather..... \$	1,289	1,641			18,515	9,586
Soups of all kinds..... \$	24	404	108	1,089		
Milk, processed..... Cwt. \$	24	162	219	294		
	534	3,760	4,428	6,559		
Socks and stockings, silk..... Doz. pr. \$	2				723	1,265
	11				4,980	8,196
Artificial silk manufactures..... \$		2,092		1,166		48
Wood, manufactured..... \$	5,809	10,410				110
Books and printed matter..... \$		153	57			17
Ploughs and parts..... \$			95	161		
Threshing machine separators..... \$					1,173	
Parts of farm implements..... \$			17		17	50
Machinery and parts, except for farms..... \$		78		110	50	
Automobiles..... No. \$		2				
		1,512				
Automobiles, parts of..... \$						
All other manufactures of iron or steel, n.o.p..... \$			109	230	47	
		1,709		22		
Aluminium..... \$			551	1,651		
Zinc spelter..... Cwt. \$				882		
				4,805		
Batteries, electric..... \$			193	1,371	4,063	4,133
Asbestos manufactures..... \$			39	433	939	3,809
Medicinal preparations..... \$			875	1,197		275
Pens, pencils and parts..... \$			4		464	469
Settlers' effects..... \$					125	
All other articles..... \$	74	784	895	3,165	2,157	2,960
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	9,695	27,988	15,576	27,154	107,620	80,477











Dr. Doc  
65-D-2/

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

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CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1938-39

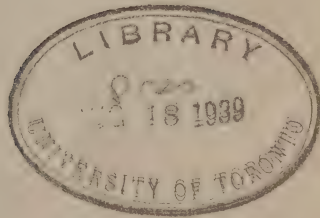
WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE  
YEARS 1936-1937 AND 1937-38

(Fiscal Years ended March 31st)

1938/39

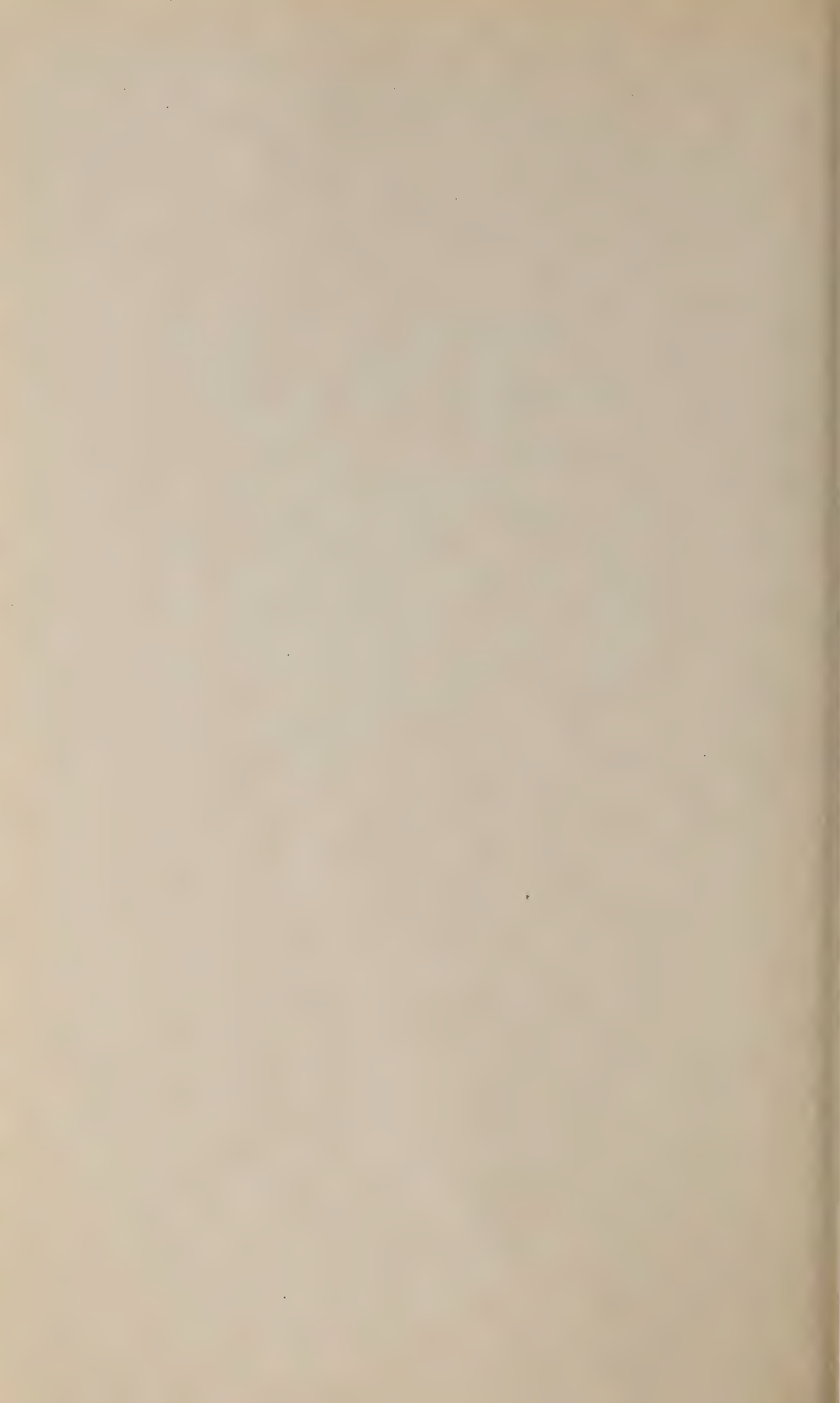
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Countries	Imports from	Exports to	Countries	Imports from	Exports to
	Page	Page		Page	Page
Aden.....	128	128	Hayti.....	129	129
Alaska.....	93	93	Honduras.....	100	100
American Virgin Islands.....	129	129	Hong Kong.....	123	124
Argentina.....	101	101	Hungary.....	114	114
Australia.....	125	126	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	120	120
Austria.....	115	115	Ireland (Eire).....	116	116
Azores and Madeira.....	117	117	Italy.....	108	110
Barbados.....	96	96	Jamaica.....	97	97
Belgium.....	105	107	Japan.....	123	124
Belgian Congo.....	128	128	Jugo-Slavia (see "Yugo- slavia").		
Bermuda.....	94	94	Latvia.....	112	112
Bolivia.....	102	102	Madagascar.....	130	130
Brazil.....	101	101	Malta.....	127	127
British Africa, East.....	119	119	Mexico.....	94	94
"    South.....	119	119	Morocco.....	117	117
"    West.....	119	119	Netherlands.....	103	110
"    Guiana.....	101	101	Newfoundland.....	94	94
"    Honduras.....	127	127	New Zealand.....	125	126
"    India.....	122	122	Nicaragua.....	99	99
"    Sudan.....	128	128	Norway.....	111	111
"    West Indies, Other.....	97	97	Palestine.....	120	120
Bulgaria.....	114	114	Panama.....	99	99
Canary Islands.....	118	118	Paraguay.....	104	104
Ceylon.....	122	122	Persia.....	120	120
Chile.....	103	103	Peru.....	103	103
China.....	123	124	Philippines.....	121	121
Colombia.....	104	104	Poland and Danzig.....	113	113
Costa Rica.....	99	99	Puerto Rico.....	93	93
Cuba.....	96	96	Portugal.....	117	117
Czechoslovakia.....	113	113	Portuguese Africa.....	118	118
Denmark.....	111	111	Roumania.....	115	115
Dutch East Indies.....	121	121	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	112	112
"    Guiana.....	102	102	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	98	98
"    West Indies.....	98	98	Salvador.....	100	100
Ecuador.....	102	102	San Domingo.....	96	96
Egypt.....	121	121	Siam.....	132	132
Estonia.....	112	112	Southern Rhodesia.....	130	130
Fiji.....	125	126	Spain.....	116	116
Finland.....	113	113	Spanish Africa.....	130	130
France.....	105	107	Straits Settlements.....	122	122
French Africa.....	118	118	Sweden.....	111	111
"    East Indies.....	132	132	Switzerland.....	108	110
"    Guiana.....	129	129	Syria.....	132	132
"    West Indies.....	98	98	Trinidad and Tobago.....	97	97
Germany.....	105	107	Turkey.....	115	115
Greece.....	116	116	Uruguay.....	103	103
Greenland.....	127	127	Venezuela.....	104	104
Guatemala.....	100	100	Yugoslavia.....	114	114
Hawaii.....	93	93			



## PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists of two main sections—a Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1938-39) and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade") partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year are set out in both text and tabular form. This section also contains an historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades for 1889-90 to 1929-30 and for the fiscal year 1938-39, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Canada's trade with ninety-eight different countries is dealt with.

Throughout the report figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1938-39, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The report was prepared in the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics under the direction of Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Chief.

R. H. COATS,

Dominion Statistician

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
OTTAWA, July 3, 1939.



## REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1938-39

The expansion in Canada's external trade during the fiscal years 1933-34 to 1937-38 was halted in 1938-39. Total trade, imports and exports combined, in 1938-39 amounted to \$1,627,998,000 compared with \$1,883,891,000 in 1937-38. Imports declined by 17.6 per cent to \$658,228,000. Total exports dropped 10.6 per cent to \$969,770,000, increases in September and in the last three months of the year not being great enough to counterbalance earlier declines. Domestic exports excluding gold amounted to \$831,260,000 in 1938-39 compared with \$976,563,000 in the previous year.

The declines in imports and exports were the result of lower prices and smaller volume. Exports were affected more seriously than imports by the decline in prices, while the contraction in volume was almost negligible, being less than one per cent. The volume of imports dropped 13 per cent.

Due to the greater fall in the value of imports than exports, the large favourable balance of trade on merchandise account of 1937-38 increased in the fiscal year 1938-39 by \$26,000,000 to \$311,542,000. Outside the extraordinary war years this large favourable balance of trade was only twice exceeded in Canada's history, in 1925-26 and in 1936-37.

CANADA'S IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND TOTAL TRADE, 1913-14 TO 1938-39

Fiscal Years	Total Imports	Total Exports			Total Trade	Excess: Imports (-) Exports (+)
		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1913-14.....	619,193,998	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	1,074,631,222	(-) 163,756,774
1914-15.....	455,955,908	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	917,398,417	(+) 5,486,601
1915-16.....	508,201,134	741,610,638	37,889,432	779,500,070	1,287,501,204	(+) 271,098,936
1916-17.....	846,450,878	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	2,025,661,978	(+) 332,760,222
1917-18.....	963,532,578	1,540,027,783	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	2,549,702,370	(+) 622,637,214
1918-19.....	919,711,705	1,216,443,506	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	2,188,476,990	(+) 349,053,580
1919-20.....	1,064,528,123	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	2,351,186,832	(+) 222,130,586
1920-21.....	1,240,153,882	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	2,450,587,001	(-) 29,730,763
1921-22.....	747,804,332	740,240,680	13,686,829	753,927,009	1,501,731,341	(+) 6,122,677
1922-23.....	802,579,244	931,451,443	13,844,894	945,295,837	1,747,875,081	(+) 142,716,593
1923-24.....	893,366,867	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	1,952,130,164	(+) 165,396,430
1924-25.....	796,932,837	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	1,878,294,180	(+) 284,429,106
1925-26.....	927,328,732	1,320,568,147	13,244,346	1,333,812,493	2,261,241,225	(+) 406,883,761
1926-27.....	1,030,892,505	1,254,163,897	15,415,636	1,269,584,533	2,300,477,038	(+) 238,692,028
1927-28.....	1,108,956,466	1,233,903,994	22,248,691	1,256,152,685	2,365,109,151	(+) 147,196,219
1928-29.....	1,265,679,091	1,368,259,131	25,186,403	1,393,445,534	2,659,124,625	(+) 127,666,443
1929-30.....	1,248,273,582	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	2,393,211,652	(-) 108,335,512
1930-31.....	906,612,695	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048	1,723,640,743	(-) 89,584,647
1931-32.....	573,503,904	600,031,812	11,221,215	611,253,027	1,189,756,531	(+) 32,749,123
1932-33.....	406,383,744	528,064,278	6,913,842	534,978,120	941,361,864	(+) 128,504,376
1933-34.....	433,798,625	665,954,071	6,311,324	672,265,395	1,106,084,070	(+) 241,858,735
1934-35.....	522,431,153	756,625,925	7,658,963	764,284,888	1,286,716,041	(+) 299,753,013
1935-36.....	562,719,063	849,030,417	13,441,659	862,472,076	1,425,191,139	(+) 402,368,654
1936-37.....	671,875,566	1,051,181,906	13,032,314	1,074,244,220	1,746,119,782	(+) 285,751,286
1937-38.....	799,069,918	1,070,228,609	14,592,595	1,084,821,204	1,883,891,122	(+) 811,542,117
1938-39.....	658,228,034	926,962,245	42,807,906	969,770,151	1,627,998,185	(-) 163,756,774

NOTE.—It is pointed out with reference to the statistics in the above table, and particularly regarding Canada's imports in 1935-36, 1936-37, 1937-38 and 1938-39 throughout this report, that the excise duty which has been included in the value of distilled spirits, chiefly whiskey imported into Canada, from countries entitled to the British Preferential Tariff since the fiscal year 1920-21, is excluded as from April 1, 1935. Imports in 1935-36 to 1938-39, particularly from United Kingdom, are consequently lower than would otherwise be the case.



Gross revenue collected on imports declined from \$103,120,000 in 1937-38, the highest amount in any year since 1931-32, to \$89,273,000 in 1938-39. The average ad valorem rate of duty (i.e. the amount collected expressed as a percentage of the value of imports) at 13.6 per cent was up slightly in 1938-39 as compared with 13.0 per cent in 1937-38. On dutiable imports alone the rate was 23.9 per cent in 1937-38 and 24.2 per cent in 1938-39. The proportion of imports which were free of duty was somewhat lower in 1938-39 than in the previous year.

CANADA'S TRADE BY MONTHS, 1935-36, 1936-37, 1937-38 AND 1938-39

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1938-39 compared with					
	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	36,636,702	42,217,004	56,886,062	48,895,418	(+)	33.5	(+)	15.8	(-)	14.0
May.....	54,539,747	59,120,840	76,707,454	67,123,037	(+)	23.1	(+)	13.5	(-)	12.5
June.....	46,731,689	57,598,132	75,668,684	58,046,698	(+)	26.1	(+)	2.3	(-)	22.1
July.....	48,414,397	53,820,904	71,995,940	55,822,529	(+)	15.3	(+)	3.7	(-)	22.5
August.....	49,560,063	50,257,754	69,965,939	57,026,268	(+)	15.1	(+)	13.5	(-)	18.5
September.....	44,689,463	52,982,972	70,240,465	56,411,727	(+)	26.2	(+)	6.5	(-)	19.7
October.....	52,751,020	65,158,561	82,112,749	63,908,940	(+)	21.2	(+)	1.9	(-)	22.2
November.....	55,958,033	66,169,416	80,640,504	63,303,669	(+)	13.1	(-)	4.3	(-)	21.5
December.....	38,569,182	52,996,494	53,125,039	44,285,986	(+)	14.8	(-)	16.4	(-)	16.6
January.....	40,590,276	51,882,618	49,719,835	43,742,684	(-)	7.8	(-)	15.7	(-)	12.0
February.....	41,597,398	48,680,842	46,951,619	40,380,234	(-)	2.9	(-)	17.1	(-)	14.0
March.....	52,681,093	70,990,029	65,055,628	58,380,844	(+)	10.8	(-)	17.8	(-)	10.3
Total Imports.....	562,719,063	671,875,566	799,069,918	658,228,034	(+)	17.0	(-)	2.0	(-)	17.6

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1938-39 compared with					
	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	47,313,862	57,423,830	65,516,661	51,248,752	(+)	8.3	(-)	10.8	(-)	21.8
May.....	65,498,251	83,819,751	103,524,553	67,769,500	(+)	3.5	(-)	19.1	(-)	34.5
June.....	58,504,829	79,181,200	113,918,104	66,661,943	(+)	13.9	(-)	15.8	(-)	41.5
July.....	63,285,787	83,898,858	99,157,775	66,915,722	(+)	5.7	(-)	20.2	(-)	32.5
August.....	75,676,436	92,559,495	101,471,260	83,468,997	(+)	10.3	(-)	9.8	(-)	17.7
September.....	77,258,615	88,894,179	94,151,927	107,639,583	(+)	39.3	(+)	21.1	(+)	14.3
October.....	90,526,150	110,998,708	102,747,226	101,633,805	(+)	12.3	(-)	8.4	(-)	1.1
November.....	94,483,554	120,971,384	106,662,684	93,223,909	(-)	1.3	(-)	22.9	(-)	12.6
December.....	77,099,223	98,074,320	77,681,780	69,476,953	(-)	9.9	(-)	22.9	(-)	10.6
January.....	63,854,595	82,242,056	71,021,829	61,046,361	(+)	26.9	(-)	1.5	(+)	14.1
February.....	62,073,641	74,791,596	60,155,402	61,727,338	(-)	0.6	(-)	17.5	(+)	2.6
March.....	73,445,474	88,326,529	74,219,408	76,149,382	(+)	3.7	(-)	13.8	(+)	2.6
Total Domestic Exports.....	849,030,417	1,061,181,906	1,070,228,609	926,962,245	(+)	9.2	(-)	12.6	(-)	13.4

## COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE 1937-38 AND 1938-39

It is important to bear in mind when comparing trade over different periods that changes in value are not necessarily a measure of changes in the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the values of imports and exports over a period may be caused either by variations in quantity, by fluctuations in prices or by a combination of those factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the fiscal year 1938-39 with that of 1937-38. The results are set forth in the table below. The declared values by main groups are shown for both years, together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1938-39 at the average unit prices prevailing in 1937-38. By this means the element of price fluctuation is eliminated and a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years is obtained. The percentage increase or decrease in the declared value and volume is shown in the last two columns of the table. The change in unit values or prices over the period as distinct from the total declared values may be ascertained by expressing the amounts obtained by the revaluation as percentages of the values as declared in 1938-39.

The declared value of imports amounted to \$658,228,000 in 1938-39, as compared with \$799,070,000 in the previous fiscal period. If there had been no fall in prices, imports in 1938-39 would have amounted to \$693,906,000. The decline of \$140,842,000 or 17.6 per cent was the

result of both lower prices and smaller physical volume. The latter declined by 13.2 per cent, while the former fell about 5 per cent.

It will be noted that all main groups of imports declined in 1938-39 as compared with 1937-38 both in declared value and on the basis of the revaluation. A study of the table below indicates that "Agricultural and Vegetable Products", "Animal Products", "Textiles" and "Non-Ferrous Metals" were more influenced by lower prices than the other groups of imports. The 26.5 decline in the "Iron" group was almost wholly accounted for by smaller volume.

Exports also declined in value and volume, although the decline in volume was less than one per cent as compared with the previous year. Total domestic exports in 1938-39 were declared at \$926,962,000 as compared with \$1,070,229,000 in the previous fiscal period. If there had been no fall in prices the value of exports would have amounted to \$1,063,492,000.

It may also be noted that the "Barter Terms of Trade" were less favourable to Canada in 1938-39 than in 1937-38. This resulted from the fact that the average unit values or prices of exports declined more than the unit values of imports. Export unit values declined from 100 in 1937-38 to 81.2 in 1938-39, while import prices fell from 100 to 94.9. Expressed differently this means that assuming it took 100 units of exports to pay for 100 units of imports in 1937-38 the same 100 units of exports could command only 85.6 units of imports in 1938-39.

## COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE

(Fiscal Year 1938-39 compared with 1937-38)

Main Groups	Fiscal Years		Quantities 1938-39 Valued at 1937-38 Price	Per cent Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1938-39 compared with 1937-38			
	Declared Value 1937-38	Declared Value 1938-39		Value	Volume		
	(Thousands of Dollars)			%	%		
<i>Imports</i>							
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	146,335	121,267	141,768	(-)	17.1	(-)	3.1
Animals and Animal Products.....	30,400	24,399	28,634	(-)	19.7	(-)	5.8
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	108,932	84,984	97,915	(-)	22.0	(-)	10.1
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	34,221	31,942	32,414	(-)	6.7	(-)	5.3
Iron and Its Products.....	209,237	154,057	153,788	(-)	26.4	(-)	26.5
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	47,064	36,254	43,489	(-)	23.0	(-)	7.6
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	136,663	121,307	121,795	(-)	11.2	(-)	10.9
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	36,890	34,890	35,080	(-)	5.4	(-)	4.9
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	49,328	49,128	39,023	(-)	0.4	(-)	20.9
Total Imports.....	799,070	658,228	693,906	(-)	17.6	(-)	13.2
<i>Domestic Exports</i>							
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	235,324	182,875	278,383	(-)	22.3	(+)	18.3
Animals and Animal Products.....	136,113	121,242	123,976	(-)	10.9	(-)	8.9
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	14,225	13,251	15,516	(-)	6.8	(+)	9.1
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	253,435	214,489	205,618	(-)	15.4	(-)	18.9
Iron and Its Products.....	69,744	58,682	57,526	(-)	15.9	(-)	17.5
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	292,453	272,633	320,871	(-)	6.8	(+)	9.7
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	29,343	24,579	22,219	(-)	16.2	(-)	24.3
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	20,926	20,583	20,651	(-)	1.6	(-)	1.3
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	18,666	18,628	18,732	(-)	0.2	(+)	0.4
Total Domestic Exports.....	1,070,229	926,962	1,063,492	(-)	13.4	(-)	0.6

## PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA, 1938-39

Imports of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, Mainly Food, in 1938-39 were down 17.1 per cent from the previous fiscal year, a fall very close to that of all imports. Among the foods, each of the sub-groups of fresh, dried and preserved fruits, grains and products, shows a slightly greater decline, while nuts, vegetables, sugar, tea and coffee tended to maintain their 1938 levels. Thus, of the largest items, we find sugar down only 2 per cent, at \$20,281,515; tea down 3 per cent, at \$9,598,848; coffee down 4 per cent, at \$3,996,208.

Agricultural and Vegetable Products, Other Than Food show a fall of 29 per cent below the previous year. Of the constituents, alcoholic beverages were down only 8 per cent, while non-food vegetable oils had fallen from \$15,167,090 to \$9,914,625 or 35 per cent, and rubber and its products were down by the same percentage, at \$12,105,836. Among the imports showing a marked rise between the fiscal years 1937-38 and 1938-39 was tobacco, imports of which in the latter year amounted to \$2,281,783, a gain of 55 per cent.



Animals and Animal Products fell, though fish, both fresh and preserved, showed increases, as did total meats. Milk, oils, sausage casings, furs, hides and leather, all declined from the previous year.

Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products fell from \$108,932,000 to \$84,984,000 a drop of 22 per cent. The drop was comparatively uniform among the various textile materials imported—cotton, flax, silk, wool, and mixed textile products, though artificial silk was a notable exception.

Though Wood, Wood Products and Paper fell 6.7 per cent, to \$31,942,000, its chief section "Books and Printed Matter" rose 2.5 per cent, to constitute this year very nearly half of the group in value. Paper board increased in value and volume, while wrapping paper and writing paper increased in volume and decreased in value.

Iron and Its Products, constituting by value the leading import group, shows the heaviest fall from the fiscal year 1937-38 to 1938-39. Rolling mill products, at \$23,482,000, including plates and sheets, at \$16,649,000 was but little more than half their previous year's values and were responsible for \$19,000,000 of the \$55,000,000 decline in the group total. Engines and boilers fell 34.4 per cent, to \$7,133,000; machinery (total) 27.0 per cent, to \$35,287,000; and automobiles and parts 19.2 per cent, to \$36,587,000; but farm implements held close to their 1938 level (down only 6 per cent, to \$18,080,000). 2,581 harvesters were imported, against 1,244 the previous year, more than doubling this item.

Imports of the most of Non-Ferrous Metals were down, their total being 23.0 per cent under the previous year, at \$36,254,000. Alumina, bauxite and cryolite apparently fell sharply in price, for, taken as a whole, the volume of these items was up 20.6 per cent, while their value declined 38.0 per cent. Brass, lead, copper, silver, tin and zinc were down, as was electric apparatus (off 20.0 per cent), which latter constitutes one-third by value of the group.

The total of Non-Metallic Mineral Products was 11.2 per cent below 1938, and its two main sections "Petroleum and Asphalt" and "Coal and Products", valued at \$55,903,000 and \$39,241,000, respectively, were 11.0 per cent and 5.6 per cent below. Diamond dust at \$3,873,000; sand and gravel at \$331,696; salt at \$438,000; sulphur at \$1,376,000; fire bricks at \$1,749,000, were all under the previous year's mark.

Chemicals as a group was down only 5.4 per cent. The largest single item of the group was compounds of tetraethyl lead, which rose 15.4 per cent. Fertilizers also were up 8.9 per cent, at \$3,863,293, but the other sections—acids, paints and varnishes, soap and sodium compounds were down, mostly by small amounts.

Most of the items of the Miscellaneous group held close to their 1937-38 level, the total being down only 0.4 per cent, at \$49,128,000. Works of art, scientific and educational equipment and musical instruments all showed increases, while amusement and sporting goods, household and personal equipment and containers, declined.

**Imports of One Hundred Leading Commodities.**—The statement below shows imports into Canada of one hundred leading commodities, or groups of commodities. Further details of imports by commodities will be found in Table 8 on page 74 of this report. The items shown in the following statement constitute 78.2 per cent of total imports in the year 1938-39. Examination of the table reveals that thirteen of the hundred items increased in value of imports, while of the fifty-one items for which quantity statistics are shown, sixteen increased in volume. In spite of the general trend gasoline and artificial silk yarns scored notable increases in imports, both by quantity and value.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

11

## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1938-39 compared with 1937-38)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1938-39

Rank 1937- 1938	Rank 1938- 1939	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1938-39		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1938-39 compared with 1937-38	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
2	1	Crude petroleum.....Gal.	1,249,052,392	41,483,348	(-)	5,151,372
3	2	Coal.....Ton	13,008,576	35,937,195	(-)	2,970,514
1	3	Machinery, except farm.....		35,286,756	(-)	13,081,743
5	4	Automobile parts.....		23,455,938	(-)	6,269,314
6	5	Farm implements and machinery.....		18,079,948	(-)	1,165,820
8	6	Sugar for refining.....Cwt.	9,457,485	17,279,170	(+)	340,598
4	7	Plates and sheets, iron.....Cwt.	4,691,193	16,649,286	(+)	61,233
13	8	Books and printed matter.....		15,340,194	(-)	14,834,809
9	9	Fresh fruits.....		13,808,406	(+)	380,884
11	10	Automobiles.....No.	14,830	13,131,262	(-)	2,738,541
12	11	Electric apparatus.....		12,501,483	(-)	2,513,199
7	12	Raw cotton.....Lb.	119,495,894	11,311,409	(-)	3,048,642
10	13	Vegetable oils.....Gal.	23,869,501	10,538,840	(-)	6,133,209
17	14	Tea.....Lb.	39,046,899	9,598,848	(+)	5,289,651
14	15	Rubber, crude.....Lb.	62,617,210	8,987,960	(-)	248,002
29	16	Gasoline.....Gal.	119,410,143	7,794,626	(+)	5,741,056
20	17	Paper.....		7,575,317	(+)	2,219,974
18	18	Clay and products.....		7,193,037	(-)	409,489
15	19	Engines and boilers.....		7,132,507	(-)	1,981,563
22	20	Spirits and wines.....		6,805,490	(-)	3,739,883
19	21	Stone and products.....		6,713,684	(-)	624,142
21	22	Glass and glassware.....		6,696,774	(-)	1,916,079
24	23	Noils, tops and waste wool.....Lb.	11,436,987	5,582,058	(+)	1,095,921
26	24	Worsted and serges.....Lb.	4,309,618	5,504,393	(-)	1,240,190
25	25	Furs.....		5,458,739	(-)	954,475
30	26	Fresh vegetables.....		5,338,557	(-)	1,363,038
16	27	Corn.....Bush.	9,221,249	5,336,534	(-)	193,829
27	28	Dried fruits.....Lb.	77,350,417	5,087,719	(-)	4,999,731
35	29	Raw silk.....Lb.	2,488,075	4,499,278	(+)	629,038
38	30	Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	30,278,016	4,418,127	(-)	109,410
31	31	Scientific and educational equipment.....		4,376,728	(+)	695,890
32	32	Wood, manufactured.....		4,259,406	(+)	20,551
28	33	Coloured or printed cotton.....Lb.	7,533,202	4,160,476	(-)	735,144
47	34	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	4,563,241	3,863,293	(+)	1,414,534
35	35	Raw wool.....Lb.	15,582,118	3,784,320	(-)	404,941
42	36	Paints and varnishes.....		3,779,167	(-)	3,594,995
37	37	Raw coffee.....Lb.	42,024,185	3,622,669	(+)	824,554
46	38	Drugs and medicines.....		3,368,361	(+)	185,704
49	39	Nuts (except cocoanuts).....Lb.	54,819,183	3,245,197	(-)	120,925
31	40	Raw hides.....Cwt.	277,844	3,236,395	(+)	173,766
51	41	Settlers' effects.....		3,123,599	(-)	2,220,966
43	42	Rubber, manufactured and partly manu- factured.....		3,117,876	(-)	136,677
37	43	Lumber and timber.....M ft.	71,040	2,969,414	(-)	598,394
41	44	Jute fabrics.....Yd.	86,160,092	2,832,977	(-)	1,490,452
34	45	Iron ore.....Ton	1,247,128	2,735,091	(-)	1,039,380
50	46	Leather, unmanufactured.....		2,665,814	(-)	2,082,750
39	47	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	7,282,157	2,625,164	(+)	624,504
59	48	Soda and soda compounds.....Lb.	92,348,562	2,610,663	(-)	1,612,061
57	49	Post office parcels.....		2,543,947	(-)	214,721
55	50	Cotton yarns.....Lb.	4,951,643	2,504,708	(-)	391,075
52	51	Castings and forgings, iron.....		2,499,730	(-)	681,959
48	52	Band or hoop iron.....Cwt.	578,794	2,495,378	(-)	755,925
54	53	Brass and products.....		2,437,964	(-)	951,777
63	54	Leather, manufactured.....		2,386,386	(-)	807,754
40	55	Bars and rails, iron.....Cwt.	577,711	2,382,322	(-)	106,118
53	56	Woolen yarn.....Lb.	2,845,377	2,353,577	(-)	1,826,923
72	57	Fish.....		2,325,702	(+)	899,136
69	58	Goods, re-imported.....		2,267,346	(-)	815,518
58	59	Tin in blocks.....Cwt.	51,030	2,170,578	(-)	66,373
64	60	Hardware and cutlery.....		2,152,906	(-)	735,050
63	61	Cocoa and chocolate.....Lb.	30,708,445	2,104,090	(+)	353,877
60	62	Tools.....		2,090,617	(+)	199,861
70	63	Clacks and watches.....Gal.	13,431,704	2,013,623	(+)	535,343
45	64	Molasses and syrups.....Cwt.	798,739	1,905,196	(-)	269,914
62	65	Structural iron and steel.....		1,902,843	(-)	169,225
66	66	Tubes and pipes, iron.....		1,853,969	(+)	1,594,561
92	67	Raw tobacco.....Lb.	4,527,565	1,816,630	(+)	643,380
73	68	Artificial silk fabrics.....		1,801,513	(+)	858,985
66	69	Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....Cwt.	443,188	1,798,249	(-)	161,520
83	70	Meats.....		1,661,023	(-)	554,647
74	71	Silk fabrics and velvets.....		1,628,673	(+)	538,092
71	72	Containers, outside coverings.....		1,527,112	(-)	228,556
75	73	Woolen clothing.....		1,520,879	(+)	406,028
81	74	Cotton clothing.....		1,474,990	(+)	244,629
79	75	Toys and dolls.....		1,462,895	(+)	35,936
56	76	Seeds.....		1,460,171	(-)	113,940
61	77	Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....Lb.	5,311,333	1,441,590	(-)	1,506,433
85	78	Silk yarn, artificial.....Lb.	3,581,107	1,411,111	(+)	1,095,420
78	79	Coke.....Ton	282,067	1,406,109	(+)	232,247
82	80	Animals, living.....		1,376,302	(-)	234,139
44	81	Sulphur.....Cwt.	1,764,302	1,335,684	(-)	3,412
65	82	Wire, of iron or steel.....			(-)	2,244,426
						1,050,454

CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1938-39 compared with 1937-38)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1938-39

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1938-39		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1938-39 compared with 1937-38	
1937- 1938	1938- 1939		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
93	83	Binder twine.....Lb.	19,615,600	1,268,888	(+)	7,945,400
80	84	Rice.....Lb.	60,359,200	1,234,004	(—)	13,623,600
77	85	Dress goods to be dyed, wool.....Lb.	1,088,729	1,213,086	(—)	325,009
84	86	Diamonds, unset.....		1,033,184	(—)	
96	87	Jewellery.....		960,661	(+)	
86	88	Tweeds.....Lb.	973,273	958,266	(—)	206,310
91	89	Plants and trees.....		889,464	(—)	
89	90	Canned fruit.....Lb.	23,583,128	881,281	(—)	2,412,279
95	91	Spices.....Lb.	4,959,495	794,553	(+)	101,425
94	92	Carpets, wool.....Sq. ft.	2,170,579	793,820	(—)	59,564
87	93	Copper and products.....		780,780	(—)	
100	94	Hats and caps.....		546,009	(—)	
88	95	Pigs and ingots, iron.....Cwt.	188,103	530,439	(—)	233,232
97	96	Silk clothing.....		517,771	(—)	
98	97	Cotton, lace and embroidery.....		487,159	(—)	
90	98	Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	238,723	471,502	(—)	92,585
76	99	Milk and products.....		463,054	(—)	
99	100	Cotton fabrics, bleached.....Lb.	835,446	453,829	(—)	254,389
Total value of above Commodities.....				514,719,658	(—)	124,584,601
Total value of Imports.....				658,228,034	(—)	140,841,884
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				78.2%		

**Imports for Canadian Industry.**—Canada, like other manufacturing countries, is dependent on imports in large measure for its supply of numerous raw materials, such as petroleum, oils, coal, raw cotton, rubber, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, etc. Also, Canadian industry in its present state of development needs to import many processed articles for further finishing in Canada. The table below shows the imports into Canada of seventy commodities for Canadian industry. The list is not exhaustive but it represents, nonetheless, 33.3 per cent of total imports in 1938-39, or \$219,260,034.

## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SEVENTY LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1938-39 compared with 1937-38)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1938-39

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1938-39		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1938-39 compared with 1937-38			
1937- 1938	1938- 1939		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$		\$		
1	1	Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	1,249,052,392	41,483,348	(—)	103,766,741	(—)	5,151,372
2	2	Automobile parts.....		23,455,938				6,209,314
5	3	Sugar, for refining.....Cwt.	9,457,485	17,279,170	(+)	340,598	(—)	61,233
3	4	Bituminous coal.....Ton	9,008,605	16,390,145	(—)	1,652,584	(—)	3,856,095
4	5	Raw cotton.....Lb.	119,495,894	11,311,409	(—)	31,865,457	(—)	6,133,209
6	6	Raw rubber.....Lb.	62,617,210	8,987,960	(—)	16,174,631	(—)	5,741,056
7	7	Tin plate.....Cwt.	1,386,650	7,769,133	(—)	938,406	(—)	6,108,690
9	8	Wool tops, noils and waste.....Lb.	11,436,987	5,582,038	(+)	285,774	(—)	1,240,190
15	9	Raw silk.....Lb.	2,488,075	4,499,278	(+)	30,801	(—)	109,410
12	10	Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	30,278,016	4,418,127	(—)	9,144,862	(—)	695,890
13	11	Diamond dust or bort and black diamonds for borers.....		3,873,302	(—)		(—)	1,054,045
8	12	Raw wool.....Lb.	15,582,118	3,784,320	(—)	5,776,148	(—)	3,594,995
17	13	Raw furs.....		3,698,796				644,654
22	14	Raw coffee.....Lb.	42,024,185	3,622,669	(+)	2,877,761	(—)	185,704
10	15	Oil, for soap industry.....Gal.	10,404,959	3,515,195	(—)	595,274	(—)	2,001,430
11	16	Raw hides.....Cwt.	277,844	3,236,395	(—)	70,026	(—)	2,220,966
20	17	Peanut oil, crude.....Cwt.	816,959	3,208,101	(+)	84,791	(—)	889,947
16	18	Lumber and timber.....M ft.	71,040	2,969,414	(—)	42,863	(—)	1,490,452
21	19	Skelep iron, for pipe.....Cwt.	1,467,022	2,875,876	(—)	381,761	(—)	1,076,826
14	20	Iron ore.....Ton	1,247,128	2,735,091	(—)	927,431	(—)	2,082,750
24	21	Leather, unmanufactured.....		2,665,814	(—)		(—)	624,504
18	22	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	7,282,157	2,625,164	(+)	1,244,872	(—)	1,612,051
26	23	Cotton yarn.....Lb.	4,951,643	2,504,708	(—)	870,214	(—)	681,959
30	24	Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....Lb.	5,424,696	2,457,177	(+)	699,420	(+)	327,534
25	25	Woolen yarn.....Lb.	2,845,377	2,353,577	(—)	718,247	(—)	899,136
27	26	Tin in blocks.....Cwt.	51,030	2,170,578	(—)	5,994	(—)	735,650



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## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SEVENTY LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES—*Cont.*

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1938-39 compared with 1937-38)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1938-39

Rank 1937- 1938	1938- 1939	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1938-39		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1938-39 compared with 1937-38	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
19	27	Automobile engines and parts.....No.	8,008	1,972,507	(—)	\$ 2,210,430
45	28	Raw tobacco.....Lb.	4,527,565	1,853,969	(+)	858,985
29	29	Manila, istle, sisal, etc., fibre.....Cwt.	443,188	1,801,513	(+)	554,647
28	30	Articles for agricultural implements.....		1,620,351	(—)	920,660
41	31	Artificial silk yarn.....Lb.	3,561,107	1,441,590	(+)	232,247
31	32	Gums and resins.....Lb.	44,532,955	1,428,266	(+)	642,409
23	33	Sulphur.....Cwt.	1,764,302	1,376,302	(—)	2,244,426
32	34	Dress goods, wool, to be dyed.....Lb.	1,088,729	1,213,086	(—)	480,982
33	35	Raw cocoa.....Cwt.	234,017	1,212,611	(+)	477,867
40	36	Sausage casings.....		1,161,560	(—)	56,048
34	37	Articles for manufactures of fertilizer.....		1,104,424	(—)	556,075
38	38	Diamonds, unset.....		1,033,184	(—)	204,796
55	39	Hops.....Lb.	322,845	1,000,441	(+)	138,638
39	40	Hatters' materials.....		961,211	(—)	267,858
44	41	Celluloid in lumps.....		885,964	(—)	143,068
37	42	Furs, wholly or partly dressed.....		876,465	(—)	478,116
35	43	Ores of metals, n.o.p.....Cwt.	891,466	815,209	(+)	719,007
46	44	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc.....Lb.	15,997,932	690,237	(—)	163,742
36	45	Wire for rope.....Cwt.	95,158	678,404	(—)	766,978
49	46	Sulphate of alumina.....Cwt.	598,671	643,256	(—)	77,729
50	47	Locomotive tires, rough.....Cwt.	130,909	606,622	(—)	7,950
43	48	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron.....Cwt.	188,103	530,439	(—)	600,829
65	49	Logs, wood.....M ft.	28,558	509,485	(+)	385,702
47	50	Manganese, oxide of.....Cwt.	421,477	464,000	(—)	334,939
51	51	Zinc in sheets and plates.....Cwt.	62,347	431,651	(—)	162,602
54	52	Veneers and plywood.....		402,586	(—)	104,158
56	53	Cotton linters.....Lb.	9,898,373	335,758	(+)	78,504
58	54	Sand, silica, for industries.....Cwt.	3,337,629	331,696	(—)	41,774
48	55	Grease for soap and leather.....Cwt.	88,032	331,193	(—)	400,463
53	56	Cotton seed oil, crude.....Cwt.	82,526	330,904	(—)	870,740
52	57	Boiler plate.....Cwt.	103,215	313,175	(—)	204,742
59	58	Bristles.....Lb.	192,561	308,321	(—)	281,724
62	59	Axles, for vehicles.....		223,036	(—)	116,050
60	60	Copper bars and rods.....Cwt.	14,125	192,502	(—)	41,514
60	61	Broom corn.....		169,314	(—)	92,868
63	62	Castings for agricultural implements.....		136,849	(—)	58,810
57	63	Glycerine for explosives.....Lb.	899,550	106,412	(+)	272,972
64	64	Hemp.....Cwt.	15,696	72,473	(—)	8,212
66	65	Sulphate of soda.....Lb.	13,010,157	69,534	(—)	47,578
68	66	Kapok.....Lb.	380,000	49,007	(—)	1,666
64	67	Rolled iron for agricultural implements.....Cwt.	17,084	44,846	(—)	109,498
61	68	Wire rods, for making wire.....Cwt.	19,339	40,272	(—)	207,852
69	69	Silk cloth, to be dyed.....Yd.	84,333	13,021	(+)	2,472
70	70	Malt.....Lb.	71,060	3,645	(+)	70
Total above Commodities.....				219,260,034	(—)	68,226,314
Recapitulation according to degree of manu- facture—						
Raw materials.....				113,102,719	(—)	34,769,247
Semi-manufactured.....				46,579,338	(—)	11,449,336
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....				59,577,977	(—)	22,007,731

## PRINCIPAL EXPORTS FROM CANADA, 1938-39

Though the total value of section A Mainly Food of Agricultural and Vegetable Products fell by 21 per cent, to \$147,351,121 in the fiscal year 1938-39 as compared with 1937-38, most of its components showed an increase. Wheat and wheat flour were responsible for \$38 millions out of the \$40 millions decline in the group. In these items the drop was due entirely to lower prices. The quantity of wheat exports rose by 31 million bushels to 121,000,000, but the average price recorded for exports in 1938-39 was but \$.70 as against \$1.30 in 1937-38. The year under review saw a steady fall in wheat prices, Manitoba red declining from 7/2 per 100 lbs. at Liverpool in April, 1938, to 4/8 in March, 1939, a not surprising accompaniment of the very large world wheat crop. Canned fruits and vegetables showed improvement over the previous year in both volume and value. The index of volume of exports in the group as a whole was up 18.3 per cent for the year.

In section B of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, of the decline of \$13,000,000 in the total, alcoholic beverages accounted for almost \$10,000,000. Rubber and its products—this year the largest division of Section B in value—was down one and one-half million dollars, at \$15,555,000.



In the Animal and Animal Products group, fish, furs and milk and its products maintained exports at the level of the previous year, but the total was brought down from \$136,113,000 to \$121,242,000, or 11 per cent, by the declines in exports of live animals and meats.

Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products was down only 7 per cent, at \$13,251,000, its two largest sections, "Cotton and Products" and "Socks and Stockings", being down 11 per cent, and up 3 per cent, respectively.

Wood, Wood Products and Paper, second largest of the main groups of exports, stood at 214 million dollars for the fiscal year 1938-39—15 per cent below 1937-38. Of its main sub-groups, planks and boards (\$37,101,000) was down 15 per cent; wood pulp (\$26,814,000) was down 33 per cent; paper (\$115,025,000) was down 11 per cent. Of all Canadian exports none is more sensitive to United States market conditions than paper, for Canada supplies 90 per cent of the United States imports.

Among Iron and Its Products (1939 total \$58,682,000), there was a very decided drop in pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, the value of these exports being cut in half. This was balanced by an increase from \$2,926,000 to \$4,619,000 in rolling mill products, and increases also in wire, engines and boilers, hardware and cutlery. Showing declines of 10 to 20 per cent were tubes and pipes, machinery, tools, and vehicles. Passenger automobiles at \$16,093,000 were only \$800,000 below their previous year level, but farm machinery dropped 40 per cent to \$6,453,000.

The largest main group was again Non-Ferrous Metal Products, which, at \$272,633,000, was 7 per cent below the previous year. Aluminium, gold, and cobalt showed gains (the latter doubling in value), while brass, copper, lead, nickel and zinc all declined by amounts varying from 6 to 45 per cent.

The Non-Metallic Minerals group fell off from \$29,342,000 to \$24,579,000, a drop of 16 per cent. Asbestos, which regularly constitutes about half of the exports under this heading, was down less than 3 per cent in value; its holding up was due to an increase in price, for the quantity exported fell by 18 per cent. Coal showed a slight rise. Other items—glass, coke, mica, graphite, petroleum, stone and its products, fell off.

In the Chemical group, cobalt oxides, medicinal drugs, fertilizers, and soap showed increases, while acids declined; in chemicals as a whole the falling off was only 2 per cent, to \$20,583,000.

The Miscellaneous group, down only \$37,000 from its 1937-38 figure of \$18,665,000, came nearest to showing an increase of the nine classes of exports. Aeroplanes, containers, electrical energy, jewellery and refrigerators rose, while settlers' effects and cameras fell off.

The following table shows exports of eighty-six leading commodities from Canada in 1938-39 with increase or decrease, compared with 1937-38. The items shown account for over 93 per cent of total exports. Sixty-one of the eighty-six items increased in value of exports and twenty-nine of the items for which quantities are recorded increased in volume.

#### CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1938-39 compared with 1937-38)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1938-39)

Rank 1937- 1938	1938- 1939	Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1938-39		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1938-39 compared with 1937-38	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	1	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	49,507,879	107,360,211	(-) 14,307,913	(-) 12,647,339
3	2	Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	2,504,687	87,590,120	(+) 32,571	1,386,384
2	3	Wheat.....Bush.	120,847,635	84,494,433	(+) 31,218,712	(-) 31,779,276
4	4	Nickel.....Cwt.	1,966,845	49,565,529	(-) 304,034	(-) 12,353,074
5	5	Copper in forms.....Cwt.	4,231,647	42,190,363	(+) 671,079	(-) 3,484,063
6	6	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,728,667	37,100,824	(-) 77,059	(-) 6,562,085
7	7	Meats.....		35,375,618	(-) 5,987,157	(-) 5,987,157
8	8	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	11,173,247	26,814,418	(-) 4,565,834	(-) 13,145,760
9	9	Fish.....Cwt.	2,893,993	25,622,980	(-) 158,531	(-) 660,333
12	10	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	1,450,851	24,794,611	(+) 354,720	(+) 4,045,638
10	11	Automobiles.....No.	58,849	22,806,878	(-) 10,001	(-) 2,492,490
11	12	Wheat flour.....Brl.	4,072,943	15,777,707	(+) 168,055	(-) 7,443,659
16	13	Raw furs.....		13,584,861	(-) 64,930	(-) 413,374
18	14	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	296,048	13,265,885	(-) 64,930	(-) 455,509

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## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES—Concluded

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1938-39 compared with 1937-38)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1938-39

Rank		Commodities Exported		Total Domestic Exports, 1938-39		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1938-39 compared with 1937-38			
1937- 1938	1938- 1939			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$		
20	15	Pulpwood.....	Cord	1,492,540	13,231,521	(—)	97,823	(+)	762,700
19	16	Cheese.....	Cwt.	824,703	12,052,703	(—)	54,772	(—)	885,865
24	17	Silver ore and bullion.....	Oz.	26,756,102	11,509,345	(+)	4,542,025	(+)	1,595,870
23	18	Copper ore and blister.....	Cwt.	1,397,439	10,572,203	(+)	307,585	(+)	254,244
17	19	Cattle.....	No.	196,815	10,280,469	(—)	90,644	(—)	3,634,072
27	20	Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	2,897,090	10,179,330	(+)	683,355	(+)	2,402,372
21	21	Machinery, except farm.....			9,703,463			(—)	1,601,732
13	22	Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	2,083,865	9,457,275	(—)	2,645,927	(—)	9,371,018
15	23	Lead.....	Cwt.	3,501,679	9,433,528	(+)	153,681	(—)	4,682,418
29	24	Platinum and other metals of the platinum group, in concentrates or other forms.....			8,988,895			(+)	1,573,551
14	25	Zinc.....	Cwt.	2,979,176	8,872,584	(—)	769,001	(—)	7,186,580
26	26	Rubber tires and tubes.....	No.	1,250,737	8,174,002	(—)	118,261	(—)	765,394
23	27	Raw gold.....	Oz.	238,104	8,111,940	(+)	16,454	(+)	650,326
25	28	Barley.....	Bush.	17,108,211	7,997,617	(+)	3,724,612	(+)	1,553,274
30	29	Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	5,895,555	7,312,976	(+)	257,523	(+)	440,582
22	30	Farm implements and machinery.....	Square	2,052,978	5,742,216	(—)	244,083	(—)	4,252,915
31	31	Shingles, wood.....			4,960,223			(+)	74,392
36	32	Leather, unmanufactured.....	Pair	6,485,170	4,776,273	(—)	310,008	(—)	588,696
34	33	Rubber footwear.....	Lb.	15,250,368	4,766,103	(—)	897,791	(—)	425,617
35	34	Raw tobacco.....	Ton	106,201	4,619,344	(+)	44,280	(+)	1,693,479
51	35	Rolling mill products.....	M ft.	297,307	4,593,802	(+)	38,575	(+)	103,394
37	36	Logs.....	M K.W.H.	1,865,404	4,188,644	(+)	13,873	(+)	107,859
42	37	Electric energy.....	Cwt.	876,120	4,144,020	(—)	8,500	(—)	334,986
38	38	Soda and compounds.....			3,978,111			(—)	1,446,565
33	39	Paper board.....			3,864,778			(—)	564,370
39	40	Electric apparatus.....	Cwt.	465,774	3,716,630	(+)	173,418	(+)	444,061
46	41	Raw hides.....			3,545,354			(+)	801,081
41	42	Cereal foods.....			3,432,603			(+)	295,475
43	43	Films.....	Cwt.	343,230	3,428,080	(—)	16,158	(+)	25,813
44	44	Milk, processed.....	Lb.	71,259,904	3,310,303	(+)	12,228,222	(+)	618,840
53	45	Canned vegetables.....	Cwt.	1,093,149	3,288,141	(+)	1,033,008	(+)	3,102,892
32	46	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....			3,267,647			(+)	1,154,565
40	47	Seeds.....	Doz. pr.	570,966	3,233,428	(+)	25,394	(+)	88,881
48	48	Socks and stockings.....	Cwt.	708,963	3,189,346	(+)	89,075	(+)	34,323
47	49	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....			2,729,801			(+)	347,635
49	50	Cotton products.....	Bush.	7,675,058	2,726,956	(+)	2,947,225	(+)	154,854
55	51	Oats.....			2,528,397			(+)	463,956
50	52	Automobile parts.....			2,444,514			(+)	867,476
53	53	Settlers' effects.....			2,342,847			(+)	135,023
58	54	Hardware and cutlery.....	Cwt.	2,161,593	2,195,494	(+)	675,086	(+)	146,026
60	55	Bran and shorts.....	Cwt.	97,185	2,092,518	(+)	55,836	(+)	129,230
73	56	Butter.....	Lb.	34,202,390	2,045,666	(+)	6,676,820	(+)	135,582
63	57	Canned fruits.....			1,908,655			(+)	399,471
67	58	Pickles and sauces.....	Bush.	1,553,779	1,624,148	(—)	350,922	(—)	1,017,966
54	59	Malt.....			1,542,203			(+)	52,276
68	60	Drugs and medicines.....			1,524,702			(+)	8,036
65	61	Leather manufactures.....	Ton	348,945	1,510,350	(+)	3,641	(+)	76,113
69	62	Coal.....	M ft.	86,167	1,439,243	(—)	29,787	(—)	894,630
56	63	Square timber.....	Lb.	15,180,904	1,366,976	(+)	1,214,663	(+)	105,766
71	64	Soap.....	Cwt.	199,484	1,350,300	(—)	161,917	(—)	885,144
57	65	Acids.....	Ton	36,261	1,324,342	(—)	9,062	(—)	682,010
61	66	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....			1,247,629			(+)	313,372
64	67	Tools.....			1,166,563			(+)	209,223
79	68	Wire of iron or steel.....	Ton	95,155	1,112,196	(—)	47,790	(—)	816,879
62	69	Scrap iron.....	No.	336,302	1,089,807	(—)	65,212	(—)	157,733
72	70	Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	No.	742,169	1,071,316	(—)	753,671	(—)	1,636,430
52	71	Doors, sashes and blinds.....			1,062,151			(—)	450,259
66	72	Brass and products.....	Cwt.	159,245	1,043,127	(—)	1,651	(—)	117,999
74	73	Binder twine.....			1,012,283			(—)	360,737
70	74	Shooks.....			1,010,389			(—)	32,281
78	75	Paints and varnishes.....			826,163			(—)	248,045
76	76	Fodders.....			816,747			(—)	119,506
80	77	Tubes, pipes and fittings.....			788,835			(—)	362,764
75	78	Sausage casings.....	Bush.	2,333,221	762,509	(—)	136,137	(—)	82,752
81	79	Turnips.....	Ton	77,448	624,671	(—)	37,995	(—)	211,070
82	80	Hay.....	Lb.	3,955,269	608,579	(—)	198,242	(—)	446,384
77	81	Wool, raw.....	Bush.	980,758	581,875	(+)	115,144	(+)	70,384
83	82	Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Bush.	1,069,828	509,811	(—)	807,792	(—)	1,565,775
59	83	Rye.....	Gal.	5,247,100	481,644	(+)	1,116,260	(+)	148,519
85	84	Gasoline and naphtha.....	Cwt.	1,122,743	183,721	(+)	273,139	(+)	267,552
84	85	Screenings, grain.....			125,922	(+)	688	(—)	5,045
86	86	Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	30,595					
Total value of above Commodities.....					863,543,419	(—)	134,463,376		
Total value of Exports.....					926,962,245	(—)	143,266,364		
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....					93.2%				



## DISTRIBUTION OF CANADA'S TRADE BY CONTINENTS AND COUNTRIES

The decline in imports into Canada in 1938-39 as compared with 1937-38 affected purchases from all continental groups except "Other North America". As a source of supply to Canada, North America was in first position by a wide margin. Imports from North America were predominantly from the United States which supplied over sixty-two per cent of the Dominion's total imports and more than two and one-half times those obtained from Europe. The proportion of imports obtained from North America increased from 63.1 per cent of the total in 1937-38 to 65.3 per cent in 1938-39.

Canada sold more goods to Europe in 1938-39 than to any other continent except North America. Total exports to Europe amounted to \$401,600,000, of which the United Kingdom absorbed \$325,500,000. North America took first place in 1938-39 with exports of \$402,700,000, and the United States, to which exports amounted to \$375,900,000, again purchased more than any other individual country. The continents of Europe and North America, including the great consuming markets of the United Kingdom and the United States, accounted together for 86.8 per cent of Canada's exports in 1938-39 compared with 87.3 per cent in the previous year. The remaining 13 per cent was distributed principally between Asia and Oceania, the former taking as much and the latter more than South America and Africa combined.

TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, FISCAL YEARS 1933-34 TO 1938-39  
(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars						Per Cent of Total					
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
<b>IMPORTS</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	105.1	111.7	117.9	129.5	145.0	115.6	24.2	21.4	20.9	19.3	18.1	17.6
Other Europe.....	34.0	37.0	38.2	41.4	45.7	38.4	7.9	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.8
North America—												
United States.....	238.2	303.6	319.5	393.7	487.3	412.5	54.9	58.1	56.8	58.6	61.0	62.7
Other North America....	13.1	17.1	16.4	17.8	16.9	17.1	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.6
South America.....	11.6	15.2	19.5	28.8	23.8	21.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.3	3.0	3.3
Asia.....	16.2	20.6	28.4	35.5	43.6	32.6	3.7	3.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	4.9
Oceania.....	9.7	10.8	12.8	17.5	22.3	15.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3
Africa.....	5.9	6.4	10.0	7.7	14.5	5.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.8	0.8
Total Imports.....	433.8	522.4	562.7	671.9	799.1	658.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	288.6	290.8	321.6	408.0	409.4	325.5	43.3	38.4	37.9	38.4	38.3	35.1
Other Europe.....	72.3	57.0	51.1	80.3	71.2	76.1	10.9	7.5	6.1	7.6	6.7	8.2
North America—												
United States.....	220.1	304.7	360.3	435.0	423.1	375.9	33.0	40.3	42.4	41.0	39.5	40.6
Other North America....	23.2	20.8	21.5	25.4	30.3	26.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9
South America.....	7.9	11.0	12.9	13.9	19.4	13.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4
Asia.....	26.3	30.4	23.1	38.0	43.3	36.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.9
Oceania.....	17.5	26.3	35.2	40.1	50.1	52.3	2.6	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.7	5.7
Africa.....	10.0	15.6	18.3	22.5	23.4	20.8	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
Total Exports.....	665.9	756.6	849.0	1,061.2	1,070.2	926.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

The following statement on "Imports from Forty Leading Countries" shows how predominant the two great English-speaking countries are as a source of Canadian imports. The United States supplied 62.7 per cent of the Dominion's imports in 1938-39, while the United Kingdom, although having about one-third of the United States' share in Canada's imports, had, nevertheless, almost ten times as large a share as British Straits Settlements, which ranks third. The countries shown in the table account for about 99 per cent of total imports in each year.



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## CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935-36, 1936-37, 1937-38 and 1938-39)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1938-39

Rank				Countries	Total Imports				Per cent Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1938-39 compared with			
1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39		1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	
					(Thousands of Dollars)				%			
1	1	1	1	United States.....	319,479	393,721	487,279	412,477	(+)	29.1	(+)	4.8
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	117,875	129,508	145,009	115,636	(—)	1.9	(—)	10.7
16	5	3	3	British Straits Settlements.....	7,198	10,541	15,586	10,554	(+)	46.8	(+)	0.2
3	4	5	4	Germany.....	9,908	11,684	11,397	10,117	(+)	2.1	(—)	13.4
5	6	4	5	Australia.....	7,277	9,470	12,171	8,807	(+)	21.0	(—)	7.0
4	7	6	6	British India.....	7,458	8,326	9,405	8,356	(+)	12.0	(+)	0.4
13	15	16	7	Colombia.....	4,202	4,529	4,617	7,662	(—)	32.3	(+)	69.2
10	13	14	8	British Guiana.....	4,758	5,051	5,557	7,028	(+)	47.7	(+)	39.1
8	8	8	9	Belgium.....	5,094	6,696	7,462	6,212	(+)	21.9	(—)	7.2
11	12	13	10	Jamaica.....	4,313	5,173	5,668	6,066	(+)	40.6	(+)	20.9
7	9	10	11	France.....	6,718	6,454	6,489	5,950	(—)	11.4	(—)	7.8
18	14	12	12	Japan.....	3,466	4,797	5,782	4,467	(+)	28.9	(—)	6.9
17	10	9	13	New Zealand.....	3,622	5,377	7,397	3,878	(+)	7.1	(—)	27.9
21	18	11	14	Ceylon.....	2,918	3,962	6,149	3,576	(+)	22.5	(—)	9.7
22	17	12	15	Netherlands.....	4,258	4,252	3,547	3,535	(—)	17.0	(—)	16.9
23	22	18	16	Switzerland.....	2,573	2,701	3,802	3,001	(+)	16.6	(+)	11.1
16	16	21	17	China.....	3,717	4,275	3,341	2,582	(—)	30.5	(—)	39.6
26	28	20	18	Italy.....	1,944	1,722	3,358	2,481	(+)	27.6	(+)	44.1
24	11	17	19	Peru.....	4,171	5,272	4,541	2,414	(—)	42.1	(—)	54.2
22	21	30	20	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,593	2,787	1,497	2,400	(—)	7.4	(—)	13.9
27	27	29	21	British West Indies, Other.....	1,818	1,793	1,524	2,276	(+)	25.2	(+)	26.9
28	23	27	22	Fiji Islands.....	1,770	2,395	2,578	2,176	(+)	22.9	(—)	9.1
15	3	15	23	Argentina.....	3,744	11,724	5,205	2,140	(—)	42.8	(—)	81.7
19	19	23	24	Barbados.....	3,430	3,711	3,143	2,100	(—)	38.8	(—)	43.4
24	25	26	25	Newfoundland.....	2,019	2,162	2,596	2,067	(+)	2.4	(—)	4.4
29	26	28	26	Sweden.....	1,758	1,836	2,476	2,003	(+)	13.9	(+)	9.1
25	24	24	27	Czechoslovakia.....	1,970	2,365	3,088	1,951	(—)	1.0	(—)	17.5
9	29	7	28	British South Africa.....	4,769	1,459	8,994	1,803	(—)	62.2	(+)	23.6
20	20	22	29	British East Africa.....	3,225	2,829	3,288	1,784	(—)	44.7	(—)	36.9
31	33	25	30	Venezuela.....	1,270	1,007	2,604	1,278	(+)	0.6	(+)	26.9
38	34	37	31	Dutch East Indies.....	781	1,001	702	887	(+)	13.6	(+)	11.4
32	39	35	32	Hong Kong.....	1,185	709	771	777	(—)	34.4	(+)	9.6
36	38	36	33	Norway.....	863	714	717	729	(—)	15.5	(+)	2.1
30	30	32	34	Spain.....	1,429	1,151	862	722	(—)	49.5	(—)	37.3
34	35	33	35	Brazil.....	901	906	857	721	(—)	20.0	(—)	20.4
41	31	31	36	Gold Coast.....	450	1,091	1,083	628	(+)	39.6	(—)	42.4
35	36	39	37	Mexico.....	885	813	635	572	(—)	35.4	(—)	29.6
37	40	40	38	Egypt.....	814	613	539	568	(—)	30.2	(—)	7.3
42	41	34	39	Cuba.....	442	457	816	440	(—)	0.5	(—)	3.7
39	37	38	40	Philippine Islands.....	592	788	662	322	(—)	45.6	(—)	59.1
Total above 40 Countries.....					557,657	665,822	792,594	653,153	(+)	17.0	(—)	2.0
Total Imports.....					562,719	671,876	799,070	658,228	(+)	17.0	(—)	2.0
Empire Countries.....					177,721	198,166	233,205	180,710	(+)	1.7	(—)	8.8
Foreign Countries.....					384,998	473,710	565,865	477,518	(+)	24.0	(+)	0.8

The following table shows "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries". The countries shown account for over 98 per cent of total domestic exports in each year. The United States and United Kingdom rank first and second respectively as export markets, the United States being first in the last five fiscal years, while the United Kingdom was first in 1933-34. Statistics of Canadian exports, by countries, should be read with the qualification that all the goods shown as exported to some countries may not finally be consumed in those countries, while on the other hand other countries may ultimately buy and use more Canadian goods than the Canadian export statistics indicate. For example, exports to the United Kingdom are known to include large amounts of wheat and other grains shipped "on order". The final destination is not known at the time of exportation from Canada. Similarly, considerable quantities of Canadian exports are consigned to one or other of the great European free ports and thence transhipped to the country of consumption. Since the country of final destination in these cases is not known at the time when the goods leave Canada, even to the owners, exports to such countries as the United Kingdom, Belgium, Netherlands, etc., which carry on a large entrepot trade, are higher than would be the case if the exports in question were credited to the countries of final consumption. Exports to other countries such as Norway, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, etc., which obtain Canadian goods indirectly, would be correspondingly higher than the Canadian export statistics indicate.

The share of the United Kingdom and the United States in Canada's export trade declined to 75.7 per cent in 1938-39 from 80.6 per cent in the previous fiscal year. Australia, which purchased Canadian goods valued at \$33,000,000, came third in importance among the countries to which Canada exported. Exports to Australia increased over the previous fiscal year, and exports to New Zealand, valued at \$17,000,000, also advanced over 1937-38.

## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935-36, 1936-37, 1937-38 and 1938-39)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1938-39

Rank				Countries	Total Domestic Exports				Per Cent Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1938-39 compared with—					
1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39		1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38			
					(Thousands of Dollars)									
									%	%	%			
1	1	1	1	United States.....	360,302	435,015	423,131	375,939	(+)	4.3	(—)	13.6	(—)	11.2
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	321,557	407,997	409,412	325,465	(+)	1.2	(—)	20.2	(—)	20.5
3	3	3	3	Australia.....	23,974	26,954	32,422	33,254	(+)	38.7	(+)	23.4	(+)	2.6
4	5	4	4	Japan.....	14,844	21,630	26,640	21,045	(+)	41.8	(+)	2.7	(+)	21.0
12	10	9	5	Germany.....	4,560	7,829	12,254	17,796	(+)	290.3	(+)	127.3	(+)	45.2
7	8	6	6	New Zealand.....	10,221	11,187	16,031	17,028	(+)	66.7	(+)	52.3	(+)	6.3
5	6	5	7	British South Africa.....	13,502	15,574	16,199	15,913	(+)	17.9	(+)	2.2	(+)	1.8
6	4	7	8	Belgium.....	11,061	23,436	14,564	9,952	(—)	10.0	(—)	57.5	(—)	31.7
8	9	8	9	Netherlands.....	9,445	10,916	13,269	9,903	(+)	4.8	(—)	9.3	(—)	25.4
9	7	11	10	France.....	7,648	11,718	7,609	8,777	(+)	14.8	(—)	25.1	(+)	15.4
10	11	10	11	Newfoundland.....	6,903	7,728	9,389	8,039	(+)	16.5	(+)	4.0	(+)	14.4
11	12	13	12	Norway.....	4,577	6,907	6,672	7,664	(+)	67.4	(+)	11.0	(+)	14.9
21	19	21	13	Sweden.....	2,295	3,237	3,155	5,859	(+)	155.3	(+)	81.0	(+)	85.6
16	18	16	14	Jamaica.....	3,342	3,327	4,388	4,435	(+)	32.7	(+)	33.3	(+)	1.1
14	17	12	15	Argentina.....	3,982	3,727	7,420	4,014	(+)	0.8	(+)	7.7	(+)	45.9
20	22	18	16	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,314	3,054	3,806	3,787	(+)	63.7	(+)	24.0	(+)	0.5
18	16	14	17	Ireland (Eire).....	3,039	3,800	5,153	3,543	(+)	16.6	(+)	6.8	(+)	31.2
17	20	17	18	British India.....	3,134	3,221	4,348	3,319	(+)	5.9	(+)	3.0	(+)	23.7
15	15	15	19	Brazil.....	3,711	3,873	4,830	3,295	(—)	11.2	(—)	14.9	(—)	31.8
13	13	20	20	China.....	4,556	4,899	3,354	3,225	(—)	29.2	(—)	34.2	(—)	3.8
22	23	19	21	Mexico.....	1,720	2,854	3,484	2,362	(+)	37.3	(+)	17.2	(+)	32.2
27	25	22	22	British Straits Settlements.....	1,315	1,939	2,942	2,119	(+)	61.1	(+)	9.3	(+)	28.0
25	32	24	23	Hong Kong.....	1,467	1,373	2,024	1,895	(—)	29.2	(+)	33.0	(—)	6.4
19	14	23	24	Italy.....	2,377	4,656	2,272	1,789	(—)	24.7	(—)	61.6	(—)	21.3
28	28	26	25	British West Indies, Other.....	1,282	1,571	1,932	1,699	(+)	32.5	(+)	8.1	(+)	12.1
26	27	40	26	Denmark.....	1,375	1,673	897	1,673	(+)	21.7	(—)	.....	(+)	86.5
42	29	37	27	Hawaii.....	627	1,529	964	1,518	(+)	142.1	(+)	0.7	(+)	57.5
35	36	31	28	Colombia.....	919	1,148	1,431	1,452	(+)	58.0	(+)	26.5	(+)	1.5
29	33	29	29	Bermuda.....	1,254	1,363	1,545	1,418	(+)	13.1	(+)	4.0	(+)	8.2
30	31	28	30	Cuba.....	1,177	1,455	1,728	1,403	(+)	19.2	(+)	3.6	(+)	18.8
45	21	44	31	Greece.....	430	3,082	553	1,376	(+)	220.0	(+)	55.3	(+)	148.8
32	34	30	32	British Guiana.....	1,099	1,265	1,466	1,371	(+)	24.7	(+)	8.4	(+)	6.5
31	30	27	33	Philippine Islands.....	1,123	1,512	1,862	1,354	(+)	20.6	(+)	10.5	(+)	27.3
41	38	32	34	Venezuela.....	572	1,017	1,387	1,286	(+)	124.8	(+)	26.5	(+)	7.3
23	26	25	35	Portuguese Africa.....	1,715	1,770	1,983	1,192	(—)	30.5	(—)	32.7	(—)	39.9
34	35	36	36	Barbados.....	1,010	1,186	1,211	1,182	(+)	17.0	(—)	0.3	(+)	2.4
43	43	41	37	Poland and Danzig.....	512	557	739	1,077	(+)	110.3	(+)	93.3	(+)	45.7
38	40	35	38	Southern Rhodesia.....	790	843	1,218	1,057	(+)	33.8	(+)	25.4	(+)	13.2
33	37	34	39	Peru.....	1,026	1,092	1,224	866	(—)	15.6	(—)	20.7	(—)	29.2
36	39	39	40	Chile.....	852	957	919	617	(—)	27.6	(—)	35.5	(—)	32.9
Total above 40 Countries.....					837,609	1,048,871	1,055,828	910,968	(+)	10.1	(—)	13.2	(—)	13.7
Total, Domestic Exports.....					849,030	1,061,182	1,070,229	926,962	(+)	9.2	(—)	12.6	(—)	13.4
Empire Countries.....					399,311	495,598	517,439	428,233	(+)	7.2	(—)	13.6	(—)	17.2
Foreign Countries.....					449,719	565,584	552,790	498,729	(+)	10.9	(—)	11.8	(—)	9.8

## CANADA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE, 1938-39

Canada's visible balance of trade was more favourable in the fiscal year 1938-39 than in 1937-38, amounting to \$311,542,000, as compared with \$285,751,000. The figures include shipments out of Canada of non-monetary gold. Although there was an increase in the amount of gold sold abroad and held under earmark in Canada this does not appear in the balance of trade since the gold is still retained within Canadian territory. A further explanation of this point will be found on page 44 of this report.

It should also be noted that the decline in exports was almost entirely due to lower prices in 1938-39 than in the previous year. The decline in prices of export commodities was substantially greater than obtained for import commodities. Had there been no change in prices the balance of trade would have been even more favourable than was actually the case.

The following table shows Canada's visible trade balances by continents and leading countries. It will be noted that there was an unfavourable balance with North and South America and a favourable balance with all other continents.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1913-14, 1919-20 and 1935-36 to 1938-39)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1913-14	1919-20	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	(Thousands of Dollars)					
<i>Europe</i>						
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 6,007	(+) 16,767	(+) 7,128	(+) 3,771
Czechoslovakia.....	(—) 2	(—) 2	(—) 1,912	(—) 2,168	(—) 1,811	(—) 928
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,834	(+) 1,265	(+) 1,515	(+) 733	(+) 1,507
Estonia.....	(—) 45	(—) 45	(—) 24	(—) 18	(—) 26	(—) 16
Finland.....	(—) 72	(—) 72	(—) 674	(—) 582	(—) 479	(—) 388
France.....	(—) 10,466	(—) 51,196	(—) 973	(—) 5,312	(—) 1,150	(—) 5,732
Germany.....	(—) 10,152	(—) 612	(—) 5,263	(—) 3,795	(—) 918	(—) 7,740
Greece.....	(—) 433	(—) 28,861	(—) 382	(—) 3,015	(—) 496	(—) 1,353
Ireland (Eire).....	(—)	(—)	(—) 2,956	(—) 3,757	(—) 5,103	(—) 3,515
Italy.....	(—) 1,435	(—) 15,968	(—) 435	(—) 2,936	(—) 1,062	(—) 681
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 5,233	(+) 6,710	(+) 9,949	(+) 10,580
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 3,717	(+) 6,153	(+) 5,955	(+) 6,944
Poland and Danzig.....	(—)	(—) 156	(—) 399	(—) 407	(—) 495	(—) 848
Portugal.....	(—) 222	(—) 116	(—) 19	(—) 104	(—) 113	(—) 142
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(+) 12,954	(+) 122	(+) 51	(+) 28	(+) 6
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	(+) 949	(+) 1,484	(+) 278	(+) 36	(+) 110	(+) 287
Spain.....	(—) 1,288	(—) 419	(—) 112	(—) 973	(—) 840	(—) 696
Sweden.....	(—) 426	(—) 4,090	(—) 551	(—) 1,415	(—) 696	(—) 3,882
Switzerland.....	(—) 4,268	(—) 6,268	(—) 1,797	(—) 2,159	(—) 3,201	(—) 1,580
United Kingdom.....	(+) 90,252	(+) 369,597	(+) 204,560	(+) 279,497	(+) 265,774	(+) 233,318
Other Europe.....	(—) 1,252	(—) 6,609	(—) 123	(—) 180	(—) 94	(—) 1,279
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 217,726	(+) 318,634	(+) 291,590	(+) 278,989
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 94	(+) 130	(+) 95	(+) 35
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 1,127	(+) 1,242	(+) 1,543	(+) 1,443
British Honduras.....	(+) 146	(+) 271	(+) 128	(+) 203	(+) 251	(+) 134
British West Indies.....	(+) 143	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)
Barbados.....	(—)	(—) 5,382	(—) 2,409	(—) 2,513	(—) 1,916	(—) 903
Jamaica.....	(—)	(—) 667	(—) 957	(—) 1,828	(—) 1,256	(—) 1,613
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(—)	(—) 2,819	(—) 263	(—) 278	(—) 2,331	(—) 1,409
Other B. W. Indies.....	(—)	(—) 747	(—) 519	(—) 204	(—) 433	(—) 541
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(+) 84	(+) 24	(+) 41	(+) 37	(+) 17
Cuba.....	(+) 2,124	(+) 10,727	(+) 750	(+) 1,000	(+) 913	(+) 964
Guatemala.....	(—) 61	(—) 140	(—) 73	(—) 72	(—) 30	(—) 38
Haiti.....	(+) 38	(+) 1	(+) 86	(+) 134	(+) 102	(+) 64
Honduras.....	(+) 4	(+) 44	(+) 36	(+) 2,069	(+) 86	(+) 135
Mexico.....	(—) 1,419	(—) 2,234	(—) 840	(—) 2,069	(—) 2,860	(—) 1,797
Newfoundland.....	(+) 2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 5,085	(+) 5,835	(+) 7,176	(+) 6,281
Nicaragua.....	(+) 5	(+) 18	(+) 57	(+) 78	(+) 88	(+) 65
Panama.....	(+) 224	(+) 410	(+) 272	(+) 386	(+) 328	(+) 271
Puerto Rico.....	(+) 541	(+) 1,488	(+) 387	(+) 320	(+) 410	(+) 360
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+) 117	(+) 746	(+) 334	(+) 336	(+) 286	(+) 269
Salvador.....	(+) 6	(+) 3	(+) 51	(+) 88	(+) 41	(+) 32
San Domingo.....	(—) 2,882	(—) 10,406	(—) 131	(—) 167	(—) 269	(—) 111
United States.....	(+) 219,354	(+) 299,967	(+) 52,548	(+) 51,670	(+) 52,193	(+) 25,880
Other North America.....	(—) 225	(—) 516	(—) 177	(—) 49	(—) 132	(—) 123
Total North America.....	(—) 221,739	(—) 305,697	(+) 58,013	(+) 59,630	(—) 38,190	(—) 15,635
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(—) 468	(+) 2,730	(—) 266	(+) 7,996	(+) 2,246	(+) 1,878
Brazil.....	(—) 396	(+) 739	(—) 2,812	(+) 2,970	(+) 3,982	(+) 2,582
British Guiana.....	(—) 2,526	(—) 4,291	(—) 3,632	(+) 3,754	(+) 4,064	(+) 5,616
Chile.....	(—) 633	(+) 892	(+) 793	(+) 907	(+) 851	(+) 445
Colombia.....	(—) 125	(+) 397	(+) 3,281	(+) 3,046	(+) 3,179	(+) 6,205
Peru.....	(—) 737	(+) 4,798	(+) 3,143	(+) 3,864	(+) 3,814	(+) 1,541
Uruguay.....	(+) 35	(+) 369	(+) 162	(+) 358	(+) 256	(+) 43
Venezuela.....	(+) 6	(+) 105	(+) 698	(+) 10	(+) 1,214	(+) 8
Other South America.....	(—) 150	(+) 156	(+) 249	(+) 188	(+) 119	(+) 158
Total South America.....	(—) 4,994	(—) 4,495	(—) 6,472	(—) 14,227	(—) 4,317	(—) 8,334
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(—) 4,589	(—) 2,965	(—) 4,323	(—) 4,977	(—) 5,050	(—) 5,021
Ceylon.....	(—)	(—) 2,966	(—) 2,695	(—) 3,825	(—) 5,912	(—) 3,373
China.....	(—) 440	(+) 5,507	(+) 841	(+) 845	(+) 57	(+) 645
Dutch East Indies.....	(—) 956	(—) 2,216	(—) 118	(+) 311	(+) 7	(+) 96
Hong Kong.....	(+) 872	(—) 1,845	(+) 283	(+) 666	(+) 1,261	(+) 1,128
Japan.....	(—) 1,015	(—) 5,747	(+) 11,383	(+) 10,848	(+) 20,864	(+) 16,591
Philippines.....	(+) 55	(+) 246	(+) 532	(+) 728	(+) 1,216	(+) 1,032
Straits Settlements (British).....	(—) 335	(—) 3,525	(—) 5,883	(—) 8,601	(—) 12,644	(—) 8,444
Other Asia.....	(—) 1,710	(+) 53	(—) 331	(+) 438	(+) 32	(+) 1,047
Total Asia.....	(—) 8,118	(—) 13,458	(—) 311	(+) 735	(—) 212	(+) 3,701



CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1913-14	1919-20	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	(Thousands of Dollars)					
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(+) 16,740	(+) 17,516	(+) 20,302	(+) 24,501
Fiji.....	(-) 122	(-) 586	(-) 1,481	(-) 2,030	(-) 2,055	(-) 1,789
New Zealand.....	(-) 1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 6,608	(+) 5,825	(+) 8,645	(+) 13,105
Other Oceania.....	(-) 12	(-) 185	(+) 539	(+) 1,463	(+) 919	(+) 1,452
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 22,456	(+) 22,774	(+) 27,811	(+) 37,349
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(-) 2,401	(-) 2,049	(-) 2,359	(-) 1,170
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 9,539	(+) 14,130	(+) 7,804	(+) 14,147
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(+) 894	(-) 392	(-) 638	(-) 758	(-) 437
Egypt.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(-) 368	(-) 204	(-) 173	(-) 127
French Africa.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(+) 60	(+) 24	(+) 93	(+) 741
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 91	(+) 49	(+) 1,672	(+) 1,758	(+) 1,972	(+) 1,192
Other Africa.....	(-) 70	(+) 99	(+) 231	(+) 1,802	(+) 2,491	(+) 1,126
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 8,341	(+) 14,823	(+) 9,070	(+) 15,472
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(-) 222,131	(+) 299,753	(+) 402,369	(+) 285,751	(+) 311,542

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1938-39

Trade of Canada with the United Kingdom declined relatively less during the depression, and recovery began somewhat sooner than was the case with trade with most other areas. However, the upward trend of Canada's trade with the United Kingdom which was apparent since 1934-35 was not continued in the fiscal year 1938-39. Evidencing the effects of world recession, lower prices, and in particular a small grain harvest, both import and export trade with the United Kingdom registered lower values in 1938-39 than in the previous year.

Table 2 on page 60 of this report gives a summary of Canada's trade with the United Kingdom over a long series of years. It will be noted from the table below that while the declines in both imports and exports were common to each month, the declines in the last month were less drastic than in the others.

Imports of goods free of duty constituted the same proportion of the total in the last two fiscal years, namely, 53.6 per cent. During recent years there has been a constant increase in the ratio of free imports to total imports. In 1936-37, 53.4 per cent of imports were free; in 1935-36, 52.5 per cent; in 1934-35, 47.3 per cent; and in 1933-34, only 45.7 per cent.

Duty collected on imports from the United Kingdom amounted to \$13,568,000 in 1938-39, as compared with \$16,081,000 in 1937-38. The average ad valorem rate of duty (i.e. the amount of duty expressed as a percentage of the value of imports) amounted to 11.7 per cent. With the exception of the previous year, when the rate was 11.1 per cent, this was lower than in any year in the present century and compares with a high of 21.9 per cent in the fiscal year 1931-32.

Canadian statistics of exports to United Kingdom, however, give an exaggerated picture of that part of the Empire as a consumer of Canadian goods. This matter is discussed in the following section on the discrepancies between Canadian and United Kingdom statistics.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, BY MONTHS, APRIL-MARCH, 1935-36, 1936-37 1937-38, AND 1938-39

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1938-39 compared with					
	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	7,095,473	8,838,654	10,206,823	9,186,757	(+)	29.5	(+)	3.9	(-)	10.0
May.....	12,358,649	12,032,375	14,483,278	11,930,350	(-)	3.5	(-)	0.8	(-)	17.6
June.....	9,954,185	11,063,661	13,392,253	9,241,781	(-)	7.2	(-)	16.5	(-)	31.0
July.....	10,469,659	10,606,404	14,507,241	9,746,678	(-)	6.9	(-)	8.1	(-)	32.8
August.....	11,718,035	11,086,100	13,141,731	10,371,781	(-)	11.5	(-)	6.4	(-)	21.1
September.....	9,729,408	10,905,743	12,684,717	10,014,786	(+)	2.9	(-)	8.2	(-)	21.0
October.....	11,533,951	12,545,957	13,777,630	11,589,139	(+)	0.5	(-)	7.6	(-)	15.9
November.....	12,911,319	12,488,396	14,997,278	11,026,638	(-)	14.6	(-)	11.7	(-)	26.5
December.....	7,206,387	8,506,228	8,666,223	7,032,923	(-)	2.4	(-)	17.3	(-)	18.8
January.....	7,328,939	9,341,944	8,863,969	7,116,587	(-)	2.9	(-)	23.9	(-)	19.8
February.....	7,871,168	9,167,628	8,791,986	7,238,647	(-)	8.0	(-)	21.0	(-)	17.7
March.....	9,697,649	12,924,805	11,495,642	11,139,950	(+)	14.9	(-)	13.8	(-)	3.1
Total Imports.....	117,874,822	129,507,885	145,008,771	115,636,017	(-)	1.9	(-)	10.7	(-)	20.3

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1938-39 compared with					
	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	12,412,910	15,306,000	19,540,276	18,761,846	(+)	51.1	(+)	22.6	(-)	4.0
May.....	25,454,263	34,253,232	34,638,540	27,889,138	(+)	9.6	(-)	18.6	(-)	19.5
June.....	17,513,976	33,270,582	37,921,628	25,600,102	(+)	46.2	(-)	23.1	(-)	32.5
July.....	21,600,200	37,432,509	36,494,749	25,795,576	(+)	20.0	(-)	31.1	(-)	29.3
August.....	32,669,564	30,938,761	35,726,662	26,735,540	(-)	18.2	(-)	13.6	(-)	25.2
September.....	25,537,322	37,164,971	33,189,307	28,911,791	(+)	13.2	(-)	22.2	(-)	12.9
October.....	42,897,617	47,767,913	40,377,915	36,044,908	(-)	16.0	(-)	24.5	(-)	10.7
November.....	41,208,646	50,673,494	51,614,422	35,756,865	(-)	13.2	(-)	29.4	(-)	30.7
December.....	26,658,667	37,319,890	31,237,630	25,534,767	(-)	4.2	(-)	31.6	(-)	18.3
January.....	21,682,840	30,266,914	33,570,498	25,553,654	(+)	17.9	(-)	15.6	(-)	23.9
February.....	27,263,956	23,583,575	27,344,537	22,804,819	(-)	16.4	(-)	3.3	(-)	16.6
March.....	26,756,937	30,018,857	27,765,518	26,076,005	(-)	2.6	(-)	13.1	(-)	6.1
Total Domestic Exports.....	321,556,798	407,996,698	409,411,682	325,465,011	(+)	1.2	(-)	20.2	(-)	20.5

**Discrepancy between Canada and United Kingdom Trade Statistics.**—The United Kingdom values its exports “at the cost to the purchaser abroad, including packing and all other relative charges, up to the time of their delivery on board the exporting vessel”. Canada values its imports at “The fair market value or price thereof when sold for home consumption in the principal markets of the country from which, and at the same time when, said merchandise was exported directly to Canada. . . .” Obviously these two different methods of valuing the same merchandise should lead to a higher total value for United Kingdom exports than for Canadian imports. The difference theoretically should reflect the costs of packing, transportation to seaport, and loading on the exporting vessel. The trade reports, however, do not show this relationship, as may be seen from the following table:—

UNITED KINGDOM'S TOTAL EXPORTS TO CANADA CONTRASTED WITH CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1929-1938

(Calendar Years)

Calendar Years	Total Exports United Kingdom to Canada	Imports into Canada from United Kingdom	Discrepancy (Canadian Values Higher)
	\$	\$	\$
1929.....	182,551,454	194,777,650	12,226,196
1930.....	152,063,866	162,632,466	10,568,600
1931.....	107,801,746	108,468,081	666,335
1932.....	84,610,265	93,508,143	8,897,878
1933.....	90,301,363	97,878,232	7,576,839
1934.....	102,755,874	113,415,984	10,660,110
1935.....	111,136,303	115,447,794	4,311,491
1936.....	121,029,113	122,444,369	1,415,256
1937.....	142,319,834	147,052,164	4,732,330
1938.....	110,782,365	119,165,181	8,382,816

Note.—1929-1934 value of exports from the United Kingdom converted into Canadian currency at par exchange of, \$4.8666; thereafter at average annual rates, as follows: 1935, \$4.9264; 1936, \$4.975; 1937, \$4.94; 1938, \$4.9166. Canadian figures are total imports from the United Kingdom less gold and silver bullion, etc.

It is clear that influences other than methods of valuation are operative. An examination of the item Tea suggests that shipment through the United States distorts the trade figures. The following tables are illustrative:—

—	1937		1938	
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
Imports into Canada from United Kingdom.....	11,410,421	3,312,396	9,790,537	2,864,671
Exports from United Kingdom to Canada.....	4,385,810	1,379,663	3,950,704	1,222,232
Imports into United States from United Kingdom...	9,412,546	3,088,212	2,688,575	.....
Exports from United Kingdom to United States.....	15,531,450	5,087,908	13,083,247	4,146,183

It appears that considerable quantities of tea consigned to the United States from the United Kingdom eventually reach Canada where it is credited to the United Kingdom because it was not technically entered for use in the United States but passed through that country in bond. On a smaller scale the same situation seems to exist in the case of coffee and other items for which Canada reports larger quantities imported than the United Kingdom shows as exported to Canada.

Differences arise also from the fact that some items appearing in the Canadian trade statistics are not recorded at all by the United Kingdom. For example:—

—	1937	1938
	\$	\$
Incidental purchases in the United Kingdom by Canadian visitors.....	684,346	583,121
Post Office parcels and packages.....	219,609	182,149

In earlier years an important source of discrepancy was the fact that the Canadian valuation of spirits included the British excise tax. Since April, 1935, however, this has not been effective.

It should be noted that any product entering a bonded warehouse and remaining there over the end of a statistical period will cause a discrepancy unless the amount entered and withdrawn in that statistical period happen to be equal. This is due to the fact that merchandise is not recorded as an import into Canada until it is released for use. Products such as tea, coffee, tobacco, wool, cotton, coal, and liquors, are important in this category. Inasmuch as tea has already been referred to, it is interesting to note that the values of tea remaining in bonded warehouses at the end of the fiscal years 1935, 1936 and 1937 were, respectively, \$2,989,306; \$4,196,959; \$7,021,183. In other words, more tea actually entered the country during the latter two years than was entered for consumption.

The United Kingdom values its imports on the basis of the cost landed at a seaport. Canada values its exports at the actual cost or value at the time of exportation at the points whence consigned for export. The United Kingdom values, therefore, should be higher by the amount of all costs incurred from the point of consignment in Canada to the dock in the United Kingdom port. Again, however, the trade statistics do not always show the expected relationship.

UNITED KINGDOM'S IMPORTS FROM CANADA CONTRASTED WITH CANADA'S  
EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1935 TO 1938  
(Calendar Years)

Calendar Years	Imports into United Kingdom from Canada	Exports from Canada to United Kingdom	Discrepancy
	\$	\$	\$
1935.....	275,929,635	302,066,638	(a) 26,137,003
1936.....	373,762,546	394,385,218	(a) 20,622,672
1937.....	438,917,311	400,336,935	(b) 38,580,376
1938.....	386,269,919	338,858,733	(b) 47,411,186

(a) Canadian Value Higher.

(b) United Kingdom Value Higher.

NOTE.—Value of Imports into United Kingdom converted into Canadian Currency at average annual rates, as follows: 1935, \$4-9264; 1936, \$4-975; 1937, \$4-94; 1938, \$4-9166.



The discrepancy appearing in the years 1935 and 1936, Canadian value the higher, was common in earlier years as well. This was due largely to the fact that considerable quantities of wheat consigned from Canada to the United Kingdom never actually reached that destination. They appeared in the trade reports, however, as exports to the United Kingdom. Wheat, so consigned may have been diverted while passing through the United States for use in that country; or may have been diverted to some other country while in transit. In 1937 the "true" type of discrepancy appears because Canada's exports of wheat to the United Kingdom were unusually small, and in contrast to other years the value of wheat diverted from the declared destination (United Kingdom) was not sufficient to offset the difference between the United Kingdom c.i.f. import valuation and the Canadian f.o.b. export valuations.

For the calendar year 1937 Canada showed exports of wheat to the United Kingdom as 73,927,157 bushels, valued at \$95,794,483. The United Kingdom reported imports from Canada as 63,946,747 bushels, valued at \$94,640,520. In view of the fact that the Canadian statistics are based on the country to which the wheat was originally consigned at the time of export from Canada, they do not show in all cases the country of ultimate destination. Similarly, the United Kingdom figures indicate the countries from which the wheat was consigned to the United Kingdom. It sometimes happens that they include American wheat shipped through Canadian ports which, of course, was not recorded in the Canadian statistics as an export. In 1937 this amounted to approximately 4,000,000 bushels. Other grains are also similarly treated.

A correct statement of the wheat movement in 1937 would be:—

Exports from Canada to the United Kingdom . . .	59,840,534 bushels; \$77,541,095
Imports into United Kingdom from Canada . . . . .	59,840,534 " \$88,563,990

The figure of 59,840,534 bushels is secured from reports of the Board of Grain Commissioners and is based upon accurate information as to the ultimate destination of Canadian wheat shipments. The values above are based on the differing average unit prices.

After correction for this factor the total trade in 1937 would appear as follows:—

Exports from Canada to the United Kingdom . . . . .	\$382,083,547
Imports into the United Kingdom from Canada . . . . .	\$432,840,781
Excess of United Kingdom Imports . . . . .	\$50,757,234

Unfortunately it is impossible at this time to present an estimate of the transportation and other costs involved in the United Kingdom c.i.f. valuation. However, the scanty evidence that is available suggests that a very large portion of the corrected discrepancy may thus be explained.

The same method may be followed to explain the discrepancy in 1938, particularly since exports of Canadian wheat remained relatively small. An additional factor enters, however, due to the fact that in April of that year wheat being shipped through United States ports was considered as consigned to the United States rather than, as formerly was the custom, to the United Kingdom. Consequently the correction for wheat diverted from the United Kingdom will hereafter be smaller. In any case it is advisable to accept the reports of the Board of Grain Commissioners on ultimate destination of Canadian wheat shipments.

Time lag, which is present when the period between export and import includes the end of the calendar year, may also give rise to discrepancies. It is particularly important, of course, if there is a heavy seasonal movement of a commodity near the year-end and if the volume of that movement varies considerably from year to year.

There is a normal delay in the report of exports due to the fact that the Department of National Revenue closes its books on the last day of every month except March (the fiscal year end). Thus, merchandise exported in the last few days of the calendar year 1937 may be credited to the calendar year 1938. Obviously this type of delay serves to lessen international discrepancies. Abnormal delays to which the reports to the Department of National Revenue are infrequently subject may cause serious differences, the reason for which is impossible of detection from a study of the statistics alone.

All these factors, then, and others, including the arbitrary valuation of imports for duty purposes, the valuation of goods imported or exported on a consignment basis (apples, for example), and arbitrary exchange conversion rates, give rise to apparent discrepancies between the trade statistics of any two countries.

**Principal Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, 1938-39.**—The decrease in imports from the United Kingdom in 1938-39 as compared with 1937-38 was common to all the main groups, with the single exception of Miscellaneous. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products was still the largest single main group, though at \$39,469,000 it was down 22.1% from the preceding year. The largest absolute and percentage drop was in Iron and Its Products, which was 36.4 per cent under its previous year's level at \$19,777,000. Agricultural and Vegetable Products at \$15,475,000 declined \$3,000,000 or about one-sixth from the preceding year. Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products stood at \$12,910,000, less than 1.5 per cent under their level of the previous year. These four groups, which constituted 75.8 per cent of total imports from the United Kingdom, are briefly examined below.

In Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products the United Kingdom was Canada's main supplier, exceeding the United States by \$10 million dollars. Canada buys considerably more cotton from the United States than from Great Britain, but the latter furnishes almost the entire supply of imported woollen products as well as much of the Dominion's flax, hemp and jute. Among the principal items of wool and its products, which regularly constitutes half of our imports in this main group from the United Kingdom, are worsteds and serges (\$5,410,000); worsted tops (\$4,170,000), and woollen yarns (\$2,222,000). Imports of cotton and its products were valued at \$9,259,000, the main item being cotton yarn at \$2,101,000.

Almost \$15 million dollars worth, more than three quarters by value of the imports of iron and its products, were in the semi-finished forms of rolling mill products. Imports of tin plate alone amounted to \$6,092,000. Finished products—machinery, hardware, engines and boilers and farm implements—were imported, this year as hitherto, in smaller amounts.

Under the food section of Agricultural and Vegetable Products imports amounted to \$5,544,000, down 13.1 per cent from 1937-38. Tea constituted more than half of this total at \$2,838,000. Of the Other-than-Food section alcoholic beverages amounted to \$5 million out of a total of \$10 millions, declining 7.3 per cent. Peanut oil, crude, constituted half of the remainder by value of the Other-than-Food division.

The largest items of imports from the United Kingdom under Non-Metallic Mineral Products is coal, which in the year under review amounted to \$6,656,000 out of a total of \$12,910,000. 95 per cent of the coal was anthracite. Tableware of china was imported to the value of \$3,056,000, down 9.7 per cent. Other items of the group, unset diamonds, glass, china clay, plate glass declined from 1937-38, while window glass increased.

In the remaining groups Wood, Wood Products and Paper stood at \$3,570,000, its largest item being Text Books, at \$427,000. Non-Ferrous Metals fell 22.2 per cent to \$5,656,000. Chemicals stood at \$6,963,000. Acids, nitrate of ammonia, dyeing and tanning materials, fertilizers, paints and varnishes, sodium compounds and soap declining, while explosives and cream of tartar increased considerably. The rise of 9.4 per cent to \$7,616,000 in the Miscellaneous group was largely accounted for by vehicles, n.o.p., and articles for exhibition.

Further details respecting principal imports from the United Kingdom will be found in Table 11 on page 81 of this Report.

**Principal Domestic Exports from Canada to United Kingdom, 1938-39.**—The decrease in Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in 1938-39 as compared with 1937-38 was common to all main groups except "Chemicals" and "Miscellaneous Products". Agricultural and Vegetable Products, Mainly Food, exports of which amounted to \$99,365,000, remained the largest group, although it declined by 36.6 per cent as compared with the previous year. The decline was principally accounted for by smaller exports of wheat, which fell in value from \$89,793,000 to \$46,671,000. The decline in wheat was due mainly to lower prices, but some part of the decline is due also to a change in the statistical practice respecting the destination of exports of wheat. Exports shipped through the United States which in the previous year were shown as going to the United Kingdom when the final destination was unknown,



were recorded in 1938-39 as being shipped to the United States "for furtherance". Also due in large part to lower prices, exports of wheat flour declined from \$13,517,000 to \$8,363,000. Many items in this group showed increases, including apples, other fresh fruits, canned beans, canned tomatoes, pickles and sauces, bran, oats and oatmeal. Nearly one-half the exports of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, Other Than Food, consisted of rubber products, of which the principal single item was rubber boots and shoes. Exports of tobacco declined from \$4,933,000 in 1937-38 to \$4,517,000 in 1938-39, while exports of seeds nearly doubled, increasing from \$271,000 to \$507,000.

Animals and Animal Products were down from \$77,997,000 to \$73,168,000. In this group the largest item is bacon and hams, which accounted for \$29,441,000 of the group total. Cheese at \$11,161,000 held close to the previous year's level, and evaporated milk was up by 13.1 per cent at \$1,687,000.

Exports of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products stood at \$3,421,000, down 10.0 per cent, with its two main items—silk socks and stockings and artificial silk manufactures—at \$429,000 and \$515,000, respectively.

Among Wood, Wood Products and Paper, the total of which stood at \$37,021,000, planks and boards of Douglas fir stand out as showing an increase to \$9,722,000, though planks and boards of spruce declined to \$5,182,000. Wood pulp at \$2,602,000 was but little more than half of its previous year's value, but newsprint paper rose by more than a million dollars to \$5,783,000.

Exports to the United Kingdom under Iron and Its Products dropped by one-quarter to \$12,617,000. All of its chief sub-divisions—pigs, ingots and billets; scrap iron and steel; farm implements and hardware, showed declines, with the exception of machinery, which rose by 5.4 per cent to \$4,737,000, and wire.

Exports of Non-Ferrous Metal Products were down by \$20,000,000, at \$87,222,000. Aluminium was up by 13.6 per cent, standing at \$12,917,000, but the other important metals were down by the following percentages of decline—brass, 16.8 per cent; copper, 24.5 per cent; lead, 27.9 per cent; nickel, 22.6 per cent; precious metals, 13.8 per cent; and zinc, 28.1 per cent.

Among the small groups of Non-Metallic Minerals, Chemicals, and Miscellaneous Products, the two latter were up by 8.2 per cent and 7.2 per cent, respectively, while the first is down by 16.4 per cent. Asbestos rose 33.8 per cent to \$1,505,000; soap, 22.2 per cent to \$1,216,000; aeroplanes, \$800 to \$247,000.

Further details respecting principal exports to United Kingdom will be found in Table II on page 84 of this report.

### TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1938-39

The United States is Canada's most valuable external market and most important source of supply. In recent years it has absorbed more than forty per cent of the Dominion's export and has supplied over sixty per cent of all imports into Canada.

Imports into Canada from the United States in 1938-39 were valued at \$412,477,000, as compared with \$487,280,000 in the preceding year, and a depression low of \$232,548,000 in 1932-33. In 1938-39, 39.8 per cent of Canada's imports from the United States were free of duty. This compares with 40.7 per cent in the preceding year. Duty collected on imports from the United States in 1938-39 amounted to \$56,986,000, compared with \$66,276,000 in the fiscal year 1937-38. The average ad valorem rate of duty on dutiable imports (i.e. the amount of duty expressed as a percentage of the value of imports) was about the same as the previous year, being 22.9 per cent as compared with 23.0 per cent.

Domestic exports from Canada were valued at \$375,939,000 in 1938-39, as compared with \$423,131,000 in 1937-38, and with a depression low of \$197,425,000 in 1932-33.

Canada's unfavourable balance of trade with the United States was nearly halved in 1938-39 compared with the preceding fiscal year, amounting to \$25,880,000 as compared with \$52,194,000.



CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, BY MONTHS, APRIL-MARCH, 1935-35, 1936-37, 1937-38  
AND 1938-39

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1938-39 compared with					
	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	23,506,418	25,981,064	36,700,737	31,377,009	(+)	33.5	(+)	20.8	(-)	14.5
May.....	28,256,208	33,563,680	45,842,584	40,519,975	(+)	43.4	(+)	20.7	(-)	11.6
June.....	25,911,997	33,994,850	45,621,215	37,081,460	(+)	43.1	(+)	9.1	(-)	18.7
July.....	26,314,523	29,504,336	41,945,201	34,051,476	(+)	29.4	(+)	15.4	(-)	18.8
August.....	26,391,774	27,524,865	40,162,627	35,263,952	(+)	33.6	(+)	28.1	(-)	12.2
September.....	24,195,166	29,685,176	41,551,197	34,705,180	(+)	43.4	(+)	16.9	(-)	16.5
October.....	29,773,518	35,926,593	47,827,298	38,488,813	(+)	29.3	(+)	7.1	(-)	19.5
November.....	27,645,052	35,292,885	46,392,831	37,651,046	(+)	36.2	(+)	6.7	(-)	18.8
December.....	22,434,779	32,617,905	34,831,980	29,187,819	(+)	30.1	(-)	10.5	(-)	18.2
January.....	26,284,935	33,176,940	32,329,977	28,783,543	(+)	9.5	(-)	13.2	(-)	11.0
February.....	25,968,517	31,765,611	31,185,758	27,006,621	(+)	4.0	(-)	15.0	(-)	13.4
March.....	32,796,707	44,686,757	42,888,102	38,359,923	(+)	17.0	(-)	14.2	(-)	10.6
Total Imports.....	319,479,594	393,720,662	487,279,507	412,476,817	(+)	29.1	(+)	4.8	(-)	15.4

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1938-39 compared with					
	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%			
April.....	25,455,395	31,553,985	32,510,815	18,367,995	(-)	27.8	(-)	41.8	(-)	43.5
May.....	26,007,920	28,546,779	47,982,975	21,177,087	(-)	18.6	(-)	25.8	(-)	55.9
June.....	27,737,932	26,462,157	52,120,551	20,698,440	(-)	25.4	(-)	21.8	(-)	60.3
July.....	28,172,018	29,517,464	40,354,377	21,645,505	(-)	23.2	(-)	26.7	(-)	46.4
August.....	29,844,902	44,398,831	44,122,202	39,601,895	(+)	32.7	(-)	10.8	(-)	10.2
September.....	38,603,286	35,120,686	43,995,883	60,525,203	(+)	56.8	(+)	72.3	(+)	37.6
October.....	32,213,033	44,582,810	40,970,302	41,445,701	(+)	28.7	(-)	7.0	(+)	1.2
November.....	35,966,957	46,536,866	31,288,499	35,584,371	(-)	1.1	(-)	23.5	(+)	13.7
December.....	36,027,889	39,671,895	28,212,371	25,292,602	(-)	29.8	(-)	36.2	(-)	10.3
January.....	30,456,564	33,707,435	20,732,693	36,276,766	(+)	19.1	(+)	7.6	(+)	75.0
February.....	21,555,227	36,046,030	17,303,798	23,791,322	(+)	10.4	(-)	34.0	(+)	37.5
March.....	28,261,303	38,869,606	23,536,625	31,532,474	(+)	11.6	(-)	18.9	(+)	34.0
Total Domestic Exports	360,302,426	435,014,544	423,131,091	375,939,361	(+)	4.3	(-)	13.6	(-)	11.2

**Discrepancies in Trade Statistics—Canada and the United States.**—The United States normally values its exports at “the actual selling price or the value of the merchandise in the port of export at the time of exportation . . . . If the merchandise is produced at an interior place, the freight charges from the interior point of shipment to the seaport or border point of exportation are included in the value”. With respect to exports to Canada, however, only a few items, including coal, are so valued. The remainder are valued as at point of shipment.

Canada values its imports at “the fair market value. . . . in the principal markets of the country from which, and at the same time when, said merchandise was exported directly to Canada”. This statement of methods of valuation suggests that if the freight costs, within the United States, on coal are deducted from the total of American exports the resulting figure should agree with the Canadian statement of imports.

Other adjustments are necessary, however, before any comparisons can be made. To the total imports from the United States, as reported by Canada, should be added those from Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, inasmuch as the trade of these American possessions are not given separately in the United States Trade Reports. Also, since the United States does not include the exports of raw gold and non-monetary gold and silver bullion in the merchandise total (as Canada does) these should be deducted from Canada's total, or added to the United

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States total. These adjustments for the calendar year 1936, 1937 and 1938 are shown below. The United States total includes exports of foreign merchandise.

	1936	1937	1938
	\$	\$	\$
Imports into Canada from United States.....	369,141,513	490,504,978	424,754,818
Imports into Canada from Alaska.....	86,784	55,139	101,570
"    "    Hawaii.....	170,726	218,831	145,191
"    "    Puerto Rico.....	36,837	7,578	5,621
Total Imports from United States.....	369,435,860	490,786,526	425,007,200
Less Imports of Non-Monetary Gold and Silver—			
Gold, unmanufactured.....	102,173	66,954	37,151
Silver, bars, blocks, etc.....	1,729,380	524,624	747,490
Exports from United States to Canada.....	367,604,307	490,194,948	424,222,559
United States Value higher by.....	384,150,694	509,315,503	467,661,884
	16,546,387	19,120,555	43,439,325

Adjusting the trade figures of earlier years similarly, a summary statement for the past ten years appears as follows:—

Calendar Years	Exports from United States to Canada	Imports into Canada from United States	Excess Canadian Imports (a) United States Exports (b)
	\$	\$	\$
1929.....	905,065,045	893,149,306	11,915,739 (b)
1930.....	659,094,187	653,509,974	5,584,213 (b)
1931.....	396,355,320	393,678,410	2,676,910 (b)
1932.....	241,351,492	263,146,052	21,794,560 (a)
1933.....	210,651,312	216,611,657	5,960,345 (a)
1934.....	302,433,260	291,823,897	10,609,363 (b)
1935.....	323,193,949	308,583,817	14,610,132 (b)
1936.....	384,150,694	367,604,307	16,546,387 (b)
1937.....	509,315,503	490,195,048	19,120,555 (b)
1938.....	467,661,884	424,222,559	43,439,325 (b)

The constant excesses of United States exports are due mainly to (1) the difference in the methods of valuing coal, and (2) the fact that the United States lists as exports to Canada grains which pass through Canada for export overseas. The following table illustrates these points:—

	1937		1938	
	Tons	\$	Tons	\$
United States Exports of Coal to Canada.....	13,941,123	58,702,177	11,227,685	47,717,662
Canadian Imports of Coal from United States.....	12,976,511	30,601,843	11,273,531	27,329,477
Excess United States Exports.....		28,100,334		20,388,185
	Bushels		Bushels	
United States Exports of Grains to Canada (a).....	19,407,374	18,312,901	85,513,780	51,402,341
Canadian Imports of Grains from United States.....	6,895,525	8,537,238	21,517,319	11,885,239
Excess United States Exports.....		9,775,663		39,517,102
Combined Excess United States Exports.....		37,875,997		59,905,287

(a) Includes Barley, Corn, Oats, Rye and Wheat. The value of United States exports in 1938 was computed from the unit value of exports of each grain to all countries. Direct data were not yet available. The 1938 value of United States exports of Coal, likewise, was computed from the unit value of exports of coal to all countries. These values, therefore, are subject to revision.

The very large discrepancy in the quantity of coal in 1937 is due to the fact that a considerable tonnage, though landed in Canada, was not released for consumption in that year. Correcting for this situation reduces the excess of United States Exports (coal) to approximately \$26,530,779, and the Combined Excess of United States Exports (coal and grains) to \$36,306,442.

In the period from 1930 to 1934 the relatively small excesses of United States exports and the excesses of Canadian imports are due largely to a temporary change in the method of valuation of coal by the United States authorities.

Further differences arise from the fact that some items listed as imports by Canada are not listed as exports by the United States. For example:—

	1937 \$	1938 \$
Incidental purchases in the United States by Canadian visitors.....	6,204,599	8,008,683
Express parcels of small value.....	1,875,899	1,779,550
Post Office parcels and packages.....	2,724,591	2,430,545

In addition, Canada shows a higher valuation of Books and Printed Matter than does the United States. This difference, \$1,681,406 in 1937 (1938 figures not available) probably arises from the shipment of newspapers, magazines, and advertising materials which are not subject to record by the United States authorities.

For the years 1937 and 1938, the discrepancy may, therefore, be corrected as follows:—

	1937 \$	1938 \$
Excess of United States Exports after original adjustments.....	19,120,555	43,439,325
Deduct—Excess Coal Valuation.....	26,530,779	20,388,185
Excess Grain Valuation.....	9,775,663	39,517,102
Excess of Canadian Imports.....	17,185,887	16,465,962
Deduct—Other Items Specified.....	12,486,495	12,218,778
Net excess of Canadian Imports.....	4,699,392	4,247,184

The net excess of Canadian imports may be said to be due to items similar to, but less important than, those already mentioned; to items credited to the United States by virtue of the fact that they pass through that country though not recorded as an export of the United States; to time lag between the recording of exports and the recording of imports; to the setting of arbitrary valuations for duty purposes; to the temporary storage of commodities in bonded warehouses; et cetera.

It is to be understood that some discrepancy may be found in the great majority of items and that the net excess shown above is the resultant of a great number of individual differences, some being excesses of United States exports and some being excesses of Canadian imports.

The United States values its imports at the "market value or the price, at the time of exportation . . . in the principal markets of the country from which exported . . . packed ready for shipment to the United States". Canada values its exports at the "cost or value at the time of exportation at the points in Canada whence consigned for export". In the absence, then, of complications arising from intransit trade, arbitrary customs valuations in the importing country and other factors previously mentioned, the values reported by the two countries should be in substantial agreement.

To compare the trade figures it is necessary, as before, to adjust the Canadian statistics by adding to the exports to the United States those to Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, and deducting the exports of raw gold, non-monetary gold bullion, jewellers' sweepings and scrap gold, silver ore and silver bullion.

Calendar Years	Imports into United States from Canada	Exports from Canada to United States	Excess Canadian Exports (a) United States Imports (b)
	\$	\$	\$
1929.....	503,496,245	511,754,286	8,258,041 (a)
1930.....	402,350,280	386,307,872	16,042,408 (b)
1931.....	266,268,360	243,244,623	18,023,737 (b)
1932.....	174,100,507	163,804,261	10,296,246 (b)
1933.....	185,408,850	171,068,720	14,340,130 (b)
1934.....	227,253,645	221,852,082	5,401,563 (b)
1935.....	286,444,365	259,079,080	27,365,285 (b)
1936.....	375,831,804	338,507,986	37,323,818 (b)
1937.....	398,309,323	365,558,627	32,750,696 (b)
1938.....	260,273,830	267,556,370	7,282,540 (a)



In earlier years an excess of Canadian exports was due in large part to the fact that Canada exported large quantities of alcoholic beverages to the United States, while the United States recorded no imports of alcoholic beverages from Canada. The excesses of United States imports were due mainly to—

(1) The diversion of Canadian wheat, originally consigned overseas, to use in the United States. This diverted wheat was credited to Canada in the United States trade statistics, but Canada, having no record of the diversions, recorded them as exports to the original destinations.

(2) At times there has been a considerable movement of grains other than wheat through Canadian ports to the United States. These have been credited to Canada in the United States trade statistics but have not, for the most part, entered into the Canadian export statistics.

(3) Bran, shorts and middlings, produced from wheat ground in bond in the United States, are treated as imports into the United States. The wheat imported for grinding in bond appears in the import statistics at market value; the by-products of the grinding also appear in the import statistics when they are withdrawn from the bonded mill. There is, therefore, a duplication in value.

In 1937 these items affected the discrepancy as follows:—

(1) Diverted wheat.....	\$18,279,836
(2) Intransit grains (barley).....	6,618,282
(3) Bran, shorts and middlings.....	3,641,385

A correction must also be made for the item electrical energy which is included in Canadian merchandise exports but not in United States imports. In 1937 this item was valued at \$3,976,052.

The discrepancy remaining after the corrections noted, \$8,187,245, is distributed among a great number of items whose individual differences have not as yet been, or cannot readily be, classified as to types.

Attention is drawn to the fact that the total discrepancy in 1938 (\$7,282,540) is an excess of Canadian exports. In 1938 the Canadian method of reporting exports of wheat was changed, so that Canadian wheat exported through the United States was recorded as exports to the United States for furtherance. At the same time the United States consumed less Canadian wheat than in previous years. The latter condition also reduced the over-valuation of United States imports in respect to the item "Bran, shorts and middlings". Furthermore, United States imports of foreign grains declined almost to the vanishing point.

The change in the statistical treatment of Canadian wheat exports resulted in an apparent excess of exports of wheat in 1938 to the United States, of \$9,500,260. The duplication in value in United States statistics with reference to bran, shorts and middlings was \$526,421. Correcting for these items and for electrical energy (\$4,180,757) results in a discrepancy indicating an excess of United States imports of \$5,872,056.

**Exports to United States in Relation to United States Tariffs:**—Under the Underwood Tariff, which was in force in the United States from October 3, 1913, to May 27, 1921, Canada increased domestic exports to the United States from \$139,725,000 to \$542,323,000 from 1912-13 to 1920-21 while the exports of farm products in 1920-21 totalled \$190,790,000. Under this Tariff 88.4 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States in 1920 was admitted duty free. Under the Emergency Tariff, which was in force from May 27, 1921, to September 21, 1922, and the Fordney-McCumber Tariff, from September 21, 1922, to June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products (chiefly raw materials) from 1920-21 to 1929-30, decreased from \$190,790,000 to \$92,134,000, while under the Hawley-Smoot Tariff which came into force on June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products to the United States show a further decline, the exports amounting to \$6,048,000 in 1932-33. In 1933-34 they had increased to \$28,655,000, in 1934-35 to \$49,294,000 and in 1935-36 to \$61,897,000, being \$30,237,000 less than in 1929-30. A heavy duty was imposed on fish under the Fordney-McCumber and Hawley-Smoot Tariffs, which seriously affected the market in the United States for Canadian fish, while in June, 1932, the United States placed a heavy duty on softwood lumber and copper, which also seriously affected Canada's exports of lumber and copper to the United States.

A Trade Agreement between Canada and the United States, signed on Nov. 15, 1935, became operative as regards tariff reductions on Jan. 1, 1936, and upon exchange of ratifications went into force in its entirety on May 14, 1936. United States negotiations were under a tariff amendment act of June 12, 1934 (Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act) first enacted for three years duration, but extended for another three years by a law of Mar. 1, 1937. The enactment sets 50 p.c. as the maximum reduction that can be made in any rate of duty. Concessions to Canada in the 1935 Agreement were 50 p.c. on 27 items; 25 to 49 p.c. on 32 items; under 25 p.c. or existing rate confirmed on 8 items; continuance of free entry assured on 21 items. There were Canadian tariff reductions on 88 items, modification of some customs valuations and exemption from duty of purchases up to \$100 made by returning Canadian residents, corresponding to a similar provision in the United States tariff. The Agreement exchanged unconditional most-favoured-nation treatment with reservation of Canada's Empire preferences and United States preference granted to Cuba, Philippine Islands and the Panama Canal Zone.

A more comprehensive Trade Agreement, signed Nov. 17, 1938, grants Canada concessions on 202 items or sub-items of the United States tariff, covering 83 p.c. of Canadian sales (dutiable and free) to the United States for the year 1937. On 107 of these items, representing \$76,577,000 (about half the dutiable imports in 1937) the maximum 50 p.c. reduction in duty was obtained. Of the remaining items 58 are accorded reductions in duty ranging from 10 to 50 p.c., 5 are assured continuance of the existing rate and 32 continuance of free entry. All concessions of the 1935 Agreement are retained and where quotas existed they are either increased or the quota limitation entirely removed. Principal Canadian products benefiting are lumber, shingles, horses, cattle, dairy products, hog products, potatoes, fish, certain grains, hay, poultry, pulp and paper, metals, non-metallic minerals, ferro-alloys, and many lines of manufactured goods. Among the benefits accruing to Canada under the reciprocal most-favoured-nation clause are many reductions in United States duty arising out of a United States-United Kingdom Trade Agreement signed on the same day as the Canadian Agreement. Canada's concessions to the United States affect 447 tariff items or sub-items, under which imports for the fiscal year 1937 amounted to about 58 p.c. of the total imports from the United States. Reductions in Canadian duty are made on 283 items or sub-items, and duty is fixed at rates hitherto effective on 146. Canada undertakes to remove a special excise tax of 3 p.c. now levied on these items. The Agreement contains safe-guarding clauses as to quantitative restrictions, customs valuation, variations in rate of exchange, preventing the principal benefit of a concession going to a third country.

The President of the United States formally proclaimed the new Trade Agreement on Nov. 25, 1938. On the day following the President's Proclamation, i.e., Nov. 26, 1938, Article IX of the Agreement became provisionally effective, the result being to exempt Canadian lumber, shingles and telegraph poles shipped to the United States from the necessity of a mark of origin. Duty concessions, except where otherwise stated, became provisionally effective in both countries on Jan. 1, 1939. The Canadian ratifying Act was assented to in Ottawa by His Majesty the King on May 19, 1939. The Agreement is to go fully into force on exchange of ratification by the King and a copy of the President's Proclamation. It is to be effective for three years from the effective date of Article IX and thereafter subject to termination on six months' notice by either party.



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CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO  
THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1938-39, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES  
TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932

Fiscal Years	ANIMALS, LIVING				COPPER		
	Cattle	Horses	Poultry	Sheep	In Ore	Blister	In forms
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	295,279	2,925	718,819	184,661	274,637	346,903	1,849
1921-22.....	172,961	2,129	848,007	98,130	52,469	292,797	69
1922-23.....	228,895	1,477	602,697	74,320	67,723	378,492	109
1923-24.....	124,168	1,945	596,903	28,323	331,798	441,252	10
1924-25.....	125,193	1,061	839,440	26,119	394,377	436,616	632
1925-26.....	171,633	991	982,652	32,577	460,676	515,500	50
1926-27.....	155,707	704	856,003	19,341	507,848	468,606	-
1927-28.....	283,789	449	700,628	19,361	513,776	574,448	2
1928-29.....	237,838	545	682,742	12,772	641,585	1,087,012	32
1929-30.....	236,332	672	665,651	6,848	749,481	1,430,995	-
1930-31.....	39,393	6,020	102,808	1,848	593,447	1,144,962	150,958
1931-32.....	27,375	6,713	69,193	890	334,691	309,929	1,141,797
1932-33.....	9,226	5,124	24,817	700	178,893	161,935	364,295
1933-34.....	5,624	5,946	10,247	1,239	191,579	148,034	-
1934-35.....	31,167	3,490	10,818	1,406	223,125	454,657	29
1935-36.....	140,526	10,703	81,947	2,166	255,178	544,845	36
1936-37.....	273,450	15,289	420,111	2,885	368,831	-	222
1937-38.....	264,313	8,104	1,299,603	2,385	550,052	197,606	375
1938-39.....	172,457	5,249	203,362	2,489	595,965	293,475	586

Fiscal Years	Eggs in the Shell	FISH			FRUITS		GRAIN
		Fresh or Frozen	Dried, Pickled, Smoked	Preserved or Canned	Apples, Green	Apples, Dried	Barley
		Dozen	Cwt.	Cwt.	Brl.	Lb.	Bush.
1920-21.....	191,258	1,161,557	410,115	77,591	48,107	125,756	304,878
1921-22.....	311,271	1,070,867	428,197	41,131	480,445	840,872	5,167
1922-23.....	290,489	1,121,372	445,137	48,604	71,744	29,200	949,408
1923-24.....	441,379	1,080,031	315,159	53,684	54,042	36,500	102,117
1924-25.....	119,435	1,197,084	380,785	57,095	42,959	-	9,881
1925-26.....	62,865	1,054,841	381,954	46,282	29,362	-	4,790
1926-27.....	47,827	1,186,500	375,254	68,514	32,827	43	5,629
1927-28.....	18,786	1,154,548	333,243	50,333	57,263	-	13,262
1928-29.....	5,043	1,284,691	375,424	57,277	48,089	-	67,816
1929-30.....	61,051	1,149,430	331,990	56,460	115,007	90,209	88,425
1930-31.....	1,489	997,311	298,308	38,915	52,039	-	632,119
1931-32.....	2,100	885,657	212,213	70,429	17,292	-	55,723
1932-33.....	9,314	779,527	206,461	42,831	17,074	80	130
1933-34.....	539	914,164	277,619	71,183	3,213	44,500	50
1934-35.....	60,374	1,083,390	262,703	33,301	4,493	-	7,902,482
1935-36.....	7,173	1,274,566	274,372	69,290	2,834	-	1,806,344
1936-37.....	1,641	1,350,365	304,862	46,518	8,323	-	13,342,569
1937-38.....	1,559	1,275,320	248,579	69,163	2,973	-	2,871,353
1938-39.....	1,003	1,174,761	279,416	5,773	19,999	-	1,556,905

Fiscal Years	GRAIN—Con.						GRAIN PRODUCTS
	Beans	Buckwheat	Oats	Peas	Rye	Wheat	Bran, Shorts, Middlings
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	12,282	247,894	4,765,202	50,098	717,086	42,324,894	719,948
1921-22.....	4,390	138,922	3,217,419	175,175	105,631	16,592,797	854,829
1922-23.....	74,877	214,801	842,931	162,935	441,229	16,213,029	1,725,023
1923-24.....	29,930	392,811	1,001,365	143,416	916	21,228,507	2,304,620
1924-25.....	14,521	528,831	4,488,246	196,824	3,784	5,418,516	3,368,222
1925-26.....	56,445	164,310	483,733	193,490	17,805	9,196,903	3,065,053
1926-27.....	20,770	61,372	536,792	107,372	4,960	8,212,019	1,524,410
1927-28.....	118,735	83,013	876,284	129,854	1,522	7,503,681	1,820,215
1928-29.....	44,324	59,051	31,662	35,358	-	10,634,834	3,562,618
1929-30.....	218,277	155,595	33,988	25,538	42	6,804,099	1,834,712
1930-31.....	23,956	448,399	817,414	6,550	63	10,337,690	2,924,638
1931-32.....	10,283	23,692	46,729	46,300	348	4,815,985	1,725,442
1932-33.....	55	24,183	18,897	49,607	100	51,910	426,266
1933-34.....	2,424	129,633	120,905	27,520	2,545,771	431,449	1,829,932
1934-35.....	122	17,728	3,514,848	9,296	604,503	13,933,191	2,599,358
1935-36.....	1,384	26,633	787,085	1,105	1,576	21,583,831	2,613,665
1936-37.....	8,720	134,234	226,095	3,342	1,683,027	22,878,726	3,935,025
1937-38.....	1,160	22,930	23,721	1,051	302	917,165	774,393
1938-39.....	274	1,581	287,923	393	280,483	20,159,985	990,427



CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO  
THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1938-39, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES  
TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—*Con.*

Fiscal Years	GRAIN PRODUCTS — <i>Con.</i>	HAY	LUMBER—PLANKS AND BOARDS				
	Wheat flour		Total Exports	Douglas Fir	Hemlock	Pine	Spruce
	Brls.	Ton	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.
1920-21.....	1,187,750	162,763	1,061,977	76,936	—	356,789	517,979
1921-22.....	570,567	19,435	933,862	71,405	25,648	263,693	514,371
1922-23.....	612,564	14,585	1,748,478	247,423	54,175	473,174	865,742
1923-24.....	221,641	291,027	1,836,756	285,364	68,158	331,648	882,644
1924-25.....	57,215	185,812	1,633,051	327,757	82,781	352,048	736,987
1925-26.....	13,417	314,295	1,834,007	382,881	69,740	409,000	807,599
1926-27.....	11,639	283,402	1,725,628	373,024	80,171	394,423	737,791
1927-28.....	7,111	95,826	1,565,653	366,134	81,886	332,929	659,207
1928-29.....	2,073	50,433	1,317,167	317,664	102,441	259,029	526,455
1929-30.....	1,962	35,719	1,419,327	402,912	129,998	267,846	479,717
1930-31.....	634	119,464	975,219	336,898	67,637	154,003	344,905
1931-32.....	1,204	32,814	597,712	194,374	12,245	97,575	242,447
1932-33.....	1,662	9,831	232,845	23,454	2,160	63,241	122,223
1933-34.....	3,114	4,280	323,090	22,655	2,337	114,766	151,491
1934-35.....	64,562	69,819	235,434	3,075	523	86,721	124,669
1935-36.....	179,826	23,677	404,293	91,589	20,231	80,575	166,497
1936-37.....	105,253	137,829	554,245	88,002	26,988	86,568	275,793
1937-38.....	38,021	81,604	504,936	130,750	24,322	60,685	212,638
1938-39.....	82,610	25,240	498,247	121,619	58,390	59,550	187,357

Fiscal Years	MAPLE PRODUCTS		MEATS				
	Sugar	Syrup	Bacon and Hams	Beef, Fresh	Mutton and Lamb, Fresh	Pork, Fresh	Pork, Dry-salted
	Lb.	Gal.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	7,979,970	9,373	5,997	358,383	62,421	9,338	394
1921-22.....	2,052,774	2,739	1,404	215,478	69,988	7,146	600
1922-23.....	2,695,561	5,013	1,680	182,640	35,022	5,486	—
1923-24.....	2,768,697	4,829	3,529	137,671	15,547	8,111	—
1924-25.....	3,943,743	6,237	9,525	86,028	1,487	66,084	369
1925-26.....	4,525,645	7,287	12,362	120,388	21,247	66,445	98
1926-27.....	4,141,462	23,715	24,722	147,647	10,474	131,540	190
1927-28.....	6,508,519	13,572	42,866	495,063	15,622	83,053	33
1928-29.....	7,663,247	23,825	29,784	411,532	8,781	72,137	—
1929-30.....	12,477,894	7,808	20,046	258,285	3,064	30,938	6
1930-31.....	6,369,187	113,995	11,624	29,233	12	7,455	32
1931-32.....	2,940,840	10,919	13,814	3,402	69	10,640	32
1932-33.....	3,144,600	16,629	12,685	3,052	—	14,507	3
1933-34.....	2,251,563	19,622	7,335	1,691	—	3,667	2
1934-35.....	3,133,602	104,182	3,291	26,726	95	5,837	—
1935-36.....	3,965,248	205,620	6,889	42,834	326	57,177	577
1936-37.....	5,958,093	9,885	25,092	15,285	—	128,769	1,771
1937-38.....	4,141,221	4,046	18,563	31,129	236	129,843	1,275
1938-39.....	7,553,243	5,060	5,854	11,069	1	20,171	71

Fiscal Years	MEATS— <i>Con.</i>		MILK PRODUCTS				
	Pork, Pickled	Meats, n.o.p.	Butter	Cheese	Cream	Milk, Fresh	Milk, Preserved
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Gal.	Gal.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	806	25,685	59,938	6,419	1,279,195	1,508,618	149,192
1921-22.....	331	11,806	30,329	29,698	1,671,678	1,391,299	48,947
1922-23.....	19	14,257	24,231	59,023	1,712,241	856,039	73,342
1923-24.....	—	12,528	63,949	33,479	2,783,866	2,191,395	108,014
1924-25.....	508	15,677	34,377	7,588	3,384,186	3,088,212	89,375
1925-26.....	—	20,204	17,774	1,958	4,120,181	4,598,199	99,890
1926-27.....	10,379	35,121	3,486	140,620	4,495,917	4,886,445	92,060
1927-28.....	10,069	43,000	2,661	125,335	4,016,961	3,624,794	55,735
1928-29.....	903	52,262	2,314	74,119	2,833,640	3,753,871	31,103
1929-30.....	1,089	30,953	207	67,867	2,293,270	3,099,754	13,536
1930-31.....	5,915	10,371	702	32,701	1,121,974	1,208,478	22,516
1931-32.....	5,969	3,144	6,736	15,747	65,814	362,764	5,902
1932-33.....	10,720	3,271	345	6,195	80,615	15,896	4,506
1933-34.....	1,799	1,304	44	11,816	21,353	1,178	5,126
1934-35.....	—	3,303	50	6,934	8	—	7,233
1935-36.....	1,884	3,938	661	31,208	1,407	3,349	15,356
1936-37.....	6,766	5,528	213	105,719	48,163	3,551	6,174
1937-38.....	2,918	6,029	108	34,611	99,463	5,101	4,842
1938-39.....	124	3,996	151	18,649	—	2,924	4,487

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1938-39, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—*Concluded*

Fiscal Years	SEEDS					TALLOW	TIMBER, SQUARE
	Clover, Alsike	Clover, Alfalfa and Red	Clover, Other	Flaxseed	Grass Seed		
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.	Douglas Fir M ft.
1920-21.....	62,091	2,149	59,284	1,352,815	81,130	18,512	3,723
1921-22.....	121,357	7,626	100,127	3,617,101	83,479	15,653	3,171
1922-23.....	100,717	652	96,279	2,494,068	56,736	14,092	7,641
1923-24.....	181,262	14,803	134,715	2,483,505	61,165	10,597	17,530
1924-25.....	163,865	31,548	142,479	2,962,137	90,280	18,390	15,981
1925-26.....	198,185	64,197	158,258	5,378,435	131,316	16,694	12,671
1926-27.....	74,517	88,982	168,570	2,664,070	64,156	30,262	13,001
1927-28.....	124,455	17,175	81,972	2,170,096	76,391	30,619	8,659
1928-29.....	95,972	3,501	77,365	3,027,155	102,942	7,057	15,498
1929-30.....	98,587	369	10,099	769,894	47,553	3,167	10,086
1930-31.....	31,831	2,716	129	651,540	72,483	19,331	5,166
1931-32.....	42	5,313	5	1,041,602	28,332	1,418	2,248
1932-33.....	250	355	2	334,621	8,043	2,598	138
1933-34.....	-	339	8	565,724	21,288	57,425	198
1934-35.....	19	1,531	58	41	77,645	100,002	2,270
1935-36.....	180	732	40	160	86,399	114,581	2,907
1936-37.....	41,108	72,668	129,113	4,156	97,610	8,321	426
1937-38.....	6,101	75,380	131,853	13	87,401	7,708	707
1938-39.....	477	40,632	161,700	202	156,672		

Fiscal Years	TIMBER, SQUARE— <i>Con.</i>			VEGETABLES, FRESH			WOOL, RAW
	Hardwood	Pine	Other	Potatoes	Sugar Beets	Turnips	
	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	Bush.	Ton	Bush.	Lb.
1920-21.....	299	77	1,083	4,204,684	11,502	1,756,538	7,128,065
1921-22.....	165	-	1,256	1,822,004	10,481	1,648,803	1,011,270
1922-23.....	22	53	1,842	771,638	11,430	2,010,918	8,614,609
1923-24.....	180	201	46,029	563,975	10,762	2,742,785	5,261,899
1924-25.....	125	301	8,539	413,729	22,032	2,995,426	4,553,166
1925-26.....	176	1,032	1,087	3,714,485	45,097	2,427,707	6,468,804
1926-27.....	143	948	204	6,220,899	63,580	2,038,770	4,790,683
1927-28.....	34	867	534	5,193,680	53,225	2,617,847	8,254,566
1928-29.....	47	762	375	1,873,317	40,646	2,829,590	7,039,910
1929-30.....	36	1,692	583	5,393,657	42,772	2,668,696	5,088,598
1930-31.....	48	937	156	5,010,348	47,551	1,911,025	2,687,651
1931-32.....	162	356	69	2,949,377	6,115	1,954,615	1,190,005
1932-33.....	79	166	190	774,821	9,911	1,937,288	465,416
1933-34.....	13	286	165	1,901,128	14,368	1,920,249	7,914,861
1934-35.....	22	553	132	625,451	613	1,815,207	753,299
1935-36.....	1	491	206	568,386	1,009	2,375,905	4,676,866
1936-37.....	23	342	664	1,534,824	-	2,612,010	3,629,466
1937-38.....	15	402	653	761,819	-	2,456,891	1,147,727
1938-39.....	14	118	409	1,119,100	-	2,317,852	726,245

## TRADE OF CANADA VIA UNITED STATES

The three following tables show in summary the value of Canada's imports and exports via the United States and principal commodities exported from Canada to overseas countries via the United States and via Canadian sea or river ports. Included with exports shown as being shipped via the United States are substantial amounts of grain, and possibly other commodities, exported from Canada (e.g., from Fort William and Port Arthur) via the United States, which are subsequently re-routed from United States for shipment via Canadian sea or river ports, chiefly Montreal, and to this extent the figures respecting exports via the United States are overstated.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	73,048	97,126	128,721	99,601	13,120
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.01
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	620,463	147,994	166,975	121,526	286,677
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	1.39	0.25	0.24	0.14	0.44
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	4,666,637	6,037,144	7,338,120	6,072,637	4,302,266
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	7.45	9.21	9.17	7.73	6.61
Total Imports via United States.....	5,360,148	6,282,264	7,633,816	6,293,764	4,602,063
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	2.45	2.58	2.74	2.02	1.87

## EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	43,284,102	53,238,852	63,283,013	24,948,771	6,732,343
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	15.79	16.55	15.51	6.09	2.06
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	12,545,359	14,990,333	16,809,063	21,441,863	17,874,349
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	15.64	19.27	19.19	19.85	17.39
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	19,394,756	21,867,711	23,611,239	27,145,227	21,688,477
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	20.70	24.45	18.08	20.94	17.66
Total Exports via United States.....\$	75,224,247	90,096,896	103,703,335	73,535,861	46,295,169
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	17.28	18.43	16.56	11.36	8.40

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1938-39

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries, 1938-39	Exports (1938-39) via		Percentage via	
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports
1	Wheat.....Dush.	100,687,650	1,057,492	99,630,158	%	%
	\$	72,441,117	693,560	71,747,557	1.0	99.0
2	Copper ingots, bars, etc.....Cwt.	3,697,015	9,526	3,687,489	0.3	99.7
	\$	36,430,245	90,401	36,339,844	0.2	99.8
3	Nickel.....Cwt.	1,314,602	105,915	1,208,687	8.1	91.9
	\$	33,875,619	4,060,160	29,815,459	12.0	88.0
4	Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	1,628,255	21,868	1,606,387	1.3	98.7
	\$	29,592,533	367,777	29,224,756	1.2	98.8
5	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,230,380	7	1,230,373	.....	100.0
	\$	24,450,960	5,965	24,444,995	.....	100.0
6	Aluminium bars.....Cwt.	1,399,930	61,397	1,338,533	4.4	95.6
	\$	24,049,601	1,152,126	22,897,475	4.8	95.2
7	Automobiles.....No.	58,617	24,340	34,277	41.5	58.5
	\$	22,730,067	8,764,953	13,965,114	38.6	61.4
8	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	9,630,387	338,439	9,291,948	3.5	96.5
	\$	19,382,144	722,732	18,659,412	3.7	96.3
9	Wheat flour.....Brl.	3,990,333	179,217	3,811,116	4.5	95.5
	\$	15,576,475	709,009	14,867,466	4.6	95.4
10	Cheese.....Cwt.	806,054	83	805,971	.....	100.0
	\$	11,725,672	1,395	11,724,277	.....	100.0
11	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	2,877,091	112,912	2,764,179	3.9	96.1
	\$	10,083,959	490,925	9,593,034	4.9	95.1
12	Machinery, except farm.....\$	9,540,868	1,216,227	8,324,641	12.7	87.3
13	Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	3,428,417	.....	3,428,417	.....	100.0
	\$	9,083,462	.....	9,083,462	.....	100.0



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PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1933-39

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries, 1933-39	Exports (1933-39) via		Percentage via	
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports
					%	%
14	Raw furs.....	\$ 9,070,678	692,715	8,377,963	7-6	92-4
15	Asbestos, raw.....	Ton 120,338	10,424	109,914	8-7	91-3
16	Zinc spelter.....	\$ 7,839,715	582,594	7,257,121	7-4	92-6
17	Rubber tire casings.....	Cwt. 2,541,697	.....	2,541,697	.....	100-0
18	Salmon, canned.....	\$ 7,809,894	.....	7,809,894	.....	100-0
19	Barley.....	No. 742,208	545,849	196,359	73-5	26-5
20	Copper rods, strips, etc.....	\$ 7,480,519	5,605,459	1,875,060	74-9	25-1
21	Rubber, footwear.....	Cwt. 496,851	890	495,961	0-2	99-8
22	Tobacco, raw.....	\$ 7,448,587	6,563	7,442,024	0-1	99-9
23	Farm implements and machinery.....	Bush. 15,551,306	.....	15,551,306	.....	100-0
24	Wood pulp.....	\$ 7,441,248	.....	7,441,248	.....	100-0
25	Paper board.....	Cwt. 534,045	304	533,741	0-1	99-9
26	Copper ore and blister.....	\$ 5,754,214	6,621	5,747,593	0-1	99-9
27	Cereal foods.....	Pair 6,482,094	223,710	6,258,384	3-5	96-5
28	Milk, processed.....	\$ 4,771,216	184,439	4,586,777	3-9	96-1
29	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Lb. 15,250,039	1,532,488	13,717,551	10-1	89-9
30	Upper leather, n.o.p.....	\$ 4,765,983	398,630	4,367,353	8-4	91-6
31	Oats.....	\$ 4,650,147	2,481,035	2,169,112	53-4	46-6
32	Automobile parts.....	Cwt. 1,470,194	573	1,469,621	.....	100-0
33	Butter.....	\$ 4,223,068	2,339	4,220,759	0-1	99-9
34	Cattle.....	Cwt. 1,073,033	12,038	1,060,995	1-1	98-9
35	Lobsters, canned.....	\$ 3,626,482	65,834	3,560,648	1-8	98-2
36	Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt. 507,999	.....	507,999	.....	100-0
37	Patent leather.....	\$ 3,550,193	.....	3,550,193	.....	100-0
38	Wrapping paper.....	\$ 3,467,931	556,663	2,911,268	16-1	83-9
39	Potatoes.....	Cwt. 338,743	28,957	309,786	8-5	91-5
40	Codfish, dried.....	\$ 3,330,992	606,008	2,724,984	18-2	81-8
41	Silver ore and bullion.....	Cwt. 708,957	15,620	693,337	2-2	97-8
42	Whiskey.....	\$ 3,189,323	71,238	3,118,085	2-2	97-8
43	Sugar, refined.....	\$ 2,627,564	62,632	2,564,932	2-4	97-6
44	Oilcake.....	Bush. 7,387,135	8,103	7,379,032	0-1	99-9
45	Total Exports of above Commodities.....	\$ 2,620,313	3,956	2,616,357	0-2	99-8
	Percentage represented by above Commodities..%	\$ 2,493,042	716,539	1,776,503	28-7	71-3
		Cwt. 97,034	316	96,718	0-3	99-7
		\$ 2,089,545	9,827	2,079,718	0-5	99-5
		No. 24,358	1	24,357	.....	100-0
		\$ 2,002,088	900	2,001,188	.....	100-0
		Cwt. 36,681	138	36,543	0-4	99-6
		\$ 1,640,616	4,337	1,636,279	0-3	99-7
		\$ 1,171,166	8,174	1,162,992	0-7	99-3
		\$ 1,317,667	10,594	1,307,073	0-8	99-2
		\$ 1,257,440	128,005	1,129,435	10-2	89-8
		Cwt. 264,096	179	263,917	0-1	99-9
		\$ 1,159,843	1,067	1,158,776	0-1	99-9
		Bush. 1,435,143	77,601	1,357,542	5-4	94-6
		\$ 1,102,633	52,881	1,049,752	4-8	95-2
		Cwt. 167,442	42,791	124,651	25-6	74-4
		\$ 885,722	209,637	676,085	23-7	76-3
		Oz. 991,465	58,573	932,892	5-9	94-1
		\$ 421,745	25,382	396,363	6-0	94-0
		Bush. 789,345	.....	789,345	.....	100-0
		\$ 396,786	.....	396,786	.....	100-0
		Pf. gal. 65,373	25,792	39,581	39-5	60-5
		\$ 313,681	122,124	191,557	38-9	61-1
		Cwt. 30,589	12	30,577	.....	100-0
		\$ 125,884	73	125,811	0-1	99-9
		Cwt. 58,043	.....	58,043	.....	100-0
		\$ 94,489	.....	94,489	.....	100-0
	Total Exports of above Commodities..	\$ 427,932,000	30,884,222	397,047,778	7-2	92-8
	Total Exports to Overseas Countries..	\$ 551,022,884	46,295,169	504,727,715	8-4	91-6
	Percentage represented by above Commodities..%	77-7	66-7	78-7		

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1938-39)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885-86.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1890-91.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1895-96.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1900-01.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1905-06.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1910-11.....	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,256,956
1915-16.....	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1920-21.....	213,973,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
1925-26.....	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,820,128	718,508,604
1926-27.....	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,558	819,323,967
1927-28.....	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,124,733	140,499,630	249,500,557	859,395,900
1928-29.....	194,041,381	868,012,229	63,346,829	140,278,652	257,674,602	995,598,980
1929-30.....	189,179,738	847,442,037	63,494,864	148,156,943	248,898,426	701,714,269
1930-31.....	149,497,392	584,407,018	55,401,034	117,307,251	174,805,285	430,601,911
1931-32.....	106,371,779	351,086,775	41,440,214	79,005,136	147,811,993	340,691,921
1932-33.....	86,466,055	252,548,055	33,918,269	53,451,365	120,384,324	285,999,420
1933-34.....	105,100,764	238,187,681	33,903,122	55,207,058	140,403,886	293,394,739
1934-35.....	111,682,490	306,629,972	44,503,981	62,604,710	156,186,471	366,244,682
1935-36.....	117,874,822	319,479,594	59,846,488	65,518,159	177,721,310	384,997,753
1936-37.....	129,507,885	393,720,662	68,657,957	79,989,062	198,165,842	473,709,724
1937-38.....	145,008,771	437,279,507	88,196,645	78,584,995	233,205,416	565,864,502
1938-39.....	115,636,017	412,476,817	65,074,178	65,041,022	180,710,195	477,517,339
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1890-91.....	43,243,784	37,743,420	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1895-96.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,660
1900-01.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1905-06.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,557	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1910-11.....	132,156,924	104,115,823	16,810,718	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1915-16.....	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1920-21.....	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,607,348	243,388,515	403,452,219	785,711,452
1925-26.....	508,237,560	480,199,723	90,330,435	241,800,429	598,567,995	722,000,152
1926-27.....	446,872,851	468,434,180	93,564,910	245,296,958	540,437,761	713,731,136
1927-28.....	410,691,392	483,700,034	88,284,515	251,228,053	498,975,907	734,928,087
1928-29.....	429,730,485	504,161,604	106,258,803	328,108,239	535,989,288	832,269,843
1929-30.....	474,745,965	515,049,763	97,825,173	225,637,401	379,571,138	740,687,164
1930-31.....	219,246,499	349,660,563	73,617,897	157,217,708	292,864,396	506,878,271
1931-32.....	174,043,725	257,770,160	49,016,686	122,201,241	220,064,411	379,971,401
1932-33.....	184,381,019	197,424,723	37,757,908	108,520,628	222,118,927	305,945,351
1933-34.....	288,582,666	220,072,810	50,423,723	109,874,872	339,006,389	326,947,682
1934-35.....	290,885,237	304,721,354	67,314,241	93,705,093	358,199,478	398,426,447
1935-36.....	321,556,798	360,302,426	77,754,681	89,416,512	399,311,479	449,718,993
1936-37.....	407,996,698	435,014,544	87,601,407	130,569,257	495,598,105	565,593,801
1937-38.....	409,411,652	423,131,091	108,027,338	129,658,498	517,439,020	552,789,559
1938-39.....	325,465,011	375,939,361	102,768,387	122,789,486	428,233,398	498,728,847
Percentage of Canadian Trade with—						
Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	%	%	%	%	%	%
1885-86.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1890-91.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1895-96.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1900-01.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1905-06.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1910-11.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1915-16.....	25.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1920-21.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1925-26.....	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1926-27.....	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1927-28.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1928-29.....	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1929-30.....	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
1930-31.....	16.5	64.5	6.1	12.9	22.6	77.4
1931-32.....	18.4	60.8	7.2	13.6	25.6	74.4
1932-33.....	21.3	57.2	8.3	13.2	29.6	70.4
1933-34.....	24.2	54.9	8.2	12.7	32.4	67.6
1934-35.....	23.4	58.1	8.5	12.0	29.9	70.1
1935-36.....	21.0	56.8	10.6	11.6	31.6	68.4
1936-37.....	19.3	58.6	10.2	11.9	29.5	70.5
1937-38.....	18.2	61.0	11.0	9.8	29.2	70.8
1938-39.....	17.6	62.7	9.9	9.9	27.4	72.6

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Con.*  
 (Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1938-39)

Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1890-91.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1895-96.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1900-01.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1905-06.....	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.8	41.3
1910-11.....	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1915-16.....	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1920-21.....	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1925-26.....	38.5	36.4	6.8	18.3	45.3	54.7
1926-27.....	35.6	37.3	7.5	19.6	43.1	56.9
1927-28.....	33.3	39.2	7.1	20.4	40.4	59.6
1928-29.....	31.4	36.8	7.8	24.0	39.2	60.8
1929-30.....	25.2	46.0	8.7	20.1	33.9	66.1
1930-31.....	27.4	43.7	9.2	19.7	36.6	63.4
1931-32.....	29.0	42.9	7.7	20.4	36.7	63.3
1932-33.....	34.9	37.4	7.2	20.5	42.1	57.9
1933-34.....	43.3	35.0	7.6	16.1	50.9	49.1
1934-35.....	38.4	40.3	8.9	12.4	47.3	52.7
1935-36.....	37.0	42.5	9.1	10.5	47.0	53.0
1936-37.....	38.4	41.0	8.3	12.3	46.7	53.3
1937-38.....	38.2	39.6	10.1	12.1	48.3	51.7
1938-39.....	35.1	40.6	11.1	13.2	46.2	53.8

### PROPORTIONS OF TRADE IN RAW AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

The stage attained in the industrial development of a country is indicated by the character of the goods it imports and exports. In the early years of Canada's development imports were made up chiefly of manufactured products and exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century this has been almost reversed; a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting predominantly of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. In fact, the leading manufactures of Canada are for the processing of raw materials in the production of which Canada excels, and many of these processed domestic products are marketed abroad. Furthermore, as the population of the country grows, the range of elaborated goods formerly imported, which may be manufactured on a competitive basis of mass production within the country, expands, so that there are now many industries in Canada, serving the domestic and even foreign markets, using imported raw materials such as rubber, cotton and sugar. Since the opening of the present century Canada has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States during the last quarter of the nineteenth century, although the trend in Canada has been more pronounced in increasing the proportion of partly and fully manufactured goods as compared with raw materials exported rather than in increasing the proportion of raw materials compared with that of partly and fully manufactured goods imported. Since 1929, the decline in commodity prices, which has affected raw materials more than manufactured goods, has tended to increase the percentages of both imports and exports of manufactures on a value basis.



STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY  
MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900  
TO 1938-39 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1938

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
<b>CANADA</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	17.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1904-05.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1909-10.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1913-14.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1919-20.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	145.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1920-21.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1921-22.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1922-23.....	223.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1923-24.....	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1924-25.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	83.7	10.8	191.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1925-26.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	46.8	93.1	10.0	194.4	14.9	578.3	62.4	508.1	38.3
1926-27.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.1	104.7	10.1	185.3	14.8	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.1
1927-28.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.0	106.3	9.6	195.1	15.8	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.2
1928-29.....	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.3	101.2	8.0	199.6	14.6	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.1
1929-30.....	288.3	23.1	429.4	38.3	96.0	7.7	213.3	19.1	864.0	69.2	477.6	42.6
1930-31.....	216.5	23.9	313.3	39.2	68.7	7.6	134.3	16.8	621.4	68.5	352.1	44.0
1931-32.....	145.6	25.1	226.2	37.7	48.4	8.4	110.3	18.4	384.5	66.5	263.5	43.9
1932-33.....	118.7	29.2	204.4	38.7	32.5	8.0	121.0	22.9	255.2	62.8	202.7	38.4
1933-34.....	130.5	30.1	211.5	31.8	38.5	8.9	210.8	31.6	264.8	61.0	243.7	36.6
1934-35.....	158.6	30.4	237.8	31.4	48.0	9.2	233.3	30.8	315.8	60.4	285.5	37.8
1935-36.....	165.5	29.4	263.8	31.1	60.7	10.8	261.0	30.7	336.4	59.8	324.2	38.2
1936-37.....	195.1	29.0	380.5	35.9	65.7	9.8	296.4	27.9	411.0	61.2	384.2	36.2
1937-38.....	222.5	27.8	284.7	26.6	73.4	9.2	355.2	33.2	503.2	63.0	430.3	40.2
1938-39.....	177.1	26.9	239.3	25.8	57.1	8.7	309.0	33.3	424.0	64.4	378.6	40.9
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1904-05.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.3
1909-10.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1913-14.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1919-20.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1920-21.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1921-22.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1922-23.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1923-24.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1924-25.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1925-26.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1926-27.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	52.8
1927-28.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	47.1
1928-29.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	47.1
1929-30.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,387.0	32.3	2,990.2	59.2
1930-31.....	1,788.7	46.5	1,249.1	27.0	786.6	20.4	636.7	13.8	1,274.3	33.1	2,732.7	54.5
1931-32.....	1,114.5	45.8	883.5	20.1	453.5	18.7	404.5	12.8	864.3	35.1	1,744.4	57.6
1932-33.....	766.2	44.3	661.1	34.6	295.6	17.0	243.5	12.8	669.5	38.7	1,004.5	52.6
1933-34.....	515.1	44.1	538.7	33.1	195.9	16.8	136.9	13.2	457.1	39.1	687.8	48.7
Years ended Dec. 31—												
1933.....	630.0	43.5	638.9	38.8	292.0	20.1	237.0	14.4	527.6	36.4	771.2	46.8
1934.....	714.9	43.7	711.8	33.9	307.3	18.8	341.8	16.3	613.8	37.5	1,046.5	49.8
1935.....	904.9	44.4	741.7	33.1	409.5	20.1	349.4	15.6	724.3	35.5	1,150.8	51.3
1936.....	1,031.7	44.6	726.3	30.1	490.2	20.2	394.8	16.3	852.1	35.2	1,297.9	53.6
1937.....	1,384.4	46.0	826.4	25.0	634.2	21.1	678.3	20.5	991.3	32.9	1,794.2	54.5
1938.....	836.5	42.9	843.4	27.6	385.0	19.7	505.8	16.5	728.3	37.4	1,707.6	55.9

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated, such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, and raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1938, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1938-39 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1938

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 and 1905, and March 31, 1910 to 1939)				United States Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 to 1933 and calendar years, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938)					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1899-1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1904-05.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1909-10.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1913-14.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1919-20.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1920-21.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1921-22.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1922-23.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1923-24.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1924-25.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1925-26.....	453.3	34.3	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1926-27.....	422.6	33.7	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1927-28.....	414.4	33.6	165.6	13.4	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1928-29.....	495.5	36.2	165.9	12.1	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2
1929-30.....	255.9	22.8	173.5	15.5	370.2	8.0	671.2	14.5	207.7	4.5
1930-31.....	199.6	25.0	113.7	14.2	304.3	10.0	424.6	14.0	154.6	5.1
1931-32.....	147.5	24.6	78.7	13.1	203.7	10.7	339.3	17.8	118.1	6.2
1932-33.....	157.4	29.8	47.0	8.9	123.3	8.7	324.3	22.9	91.1	6.5
1933-34.....	143.0	21.5	68.5	10.3	125.3	7.6	398.2	24.2	115.4	7.0
1934-35.....	159.9	21.1	77.9	10.3	179.9	8.6	372.8	17.7	159.1	7.6
1935-36.....	171.9	20.2	91.9	10.8	190.7	8.5	390.9	17.4	160.1	7.2
1936-37.....	259.8	24.5	120.5	11.3	193.7	8.0	361.0	15.0	171.6	7.1
1937-38.....	150.7	14.1	134.0	12.5	241.0	7.3	368.7	11.2	213.9	6.5
1938-39.....	117.3	12.7	122.0	13.2	407.5	13.4	228.7	7.5	205.2	6.7

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", fiscal year 1938-39, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

## CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1938-39)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>EUROPE</b>												
Austria.....	504	8.1	809	13.0	4,899	78.9	8,284	83.2	1,055	10.6	613	6.2
Belgium.....	33	1.7	12	0.6	1,906	97.7	412	14.3	2,404	83.5	62	2.2
Czechoslovakia.....	29	16.5	35	19.9	112	63.6	1,462	87.4	113	6.7	98	5.9
Denmark.....	2	10.0	9	45.0	9	45.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	100.0
Estonia.....	13	16.9	1	1.3	63	81.8	174	37.6	25	5.4	264	57.0
Finland.....	317	5.3	231	3.9	5,403	90.8	5,129	58.4	2,576	29.4	1,072	12.2
France.....	1,877	18.6	133	1.3	8,107	80.1	8,511	47.8	8,320	46.7	965	5.5
Germany.....	2	8.0	10	40.0	13	52.0	1,372	99.6	1	0.1	4	0.3
Greece.....	46	30.7	16	10.7	88	58.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	100.0
Hungary.....	15	53.6	.....	.....	13	46.4	2,528	71.3	145	4.1	870	24.6
Ireland (Eire).....	358	14.4	226	9.1	1,897	76.5	808	45.2	950	53.1	31	1.7
Italy.....	1	33.3	.....	.....	2	66.7	40	11.8	.....	.....	299	88.2
Malta.....	848	24.0	193	5.5	2,494	70.5	6,956	70.2	1,511	15.3	1,437	14.5
Netherlands.....	49	6.7	20	2.7	661	90.6	6,205	81.0	330	4.3	1,129	14.7
Norway.....	95	41.3	1	0.4	134	58.3	84	7.8	909	84.4	84	7.8
Poland-Danzig.....	56	21.1	.....	.....	223	79.9	7	5.1	1	0.7	129	94.2
Portugal.....	12	29.3	.....	.....	29	70.7	.....	.....	6	17.1	29	82.9
Roumania.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	125	30.3	202	48.9	86	20.8	.....	.....	699	100.0	.....	.....
Spain.....	26	3.6	207	28.6	490	67.8	.....	.....	76	90.5	8	9.5
Sweden.....	37	1.8	58	2.9	1,908	95.3	807	13.8	3,418	58.3	1,634	27.9
Switzerland.....	6	0.2	2	0.1	2,993	99.7	218	28.2	55	7.1	501	64.7
United Kingdom.....	10,122	8.7	11,264	9.7	94,250	81.6	98,597	30.3	102,490	31.5	124,378	38.2
Other Europe.....	48	18.8	12	4.7	196	76.5	917	67.8	69	5.1	366	27.1
Total Europe.....	14,621	9.5	13,441	8.7	125,976	81.8	142,511	35.5	125,153	31.2	133,980	33.3
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>												
Alaska.....	55	65.5	12	14.3	17	20.2	89	80.9	3	2.7	18	16.4
Bermuda.....	38	55.1	3	4.3	28	40.6	417	29.4	44	3.1	957	67.5
Br. Honduras.....	149	97.4	1	0.6	3	2.0	16	5.8	.....	.....	262	94.2
Br. W. Indies—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barbados.....	.....	.....	724	34.5	1,376	65.5	102	8.6	207	17.5	873	73.9
Jamaica.....	2,226	36.7	3,705	61.1	135	2.2	129	2.9	189	4.3	4,117	92.8
Trinidad—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobago.....	423	17.7	1,847	76.9	130	5.4	263	6.9	224	5.9	3,300	87.2
Other B.W.I.....	668	29.3	1,314	57.8	294	12.9	129	7.6	88	5.2	1,482	87.2
Costa Rica.....	90	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	0.9	3	2.9	101	96.2
Cuba.....	331	75.2	36	8.2	73	16.6	391	27.8	164	11.7	849	60.5
Dutch W. Indies	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2.1	12	6.2	178	91.7
French W. Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0	2	1.3	16	10.7	132	88.0
Guatemala.....	91	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	7.8	119	92.2
Hayti.....	73	98.6	.....	.....	1	1.4	2	1.5	1	0.7	135	97.8
Honduras.....	34	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1.8	7	4.1	159	94.1
Mexico.....	509	89.0	.....	.....	63	11.0	44	1.9	207	8.7	2,111	89.4
Newfoundland.....	1,585	76.7	38	1.8	444	21.5	1,741	21.7	88	1.1	6,210	77.2
Nicaragua.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3.1	.....	.....	63	96.9
Panama.....	15	88.2	.....	.....	2	11.8	3	1.0	39	13.6	245	85.4
Puerto Rico.....	2	33.3	4	66.7	.....	.....	1	0.3	11	3.0	353	96.7
St. Pierre-Miq.....	2	40.0	.....	.....	3	60.0	84	31.8	13	4.9	167	63.3
Salvador.....	18	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6.0	4	8.0	43	86.0
San Domingo.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0	1	0.9	.....	.....	110	99.1
United States.....	122,330	29.7	18,200	4.4	271,947	65.9	83,470	22.2	158,245	42.1	134,224	35.7
Other North America.....	512	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	100.0
Total North America.....	129,151	30.1	25,884	6.0	274,518	63.9	86,897	21.6	159,575	39.6	156,248	38.8



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>												
Argentina.....	1,637	76.5			503	23.5	307	7.6	60	1.5	3,647	90.9
Bolivia.....					6	100.0			3	2.4	121	97.6
Brazil.....	509	70.5			213	29.5	130	4.0	607	18.4	2,558	77.6
Br. Guiana.....	1,478	20.9	5,194	73.9	361	5.2	126	9.2	71	5.2	1,174	85.6
Chile.....	5	2.9	168	97.1			44	7.1	83	13.5	490	79.4
Colombia.....	7,659	99.9			4	0.1	138	9.5	19	1.3	1,295	89.2
Dutch Guiana.....					1	100.0					40	100.0
Ecuador.....	27	87.2	2	6.4	2	6.4			7	13.0	47	87.0
Paraguay.....					35	100.0	1	12.5			7	87.5
Peru.....	1,726	71.5	7	0.3	681	28.2	7	0.8	293	33.8	566	65.4
Uruguay.....	33	19.9			133	80.1	11	8.9	2	1.6	110	89.5
Venezuela.....	1,277	99.9			1	0.1	43	3.3	6	0.5	1,237	96.2
Other South America.....											7	100.0
<b>Total South America.....</b>	<b>14,346</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>5,371</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11,299</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>ASIA</b>												
Br. India.....	650	7.8	84	1.0	7,622	91.2	200	6.0	383	11.5	2,736	82.5
Br. Str. Sett.....	7,229	68.4	2,778	26.3	557	5.3	42	2.0	43	2.0	2,034	96.0
Ceylon.....	530	14.8	662	18.5	2,384	66.7	3	1.5			198	98.5
China.....	856	33.1	519	20.1	1,207	46.8	415	12.9	1,834	56.9	976	30.2
Dutch E. Indies.....	259	29.2	499	56.3	129	14.5	9	0.9	18	1.8	954	97.3
Hong Kong.....	367	47.2	5	0.6	405	52.2	109	5.7	111	5.9	1,675	88.4
Iraq.....					313	100.0			2	7.0	27	93.0
Japan.....	562	12.6	233	5.2	3,672	82.2	4,649	22.1	16,008	76.1	388	1.8
Palestine.....	21	36.2			37	63.8	2	1.1	4	2.3	168	96.6
Persia.....					98	100.0					43	100.0
Philippines.....	64	19.9	241	74.8	17	5.3	4	0.3	17	1.3	1,333	98.4
Siam.....	8	80.0			2	20.0			2	8.3	22	91.7
Syria.....	5	62.5			3	37.5	15	22.4	10	14.9	42	62.7
Turkey.....	79	29.5			189	70.5					1,498	100.0
Other Asia.....	191	70.5	5	1.8	75	27.7	1	0.4	7	3.0	229	96.6
<b>Total Asia.....</b>	<b>10,821</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>5,026</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16,710</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>5,449</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>18,439</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>12,323</b>	<b>34.1</b>
<b>OCEANIA</b>												
Australia.....	1,391	15.8	3,324	37.7	4,092	46.5	2,069	6.2	2,658	8.0	28,527	85.8
Fiji.....	13	0.6	2,160	99.3	3	0.1	8	2.0	136	33.5	262	64.5
Hawaii.....	22	12.2	7	3.9	151	83.9	40	2.6	90	5.9	1,388	91.5
New Zealand.....	2,753	71.0	1,023	26.4	102	2.6	303	1.8	331	1.9	16,393	96.3
Other Oceania.....					2	100.0	1	0.9	72	61.5	44	37.6
<b>Total Oceania.....</b>	<b>4,179</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>6,514</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>4,350</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>2,421</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>46,614</b>	<b>89.1</b>
<b>AFRICA</b>												
Br. E. Africa.....	1,554	87.1	156	8.7	74	4.2	1	0.2	2	0.3	610	99.5
Br. S. Africa.....	1,147	63.6	387	21.5	269	14.9	245	1.5	903	5.7	14,765	92.8
Br. W. Africa.....	632	66.7	306	32.3	10	1.0	91	17.8	7	1.4	413	80.8
Canary Islands.....					14	100.0					2	100.0
Egypt.....	551	97.2	4	0.7	12	2.1	98	22.3	25	5.7	317	72.0
French Africa.....	11	13.7	10	12.5	59	73.8	721	87.8	6	0.7	94	11.5
Morocco.....	57	79.2			15	20.8			1	1.1	88	98.9
Portuguese Africa.....					1	100.0	70	5.9	399	33.5	722	60.6
Southern Rhodesia.....	2	66.7			1	33.3	2	0.2	31	2.9	1,024	96.9
Other Africa.....	60	55.5	25	23.2	23	21.3			13	7.6	158	92.4
<b>Total Africa.....</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>18,193</b>	<b>87.4</b>
<b>Grand Total.....</b>	<b>177,132</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>57,124</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>423,972</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>239,313</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>308,992</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>378,657</b>	<b>40.9</b>

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analyzed into three categories of raw materials, semi-manufactured products and fully manufactured goods, are distributed amongst (a) the United Kingdom; (b) Other Empire Countries; (c) the United States; and (d) other foreign Countries, for the fiscal years ended March 31, 1932-33 to 1938-39.

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1932-33 TO 1938-39, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
<i>Imports</i>							
British Empire.....	1932-33	19,622	16.3	18,969	15.7	81,793	68.0
	1933-34	22,245	15.8	19,829	14.1	98,330	70.1
	1934-35	25,758	16.5	22,568	14.4	107,860	69.1
	1935-36	33,072	18.6	35,332	19.9	109,317	61.5
	1936-37	38,750	19.6	37,861	19.1	121,553	61.3
	1937-38	51,985	22.3	42,524	18.2	138,686	59.5
	1938-39	33,046	18.3	35,000	19.4	112,664	62.3
United Kingdom.....	1932-33	11,406	13.2	4,412	5.0	70,647	81.8
	1933-34	12,970	12.3	7,119	6.8	85,012	80.9
	1934-35	12,386	11.1	7,176	6.4	92,121	82.5
	1935-36	12,425	10.5	13,326	11.3	92,124	78.2
	1936-37	12,571	9.7	14,880	11.5	102,057	78.8
	1937-38	11,571	8.0	15,542	10.7	117,896	81.3
	1938-39	10,122	8.8	11,264	9.7	94,250	81.5
Other British Empire.....	1932-33	8,216	24.2	14,557	42.9	11,146	32.9
	1933-34	9,275	26.3	12,710	36.0	13,318	37.7
	1934-35	13,372	30.0	15,392	34.6	15,739	35.4
	1935-36	20,647	34.5	22,006	36.8	17,193	28.7
	1936-37	26,179	38.1	22,983	33.5	19,496	28.4
	1937-38	40,414	45.8	26,992	30.6	20,790	23.6
	1938-39	22,924	35.2	23,736	36.5	18,414	28.3
Foreign Countries.....	1932-33	99,168	34.7	13,531	4.7	173,360	60.6
	1933-34	108,273	36.9	18,707	6.4	166,414	56.7
	1934-35	132,815	36.3	25,469	6.9	207,961	56.8
	1935-36	132,491	34.4	25,366	6.6	227,141	59.0
	1936-37	156,383	33.0	27,846	5.9	289,481	61.1
	1937-38	170,490	30.1	30,902	5.5	364,473	64.4
	1938-39	144,087	30.2	22,123	4.6	311,308	65.2
United States.....	1932-33	83,575	35.9	11,332	4.9	137,641	59.2
	1933-34	90,360	37.9	14,412	6.1	133,415	56.0
	1934-35	112,600	37.1	18,874	6.2	172,166	56.7
	1935-36	109,674	34.3	20,469	6.4	189,337	59.3
	1936-37	124,347	31.6	22,166	5.6	247,208	62.8
	1937-38	144,051	29.6	25,384	5.2	317,844	65.2
	1938-39	122,330	29.7	18,200	4.4	271,947	65.9
Other Foreign Countries.....	1932-33	15,533	29.1	2,199	4.1	35,720	66.8
	1933-34	17,913	32.4	4,295	7.8	32,999	59.8
	1934-35	20,215	32.3	6,595	10.5	35,795	57.2
	1935-36	22,817	34.8	4,897	7.5	37,804	57.7
	1936-37	32,036	40.1	5,680	7.1	42,273	52.8
	1937-38	26,439	33.6	5,518	7.0	46,629	59.4
	1938-39	21,757	33.5	3,923	4.4	39,361	60.5
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>							
British Empire.....	1932-33	112,873	50.8	23,254	10.5	85,992	38.7
	1933-34	119,469	35.2	107,798	31.8	111,739	33.0
	1934-35	140,107	39.1	78,211	21.8	139,881	39.1
	1935-36	158,876	39.8	79,295	19.9	161,141	40.3
	1936-37	201,206	40.6	104,899	21.2	189,493	38.2
	1937-38	147,693	28.5	142,006	27.5	227,741	44.0
	1938-39	107,164	25.0	108,195	25.3	212,874	49.7
United Kingdom.....	1932-33	109,072	59.2	19,489	10.5	55,800	30.3
	1933-34	114,750	38.1	103,277	38.4	70,555	23.5
	1934-35	131,997	45.4	73,202	25.2	85,686	29.4
	1935-36	151,826	47.2	75,349	23.4	94,382	29.4
	1936-37	193,118	47.3	99,536	24.4	115,343	28.3
	1937-38	137,594	33.6	133,753	32.7	138,065	33.7
	1938-39	98,597	30.3	102,490	31.5	124,378	38.2
Other British Empire.....	1932-33	3,801	10.1	3,765	10.0	30,192	79.9
	1933-34	4,719	9.3	4,521	8.9	41,184	81.8
	1934-35	8,110	12.0	5,009	7.4	54,195	80.6
	1935-36	7,050	9.1	3,946	5.1	66,759	85.8
	1936-37	8,088	9.2	5,363	6.1	74,150	84.7
	1937-38	10,100	9.4	8,253	7.6	80,676	83.0
	1938-39	8,567	8.3	5,704	5.6	88,497	86.1

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1932-33 TO 1938-39, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	
	Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		
<i>Exports (Domestic)—Con.</i>							
Foreign Countries.....	1932-33	91,503	29.9	97,704	31.9	116,738	38.2
	1933-34	92,000	28.1	102,957	31.5	131,991	40.4
	1934-35	97,679	24.5	155,143	38.9	145,604	36.6
	1935-36	104,952	23.3	181,668	40.4	163,099	36.3
	1936-37	179,321	31.7	191,522	33.9	194,741	34.4
	1937-38	137,034	24.8	213,162	38.6	202,593	36.6
	1938-39	132,149	26.5	200,797	40.3	165,783	33.2
United States.....	1932-33	28,458	14.4	84,052	42.6	84,914	43.0
	1933-34	40,836	18.5	78,285	35.6	100,952	45.9
	1934-35	59,849	19.6	133,099	43.7	111,773	36.7
	1935-36	75,933	21.1	155,985	43.3	128,384	35.6
	1936-37	116,764	26.9	160,176	36.8	158,075	36.3
	1937-38	90,624	21.4	170,092	40.2	162,415	38.4
	1938-39	83,470	22.2	158,245	42.1	134,224	35.7
Other Foreign Countries.....	1932-33	63,045	58.1	13,652	12.6	31,824	29.3
	1933-34	51,164	47.9	24,672	23.1	31,039	29.0
	1934-35	37,830	40.4	22,044	23.5	33,831	36.1
	1935-36	29,019	32.5	25,633	28.7	34,715	38.8
	1936-37	62,557	47.9	31,346	24.0	36,666	28.1
	1937-38	46,410	35.8	43,070	33.2	40,178	31.0
	1938-39	48,679	39.6	42,552	34.7	31,559	25.7

### EXPORTS OF GOLD IN CANADIAN STATISTICS

Exports of gold in Canadian trade statistics are distinguished as between monetary and non-monetary. Monetary gold exports are those which entail a reduction in the Dominion's monetary gold stocks. All other gold exports (classed as non-monetary) are shown as merchandise and included with total merchandise exports.

In former times there was a movement of gold from Canada in the form of "Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, and gold bullion obtained direct from mining operations", and such gold has always been considered as "merchandise". When the Royal Mint in Ottawa began to refine gold, exports formerly shipped as "Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.", began to be exported in the form of bullion and were recorded under Coin and Bullion as distinct from Merchandise creating an incomparability with previous figures. Thus, in order to restore comparability with the statistics of previous years, it was considered expedient to adopt the present procedure. It was also felt that gold, like other great export staples, is a product of Canadian resources and industry which in large part is exported independently of domestic monetary considerations and ought not to be excluded from the statistics of exports of Canadian produce. Nor was it felt that gold which bears no relation to the Canadian monetary system should be classed as "money". The change was, accordingly, inaugurated on the 1st of April, 1936, and appropriate revisions made in the trade statistics for previous years back to 1926. Prior to this time no revision was necessary.

At the time it was believed that there would be no re-exports of non-monetary gold, i.e., exports of previously imported gold of a non-monetary character. No provision was made, therefore, for this distinction with respect to exports of foreign products. However, it was found, as will be indicated below, that in order to faithfully represent the facts and logically to adhere to the policy laid down, the distinction was necessary for foreign exports as well as domestic exports, and, accordingly, that has been done since the 1st of April, 1938.



The fact that gold is a money metal gives it peculiar attributes that distinguish it from other commodities in trade. In particular, the movement of gold in international trade is determined almost exclusively by monetary factors. The amount of exports may fluctuate widely from month to month owing to other than ordinary trade or commercial considerations. In addition gold is generally acceptable. It does not have to surmount tariff barriers and is normally assured a market at a relatively fixed price. For these reasons it is frequently desired to view movements of trade in commercial commodities—strictly speaking—alone. Accordingly, provision is now made in the trade reports for a supplementary table showing exports from Canada excluding all gold. Such tables are given below.

Another complicating factor is that the nationality of gold does not affect its value as an export asset, and, therefore, domestic and foreign gold are mutually substitutable. It is doubtless correct to treat new gold based on current production as a commodity of mineral origin and so classify it in export statistics, but it may happen that foreign (i.e. previously imported) gold may also be exported without reducing monetary stocks. These facts are now recorded in the trade statistics but will only show up in their entirety by reference to both domestic exports and exports of foreign produce. The statistics in this connection are somewhat complicated, since they represent complicated facts.

Finally, gold does not move in international trade in any direct or normal relation to sales and purchases. It may be bought or sold abroad without moving in or out across the frontier. Trade statistics deal only with physical movements, sales or purchases of gold which do not involve an actual movement being more properly regarded as an "invisible item" and taken care of in the "International Balance of Payments" statements. Changes in the Bank of Canada's stock of gold under earmark do not enter, therefore, into the trade statistics. Additions to the stock from imports are taken account of when the gold in question enters Canada, not when it is added to earmark. Similarly, domestic gold added to earmark stock, although sold abroad, does not appear in export statistics because it remains in Canada. In view, however, of the relation to external trade, statistics respecting holdings of earmark gold are given on the following page.

### SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALL COUNTRIES (Including and Excluding Non-monetary Gold)

Fiscal Years	Imports	Exports		Total Exports	Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (-)	
		Domestic	Foreign			
	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$
1935						
Including non-monetary gold.....	522,431,153	756,625,925	7,658,963	764,284,888	(+)	241,853,735
Exports of gold included above.....		100,451,142	38,325	100,489,467		
Excluding all gold.....	522,431,153	656,174,783	7,620,638	663,795,421	(+)	141,364,268
1936						
Including non-monetary gold.....	562,719,063	849,030,417	13,441,659	862,472,076	(+)	299,753,013
Exports of gold included above.....		88,216,883	87,000	88,303,883		
Excluding all gold.....	562,719,063	760,813,534	13,354,659	774,168,193	(+)	211,449,130
1937						
Including non-monetary gold.....	671,875,566	1,061,181,906	13,062,314	1,074,244,220	(+)	402,368,654
Exports of gold included above.....		83,164,550	11,200	83,175,750		
Excluding all gold.....	671,875,566	978,017,356	13,051,114	991,068,470	(+)	319,192,904
1938						
Including non-monetary gold.....	799,069,918	1,070,228,609	14,592,595	1,084,821,204	(+)	283,751,286
Exports of gold included above.....		93,665,350	12,992	93,678,349		
Excluding all gold.....	799,069,918	976,563,259	14,579,596	991,142,855	(+)	192,072,937
1939						
Including non-monetary gold.....	658,228,034	925,962,245	42,807,906	968,770,151	(+)	311,542,117
Exports of gold included above.....		95,702,060	32,426,770	128,128,830		
Excluding all gold.....	658,228,034	831,260,185	10,381,136	841,641,321	(+)	183,413,287

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## SUMMARY OF THE TRADE IF CANADA WITH UNITED KINGDOM (Including and Excluding Non-monetary Gold)

Fiscal Years	Imports	Exports		Total Exports	Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (-)
		Domestic	Foreign		
1935	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Including non-monetary gold.....	111,682,490	290,885,237	823,386	291,708,623	(+) 180,026,133
Exports of gold included above.....		16,702,500		16,702,500	
Excluding all gold.....	111,682,490	274,182,737	823,386	275,006,123	(+) 163,323,633
1936					
Including non-monetary gold.....	117,874,822	321,556,708	877,698	322,434,496	(+) 204,559,674
Exports of gold included above.....		2,600,196		2,600,196	
Excluding all gold.....	117,874,822	318,956,602	877,698	319,834,300	(+) 201,959,478
1937					
Including non-monetary gold.....	129,507,885	407,996,698	1,023,963	409,020,661	(+) 279,512,776
Exports of gold included above.....		1,884,894		1,884,894	
Excluding all gold.....	129,507,885	406,111,804	1,023,963	407,135,767	(+) 277,627,882
1938					
Including non-monetary gold.....	145,008,771	409,411,682	1,371,641	410,783,323	(+) 265,774,552
Exports of gold included above.....		2,533,922		2,533,922	
Excluding all gold.....	145,008,771	406,877,760	1,371,641	408,249,401	(+) 263,240,630
1939					
Including non-monetary gold.....	115,636,017	325,465,011	23,489,020	348,954,031	(+) 233,318,014
Exports of gold included above.....		51,607	21,965,796	22,017,403	
Excluding all gold.....	115,636,017	325,413,404	1,523,224	326,936,628	(+) 211,300,611

## SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES (Including and Excluding Non-monetary Gold)

Fiscal Year	Imports	Exports		Total Exports	Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (-)
		Domestic	Foreign		
1935	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Including non-monetary gold.....	303,639,972	304,721,354	6,184,187	310,905,541	(+) 7,265,569
Exports of gold included above.....		83,741,672	38,325	83,779,997	
Excluding all gold.....	303,639,972	220,979,682	6,145,862	227,125,544	(-) 76,514,428
1936					
Including non-monetary gold.....	319,479,594	360,302,426	11,825,348	372,127,774	(+) 52,648,180
Exports of gold included above.....		85,583,067	87,000	85,670,067	
Excluding all gold.....	319,479,594	274,719,359	11,738,348	286,457,707	(-) 33,021,887
1937					
Including non-monetary gold.....	393,720,662	435,014,544	11,074,773	446,089,317	(+) 52,368,655
Exports of gold included above.....		81,117,756	11,200	81,128,956	
Excluding all gold.....	393,720,662	353,896,785	11,063,573	364,960,358	(-) 28,760,304
1938					
Including non-monetary gold.....	487,279,507	423,131,091	11,954,556	435,085,647	(-) 52,193,860
Exports of gold included above.....		90,521,880	12,999	90,934,879	
Excluding all gold.....	487,279,507	332,209,211	11,941,557	344,150,768	(-) 143,128,739
1939					
Including non-monetary gold.....	412,476,817	375,933,361	10,657,354	386,596,715	(-) 25,880,102
Exports of gold included above.....		95,274,563	2,779,557	98,054,120	
Excluding all gold.....	412,476,817	280,664,798	7,877,797	288,542,595	(-) 123,934,222

## CHANGES IN HOLDINGS OF ALL EARMARKED GOLD

FEBRUARY, 1936, TO APRIL, 1939  
Net increase (+) or decrease (-)

Months	1936	1937	1938	1939
	Fine oz.	Fine oz.	Fine oz.	Fine oz.
January.....		(+) 130,660		
February.....	(+) 172,227		(+) 265,269	(+) 13,332
March.....	(+) 89,813	(+) 72,679	(+) 131,616	(+) 59,963
April.....	(+) 147,622		(+) 101,218	(+) 244,956
May.....	(+) 292,781		(+) 11,283	
June.....	(+) 237,938	(+) 95,561	(+) 4,115	
July.....			(+) 600	
August.....	(+) 148,796		(-) 570,955	
September.....	(+) 69,381	(+) 53,457	(+) 942,020	
October.....		(+) 151,278	(+) 230,525	
November.....	(+) 193,939	(+) 76,212	(+) 193,930	
December.....				

## TRADE OF CANADA COMPARED WITH WORLD TRADE

The continued rise which world trade had shown throughout the years 1935 to 1937 was replaced in 1938 by a definite decline. While the total for the year remained above 1936 it was considerably below 1937. The figures of practically every country reflect the fall. According to a calculation of the League of Nations the gold value of the international trade of 76 countries which had risen to 46.3 per cent of its 1929 level by 1937, fell back to 40.2 per cent in 1938. To this decline both volume and price contributed. The index of volume in terms of 1929 fell to 88.6 per cent in 1938, after reaching 96.2 per cent in the previous year, while a similar index of price fell to 45.4 per cent from 48.1 per cent.

The general picture of world trade is one in which the dominant characteristics remain hazy and indistinct. European trade policies, in particular, continue to be subordinated to political and non-commercial factors. Although several advances were made in the actual removal or reduction of restrictions on world commerce, in general, trade barriers remain high.

The statistics in the table below indicate how widespread was the downward movement of trade in 1938 compared with 1937. No country of the twenty-six listed showed an increase in both imports and exports; only two increased their imports and four increased their exports. In both imports and exports Canada shows a slightly greater decrease than the total for the twenty-six countries in the table.

NET IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF TWENTY-SEVEN COUNTRIES, WITH PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR DECREASE, 1938 COMPARED WITH 1937

Countries	Net Imports		Domestic Exports		Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1938 compared with 1937	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	Imports	Exports
	(In Millions of Canadian Dollars)				%	%
Argentina.....	482	446	757	441	(-) 7.5	(-) 41.7
Australia.....	496	519	581	522	(+) 4.6	(-) 10.2
Belgium.....	923	776	861	734	(-) 15.9	(-) 14.7
Brazil.....	334	298	350	298	(-) 10.9	(-) 14.9
British India.....	595	554	755	598	(-) 6.9	(-) 20.8
Canada.....	809	677	1,110	913	(-) 16.3	(-) 17.7
China.....	279	189	245	155	(-) 32.3	(-) 36.7
Czechoslovakia.....	383	293	418	358	(-) 23.5	(-) 14.5
Denmark.....	369	360	346	340	(-) 2.4	(-) 1.7
Finland.....	203	187	205	182	(-) 7.9	(-) 11.2
France.....	1,601	1,334	955	881	(-) 16.7	(-) 7.7
Germany*.....	2,476	2,433	2,611	2,294	(-) 0.1	(-) 12.1
Greece.....	138	133	86	91	(-) 3.3	(+) 4.7
Hungary.....	141	125	174	156	(-) 11.3	(-) 10.3
Ireland (Eire).....	216	201	110	118	(-) 6.9	(+) 7.3
Italy.....	733	589	549	550	(-) 19.6	(-) 0.2
Japan.....	1,073	763	899	768	(-) 28.9	(-) 14.6
Netherlands.....	853	783	632	574	(-) 8.2	(-) 9.2
New Zealand.....	221	216	262	229	(-) 2.3	(-) 12.6
Norway.....	317	291	201	191	(-) 8.2	(-) 5.0
Poland and Danzig.....	238	249	229	227	(+) 4.6	(-) 0.9
Sweden.....	538	523	508	465	(-) 2.7	(-) 8.5
Switzerland.....	414	270	295	303	(-) 10.6	(+) 2.7
Union of South Africa.....	493	452	600	479	(-) 8.3	(-) 20.2
United Kingdom.....	5,081	4,525	2,578	2,315	(-) 10.9	(-) 10.2
United States.....	3,008	1,960	3,298	3,074	(-) 34.8	(-) 6.8
Total.....	22,414	19,186	19,615	17,256	(-) 13.8	(-) 12.1

Computed from League of Nations "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics".  
\* Includes Austria in 1938.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD (Calendar Years, 1928 to 1938)

	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>NET IMPORTS</b>	Millions of Dollars										
Argentina.....	875	832	713	499	245	309	289	387	370	482	446
Australia.....	664	692	449	191	206	241	331	376	428	496	519
Belgium.....	880	993	864	690	514	571	632	633	721	923	776
Brazil.....	444	421	257	141	124	191	212	323	247	334	298
British India.....	911	945	695	484	402	399	472	499	450	595	554
Canada.....	1,198	1,273	989	616	445	395	506	537	623	809	677
Denmark.....	434	456	438	361	233	252	292	283	320	360	360
France.....	2,095	2,296	2,057	1,725	1,328	1,536	1,501	1,391	1,555	1,601	1,334
Germany.....	3,354	3,197	2,474	1,661	1,258	1,379	1,736	1,683	1,701	2,476	2,473
Italy.....	1,157	1,121	908	631	481	535	650	645	438	733	589
Japan.....	992	1,009	746	615	447	527	663	711	788	1,073	763
Netherlands.....	1,080	1,114	974	795	595	672	692	637	656	853	783
New Zealand.....	215	233	204	113	89	93	123	144	175	221	216
Norway.....	267	284	283	221	119	151	183	202	232	317	291
Spain.....	499	512	288	117	89	96	116	121	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	459	478	443	377	241	261	336	375	419	538	523
Switzerland.....	529	540	517	456	388	425	460	419	383	414	270
Union of South Africa.....	379	420	314	248	180	226	331	374	418	493	452
United Kingdom.....	5,239	5,411	4,661	3,740	2,595	2,856	3,395	3,452	3,915	5,081	4,525
United States.....	3,992	4,316	2,999	2,133	1,462	1,568	1,619	2,009	2,388	3,008	1,960
<b>EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)</b>											
Argentina.....	987	920	593	618	376	387	375	516	549	757	441
Australia.....	646	584	434	418	299	404	391	446	508	581	522
Belgium.....	840	902	733	673	468	540	624	581	661	861	734
Brazil.....	477	460	318	255	208	248	295	343	320	350	298
British India.....	1,210	1,182	918	588	410	502	558	584	677	755	598
Canada.....	1,356	1,187	886	617	546	597	759	826	1,015	1,110	913
Denmark.....	413	433	407	326	232	240	262	267	295	346	340
France.....	2,013	1,973	1,683	1,243	876	998	1,161	1,027	948	955	881
Germany.....	2,721	3,209	2,696	2,272	1,548	1,599	1,625	1,732	1,923	2,611	2,294
Italy.....	762	783	635	545	396	432	443	404	403	549	550
Japan.....	888	978	710	570	441	511	631	710	767	859	768
Netherlands.....	800	805	693	551	387	403	475	460	482	632	574
New Zealand.....	263	266	215	158	122	150	188	185	226	262	229
Norway.....	179	200	181	119	115	127	143	148	171	201	191
Spain.....	363	312	270	95	68	77	82	80	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	420	488	416	295	199	256	335	329	388	508	465
Switzerland.....	411	409	343	273	177	228	270	269	267	295	303
Union of South Africa.....	375	416	331	283	368	427	397	492	554	600	479
United Kingdom.....	3,521	3,551	2,777	1,824	1,453	1,678	1,976	2,098	2,192	2,578	2,315
United States.....	5,030	5,158	3,782	2,451	1,791	1,802	2,078	2,254	2,420	3,298	3,074
<b>AGGREGATE TRADE</b>											
Argentina.....	1,862	1,752	1,306	1,117	621	696	664	903	919	1,239	887
Australia.....	1,310	1,276	883	609	505	645	722	822	936	1,077	1,041
Belgium.....	1,720	1,895	1,597	1,363	982	1,111	1,256	1,214	1,382	1,784	1,510
Brazil.....	921	881	575	396	332	439	507	666	567	684	596
British India.....	2,121	2,127	1,614	1,072	812	901	1,630	1,083	1,127	1,350	1,152
Canada.....	2,554	2,460	1,875	1,233	991	992	1,265	1,363	1,638	1,919	1,590
Denmark.....	847	889	845	687	465	492	554	550	615	715	700
France.....	4,108	4,269	3,740	2,968	2,204	2,534	2,662	2,418	2,503	2,556	2,215
Germany.....	6,075	6,406	5,170	3,933	2,806	2,978	3,361	3,405	3,624	5,087	4,767
Italy.....	1,919	1,904	1,543	1,176	877	967	1,093	1,079	841	1,282	1,139
Japan.....	1,880	1,987	1,456	1,186	888	1,038	1,294	1,421	1,555	1,972	1,531
Netherlands.....	1,880	1,919	1,667	1,346	982	1,075	1,167	1,097	1,138	1,485	1,357
New Zealand.....	478	499	419	271	211	243	311	329	401	483	445
Norway.....	446	484	464	340	234	278	326	350	403	518	482
Spain.....	862	824	558	212	157	173	198	201	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	879	966	859	672	440	517	671	704	807	1,046	988
Switzerland.....	940	949	860	729	565	653	730	688	650	709	573
Union of South Africa.....	754	836	645	531	548	653	728	866	972	1,093	931
United Kingdom.....	8,760	8,962	7,438	5,564	4,048	4,534	5,371	5,550	6,107	7,659	6,840
United States.....	9,022	9,474	6,781	4,614	3,253	3,370	3,697	4,263	4,808	6,306	5,034

(a) Statistics not available.

## PER CAPITA TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1938)

	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
NET IMPORTS	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Argentina.....	82 20	76 28	63 72	43 56	20 96	26 02	24 41	31 24	29 90	38 37	35 51
Australia.....	105 53	108 59	69 69	29 49	31 47	37 43	49 53	55 59	63 65	73 45	76 85
Belgium.....	110 94	124 20	107 19	85 31	62 97	69 49	76 94	73 57	87 21	111 20	93 49
Brazil.....	11 35	10 45	6 37	3 50	3 08	4 60	4 82	6 74	5 45	6 96	6 23
British India.....	2 85	2 96	2 18	1 38	1 14	1 13	1 33	1 36	1 66	1 69	1 57
Canada.....	124 03	128 14	99 35	59 51	42 32	37 61	46 74	49 07	56 03	73 36	61 39
Denmark.....	124 94	130 34	124 44	101 65	65 54	70 26	79 59	76 34	86 86	99 57	97 14
France.....	51 42	55 06	50 01	41 22	31 71	36 71	35 79	33 16	37 17	38 20	31 83
Germany.....	53 05	49 65	38 20	25 51	19 23	20 85	26 28	25 09	26 11	30 28	31 09
Italy.....	28 35	27 46	21 77	15 31	11 52	12 96	15 40	14 90	10 48	17 24	13 85
Japan.....	15 73	15 79	11 51	9 42	6 95	8 06	10 15	10 27	11 38	10 98	7 81
Netherlands.....	139 98	144 07	123 30	100 34	74 51	82 07	84 62	75 19	75 17	100 65	92 39
New Zealand.....	148 07	159 00	136 96	74 86	58 30	60 64	61 02	92 00	111 25	148 22	144 87
Norway.....	95 51	101 09	100 47	73 99	42 09	53 18	63 75	70 17	82 35	109 92	100 50
Spain.....	22 09	17 92	12 72	5 08	3 78	4 08	4 83	4 91	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	75 35	78 35	72 40	61 36	39 20	42 12	53 89	59 98	67 45	86 09	83 69
Switzerland.....	132 66	134 55	127 62	112 14	95 15	103 68	111 42	100 78	92 42	101 82	66 40
Union of South Africa.....	38 39	45 98	23 03	30 96	21 86	27 44	38 99	43 46	44 09	51 73	47 42
United Kingdom.....	114 83	118 29	101 56	76 30	56 00	61 36	72 81	73 40	85 02	109 84	97 91
United States.....	33 26	35 96	24 44	17 37	11 71	12 56	12 84	16 11	18 73	23 42	15 26
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	92 72	84 40	52 94	54 02	32 28	32 51	31 63	41 73	44 37	60 27	35 11
Australia.....	102 87	91 68	67 50	64 38	45 61	60 91	58 64	66 06	75 55	86 04	77 30
Belgium.....	105 96	112 81	90 99	83 10	57 40	65 78	75 49	67 61	79 96	103 73	88 43
Brazil.....	12 19	11 44	7 91	6 32	5 15	5 99	6 70	7 18	7 06	7 32	6 23
British India.....	3 79	3 71	2 88	1 67	1 16	1 42	1 58	1 59	2 50	2 14	1 69
Canada.....	137 92	118 36	86 78	59 47	51 99	55 86	70 02	75 38	91 28	100 65	82 79
Denmark.....	118 67	123 78	115 57	91 77	64 97	66 70	71 70	72 00	80 08	93 36	91 74
France.....	49 40	48 16	40 92	29 72	20 94	23 85	27 66	24 26	22 66	22 79	21 02
Germany.....	43 04	49 83	41 64	34 91	23 65	24 16	24 60	25 67	29 37	32 74	28 84
Italy.....	18 68	19 19	15 23	13 22	9 50	10 45	10 50	9 88	9 64	12 91	12 93
Japan.....	14 10	15 32	10 96	8 72	6 84	7 82	9 65	10 25	11 08	9 20	7 86
Netherlands.....	103 59	104 14	87 64	69 54	48 52	49 25	58 02	54 24	57 44	74 57	67 73
New Zealand.....	182 57	181 72	144 40	104 62	80 28	97 14	121 20	117 89	143 67	175 72	153 59
Norway.....	63 93	71 03	64 05	42 74	40 50	44 61	50 05	51 29	60 70	69 69	66 23
Spain.....	16 05	13 80	11 96	4 14	2 86	3 26	3 43	3 26	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	69 04	79 83	67 89	48 06	32 27	41 47	53 64	52 72	62 46	81 29	74 41
Switzerland.....	103 16	101 71	84 67	67 19	43 24	55 45	65 58	64 55	64 43	72 55	74 52
Union of South Africa.....	38 04	45 61	29 49	35 28	44 58	51 74	46 80	57 20	57 38	62 95	50 26
United Kingdom.....	77 16	77 62	60 50	37 21	31 35	36 07	42 35	44 61	47 60	55 78	50 09
United States.....	41 91	42 97	30 82	20 21	14 35	14 44	16 46	17 72	18 98	25 68	23 94
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	174 92	160 68	116 66	97 58	53 24	58 53	56 04	72 97	74 27	98 64	70 62
Australia.....	208 45	200 27	137 19	93 87	77 08	98 34	103 17	121 65	139 20	159 49	154 15
Belgium.....	216 90	237 01	198 18	168 41	120 37	135 27	152 43	141 18	167 17	214 63	181 62
Brazil.....	23 54	21 89	14 28	9 82	8 23	10 59	11 52	13 92	12 51	14 31	12 46
British India.....	6 64	6 67	5 06	3 05	2 30	2 55	2 91	2 95	4 16	3 83	3 26
Canada.....	257 72	245 29	183 67	118 86	94 31	92 86	116 76	124 45	147 31	174 01	144 18
Denmark.....	243 61	254 12	240 01	193 42	130 51	136 96	151 29	148 34	166 94	192 93	188 88
France.....	100 82	103 22	90 93	70 94	52 65	60 56	63 45	57 42	59 83	60 99	52 85
Germany.....	96 09	99 48	79 84	60 42	42 88	45 01	50 88	50 76	55 48	63 02	59 93
Italy.....	47 03	46 65	37 00	28 53	21 02	23 41	25 90	24 78	20 12	30 15	26 78
Japan.....	29 83	31 11	22 47	18 14	13 79	15 83	19 80	20 52	22 46	20 18	15 67
Netherlands.....	243 57	248 21	210 94	169 88	123 03	131 32	142 64	129 43	135 61	175 22	160 12
New Zealand.....	330 64	340 72	281 36	179 48	138 58	157 78	202 22	209 89	254 92	323 94	298 46
Norway.....	159 44	172 12	164 52	121 73	82 59	97 79	113 80	121 46	143 05	179 61	167 13
Spain.....	38 14	31 72	24 68	9 22	6 64	7 34	8 26	8 17	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	144 39	158 19	140 29	109 42	71 47	83 59	107 53	112 70	129 91	167 38	158 10
Switzerland.....	235 82	236 26	212 29	179 33	138 39	159 13	177 00	165 33	156 85	174 37	140 62
Union of South Africa.....	76 43	91 59	57 52	66 24	66 44	79 18	85 79	100 66	101 47	114 08	97 98
United Kingdom.....	191 99	195 91	162 06	113 51	87 35	97 43	115 16	118 01	132 62	165 72	148 00
United States.....	75 17	78 93	55 26	37 58	26 06	27 00	29 30	33 83	37 71	49 10	39 20

(a) Statistics not available.

**Canada's Position in World Trade:**—It will be seen from statistics in the following table that Canada maintained its rank among the leading trading nations as the world's fourth exporting country and eighth in respect to imports. In total trade Canada moved from sixth to fifth position, supplanting Japan.

TRADE OF LEADING COMMERCIAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD IN CANADIAN CURRENCY  
(Calendar Year 1938)

Countries	Total Trade			Net Imports			Domestic Exports		
	Rank		Amount	Rank		Amount	Rank		Amount
	1937	1938		1937	1938		1937	1938	
			Million \$			Million \$			Million \$
United Kingdom.....	1	1	6,840	1	1	4,525	2	2	2,315
United States.....	2	2	5,034	2	3	1,960	1	1	3,074
Germany (including Austria).....	3	3	4,767	3	2	2,473	3	3	2,294
France.....	4	4	2,215	4	4	1,334	5	5	881
Canada.....	6	5	1,590	8	8	677	4	4	913
Japan.....	5	6	1,531	5	7	763	6	6	768
Belgium.....	7	7	1,510	6	6	776	7	7	734
Netherlands.....	8	8	1,357	7	5	783	10	9	574
British India.....	9	9	1,152	10	10	554	9	8	598
Italy.....	11	10	1,139	9	9	589	15	10	550
Australia.....	13	11	1,041	12	12	519	12	11	552
Sweden.....	14	12	988	11	11	523	14	12	465

### Production and Export, by Countries, of Canada's Principal Export Commodities:—

The trade of Canada is, of course, partly the result of the necessity to procure abroad those commodities which are lacking in Canada or which domestic industry does not supply in sufficient quantity; but perhaps in even greater measure it derives from the Dominion's great wealth of natural resources and productive capacity, which can only be most profitably exploited through wide participation in external markets.

In the production of many important commodities Canada ranks high among the countries of the world. The Dominion is first in the production of asbestos, nickel and newsprint, supplying normally over half the world's asbestos, over eighty per cent of the world's nickel, almost as much newsprint as the next four countries combined. In the production of zinc metal Canada was fourth in 1938, though in zinc ore she was probably not far below Australia, which was second only to the United States. In lead and automobiles Canada was fourth and sixth respectively, in copper and gold she was third, in wheat fifth.

Canada was first among the countries of the world during 1938 in exports of newsprint paper, wheat, nickel and asbestos; third in wheat flour and rubber tires; fourth in automobiles and wood pulp. The Dominion also ranks high among the world's exporters of many other products, including lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, cattle, gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

### EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank				Countries	Years ended December 31—							
					1935		1936		1937		1938	
1935	1936	1937	1938		Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
					No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1	1	1	1	United States.....	173,681	99,080	181,572	106,238	231,482	166,164	163,126	115,786
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	54,260	13,633	64,726	16,896	78,078	20,431	68,267	14,274
4	4	3	3	Germany.....	21,140	3,820	31,333	6,201	57,164	12,536	66,556	12,812
3	3	4	4	Canada.....	47,592	16,738	42,351	13,219	43,801	22,066	40,386	17,381
5	6	6	5	France.....	16,387	1,307	17,525	2,558	19,778	3,727	19,302	2,396
6	5	5	6	Italy.....	13,748	1,127	15,042	5,355	25,769	7,568	18,282	1,866

NOTE.—In 1913, the total exports of motor cars were: United States, 26,889 cars; United Kingdom, 9,814 cars; and Canada, 6,306 cars. No statistics available in 1913 for France, Germany and Italy.



## ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Statistics supplied by Newsprint Service Bureau, New York)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1938

Rank					Countries	Years ending December 31—				
1934	1935	1936	1937	1938		1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
(In Millions of Pounds)										
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	5,198	5,506	6,380	7,290	5,250
3	2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	1,880	1,940	2,008	2,066	1,908
2	3	3	3	3	United States.....	1,914	1,824	1,842	1,892	1,640
4	4	4	4	4	Germany.....	892	928	1,050	1,042	934
7	8	5	5	5	Finland.....	632	658	804	918	914
6	5	6	7	6	Japan.....	688	736	768	826	858
5	6	7	6	7	France.....	706	716	662	848	694
9	9	9	9	8	Sweden.....	544	596	564	606	556
8	7	8	8	9	Newfoundland.....	632	672	656	706	536
10	10	10	11	10	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	380	386	434	384	468
11	11	11	10	11	Norway.....	310	364	400	424	376
12	12	12	12	12	Netherlands.....	184	184	182	194	210
13	13	13	14	13	Italy.....	136	152	138	132	154
15	14	14	13	14	Austria.....	100	100	114	134	110
18	18	16	16	15	Czechoslovakia.....	74	82	92	108	96
17	16	17	17	16	Switzerland.....	78	90	88	100	92
14	15	15	15	17	Belgium.....	102	96	106	114	78
19	19	18	18	18	Poland.....	64	68	64	88	74
16	17	19	19	(a)	Spain.....	84	84	36	36	(a)

(a) Not available.

## EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank					Countries	Year ending December 31—				
1913	1935	1936	1937	1938		1913	1935	1936	1937	1938
(In Thousands of Pounds)										
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322	5,149,974	5,986,179	6,910,479	4,848,309
4	2	2	2	2	Finland.....	154,425	618,132	754,269	843,015	789,101
7	3	3	3	3	Newfoundland ( <i>a</i> ).....	99,510	552,072	625,758	596,812	647,448
6	4	4	5	4	Sweden.....	135,876	456,844	397,137	436,042	356,511
2	5	6	6	5	Norway.....	217,014	328,477	341,113	390,815	332,117
5	6	5	4	6	Germany.....	151,522	258,214	367,941	445,905	231,014
3	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305	157,770	172,845	126,994	126,049
9	8	8	8	8	Austria.....	29,711	89,416	83,560	123,983	105,323
10	9	9	9	9	Japan.....	6,540	81,864	80,577	81,758	88,922
-	11	11	12	10	Netherlands.....	.....	22,009	20,185	21,195	15,384
8	10	10	10	11	United States.....	86,602	45,045	29,147	34,089	11,231
-	12	12	11	....	Czechoslovakia.....	.....	7,507	17,331	23,857	( <i>b</i> )

(a) Years ended June 30.

(b) Not available.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank						Countries	Years ending December 31—				
1934	1935	1936	1937	1938			1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
							(In Thousands of Dollars)				
1	1	1	1	1		United Kingdom.....	16,004	15,895	18,171	19,213	16,185
2	2	2	2	2		United States.....	11,913	11,256	11,322	15,066	12,942
4	4	4	3	3		Canada.....	6,538	6,987	7,342	9,478	7,905
3	3	3	4	4		France.....	4,152	7,576	7,520	7,015	6,345
6	5	5	5	5		Italy.....	4,287	3,764	6,127	6,773	6,257
5	7	7	7	6		Belgium.....	5,476	2,876	3,230	4,021	4,046
7	6	6	6	7		Germany.....	3,145	3,285	3,591	4,067	3,429
8	8	8	8	8		Japan.....	2,950	2,867	2,887	3,737	2,231

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank						Countries	Years ending December 31—					
1913	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938		1913	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
							(In Thousands of Bushels)					
1	2	1	1	2	1	Canada.....	129,950	167,913	165,673	243,042	96,008	114,178
6	3	3	2	3	2	Australia.....	42,923	65,540	69,965	71,049	74,403	92,362
4	4	12	11	5	3	United States.....	99,509	17,012	301	1,943	32,460	86,811
3	1	2	3	1	4	Argentina.....	103,300	176,137	141,830	59,171	142,825	71,264
2	7	4	10	4	5	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	121,953	7,781	26,431	2,129	31,075	53,717
7	12	7	4	6	6	Roumania.....	42,337	10	9,274	22,439	36,752	35,142
12	5	5	5	8	7	Hungary.....	706	16,748	12,154	20,964	13,165	16,035
5	10	9	8	7	8	British India.....	48,216	1,701	1,419	8,371	17,799	11,896
11	9	8	12	12	9	Belgium.....	1,299	2,734	2,168	1,898	5,387	5,007
10	8	11	6	9	10	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,534	3,597	1,113	10,795	11,686	4,056
8	11	10	9	10	11	Bulgaria.....	4,309	1,275	1,293	4,569	7,109	4,020
9	6	6	7	11	12	Algeria.....	4,285	11,578	9,743	9,606	5,926	3,556

(a) Statistics for 1912; no statistics available for 1913.

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938		1913	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
							(In Thousands of Barrels)					
3	1	1	1	1	1	Australia.....	2,262	6,374	6,993	5,705	5,796	6,981
1	3	4	3	2	2	United States.....	12,278	4,742	3,880	4,292	5,115	5,295
2	2	2	2	3	3	Canada.....	4,894	5,054	4,881	4,850	4,087	3,912
14	4	3	4	10	4	Japan.....	1	3,627	4,213	2,115	453	3,382
7	7	6	7	7	5	United Kingdom.....	932	1,653	1,482	1,344	892	1,255
6	6	7	5	4	6	Italy.....	1,061	2,062	1,320	1,706	1,871	1,126
5	8	8	8	6	7	Argentina.....	1,402	1,242	996	897	1,071	942
11	5	5	6	5	8	France.....	231	2,234	1,724	1,495	1,305	933
8	11	11	11	9	9	British India.....	908	133	196	203	630	754
10	9	9	9	8	10	Hungary.....	369	551	592	609	716	385
12	10	10	10	11	11	Algeria.....	146	509	442	387	267	326
13	12	13	12	12	12	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 79	26	26	50	90	111
9	13	12	13	13	13	Belgium.....	645	20	28	40	43	46
4	..	14	14	14	14	Roumania.....	1,585	.....	1	1	8	1

(a) Statistics for 1912; no statistics available for 1913.

## EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank				Countries	Years ended December 31—					
					1913	1936	1937	1938	Proportion, 1938	
					Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Chemical	Mechanical
1913	1936	1937	1938							
(In Thousands of Pounds)										
1	1	1	1	Sweden .....	2,224,626	5,740,529	6,464,321	5,056,977	3,811,355	1,245,622
5	2	2	2	Finland .....	265,348	2,995,061	3,240,591	2,746,896	2,251,833	495,063
2	3	3	3	Norway .....	1,558,049	1,944,389	2,144,556	1,715,421	598,687	1,116,734
3	4	4	4	Canada .....	596,339	1,508,993	1,741,432	1,108,074	839,587	268,487
9	6	5	5	United States .....	39,552	386,970	604,100	280,968	253,934	27,034
4	5	7	6	Germany .....	412,083	520,138	366,900	163,904	163,404	500
6	7	6	7	Austria .....	225,428	369,767	410,592	26,569	24,375	2,194
8	8	8	8	Czechoslovakia .....	47,871	241,931	299,574			
10	10	9	8	Switzerland .....	14,655	6,913	15,762	13,278	11,412	1,866
—	9	10	9	Poland .....		8,120	5,470	4,204	4,204	

## HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE BY DECADES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90 to 1929-30 and 1938-39)

The statements which follow show the long term trend of Canada's imports and exports by commodities and countries in the fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1939. In the interpretation of trends it should be borne in mind that no individual year is entirely free of abnormalities in some particulars. In the matter of price fluctuations, which affect the significance of trade figures when expressed by value, the Bureau of Statistics index number of wholesale prices on the 1926 base was 59.3 in the calendar year 1889; 52.1 in 1899; 59.5 in 1909; 134.0 in 1919; 95.6 in 1929; and 78.6 in 1938. These calendar years approximate the fiscal years shown in the tables following. The fiscal year 1910 was influenced by the general development boom in Western Canada; 1920 was affected by the feverish activity which immediately followed the war; 1930 represented the end of the security inflation period and the beginning of the downturn; while in 1936-37 recovery from the depth of the depression was well established, although world trade in general remained sluggish compared with internal recovery in many countries.

During the period of 49 years covered by the statement below, great changes have occurred in the character of the leading imports, due to developments both in the industrial organization of the country and the goods consumed by the people. Thus, in 1890, many present-day leading imports such as crude petroleum, automobiles and parts, artificial silk, electric apparatus and aluminium, were either non-existent or formed very insignificant items of trade. Imports of farm implements in 1890 were valued at only \$161,000, but, due to the tremendous agricultural expansion in Canada since that time, as well as to increasing mechanization of agricultural operations, imports of farm implements have grown to a large item in spite of the wide development of their manufacture within the country. On the other hand, a number of the leading imports of 1890, such as woollen goods and raw wool, sugar and products, silk goods, tea, grain products and meats, have become relatively less important as imports. Then again, there were certain leading imports in 1890, such as coal, rolling-mill products, machinery and fruits, which still remain among the chief items of imports owing to the absence of coal and high grade iron ore deposits in the central portion of Canada, where population and industry are chiefly concentrated, and to the demand for fruits which cannot be grown in Canada. Owing to the industrial development of Canada since the beginning of the century many of the leading imports are now raw materials required by Canadian industries.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1938-39)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1938-39.

Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1938-39
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Crude petroleum.....		23,344	1,189,081	20,306,693	50,951,202	41,483,348
2 Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,812,418	35,937,195
3 Machinery, except farm.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	69,702,213	35,286,756
4 Rolling mill products.....	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,052	39,985,746	61,943,553	23,482,193
5 Automobile parts.....			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,929	23,455,938
6 Fruits.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,882	21,209,784
7 Sugar and products.....	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,518,354	27,987,156	18,079,948
8 Farm implements and machinery.....	161,277	2,148,897	2,661,207	14,578,106	30,075,453	20,281,515
9 Books and printed matter.....	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,130,779	15,340,194
10 Grain and grain products.....	3,034,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,806,073	25,082,671	15,070,858
11 Cotton goods.....	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	49,088,060	27,275,170	14,466,635
12 Automobiles.....			1,732,215	15,035,545	34,464,666	13,131,262
13 Woollen goods, including carpets.....	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,927	12,735,945
14 Electric apparatus.....	317,315	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263	12,501,483
15 Rubber products.....	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,435	20,025,316	12,105,836
16 Petroleum, refined.....	690,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,692	25,180,476	12,034,010
17 Raw cotton.....	3,539,249	4,220,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	21,682,463	11,311,409
18 Vegetable oils.....	612,671	826,882	1,872,255	15,973,417	12,244,151	10,638,840
19 Tea.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,694,379	9,598,848
20 Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,340,312	15,923,836	14,995,198	7,981,962
21 Paper.....	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,764,904	7,575,317
22 Clay and products.....	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,567	12,256,769	7,193,037
23 Engines and boilers.....	188,759	778,394	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,146,436	7,132,502
24 Alcoholic beverages.....	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,459,566	9,135,536	45,026,487	8,805,490
25 Stone and products.....	802,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,988	6,718,684
26 Glass and glassware.....	1,268,814	1,658,094	2,932,104	6,926,459	10,453,706	6,696,774
27 Vegetables.....	337,559	625,749	1,751,265	5,722,600	11,040,765	6,075,290
28 Nails, tops and waste wool.....		151,510	599,446	5,830,957	3,833,801	5,582,058
29 Furs.....	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,877,520	11,923,949	5,458,739
30 Leather.....	1,173,777	1,879,333	4,202,954	17,102,702	11,537,331	5,052,200
31 Wood, unmanufactured.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,150	4,786,947
32 Aluminium.....	12,100	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,894	4,562,424
33 Raw silk.....	193,529	277,708	393,011	3,090,845	8,360,968	4,499,278
34 Dyeing and tanning materials.....	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,548,656	4,418,127
35 Wood, manufactured.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,893,284	12,711,307	4,239,406
36 Artificial silk.....					13,418,910	4,212,772
37 Fertilizers.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,033,592	3,863,283
38 Paints and varnishes.....	672,885	1,012,535	1,736,023	3,821,880	5,037,078	3,779,167
39 Wool, raw.....	1,729,058	1,574,834	1,587,175	2,672,211	4,306,945	3,784,320
40 Coffee, green.....	591,158	491,148	1,194,061	4,711,079	5,924,635	3,622,669
41 Nuts, edible.....	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,889,573	5,095,109	3,453,983
42 Drugs and medicines.....	513,331	481,359	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,721	3,368,361
43 Hides and skins, raw.....	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,075	3,236,395
44 Settlers' effects.....	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,428	10,181,034	11,181,203	3,123,599
45 Iron ore.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,601,716	5,020,921	2,735,091
46 Soda and compounds.....	329,084	624,873	758,524	2,982,371	4,410,621	2,601,663
47 Cotton yarns.....	17,879	321,348	767,760	4,078,510	3,827,867	2,504,708
48 Brass and products.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455	2,437,964
49 Woollen yarns.....	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,270	5,870,353	2,353,577
50 Fish.....	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,921	2,325,702
51 Silk goods.....	2,654,505	3,880,535	3,590,829	31,341,944	19,606,589	2,271,307
52 Hardware and cutlery.....	1,250,369	1,434,209	1,977,647	4,210,142	4,950,119	2,122,906
53 Cocoa and chocolate.....	118,569	289,363	1,130,335	7,626,745	3,651,425	2,104,090
54 Tools.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449	2,090,617
55 Clocks and watches.....	773,534	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,495,659	2,072,602
56 Tubes and pipe, iron.....	474,008	1,122,987	2,358,848	4,160,378	5,948,162	1,902,843
57 Tobacco, raw.....	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,471,626	1,853,969
58 Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....			1,584,457	5,195,812	3,522,613	1,801,513
59 Meats.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473	1,798,249
60 Stamped and coated products.....	42,042	268,545	462,584	1,016,777	2,349,230	1,548,253
61 Seeds.....	478,397	1,916,994	1,176,307	4,210,782	5,061,255	1,462,895
62 Gums and resins.....	159,058	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	3,431,591	1,428,266
63 Coke.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,603	2,476,450	2,802,754	1,413,111
64 Animals, living.....	837,385	841,168	1,711,723	2,570,377	2,802,754	1,406,109
65 Sulphur.....	44,276	125,433	430,632	1,236,458	3,823,245	1,376,302
66 Wire, iron.....	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,023	3,658,798	1,335,684
67 Musical instruments.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,130,873	1,171,754
68 Surgical instruments.....	25,186	103,740	209,302	1,137,567	1,937,334	1,035,249
69 Diamonds, unset.....	110,480	451,792	1,100,710	4,740,846	3,193,871	1,033,184
70 Plants and trees.....	136,326	28,510	178,470	709,507	1,913,447	889,464
71 Celluloid in lumps.....	18,311	27,136	120,002	743,856	2,042,941	885,964
72 Nickel-plated ware.....	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,047	3,022,935	833,810
73 Spices.....	213,677	842,597	428,075	1,130,902	1,478,575	794,552
74 Copper and products.....	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,632	780,782
75 Optical instruments.....	40,515	181,852	575,929	947,075	1,391,045	702,270
76 Hats and caps.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340	546,009
77 Soap.....	148,618	446,135	813,619	1,534,082	1,316,418	473,531
78 Salt.....	309,840	325,433	465,253	1,336,176	897,925	437,779
79 Butter.....	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,688	96,454

## CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1938-39)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1938-39.

	Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1938-39
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Newsprint.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,610,519	107,360,211
2	Gold bullion, non-monetary.....						87,500,120
3	Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,045,806	215,753,475	84,494,433
4	Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	49,565,526
5	Copper in forms.....				541,338	48,181	42,190,363
6	Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,887	75,216,193	49,446,887	37,100,824
7	Meats.....	895,767	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671	35,375,618
8	Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	26,814,418
9	Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	25,622,980
10	Aluminium, in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	24,794,611
11	Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	35,607,645	22,806,873
12	Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,195	15,777,707
13	Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311	13,584,861
14	Fruits, chiefly apples.....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484	13,569,438
15	Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	13,265,885
16	Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,638	8,454,863	13,860,209	13,251,521
17	Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	18,278,004	12,052,703
18	Silver ore and bullion.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	11,569,855	11,509,345
19	Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	10,572,203
20	Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462	10,280,469
21	Machinery, except farm.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	9,703,463
22	Whiskey.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	9,457,275
23	Lead.....	2,000	688,891	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	9,433,528
24	Platinum or other metal of the platinum group, in concentrates or other forms.....			61,717	39,058	357,748	8,988,895
25	Zinc.....				950,082	8,366,712	8,872,584
26	Rubber tires and tubes.....				7,395,172	18,153,225	8,174,002
27	Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003	8,111,940
28	Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	7,997,617
29	Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	7,312,976
30	Vegetables.....	597,074	508,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	6,723,768
31	Farm implements and machinery.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688	6,453,042
32	Shingles, wood.....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	5,742,216
33	Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,909,442	5,292,968
34	Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392	4,776,273
35	Tobacco, raw.....	234	3,661	76,564	1,320,264	504,264	4,766,103
36	Logs, wood.....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917	4,593,802
37	Electrical energy.....					4,028,154	4,188,644
38	Sodium compounds.....					4,208,518	4,144,020
39	Paper board.....				4,568,066	2,506,496	3,978,111
40	Electric apparatus.....			27,743	424,474	2,521,045	3,864,778
41	Hides and skins, raw.....			5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	3,716,630
42	Cereal foods.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	3,545,354
43	Films.....			7,746	1,486,079	4,790,619	3,432,603
44	Milk, processed.....			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	3,428,080
45	Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,774	3,267,647
46	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,857	475,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	3,189,346
47	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron.....		137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	3,031,805
48	Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	2,726,956
49	Automobile parts.....				3,097,466	2,298,742	2,528,397
50	Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	2,444,514
51	Hardware and cutlery.....	84,109	278,054	100,085	7,730,826	1,743,096	2,342,847
52	Bran and shorts.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	2,195,494
53	Butter.....	340,131	5,122,156	1,010,274	9,844,359	543,851	2,092,518
54	Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712	2,022,987
55	Malt.....	150,380	10,939	1,320,773	64,736	64,736	1,624,148
56	Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,692	1,510,350
57	Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951	1,552,453
58	Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	1,439,243
59	Acids.....	5,545	67		901,397	5,096,529	1,360,300
60	Wrapping paper.....			9,098	2,917,197	1,655,568	1,188,077
61	Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	92,326	36,891	56,177	206,834	3,917,536	1,089,807
62	Brass and products.....				1,644,157	2,332,962	1,062,151
63	Binder twine.....				5,530,908	1,502,921	1,043,127
64	Petroleum products.....	15,812	1,653	1,155	1,176,644	2,527,178	900,232
65	Stationery.....			23,380	276,224	602,170	875,510
66	Tubes and pipe, iron.....				2,325,369	2,202,769	816,747
67	Sausage casings.....				564,222	955,933	788,835
68	Hair.....	1,068,554	1,414,109	1,805,849	4,087,670	2,007,944	624,671
69	Laths, wood.....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417	522,357
70	Rye.....	220,761	279,286	84,658	3,475,834	1,451,640	509,811
71	Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,687	144,077	1,995,990	119,496
72	Milk and cream, fresh.....				1,699,090	5,379,174	6,488



Over the period of 49 years covered by this statement, the changes in Canada's exports have been very great, both in volume and in the relative importance of commodities. The great agricultural expansion of the Canadian West had scarcely begun in 1890. The leading exports then were sawmill and timber products, cheese, fish, cattle, barley, coal and furs—indicating the large dependence of Canadian production at that time upon the eastern forests, mixed-farming areas and fisheries. Of the six leading exports in 1939, five were unimportant in 1890. The year 1910 is the earliest year in the statement in which wheat appears as the leading export, although this first occurred in 1906. The rise of the great pulp and paper industry to a leading position has been still more recent, and similarly with regard to the production of non-ferrous metals, automobiles and rubber tires. Much of the new agricultural area developed since 1890 has been better adapted to grain growing than to mixed-farming operations, so that, owing to the growth of population, the production of the older mixed-farming districts is to a larger extent consumed within the country. The rising importance during the past two decades of the mining and metallurgical industries producing non-ferrous metals in Canada is illustrated in this statement by the increased importance since 1910 of exports of copper, nickel, zinc, lead, aluminium and platinum. Furthermore, expansion in the gold-mining industry has kept pace with that of the aforementioned metals and exports of Non-Ferrous Metals now constitute the largest group in Canada's export trade.

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30, 1938-39)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance 1938-39.

	Countries	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1938-39
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,442,037	412,476,817
2	United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738	115,636,017
3	British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212	22,617,774
4	British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373	12,911,931
5	Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428	10,117,161
6	Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351	8,806,334
7	Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,691	7,662,548
8	British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493	7,027,873
9	Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	13,019,006	6,211,828
10	France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,835	25,158,207	5,950,493
11	British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588	4,539,081
12	Japan.....	1,258,411	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253	4,466,624
13	New Zealand.....	12		775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719	3,378,111
14	Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	9,432,608	3,534,579
15	Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840	3,000,703
16	China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,977,022	2,582,343
17	Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694	2,481,290
18	Peru.....		173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128	2,414,464
19	Fiji Islands.....			185,853	714,306	3,676,604	2,175,633
20	Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327	2,140,253
21	Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,108	2,067,091
22	Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,259,409	2,003,146
23	Czechoslovakia.....					2,238	1,950,612
24	Venezuela.....		68,291	53,885	299,240	528,962	1,278,098
25	Dutch East Indies.....	244,387	23,601	901,688	3,709,400	630,120	887,368
26	Norway.....	(a)		172,642	461,848	1,104,935	729,350
27	Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059	722,477
28	Brazil.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,687,707	721,942
29	Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	749,645	571,710
30	Philippine Islands.....		13,255	35,790	47,014	171,474	322,371
Total Imports from above Thirty Countries.....		108,477,297	171,167,000	365,153,304	1,029,386,854	1,233,804,127	651,885,522
Total Imports.....		111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582	658,228,034
British Empire.....		45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704	180,710,195
Foreign Countries.....		66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878	477,517,839

(a) Included with Sweden.



## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1938-39)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance 1938-39.

	Countries	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1938-39
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	515,049,763	375,939,361
2	United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,745,965	325,465,011
3	Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771	33,254,479
4	Japan.....	26,630	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581	21,045,278
5	British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171	18,127,627
6	Germany.....	461,011	1,108,063	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661	17,795,739
7	New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	19,166,488	17,027,785
8	British West Indies (including Ber- muda).....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,524,766	12,118,296	17,316,442	12,520,744
9	Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858	9,952,357
10	Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469	9,903,458
11	France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011	8,776,653
12	Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392	8,039,197
13	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985	7,664,013
14	Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037	5,859,087
15	British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590	5,644,639
16	Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746	4,013,707
17	Ireland (Eire).....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544	3,543,432
18	Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,202,293	3,295,358
19	China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	10,527,959	3,224,854
20	Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440	2,361,858
21	Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124	1,894,626
22	Italy.....	81,959	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	11,387,294	1,789,147
23	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,510	1,768,929
24	Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,704	1,673,497
25	Hawaii.....		142,349	79,190	163,970	37,576	1,517,554
26	Greece.....		2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067	1,376,429
27	British Guiana.....	192,398	281,383	584,631	3,109,381	1,661,332	1,370,925
28	Philippine Islands.....		883	169,037	292,547	266,794	1,354,284
29	Portuguese Africa.....	10,442			49,189	1,210,116	1,191,791
30	Morocco.....				17,258	306,654	88,576
	Total Exports to above Thirty Countries.....	84,477,549	168,083,180	277,175,883	1,207,469,991	1,081,427,337	907,480,395
	Total Exports.....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,302	926,962,245
	British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,650,268	428,233,398
	Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,608,034	498,728,847

(a) Included with Sweden.

(b) Included with United Kingdom.

**CONDENSED**  
**STATISTICAL RECORD**  
**OF**  
**CANADIAN TRADE**

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20.2	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20.2	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20.9	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19.6	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268
1872	68,276,157	26,679,210	94,955,367	13,020,684	19.1	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18.3	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935
1874	76,282,530	46,948,357	123,230,887	14,407,318	18.9	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093
1875	78,198,176	39,270,057	117,468,233	15,354,139	19.6	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142
1876	60,238,511	32,274,810	92,513,321	12,828,614	21.3	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398
1877	60,016,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20.6	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21.4	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23.3	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26.1	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25.8	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25.3	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25.3	87,702,431	9,351,773	97,454,204
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25.2	79,833,098	9,789,106	89,222,204
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26.1	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27.5	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28.7	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31.8	82,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31.9	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31.0	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31.4	88,671,738	8,789,631	97,470,369
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29.7	89,032,466	13,121,791	102,154,257
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30.3	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,080,911	19,379,822	30.9	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30.5	102,828,441	6,485,048	109,313,489
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30.0	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,987	30.0	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29.7	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545
1899	80,433,172	59,989,244	140,422,416	25,734,229	28.8	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880
1900	104,346,175	68,304,881	172,651,056	28,889,110	27.7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,108,980	27.5	177,431,386	10,727,757	194,509,143
1902	118,657,496	78,098,308	196,755,804	32,425,532	27.3	196,019,673	13,951,101	209,970,864
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27.1	201,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761
1904	148,909,576	94,999,530	243,909,105	40,954,349	27.5	198,414,899	12,641,239	211,056,138
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27.8	190,454,944	10,617,215	201,072,061
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,011	27.0	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26.5	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233
1908	128,160,447	134,380,832	262,541,279	58,331,074	26.7	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27.5	242,603,588	17,378,782	259,982,366
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26.8	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25.9	374,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210
1912	335,304,060	170,170,615	505,474,675	87,576,037	26.1	490,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26.1	171,355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355
1914	410,258,744	208,935,254	619,193,998	107,180,578	26.1	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,567,417	27.4	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,683,313	27.2	451,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	110,801,028	23.8	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,517,067	21.5	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21.5	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	115,154,885	22.5	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	174,775,787	20.6	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	111,482,495	24.5	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009
1923	537,258,732	265,320,462	802,579,244	123,802,899	24.9	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22.9	1,045,351,056	14,412,241	1,059,763,297
1925	516,014,455	280,918,083	796,932,537	120,224,454	23.3	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,633,110	24.7	1,320,568,147	13,344,346	1,333,912,493
1927	599,897,013	370,965,492	970,862,505	158,966,367	24.1	1,254,168,897	15,415,636	1,269,584,533
1928	710,050,228	398,908,238	1,108,958,466	171,872,768	24.2	1,233,903,994	22,948,691	1,256,852,685
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	200,479,505	24.4	1,368,259,131	25,186,403	1,393,445,534
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,628	24.3	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070
1931	674,090,230	332,522,465	906,612,695	149,250,992	26.0	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048
1932	388,438,048	190,005,856	578,503,904	113,997,851	29.3	600,031,812	11,221,215	611,253,027
1933	256,377,170	150,006,644	406,383,744	77,271,965	30.1	528,064,278	6,913,842	534,978,120
1934	250,476,412	183,322,213	433,798,625	73,154,472	29.2	665,954,071	6,311,324	672,265,395
1935	301,245,922	221,185,231	522,431,153	84,627,473	28.1	756,625,925	7,658,963	764,284,888
1936	309,933,906	252,785,967	562,719,873	83,784,317	26.7	849,030,417	13,441,659	862,472,076
1937	369,937,634	301,941,932	671,879,566	92,282,059	24.9	1,051,181,906	13,069,314	1,064,251,220
1938	434,165,772	364,904,146	799,069,918	103,719,952	23.9	1,070,228,609	14,592,595	1,084,821,204
1939	369,096,167	289,311,867	658,408,034	89,273,006	24.2	926,962,245	12,807,906	939,770,151

\*9 months ended March 31. †Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297 in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899 and in 1923 of \$471.

†Figures not available



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1939

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian						Foreign
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.		
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868	
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869	
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870	
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871	
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,740	4,010,398	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872	
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873	
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874	
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	197,055,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875	
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876	
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	733,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877	
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878	
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879	
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880	
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	1,771,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881	
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882	
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883	
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884	
186,987,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885	
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886	
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218	5,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887	
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	17,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888	
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	675,251	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889	
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890	
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891	
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892	
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893	
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	310,006	1,529,374	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894	
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	255,571	4,068,748	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,814,780	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	1,699,422	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,060	6,053,791	619,963	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	2,465,557	469,640,240	459,040,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917	2,465,557	464,985,567	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	1,844,811	465,242,426	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	9,928,828	546,947,437	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047	13,189,964	662,532,079	662,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	1907
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	16,637,654	638,435,222	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	1,589,791	559,718,116	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	2,594,536	677,191,545	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715	7,196,155	759,147,683	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	7,601,099	862,799,440	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912
1,048,275,539	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	16,163,702	1,068,749,102	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914
917,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,396	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	† 9-74	1915
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	103,572,117	1,424,949,863	1,424,949,863	63-24	92-29	† 9-79	1916
2,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	† 13-42	1917
2,549,702,370	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	† 14-00	1918
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580	†	†	†	†	108-48	143-48	† 13-37	1919
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	† 118-09	1920
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,449	141-20	135-32	† 19-89	1921
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	5,251,430	1,529,856,918	83-84	83-00	† 13-64	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,931	26,455,231	25,862,906	1,801,879,178	1,801,879,178	89-10	103-39	† 14-85	1923
1,952,130,164	(e) 165,396,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	1,981,072,699	1,981,072,699	97-72	114-35	† 14-78	1924
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	1,971,620	1,887,356,445	85-76	115-04	† 12-94	1925
2,261,241,225	(e) 406,583,761	51,437,859	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	2,378,589,439	98-13	139-73	† 15-24	1926
2,300,477,038	(e) 238,692,028	46,086,458	43,040,819	2,389,604,315	2,389,604,315	106-99	120-46	† 16-50	1927
2,365,109,151	(i) 147,196,219	31,308,807	31,031,311	2,452,750,274	2,452,750,274	112-78	125-46	† 17-48	1928
2,659,124,625	(i) 127,766,434	29,560,310	58,299,998	2,779,367,939	2,779,367,939	126-23	136-43	† 19-99	1929
2,393,211,652	(i) 103,335,612	2,716,218	4,494,783	2,400,833,088	2,400,833,088	122-31	117-83	† 19-50	1930
1,723,640,743	(i) 89,584,647	39,126,924	80	44,996,512	1,807,764,259	87-39	77-09	14-38	1931
1,189,756,931	(e) 32,749,123	1,815,016	25,291,905	22,860,214	1,239,724,066	55-06	57-11	10-85	1932
941,361,864	(e) 128,594,376	1,011,685	3,876,674	6,842,342	953,092,565	38-05	49-44	7-23	1933
1,106,064,020	(e) 238,466,770	849,290	12,452,653	2,749,629	1,122,115,592	40-08	61-53	6-76	1934
1,286,716,041	(i) 241,853,735	730,612	28,196	803,782	1,288,278,631	47-71	69-10	7-74	1935
1,425,191,139	(e) 299,753,013	1,281,141	51,957	14,498,433	1,441,022,670	51-03	76-99	7-60	1936
1,746,119,798	(e) 402,368,654	1,730,895	59,178	1,785,452	1,749,695,311	60-42	96-23	8-30	1937
1,889,891,122	(e) 285,751,286	1,361,578	59,323	41,879,503	1,927,191,526	71-86	95-43	9-31	1938
1,627,998,185	(e) 311,542,117	64,256,965	1,438,028	1,693,712,398	1,693,712,398	58-72	82-70	7-96	1939

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)			
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,296	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-3	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-8	20-0	36,694,203	4,846,041	41,540,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-9	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	22-1	22-8	33,648,284	4,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,589,770	38,094,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	11,274,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,553,514	30-2	22-1	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,768	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-6	69,533,852	6,383,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899	27,521,058	9,445,044	36,966,102	7,328,192	26-6	18-9	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,766	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,575	11,173,093	107,735,668
1901	81,701,654	11,118,680	92,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,682,873	58,893,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,407	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	18-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,969	7,068,329	222,322,292
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	142,147,537	13,923,522	156,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,966	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,801,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	124,665,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,024,615	396,868,048
1926	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	30,134,250	21-6	18-4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143
1927	134,790,927	28,968,138	163,759,065	32,330,634	19-7	19-7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084
1928	150,053,603	36,382,221	186,435,824	38,377,522	25-6	20-6	410,661,392	2,071,961	412,733,353
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,980,680	23-9	20-6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,941
1930	148,643,048	40,535,690	189,178,738	37,846,167	25-5	20-0	281,745,965	1,352,359	283,098,324
1931	108,570,362	40,927,030	149,497,392	29,264,637	26-9	19-5	219,246,499	1,440,805	220,687,304
1932	79,693,730	26,678,049	106,371,779	23,305,724	29-2	21-9	174,043,725	919,099	174,962,824
1933	55,691,414	30,774,641	86,466,055	14,351,154	25-8	16-6	184,361,019	772,178	185,133,197
1934	57,037,796	48,062,968	105,100,764	14,963,482	26-2	14-2	288,582,666	700,700	289,283,366
1935	58,836,033	52,846,457	111,682,490	15,389,786	26-2	13-8	290,885,237	823,386	291,708,623
1936	55,967,230	61,907,592	117,874,822	14,966,060	26-7	12-7	321,556,798	877,698	322,434,496
1937	60,047,614	69,213,271	129,260,885	15,574,132	25-8	12-0	407,996,698	1,023,963	409,020,661
1938	67,298,785	77,709,986	145,008,771	16,019,162	23-8	11-0	409,411,682	1,371,641	410,783,323
1939	53,617,145	62,018,872	115,636,017	13,567,646	25-3	11-7	325,465,011	23,489,020	348,954,031

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1939

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56-1	36-9	†	1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56-2	39-1	57-9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56-1	38-1	53-4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57-6	37-7	55-4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59-7	38-3	60-7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54-6	41-0	56-9	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49-9	46-6	54-6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667			100,039,742	51-1	49-1	57-9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43-8	47-4	47-4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41-8	52-2	51-0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41-2	52-7	50-4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,238,766	39-3	47-1	43-0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,236	48-3	48-3	47-7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47-4	50-8	47-4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45-3	42-3	46-1	1882
89,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42-4	45-1	42-7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39-6	46-9	39-7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40-1	46-1	39-9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40-7	47-2	40-2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42-6	47-8	41-5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38-9	41-3	40-4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38-9	41-7	39-8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38-8	48-7	40-0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37-7	48-8	38-9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35-7	55-5	44-2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36-9	55-4	44-9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34-0	58-6	42-6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30-9	56-3	39-2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31-2	57-2	36-5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27-6	56-2	31-3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25-4	64-4	30-5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24-7	62-0	28-6	1899
152,016,000	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25-7	57-1	28-0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24-1	52-3	27-0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25-0	55-8	26-0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26-2	58-4	26-6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25-3	55-5	26-5	1904
162,301,475	(i) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24-0	50-9	26-7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24-4	54-1	27-9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25-8	54-7	29-5	1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26-8	51-1	29-8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24-5	52-1	28-1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25-8	50-0	29-7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24-3	48-2	28-5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22-4	50-7	25-7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20-7	47-8	23-7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21-4	49-9	24-2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19-8	45-6	24-2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15-2	60-9	18-9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12-7	64-5	17-2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8-4	54-9	12-2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†		8-0	44-5	9-9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11-9	39-5	13-3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17-3	26-3	20-5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15-7	40-4	19-4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17-6	40-7	21-2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17-2	34-5	20-8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19-0	37-0	22-9	1925
648,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17-6	38-6	20-9	1926
611,958,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669		572	614,153,390	15-9	35-7	20-3	1927
599,199,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786		3,655,643	602,862,606	16-7	33-4	22-3	1928
625,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532		1,115,866	631,757,720	15-3	31-5	19-9	1929
472,278,062	(e) 93,918,586	10,452		1,847	472,290,361	15-2	25-2	19-0	1930
370,184,696	(e) 71,189,912	11,177		1,004	370,196,877	16-5	27-4	19-6	1931
281,334,603	(e) 68,591,045	13,689		1,194	281,349,488	18-4	29-0	20-5	1932
271,599,252	(e) 98,667,142	18,985	10	233	271,618,480	21-3	34-9	18-6	1933
394,384,130	(e) 184,182,602	29,965	12,400,000	2,483,732	409,297,827	24-2	43-3	20-5	1934
403,391,113	(e) 180,026,133	17,161		96,500	403,504,774	21-4	38-4	18-6	1935
440,309,318	(e) 204,559,674	8,460	230	11,182,693	451,500,701	20-9	37-9	18-1	1936
538,528,546	(e) 279,512,776	46,487	4	251,320	538,826,357	19-3	38-4	16-9	1937
555,792,094	(e) 265,774,552	21,963		22,440,833	578,254,890	18-1	38-3	15-5	1938
464,590,048	(e) 233,318,014	20,456,661		3,380	485,050,089	17-6	36-0	15-2	1939



Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
									Dutiable Imports	Total Imports
	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$		
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	25,349,568	†	†		
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	†		
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	†		
1871	14,085,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,358	†		
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,496	†		
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871		
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194		
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307		
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701		
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	9-9	24,326,332	758,513		
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096		
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-2	25,491,556	1,007,218		
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879		
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,863,989		
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565		
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	14-8	49,513,225	1,657,935		
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	14-9	34,332,641	2,324,197		
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658		
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,179		
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242		
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-3	40,407,483	2,147,048		
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	14-7	39,519,940	2,041,283		
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749		
1891	29,790,402	22,423,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136		
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839		
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	37,296,110	2,493,202		
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,509	1,408,051		
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	13-7	35,603,863	1,860,794		
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740		
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735		
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	38,989,525	2,092,712		
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	39,326,485	1,795,885		
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	39,326,485	1,795,885		
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	57,996,488	1,966,417		
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168		
1902	60,181,808	54,819,125	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,994,448		
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-6	67,766,367	3,443,602		
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-2	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168		
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	13-5	70,426,765	5,136,250		
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,003		
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197		
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267		
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,687,581		
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,652		
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	104,115,823	8,092,853		
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	102,041,222	10,915,073		
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,953	11,235,722		
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474		
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,216	13,022,640		
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774		
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443		
1918	429,208,758	363,596,199	792,804,957	88,018,759	20-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113		
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489		
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934		
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,969		
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534		
1923	332,237,955	208,761,783	540,999,738	74,779,234	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503		
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22-3	13-2	430,707,544	10,935,365		
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	13-0	417,417,144	9,767,499		
1926	337,972,326	270,646,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23-9	13-3	480,199,723	10,964,868		
1927	392,665,317	294,357,204	687,022,521	90,779,483	23-1	13-2	468,434,180	12,912,441		
1928	416,047,644	302,848,626	718,896,270	97,124,431	23-3	13-5	483,700,034	18,640,873		
1929	523,846,086	344,166,143	868,012,229	122,779,384	23-4	14-1	504,161,604	21,654,942		
1930	523,299,322	324,142,715	847,442,037	122,122,853	23-3	14-4	515,049,763	21,638,418		
1931	359,640,701	224,766,317	584,407,018	89,157,323	24-8	15-2	349,660,563	14,262,461		
1932	229,639,736	122,047,039	351,686,775	63,162,716	27-4	17-9	257,770,160	9,164,190		
1933	143,806,122	88,741,933	232,548,055	40,411,877	28-1	17-4	197,424,723	5,369,431		
1934	139,955,233	89,232,448	229,187,681	39,986,482	28-6	16-8	220,072,810	4,907,793		
1935	181,157,642	122,482,330	303,639,972	49,624,777	27-4	16-3	304,721,354	6,184,187		
1936	189,838,436	129,641,158	319,479,594	49,902,003	26-3	15-6	360,302,426	11,825,348		
1937	236,736,199	156,954,643	393,720,662	56,323,541	23-8	14-3	435,014,544	11,074,773		
1938	288,745,976	198,533,531	487,279,507	66,276,334	23-0	13-6	423,131,091	11,954,556		
1939	248,106,180	164,370,637	412,476,817	56,895,840	22-9	13-8	375,939,361	10,657,354		

\*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1939

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion				Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports							
			Canadian	Foreign						
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
(e) 2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189	4,205,722	89,704,718	33-8	52-3	†	1868		
5,220,276	3,976,325	4,807,494	4,113,612	80,613,183	34-0	51-0	18-9	1869		
(e) 8,664,091	1,944,911	4,113,612	3,388,765	81,054,672	32-4	51-4	18-0	1870		
(e) 1,978,772	1,873,370	3,388,765	3,740,957	78,008,250	32-3	50-6	19-4	1871		
(i) 870,499	6,957,095	2,542,636	1,928,183	89,704,718	32-1	49-9	18-3	1872		
83,421,125	17,327,907	2,599,095	1,039,837	80,613,183	36-3	48-0	22-7	1873		
86,085,905	20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837	81,054,672	42-0	43-3	25-5	1874		
77,853,413	13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020	81,054,672	41-7	40-0	25-1	1875		
74,834,319	24,291,163	1,933,471	690,400	78,008,250	47-7	41-5	32-0	1876		
73,102,980	22,902,770	625,315	144,793	77,084,724	52-5	35-8	35-1	1877		
68,668,880	15,671,732	1,565,819	666,254	73,873,088	53-1	35-9	37-5	1878		
59,803,873	3,416,307	1,153,165	1,739,819	70,900,953	53-6	40-8	42-7	1879		
72,241,121	436,281	365,411	1,739,819	62,696,857	40-3	40-6	31-9	1880		
94,623,084	517,214	1,236,117	963,805	73,570,337	40-6	40-5	30-5	1881		
96,318,403	13,976,083	885,090	370,562	96,229,763	42-3	48-6	32-6	1882		
86,442,726	13,129,050	706,938	2,183,702	97,835,093	45-3	45-1	35-2	1883		
83,307,978	7,845,042	1,574,691	2,183,702	89,333,366	47-0	43-0	36-8	1884		
79,347,320	6,289,982	2,039,388	2,021,266	86,903,935	45-7	44-9	34-6	1885		
82,451,072	7,140,744	311,158	50,100	81,463,808	44-6	44-1	34-8	1886		
88,994,827	3,885,765	2,041,552	5,035	92,767,265	42-6	43-6	32-4	1887		
91,590,642	8,468,196	508,021	17,534	91,053,913	46-1	49-6	32-0	1888		
89,448,689	13,282,633	926,312	1,961,181	94,059,844	45-9	49-2	31-0	1889		
92,228,043	11,838,911	1,652,180	2,439,782	92,814,783	46-0	42-6	34-0	1890		
88,921,041	14,563,223	1,395,440	814,801	94,824,352	46-7	42-6	33-0	1891		
92,129,108	12,550,484	5,882,180	3,524,239	92,125,599	44-9	35-0	38-1	1892		
84,716,651	16,775,531	2,288,009	1,829,374	102,144,986	45-4	35-4	36-1	1893		
87,643,661	12,714,347	4,455,517	1,529,374	88,844,040	46-5	31-4	35-9	1894		
93,279,611	13,779,169	5,044,634	3,491,742	95,932,197	49-8	34-6	38-6	1895		
102,904,264	11,142,420	4,625,699	4,491,742	103,022,434	50-8	34-4	38-5	1896		
115,907,160	33,742,686	3,880,667	3,165,252	111,022,513	53-5	35-3	41-1	1897		
129,629,251	47,384,511	4,500,285	3,165,252	124,408,268	59-2	27-0	45-6	1898		
162,187,822	42,262,012	7,619,461	2,910,780	138,140,687	59-2	29-0	45-7	1899		
177,784,747	36,971,065	3,107,102	6,986,050	178,463,401	59-2	34-2	46-8	1900		
184,563,765	45,439,301	5,805,517	1,975,389	182,867,238	60-3	38-3	45-8	1901		
200,281,166	57,861,228	8,533,998	1,635,452	192,004,734	58-4	34-0	46-8	1902		
214,042,750	72,616,644	7,496,818	5,763,955	209,389,119	57-3	31-6	46-1	1903		
228,341,591	77,215,561	9,959,995	2,460,496	224,000,064	58-7	33-7	47-9	1904		
257,257,761	81,255,143	6,605,619	1,841,056	240,142,642	60-6	36-9	49-2	1905		
214,924,213	83,246,941	6,837,452	9,805,243	268,623,623	59-6	35-5	47-8	1906		
302,229,941	108,389,665	5,343,022	13,182,844	234,964,509	59-5	34-4	47-6	1907		
261,454,747	79,409,973	9,594,190	16,600,362	324,173,325	58-2	36-8	46-8	1908		
328,618,883	107,390,229	5,497,253	1,581,907	272,630,907	59-0	35-2	47-1	1909		
			2,536,451	336,652,587	58-9	37-3	48-6	1910		
388,032,941	163,615,589	9,110,474	7,188,125	404,331,540	60-8	38-0	51-9	1911		
444,340,952	218,428,362	24,969,821	7,578,339	476,889,112	63-4	35-2	56-5	1912		
587,848,990	285,925,640	4,255,278	16,148,707	608,252,975	65-0	39-3	60-2	1913		
573,250,437	219,353,839	14,483,953	23,510,059	611,245,464	64-0	37-9	58-1	1914		
483,484,915	110,799,203	131,474,868	29,065,888	644,026,253	65-2	42-3	55-6	1915		
587,549,811	154,211,287	27,813,171	103,555,703	718,918,800	73-0	27-1	63-8	1916		
955,891,532	374,733,986	12,318,857	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78-6	24-4	69-2	1917		
1,233,706,357	352,083,557	11,221,118	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82-3	27-0	76-1	1918		
1,227,898,683	272,507,365	†	†	†	81-6	37-4	77-4	1919		
1,302,227,435	299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75-3	37-4	72-4	1920	
1,416,878,756	295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69-0	45-6	63-7	1921	
820,062,373	211,854,019	4,770,435	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69-0	39-5	59-2	1922	
921,337,459	160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67-4	39-6	55-9	1923	
1,042,899,356	159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67-3	41-2	58-7	1924	
936,964,652	82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64-0	39-0	55-2	1925	
1,099,783,133	117,453,951	46,871,053	40,668,052	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65-6	36-4	56-1	1926	
1,168,369,142	205,675,900	43,885,599	27,962,589	42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66-6	37-4	57-1	1927	
1,221,327,177	216,555,363	31,296,316	25,301,005	27,292,468	1,305,126,966	64-9	39-2	56-5	1928	
1,363,628,775	342,195,856	24,600,646	32,383,036	57,124,912	1,507,937,339	68-6	36-8	61-2	1929	
1,384,130,218	310,753,856	2,623,508	410,435	4,419,619	1,391,583,780	67-9	46-0	61-4	1930	
948,330,042	220,483,994	39,070,901	30	44,944,176	1,032,345,199	64-5	43-7	59-7	1931	
618,621,125	84,752,425	1,721,437	25,291,905	21,684,792	667,319,259	60-8	43-0	55-4	1932	
435,342,209	29,753,901	968,372	3,876,664	6,820,429	447,007,674	57-2	37-4	55-7	1933	
463,168,284	13,207,078	800,238	52,653	254,848	464,276,023	54-9	33-0	54-8	1934	
614,545,513	7,265,569	662,034	27,086	697,408	615,932,041	58-1	40-3	60-0	1935	
691,607,368	52,648,180	880,316	50,907	3,309,146	685,856,737	56-8	42-4	60-0	1936	
939,809,979	52,368,655	1,078,883	59,174	1,513,170	842,461,206	58-6	41-0	61-0	1937	
922,365,154	52,193,860	1,328,588	59,323	13,028,992	936,782,057	61-0	39-5	64-0	1938	
799,073,532	25,880,102	2,065,587	19,220	1,416,290	802,574,629	62-7	39-9	63-7	1939	



## 4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1936	1937	1938	1939
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	110,342,532	131,400,217	146,335,406	121,266,523
Animals and Animal Products.....	24,314,220	27,863,224	30,399,795	24,399,286
Fibres and Textile Products.....	89,814,164	104,811,304	108,932,093	84,984,145
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	23,271,631	28,927,720	34,221,181	31,941,864
Iron and Its Products.....	114,253,715	150,239,139	209,236,711	154,056,578
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	33,685,919	37,037,954	47,063,972	36,254,270
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	105,421,236	116,248,261	136,662,502	121,306,624
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	29,919,921	33,105,448	36,890,149	34,890,675
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	31,695,725	41,542,299	49,328,109	49,128,069
Total Imports.....	562,719,063	671,875,566	799,069,918	658,228,034
Dutiable Imports.....	309,933,096	369,933,634	434,165,772	369,096,167
Free Imports.....	252,785,967	301,941,932	364,904,146	289,131,867
Per cent of Free Imports.....	44.9%	44.9%	45.7%	43.9%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	242,861,877	346,450,628	235,324,412	182,875,417
Animals and Animal Products.....	100,932,110	133,940,776	136,112,957	121,242,053
Fibres and Textile Products.....	10,273,697	12,830,212	14,225,183	13,250,537
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	181,831,743	223,918,476	253,434,860	214,488,484
Iron and Its Products.....	52,368,057	53,173,175	69,744,157	58,682,214
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	212,547,372	230,152,314	292,452,554	272,632,850
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	19,083,643	26,081,028	29,342,764	24,578,888
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	16,018,391	19,237,697	20,926,267	20,583,506
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	13,113,527	15,397,600	18,665,455	18,627,996
Total Canadian Exports.....	849,030,417	1,061,181,906	1,070,228,609	926,962,245
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	1,192,224	3,146,134	3,435,730	1,093,918
Animals and Animal Products.....	604,061	945,469	973,479	893,238
Fibres and Textile Products.....	788,925	1,409,299	1,134,151	950,593
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	242,904	280,848	394,607	403,506
Iron and Its Products.....	2,465,602	1,849,499	2,315,199	2,079,936
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	5,003,608	1,811,984	1,081,727	33,107,993
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	711,448	954,319	1,540,972	1,116,776
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	414,842	297,169	389,070	511,389
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	2,018,145	2,367,593	3,327,660	2,650,507
Total Foreign Exports.....	13,441,659	13,062,314	14,592,595	42,807,906
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 133,711,569	(e) 218,196,545	(e) 92,424,736	(e) 62,702,512
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 77,221,951	(e) 107,023,021	(e) 106,686,641	(e) 97,736,005
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 78,751,542	(i) 90,571,793	(i) 93,572,759	(i) 70,782,715
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 158,803,016	(e) 195,271,604	(e) 219,608,286	(e) 182,950,126
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 59,420,056	(i) 95,216,465	(i) 137,177,355	(i) 93,294,378
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 183,864,961	(e) 194,926,344	(e) 246,470,309	(e) 269,486,573
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(i) 85,626,145	(i) 89,912,914	(i) 105,778,766	(i) 95,610,960
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 13,486,688	(i) 13,570,582	(i) 15,574,812	(i) 13,795,780
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 16,564,053	(i) 23,777,106	(i) 27,334,994	(i) 27,849,566
Net Excess.....	(e) 299,753,013	(e) 402,368,654	(e) 285,751,286	(e) 311,542,117



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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31, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	1939
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
18,007,399	17,923,553	18,505,686	15,474,629	30,959,760	38,267,822	46,115,565	44,487,441
3,792,424	5,070,766	5,752,255	4,200,628	10,973,245	12,659,575	11,621,353	11,039,471
40,594,719	46,633,288	50,679,714	39,468,667	32,094,435	37,176,542	36,140,269	29,375,662
3,513,396	3,761,818	3,959,707	3,569,583	17,863,399	23,060,903	27,830,145	26,188,693
20,551,388	23,033,333	31,084,817	19,776,793	88,428,437	121,742,147	170,603,311	126,575,710
5,829,425	6,062,639	7,271,504	5,656,394	23,305,389	25,400,426	30,954,351	23,026,331
12,932,009	13,102,638	13,092,732	12,910,420	78,088,621	86,809,009	105,477,040	91,750,604
6,336,345	6,957,434	7,706,251	6,962,942	17,500,123	19,388,229	22,712,830	21,828,690
6,317,717	6,962,416	6,963,105	7,615,961	20,266,185	29,216,009	35,824,640	36,204,215
117,874,822	129,507,885	145,008,771	115,636,017	319,479,594	393,720,662	487,279,507	412,476,817
55,967,230	60,294,614	67,298,785	53,617,145	189,838,436	236,735,199	288,745,976	248,106,180
61,907,592	69,213,271	77,709,986	62,018,872	129,641,158	156,984,463	193,533,531	164,370,637
52-5%	53-4%	53-6%	53-6%	40-6%	40-0%	40-7%	39-8%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
134,261,975	197,083,567	145,273,747	99,364,947	44,663,210	73,603,221	33,180,317	30,370,523
54,502,114	73,350,911	77,996,863	73,167,878	34,058,519	46,431,986	42,572,671	33,376,253
2,330,693	2,508,340	3,000,047	3,420,771	2,612,474	3,003,772	2,161,630	1,845,215
28,772,934	36,064,065	45,394,428	37,021,058	125,247,878	153,717,675	168,990,162	145,350,002
11,159,695	13,032,283	16,523,218	12,616,853	5,411,683	6,072,255	6,945,336	3,814,538
61,821,441	75,819,787	107,926,841	87,222,142	121,783,549	117,328,297	132,783,014	132,163,214
2,207,869	2,730,516	3,368,888	2,816,748	11,566,497	17,080,392	17,373,103	11,886,655
3,212,081	4,191,193	5,144,611	5,565,025	7,458,104	8,699,580	9,109,196	8,090,249
3,197,996	3,216,036	3,983,039	4,269,589	7,500,512	9,077,366	10,015,602	9,042,712
321,556,798	407,996,698	409,411,682	325,465,011	360,302,426	435,014,544	423,131,091	375,939,361
48,816	17,154	40,982	239,870	904,791	2,824,998	2,977,262	488,650
117,692	237,914	256,356	207,748	464,925	664,488	627,083	588,416
71,110	109,013	143,973	137,683	600,939	1,210,275	867,406	723,484
23,315	38,311	38,634	41,667	207,511	226,211	340,821	348,790
146,770	161,753	249,427	178,258	2,179,275	1,571,479	1,893,186	1,769,443
92,023	114,236	119,011	22,088,174	4,894,911	1,529,409	925,184	3,282,835
24,608	33,257	55,666	30,938	660,411	896,114	1,439,132	1,048,873
39,309	38,810	22,501	157,473	309,726	194,580	330,271	315,915
314,055	273,515	445,091	407,209	1,602,859	1,957,219	2,554,211	2,090,948
877,698	1,023,963	1,371,641	23,489,020	11,825,348	11,074,773	11,954,556	10,657,354
(e) 136,303,392	(e) 179,177,168	(e) 126,809,043	(e) 84,130,188	(e) 14,603,241	(e) 38,160,397	(i) 9,957,986	(i) 13,628,268
(e) 50,917,382	(e) 68,518,059	(e) 72,500,964	(e) 69,174,998	(e) 23,550,199	(e) 34,436,899	(e) 31,578,401	(e) 22,925,198
(i) 38,192,916	(i) 44,015,935	(i) 46,735,694	(i) 35,910,213	(i) 28,881,022	(i) 32,962,495	(i) 33,111,233	(i) 26,806,963
(e) 28,282,853	(e) 32,340,558	(e) 41,480,355	(e) 33,493,142	(e) 107,591,990	(e) 130,882,983	(e) 141,500,835	(e) 119,510,099
(i) 9,244,923	(i) 9,839,297	(i) 14,312,172	(i) 6,981,682	(i) 80,837,479	(i) 114,098,413	(i) 161,764,789	(i) 122,991,729
(e) 56,084,059	(e) 69,871,384	(e) 100,774,348	(e) 103,653,922	(e) 103,373,071	(e) 93,457,280	(e) 102,753,847	(e) 112,419,718
(i) 10,699,532	(i) 10,338,865	(i) 9,668,178	(i) 10,062,734	(i) 65,861,713	(i) 68,532,503	(i) 86,664,745	(i) 78,515,076
(i) 3,084,955	(i) 2,727,431	(i) 2,539,139	(i) 1,240,444	(i) 9,732,293	(i) 10,494,069	(i) 13,273,363	(i) 13,422,526
(i) 2,805,666	(i) 3,472,865	(i) 2,534,975	(i) 2,939,163	(i) 11,162,814	(i) 18,181,424	(i) 23,254,827	(i) 25,070,555
(e) 204,559,674	(e) 279,512,776	(e) 265,774,552	(e) 233,318,014	(e) 52,648,180	(e) 52,368,655	(i) 52,193,860	(i) 25,880,102

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1936,  
1937, 1938 and 1939

Countries	Imports for Consumption (M.dse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (M.dse.)			
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	1939
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	117,874,822	129,507,885	145,008,771	115,636,017	321,556,798	407,996,698	409,411,682	325,465,011
Ireland (Ire).....	82,866	45,467	49,894	27,854	3,039,231	3,799,710	6,153,371	3,583,432
Aden.....	2,563	490	9,075	6,835	119,667	77,396	134,927	89,906
Africa—British East.....	3,225,242	2,828,726	3,287,710	1,784,238	824,031	776,180	921,885	613,756
British East.....	4,769,003	1,459,229	8,394,419	1,803,454	13,502,138	15,573,939	16,168,871	15,912,756
British West.....	.....	1,082,098	493,109	2,888	843,475	1,218,010	1,596,080	1,596,080
British West.....	1,002,774	1,498,135	1,580,245	948,501	610,158	860,337	1,218,010	1,596,080
Bermuda.....	145,229	156,635	72,231	68,783	1,254,249	1,332,919	1,344,359	1,417,748
British East Indies—British India.....	7,458,125	8,355,955	9,405,298	8,356,308	3,133,869	3,221,062	4,235,758	3,319,470
Ceylon.....	2,917,879	3,902,468	6,149,515	3,575,621	2,23,086	1,938,558	2,37,455	3,201,531
Straits Settlements.....	7,198,269	10,540,669	15,586,482	10,563,593	1,314,927	1,938,514	2,941,455	2,118,823
Other.....	37,715	62,655	60,168	122,252	1,446	4,731	10,812	4,815
British Guiana.....	4,757,937	5,051,357	5,557,529	7,027,873	1,098,866	1,296,832	1,485,880	1,485,880
British Honduras.....	131,360	31,176	43,117	153,246	252,398	266,703	286,946	278,190
British Sudan.....	28,905	19,935	28,545	23,884	70,048	60,559	324,550	33,527
British West Indies—Barbados.....	3,430,007	3,710,534	3,143,208	2,100,246	1,009,698	1,185,661	1,210,555	1,182,176
Jamaica.....	4,313,329	5,172,905	5,668,108	6,006,377	3,332,583	3,237,133	4,387,567	4,434,716
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,593,296	2,786,898	1,497,473	2,400,200	2,313,533	3,053,985	3,806,179	3,786,931
Other.....	1,818,095	1,782,705	1,523,678	2,276,265	1,270,730	1,570,585	1,931,617	1,699,173
Gibraltar.....	.....	.....	160	.....	7,311	15,215	5,811	7,506
Hong Kong.....	1,185,141	709,316	771,290	776,888	1,466,955	1,372,904	2,024,116	1,894,626
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	226	669	379	2,042	416,210	331,513	432,664	339,796
Newfoundland.....	2,019,282	2,182,223	2,596,289	2,692,942	6,902,882	7,728,211	9,388,860	8,039,197
Oceania—Australia.....	7,277,099	9,469,823	12,111,071	8,807,534	23,974,034	26,933,810	32,422,459	33,254,479
Fiji.....	1,770,435	2,394,641	2,378,271	3,105,633	288,571	363,656	517,790	405,851
New Zealand.....	3,622,398	5,376,866	7,397,222	3,878,111	10,221,205	11,187,118	16,031,100	17,027,785
Palestine.....	.....	15,907	16,253	.....	21,179	19,770	38,724	48,766
Other British Countries.....	59,313	475	115,854	58,466	274,156	315,441	249,876	174,313
Total British Empire.....	177,721,310	198,165,842	233,205,416	180,710,195	399,311,479	495,598,105	517,439,020	428,233,398
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abysinia.....	5,741	7,225	4,108	1,892	421	358	7,419,568	4,013,707
Argentina.....	3,741,062	11,794,269	5,205,117	2,140,253	3,981,453	3,727,088	38,649	9,952,357
Austria.....	381,082	389,067	444,480	.....	40,849	44,808	14,563,648	123,586
Belgium.....	5,083,758	6,695,533	7,462,032	6,211,898	11,061,409	23,435,884	122,931	3,295,358
Bolivia.....	94,824	61,959	36,706	5,635	96,471	113,075	4,830,149	617,261
Brazil.....	900,877	906,082	887,045	721,942	3,711,233	3,872,899	919,389	3,254,554
China.....	59,169	51,913	68,848	173,170	956,935	956,935	3,354,225	3,224,002
Chile.....	3,717,181	4,275,235	3,341,243	2,582,343	4,899,488	4,899,488	1,438,365	1,430,601
Colombia.....	4,202,197	4,529,017	4,617,350	7,662,548	1,148,365	1,148,365	1,455,352	97,978
Costa Rica.....	60,978	62,209	64,367	90,232	83,640	83,640	1,228,403	1,04,549
Cuba.....	1,969,644	456,614	815,884	440,131	1,177,131	1,455,352	1,228,403	2,577,318
Czechoslovakia.....	109,977	2,364,982	3,087,848	1,950,612	55,278	193,978	1,272,053	1,073,407
Denmark.....	109,977	160,129	166,192	176,270	1,375,236	1,375,236	1,375,236	1,375,236
Ecuador.....	75,418	49,482	34,590	31,517	159,550	112,211	65,809	54,080

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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Egypt.....	814,138	612,684	539,454	567,667	440,085	409,044	365,932	440,061
Estonia.....	26,127	23,876	28,001	19,845	2,066	5,995	7,766	4,133
Finland.....	23,876	98,624	98,624	76,968	722,258	697,581	578,451	463,246
France.....	48,374	55,126	98,624	76,968	722,258	697,581	578,451	463,246
French West Indies.....	6,717,668	6,489,301	6,489,301	5,950,483	7,648,440	11,717,806	7,069,382	8,776,653
French West Indies.....	63,643	57,228	56,464	79,661	123,567	149,568	149,568	820,623
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	42,719	1,647	1,647	617	159,184	185,155	171,477	147,844
Germany.....	9,907,759	11,683,528	25,768	5,540	338,033	338,033	297,532	294,406
Greece.....	16,137	67,188	24,515	10,117,161	4,559,564	7,828,525	12,254,65	17,376,739
Guatemala.....	18,137	24,515	24,515	429,992	3,082,065	532,680	91,376	1,376,429
Haiti.....	56,811	100,584	82,341	90,846	89,488	102,173	134,568	125,835
Honduras.....	96,056	19,951	32,668	73,825	103,756	186,015	134,568	125,835
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	345,388	305,369	71,314	33,694	130,500	163,140	156,501	188,678
Italy.....	1,943,916	2,663,369	291,304	332,635	115,907	14,356	36,704	29,368
Japan.....	3,466,081	1,722,424	3,338,432	2,431,290	2,376,533	4,656,016	2,272,152	1,789,147
Korea.....	80	4,776,508	5,732,416	4,466,624	14,844,137	21,629,690	26,639,885	21,045,278
Latvia.....	10,243	12,190	537	1,308	1,999	2,404	3,680	505
Mexico.....	885,039	812,701	5,875	18,113	40,647	107,028	175,933	351,457
Morocco.....	14,867	24,902	634,804	571,710	1,719,634	2,854,330	3,484,305	2,361,838
Netherlands.....	4,258,497	4,252,461	10,845	17,898	82,968	1,942,079	1,358,768	88,576
Dutch East Indies.....	780,755	1,000,630	3,547,135	3,534,579	9,445,227	10,915,611	13,288,989	9,903,458
Dutch East Indies.....	273,019	207,955	702,356	887,368	660,472	690,001	709,010	980,668
Dutch West Indies.....	140	1,851	81	38	51,108	59,244	45,690	40,435
Nicaragua.....	862,644	713,955	716,697	729,350	4,376,786	176,941	198,814	194,314
Panama.....	42,460	9,735	4,313	36,371	57,194	78,323	88,727	65,551
Paraguay.....	52,082	56,837	65,058	32,402	6,907,015	6,671,605	7,664,013	7,664,013
Peru.....	156,245	156,838	148,382	98,272	312,402	395,312	329,237	286,633
Poland.....	4,171,236	5,271,737	4,540,979	2,414,464	1,76,361	54,750	153,504	43,504
Poland and Danzig.....	115,818	149,826	244,154	230,380	1,026,433	1,092,274	1,224,123	866,417
Portugal.....	154,213	270,206	362,341	278,746	311,529	557,196	738,804	1,077,652
Azores and Madeira.....	173,637	131,511	162,532	173,482	137,738	165,876	249,048	136,863
Portuguese Africa.....	45,037	11,812	12,050	78,676	1,715,147	1,769,376	3,588	4,205
Rumania.....	144,413	177,909	86,993	40,933	22,726	1,982,850	1,191,791	1,191,791
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	279,441	128,721	627,419	412,339	22,726	58,648	34,810	699,285
Salvador.....	9,202	32,158	32	18,511	60,195	516,755	899,285	50,230
San Domingo.....	126	158,240	53,987	10,394	183,304	166,100	41,069	50,230
Spain.....	1,428,984	1,151,253	861,707	722,477	1,540,740	173,399	27,154	111,328
Canary Islands.....	15,679	6,605	2,475,966	14,107	56,870	22,205	84,270	27,154
Sweden.....	1,757,068	1,836,415	2,801,766	2,003,146	2,295,087	3,236,584	5,559,587	5,559,587
Switzerland.....	2,875,076	2,701,255	3,801,766	3,000,703	765,295	571,618	580,477	773,970
Syria.....	2,804	12,574	12,574	7,875	101,962	107,620	80,477	1,496,666
Turkey.....	319,470,593	399,720,652	487,278,507	412,476,817	360,302,426	435,014,544	423,131,091	375,630,361
United States.....	60,115	31,004	77,975	84,375	148,249	215,670	626,510	1,110,183
Alaska.....	116,387	176,296	662,255	322,371	1,123,277	1,512,146	1,861,555	1,354,284
Hawaii.....	592,465	24,484	5,692	5,730	409,365	342,450	415,621	365,533
Philippine Islands.....	22,791	63,377	176,427	166,083	368,508	422,837	432,176	123,207
Puerto Rico.....	208,663	1,006,627	2,663,604	1,278,088	571,672	1,016,621	1,387,302	1,286,146
Uruguay.....	1,270,437	90,172	30,965	60,904	6,177	42,981	11,177	12,218
Venezuela.....	1,87,966	508,948	913,336	891,948	324,955	365,889	418,319	1,366,718
Yugoslavia.....	176,169	384,997,753	473,709,724	477,517,839	449,718,938	555,583,801	552,789,589	498,728,847
Other Foreign Countries.....	562,719,063	671,875,566	799,069,918	655,228,034	849,030,417	1,061,181,906	1,070,228,609	926,962,245
Total Foreign Countries.....								
Grand Total.....								



No. 6—Imports into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1939

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com-modities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	15,474,629	4,200,628	39,468,667	3,569,533	19,776,793	5,656,394	12,910,420	6,962,942	7,615,961	115,639,017
Ireland (Eire).....	1,986	3,718	15,902	76	51			16	4,105	27,554
Aden.....	2,976	3,899								6,835
Africa—British East.....	1,593,767	28,223	139,201						23,117	1,784,238
British South.....	1,531,049	22,296	72,160	37	31,003		6,145	1,998	15,460	1,803,484
Southern Rhodesia.....	1,849	16				1,024				2,888
<i>British West—</i>										
Gambia.....										
Gold Coast.....	79,018		64	170		547,780			612	628,974
Nigeria.....	309,236	128	208	748					2	319,137
Sierra Leone.....	9,639								9,847	9,847
Other British West Africa.....				243		1,356	83	7	20,402	243
Bermuda.....	37,604	507	42		8,782					68,783
<i>British East Indies—</i>										
British India.....	4,905,713	72,146	2,939,361	11,012	396	11,550	186,357	10,057	218,116	8,356,308
Ceylon.....	3,593,893	6	255	90	313	8	5,343		5,436	3,575,621
Straits Settlements.....	9,245,657		193	800		1,311,791		4,716	436	10,563,593
Other British East Indies.....	59,469	59,454						3,284	45	122,252
British Guiana.....	5,546,553	103		84		1,471,093		15	10,025	7,027,873
British Honduras.....	150,834				930				248	153,246
British Sudan.....	23,884			1,234						23,884
<i>British West Indies—</i>										
Barbados.....	2,065,398	10	118	131		71	37		4,481	2,100,246
Jamaica.....	6,026,775	5,755	363	279	1,424			15,331	16,449	6,066,377
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,391,214	15	1,254	376			3,091	2	4,308	2,400,260
Other British West Indies.....	2,147,287	50,401	180	241	1,128		53,086	349	23,593	2,276,265
Falkland Islands.....									35	35
Coltrac.....	504,396	77,025	19,407	35,832	743	17,798	6,731	70,497	44,429	776,858
Hong Kong.....	1,291	68					1,073		210	2,642
Manila.....			3,325	8,289	1,020,338	7,329	171,275	725	99,852	2,067,091
Newfoundland.....	10,988	744,970								
Oceania—										
Australia.....	5,824,254	816,569	1,634,626	61,018	4,367	101,390	807	7,543	56,260	8,806,834
Fiji.....	2,175,527								106	2,175,633
New Zealand.....	233,040	2,017,080	1,612,165	1,281	934			629	12,896	3,878,111
Other Oceania.....										
Palestine.....	40,619	55		689	1,749		12,020	1,496	1,742	58,496
Total British Empire.....	63,990,198	8,104,793	46,207,634	3,692,452	20,849,327	9,251,112	13,356,469	7,079,684	8,178,526	180,710,195



No. 6—Imports into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1939—*Concluded*

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com- modities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>Foreign Countries—Concluded</i>										
Persia.....	5,550	.....	85,069	.....	3,920	50	2,402,604	.....	7,655	98,274
Peru.....	7,011	27	.....	.....	3,666	108	18,115	1,059	852	2,414,464
Poland and Danzig.....	95,986	21,441	35,806	31,181	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,928	230,380
Portugal.....	102,204	20,621	5,124	139,613	.....	1,770	2,714	49	6,651	278,746
Azores and Madeira.....	534	.....	171,620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,328	173,482
Portuguese Africa.....	.....	676	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	676
Portuguese Asia.....	1,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	138	.....	1,517	324	2,128
Roumania.....	20,375	4,731	20	.....	.....	.....	104,884	33,196	5,152	40,933
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	568	254,660	16,772	2,207	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	412,339
Salvador.....	17,232	.....	1,279	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,511
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	341	441
Spain.....	8,511	7,747	.....	.....	81	211	3,930	1,701	1,883	10,394
Canary Islands.....	484,553	.....	829	216,699	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,726	722,477
Spanish Africa.....	.....	.....	14,074	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	14,107
Sweden.....	12,417	8,802	.....	73,668	1,596,532	171,774	54,624	36,177	43,622	2,003,146
Switzerland.....	19,400	125,138	607,542	21,138	275,084	1,289,666	4,172	608,063	50,410	3,000,703
Syria.....	4,504	1,594	605	69	.....	341	7	.....	751	1,878
Turkey.....	183,522	66,642	1,249	.....	.....	617	.....	15,690	177	267,897
United States.....	44,487,441	11,039,471	29,375,662	26,188,693	128,575,710	23,026,331	91,750,604	21,828,690	36,204,213	412,476,897
Alaska.....	1,795	55,876	226	12,158	2,929	37	5,818	26	5,510	84,375
American Virgin Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	165,556	42	2,098	1,048	.....	.....	17	.....	11,407	180,268
Philippine Islands.....	204,195	25	101,184	6,079	10,260	35	125	.....	488	392,371
Puerto Rico.....	3,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,856	.....	.....	5	5,730
Uruguay.....	.....	166,093	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	166,093
Venezuela.....	18,291	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	1,259,008	.....	684	1,278,098
Yugoslavia.....	48,198	1,835	189	.....	9,510	.....	.....	6	1,186	60,924
Total Foreign Countries.....	57,276,325	16,294,493	38,776,511	28,249,412	133,207,251	27,003,158	107,950,155	27,810,991	40,949,543	477,517,839
Grand Total Imports.....	121,266,523	24,399,286	84,984,145	31,941,864	154,056,578	36,254,270	121,306,624	34,890,675	49,128,099	658,228,034



No. 7—Exports of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1939

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Exports (Mds.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	99,364,947	73,167,878	3,420,771	37,021,058	12,616,853	87,222,142	2,816,748	5,565,025	4,269,589	325,465,011
Ireland (Ire).....	2,572,703	17,161	23,364	682,182	26,573	20,244	105,713	50,217	45,275	3,543,432
Aden.....	9,628	6,307	90	13,462	69,122	8,786	322	4,961	2,371	89,500
Africa.....	98,957	16,752	6,287	13,462	449,457	8,786	322	4,961	14,031	613,405
British East.....	98,957	16,752	6,287	13,462	449,457	8,786	322	4,961	14,031	613,405
British South.....	1,414,018	774,604	2,723,387	2,154,436	7,245,836	818,909	405,726	240,071	15,912,759	15,912,759
South Rhodesia.....	32,292	136,801	99,938	99,938	533,539	43,776	23,819	5,032	29,335	1,055,980
British West.....	18,124	105	3	438	3,318	13				22,001
Gambia.....	157,134	5,287	208	1,935	57,818	145	330	1,847	2,438	227,142
Gold Coast.....	6,163	3,904	157	12,695	62,757	377	4	311	2,853	88,243
Nigeria.....	142,954	4,816	6	7,434	17,639	63		142	876	173,930
Sierra Leone.....										
Other British West Africa.....										
Bermuda.....	531,631	463,517	59,417	101,055	68,765	47,544	28,147	51,998	65,674	1,417,748
<i>British East Indies—</i>										
British India.....	553,180	97,872	16,872	44,762	1,886,472	412,518	43,707	183,017	81,071	3,319,470
Ceylon.....	19,110	11,121	9,918	9,322	73,331	16,029	986	58,126	10,778	201,531
Straits Settlements.....	414,828	163,116	21,990	99,084	1,172,707	45,441	22,667	41,063	137,927	2,118,823
Other British East Indies.....	71	2,341	14	8	2,350	8				4,815
British Guiana.....	607,027	272,779	62,432	120,455	159,500	29,468	25,654	57,361	36,450	1,370,925
British Honduras.....	82,588	81,496	26,305	55,205	55,205	3,323	1,366	12,420	7,682	278,190
British Sudan.....	17,821	921	178	13,437	450	300			420	33,527
<i>British West Indies—</i>										
Barbados.....	404,584	175,464	60,707	268,133	149,013	10,132	8,950	81,601	24,292	1,182,176
Jamaica.....	1,632,513	987,650	285,585	377,082	852,989	17,319	17,319	156,036	53,099	4,434,716
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,488,200	628,929	201,633	336,976	768,381	59,272	78,795	133,451	71,204	3,786,931
Other British West Indies.....	885,673	359,222	44,389	118,005	171,220	13,409	18,276	54,779	34,110	1,699,173
Falkland Islands.....	145	816								901
Gibraltar.....	1,387	1,600	912			1,125	22		16	7,566
Hong Kong.....	672,274	80,272	24,902	118,376	207,858	80,046	11,791	102,484	596,623	1,894,468
Malta.....	191,982	30,201	9,116	337	100,853	2,026		1,246	4,025	339,768
Newfoundland.....	2,650,267	1,274,607	479,173	468,802	763,112	281,576	1,278,534	597,489	245,637	8,039,197
<i>Oceania—</i>										
Australia.....	224,941	2,055,929	1,679,146	12,977,511	12,340,268	1,277,798	902,506	778,101	1,018,289	33,254,470
New Zealand.....	51,080	81,717	155,275	91,207	91,207	1,932	8	3,710	3,710	405,851
Other Oceania.....	2,659,360	808,833	1,096,426	2,351,730	8,324,895	954,101	176,945	247,980	407,515	17,027,755
Palestine.....	39	2,579	99	26,358	19,434	60			127	48,756
	148,697	7,819	1,017	9,970	1,102	4,073	1,500	65	70	174,313
Total British Empire.....	117,073,556	81,617,807	10,407,717	57,588,998	48,396,957	91,397,945	5,969,225	8,345,575	7,435,618	438,233,398



Japan.....	24,909	592,515	6,531	1,079,588	633,194	17,215,785	1,480,922	5,632	6,122	21,045,278
Korea.....	14,012			7,293	427		15,693	36	59	351,457
Latvia.....	18,970	266	152		214	314,134			1,683	15,796
Lithuania.....	146,898				373				355	925,546
Mexico.....	52,202	82,940	50,047	916,693	910	295,299	96,107	1,185,107	34,783	2,361,958
Netherlands.....	4,938,349	137,436	3,167	4,642	466,697	7,266			13,896	88,376
Dutch East Indies.....	176,109	20,682	20,233	979,289	137,043	3,643,785	25,937		7,400	9,603,458
Dutch Guiana.....	11,722	21,700	301,443	116,967	120,223	142,986	785		47,023	980,008
Dutch West Indies.....	116,412	23,126	2,398	1,755	794	1,755	162		1,042	40,435
Nicaragua.....	8,451	23,173	25,342	14,109	734	3,802	238		3,558	194,214
Norway.....	3,016,461	93,603	37,973	16,191	30	16,399	25		9,703	7,664,933
Panama.....	108,605	33,809	7,874	5,959	65,336	4,293,082	139,176		19,543	28,933
Paraguay.....	5,800			84,483	6,577	9,672	6		8,903	43,404
Persia.....	41,429	1,975			2,171	395			11,524	1,077,652
Peru.....	237,895	61,757	27,118	292,347	106,627	76,016	18,245		900	34,810
Poland and Danzig.....	66,988	19,545	3,553	896,907	3,297	896,907	72,477		10	698,285
Portugal.....	111,528	7,991	3,189	7,996	2,287	7,996	210		18	50,230
Azores and Madeira.....	2,856								3,696	111,328
Portuguese Asia.....	173,834	31,879	7,556	354,886	229,566	59,702	172		4,203	24,152
Roumania.....	476	531		12			28,841		3,629	84,270
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	18,045		213	131	8,307	6,353	877			2,524
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	23,283	210	3,385	1,126	5	698,769				
Siam.....	64,559	24,154	1,292	2,312	1,408	8,308	67		12,337	
Spain.....	9,680	7,570		1,543	4,994	3,825	5,496		3,696	
Canary Islands.....	2,522		36		3,576	76,879	229			
Swedish Islands.....					2					
Sweden.....	1,562,648	554,693	21,920	6,463	152,363	3,283,620	158,139			
Switzerland.....	261,778	33,302	2,162	93,872	10,002	316,088	852		116,535	5,859,087
Syria.....	26,807	24,822	2,568	34	1,757	5,166	3,710		41,721	773,970
Turkey.....	96			918	12,303	48			1,448	66,656
United States.....	30,370,523	33,376,253	1,845,215	145,350,002	3,814,538	132,163,214	11,886,655		1,484,943	1,498,408
Alaska.....	1,069	63,907	270	6,841	1,303	95	8,090,249		9,042,712	375,939,361
American Virgin Islands.....	18,232	18,915	1,084	732	6		26,471		10,188	110,188
Guam.....							301			39,270
Hawaii.....	60,417	36,328	35	686					686	
Philippine Islands.....	540,291	828	288	225,038	1,132	24	752		2,900	1,517,554
Puerto Rico.....	15,423	229,076		122,086	6,923	58,180			2,361	1,354,284
Uruguay.....	16,908			78,337	109	487	810		34,918	365,533
Venezuela.....	578,228			32,124	70,453	3,515			6,134	23,207
Yugoslavia.....	4,341	407,430	20,193	90,474	50,146	53,671	564		9,690	1,280,146
Total Foreign Countries.....	65,801,861	39,624,246	2,843,120	156,899,486	10,285,257	181,234,905	18,609,663		11,192,378	498,738,847
Grand Total Exports.....	182,875,417	121,242,063	13,250,837	214,488,484	58,682,214	272,632,850	24,578,888		18,627,996	926,962,245



## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>522,431,153</b>	<b>562,719,063</b>	<b>671,875,566</b>	<b>799,069,918</b>	<b>658,228,034</b>
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Total Imports under this group..... \$</b>	<b>109,418,595</b>	<b>110,342,632</b>	<b>131,400,217</b>	<b>146,335,406</b>	<b>121,266,523</b>
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Cocoa and chocolate.....Lb.	25,351,958	28,662,803	42,033,659	24,243,661	30,708,445
\$	1,894,487	1,807,704	3,701,013	2,303,951	2,104,090
Coffee, green.....Lb.	32,624,731	35,940,656	40,180,563	39,146,424	42,024,185
\$	3,509,504	3,171,000	3,636,467	3,808,373	3,622,669
Corn.....Bush.	7,957,211	8,307,618	18,632,448	15,505,439	9,221,249
\$	4,988,051	4,958,387	10,551,080	10,336,265	5,336,534
Fruits, green.....\$	12,586,403	12,897,652	15,881,865	16,546,947	13,808,406
Fruits, dried.....Lb.	86,963,464	89,724,037	91,000,082	86,691,183	77,330,417
\$	5,517,990	5,496,178	6,257,465	5,716,757	5,087,719
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	23,371,749	23,842,942	32,722,511	25,995,407	23,585,128
\$	859,322	960,822	1,341,330	1,088,385	881,281
Gums and resins.....Lb.	41,076,196	40,262,409	43,898,861	44,191,504	44,532,955
\$	1,692,344	1,757,319	2,023,197	2,070,675	1,428,266
Molasses.....Gal.	9,442,507	13,594,356	14,441,657	12,604,223	13,431,704
\$	2,334,445	2,660,693	2,217,281	2,182,848	2,013,623
Nuts (except cocoanuts).....Lb.	52,856,467	49,074,478	51,206,607	50,207,762	54,819,183
\$	2,624,616	3,238,475	3,486,546	3,418,963	3,245,197
Rice.....Cwt.	641,650	727,399	730,165	739,828	603,592
\$	1,137,625	1,532,502	1,287,377	1,505,576	1,234,004
Rubber, crude.....Lb.	63,618,101	56,915,391	62,546,059	78,791,841	62,617,210
\$	7,958,308	6,736,561	10,310,668	14,729,016	8,987,960
Rubber, manufactured.....\$	1,906,368	2,021,300	2,165,000	2,812,661	2,376,424
Seeds.....\$	2,286,168	1,780,603	2,441,743	2,969,328	1,462,895
Distilled spirits.....Pi. gal.	713,346	976,563	1,126,440	1,297,925	1,265,909
Sugar for refining.....Cwt.	13,058,393	7,209,119	6,911,081	6,259,438	5,776,438
\$	8,751,103	9,188,049	10,210,123	9,116,887	9,457,485
Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	14,473,171	15,684,087	17,253,605	17,340,403	17,279,170
\$	51,660	44,322	53,553	75,347	92,313
Tea.....Lb.	30,370,010	37,148,787	40,620,874	37,980,035	39,046,899
\$	7,107,322	8,153,748	9,348,409	9,846,850	9,598,848
Tobacco, raw.....Lb.	9,414,889	5,772,638	3,006,175	2,645,355	4,527,565
\$	2,616,637	2,069,117	1,051,510	994,984	1,853,969
Vegetable oils.....Gal.	17,719,469	21,610,783	20,731,508	25,425,687	23,869,501
\$	7,425,906	12,065,483	12,686,869	15,828,491	10,538,840
Vegetables, fresh.....\$	3,517,104	4,186,816	5,148,202	5,532,386	5,338,557
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	2,327,218	2,387,284	3,562,950	2,969,731	3,444,310
\$	217,421	232,591	300,232	257,934	283,802
Wines.....\$	1,091,887	1,007,548	1,009,666	1,016,100	898,377
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Total Imports under this group..... \$</b>	<b>19,957,477</b>	<b>24,314,220</b>	<b>27,863,224</b>	<b>30,399,795</b>	<b>24,399,286</b>
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Animals, living.....\$	931,937	696,998	812,702	1,402,697	1,406,109
Butter.....Lb.	878,586	164,923	112,745	4,914,890	347,155
\$	139,398	39,746	29,368	1,323,543	96,454
Fish.....\$	1,671,331	1,725,953	2,081,411	2,010,184	2,325,702
Furs, chiefly raw.....\$	4,135,464	6,022,268	8,208,740	6,821,777	5,458,739
Grease for soap and leather.....Cwt.	138,352	111,960	80,155	138,304	88,032
\$	549,566	702,583	444,027	731,656	331,193
Hides, raw.....Cwt.	333,013	404,708	381,128	356,870	277,844
\$	3,086,167	4,519,627	5,253,091	5,457,361	3,236,395
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	2,467,457	3,132,509	2,992,888	3,290,318	2,665,814
Leather, manufactured.....\$	1,851,392	1,898,436	2,052,541	2,492,504	2,386,386
Meats.....\$	1,018,298	964,164	1,147,340	1,260,157	1,798,249
Sausage casings.....\$	1,101,363	1,178,476	915,525	1,217,608	1,161,560
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Total Imports under this group..... \$</b>	<b>81,798,280</b>	<b>89,814,164</b>	<b>104,811,304</b>	<b>108,932,093</b>	<b>84,984,145</b>
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Artificial silk yarns.....Lb.	965,341	1,078,504	1,410,756	1,829,438	3,561,107
\$	662,553	670,349	919,844	1,209,343	1,441,590
Artificial silk products.....\$	1,478,686	1,275,028	2,266,702	2,745,890	2,771,182
Binder twine.....Cwt.	196,904	266,363	266,692	116,702	196,156
\$	1,244,504	1,654,697	2,019,374	955,422	1,268,888
Cotton, raw.....Lb.	138,025,066	136,553,504	147,836,584	151,361,351	119,498,894
\$	18,111,446	17,209,869	19,905,775	17,444,618	11,811,406
Cotton yarns.....Lb.	4,917,855	5,098,422	5,117,518	5,821,857	4,951,643
\$	2,430,096	2,563,673	2,679,451	3,186,667	2,504,708
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,822,349	1,829,750	1,897,520	1,089,835	835,446
\$	1,023,520	928,676	918,998	625,070	459,829
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p.....Lb.	7,632,775	8,814,610	9,909,652	9,832,229	7,533,202
\$	4,460,621	4,810,539	5,302,012	5,575,010	4,160,476
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....Lb.	5,297,703	5,091,807	6,360,392	7,593,770	5,311,333
\$	1,955,676	1,398,396	1,902,333	2,555,591	1,460,171
Cotton handkerchiefs.....Lb.	426,676	495,123	545,746	595,056	618,343
\$	513,180	599,435	609,771	701,322	643,285
Cotton lace and embroidery.....\$	718,605	788,035	750,253	657,954	487,159
Cotton wearing apparel.....\$	1,121,838	1,213,638	1,341,304	1,484,943	1,520,879
Fishing lines.....\$	1,369,232	1,379,861	1,562,467	1,700,598	1,470,639

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
—Concluded					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Flax and hemp fabrics.....	\$ 936,033	1,047,646	1,107,322	1,087,630	907,760
Hats and caps.....	\$ 593,613	532,402	595,671	601,654	546,009
Jute fabrics.....	Yd. 75,518,443	80,574,104	99,891,079	104,486,872	86,160,092
Linen handkerchiefs.....	\$ 3,255,833	3,297,923	3,611,946	3,872,285	2,832,977
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....	Lb. 176,044	187,781	198,238	194,166	172,945
Silk, raw.....	\$ 514,939	582,990	613,201	592,104	493,126
Silk fabrics and velvets.....	Lb. 42,457,900	62,369,600	58,580,800	40,590,700	44,318,800
Silk wearing apparel.....	\$ 1,437,865	2,418,059	3,099,872	2,356,100	1,801,513
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 2,692,693	3,091,902	2,318,030	2,457,274	2,488,075
Wool noils and tops.....	\$ 3,837,406	5,115,544	4,295,726	4,608,688	4,499,278
Woolen yarns.....	\$ 1,999,526	1,980,308	1,964,306	1,889,579	1,661,023
Wool carpets.....	Sq. ft. 810,927	649,718	732,095	660,168	517,771
Woolen dress goods to be dyed.....	Lb. 12,012,265	19,219,073	23,771,236	21,358,266	15,552,118
Woolen tweeds.....	\$ 2,765,921	3,969,519	6,476,705	7,379,315	3,784,320
Worsted and serges.....	Lb. 9,090,348	13,747,357	13,479,261	10,730,576	11,011,125
Woolen wearing apparel.....	\$ 4,123,874	6,170,786	7,102,001	6,543,234	5,310,014
Wool noils and tops.....	Lb. 2,956,781	3,380,525	3,449,483	3,563,624	2,845,377
Woolen dress goods to be dyed.....	\$ 2,368,962	2,637,026	2,899,099	3,252,713	2,353,577
Woolen tweeds.....	Sq. ft. 1,312,098	1,313,037	1,923,250	2,230,143	2,170,579
Worsted and serges.....	\$ 575,072	557,486	709,740	919,935	793,820
Woolen wearing apparel.....	Lb. 1,329,555	1,343,716	1,339,889	1,413,738	1,088,729
Woolen dress goods to be dyed.....	\$ 1,401,720	1,376,227	1,443,330	1,694,068	1,213,086
Woolen tweeds.....	Lb. 1,311,757	1,383,125	1,440,600	1,179,583	973,273
Worsted and serges.....	\$ 1,214,775	1,254,583	1,348,461	1,192,686	958,266
Woolen wearing apparel.....	Lb. 2,356,906	3,441,185	4,129,775	4,946,946	4,309,618
Woolen dress goods to be dyed.....	\$ 3,090,219	4,027,717	4,902,746	6,458,868	5,504,393
Woolen tweeds.....	\$ 1,316,948	1,465,297	1,749,061	1,771,741	1,527,112
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 21,199,687	23,271,631	28,927,720	34,221,181	31,941,864
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Books and printed matter (Total).....	\$ 9,034,343	9,882,572	12,330,352	14,959,310	15,340,194
Advertising pamphlets, etc.....	Lb. 2,529,310	2,743,154	3,625,522	3,793,014	3,605,424
Bibles and prayer books.....	\$ 955,239	1,130,453	1,511,322	1,671,549	1,607,007
Newspapers and magazines.....	\$ 338,311	365,260	362,783	406,963	589,296
Text books.....	\$ 2,803,524	3,275,745	4,910,045	6,640,616	6,790,298
Paper (Total).....	\$ 954,198	977,527	1,128,442	1,376,765	1,263,110
Boxes and containers.....	\$ 5,600,024	5,989,251	7,060,499	7,984,806	7,575,317
Paper board.....	\$ 292,890	265,142	437,366	501,019	459,785
Printing paper.....	Lb. 11,630,383	14,753,408	18,336,454	22,422,289	33,389,299
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....	\$ 468,380	635,130	843,300	1,075,902	1,204,616
Logs.....	\$ 7,178,007	7,957,532	7,958,828	7,519,147	7,829,415
Lumber and timber.....	M ft. 634,855	680,612	745,919	760,226	721,005
Veneers.....	\$ 389,274	160,796	88,571	123,783	509,485
Wood, manufactured (Total).....	\$ 58,370	73,630	100,661	113,903	71,040
Cork manufactures.....	\$ 347,248	2,897,853	3,995,014	4,459,866	2,969,414
Furniture.....	\$ 323,796	546,166	563,230	506,744	402,586
Staves.....	\$ 2,736,176	3,092,684	4,128,282	4,974,550	4,239,406
Wood pulp.....	\$ 468,370	450,467	650,013	846,029	735,531
Automobiles.....	\$ 457,969	564,988	971,243	1,102,192	918,333
Engines and boilers (Total).....	\$ 201,332	200,222	223,338	226,825	217,399
Automobile engines and parts.....	Cwt. 226,730	325,737	403,522	392,730	372,554
Diesel engines and parts.....	\$ 361,574	529,926	651,070	657,417	616,809
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 100,056,145	114,253,715	150,239,139	209,236,711	154,056,578
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Automobiles.....	No. 3,387	4,542	13,307	19,293	14,830
Automobile parts.....	\$ 2,306,315	3,304,828	10,410,102	15,644,461	13,131,262
Band and hoop iron.....	\$ 22,178,231	22,706,931	27,379,705	29,725,252	23,455,938
Bars, including rails.....	Cwt. 429,593	603,394	759,575	741,599	578,794
Castings and forgings.....	\$ 1,712,246	2,283,478	2,969,961	3,447,155	2,495,378
Engines and boilers (Total).....	Cwt. 773,189	737,996	1,025,690	999,607	577,711
Automobile engines and parts.....	\$ 2,319,202	2,358,703	3,211,601	4,209,245	2,382,322
Diesel engines and parts.....	\$ 2,257,587	2,331,413	2,065,465	3,255,655	2,499,730
Engines and boilers (Total).....	\$ 7,781,902	8,240,278	8,663,262	10,872,390	7,132,507
Automobile engines and parts.....	No. 24,652	27,394	46,287	41,290	8,008
Diesel engines and parts.....	\$ 5,400,582	5,249,292	4,544,889	4,182,937	1,972,507
Farm implements and machinery.....	No. 341	606	637	613	576
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 844,925	1,120,397	1,424,374	1,822,691	1,621,934
Iron ore.....	\$ 3,716,319	6,182,218	10,803,750	19,245,768	18,079,948
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 2,272,405	2,412,822	2,437,225	2,476,783	2,122,906
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....	Ton 1,060,843	1,431,111	1,325,195	2,174,559	1,247,128
Plates and sheets (Total).....	\$ 1,975,532	2,829,987	2,638,731	4,817,841	2,735,091
Tin plate.....	Cwt. 19,127,704	21,914,192	31,086,819	48,368,499	35,286,756
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 506,382	395,394	323,963	421,335	188,103
Automobiles.....	\$ 857,459	661,854	662,695	1,131,268	530,439
Automobile parts.....	\$ 5,124,952	6,098,852	7,241,834	8,315,393	4,691,193
Band and hoop iron.....	\$ 15,963,502	18,453,155	22,645,846	31,454,095	16,494,286
Bars, including rails.....	Cwt. 1,649,952	1,603,517	2,042,112	2,325,056	1,386,050
Castings and forgings.....	\$ 7,631,123	7,840,011	9,980,990	13,877,823	7,769,123
Engines and boilers (Total).....	\$ 1,091,240	1,181,796	1,478,720	1,724,076	1,648,242



8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>					
Structural iron and steel.....Cwt.	712,000	889,320	1,194,540	1,415,940	798,739
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	1,379,388	1,674,505	2,441,041	3,499,757	1,905,196
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	1,422,119	1,645,416	2,156,538	2,625,950	2,080,617
Wire and manufactures.....\$	1,276,185	1,446,251	1,928,253	2,546,223	1,902,843
	1,380,577	1,363,451	1,744,961	2,386,138	1,335,684
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	28,496,629	33,685,919	37,037,954	47,063,972	36,254,270
Principal Imports—					
Aluminium and products (Total).....\$	3,655,202	4,224,716	4,751,819	6,431,332	4,562,424
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	1,856,059	2,578,380	3,650,911	6,037,285	7,282,157
Aluminium products.....\$	2,553,076	2,902,275	3,040,061	4,237,225	2,625,164
Brass and products.....\$	1,102,126	1,322,441	1,711,758	2,194,107	1,937,260
Clocks and watches.....\$	2,082,637	2,369,300	2,855,381	3,245,718	2,437,964
Copper and products.....\$	1,390,852	1,743,170	2,037,278	2,342,516	2,072,602
Electrical apparatus.....\$	575,028	716,743	906,088	1,177,881	780,780
Nickel and products.....\$	7,943,639	8,757,837	11,991,038	15,550,125	12,501,483
Precious metals and products.....\$	1,180,239	1,176,315	1,222,067	1,534,909	1,384,629
Printing materials.....\$	4,200,135	5,943,967	3,691,414	3,310,643	2,480,144
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.....Cwt.	755,757	664,260	599,589	723,518	719,755
	42,283	45,757	51,876	57,024	51,030
	2,153,515	2,236,476	2,408,521	2,906,228	2,170,578
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	102,428,037	105,421,236	116,948,261	136,662,502	121,306,624
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products.....\$	695,323	733,499	954,487	1,133,782	867,934
Clay and products (Total).....\$	6,094,940	6,593,645	7,744,156	9,174,600	7,193,037
Tableware of china.....\$	2,694,903	3,042,463	3,320,207	3,786,886	3,325,211
Coal.....Ton	12,827,068	12,409,841	13,353,762	14,629,899	13,008,576
Coke for fuel.....Ton	35,618,429	33,834,971	34,854,726	38,907,709	35,937,195
Diamonds, unset.....\$	626,383	496,708	398,524	280,952	262,067
Gasoline.....Gal.	3,487,284	2,730,925	2,291,338	1,647,250	1,413,111
Glass and glassware.....\$	649,474	865,700	1,046,076	1,237,980	1,033,184
Kerosene oil.....Gal.	64,616,691	64,587,586	59,939,464	75,724,927	119,410,143
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	4,063,625	4,401,377	4,146,709	5,574,652	6,696,774
Petroleum oil, crude.....\$	5,341,828	5,798,580	7,583,043	7,792,695	6,691,476
Salt.....Cwt.	2,039,590	1,292,271	2,918,700	4,658,492	442,980
Sulphur.....Cwt.	153,598	116,807	232,166	340,443	442,980
Stones and products.....\$	10,708,468	13,489,156	14,794,269	15,649,235	15,901,859
Sulphur.....\$	2,375,732	2,685,733	3,071,588	3,449,030	3,083,651
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	1,091,352,532	1,198,116,475	1,246,581,256	1,352,819,133	1,249,052,392
Salt.....Cwt.	32,500,727	35,564,978	39,562,633	46,634,720	41,483,348
Sulphur.....Cwt.	2,809,141	2,532,358	2,188,525	2,364,767	2,102,325
Stones and products.....\$	506,113	508,792	453,655	433,734	437,779
Sulphur.....Cwt.	3,732,424	4,389,365	5,682,551	8,629,763	6,713,684
Sulphur.....Cwt.	3,072,115	2,717,959	3,463,597	4,458,747	1,764,302
	2,500,514	2,290,127	2,874,357	3,620,728	1,376,302
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	28,872,053	29,919,921	33,105,448	36,890,149	34,890,675
Principal Imports—					
Acids.....\$	1,096,667	1,318,389	1,473,684	1,966,256	1,697,486
Cellulose products.....\$	1,871,289	1,864,591	1,880,260	1,819,496	1,713,760
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....Lb.	1,866,148	2,545,346	3,172,675	4,725,276	5,424,696
Drugs and medicines.....\$	1,062,182	1,322,283	1,464,848	2,129,643	2,457,177
Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	2,715,920	2,968,389	3,274,066	3,489,286	3,368,361
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	38,434,628	45,223,122	43,059,777	39,422,878	30,278,016
Paints and varnishes.....\$	4,853,908	5,486,921	5,975,440	5,114,017	4,418,127
Perfumery.....\$	3,266,679	3,034,383	3,663,651	4,189,180	4,563,241
Potash and compounds.....Lb.	2,484,724	2,147,182	2,643,245	3,458,352	3,863,293
Soaps.....\$	3,484,897	3,620,464	4,497,644	4,603,721	3,779,167
Soda and compounds.....Lb.	429,737	418,559	433,696	475,328	437,742
Soap.....\$	5,006,705	5,359,489	4,940,069	5,970,484	5,657,848
Soda and compounds.....Lb.	373,128	415,103	374,244	379,506	375,115
Soda and compounds.....Lb.	437,597	505,797	561,482	527,020	473,531
Soda and compounds.....Lb.	103,271,888	77,515,577	91,380,138	112,527,272	92,348,562
	2,409,537	2,304,046	2,423,785	2,825,384	2,610,663
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	30,204,250	31,695,725	41,542,299	49,328,109	49,128,069
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition.....\$	2,301,687	2,760,586	2,537,930	1,281,755	1,525,279
Articles re-imported.....\$	3,405,982	2,556,445	2,326,456	2,200,973	2,267,346
Containers (outside coverings).....\$	2,391,737	2,283,950	2,738,666	2,094,701	1,628,673
Express parcels.....\$	1,185,592	1,347,768	1,703,750	1,906,169	1,781,265
Films.....\$	909,139	1,104,090	1,238,475	1,387,999	1,251,938
Jewellery.....\$	636,290	621,921	653,080	792,051	960,661
Musical instruments.....\$	446,878	578,121	806,985	1,131,093	1,171,754
Pocketbooks, purses, etc.....\$	488,770	552,395	726,707	818,587	713,907
Scientific and educational equipment.....\$	2,844,533	3,229,556	3,443,750	4,356,177	4,376,728
Settlers' effects.....\$	2,915,858	2,803,668	2,641,324	3,260,276	3,123,599
Toys and dolls.....\$	1,164,265	1,342,485	1,530,419	1,588,930	1,474,990
Works of art.....\$	673,636	575,458	1,363,915	2,044,340	2,204,810



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,906	1,070,228,609	926,962,245
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	226,233,097	242,861,877	346,450,628	235,324,412	182,875,417
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	13,547,945	16,355,413	21,913,616	19,015,209	9,592,554
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal	69,994	51,887	112,902	156,053	123,726
Whiskey..... Pf. gal	75,460	53,348	113,157	163,062	119,496
Fodders..... \$	2,201,515	2,991,354	5,286,023	4,729,792	2,083,865
Fruits (Total)..... \$	13,407,076	16,288,555	21,777,240	18,828,293	9,457,275
Apples, fresh..... Brl	859,336	931,414	1,550,536	1,074,208	826,163
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	10,496,002	11,258,853	7,778,559	10,932,826	13,569,438
Grains (Total)..... \$	2,059,618	2,288,010	1,506,227	2,213,735	2,897,090
Barley..... Bush.	8,218,846	8,821,752	5,453,273	7,776,958	10,179,330
Oats..... Bush.	24,968,437	23,773,441	21,758,571	27,524,570	34,201,390
Rye..... Bush.	1,460,454	1,355,944	1,366,376	1,910,084	2,045,666
Wheat..... Bush.	146,467,012	157,383,360	244,772,885	131,141,815	96,649,155
Grain products (Total)..... \$	12,001,178	7,319,384	18,749,862	13,383,569	17,108,211
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	8,210,230	3,674,119	14,901,211	9,550,891	7,997,617
Cereal foods..... \$	12,873,595	12,739,083	8,142,122	4,727,833	7,675,058
Malt..... Bush.	4,915,135	4,520,822	3,176,469	2,572,102	2,726,956
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	737,372	664,242	4,446,739	1,877,620	1,069,828
Wheat flour..... Brl.	463,420	291,643	2,622,959	2,075,586	509,811
Hay..... Ton	165,701,983	179,124,180	227,996,513	89,628,923	120,847,635
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	132,441,685	148,576,978	223,461,009	116,273,709	84,494,433
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	3,013,465	32,466,087	38,047,446	36,789,060	27,618,233
Inner tubes..... No.	3,259,579	2,988,324	4,326,863	1,486,507	2,161,593
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	3,274,009	3,554,774	5,020,834	2,049,468	2,195,494
Seeds (Total)..... \$	2,872,633	2,004,039	4,160,890	4,346,435	3,545,354
Clover seed..... Bush	2,935,114	2,919,996	2,016,088	1,904,701	1,553,779
Flaxseed..... Bush.	550,733	573,412	2,281,235	2,642,114	1,624,148
Grass seed..... Bush.	2,330,784	2,670,864	626,650	619,888	708,963
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.	4,936,827	4,858,947	3,083,738	3,155,023	3,189,346
Sugar and products (Total)..... \$	18,386,040	19,382,617	4,771,007	3,904,888	4,072,943
Maple sugar..... Lb.	102,355	58,625	21,587,038	23,221,366	15,777,707
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	1,137,587	613,218	204,592	115,443	77,448
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	12,425,465	12,901,311	15,513,793	17,088,677	15,555,987
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	5,161,879	4,996,153	6,072,886	6,795,178	6,485,170
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush	3,680,921	3,685,360	4,583,365	5,364,969	4,776,273
Turnips..... Bush.	555,945	499,745	533,353	565,643	507,696
Pickles and sauces..... \$	491,130	551,903	621,669	738,777	682,072
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	822,165	740,113	736,271	803,535	743,041
Animals and animal products (Total)..... \$	6,325,367	6,666,294	7,091,311	8,200,619	7,491,930
Cattle, living (Total)..... \$	657,234	681,103	4,344,968	4,422,212	3,267,647
Horses..... No.	16,753	31,545	295,367	233,431	292,044
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	191,028	300,051	2,396,019	1,907,557	1,472,977
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	11,766	17,740	180,108	16,141	14,334
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	53,401	86,650	318,493	92,329	60,362
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush	84,768	103,181	101,514	93,772	161,933
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.	369,840	252,713	196,508	192,311	253,150
Sugar and products (Total)..... \$	1,324,583	1,481,776	1,336,167	2,186,098	1,573,485
Maple sugar..... Lb.	3,176,655	4,022,139	1,380,620	2,166,274	1,405,320
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	475,398	649,739	1,683,217	1,396,043	2,022,987
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	93,338	35,318	6,031,841	4,218,646	7,635,311
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	424,175	157,242	877,079	660,700	1,208,885
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush	10,294,600	8,884,737	146,164	29,907	30,595
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	2,773,452	2,674,631	9,414,023	16,148,159	125,922
Turnips..... Bush.	3,591,664	4,860,294	2,818,534	5,191,720	15,250,368
Pickles and sauces..... \$	1,430,267	1,409,663	5,809,174	5,661,345	4,766,103
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	848,185	863,386	1,130,350	865,614	6,723,708
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush	1,855,158	2,387,891	969,467	611,491	981,875
Pickles and sauces..... \$	405,191	639,250	734,745	845,261	762,500
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	1,178,640	1,061,844	2,061,367	1,500,184	1,908,655
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush	21,101,353	38,162,952	43,175,339	59,031,682	71,259,904
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.	1,013,494	1,608,385	1,902,141	2,691,463	3,310,303
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	86,848,144	100,932,110	133,940,776	136,112,957	121,242,053
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	5,710,296	9,577,305	18,053,751	17,313,745	11,656,306
Cattle..... No.	83,430	147,792	315,271	287,459	196,815
Horses..... No.	4,979,152	7,360,179	14,000,092	13,914,541	10,280,469
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	3,906	11,257	16,028	9,166	5,613
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush	455,004	1,311,191	2,011,696	1,192,576	708,954
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	2,006,633	1,140,856	1,225,381	1,658,613	1,786,273
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.	455,500	304,789	330,159	440,520	483,091

\*Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

## 9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>					
Fish (Total).....Cwt.	3,024,704	3,212,714	3,417,281	3,052,524	2,893,993
	\$ 22,411,413	\$ 24,435,248	\$ 25,087,602	\$ 26,283,313	\$ 25,622,980
Fish, fresh.....Cwt.	1,165,738	1,365,222	1,444,080	1,372,982	1,294,221
	\$ 8,355,079	\$ 9,984,674	\$ 11,197,210	\$ 12,002,625	\$ 11,431,080
Fish, dried, salted or pickled.....Cwt.	1,312,767	1,190,682	1,209,901	977,329	944,518
	\$ 4,750,960	\$ 4,031,658	\$ 3,813,814	\$ 3,961,164	\$ 3,864,525
Fish, canned or preserved (Total).....Cwt.	546,199	659,810	793,300	702,213	655,254
	\$ 9,305,374	\$ 10,418,816	\$ 10,076,578	\$ 10,319,524	\$ 10,327,375
Lobsters, canned.....Cwt.	52,913	45,519	39,396	35,995	41,934
	\$ 2,508,173	\$ 2,239,094	\$ 2,173,234	\$ 1,919,165	\$ 1,888,629
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	392,321	513,301	554,094	543,793	497,026
	\$ 5,989,887	\$ 7,344,642	\$ 6,969,946	\$ 7,351,118	\$ 7,452,314
Furs, undressed (Total).....Cwt.	14,897,986	15,738,166	18,444,030	13,998,235	13,584,861
Beaver skins.....No.	67,536	72,288	68,622	81,100	87,564
	\$ 640,447	\$ 662,645	\$ 819,023	\$ 1,131,192	\$ 974,484
Fox skins.....No.	365,076	396,289	393,940	333,083	396,431
	\$ 8,559,455	\$ 8,707,437	\$ 9,234,142	\$ 6,989,772	\$ 6,797,433
Mink skins.....No.	32,927	206,730	163,440	151,404	209,920
	\$ 1,895,932	\$ 2,154,569	\$ 2,506,195	\$ 1,753,070	\$ 2,400,382
Muskrat skins.....No.	1,670,844	1,485,405	1,145,285	960,145	1,381,866
	\$ 1,368,245	\$ 1,386,059	\$ 1,548,562	\$ 1,135,555	\$ 977,439
Hides, raw.....Cwt.	279,891	417,447	418,282	292,356	465,774
	\$ 1,805,242	\$ 3,454,341	\$ 3,988,888	\$ 3,272,569	\$ 3,716,630
Lard and compounds.....Cwt.	32,942	190,013	331,258	264,915	146,262
	\$ 298,733	\$ 2,426,343	\$ 3,913,141	\$ 3,133,608	\$ 1,342,585
Leather, unmanufactured.....Cwt.	3,514,834	4,312,861	6,235,282	4,885,631	4,960,223
Leather, manufactured.....Cwt.	684,726	823,790	1,197,583	1,532,738	1,524,702
Meats (Total).....Cwt.	24,114,755	24,220,002	36,114,497	41,362,775	35,375,618
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	1,276,051	1,201,012	1,757,048	1,922,064	1,634,109
	\$ 19,998,575	\$ 19,407,285	\$ 28,801,291	\$ 33,404,206	\$ 29,812,724
Milk and products (Total).....Cwt.	8,863,192	10,807,451	14,447,544	17,087,484	17,579,793
Butter.....Cwt.	4,466	76,911	51,406	41,949	97,185
	\$ 104,758	\$ 1,795,784	\$ 1,183,633	\$ 1,163,288	\$ 2,092,518
Cheese.....Cwt.	602,130	585,449	807,391	879,475	824,703
	\$ 6,480,947	\$ 6,789,588	\$ 11,236,543	\$ 12,938,568	\$ 12,052,703
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	264,302	243,574	199,668	350,388	343,230
	\$ 2,277,088	\$ 2,215,410	\$ 1,946,435	\$ 3,402,267	\$ 3,428,080
Sausage casings.....Cwt.	1,220,679	1,070,660	1,104,913	1,151,599	788,835
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	7,523,144	10,273,697	12,830,212	14,225,183	13,250,837
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Binder twine.....Cwt.	120,005	186,826	161,583	160,896	159,245
	\$ 710,580	\$ 1,077,961	\$ 1,115,234	\$ 1,161,126	\$ 1,043,127
Cotton and products.....Cwt.	1,819,350	1,736,169	2,114,101	3,077,436	2,729,801
Felt manufactures.....Cwt.	387,182	336,464	374,456	495,692	314,270
Rags.....Cwt.	102,255	194,937	191,552	107,552	135,366
	\$ 419,090	\$ 748,154	\$ 1,012,139	\$ 692,544	\$ 561,178
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	308,436	364,697	468,845	545,572	570,966
	\$ 1,851,542	\$ 2,185,795	\$ 2,771,729	\$ 3,144,547	\$ 3,233,428
Wool, raw.....Lb.	5,019,358	8,723,846	9,104,460	4,153,511	3,955,269
	\$ 689,337	\$ 1,645,767	\$ 2,307,462	\$ 1,054,963	\$ 608,579
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	160,932,709	181,831,743	223,918,476	253,434,860	214,488,484
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Books and printed matter.....\$	669,324	818,426	952,272	936,797	1,000,445
Paper (Total).....\$	87,569,412	97,094,240	117,818,478	129,890,493	115,024,657
Board—Pulp and fibre.....Cwt.	279,596	307,223	385,261	360,571	344,323
	\$ 858,215	\$ 1,861,152	\$ 1,177,521	\$ 1,161,896	\$ 1,167,965
Other paper board.....Cwt.	2,514,140	3,039,637	2,894,383	4,262,783	2,810,146
	\$ 50,702	\$ 61,296	\$ 65,833	\$ 118,500	\$ 61,036
Book paper.....Cwt.	351,254	435,014	444,507	777,729	402,544
	\$ 47,850,402	\$ 53,261,626	\$ 62,899,709	\$ 63,815,792	\$ 49,507,879
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	82,147,544	90,761,379	110,176,448	120,007,550	107,360,211
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	245,953	251,291	354,777	419,531	280,880
	\$ 690,446	\$ 751,887	\$ 1,295,775	\$ 1,699,929	\$ 1,188,077
Wood and products (Total).....\$	72,693,973	83,919,083	105,147,726	122,607,570	98,463,382
Doors, sashes and blinds.....\$	833,607	2,239,547	2,462,391	2,707,746	1,071,316
Logs.....M ft.	296,907	292,278	288,484	258,732	297,307
	\$ 2,883,550	\$ 3,114,397	\$ 4,036,667	\$ 4,697,196	\$ 4,593,802
Match splints.....\$	377,548	318,191	295,845	299,523	326,015
Planks and boards (Total).....M ft.	1,301,301	1,382,714	1,866,811	1,805,726	1,728,667
	\$ 24,900,902	\$ 27,605,281	\$ 40,284,864	\$ 43,662,900	\$ 37,100,824
Douglas fir.....M ft.	530,158	646,878	813,094	772,022	811,942
	\$ 8,059,056	\$ 10,179,725	\$ 14,926,588	\$ 15,777,205	\$ 14,673,554
Pine.....M ft.	121,267	119,207	133,350	115,142	90,101
	\$ 3,387,914	\$ 3,585,504	\$ 4,275,559	\$ 4,048,632	\$ 3,050,497
Spruce.....M ft.	450,092	368,540	549,080	535,836	437,158
	\$ 9,024,183	\$ 7,896,565	\$ 12,341,036	\$ 13,119,705	\$ 10,195,622



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## 9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports—Con.					
Wood and products—Con.					
Pulpwood.....Cord	1,003,102	973,738	1,183,361	1,590,363	1,492,540
Railway ties.....No.	7,131,238	6,943,102	8,679,198	12,468,821	13,231,521
Shingles.....\$	504,507	966,358	798,329	1,385,731	560,958
Timber, square.....M ft.	420,696	513,820	566,137	1,045,506	442,721
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	3,505,425	7,692,957	6,578,972	6,430,760	5,742,216
	119,163	89,346	104,575	115,954	86,167
	1,707,425	1,477,822	1,797,211	2,333,873	1,439,243
	12,249,540	13,722,878	15,792,020	15,739,081	11,173,247
	25,869,296	28,103,970	33,210,237	39,960,178	26,814,418
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	40,736,038	52,368,057	53,173,175	69,744,157	58,682,214
Principal Exports—					
Automobiles—Freight.....No.	12,737	17,420	15,155	22,774	16,933
Passenger.....No.	4,675,901	6,158,129	5,616,387	8,409,621	6,714,038
Parts of.....\$	36,083	49,911	38,424	46,076	41,916
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	14,516,269	17,727,901	13,809,343	16,859,742	16,092,835
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	2,642,335	3,224,008	2,902,938	2,992,353	2,528,397
Machinery, except farm.....\$	3,567,253	6,344,437	6,276,608	10,705,957	6,453,042
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....Ton	1,823,704	2,108,350	2,201,921	2,207,824	2,342,847
	5,368,997	5,803,925	7,607,472	11,305,195	9,703,463
	71,869	119,881	164,848	200,542	95,580
Ferro-manganese.....Ton	1,767,267	2,739,748	4,074,851	6,208,317	3,031,805
	25,282	36,278	50,625	18,953	23,790
Rolling mill products (Total).....Ton	676,985	937,750	1,346,414	910,108	786,721
	64,754	78,704	91,526	61,921	106,201
Rails.....Ton	1,967,381	2,463,441	3,093,006	2,925,865	4,619,344
	22,257	30,337	44,566	19,616	45,695
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	655,664	922,590	1,524,994	775,643	1,785,417
	89,652	128,371	206,865	142,945	95,155
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	742,285	1,163,261	2,189,890	1,929,075	1,112,196
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	811,122	994,314	2,103,200	1,561,001	1,247,629
Wire and manufactures.....\$	886,287	917,938	884,497	936,253	816,747
	850,834	1,065,028	1,166,356	957,340	1,166,563
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	191,345,386	212,547,372	230,152,314	292,452,554	272,632,850
Principal Exports—					
Aluminum products (Total).....\$	8,555,893	10,078,097	13,310,433	21,607,701	25,570,587
Aluminum bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	457,633	558,859	680,357	1,096,131	1,450,851
Brass products.....\$	7,788,189	9,358,074	12,522,047	20,748,973	24,794,611
Copper and products (Total).....\$	920,565	984,324	1,141,648	1,512,410	1,062,151
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	24,539,749	31,031,411	40,221,226	57,269,726	53,881,376
Copper blister.....Cwt.	331,611	378,973	521,729	822,248	1,103,964
Copper in forms.....Cwt.	1,454,256	2,024,180	3,963,652	8,050,159	7,678,847
	454,657	544,845	.....	197,606	293,475
	3,499,641	4,174,227	.....	2,267,800	2,893,356
Electrical apparatus.....Cwt.	2,558,417	2,986,166	3,583,982	3,560,568	4,231,647
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....Oz.	18,750,596	23,697,792	34,873,145	45,674,426	42,190,363
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	2,306,266	2,941,248	3,611,393	4,429,148	3,864,778
	117,877	139,686	190,914	221,650	238,104
	3,725,211	4,802,029	6,497,281	7,461,614	8,111,940
	2,790,752	2,383,472	2,188,199	2,472,116	2,504,687
Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	96,725,931	83,414,854	76,667,269	86,203,736	87,590,120
Nickel (Total).....Cwt.	2,897,087	2,860,854	3,439,935	3,200,544	3,428,832
Nickel in matte or speiss.....Cwt.	5,089,045	8,055,158	13,438,592	13,326,989	9,084,931
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	1,195,025	1,609,252	1,790,361	2,270,879	1,966,845
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	28,422,859	41,644,380	45,882,184	61,918,600	49,565,526
	598,277	661,947	601,905	847,315	899,107
	10,766,952	11,907,860	10,835,789	15,251,107	16,184,027
	34,111	38,660	57,315	43,117	42,673
	1,280,516	1,297,270	1,632,653	1,343,949	1,319,104
	562,637	908,645	1,131,141	1,380,447	1,025,065
	16,375,391	28,439,250	33,413,742	45,323,544	32,062,395
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group, in concentrates or other forms.....\$	5,522,018	5,286,260	8,185,250	7,415,344	8,988,895
Silver in ore.....Oz.	1,453,079	1,732,537	3,387,273	5,999,591	5,825,239
Silver bullion.....Oz.	628,071	1,053,213	1,496,431	2,671,195	2,505,097
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	9,553,163	18,458,481	12,800,319	16,214,486	20,930,863
	4,729,586	11,420,747	5,747,319	7,242,280	9,000,248
	2,616,290	2,633,771	2,650,489	8,005,341	2,617,131
	6,900,018	8,056,628	8,842,991	13,252,658	8,051,177
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	15,654,323	19,083,643	26,081,028	29,342,764	24,578,888
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	158,143	218,098	320,987	360,978	296,048
Coal.....Ton	5,153,508	7,611,844	10,569,302	13,721,394	13,265,885
	334,721	434,982	418,055	345,304	348,945
	1,527,011	1,970,367	1,780,856	1,434,237	1,610,350



9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
— <i>Concluded</i>					
<b>Principal Exports—<i>Con.</i></b>					
Coke.....Ton	41,903	33,325	33,670	55,310	39,353
.....\$	571,058	350,267	343,695	493,297	416,275
Petroleum and products (Total).....\$	1,001,223	986,735	1,585,929	1,165,661	900,232
Fuel oil.....Gal.	.....	9,406,931	18,557,318	11,002,602	1,979,270
.....\$	.....	267,471	638,613	477,048	96,300
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	4,217,582	3,368,900	4,104,044	4,130,840	5,247,100
.....\$	431,812	414,576	620,165	333,125	481,644
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	11,350,676	690,463	739,358	999,335	729,349
.....\$	480,438	177,289	209,087	264,864	255,570
Stone and products (Total).....\$	4,745,174	5,162,921	7,209,386	8,384,391	5,292,968
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	1,306,215	1,455,723	1,857,674	2,126,157	1,093,149
.....\$	3,781,372	4,121,292	5,569,676	6,391,033	3,288,141
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	351,277	430,291	708,227	840,134	836,899
.....\$	410,996	496,746	820,562	963,196	965,805
Tar and pitch.....Gal.	8,667,472	7,339,781	7,691,049	8,238,133	6,626,908
.....\$	586,768	598,551	668,019	735,417	516,846
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	15,270,064	16,018,391	19,237,697	20,926,267	20,583,506
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Acids.....Cwt.	501,693	437,834	532,531	361,401	199,484
.....\$	3,063,484	2,585,329	3,078,334	2,235,444	1,350,300
Cobalt oxides and salts.....Lb.	405,939	404,124	490,965	495,459	483,548
.....\$	366,125	480,633	572,545	644,863	665,144
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	774,843	1,014,485	1,310,276	1,489,927	1,542,203
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	3,758,300	3,879,088	5,316,708	5,688,032	5,895,555
.....\$	4,179,314	4,282,833	6,088,875	6,872,394	7,312,976
Paints and varnishes.....\$	633,734	723,313	911,049	1,042,670	1,010,389
Soap.....Lb.	24,565,832	21,033,252	11,817,582	13,966,241	15,180,904
.....\$	1,115,006	1,152,439	999,349	1,261,210	1,366,976
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	603,780	689,472	861,747	884,620	876,120
.....\$	3,375,974	4,019,629	4,221,697	4,479,006	4,144,020
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	12,083,020	13,113,527	15,397,600	18,665,455	18,627,996
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Aeroplanes and parts.....\$	116,643	122,151	381,788	957,791	2,234,550
Brushes.....\$	67,528	85,888	107,815	162,046	181,930
Containers (empty).....\$	440,405	1,126,677	1,663,657	2,204,412	2,209,886
Electrical energy.....M K.W.H.	1,269,667	1,329,457	1,624,934	1,851,531	1,865,404
.....\$	3,019,154	3,160,817	3,764,831	4,080,785	4,188,644
Films.....\$	3,026,341	3,768,115	3,432,860	3,728,078	3,432,603
Musical instruments.....\$	72,299	97,247	64,729	72,825	97,824
Settlers' effects.....\$	3,238,124	2,911,546	3,137,466	3,311,990	2,444,514
Ships.....No.	22	12	15	23	11
.....Ton	15,378	2,954	7,166	16,289	1,430
.....\$	269,845	78,235	164,950	530,590	132,830
Stationery.....\$	619,263	716,550	883,782	976,863	875,510

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Total Imports..... \$	111,682,490	117,874,822	129,507,885	145,008,771	115,636,017
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	20,104,264	18,007,399	17,923,553	18,506,686	15,474,629
Principal Imports—					
Biscuits..... Lb.	1,439,393	2,361,673	2,102,235	2,072,682	1,996,384
\$	156,544	321,962	318,887	314,394	287,131
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	882,527	1,727,988	3,026,692	2,887,678	3,971,417
\$	91,754	201,112	589,108	553,552	597,799
Coffee, green..... Lb.	1,417,936	1,719,137	2,472,139	1,579,585	1,693,530
\$	200,586	210,507	318,023	227,201	215,549
Confectionery..... Lb.	4,003,898	4,288,757	4,332,113	4,794,315	4,021,059
\$	492,598	538,480	533,891	613,143	507,975
Corn..... Bush.	36	38	217,749	25,237	
\$	50	73	167,160	22,078	
Fruits, green..... \$	21,337	37,103	83,866	195,840	11,512
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	6,174,780	3,316,261	2,171,281	1,269,423	1,664,137
\$	287,398	143,923	110,588	50,720	52,407
Fruits, preserved..... \$	59,719	57,268	88,734	79,384	70,525
Gums and resins..... Lb.	763,312	641,684	331,675	456,884	1,139,513
\$	62,451	67,712	46,066	47,667	65,209
Molasses..... Gal.	28,185	1,139,617	28,614	32,675	35,264
\$	19,979	106,924	16,802	17,952	23,202
Nuts (except coconuts)..... Lb.	1,403,710	1,268,268	927,020	628,360	829,441
\$	87,850	87,857	88,483	110,512	92,451
Pickles and sauces..... Gal.	74,998	84,699	115,811	109,961	83,746
\$	148,233	184,668	221,445	207,626	196,769
Rice..... Cwt.	8,337	3,042	1,305	2,283	235
\$	20,701	8,791	3,757	5,549	843
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	19,579	282,453	986,556	176,658	510,777
\$	6,984	38,819	166,346	34,152	78,845
Rubber, manufactured..... \$	333,870	645,845	401,741	447,583	404,037
Seeds..... \$	269,430	206,173	208,699	443,433	127,624
Spices..... \$	337,672	311,696	283,224	333,041	274,052
Distilled spirits..... Pf. gal.	589,594	785,128	829,550	976,747	941,615
\$	12,105,672	6,164,039	5,680,584	5,106,292	4,743,819
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	42	72	169	1,111	911
\$	238	386	475	93,414	519
Tea..... Lb.	9,119,393	10,675,961	11,280,343	10,616,060	9,871,809
\$	2,489,822	2,714,461	2,998,675	3,204,952	2,837,824
Tobacco, manufactured..... Lb.	101,320	95,928	104,879	1,960	98,416
\$	329,176	314,232	345,162	3,975	323,026
Vegetable oils..... Gal.	2,573,957	7,931,279	6,846,794	8,606,332	8,761,031
\$	1,190,209	4,529,492	4,328,395	5,247,513	3,833,993
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	3,389	13,426	5,139	6,170	8,185
Wheat flour..... Brl.	118,053	59,070	12,867	2,867	61
\$	400,219	209,734	62,020	17,360	520
Wines..... \$	165,130	168,298	167,718	112,992	106,335
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	3,038,530	3,792,424	5,070,766	5,752,255	4,200,628
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living..... \$	84,820	90,974	169,535	229,717	123,747
Butter..... Lb.	539,128	8,032	49,112	901,276	70,100
\$	84,401	1,345	10,082	225,467	17,594
Fish..... \$	89,325	116,855	117,488	97,702	80,933
Furs, chiefly raw..... \$	663,767	845,699	1,631,091	1,317,572	875,314
Gelatine, edible..... Lb.	876,534	614,734	868,231	892,238	901,877
\$	194,113	132,707	207,248	241,175	250,512
Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt.	5,137	6,296	7,530	7,339	8,921
\$	15,886	20,915	28,045	25,157	28,736
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	4,167	7,140	7,399	13,379	8,673
\$	44,663	80,994	85,184	157,695	37,509
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	917,874	1,341,983	1,357,312	1,956,574	1,478,742
Leather, manufactured..... \$	473,040	529,699	1,618,956	684,960	557,698
Meats..... \$	87,947	219,745	254,707	145,217	150,039
Sausage casings..... \$	60,734	4	94,040	21,438	104,972
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	36,537,696	40,594,719	46,633,288	50,679,714	39,468,667
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns..... Lb.	411,465	445,949	996,624	1,364,384	2,197,966
\$	317,744	337,469	685,395	893,425	827,733
Artificial silk products..... \$	886,882	555,220	1,085,071	1,366,186	1,256,657
Binder twine..... Cwt.	79,241	90,080	111,355	75,582	77,439
\$	534,084	567,701	921,127	648,452	582,733
Blankets, woollen..... Lb.	396,463	548,381	790,653	689,436	626,845
\$	185,379	250,127	411,740	420,441	367,976
Cotton, raw..... Lb.	453,261	73,031	138,835	356,007	190,100
\$	68,759	14,131	25,612	58,055	22,288
Cotton yarns..... Lb.	4,605,901	4,707,644	4,741,903	4,910,080	4,039,365
\$	2,235,729	2,324,179	2,458,341	2,763,071	2,101,200
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,352,332	1,397,226	1,427,376	911,228	618,991
\$	705,652	682,013	676,661	509,096	338,782
Cotton fabrics, printed, n.o.p..... Lb.	2,033,356	2,012,025	1,980,096	1,395,135	1,370,440
\$	1,153,768	1,105,865	1,055,251	843,645	795,096

## 10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>					
Cotton fabrics, piece dyed, n.o.p.....Lb.	3,105,587	3,380,584	3,609,819	3,067,073	2,456,819
\$	1,646,066	1,750,219	1,829,766	1,740,248	1,392,929
Cotton fabrics, yarn dyed, n.o.p.....Lb.	667,341	735,444	865,476	901,945	764,079
\$	357,830	394,902	475,338	546,412	466,087
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....Lb.	2,915,393	2,678,185	2,780,595	3,904,064	2,510,657
\$	901,463	810,584	927,044	1,501,219	844,703
Cotton handkerchiefs.....Lb.	386,794	428,278	377,325	386,588	328,536
\$	407,433	459,653	415,605	465,504	388,458
Cotton lace and embroidery.....Lb.	487,186	596,669	541,114	442,176	76,414
\$	210,767	269,294	326,802	373,016	312,651
Cotton wearing apparel.....Lb.	962,024	1,004,407	1,158,354	1,278,082	1,086,864
\$	910,931	1,024,614	1,078,495	1,034,910	860,504
Flax and hemp fabrics.....Lb.	3,263,281	4,545,555	4,545,503	4,239,512	3,167,311
\$	388,061	514,448	639,516	633,920	508,085
Gloves, n.o.p.....Lb.	135,507	179,616	152,576	154,701	112,568
Hats and caps.....Lb.	213,862	228,098	270,871	261,865	230,859
Jute fabrics.....Yd.	5,509,516	5,180,098	4,251,555	5,075,979	3,451,028
\$	451,176	445,882	418,117	507,596	333,314
Linen handkerchiefs.....Lb.	163,269	168,898	173,800	174,397	144,401
\$	436,430	462,377	478,128	482,959	370,273
Linen thread.....Lb.	248,172	322,029	256,090	250,245	203,806
\$	231,458	309,784	251,122	246,534	201,723
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....Lb.	1,532,900	359,500	133,600	169,400	776,200
\$	48,646	14,084	8,706	17,675	31,376
Silk fabrics and velvets.....Lb.	102,437	138,343	177,537	201,632	144,444
\$	108,777	134,514	154,243	146,277	133,298
Silk wearing apparel.....Lb.	482,060	509,388	445,546	78,980	29,476
\$	412,062	461,114	428,285	78,043	25,913
Wool, raw.....Lb.	4,824,587	6,617,868	6,582,608	4,429,243	4,098,086
\$	1,139,922	1,624,398	1,990,866	1,752,192	1,169,037
Wool noils and tops.....Lb.	7,849,989	10,992,314	11,217,039	9,095,524	9,117,383
\$	3,433,981	4,891,332	5,911,141	5,529,417	4,384,160
Woollen yarns.....Lb.	2,936,672	3,363,525	3,423,436	3,520,293	2,780,938
\$	2,317,695	2,587,173	2,840,345	3,166,808	2,222,431
Wool carpets.....Sq. ft.	553,493	582,844	810,920	1,104,994	1,317,408
\$	184,245	200,812	287,785	363,314	373,462
Woollen dress goods to be dyed.....Lb.	1,804,232	1,330,830	1,334,920	1,409,040	1,079,849
\$	1,375,542	1,363,558	1,437,263	1,686,906	1,204,218
Woollen tweeds.....Lb.	1,300,831	1,366,002	1,436,403	1,172,130	971,886
\$	1,194,655	1,227,214	1,339,839	1,182,004	955,581
Worsteds and serges.....Lb.	2,321,271	3,403,409	4,087,034	4,823,353	4,249,942
\$	2,985,839	3,942,599	4,814,633	6,279,711	5,409,620
Woollen wearing apparel.....Lb.	1,132,444	1,257,834	1,520,552	1,556,189	1,307,328
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	3,251,785	3,513,396	3,761,818	3,952,707	3,569,583
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Books and printed matter (Total).....\$	1,995,836	2,155,244	2,254,729	2,235,682	2,204,552
Advertising pamphlets, etc.....Lb.	365,795	384,537	446,526	444,352	395,572
\$	140,476	160,995	160,200	173,981	160,921
Bibles and prayer books.....Lb.	115,759	121,527	106,678	107,838	265,518
\$	254,397	340,083	394,465	364,814	346,876
Newspapers and magazines.....Lb.	404,685	408,835	468,430	523,859	427,364
\$	1,010,268	1,101,114	1,208,351	1,365,379	1,104,223
Text books.....Lb.	26,544	31,130	45,081	54,834	28,635
\$	394,925	601,511	526,596	591,398	433,361
Paper board.....Lb.	30,838	46,589	53,334	64,265	45,415
\$	1,945,134	2,049,729	1,924,999	1,707,393	1,168,147
Printing paper.....Lb.	148,777	153,961	145,921	152,514	116,467
\$	10,264	9,783	10,531	23,070	18,521
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....M ft.	15	15	24	73	83
\$	3,017	2,191	3,331	9,212	8,572
Veneers.....Lb.	6,276	5,862	5,374	9,721	7,208
Wood, manufactured (Total).....Lb.	235,417	247,255	288,206	328,576	242,287
\$	59,748	64,823	72,220	60,543	44,451
Cork manufactures.....Lb.	99,180	104,085	140,713	154,010	99,232
Furniture.....Lb.					
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	18,600,768	20,551,388	23,033,333	31,084,817	19,776,793
<b>Principal Imports—</b>					
Automobiles.....No.	243	488	1,126	1,226	686
\$	227,065	352,757	771,901	844,879	384,956
Automobile parts.....Lb.	76,885	125,734	185,386	172,913	111,135
\$	34,467	43,703	43,588	32,858	12,881
Band and hoop iron.....Cwt.	208,511	251,189	343,727	421,481	263,041
\$	84,675	91,697	104,296	158,270	66,209
Bars, including rails.....Cwt.	529,097	585,755	719,366	1,183,912	532,007
\$	421,706	512,600	502,614	637,499	624,269
Castings and forgings.....Lb.	601,192	759,976	1,005,447	1,484,136	1,807,608
\$	109	5	22	13	3
Engines and boilers (Total).....No.	36,053	5,489	14,067	34,982	15,827
\$	166	424	422	330	390
Automobile engines and parts.....Lb.	302,982	566,714	734,359	658,167	622,953
\$	148,807	214,607	263,160	639,048	591,205
Diesel engines and parts.....Lb.	811,709	926,544	938,615	875,823	749,355
Farm implements and machinery.....Lb.					
Hardware and cutlery.....Lb.					



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## 10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Imports—Con.					
Machinery, except farm..... \$	2,571,652	2,476,531	2,776,280	4,280,055	3,706,869
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets..... Cwt.	142,316	108,422	182,801	87,328	2,967
	152,154	115,129	236,497	199,775	34,567
Plates and sheets (Total)..... Cwt.	2,519,534	2,692,203	2,768,720	2,970,883	1,301,885
Tin plate..... Cwt.	9,852,179	10,623,395	11,170,070	15,266,108	6,907,588
	1,594,349	1,637,085	1,642,049	1,824,476	1,077,982
	7,350,346	7,511,760	8,001,612	11,892,103	6,092,162
Stamped and coated products..... \$	160,593	184,073	169,244	235,408	162,180
Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	176,200	284,680	123,040	77,120	37,201
	310,904	502,149	247,743	185,916	104,524
Tools, hand or machine..... \$	298,759	346,401	368,079	484,512	385,308
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$	310,584	362,708	617,087	663,095	497,134
Wire and manufactures..... \$	982,810	1,057,495	1,308,138	1,509,693	894,571
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	4,581,470	5,829,425	6,062,639	7,271,504	5,656,394
Principal Imports—					
Aluminum and products (Total)..... \$	1,221,603	1,389,096	1,121,371	970,048	835,962
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	315,104	337,436	189,342	322	841
	817,606	861,254	381,354	1,285	1,870
Aluminium products..... \$	403,997	527,842	740,017	968,762	834,092
Brass and products..... \$	294,808	361,238	336,788	438,968	307,572
Clocks and watches..... \$	45,675	48,526	39,725	37,703	34,266
Copper and products..... \$	127,322	155,579	139,487	190,457	77,567
Electrical apparatus..... \$	699,970	1,022,964	1,279,542	2,132,015	1,853,438
Nickel and products..... \$	104,424	109,648	103,788	197,781	130,526
Precious metals and products..... \$	899,039	1,355,098	1,363,152	1,120,563	814,008
Printing materials..... \$	22,050	20,900	22,794	31,303	44,860
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.	12,180	18,015	23,245	19,116	16,390
	612,065	878,869	1,099,787	941,392	710,379
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	13,163,008	12,932,009	13,102,638	13,092,732	12,910,420
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products..... \$	220,818	241,362	327,950	401,040	302,392
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	2,846,834	3,173,324	3,633,362	4,317,823	3,819,746
Tableware of china..... \$	2,214,922	2,538,470	2,871,083	3,384,616	3,056,414
Coal..... Ton	1,939,266	1,835,384	1,468,831	1,194,317	1,274,655
	8,272,146	7,706,769	6,754,277	5,851,412	6,655,701
Coke for fuel..... Ton	27,860	8,643	7,234	3,444	3,690
	114,974	40,022	32,694	19,659	27,423
Diamonds, unset..... \$	98,378	103,261	96,582	180,270	87,376
Glass and glassware..... \$	947,902	925,033	1,429,446	1,391,229	1,384,171
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	88,529	94,520	91,142	110,512	81,265
	36,609	34,674	31,135	39,923	28,851
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	34,259	19,833	5,298	32,475	2,540
	5,254	3,168	928	6,067	471
Salt..... Cwt.	653,179	574,482	683,686	651,989	509,735
	203,935	168,530	205,469	192,506	171,687
Stone and products..... \$	212,464	332,129	291,459	276,437	205,731
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	6,210,239	6,336,345	6,957,434	7,706,251	6,962,942
Principal Imports—					
Acids..... \$	325,940	448,848	550,949	668,958	567,274
Cellulose products..... \$	121,842	137,749	132,882	83,189	111,393
Drugs and medicines..... \$	860,572	897,396	816,147	846,115	857,147
Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	2,398,596	3,025,136	2,784,190	3,643,780	2,395,896
	603,011	603,024	683,293	694,930	599,075
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	3,056	2,070	83,088	65,480	1,488
	8,628	3,396	51,675	33,241	3,868
Paints and varnishes..... \$	1,196,499	1,346,596	1,555,349	1,801,118	1,457,291
Perfumery..... \$	101,677	105,145	142,587	158,908	141,311
Potash and compounds..... Lb.	903,827	767,141	807,083	847,491	594,509
	128,833	97,509	87,185	71,357	121,480
Soap..... \$	69,655	85,044	108,529	133,875	120,161
Soda and compounds..... Lb.	25,203,685	16,634,827	24,434,711	22,428,930	21,117,698
	836,544	935,842	1,017,527	1,070,937	1,030,917
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	6,194,730	6,317,717	6,962,416	6,963,105	7,615,961
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition..... \$	264,301	196,468	323,511	89,612	281,432
Articles re-imported..... \$	1,460,779	955,605	419,192	448,268	523,116
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	1,151,079	1,234,653	1,174,090	823,706	648,309
Films..... \$	81,313	96,679	123,071	104,923	103,180
Jewellery..... \$	33,411	40,010	35,444	46,528	60,038
Musical instruments..... \$	46,210	57,731	83,507	80,170	83,697
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	144,265	158,102	170,506	180,358	134,866
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	440,015	565,617	475,934	662,969	661,438
Settlers' effects..... \$	214,810	179,705	202,024	294,170	280,624
Toys and dolls..... \$	157,526	195,373	204,750	189,993	179,911
Works of art..... \$	177,679	218,518	385,235	346,443	391,584

## 11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698	409,411,682	325,465,011
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	127,657,646	154,261,975	197,083,567	145,273,747	99,364,947
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	84,013	72,364	96,706	122,816	114,698
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	18,361	14,021	21,178	25,524	22,481
	83,818	70,558	95,916	117,835	113,643
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	110,508	179,265	339,964	498,794	377,743
Fruits (Total)..... \$	8,909,350	10,452,283	6,279,061	9,346,664	11,491,171
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,807,398	2,202,053	1,280,402	2,061,115	2,517,226
	7,201,174	8,450,959	4,662,634	7,243,374	8,749,649
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	24,082,578	22,726,011	20,353,851	25,331,184	32,500,547
	1,392,176	1,271,154	1,244,542	1,721,243	1,891,324
Fruit juices and syrups..... Gal.	349,147	587,006	553,839	450,056	594,522
	194,706	271,260	233,082	241,111	266,937
Grains (Total)..... \$	95,197,180	117,681,643	159,857,300	98,586,607	55,896,163
Barley..... Bush.	3,344,273	5,179,377	5,123,812	9,666,274	13,384,405
	1,815,126	2,305,530	2,966,467	6,535,898	6,490,053
Oats..... Bush.	7,973,704	9,900,380	6,675,305	3,498,684	6,012,210
	2,985,457	3,491,878	2,508,873	1,830,864	2,051,367
Rye..... Bush.	111,425	405,235	1,763,042	324,056	82,570
	64,881	168,238	977,811	322,442	45,128
Wheat..... Bush.	113,357,139	133,095,085	155,360,472	69,332,458	64,681,374
	90,191,151	111,655,432	153,247,606	89,793,196	46,670,686
Grain products (Total)..... \$	14,414,085	16,065,170	17,835,044	21,547,904	16,085,661
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	352,475	587,828	321,202	656,860	1,112,830
	386,800	548,109	317,144	823,233	1,252,142
Cereal foods..... \$	3,107,135	3,388,607	3,788,426	4,059,487	3,120,671
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	488,479	482,358	543,454	554,101	638,135
	2,009,442	2,218,038	2,648,493	2,743,523	2,791,152
Wheat flour..... Brl.	2,426,437	2,428,389	2,337,674	2,281,194	2,182,916
	8,724,402	9,577,241	10,661,520	13,517,262	8,363,406
Hay..... Ton	20,221	22,995	55,099	20,820	38,671
	283,418	258,838	482,880	167,536	335,819
Hops..... Lb.	359,366	324,969	164,289	167,512	330,344
	123,904	78,075	58,196	47,423	94,099
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	3,315,602	3,436,653	4,625,107	5,381,946	5,001,010
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	3,478,314	3,609,508	4,832,264	5,190,816	5,066,934
	2,376,599	2,513,000	3,490,742	4,963,514	3,548,803
Heels of rubber..... Pair	3,059,470	3,778,907	3,988,627	4,580,406	4,392,681
	142,455	158,882	149,086	148,196	133,027
Soles of rubber..... Pair	1,697,068	1,421,268	1,467,325	1,660,800	1,413,175
	231,740	188,092	159,107	172,677	142,697
Seeds (Total)..... \$	179,732	340,423	594,583	270,892	506,752
Clover seed..... Bush.	9,006	22,993	29,138	14,965	62,558
	107,035	221,249	259,418	145,839	439,531
Sugar and products..... \$	87,302	116,512	8,662,102	14,936,786	205,189
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	9,903,130	8,182,158	5,252,121	4,930,022	4,512,397
	2,710,918	2,531,612	2,653,121	4,930,022	4,512,397
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	1,829,935	2,803,197	3,563,209	3,596,222	4,384,499
Pickles and sauces..... \$	1,071,058	1,497,404	1,957,829	1,353,043	1,706,952
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	15,634,099	31,317,592	37,416,350	51,118,733	60,308,537
	758,814	1,300,448	1,597,538	2,242,943	2,645,611
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	54,567,585	54,592,114	73,350,911	77,996,863	73,167,878
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	3,117,191	241,456	2,817,208	1,671,500	1,836,734
Cattle..... No.	47,861	2,811	36,453	17,964	19,381
	3,085,021	190,240	2,767,267	1,590,153	1,785,441
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	1,748,180	912,060	992,850	1,383,830	1,502,157
	393,169	235,292	261,186	359,716	391,717
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	241,528	296,671	274,950	289,949	316,883
	5,402,986	6,424,191	5,364,510	6,074,563	6,639,437
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	67,101	75,485	67,981	75,814	90,309
	832,406	917,965	859,819	1,104,137	1,282,795
Fish, dried, pickled or salted..... Cwt.	4,120	3,686	2,939	3,402	3,123
	69,465	61,022	49,612	59,402	61,542
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	170,307	217,500	204,080	210,733	223,451
	4,500,215	5,445,204	4,455,079	4,911,024	5,295,100
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	27,521	25,181	19,692	21,683	28,031
	1,232,367	1,253,638	1,059,267	1,088,812	1,183,707
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	142,637	192,223	184,325	188,984	198,333
	3,265,640	4,190,414	3,395,650	3,821,604	4,210,725
Furs, undressed (Total)..... \$	10,005,253	9,259,525	10,159,332	8,885,527	8,307,307
Beaver skins..... No.	37,190	30,190	32,359	37,935	43,007
	370,333	240,177	284,588	504,535	448,263
Fox skins..... No.	262,245	284,588	282,036	264,010	311,101
	6,598,136	6,710,773	6,903,431	5,740,845	5,325,349
Mink skins..... No.	98,761	63,739	43,632	48,737	72,373
	754,153	508,217	526,841	523,836	778,901
Muskrat skins..... No.	1,290,252	838,641	751,231	729,715	886,399
	1,020,602	672,447	962,585	834,636	585,370
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	24,295	23,608	25,660	20,721	16,576
	171,815	158,823	200,437	233,882	120,871



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>					
Honey.....Lb.	2,203,322	1,542,807	2,415,795	2,260,096	3,881,357
Lard and compounds.....Cwt.	206,243	124,350	202,868	205,327	312,334
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	28,922	11,797	323,559	259,894	144,535
Leather, manufactured.....\$	261,056	2,338,263	3,841,468	3,067,398	1,323,518
Meats (Total).....\$	2,825,122	3,426,423	5,343,490	4,051,287	3,783,665
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	560,424	592,824	787,961	889,166	877,680
Milk and products (Total).....\$	22,747,475	21,162,489	31,330,280	36,159,469	33,010,329
Butter.....Cwt.	1,270,529	1,128,509	1,718,258	1,893,433	1,621,804
Cheese.....Cwt.	19,834,321	19,030,333	27,839,974	32,622,079	29,441,133
Milk, processed.....\$	7,445,782	8,953,082	11,164,869	14,740,272	15,169,403
Sausage casings.....\$	4	71,358	44,330	36,265	90,607
Butter.....Cwt.	89	1,655,987	1,003,229	1,017,905	1,920,020
Cheese.....Cwt.	572,102	528,781	675,846	814,078	772,005
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	6,065,948	6,001,637	9,334,456	11,862,240	11,161,499
Sausage casings.....\$	190,019	160,615	111,629	228,609	231,423
Sausage casings.....\$	1,379,386	1,295,458	827,184	1,800,127	2,087,884
Sausage casings.....\$	662,454	667,054	469,611	542,142	300,452
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	2,219,483	2,330,693	2,508,340	3,800,047	3,420,771
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Artificial silk.....\$	104,411	130,674	282,320	537,718	515,229
Binder twine.....Cwt.	65,133	67,737	68,205	62,892	50,541
Cotton goods.....\$	376,787	392,227	479,598	474,340	338,136
Felt manufactures.....\$	376,741	348,613	551,860	940,079	923,546
Rags.....Cwt.	150,745	142,791	145,709	200,549	195,094
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	7,060	6,773	6,300	14,018	13,548
Wool, raw.....Lb.	55,677	46,532	43,737	140,814	70,616
Wool, raw.....\$	35,024	47,862	49,222	76,140	69,865
Wool, raw.....\$	258,564	327,439	329,160	483,151	429,379
Wool, raw.....\$	3,671,981	3,126,279	1,230,582	2,061,832	2,280,995
Wool, raw.....\$	465,746	503,853	260,483	449,913	310,841
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	25,451,969	28,772,934	36,064,065	45,394,428	37,021,058
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Books and printed matter.....\$	186,359	205,176	177,897	182,914	207,904
Paper (Total).....\$	5,402,143	6,997,774	7,027,436	9,270,519	9,401,032
Board—Pulp and fibre.....Cwt.	174,696	193,923	211,170	204,888	176,159
Other paper board.....\$	521,088	598,102	604,099	606,320	550,927
Book paper.....Cwt.	1,920,552	2,375,489	2,048,393	3,155,320	2,171,755
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	11,746	18,143	15,845	19,456	13,985
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	88,016	132,135	118,530	142,996	103,873
Wood and products (Total).....\$	1,502,533	2,269,553	2,406,052	2,936,599	3,496,998
Doors, sashes and blinds.....\$	2,374,235	3,424,312	3,714,428	4,709,966	5,782,986
Logs.....M ft.	5,753	7,660	14,755	21,190	23,634
Match splints.....\$	31,441	36,491	59,232	85,654	149,553
Planks and boards (Total).....\$	19,863,461	21,569,984	28,858,732	35,940,995	27,407,780
Logs.....M ft.	825,603	2,234,800	2,455,098	2,688,707	1,051,171
Match splints.....\$	10,172	7,056	8,265	7,362	6,855
Planks and boards (Total).....M ft.	306,151	289,758	293,450	293,053	311,521
Douglas fir.....M ft.	377,548	318,191	295,845	299,523	325,715
Pine.....M ft.	766,578	712,516	1,011,350	1,012,944	956,913
Spruce.....M ft.	14,521,798	13,926,422	20,768,318	23,106,201	19,497,397
Railway ties.....No.	333,049	390,946	540,758	484,386	540,314
Shooks.....\$	5,295,522	6,268,343	10,013,997	9,671,860	9,721,612
Spoolwood.....M ft.	26,475	32,247	39,072	46,097	22,704
Timber, square.....M ft.	1,025,677	1,296,120	1,576,636	1,812,379	931,850
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	297,714	188,852	258,851	305,754	236,652
Shooks.....\$	5,402,171	3,505,808	5,257,757	6,854,327	5,181,941
Spoolwood.....M ft.	67,806	320,203	171,630	892,362	313,856
Timber, square.....M ft.	36,134	171,624	98,093	689,414	244,607
Shooks.....\$	150,391	162,884	205,384	281,476	216,011
Spoolwood.....M ft.	6,699	7,349	5,180	4,875	8,421
Timber, square.....M ft.	292,655	333,716	235,448	210,114	384,464
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	24,013	28,215	30,337	33,300	28,415
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	451,301	571,980	686,153	761,150	558,885
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	709,123	1,116,427	812,714	1,915,827	1,040,302
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	1,702,028	2,217,830	1,944,910	5,180,546	2,602,326
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	10,074,340	11,159,695	13,032,283	16,523,218	12,616,853
<b>Principal Exports—</b>					
Automobiles.....No.	5,281	3,950	2,549	2,325	1,467
Automobile parts.....\$	3,532,921	2,728,956	2,146,542	1,891,860	1,159,817
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	19,646	19,018	8,839	17,200	25,673
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	593,915	774,526	1,086,548	1,412,429	834,563
Machinery, except farm.....\$	1,112,607	1,266,901	1,291,790	1,327,666	1,268,208
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Ton	2,061,513	2,560,694	3,713,677	4,492,832	4,736,903
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Ton	27,231	62,988	91,187	148,072	60,213
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Ton	636,396	1,353,852	2,222,118	4,184,908	1,845,358



11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>					
Rolling mill products (Total).....	Ton \$ 41,539	46,053	41,293	35,556	31,556
Bars and rods.....	Ton \$ 1,253,789	1,376,305	1,298,031	1,611,573	1,441,111
Scrap iron or steel.....	Ton \$ 41,156	45,450	40,739	34,795	29,169
Tools, hand and machine.....	Ton \$ 1,216,618	1,314,274	1,246,176	1,539,496	1,308,273
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	Ton \$ 2,195	139	2,857	26,749	2,959
Wire and manufactures.....	Ton \$ 21,289	2,318	25,988	339,453	33,145
	\$ 267,835	315,855	394,115	477,931	357,278
	\$ 25,426	34,490	40,205	47,867	54,184
	\$ 315,841	385,710	470,850	331,513	393,746
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 63,100,604	61,821,441	75,819,787	107,926,841	87,222,142
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total).....	\$ 4,889,651	6,012,387	8,289,268	11,368,956	12,917,363
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.....	Cwt. \$ 270,232	330,608	417,592	576,103	721,852
Brass products.....	\$ 4,629,061	5,745,538	8,081,088	11,050,523	12,731,323
Copper and products (Total).....	\$ 14,741,154	16,381,403	25,587,108	35,242,762	26,596,800
Copper in ore.....	Cwt. \$ 28,697	10,884	8,098	12,344	61,939
Copper in forms.....	Cwt. \$ 137,048	58,277	63,141	116,367	452,148
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 1,963,329	2,034,342	2,568,253	2,687,641	2,585,410
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....	\$ 14,398,141	16,102,177	25,235,656	34,773,116	25,795,541
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Oz. \$ 562,796	620,339	951,395	1,019,595	596,181
Nickel and products (Total).....	Oz. \$ 486,449	73,924	52,921	71,592	.....
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt. \$ 16,702,500	2,599,500	1,876,500	2,511,436	.....
Nickel oxide.....	Cwt. \$ 1,832,589	1,877,370	2,069,348	2,255,929	2,479,019
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt. \$ 3,185,588	5,234,242	8,024,985	9,145,964	6,590,057
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group, in concentrates or other forms.....	Cwt. \$ 444,358	607,906	684,037	968,672	904,097
Silver bullion.....	Cwt. \$ 9,697,855	16,367,262	13,244,478	29,605,514	22,917,352
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. \$ 379,953	400,898	301,646	467,767	580,255
	Cwt. \$ 6,838,730	7,218,434	5,429,863	8,420,212	10,444,590
	Cwt. \$ 3,193	2,644	2,858	2,004	28,210
	Cwt. \$ 110,144	84,605	96,801	68,299	925,137
	Cwt. \$ 61,212	204,364	179,533	528,901	295,632
	Cwt. \$ 2,748,981	9,064,223	7,717,814	21,117,003	11,547,625
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group, in concentrates or other forms.....	\$ 5,402,955	5,174,200	8,052,314	7,116,351	8,701,871
Silver bullion.....	Oz. \$ 2,464,911	1,552,802	2,428,324	1,883,089	459,918
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. \$ 1,138,918	1,035,669	1,099,263	843,392	197,967
	Cwt. \$ 1,944,907	2,185,952	2,061,828	2,001,340	2,037,104
	\$ 5,264,044	6,690,035	6,756,236	8,804,247	6,333,061
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 2,053,754	2,207,869	2,730,516	3,368,888	2,816,748
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....	Ton \$ 6,572	8,422	11,547	20,453	24,412
Coal.....	Ton \$ 356,298	367,481	535,782	1,005,077	1,361,893
Mica and products.....	Ton \$ 24,427	37,948	26,209	.....	.....
Petroleum and products.....	Ton \$ 132,760	224,786	139,576	.....	.....
Stone and products (Total).....	\$ 67,307	58,555	55,355	80,414	33,332
Abrasive, artificial, crude.....	\$ 21,657	53,711	68,094	21,991	57,333
Carbon electrodes.....	\$ 826,423	931,711	1,319,493	1,700,797	934,239
	Cwt. \$ 89,736	94,023	167,594	255,273	114,325
	\$ 709,172	752,513	1,038,343	1,448,649	656,105
	\$ 312,387	276,437	282,638	169,823	49,607
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 3,030,908	3,212,081	4,191,193	5,144,611	5,565,025
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....	Cwt. \$ 128,737	102,534	143,660	116,358	100,993
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Cwt. \$ 868,208	710,500	1,088,035	986,531	890,700
Drugs, medicinal.....	Lb. \$ 323,989	450,430	480,781	375,866	470,514
Paints and varnishes.....	\$ 283,112	469,169	561,555	486,379	648,399
Soap.....	\$ 444,765	554,819	662,758	719,321	798,793
Soda and compounds.....	Lb. \$ 293,593	323,262	454,538	440,904	376,396
	\$ 7,184,086	7,646,105	10,041,700	11,708,733	14,310,061
	\$ 533,648	595,074	814,967	1,009,451	1,216,489
	Cwt. \$ 9,352	11,809	16,927	6,386	4,144
	\$ 51,436	63,596	93,068	35,154	22,792
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 2,728,948	3,197,996	3,216,036	3,983,039	4,269,589
Principal Exports—					
Brushes.....	\$ 10,537	13,739	25,259	17,606	20,773
Containers (empty).....	\$ 10,454	12,037	15,054	33,132	47,160
Films.....	\$ 1,382,831	1,868,619	1,514,207	1,758,832	1,733,135
Refrigerators and parts.....	No. \$ 208	1,462	1,200	2,447	3,499
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 52,617	48,084	83,484	277,265	385,075
Stationery.....	\$ 437,470	454,419	510,764	499,646	323,362
Toys and dolls.....	\$ 475,478	517,879	632,256	627,479	563,841
	\$ 115,278	136,723	196,563	250,496	281,018

## CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Total Imports..... \$	303,639,972	319,479,594	393,720,662	487,279,507	412,476,817
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	35,602,473	30,959,760	38,267,822	46,115,565	44,487,441
Principal Imports—					
Broom corn..... \$	379,676	301,504	258,041	214,859	143,326
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	3,514,018	3,632,848	15,991,925	8,108,943	7,336,992
\$	309,821	298,272	1,390,846	638,593	509,494
Coffee, roasted..... Lb.	506,323	626,788	592,209	561,078	562,275
\$	194,521	267,412	252,921	250,226	243,550
Corn..... Bush.	3,151,220	292,449	490,134	969,221	7,503,149
\$	2,208,598	307,611	480,128	677,113	4,171,886
Fruits, green..... \$	9,414,881	10,620,591	13,182,435	13,178,486	11,639,323
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	31,408,113	33,620,435	33,117,507	32,951,274	27,281,114
\$	1,689,090	1,553,809	1,692,373	1,635,781	1,238,892
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	892,738	1,043,669	1,727,955	1,428,591	1,281,334
\$	72,236	81,502	130,584	114,303	185,053
Gums and resins..... Lb.	35,202,335	35,065,936	38,449,982	38,915,938	29,169,591
\$	1,367,343	1,339,981	1,726,489	1,722,227	1,022,763
Molasses..... Gal.	180,287	279,838	501,285	498,232	2,550,902
\$	80,388	100,788	126,947	114,010	273,187
Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	2,274,121	2,773,200	3,739,795	4,051,925	4,183,138
\$	365,536	532,066	754,655	818,919	735,290
Rice..... Cwt.	78,075	161,771	45,708	109,066	235,461
\$	177,930	461,770	133,261	294,965	471,473
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	49,347,334	12,211,949	10,002,961	10,927,770	6,925,467
\$	6,143,661	1,559,105	1,859,083	2,062,479	1,028,035
Rubber, manufactured..... \$	1,166,308	1,283,658	1,605,261	2,155,083	1,811,976
Seeds..... \$	644,790	313,003	388,072	391,032	348,556
Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	42,061	42,518	52,558	61,016	40,252
\$	154,799	207,864	249,645	280,368	176,314
Turpentine, spirits of..... Gal.	928,073	930,809	1,177,898	1,340,084	1,181,120
\$	450,788	424,863	477,945	476,924	317,585
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	9,091,147	5,174,460	2,744,710	2,395,896	3,922,747
\$	2,153,105	1,555,889	838,172	878,792	1,420,514
Vegetable oils..... Gal.	3,898,930	2,730,642	3,589,152	2,911,041	2,835,932
\$	2,167,633	2,562,430	3,208,603	3,077,364	2,161,182
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	2,746,606	3,155,263	4,186,605	4,579,084	4,566,793
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	550,922	937,911	1,849,033	984,474	1,659,088
\$	51,631	76,495	131,056	82,362	125,842
Yeast..... Lb.	1,392,259	1,127,873	1,031,193	1,053,685	1,123,757
\$	234,413	186,124	169,973	156,476	151,171
Wheat..... Lb.	1,748	12,555	115,999	2,236,039	4,644,088
\$	1,658	20,136	111,032	2,594,869	4,351,003
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	9,827,680	10,973,245	12,659,575	11,621,353	11,039,471
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living..... \$	795,919	540,394	547,565	1,099,118	1,219,490
Bone, ivory and shell products..... \$	137,327	136,761	163,342	152,534	146,450
Fish..... \$	540,026	524,359	586,042	594,536	760,051
Furs, chiefly raw..... \$	2,334,148	3,674,730	4,706,597	3,638,502	3,223,772
Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt.	120,272	69,584	46,269	16,023	12,506
\$	486,684	483,865	287,517	122,786	73,251
Hair and bristles..... \$	332,737	466,095	527,528	664,290	386,448
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	194,101	142,021	165,394	116,107	105,526
\$	1,613,392	1,541,221	2,105,281	1,706,310	1,048,503
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	1,486,330	1,701,531	1,559,896	1,272,407	1,105,879
Leather, manufactured..... \$	537,093	594,438	643,760	761,957	1,083,971
Meats..... \$	408,030	147,957	349,533	410,294	924,601
Sausage casings..... \$	278,119	189,465	50,873	39,698	17,305
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	30,562,261	32,094,435	37,176,542	36,140,269	29,375,662
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns..... Lb.	128,868	300,550	127,738	101,418	259,803
\$	108,841	195,671	112,051	98,938	172,153
Artificial silk products..... \$	311,138	463,456	758,168	899,989	1,112,576
Binder twine..... Cwt.	400	8,632	506	3,543	1,706
\$	2,950	59,389	3,947	29,129	13,353
Cotton, raw..... Lb.	131,650,373	131,352,641	143,748,459	148,520,301	114,741,709
\$	17,096,928	16,402,279	19,257,365	16,957,618	10,717,011
Cotton yarns..... Lb.	301,308	378,235	354,772	887,829	893,940
\$	174,898	220,619	204,322	402,406	390,380
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p..... Lb.	419,608	410,704	436,183	146,391	189,557
\$	232,105	217,454	211,537	78,898	94,286
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,050,273	1,458,480	1,886,922	2,475,674	1,861,366
\$	854,589	977,462	1,251,291	1,535,011	1,050,400
Cotton fabrics, unbleached..... Lb.	2,372,573	2,408,621	3,571,267	3,669,184	2,720,819
\$	657,891	582,270	971,099	1,046,751	597,180



12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—*Continued*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
—Concluded					
Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>					
Cotton lace and embroidery..... \$	27,134	42,130	82,087	81,510	97,742
Cotton wearing apparel..... \$	198,521	242,694	391,050	431,296	571,547
Fishing lines..... \$	274,315	274,148	297,378	282,247	260,979
Flax, hemp and jute products..... \$	516,838	510,733	674,244	714,668	669,728
Hats and caps..... \$	212,244	195,246	237,564	232,663	233,446
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre..... Cwt.	201,717	237,047	253,526	202,178	310,413
\$	705,739	804,011	1,257,949	1,168,229	1,286,811
Silk, raw..... Lb.	2,586,181	2,878,284	2,191,196	2,369,001	2,449,167
\$	3,655,014	4,904,668	4,062,250	4,416,037	4,422,627
Silk fabrics and velvets..... \$	730,665	733,555	844,057	683,195	648,685
Silk wearing apparel..... \$	121,641	371,984	419,163	326,241	257,054
Waste and rags..... Cwt.	282,416	317,798	366,232	368,027	254,555
\$	1,133,652	1,344,854	1,712,602	1,751,019	1,166,705
Wool and its products (Total)..... \$	261,075	270,674	331,279	318,869	278,555
Woolen wearing apparel..... \$	100,079	120,191	142,389	135,775	164,701
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	16,045,818	17,863,399	23,060,903	27,830,148	26,188,693
Principal Imports—					
Books and printed matter (Total)..... \$	6,593,535	7,284,803	9,604,884	12,134,229	12,543,270
Advertising pamphlets..... Lb.	2,104,678	2,298,716	3,113,735	3,268,824	3,125,343
\$	826,171	942,706	1,323,319	1,463,450	1,416,758
Bibles and prayer books..... \$	108,227	135,160	131,889	143,893	170,689
Newspapers and magazines..... \$	2,539,724	2,927,171	4,507,233	6,261,241	6,427,149
Text books..... \$	455,576	478,969	576,309	758,526	747,795
Paper (Total)..... \$	3,699,850	4,015,053	4,955,607	5,706,905	5,642,855
Boxes and containers..... \$	252,818	222,312	377,071	432,702	421,784
Paper board..... Lb.	10,917,078	13,476,995	16,881,467	21,168,445	32,157,492
\$	421,939	563,254	756,658	977,455	1,123,004
Printing paper..... Lb.	4,241,286	4,676,617	4,505,664	4,553,519	5,573,668
\$	398,904	434,276	489,678	508,002	522,201
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)..... \$	3,701,915	4,169,457	5,204,280	6,067,762	4,610,392
Logs..... M ft.	28,615	8,973	4,861	7,595	28,558
\$	355,792	158,581	88,425	123,603	509,485
Lumber and timber..... M ft.	57,705	73,153	100,208	113,235	69,993
\$	2,376,311	2,865,014	3,964,469	4,396,835	2,904,530
Veneers..... \$	281,707	512,844	152,670	449,529	363,086
Wood, manufactured (Total)..... \$	2,050,518	2,394,086	3,296,132	3,921,252	3,392,176
Cork manufactures..... \$	168,378	192,007	286,667	378,567	350,920
Furniture..... \$	299,924	364,021	746,446	819,599	723,621
Staves..... \$	201,332	200,222	223,338	216,399	217,399
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	226,506	314,561	403,264	392,730	372,545
\$	359,554	510,459	650,385	657,417	616,755
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	77,477,564	88,428,437	121,742,147	170,603,311	128,575,710
Principal Imports—					
Automobiles..... No.	3,141	4,049	12,178	18,036	14,126
\$	2,075,897	2,943,156	9,636,151	14,786,340	12,739,100
Automobile parts..... \$	22,100,263	22,580,553	27,180,371	29,532,173	23,322,612
Band and hoop iron..... Cwt.	377,450	538,495	691,539	679,631	546,205
\$	1,396,536	1,913,035	2,492,736	2,830,936	2,100,651
Bars, including rails..... Cwt.	629,465	548,595	801,335	695,967	429,185
\$	1,578,975	1,487,210	2,092,837	2,411,320	1,494,827
Castings and forgings..... \$	1,824,155	1,818,245	1,557,108	2,617,257	1,875,216
Engines and boilers (Total)..... \$	7,105,113	7,272,560	7,502,600	9,093,457	4,969,991
Automobile engines and parts..... No.	24,543	27,389	46,264	41,277	8,005
\$	5,364,021	5,242,396	4,530,159	4,147,559	1,956,617
Diesel engines and parts..... No.	99	107	159	222	146
\$	376,076	365,099	543,311	898,923	655,520
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	3,341,370	5,712,752	10,141,308	18,181,100	17,011,017
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	1,117,330	1,155,711	1,119,692	1,178,331	1,012,578
Iron ore..... Ton	686,857	764,262	751,182	1,418,079	635,879
\$	1,260,915	1,572,932	1,584,701	3,398,761	1,554,891
Machinery, except farm..... \$	15,808,013	18,562,224	27,403,652	42,667,842	30,607,752
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets..... Cwt.	355,341	238,019	136,940	310,356	179,123
\$	674,622	474,392	411,028	773,433	412,566
Plates and sheets..... Cwt.	2,465,669	3,070,592	4,089,613	5,072,418	3,172,959
\$	5,302,755	7,352,883	10,920,801	15,636,981	9,345,756
Stamped and coated products..... \$	837,657	949,891	1,243,829	1,405,360	1,327,624
Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	491,760	530,380	968,160	1,223,300	724,560
\$	1,003,741	1,075,319	2,055,484	3,101,853	1,727,079
Tools, hand and machine..... \$	835,631	960,631	1,393,674	1,658,606	1,316,669
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$	939,983	1,058,793	1,273,788	1,782,933	1,353,166
Wire and manufactures..... \$	367,020	278,741	354,759	788,461	390,688



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	20,858,178	23,303,389	25,400,426	30,954,351	23,026,331
Principal Imports—					
Aluminum and products (Total)..... \$	2,032,171	2,646,866	2,944,919	3,825,005	1,630,661
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	1,363,339	1,745,761	1,875,106	2,372,458	957,612
Aluminum products..... \$	1,398,212	1,911,057	2,056,835	2,754,065	639,380
Brass and products..... \$	633,659	735,809	888,084	1,070,950	991,281
Clocks and watches..... \$	1,640,781	1,891,077	2,391,680	2,670,764	2,017,780
Copper and products..... \$	395,758	589,213	725,104	921,020	786,759
Electrical apparatus..... \$	432,299	530,805	724,025	956,727	672,190
Metallic articles for agricultural imple- ments, n.o.p..... \$	7,076,653	7,597,602	10,361,262	12,447,979	10,141,585
Nickel and products..... \$	1,045,367	1,598,090	1,382,075	2,450,545	1,546,353
Precious metals and products..... \$	897,267	899,085	958,399	1,101,657	1,039,066
Printing materials..... \$	3,252,437	3,948,305	2,240,625	2,073,468	1,556,893
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.	730,177	639,594	571,548	686,591	669,553
Zinc..... \$	23,531	8,423	3,436	2,108	951
	1,210,654	418,638	156,629	108,885	44,195
	372,978	465,995	493,438	693,972	612,343
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	77,256,933	78,088,621	86,809,009	105,477,040	91,750,604
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products..... \$	465,075	480,995	617,244	718,828	547,442
Carbons, electric..... \$	368,552	398,279	373,490	445,303	244,657
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	2,532,232	2,711,582	3,000,560	4,162,966	2,851,018
Bricks, fire..... \$	1,346,821	1,417,685	2,041,293	2,587,628	1,592,843
Coal..... Ton	10,797,772	10,263,187	11,429,255	12,927,906	11,278,332
Coke for fuel..... Ton	27,067,881	25,044,086	26,355,329	31,344,370	27,411,097
Gasoline..... Gal.	598,283	476,474	377,196	255,361	254,906
Glass and glassware..... \$	3,370,983	2,639,016	2,202,248	1,580,545	1,370,725
Kerosene oil..... Gal.	52,133,131	44,681,047	37,420,852	57,266,050	106,402,841
Lubricating oils..... Gal.	3,434,206	3,111,689	2,796,900	4,427,706	7,116,672
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	2,967,887	3,318,732	3,747,325	3,959,066	3,580,908
Salt..... Cwt.	2,038,210	1,282,973	2,917,945	4,652,207	6,691,253
Stone and products..... \$	153,243	114,532	232,079	339,337	442,940
Sulphur..... Cwt.	10,604,832	13,377,559	14,689,865	15,622,886	15,806,695
	2,332,997	2,643,633	3,034,666	3,412,155	3,049,697
	815,897,638	898,669,739	924,396,420	998,850,826	919,543,852
	24,969,947	27,408,732	30,755,321	36,680,968	31,530,202
	913,960	931,597	797,233	1,011,425	895,043
	213,758	205,742	169,279	209,359	182,072
	3,195,620	3,653,782	4,977,627	7,618,673	5,988,586
	3,070,292	2,715,426	3,417,255	4,457,265	1,763,011
	2,496,926	2,285,191	2,835,461	3,617,447	1,374,165
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	17,177,656	17,500,123	19,388,229	22,712,830	21,828,690
Principal Imports—					
Acids..... \$	552,832	571,054	696,692	1,050,836	912,920
Cellulose products..... \$	1,589,756	1,642,216	1,673,527	1,633,273	1,526,349
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	1,866,148	2,545,346	3,172,675	4,686,423	5,424,696
Drugs and medicines..... \$	1,062,182	1,322,282	1,464,848	2,112,067	2,457,177
Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	1,186,447	1,345,613	1,731,719	2,028,504	1,967,527
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	30,632,474	28,990,534	22,657,412	22,799,453	18,418,787
Paints and varnishes..... \$	2,141,493	2,289,751	2,254,144	2,222,133	1,785,535
Perfumery..... \$	1,972,379	1,738,203	2,323,515	2,462,259	2,554,637
Potash and compounds..... Lb.	1,549,394	1,235,863	1,691,603	1,977,190	2,078,713
Soap..... \$	1,954,822	1,987,443	2,522,492	2,349,365	1,994,412
Soda and compounds..... Lb.	233,641	231,622	215,964	242,005	234,215
	513,615	579,991	696,367	820,113	860,779
	46,719	56,018	54,979	54,576	292,869
	294,470	349,329	379,772	312,306	62,026,723
	70,426,649	51,813,346	60,120,589	81,903,161	1,414,723
	1,428,698	1,201,329	1,252,923	1,620,701	
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	18,891,409	20,266,185	29,216,009	35,824,640	36,204,215
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition..... \$	2,007,500	2,386,221	2,189,592	1,013,332	1,096,515
Articles re-imported..... \$	1,477,596	1,382,823	1,658,575	1,410,239	1,568,823
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	569,701	350,252	410,147	487,388	430,375
Express parcels..... \$	1,168,575	1,327,633	1,684,880	1,832,638	1,753,684
Films..... \$	676,383	875,832	989,819	1,089,281	983,531
Jewellery..... \$	306,650	415,494	461,320	535,079	680,646
Musical instruments..... \$	249,459	331,068	479,900	805,811	887,392
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	207,407	256,258	400,118	427,738	439,939
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	2,000,594	2,219,488	2,464,478	3,063,423	3,060,516
Settlers' effects..... \$	2,535,645	2,454,626	2,255,406	2,730,831	2,567,590
Toys and dolls..... \$	450,833	510,757	662,667	744,886	764,508
Works of art..... \$	276,251	210,648	833,208	1,514,227	1,571,353

## 13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,014,544	423,131,091	375,939,361
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	43,148,070	44,663,210	73,603,221	33,180,317	30,370,523
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$	13,187,890	15,943,851	21,546,800	18,637,257	9,218,685
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.	43,526	22,316	84,044	122,830	80,023
	\$ 45,879	\$ 22,436	\$ 82,040	\$ 127,053	\$ 71,312
Whiskey..... Pl. gal.	2,134,858	2,915,790	5,214,571	4,658,619	2,018,492
	\$ 13,085,161	\$ 15,918,595	\$ 21,450,569	\$ 18,508,716	\$ 9,143,594
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	611,094	585,558	738,960	306,057	216,157
Fruits (Total)..... \$	380,420	251,105	489,937	657,989	492,665
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	4,493	2,834	8,323	2,973	19,909
	\$ 10,029	\$ 7,923	\$ 34,826	\$ 9,410	\$ 95,371
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	80,883	118,524	269,157	558,860	256,046
	\$ 7,281	\$ 8,655	\$ 20,228	\$ 35,299	\$ 15,941
Grains (Total)..... \$	18,983,538	18,156,363	35,064,181	3,994,280	12,846,421
Barley..... Bush.	7,902,482	1,806,344	13,342,569	2,871,353	1,556,905
	\$ 6,003,364	\$ 1,221,567	\$ 11,826,336	\$ 2,429,130	\$ 556,369
Oats..... Bush.	3,514,848	787,085	226,095	23,721	287,923
	\$ 1,334,794	\$ 212,645	\$ 87,731	\$ 13,985	\$ 106,643
Rye..... Bush.	604,503	1,576	1,683,027	302	280,483
	\$ 386,587	\$ 801	\$ 1,152,003	\$ 242	\$ 113,025
Wheat..... Bush.	13,933,191	21,583,831	22,878,726	917,165	20,159,985
	\$ 11,196,828	\$ 16,660,253	\$ 21,698,808	\$ 1,182,452	\$ 12,053,316
Grain products (Total)..... \$	6,663,676	6,131,240	8,524,392	4,240,339	2,618,477
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	2,599,358	2,613,665	3,933,025	774,393	990,427
	\$ 2,799,416	\$ 2,398,136	\$ 4,591,824	\$ 1,144,619	\$ 877,827
Cereal foods..... \$	42,910	66,747	242,846	75,583	77,423
Malt..... Bush.	2,751,557	2,440,277	1,883,212	1,625,131	1,196,854
	\$ 2,789,940	\$ 2,708,100	\$ 2,106,289	\$ 2,194,339	\$ 1,190,907
Screenings..... Cwt.	1,327,795	1,086,301	1,581,509	849,601	999,266
	\$ 762,715	\$ 256,147	\$ 1,056,274	\$ 451,268	\$ 113,647
Wheat flour..... Brl.	64,562	179,826	105,253	38,021	82,610
	\$ 201,479	\$ 574,660	\$ 342,784	\$ 175,244	\$ 201,232
Hay..... Ton	69,819	23,677	137,829	81,604	25,240
	\$ 673,963	\$ 229,987	\$ 939,227	\$ 555,768	\$ 168,766
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$	128,966	477,406	210,178	199,039	150,815
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	17,735	5,821	6,142	3,364	3,076
	\$ 35,202	\$ 12,309	\$ 9,956	\$ 6,290	\$ 5,057
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	9,738	298,594	7,963	3,595	833
	\$ 82,973	\$ 81,456	\$ 45,893	\$ 29,512	\$ 11,411
Waste rubber..... Cwt.	58,607	60,069	78,636	87,350	90,651
	\$ 398,761	\$ 245,982	\$ 102,424	\$ 121,097	\$ 79,982
Seeds (Total)..... \$	1,608	952	2,790,121	2,291,493	1,749,259
Clover seed..... Bush.	19,559	9,322	242,880	213,334	202,809
	\$ 77,045	\$ 86,399	\$ 1,857,508	\$ 1,681,433	\$ 732,857
Grass seed..... Bush.	358,931	224,686	97,610	87,401	156,672
	\$ 641,461	\$ 1,031,801	\$ 1,107,292	\$ 179,239	\$ 240,207
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.	3,133,602	3,965,248	5,958,093	570,256	827,603
	\$ 468,489	\$ 641,074	\$ 865,292	\$ 393,607	\$ 719,530
Sugar and products (Total)..... \$	894,071	1,042,514	1,404,927	786,885	1,315,563
Maple sugar..... Lb.	625,451	568,386	743,554	4,141,221	7,553,243
	\$ 337,413	\$ 303,476	\$ 404,927	\$ 648,815	\$ 1,196,148
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$	1,815,207	2,375,906	2,612,012	973,024	1,006,448
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	396,478	634,991	652,506	191,563	291,497
	\$ 1,418,729	\$ 2,375,906	\$ 2,612,012	\$ 124,213	\$ 165,032
Turnips..... Bush.	44,580	408	239	2,456,891	2,317,852
	\$ 1,698,494	\$ 1,838,469	\$ 54,363	\$ 839,859	\$ 755,265
Pickles and sauces..... \$	69,465	65,351	13,762	46,300	916,212
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.				2,009	80,903
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	19,922,848	34,058,519	46,431,986	42,572,671	33,376,253
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	2,358,492	9,078,808	14,879,807	15,246,530	9,504,035
Cattle..... No.	31,167	140,526	273,430	264,313	164,569
	\$ 1,757,011	\$ 7,019,224	\$ 11,010,036	\$ 12,090,329	\$ 7,775,732
Horses..... No.	3,490	10,703	15,289	8,104	5,249
	\$ 405,981	\$ 1,216,246	\$ 1,899,446	\$ 1,040,193	\$ 647,589
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	1,379,394	1,618,228	1,701,745	1,593,062	1,459,590
	\$ 9,307,133	\$ 10,836,328	\$ 12,121,028	\$ 12,650,401	\$ 11,600,079
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	1,083,390	1,274,566	1,350,365	1,275,320	1,174,761
	\$ 7,368,480	\$ 8,916,554	\$ 10,131,354	\$ 10,642,290	\$ 9,920,243
Fish, dried, salted or pickled..... Cwt.	262,703	274,372	304,862	248,579	279,416
	\$ 1,266,859	\$ 1,172,005	\$ 1,295,982	\$ 1,219,464	\$ 1,421,994
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	33,301	69,290	46,518	69,163	5,773
	\$ 671,794	\$ 747,768	\$ 693,692	\$ 788,647	\$ 257,842
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	8,523	5,954	6,277	5,509	5,303
	\$ 453,697	\$ 318,662	\$ 395,499	\$ 320,364	\$ 248,013
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	323	39,977	19,563	44,531	175
	\$ 5,708	\$ 235,113	\$ 113,422	\$ 299,400	\$ 3,727

\*Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.



## 13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports—Con.					
Furs, undressed (Total).....	\$ 4,097,853	5,623,071	7,363,645	4,428,199	4,514,153
Beaver skins.....	No. 29,639	41,168	37,743	42,193	43,901
	\$ 262,737	413,793	492,935	612,711	517,689
Fox skins.....	No. 81,961	91,506	84,259	47,938	55,735
	\$ 1,274,950	1,287,022	1,586,680	748,242	900,267
Mink skins.....	No. 125,820	140,585	119,099	97,422	129,519
	\$ 1,120,480	1,622,049	1,966,952	1,174,761	1,524,907
Muskrat skins.....	No. 333,327	593,485	372,374	184,001	422,668
	\$ 311,800	663,679	558,894	251,559	338,999
Hair.....	\$ 215,215	251,894	296,065	379,320	252,157
Hides, raw.....	Cwt. 218,877	374,241	364,666	213,214	396,181
	\$ 1,347,532	3,077,792	3,472,474	2,290,902	3,091,911
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 243,616	463,906	582,862	470,795	761,855
Leather, manufactured.....	\$ 41,317	53,649	111,352	56,174	36,062
Meats (Total).....	\$ 568,146	1,830,811	3,033,299	3,271,705	905,954
Bacon and hams.....	Cwt. 3,291	8,889	25,092	18,563	5,854
	\$ 114,751	213,710	663,823	551,926	220,201
Milk and products (Total).....	\$ 250,401	627,131	1,691,364	846,646	428,164
Cheese.....	Cwt. 6,934	31,208	105,719	34,611	18,649
	\$ 100,867	425,724	1,493,372	558,199	327,031
Milk, processed.....	Cwt. 7,233	15,356	6,174	4,842	4,487
	\$ 143,323	178,129	112,417	105,538	97,088
Sausage casings.....	\$ 317,882	242,947	444,519	469,697	268,401
Tankage.....	Cwt. 228,131	250,146	304,287	310,131	269,744
	\$ 266,109	346,693	528,730	457,315	343,976
Whale oil.....	Gal. 643,808	393,186	545,403	530,644	457,274
	\$ 143,441	98,313	127,512	148,469	144,196
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 854,821	2,612,474	3,003,772	2,161,630	1,845,215
Principal Exports—					
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 28,916	107,648	81,771	90,789	108,013
	\$ 180,798	623,394	551,052	634,522	700,582
Cotton and products.....	\$ 7,055	5,906	16,025	30,712	16,067
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 4,879	5,473	7,216	5,693	3,390
Rags.....	Cwt. 83,149	169,020	176,195	82,841	111,417
	\$ 309,829	613,982	920,063	477,751	439,936
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 753,289	4,676,866	3,629,466	1,147,727	726,245
	\$ 150,161	982,172	996,223	360,530	148,034
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 108,724,794	125,247,878	153,717,675	168,990,162	145,350,002
Principal Exports—					
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 289,438	376,617	480,975	461,249	506,636
Paper (Total).....	\$ 68,649,416	73,683,795	90,641,361	100,758,842	89,002,513
Paper board.....	\$ 362,652	458,055	698,964	584,768	351,629
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. 39,068,685	42,362,075	50,597,101	53,160,710	39,877,492
	\$ 68,106,166	72,956,142	89,166,874	99,588,555	87,978,067
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt. 19,465	18,386	17,446	13,866	16,784
	\$ 27,685	27,881	29,178	26,548	28,234
Wood and products (Total).....	\$ 39,785,940	51,187,466	62,595,331	67,770,071	55,840,853
Laths.....	M 150,333	278,075	256,626	214,162	160,522
	\$ 392,882	727,597	1,043,498	864,590	513,061
Logs.....	M ft. 47,753	101,568	76,555	132,628	170,020
	\$ 469,241	1,061,802	811,950	1,619,306	1,872,675
Planks and boards (Total).....	\$ 235,434	404,293	554,245	504,936	498,247
Douglas fir.....	M ft. 5,912,329	9,448,877	14,165,558	14,178,502	12,649,864
	\$ 3,075	91,589	88,002	30,750	121,619
Pine.....	M ft. 70,031	1,414,427	1,539,209	2,487,517	2,149,869
	\$ 86,721	80,575	86,568	60,685	59,550
Spruce.....	M ft. 2,121,972	2,108,997	2,462,992	1,936,244	1,842,250
	\$ 124,669	166,497	275,793	212,638	187,357
Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	No. 3,004,298	3,953,726	6,627,444	5,706,003	4,610,897
	\$ 193,853	200,400	294,209	400,359	336,300
Pulpwood.....	Cord 528,730	563,508	808,370	1,242,667	1,089,791
	\$ 994,158	968,160	1,166,466	1,522,722	1,147,351
Railway ties.....	No. 7,054,650	6,901,315	8,544,006	11,817,955	9,636,341
	\$ 298,295	197,421	286,485	292,244	230,731
Shingles.....	\$ 241,679	135,170	220,527	225,717	187,682
Timber, square.....	M ft. 3,427,462	7,609,429	6,432,913	6,247,531	5,546,109
	\$ 905	2,968	3,936	1,496	1,248
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 23,067	52,447	65,618	39,298	23,430
	\$ 9,746,030	11,210,106	13,626,850	12,076,146	9,703,053
	\$ 20,423,536	23,140,252	28,602,029	29,471,434	22,591,320
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 2,739,062	5,411,683	6,072,255	6,945,336	3,814,538
Principal Exports—					
Automobiles.....	No. 368	401	456	472	232
	\$ 81,501	122,248	154,724	144,599	76,806
Automobile parts.....	\$ 51,050	38,094	59,324	33,135	35,355
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 603,040	2,467,203	1,926,351	3,743,473	1,802,895
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 55,371	161,763	142,724	76,459	256,229
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 213,204	130,472	150,702	240,178	162,595
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....	Ton 44,072	55,838	71,793	36,911	32,355
	\$ 1,084,899	1,325,181	1,744,250	1,304,403	942,361
Ferro-manganese.....	Ton 25,201	36,264	50,446	17,677	23,023
	\$ 672,168	936,786	1,337,019	849,470	726,195
Rolling mill products (Total).....	Ton 1,633	1,962	1,635	2,370	348
	\$ 42,683	56,784	41,077	58,367	13,181
Rails.....	Ton 1,527	1,854	1,570	2,223	201
	\$ 36,142	51,171	37,047	48,435	5,122



13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.</b>					
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>					
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	46,917	88,389	132,567	73,513	33,118
	371,606	815,811	1,450,263	935,834	356,432
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	8,947	15,592	27,945	17,872	16,005
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	83,146	92,759	44,183	104,368	30,693
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	105,236,847	121,783,549	117,328,297	132,783,014	132,163,214
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total).....\$	620,404	674,927	1,465,399	2,984,621	854,276
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	36,217	41,989	85,039	193,254	50,921
	579,434	622,700	1,365,224	2,874,731	745,010
Brass products.....\$	57,470	194,978	318,561	449,486	260,549
Copper and products (Total).....\$	4,508,924	5,633,968	3,089,411	7,587,725	7,198,970
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	223,125	255,178	368,831	550,052	595,965
	973,889	1,364,610	2,800,339	5,077,277	4,128,654
Copper blister.....Cwt.	454,657	544,845		197,606	293,475
	3,499,641	4,174,227		2,267,800	2,893,356
Copper in forms.....Cwt.	29	36	222	375	587
	405	587	2,239	4,284	5,904
Electrical apparatus.....\$	28,105	45,067	28,120	36,116	32,294
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....\$	3,718,241	4,767,713	6,326,990	7,229,580	7,731,920
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	2,304,303	2,309,548	2,135,278	2,400,524	2,502,914
	80,023,431	80,815,354	74,790,769	83,692,300	87,542,643
Nickel and products (Total).....Cwt.	526,699	721,986	982,772	802,513	652,243
	12,381,698	17,373,943	23,651,627	19,057,109	15,689,907
Nickel in ore.....Cwt.	85,831	96,484	111,378	137,070	83,770
	1,643,184	1,737,027	2,004,725	2,466,489	1,507,960
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	7,367	10,251	28,410	9,184	7,501
	150,102	203,377	578,930	182,904	155,393
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	433,501	615,251	842,984	656,259	560,972
	10,688,412	15,433,539	21,067,972	16,407,716	14,026,554
Silver in ore.....Oz.	1,280,929	1,226,111	2,833,246	5,519,241	5,565,276
	548,738	771,664	1,263,770	2,475,581	2,397,992
Silver bullion.....Oz.	5,081,710	16,871,081	10,145,504	13,751,218	20,199,361
	2,636,063	10,361,830	4,538,264	6,136,389	8,689,608
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	9,214,868	11,560,497	17,080,392	17,373,163	11,886,655
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	113,972	165,139	252,583	241,516	175,710
	3,038,632	4,911,121	7,100,947	7,439,412	5,426,170
Coal.....Ton	119,834	173,009	210,417	222,665	228,217
	445,105	646,864	783,413	838,007	903,569
Coke.....Ton	40,113	29,815	28,615	50,632	37,286
	548,901	271,144	237,331	379,393	361,086
Petroleum and products (Total).....\$	316,676	252,804	620,629	118,226	61,351
Fuel oil.....Gal.		8,963,654	17,945,869	9,814,538	448,469
		229,980	590,268	420,472	11,704
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	9,860	11,711	28,133	2,037	2,306
	1,656	1,589	4,036	345	541
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	8,683,884	213,797	134,523	501,240	193,854
	314,877	20,809	26,104	97,273	48,522
Stone and products (Total).....\$	3,736,790	4,069,960	5,634,679	6,381,085	4,018,936
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	1,135,028	1,340,606	1,631,369	1,847,263	938,426
	2,970,756	3,265,236	4,410,575	4,856,668	2,518,122
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	315,338	365,287	603,302	731,828	704,764
	371,745	429,982	710,280	850,003	830,259
Tar and pitch.....Gal.	5,141,632	5,683,054	6,255,847	6,472,245	5,365,466
	362,330	522,964	601,181	657,240	468,450
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	7,333,756	7,458,104	8,699,580	9,109,196	8,090,249
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....Cwt.	367,395	327,966	377,718	232,349	85,302
	2,143,965	1,806,814	1,898,306	1,118,059	327,641
Cobalt oxide and salts.....Lb.			20	100,549	
			14	134,883	
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	22,607	28,185	28,208	64,398	40,680
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	2,884,064	2,967,920	3,912,029	4,346,176	4,217,853
	3,227,673	3,218,373	4,459,772	5,291,303	5,339,007
Paints and varnishes.....\$	29,361	58,375	52,402	38,136	112,181
Soap.....Lb.	15,218,872	11,411,886	5,891	4,775	23,940
	419,596	391,462	703	443	838
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	237,285	265,829	430,599	469,189	456,870
	1,150,628	1,484,119	1,642,885	2,013,282	1,738,543
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	7,546,288	7,500,512	9,077,366	10,015,602	9,042,712
Principal Exports—					
Containers (empty).....\$	233,123	296,179	938,907	1,268,339	1,303,527
Electrical energy.....M K.W.H.	1,269,625	1,329,414	1,624,878	1,851,492	1,965,380
	3,016,221	3,157,905	3,760,996	4,075,032	4,189,915
Films.....\$	1,110,903	1,414,532	1,417,841	1,410,970	1,124,943
Musical instruments.....\$	35,275	57,427	23,991	37,881	61,070
Settlers' effects.....\$	2,459,746	2,173,530	2,340,145	2,513,473	1,869,334
Ships.....No	12	7	3	14	30
	2,121	100	122	6,360	4,330
Stationery.....\$	110,245	8,235	8,951	111,245	25,422
	14,551	30,326	20,491		

## 14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Puerto Rico	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem	2		201			
.....\$	6		219			
Grapefruit, fresh.....Lb.					110,506	
.....\$					3,352	
Pineapples, fresh.....\$			384	2,290		166
Figs, dried.....Lb.				60,333		
.....\$				4,043		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.			260,129	244,281		2,125
Other preserved fruits (except dried).....\$		18	20,873	17,704		109
Fruit juices.....\$			15,922	7,170	1,200	3,586
Coffee, green.....Lb.			101,210	114,470		
.....\$			145,100	167,569		
Fish, fresh or frozen.....\$			17,502	19,384		
Other fishery products.....\$	37,210	46,879				
Furs, undressed.....\$	921	5,626				
Cotton products.....\$	8,122	2,321				
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	240	125	1,938	1,969		
Wall board.....Lb.	2,454	11,813				
.....\$			66,455	22,638		
Machinery, except for farms.....\$			2,183	822		
Other iron and steel.....\$	300	1,750	577			
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.	7,465	2,929				
.....\$					600	1,160
Petroleum and its products.....\$	8,546	5,815			750	1,850
Explosives.....\$	55					
Effects of subjects dying abroad.....\$			130			
Articles re-imported.....\$	1,649	242	54	80		
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....\$	1,952	1,189	12			
Settlers' effects.....\$	1,503	140	5,200	685		
All other articles.....\$	7,552	5,528	10,092	11,651	390	13
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>77,975</b>	<b>84,375</b>	<b>176,296</b>	<b>180,258</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>5,730</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples.....Brl.	4	3	1	1		
.....\$	19	17	3	5		
Vegetables, fresh.....\$	313	210			187	
Oats.....Bush.				1,352		
.....\$				419		
Bran.....Cwt.		20				
.....\$		30				
Wheat flour.....Brl.	3	13				
.....\$	21	107				
Malt.....\$			22,560	52,764		11,435
Alcoholic beverages.....\$			8,043	5,110	3,926	3,849
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$					711	
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$	207	226	750	1,807	2,800	
Hay.....Ton	3				379	14
.....\$	74				3,761	139
Animals, living.....\$	580	905	855	8,313		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....\$	6	89	202	278	209,518	229,013
Furs and manufactures of.....\$	32,232	38,897				
Meats.....\$	10,919	3,135	44,321	27,555		
Milk products.....\$	1,759	500			335	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	15,248	4,748	968	39,479	429	94
Wood, manufactured.....\$	15	210	240	60		213
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	3,264	1,808	136,650	184,509	147,327	77,612
Books and printed matter.....\$	21	75	1,440	990	229	418
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	4	301				
Other iron products.....\$	5,787	1,002		1,132	1,191	109
Clay manufactures.....\$	17		30	21		
Coal.....Ton	10,035	3,484				
.....\$	60,852	20,166				
Petroleum and products.....\$	11	263				
Dynamite.....\$	100					
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.			523,726	927,489		
.....\$			555,692	1,012,611		
Cyanamid.....Cwt.					23,391	21,421
.....\$					36,378	34,438
Other fertilizers.....\$			188,260	177,221		
Containers (packages).....\$	11,403	5,136				
Stationery.....\$	32		331	610	1,655	2,968
Ships and vessels.....\$	90					
Contractors' outfits.....\$	782	795				
Electrical energy.....\$	2,753	1,729				
Settlers' effects.....\$	1,263	1,078	1,390	2,800	57	3,275
All other articles.....\$	14,477	22,761	2,265	1,970	7,117	1,970
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>162,249</b>	<b>110,188</b>	<b>964,000</b>	<b>1,517,554</b>	<b>415,621</b>	<b>365,533</b>

## 15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem \$					2,258	2,024
					2,841	2,577
Oranges.....Cu. ft.					2,501	
					833	
Nuts, shelled.....Lb.					74,369	103,931
					19,255	20,563
Cabbage.....\$	840	962				
Onions.....\$	670	146				
Tomatoes.....Lb.	765,488	607,635			18,875,279	16,181,622
	22,224	17,255			526,526	347,611
	\$	\$			38,206	32,552
Other vegetables, fresh.....Cwt.	16,979	16,093			4,408	4,409
Rice.....\$					11,946	12,349
Sugar and products.....Lb.	898		1,262		103,631	172,519
Coffee, green.....\$					10,224	17,571
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc.....\$	2,767	1,719				
Fish, fresh.....\$			356,530	378,576		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$			97,750	131,774	184	
Fish, canned.....\$			64,004	89,855		
Fishery products, n.o.p. (except oils).....\$	122		12,088	9,867		310
Fox skins, undressed.....\$			11,199	6,974		
Other furs, undressed.....\$			34,674	7,834		
Hides and skins.....Cwt.	39	12	1,698	1,452	482	
	\$	\$	18,300	8,326	6,502	
Leather boots and shoes.....Pair	259	94	12	29	66	16
			2	30	40	26
Fish, seal and whale oils.....Gal.			494,616	330,845		
			232,677	110,541		
Grease, rough.....Cwt.	130	116				
	\$	\$				
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....Cwt.	609	411			361	24,367
					1,203	88,435
Rags and waste.....Cwt.		1	4			
		5	14			
Fish lines and nets.....\$			1,542	1,351		
Furniture of wood.....\$			12	47	300	1,087
Iron ore.....Ton			697,196	556,272		
			1,256,757	993,185		
Scrap iron.....\$		2,232	33,982	24,979		
Bottles, steel, for gas.....\$	1,940	350	83	24		
Iron drums, barrels, etc.....\$	3,360	6,200	78	845		
Brass scrap.....Cwt.		14	128			
		61	578			
Stone, refuse.....Ton			341,206	218,286		
			201,931	107,930		
Salt for the fisheries.....Cwt.			21,801	2,880		
			5,039	1,324		
Containers.....\$	906	10	26,339	5,475	30	178
Vessels, etc., n.o.p.....\$				28		
Articles for army and navy.....\$	2,417	400				
Articles re-imported.....\$	2,073	3,088	88,902	69,948	2,224	877
Articles for exhibition.....\$			8			
Ship's stores (except coal and fuel oil).....\$	562	318	122	38		
Incidental purchases.....\$	13,789	14,237	1,199	1,673	1,251	1,450
Settlers' effects.....\$	200	1,684	34,256	19,859	3,553	21,694
All other articles.....\$	1,616	3,516	116,933	96,575	9,686	24,430
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>72,231</b>	<b>68,783</b>	<b>2,596,289</b>	<b>2,067,091</b>	<b>634,864</b>	<b>571,710</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	2,021	2,347	13,439	12,307		
	\$	\$	48,716	48,465		
Onions.....Bush.	3,014	2,959	6,116	17,221		
	\$	\$	5,244	10,588		
Potatoes, n.o.p.....Bush.	40,109	39,547	94,206	104,224		
	\$	\$	41,828	55,020		
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....\$	24,186	24,052	23,500	30,813		
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	4,401	5,501	1,821,771	1,812,952		
	1,005,388	933,812	81,015	75,798		
Beans.....Bush.	58,377	52,484	3,142	25,592		
	\$	\$	5,789	35,672		
Barley.....Bush.	93	41	24	6	150,999	
	274	80	41	8	92,610	
Oats.....Bush.	195,968	161,048	94,903	51,159		
	\$	\$	54,935	21,613		
Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.	125,944	76,935	22,260	23,438		
	\$	\$	32,898	25,163		
Cornmeal.....Brl.	33,893	27,659	26,449	38,293		
	\$	\$	82,779	100,646		
Oatmeal.....Cwt.	1,653	1,323	8,221	12,649		
	\$	\$	26,792	33,596		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	895	720	258,051	271,822		
	\$	\$	1,712,371	1,185,279		
Malt.....\$	26,218	26,120	659	128	110,263	75,869
Confectionery, all kinds.....\$	172,068	121,267			39	
	\$	\$	115,635	1137,60		



15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—*Concluded*

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Sugar, n.o.p. .... Cwt.	15		22,212	23,979		
Alcoholic beverages .. \$	72		95,353	96,062		
Rubber boots and shoes .. Pair	20,766	26,462	6,770	6,547	9,793	6,854
Rubber clothing .. \$	14,607	11,817	322,681	319,671	3,846	2,033
Rubber tires and tubes .. \$	8,665	7,302	305,181	284,842	5,086	2,199
Potatoes, seed .. Bush.	3,587	1,788	34,448	39,957	2,500	2,947
Fodders, n.o.p. .... \$	1,306	554	13,445	19,055	20,037	10,435
Hay .. \$	3,168	8,502	4,925	9,433		
Cattle .. No.	2,928	7,347	4,196	3,870		
Horses .. \$	51,109	25,784	135,636	140,270		
Butter .. Cwt.	3,389	3,450	4,913	6,123		
Cheese .. Cwt.	32,327	33,581	38,673	51,842		
Milk powdered, condensed, evaporated .. Cwt.	8	1	4,181	3,895		
Oils, fats, greases, etc. .... \$	774	125	202,337	176,298		
Eggs .. Doz.	11	5	567	110		
Cotton manufactures .. \$	2,525	1,525	78,539	13,320		
Silk manufactures .. \$	27,046	28,645	12,983	14,871		
Wool fabrics .. Yd.	8,198	10,841	6,877	6,980	17,898	10,825
Wool clothing .. \$	154	50	7,701	8,658	55,446	58,801
Artificial silk .. \$	3,636	1,766	52,774	28,664	17,942	13,229
Felt manufactures .. \$	275,500	245,331	750,500	560,226		
Clothing, n.o.p. .... \$	203	696	2,381	2,204		
Oilcloth .. \$	5,650	17,436	68,385	56,949		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber) .. Cwt.	2,063	1,883	6,527	6,706		
Wood pulp .. Cwt.	54,514	31,188	102,347	106,262		
Furniture of wood .. \$	6,955	8,596	23,518	24,558		
Paper and manufactures of .. \$	62,758	62,164	212,182	202,020		
Books and printed matter .. \$	611	324	10,686	8,232	5,706	
Ferro-silicon and manganese .. Ton	111,573	134,957	124,786	104,166		
Rolling mill products .. \$	33,268	45,803	35,402	31,894		
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings .. \$	9,749	8,286	144,548	97,784	84,820	1,783
Engines, all kinds .. \$	23,783	24,771	54,298	56,643	27,070	17,024
Farm implements and machinery .. \$	21	62	5,059	1,756	17,926	
Hardware and cutlery .. \$	21	41	5,919	2,083	30,959	
Machinery, except for farms .. \$	4,040	4,376	205,223	167,840	2,843	2,447
Tools .. \$	3,614	3,862	31,672	29,287	1,140	2,067
Automobiles .. No.	148	175	24,349	14,125	30,867	18,791
Railway cars and parts .. \$	16,755	9,720	91,617	74,885	40	193
Stoves .. \$	2,568	2,807	10,260	6,927	10,274	909
Furniture of metal .. \$	45,415	43,118	92,666	81,762	3,958	1,334
Aluminium .. \$					24,024	
Copper and manufactures of .. \$					59,355	
Electric apparatus .. \$	32,635	40,190	71,417	59,828		
Coal .. Ton	9,780	10,607	258,828	242,692	624,524	1,453
Petroleum and its products .. \$	4,288	5,380	68,158	64,812	1,949	1,584
Abrasive, artificial, crude .. \$			13	13	535	107
Cement .. Cwt.			825		34,446	6,356
Acids .. \$	6,171	14,044	122,924	29,231	1,378	
Medicinal preparations .. \$	9,935	5,540	44,919	33,788	2,901	2,447
Explosives, all kinds .. \$	2,907	2,313	55,722	38,423	110	50
Paints and varnish .. \$	121		37,846	39,196		222,397
Baking powder .. Cwt.	313	376	18,796	15,420	15,456	2,286
Soda and compounds .. Cwt.	14,698	16,354	44,909	36,996	16,988	18,437
Other inorganic chemicals .. \$	4,355	5,343	372,885	164,126	599,163	186,103
Brushes .. \$	273	687	29,077	19,162	2,026	2,637
Containers (outside packages) .. \$	2,018		127,795	72,505		
Jewellery .. \$			18,374	131,290		
Stationery .. \$	383	311	52,363	48,732	12	1,489
Ships, boats, launches .. \$	12,476	12,030	38,443	36,573		
Vehicles, n.o.p. .... \$	1,382	1,399	4,981	6,326	17,321	42,258
Settlers' effects .. \$	753	42	81,299	31,408	178,340	99,780
All other articles .. \$	32,809	32,665	80,294	153,222	131,975	147,181
Total Exports (Canadian) .. \$	1,544,886	1,417,748	9,388,860	8,039,197	3,484,305	2,361,858

## 16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit, fresh.....Lb.			25,200			
.....\$			360			
Pineapples, fresh.....Crate			96,662	92,602		
.....\$			113,190	94,383		
Fruit pulp.....\$			12,497			
Jellies and jams.....\$	35			5		100
Tomatoes, fresh.....Lb.		4,494	565,550	1,131,916		
.....\$		195	14,480			
Molasses.....Gal.	4,905,201	4,334,808	92,113	87,243		
.....\$	1,566,047	1,354,227	16,581	15,730		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	524,704	296,720	339,530	34,317		
.....\$	1,083,459	534,247	400,028	35,793		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	226,002	99,305	3,000	6,000		
.....\$	473,996	191,749	4,801	13,832		
Rum.....Pl. gal.	7,090	12,028	921	729		
.....\$	11,954	14,366	9,415	7,069		
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....Lb.			38,184	216,896		
.....\$			28,279	123,582		
Cigars.....Lb.			5,315	4,548		
.....\$			31,786	27,116		
Sponges.....\$			844	1,938		
Sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....Cwt.			21,747	20,852		
.....\$			111,599	72,551		
Containers.....\$	784	778	476	362	17	
Articles for Consuls General.....\$		20	100	23	15	341
All other articles.....\$	6,933	4,664	71,449	12,957		
Total Imports.....\$	3,143,208	2,100,246	815,884	440,131	32	441
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes, n.o.p.....Bush.	37,776	44,999	105,899	60,000	1,283	797
.....\$	20,473	23,459	68,101	35,000	861	754
Other vegetables.....\$	4,580	5,898	21			
Oats.....Bush.	85,601	143,012		1,646		
.....\$	49,012	62,633		579		
Wheat flour.....Brl.	36,322	38,845		17,106	3,672	5,867
.....\$	222,971	177,506		59,331	22,810	21,682
Malt.....Bush.			107,189	61,355		
.....\$			189,230	101,725		
Sugar and its products.....\$	6,516	7,123				
Whiskey.....Pl. gal.	171	167	466	742	61	38
.....\$	828	927	2,467	4,123	295	175
Rubber manufactures.....\$	38,948	46,000	3,009	3,709	20,029	40,022
Potatoes, seed.....Bush.		743	395,004	366,226	316	577
.....\$		523	393,572	335,588	247	525
Hay.....Ton	130	90	3,258	2,887		
.....\$	1,063	846	19,132	19,344		
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....\$	29,484	22,970	236,616	194,098	32,232	23,397
Canned fish.....\$	24,183	21,737	20	478	901	
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	956	1,203	513	10,481		116
Meats.....\$	103,741	99,348	24			
Butter.....Cwt.	25	13				
.....\$	785	484				
Cheese.....Cwt.	1,039	1,070	5	3		
.....\$	18,959	20,097	108	55		
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....Cwt.	50	93			38	21
.....\$	453	810			414	204
Cotton manufactures.....\$	14,693	17,873		10	2	
Planks and boards.....M ft.	6,854	5,570	264			
.....\$	175,943	131,048	8,920			
Shingles.....Square	21,005	14,838				
.....\$	33,677	31,165				
Staves and headings.....\$	77,435	71,728	477	479		
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	413	199	311,563	168,135	1,304	815
.....\$	895	520	593,384	345,876	2,783	1,438
Books and printed matter.....\$	3,848	5,987	385	2,234	357	115
Rolling mill products.....\$	9,940	7,188				
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	3,469	3,324				
.....\$	19,090	20,125				
Machinery, except farm.....\$	6,867	3,642	1,352	2,839	66	2,794
Automobiles.....No.	177	166				
.....\$	102,835	98,000				
Furniture, metal.....\$	4,607	3,402	64	151		
Copper wire and cable.....\$			2,887	542	2,631	2,611
Electric apparatus.....\$	5,202	6,289	20,586	64,888	2,276	1,693
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	2,962	2,545		593	179,295	
Metals, other, manufactured.....\$	17,360	36,959				
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	21,257	40,655				
.....\$	29,055	20,004	3,333	4,126	172	
Paints and varnish.....\$	129	67	91,369	87,416	3,235	4,786
Inorganic chemicals.....\$					3,110	2,417
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....\$	3,161	2,771	5,700	2,575	13,742	77
Aeroplane.....\$					13,028	8,522
All other articles.....\$	176,137	227,603	83,133	127,306		
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,210,585	1,182,176	1,728,403	1,403,396	298,506	111,328



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17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem	2,658,887	2,326,429	40,095	78,436	325,762	296,038
\$	1,290,863	1,128,939	17,403	40,502	149,077	144,370
Grapefruit.....Lb.	1,453,785	715,224	439,274	535,749	286,468	409,418
\$	27,335	12,726	12,984	16,425	8,365	9,568
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	197,186	74,438	3,369	3,344	14,681	10,177
\$	130,160	46,275	3,573	3,356	18,455	12,335
Cocoanuts.....No.	10,719,100	12,308,722	1,971,000	1,545,110	2,660,648	3,104,905
\$	144,534	142,331	34,219	20,645	48,675	44,117
Tomatoes, fresh.....\$	12,578	6,463			129,117	167,122
Molasses.....Gal.	2,308	9,602	5,856,595	666,925	457,642	1,718,029
\$	757	541	330,595	35,281	88,648	112,591
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	1,020,792	1,773,562	397,111	935,537	276,280	577,429
\$	2,067,120	3,281,805	774,071	1,767,108	562,170	1,126,074
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	282,500	241,092	14,748	41,092	66,346	88,074
\$	613,594	422,943	29,815	79,126	131,190	173,213
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.	40,136	52,162	17,366	55,972	14,872	38,297
\$	332,649	242,410	124,964	311,890	113,331	215,069
Coffee, green.....Lb.	8,491,024	8,254,426	1,086,172	379,466	8,418	51,352
\$	785,437	631,512	87,288	27,000	728	3,659
Spices.....\$	29,660	40,005			42,888	44,629
Pf. gal.	59,056	27,152	3,144	1,808	1,921	22
\$	66,826	53,900	5,230	4,099	2,619	83
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$		1,179	7,020	4,223	17,954	15,001
Sponges, marine.....\$					58,190	49,582
Bottles, steel, for gas.....\$					470	280
Salt.....Cwt.	870	130			466,941	449,509
\$					54,576	53,084
All other articles.....\$	75,523	55,157	70,811	90,625	97,223	105,588
Total Imports.....\$	5,668,108	6,066,377	1,497,473	2,400,260	1,523,676	2,276,265
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	31,292	44,698	125,220	180,037	22,070	26,126
\$	21,530	35,656	77,280	123,738	17,350	21,030
Oats.....Bush.	16,736	28,184	82,598	128,889	30,650	22,882
\$	10,826	13,270	50,890	61,942	19,740	10,981
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	216,760	241,733	182,415	238,759	136,479	155,153
\$	1,283,520	988,690	1,119,651	952,121	814,267	617,956
Biscuits and bread.....Cwt.	71	121	424	296	720	514
\$	841	1,949	7,583	5,665	8,644	7,134
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....Cwt.		60	424	4,686	432	800
\$		243	2,429	21,007	1,943	3,366
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	1,062	1,013	326	321	1,678	1,406
\$	5,921	5,860	1,554	1,545	8,670	7,169
Oilcake.....Cwt.	125	5		1,593	3,802	8,179
\$	306	34		2,550	6,207	13,443
Rubber manufactures.....\$	250,601	308,485	170,621	142,046	77,914	79,420
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	368,667	363,890	260,974	274,277	88,777	101,417
Fish, canned.....\$	54,084	51,470	65,230	104,118	16,337	18,077
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair	138,846	169,898	5,620	11,839	1,420	1,365
\$	235,499	256,533	8,561	17,479	2,139	2,193
Meats.....\$	81,836	73,470	54,392	70,843	108,303	97,415
Butter.....Cwt.		30		71	849	1,588
\$	944	2,698	4,622	2,192	26,607	45,533
Cheese.....Cwt.	4,870	5,522	5,742	6,334	1,816	1,624
\$	84,318	96,298	98,738	114,092	34,198	31,573
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	18,924	13,375	1,508	1,913	6,228	6,480
\$	192,415	123,787	12,410	14,530	65,083	57,607
Lard and lard compounds.....Cwt.	379	67	300	311	23	118
\$	3,214	430	4,391	3,836	277	9
Silk socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	15,148	17,888	7,066	10,466	2,636	2,971
\$	80,013	91,515	40,632	58,494	14,696	15,451
Cordage, n.o.p.....\$	5,816	4,059	10,434	5,859	413	204
Other fibre and textile products.....\$	187,460	190,011	130,114	137,280	45,302	28,734
Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,379	2,787	7,859	8,259	2,656	2,132
\$	62,961	67,802	181,063	195,671	91,663	69,714
Shooks.....\$	61,016	102,777	24,135	23,230	9,949	9,649
Furniture of wood.....\$	16,257	17,793	12,073	10,887	5,654	3,700
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	57,453	140,695	130,694	68,624	9,579	12,356
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	10,612	13,294	13,502	8,694	4,374	5,407
\$	37,430	44,522	38,430	27,468	23,454	28,243
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	66,855	73,970	18,883	14,001	2,837	4,615
Automobiles.....No.	892	809	743	766	232	155
\$	528,069	520,787	408,327	452,408	135,664	94,939
Automobile parts.....\$	10,585	23,625	13,085	51,054	2,500	4,033
Furniture of metal.....\$	29,338	35,812	23,433	58,185	3,439	2,912
Electric apparatus.....\$	21,171	32,321	29,051	38,292	3,981	4,117
Cement.....Cwt.	1,875	15,000	72,619	107,628	40,969	37,877
\$	488	3,335	23,094	34,372	14,385	12,318
Medicinal preparations.....\$	72,004	68,596	61,204	61,674	18,348	21,182
Paints and varnish.....\$	20,344	33,808	52,106	44,992	11,571	15,186
Soap.....Lb.	166,359	191,740	187,052	177,448	44,969	52,146
\$	31,308	35,704	22,144	22,313	8,671	10,069
Containers (packages).....\$	9,326	11,022	13,612	19,143	7,242	6,787
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....\$	17,713	16,660	11,556	11,910	6,753	6,687
All other articles.....\$	466,808	507,019	622,737	539,093	219,000	233,845
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	4,387,567	4,434,716	3,806,179	3,786,931	1,931,617	1,699,173



## 18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....Lb.					15	
					12	
Hides and skins, raw.....\$			1,884	1,659		
Flax and manufactures.....\$				569		
Iron and its products.....\$			1,823	290		
Brass and products.....\$			523			
Containers (packages).....\$			15,199			
Articles re-imported.....\$	1,647	617	4,237	809		
Incidental purchases.....\$			304	236	69	38
Settlers' effects.....\$				200		
All other articles.....\$			1,788	1,777		
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>1,647</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>25,758</b>	<b>5,540</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.	2,761	2,109	15,727	14,112		
	1,897	1,561	6,372	8,220		
Other vegetables.....\$		170	4,585	3,952	1,499	2,619
Grains.....\$			2,090	2,046		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	7,713	15,039	3,582	3,696	10,164	10,728
	42,843	54,300	23,654	17,432	68,847	49,441
Sugar and its products.....\$			2,956	1,960		
Whiskey.....Pt. gal.					1,316	1,758
					8,705	9,307
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	654	815	4,147	3,406	74	459
	545	668	2,924	2,401	39	410
Rubber clothing.....\$			3,238	1,438		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	50,510	47,382	303	678	34,942	23,188
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$	424	12	2,909	3,459	11,558	4,323
Hay.....Ton			170	233		
			1,429	2,056		
Cattle.....No.			14,823	14,168		
Swine.....No.			383	398		
Other live animals.....\$			3,166	3,245		
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.			1,603	3,162		
					9	45
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.	1,270	1,564			50	284
	5,404	4,390			26	28
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.		12	35	26	130	107
		87	265	218	327	579
Sardines.....Cwt.			1		2,946	5,218
			12		981	1,419
Other fishery products.....\$		15	556	583	8,966	13,113
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair	14	85	1,604	380	1,547	4,093
	23	133	2,063	544		
Meats.....\$	37,576	8,543	25,713	21,967	193	265
Butter.....Cwt.			845	804		
			19,928	18,841		
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.			51	48	187	
			360	245	1,623	
Eggs.....Doz.			7,155	6,400		
			2,043	1,789		
Cotton clothing.....\$			3,415	2,665	2,444	5,363
Silk manufactures.....\$	822	619	446	841	16,228	14,324
Woollen clothing.....\$			5,570	2,875	4,282	
Hats and caps.....\$			408	879	119	209
Socks and stockings, except silk.....\$			1,421	1,235		
Oilcloths.....\$			2,155	1,838		
Planks and boards.....M. ft.	406	542	146	319	30	8
	16,147	15,769	5,114	8,951	1,981	441
Wood, manufactured.....\$	37,522	11,289	4,481	3,597		
Paper and manufactures of.....\$			2,139	1,641	2,864	1,488
Internal combustion engines.....\$			2,312	245		
Automobiles.....No.				1,000		
				9,038	2,924	4,802
Other iron and steel.....\$	3	183	12,314			
Coal.....Ton			3,539	4,219		
			16,083	21,236		
Coal oil and kerosene.....Gal.			15,915	14,126		
			2,783	2,389		
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.			93,456	76,135		
			13,495	10,156		
Fuel and mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.			161,011	108,938		
			18,611	12,747		
Cement.....Cwt.			1,165	94		
			308	24		
Medicinal preparations.....\$	8		363	373	1,898	2,562
Containers (packages).....\$			48,737	37,693		30
Household and personal equipment.....\$	1,308	1,313	1,437	1,074	3,355	2,974
All other articles.....\$	555	3,405	34,939	35,405	21,671	49,753
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>195,587</b>	<b>149,844</b>	<b>297,523</b>	<b>264,495</b>	<b>198,811</b>	<b>194,314</b>

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## 19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas..... Stem	1,680	5,394			2,344	15,580
Coffee, green..... Lb.	2,310	6,752			2,420	14,555
Carpets, Oriental..... Sq. ft.	504,757	815,257				
Lumber and timber..... \$	62,017	83,362			1,855	
Articles for Consuls General..... \$			1,151		952	
Incidental purchases..... \$					113	
All other articles..... \$	40	86			803	1,000
Total Imports..... \$		32			25	675
	64,367	90,232	1,151		4,313	16,571
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Onions..... \$					695	747
Wheat..... Bush.			16,801	3,732		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	3,195	7,124	23,042	2,370		
Malt..... Bush.	20,402	27,811	339	25	6,065	3,655
Candy..... Lb.			2,217	111	38,305	14,290
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	326	316			1,527	
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	81	55			1,603	
Belting, rubber..... Lb.	321	483			1,555	
Rubber tires and tubes..... \$	2,035	2,094	2,844		437	
Potatoes, seed..... Bush.	1,047	1,217	1,860	3,054	3,239	3,358
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	503		1,958	1,809	17,402	17,100
Mackerel, pickled..... Cwt.	258	13,758	3,799	3,983	25	75
Other dried and salted fish..... \$	11,780				17	80
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.					227	1,748
Other canned fish..... \$					135	852
Upper leather..... \$					58,607	66,285
Cheese..... Cwt.					2,329	1,133
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	645	731			1,975	1,390
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.	3,829	3,775			2,437	3,622
Cotton duck..... Yd.	196	176			12,877	18,418
Socks and stockings, silk..... Doz. pr.	902	599			388	322
Oilcloth..... Sq. yd.	7,760	5,910	29		1,609	1,009
Planks and boards..... M ft.	400	313	180		708	365
Furniture of wood..... \$	2,960	2,374			389	860
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	7,380	2,993			2,845	6,615
Books and printed matter..... \$	1,935	3,029	8,211		4,106	3,150
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron..... \$					379	3,671
Farm implements and machinery..... \$					302	
Needles and pins..... \$					5,252	
Machinery (except farm)..... \$						
Aluminum manufactures..... \$					3,437	48
Electric apparatus..... \$					20,293	285
Medicinal preparations..... \$					9,702	217
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.					3,524	92
Other inorganic chemicals..... \$					110	428
Mattresses and pillows..... \$					821	2,392
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils..... \$					15,119	17,194
Aeroplane..... \$					3,013	3,223
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc..... \$					1,711	1,578
Settlers' effects..... \$					40,579	34,480
All other articles..... \$					460	
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	97,978	104,549	88,727	65,551	48,002	45,646

## 20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem			2,575			
\$			4,602			
Grapefruit.....Lb.			1,368,961	1,338,215		
\$			34,748	25,672		
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			26,570	10,826		
\$			31,863	8,022		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	534,666	901,483				189,989
\$	61,318	90,613				17,232
Cotton and products.....\$	640	56				
Wool and products.....\$	149	50				
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....Cwt.						440
\$						1,279
Clay and products.....\$	174	50				
Articles re-imported.....\$		77	101			
All other articles.....\$	60					
Total Imports.....\$	62,341	90,846	71,314	33,694		18,511
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.			5,666	4,169	4,738	5,000
\$			8,382	3,069	6,163	3,400
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,693	3,246				
\$	11,170	12,578				
Malt.....Bush.		6,112	2,222	5,832	1,528	3,055
\$		7,348	2,560	6,362	2,008	3,582
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	1,318	1,240	579	394	160	140
Rubber belting.....Lb.	6,089	3,329	134			
\$	3,347	1,677	91			
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	1,553	1,608		700		6
\$	875	1,115		691		6
Boots of rubber, n.o.p.....Pair	994					
\$	640					
Hose of rubber.....\$	247	331	147	23	701	
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	930	2,692	1,034	1,305	150	1,132
\$	13,675	44,233	19,955	26,453	1,700	13,320
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	647	2,314	1,121	1,141	158	1,611
\$	1,065	3,900	2,307	2,282	227	2,519
Fish, canned.....\$		369			212	138
Patent leather.....\$		111	1,200	208	384	
Tallow.....Cwt.						
\$	1,176	2,250				
Cotton manufactures.....\$	3,875	6,833				
Silk socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	3,233	4,343	1,216	1,724	665	1,723
\$	285	356		97		235
Oilcloths.....\$	1,865	2,253		688		1,438
Wood, unmanufactured.....\$	1,405	657				
Paper and manufactures of.....\$		2,085			2,186	
Books and printed matter.....\$	5,327	608	6,298	1,779	7,331	1,088
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	10	68	665	341		38
Other iron.....\$	1,644	1,355	155	16		
Aluminium and manufactures.....\$	1,374	2,348	229	2,848	2,956	1,496
Copper wire and cable.....\$					1,067	70
Electric apparatus.....\$	86			264	988	3,299
Cement.....Cwt.	87	223	369	331	2,943	4,873
\$	495					
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	109					
\$	21,200	15,200	40,090	39,500		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	30,538	24,604	60,061	60,509		
\$			7,864	9,402		
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$			50,098	58,302		
Brushes.....\$	368	552	1,441	268	10,491	12,268
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	2,383	41			290	
Mattresses and pillows.....\$	79	3,098		246		
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$			25	50	14	
All other articles.....\$	264	165				16
\$	6,294	6,813	723	1,830	583	816
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	91,278	128,953	156,501	168,678	41,069	50,230



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## 21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Fruits, fresh.....	\$ 12	62	8,335	12,046	126,820	14,094
Nuts.....	\$ 14,633	47			114,553	133,686
Corn.....	Bush.		1,787,682	123,180		
	\$		1,070,591	70,172		
Rice.....	Cwt.	491				
	\$	1,367				
Molasses.....	Gal.	761,453	4,028,916			
	\$	47,360	198,875			
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	1,819,205	2,515,032			
	\$	3,493,446	4,570,981			
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	520,274	378,315			
	\$	991,432	704,801			
Cocoa beans.....	Cwt.				6,605	
	\$				43,754	
Cocoa butter.....	Lb.				132,276	
	\$				17,399	
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	153,800	3,025		4,698,938	5,523,533
	\$	8,275	167		370,214	332,598
Rum.....	Pf. gal.	104,483	110,170			
	\$	73,931	70,022			
Flax seed.....	Bush.		1,323,369	629,571		
	\$		1,778,041	765,913		
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$		1,558,316	777,058	12,040	
Meats.....	\$	1	480,699	311,252	13,269	95,070
Iron ore.....	Ton				46,736	25,592
	\$				104,708	93,282
Bauxite.....	Cwt.	3,529,234	6,199,079			
	\$	909,422	1,471,093			
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts.....	Lb.		5,576,546	4,596,322		
	\$		210,012	177,533		
Wax, vegetable.....	\$				36,746	24,311
All other articles.....	\$	19,018	99,123	26,279	17,542	28,901
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>5,557,529</b>	<b>7,027,873</b>	<b>5,205,117</b>	<b>857,045</b>	<b>721,942</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Bush.	121,610	115,059	8,660		
	\$	67,614	71,470	4,954		
Oats.....	Bush.	37,686	42,192			
	\$	23,939	21,652			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	90,084	91,226		7,700	5,299
	\$	544,256	381,643		40,968	17,356
Malt.....	Bush.				38,067	1,467
	\$				49,874	1,440
Sugar and its products.....	\$	3,327	4,932		21	
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	46,851	44,358	222,566	944,407	786,830
Potatoes, seed.....	Bush.	2,028	466	1,189,071	283,784	178
	\$	1,009	229	1,355,737	275,370	108
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	\$	129,869	148,474	11,585	123,716	46,898
Fish, canned.....	\$	39,550	53,235	16		449
Meats.....	\$	32,059	37,263			
Cheese.....	Cwt.	1,374	1,151	164		
	\$	21,353	18,398	4,117		
Cottons.....	\$	17,910	19,036	2,374	30,207	1,131
Cordage, other.....	\$	3,566	1,967			700
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	67,945	70,832	33,602	58,955	2,698
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	16,268	7,715	1,131	275	139,058
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	31,887	35,570	2,511,802	1,439,208	328,238
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$	1,933	1,277	2,830	3,233	7,087
Engines.....	\$	507	388		60	25
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	972	134	2,695,174	1,733,486	54,323
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds.....	\$	15,465	23,253	1,965	543	35,245
Sewing machines.....	\$	99	17			
Automobiles.....	No.	68	96			
	\$	36,673	51,539		7,775	545
Automobile parts.....	\$	2,807	4,719	2,916	1,912	80
Aluminium.....	\$	1,159	2,255	10,327	10,325	99,640
Copper and products.....	\$	163	937	6,977	79,941	168,446
Lead in pigs.....	\$				132	320,531
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.					4,141
	\$					20,126
Electric apparatus.....	\$	14,640	10,205	93,272	82,631	186,399
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	585	680			25,370
Petroleum and products.....	\$	15,914	14,026			
Cement.....	Cwt.	25,689	18,190			
	\$	9,464	6,000			
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	28,493	32,716	128		705
Paints and varnish.....	\$	10,858	14,483	3,967	4,253	176
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	7,716	4,708	750		2
Aeroplanes and parts.....	\$			175,616	326	921
All other articles.....	\$	271,029	286,803	271,702	180,521	397,745
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>1,465,880</b>	<b>1,370,925</b>	<b>7,419,568</b>	<b>4,013,707</b>	<b>4,830,149</b>
						<b>3,295,358</b>

## 22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bananas.....Stem			129,250	132,855		
\$			31,200	24,788		
Nuts.....\$	36,605	5,552				
Cocoa beans.....Cwt.			43			
\$			324			
Coffee, green.....Lb.	764					
\$	86					
Kapok.....Cwt.				213		
\$				2,528		
Mixed textile products.....\$			2,422	1,655		
Lumber and timber.....M ft.			16			
\$			643	2,541		
Articles, re-imported.....\$						570
Incidental purchases.....\$						26
All other articles.....\$	15	83	1	5		
Total Imports.....\$	36,706	5,635	34,590	31,517		596
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.			502			
\$			1,287			
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	150				2,430	2,180
\$	1,034				16,026	7,846
Malt.....Bush.			1,389			
\$			1,625			
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	432	468		309	82	
Belting, rubber.....\$	710	511			127	
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	687				100	100
\$	428				51	70
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....Pair	498	492	1			
\$	623	827	1			
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	66,953	61,179	255	41	534	3,072
Other rubber.....\$	977	1,005	993	143	64	213
Alsewives, salted.....Cwt.					1,979	1,608
\$					4,179	3,483
Haddock, dried.....Cwt.					177	173
\$					774	702
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.					145	76
\$					500	260
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.					1,769	1,452
\$					7,121	5,705
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.					280	446
\$					3,043	4,159
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	1,591	338	96	14	24	348
\$	10,862	2,283	700	111	190	2,787
Sardines.....Cwt.					307	285
\$					2,669	2,476
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$		329	2,897	2,364		
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	181	71	102	6		
\$	1,728	680	2,190	60		
Cotton duck.....Yd.			1,805	530		
\$			1,709	435		
Socks and stockings of silk.....Doz. pr.					62	142
\$					387	804
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....\$			2,728		842	946
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....M ft.			798	210		
\$			16,719	5,083		
Timber, square.....M ft.			85			
\$			1,709			
Shooks.....\$					2,370	
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	6,221	1,436	3,946			
\$	10,160	3,107	7,691			
Wrapping paper (kraft).....Cwt.			277		169	
\$			1,346		803	
Wall paper.....Roll	3,868					
\$	447					
Other paper.....\$		26	3,732	5,931	197	209
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....\$		1,224	1,925	878		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	1,172	5,104	8,549	2,909		
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	1,948	2,529	325		2,336	1,626
Other iron and steel.....\$	1,303	8,959	6,694	4,203	155	129
Aluminium manufactures.....\$	6,321	9,693	225			
Copper and products.....\$	2,481	371	510			
Electric apparatus.....\$	7,668	11,299	415		236	65
Porcelain insulators.....\$	428	6,365				
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	382	3,552	70	25,480		
Other chemicals, etc.....\$		90	165		978	839
Brushes.....\$	379	83		33		
Settlers' effects.....\$	5,000					
All other articles.....\$	1,495	3,902	1,349	6,100	1,966	5,044
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	122,931	123,586	65,809	54,080	45,690	40,435

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## 23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes, fresh.....Lb.	11,900					
Lemons.....Box	466					
Other fresh fruits.....\$	1,521					
Onions.....\$	952					
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....\$	304					
Cattle hides.....Cwt.	7,176	4,279				
Meats, canned.....Lb.			6,849	6,274		
Meat, extracts of.....\$			6,306	7,011		
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....Gal.					2,720	2,608
Petroleum, n.o.p., 8155 or heavier.....Gal.					44,145	32,730
Gasoline, natural casinghead.....\$					2,348,489	2,224,469
Soda nitrate.....Cwt.					128,678	129,782
All other articles.....\$					3,599	3,581
Total Imports.....\$	68,848	173,170	4,540,979	2,414,464	176,427	166,093
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.						504
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.						2,268
Rubber belting.....\$	86	95	882	661	1,145	397
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	392	455	4,402	3,635	4,994	1,815
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	22,102	41,201	1,999	3,571	127	124
Seed potatoes.....Bush.	59,968	60,414	121	367	10,088	3,904
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	41,962	42,135	150	448	6,596	3,522
Furs and manufactures.....\$	182,263	161,470	203,994	215,428	6,313	
Meats.....\$						9,300
Butter.....Cwt.						9,000
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	754	834	386	417		
Cotton products.....\$	5,515	6,038	2,572	3,140		
Soeks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.						
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....\$						
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....M ft.						
Shooks.....\$						
Paper board, incl. wallboard.....\$						
Book paper.....Cwt.						
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.						
Wrapping paper.....\$						
Wall paper.....Roll						
Iron pigs, ingots, etc.....\$						
Bars, iron or steel.....\$						
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....\$						
Chains.....\$						
Farm implements and machinery.....\$						
Hardware and cutlery.....\$						
Sewing machines.....\$						
Other machinery, except for farms.....\$						
Automobiles.....No.						
Aluminium and manufactures of.....\$						
Copper wire.....\$						
Zinc spelter.....\$						
Electric apparatus.....\$						
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....Gal.						
Cement.....Cwt.						
Inorganic chemicals.....\$						
Paints and varnishes.....\$						
Brushes.....\$						
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$						
Aeroplanes.....\$						
Settlers' effects.....\$						
All other articles.....\$						
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	919,389	617,261	1,224,123	866,417	432,176	123,207



## 24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Cocoa beans.....	Cwt.				100	900
	\$				990	6,306
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	6,648,586	6,883,033		143,118	109,759
	\$	686,796	690,046		15,762	11,985
Beef, canned.....	Lb.		280,264	269,933		
	\$		18,255	18,183		
Petroleum, crude, natural.....	M gal.	124,806	227,042		138,602	57,393
	\$	3,929,351	6,967,551		2,586,836	1,259,098
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....	Lb.		1,273,235	424,045		
	\$		46,803	16,929		
All other articles.....	\$	1,203	4,951		16	709
Total Imports.....	\$	4,617,350	7,662,548	65,058	2,603,604	1,278,098
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Bush.	166			12,312	26,261
	\$	160			9,149	17,312
Wheat.....	Bush.	128,816	203,505			
	\$	176,958	137,479			
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		1,620		268	50
	\$		4,380		1,083	166
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	100			27,847	23,690
	\$	660			172,169	95,096
Candy.....	Lb.				2,536	2,891
	\$				745	809
Whiskey.....	Pt. gal.	584	337		525	539
	\$	2,762	1,815		2,395	2,625
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	30,311	54,034			446
	\$	15,662	30,059			232
Hose of rubber.....	\$	5,368	9,005	54	668	6,395
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	333,421	356,341	7,160	3,715	445,311
Other rubber.....	\$	39,242	38,922	233	638	4,127
Potatoes, seed.....	Bush.					4,883
	\$					6,132
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	2,800	4,441			3,684
	\$	22,122	35,033			753
Canned meats.....	Lb.					6,369
	\$					794
Milk, processed.....	Cwt.	1,682	1,845			238
	\$	28,899	32,262			13,719
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	10,959	11,031			303,782
	\$	5,049	4,660			31,081
Cotton clothing.....	\$	1,428	9,224			12,037
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....	\$	15,430	13,883			17
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$	844	58	676		3,858
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	40,954	2,528			3,201
	\$	87,409	5,995			11,915
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt.	47,930	31,852			3,201
	\$	165,670	118,333			67,155
Wall paper.....	Roll	16,346	22,748			156,610
	\$	1,877	3,290			84,530
Books and printed matter.....	\$	2,653	3,203			18,812
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....	\$	49,039	101,441			1,353
Wire, iron.....	\$	879				2,174
Chains, iron and steel.....	\$	701	1,196			386
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	12,397	17,640	1,100	2,171	1,715
Razors.....	\$	6,150	5,108			928
Needles and pins.....	\$	5,213	4,725			2,438
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	47,285	33,759			809
Tools.....	\$	3,100	2,075			226
Automobiles.....	No.	120	95			3,035
	\$	64,590	50,542			119
Automobile parts.....	\$	1,173	4,917			4
Other iron and steel.....	\$	90,182	144,933			2,279
Aluminium.....	\$	15,062	36,721			44
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	20,932	17,003			17,421
Copper wire and cable.....	\$	28,351	47,401		57	32,239
Other copper.....	\$	18,191	9,197			26,070
Electric apparatus.....	\$	24,739	20,557	247		132
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....	Gal.	27,618	1,265		338	501
	\$	7,414	209			2,621
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$	40,120	55,551	134		15
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	4,824	2,868			17,965
Stationery, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	5,247	4,994			2
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$	2,392	289	458		1,310
All other articles.....	\$	76,926	86,934		779	36,419
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	1,430,601	1,452,002	10,062	8,366	20,538
						1,387,302
						1,286,146

## 25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.	105,970	30,311	26,481	14,838	
	\$	3,640	989	2,546	2,203	
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb.	7,711		1,227,484	461,335	5,600
	\$	1,059		222,787		1,434
Other nuts.....	\$	1,044	561	97,149	121,009	333
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	72,562	86,735	302,886	322,339	
	\$	5,081	5,952	44,858	48,128	
Beans.....	Lb.	257,301	220	14,555	2,646	
	\$	10,265	6	2,426	264	
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb.	4,019,292	1,632,071	58,815	27,558	202,840
	\$	111,004	48,731	1,512	1,209	85,142
Olive oil, edible.....	\$			120,537	68,404	2,397
Brandy.....	Pf. gal.			79,144	73,778	
				609,432	493,093	
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pf. gal.	120	117	12,434	11,142	24
	\$	1,193	1,143	87,377	68,255	17
Wines.....	\$	297	150	339,858	278,526	88
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb.			20,204	31,914	21,991
	\$			84,493	88,725	3,502
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$	49,223	43,553	49,320	41,167	4,607
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	11,820	15,586	1,730	6,445	8,840
Seeds.....	\$	16,420	11,799	17,776	10,212	29,376
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$	35,493	30,815	254,805	142,267	15,816
Furs, dressed.....	\$	76,001	61,238	349,878	179,588	34,446
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	\$	525,689	451,634	4,386	309	17,974
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$			50,702	30,613	2,825
Gloves of leather.....	\$	154,623	80,051	234,671	230,381	4,727
Cheese.....	Lb.	4,005	43,649	185,289	173,005	22,259
	\$	1,112	10,495	58,675	40,603	463
Gelatine, edible.....	Lb.	395,757	311,290	1,337	448	89,705
	\$	61,413	45,681	341	193	114,217
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb.	186		10,524	11,427	337
	\$	538		36,039	34,717	63
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb.	1,241,907	699,411	2,628	4,732	19,290
	\$	522,830	278,985	4,171	4,813	3,624
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	Lb.	346,359	361,025	1,241	4,700	273
	\$	173,663	163,638	1,305	2,319	932
Embroideries and lace, cotton.....	\$	3,083	2,040	42,794	54,207	1,197
Gloves of cotton.....	\$	547	2,404	8,625	6,107	4,011
Other cotton.....	\$	100,448	140,778	37,058	36,480	189,225
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$	209,015	153,359	54,499	67,604	218,455
Ribbons, silk.....	\$	4		22,830	15,770	54,638
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	Yd.	8,417	3,172	118,405	207,820	46,913
	\$	8,185	3,305	69,618	101,809	1,795
Other silk piece goods.....	\$	1,787	1,895	65,952	56,575	71,244
Silk clothing.....	\$	695	442	57,351	48,653	47,057
Worsted tops.....	Lb.	28,305	15,309	22,696	5,453	139,546
	\$	19,223	8,220	16,802	2,758	2,146
Wool waste.....	Lb.	252,626	297,934			12,646
	\$	186,824	185,823			
Woollen yarns.....	Lb.	355	1,279	29,029	46,747	
	\$	1,179	5,080	67,473	104,686	7,871
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	Lb.	1,918		1,656	8,404	9,693
	\$	2,331		2,475	8,001	
Tweeds.....	Lb.		171	151	36	795
	\$		304	587	100	12
Worsted and serges.....	Lb.	482	164	21,995	21,780	1,115
	\$	621	296	49,590	44,849	29
Other wool piece goods.....	\$	12,185	13,268	72,823	40,330	4,384
Carpets, wool.....	\$	1,249	1,237	5,527	7,188	7,808
Women's and children's outer garments.....	\$	146	113	11,269	11,508	11,708
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.			30	59	8,215
	\$			178	283	2,941
Other wool.....	\$	3,714	3,997	5,975	4,303	17,908
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb.		68,668	2,002	11,559	15,891
	\$		43,175	2,902	9,497	14,631
Other artificial silk.....	\$	17,169	10,926	90,594	88,581	569
Rags and waste.....	\$	76,645	32,337	26,538	16,414	395
Embroideries, lace, etc., mixed materials.....	\$	1,189	1,586	89,259	123,157	15,998
Garments, knitted, mixed materials.....	\$	6,040	16,966	11,204	11,684	21,882
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	\$	1,190	56	5,539	3,959	11,942
Hats and caps, all kinds.....	\$	5,536	3,804	20,447	27,485	11,942
Furniture, wood.....	\$	11,409	10,397	14,768	11,683	95,879
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	175,042	160,099	345,720	329,291	4,742
Books and printed matter.....	\$	115,384	115,564	264,340	281,018	7,617
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$			1,704		164,292
Rolling mill products.....	\$	984,121	580,148	85,204	33,312	101,219
Pipes and tubes.....	\$	34,996	18,832	1,819	3,442	52,000
Wire, iron.....	\$	12,333	16,072	790	729	31,010
Engines and boilers.....	\$	3,591	591	409	80	65,142
Farm implements.....	\$	9,329	7,444	1,757	1,788	110,753
Pen-knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$	26		426	58	58,270
Scissors and shears.....	\$			842	850	70,978
						58,792
						68,430

## 25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany		
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939	
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.							
Other hardware.....	\$	14,822	13,938	8,547	7,488	144,567	118,488
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	38,413	27,521	101,453	83,727	740,536	510,604
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$	5,503	7,033	570	47	25,397	10,973
Tools and hand implements.....	\$	1,908	1,003	6,595	2,793	204,675	181,789
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$	18,618	19,274	38	12	5,423	5,571
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	441	3,554	2,701	6,664	101,294	63,589
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	2,173	11,838	22,527	14,386	57,494	53,594
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	310	10	1,266	466	21,752	15,624
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$	4,244	19,821	5,422	6,356	117,701	117,727
Precious metals.....	\$	1,510	2,106	8,887	14,974	46,054	41,451
Zinc sheets and plates.....	Cwt.	23,921	14,694			172	1,664
	\$	147,127	74,355			1,863	12,120
Zinc dust.....	Cwt.	132	6,634				117
	\$	993	21,788				336
Clocks and watches.....	\$	327	1,517	3,285	3,749	228,846	168,229
Electric apparatus.....	\$	4,611	4,919	10,676	9,019	53,590	66,669
Phosphor tin and bronze.....	Lb.			1,021	750	595,979	137,092
	\$			798	296	197,114	49,014
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	2		251		121,618	119,157
	\$			603		348,508	311,136
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$	360	115	14,550	9,404	56,065	46,747
Coal.....	Ton	8,953	31,189			294,985	323,492
	\$	38,557	141,852			1,182,980	1,350,577
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$	1,179	453	21,303	19,610	156,230	67,526
Glass tableware.....	\$	107,786	61,347	4,775	3,230	77,246	74,164
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	22,132,728	19,043,350	68,324	30,887	595,200	1,283,766
	\$	569,948	426,772	2,082	635	14,801	29,429
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.	702,786	95,872	272	598	37,822	1,567
	\$	181,519	31,108	247	173	13,712	301
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.	168,510	107,668	408	1,203	16,170	17,155
	\$	55,099	35,290	156	460	6,354	5,301
Plate glass n.o.p.....	Sq. ft.	282,859	323,358		7,823		40,058
	\$	108,028	114,807		3,364		10,836
Diamond dust or bort.....	\$	167,945	36,931				
Sand, silica.....	Cwt.	4,440	148,552			2	
	\$	637	21,741			5	
Diamonds, unset.....	\$	774,880	783,939	4,421	4,842		
Other non-metallic minerals.....	\$	278,819	268,449	56,453	97,655	509,666	407,207
Acids.....	\$	18,686	18,633	10,167	11,724	92,128	83,262
Cellulose products.....	\$		99	1,669	4,534	36,593	18,762
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$	21,162	36,067	197,718	183,646	134,255	104,156
Dyes, aniline.....	Lb.	100	881	96,005	111,920	1,233,139	1,049,290
	\$	263	669	60,952	65,229	1,043,488	948,152
Coal tar base or salts.....	Lb.	28,957	17,968	37,676	54,746	130,370	193,680
	\$	4,073	2,502	24,497	29,455	73,806	183,553
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground.....	Cwt.	110,000	124,340				
	\$	48,164	70,207				
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	Cwt.	11,608	92,280	66,044	366,173	292,939	193,422
	\$	11,864	96,797	75,080	413,044	330,449	184,854
Other fertilizers.....	\$	222,554	278,018	1,783	63,478	225,772	84,298
Lithopone.....	Lb.	504,705	725,889			3,432,547	1,149,723
	\$	11,975	16,895			90,420	44,050
Zinc, white.....	Lb.	8,962	55,172	23,622	19,167	1,021,015	982,539
	\$	508	2,489	1,628	1,065	39,147	28,140
Other paints.....	\$	16,468	13,968	10,671	7,028	105,574	77,342
Perfumery.....	\$	15	736	63,786	48,798	5,237	6,534
Soap.....	\$	1,573	1,450	63,823	44,273	4,168	6,749
Copper sulphate.....	Lb.	949,483	542,444			22,046	
	\$	40,111	18,981			1,025	
Cream of tartar.....	Lb.			118,402	76,422		
	\$			14,483	10,327		
Other potash compounds.....	\$	976	3,016	6,569	8,239	155,036	135,399
Other chemicals.....	\$	104,186	69,550	129,375	64,305	489,828	373,425
Films, all kinds.....	\$	71,449	54,737	120,697	97,575	945	411
Dolls.....	\$	156		308	369	51,200	41,797
Toys.....	\$	356	128	2,685	3,810	232,642	214,037
Brushes.....	\$	3,067	1,822	3,798	1,544	25,158	32,431
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	43,878	33,144	63,699	57,111	142,496	124,033
Cases and boxes, fancy.....	\$	1,474	672	7,243	8,283	65,008	62,389
Combs.....	\$	1,149	527	3,330	1,720	81,247	68,598
Jewellery.....	\$	144	405	11,349	8,782	52,193	65,797
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$	7,258	7,446	22,046	23,284	57,125	49,536
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	54	1,885	125,126	112,705	3,537	12,909
Tobacco pouches, cases, etc.....	\$	1,541	32	4,347	1,190	12,721	13,219
Mineral waters.....	\$	111	90	48,763	40,706	5,533	2,122
Musical instruments.....	\$	118	599	18,244	26,902	152,846	115,731
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$	6,705	16,802	51,024	48,262	483,580	489,647
Works of art.....	\$	2,001	751	56,807	108,831	33,345	47,344
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$			17,562	20,398	93,951	71,955
Pencils, lead.....	\$	2		588	365	40,189	32,586
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$	211	120	8,151	2,034	20,378	18,462
All other articles.....	\$	526,597	539,595	751,430	693,425	990,937	936,800
Total Imports.....	\$	7,462,052	6,211,828	6,489,301	5,950,493	11,397,388	10,117,161



25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 8	47,596	4,539	7,675	96,023	168,579
Apples, dried.....	Lb. 45	144,135	22,285	34,483	295,206	592,783
Barley.....	Bush. 239,850	192,949	32,453		2,300,310	526,310
Oats.....	Bush. 164,019	80,137	22,418		184,327	47,537
Rye.....	Bush. 65,896	36,267				1,441,786
Wheat.....	Bush. 34,900	12,774				626,726
Wheat.....	Bush. 322,976	116,516		6,366		
Wheat.....	Bush. 330,434	62,426		3,505	180,227	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt. 5,822,483	9,376,687	845,561	4,960,363	1,935,836	3,748,349
Wheat flour.....	Cwt. 7,399,568	6,333,181	1,141,564	3,532,474	2,403,364	2,512,998
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 243	182	18,649	15,465		
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 1,127	915	91,749	70,621		
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 692	475	38	288	114	57
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 5,352	2,059	200	1,248	704	241
Seeds.....	\$ 387	352	10,101	3,750	4,624	8,872
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$ 81,888	15,734	66,091	72,970	39,612	139
Senega root.....	\$ 30,290	68,619	37,525	20,080	4,355	126
Fish, fresh.....	\$ 3,481	2,917	9,902	52,281	906	206,160
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 547					
Lobsters, canned.....	\$ 6,883	5,564	11,344	7,932	71,196	41,064
Salmon, canned.....	\$ 3,299	2,452	5,781	3,549	34,530	18,598
Other fishery products.....	\$ 24,535	17,070	83,726	43,303	86,153	47,961
Furs and manufactures of.....	Cwt. 802	13,794	5,820	11,468	293,155	252,491
Upper leather.....	\$ 46,994	557	2,141	2,003	277	196
Meats.....	Cwt. 4,391	24,991	110,905	102,509	18,228	11,383
Cheese.....	\$ 42,820	43,471	35,706	51,976	36	26
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....	\$ 3,520	3,330	337,770	491,534	361	210
Sausage casings.....	\$ 40,800	12,328	485,468	528,090	88,651	18,809
Silk socks and stockings.....	\$ 8	3	30,999	13,092		30,346
Wool, raw.....	Cwt. 3,258	4,721	132,526	15,662	44	15,863
Other fibres and textiles.....	\$ 48,329	67,932	464	1,190	1,136	1,503
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 9,955	6,105	7,263	18,342	17,175	22,588
Wood pulp.....	Doz. pr. 5,136	3,571	5	1,013	59,051	76,318
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	\$ 35,863	25,231	40	18		
Harvesters and binders.....	Lb. 911	175			938,916	921,376
Mowing machines.....	\$ 52,657	32,747	24,603	9,809	242,546	141,326
Parts of agricultural implements.....	\$ 244,883	199,283	70,356	371,100	5,507	16,465
Other agr. implements and parts.....	Cwt. 21,825	14,439	180,339	121,374	608,546	1,830,231
Automobiles.....	\$ 64,901	47,535	655,614	509,964	15,564	14,251
Automobile parts.....	Cwt. 5,595	6,053			57,513	48,708
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	\$ 16,898	19,683				
Aluminium scrap.....	No. 93	1	55	50	11	5
Brass and manufactures of.....	No. 15,279	201	14,899	16,968	3,058	1,508
Copper, old and scrap.....	\$ 61		70			
Copper bars, rods, sheets, etc.....	\$ 3,005		3,768			
Lead in ore.....	\$ 713	622	34,321	40,817	14,633	6,958
Lead in pigs, etc.....	\$ 6,638	4,375	55,681	26,988	8,312	828
Nickel, fine and oxide.....	No. 5	4		2	5	20
Silver bullion and ore.....	\$ 2,349	4,073		1,183	3,351	13,884
Zinc ore.....	\$ 139,234	14,785	172	2,060		20
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 303	2,395			11,526	164,702
Asbestos.....	\$ 6,543	48,497		125	242,190	2,195,045
Coal tar and pitch.....	Cwt. 141	172			911	25
Abrasive, artificial, crude.....	\$ 1,831	2,215			18,051	250
Paints and varnish.....	\$ 34,845	31,288	2,714	370	144,508	37,422
Settlers' effects.....	Cwt. 295		196	969	6,173	5,640
All other articles.....	\$ 3,378		2,080	6,887	78,712	44,298
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 588,958	537,238	2,156,632	1,756,413	3,145,912	5,019,302
	\$ 43,866	4,166			54	
	\$ 194,296	18,663			225	
	Cwt. 10,079	77,130		39,455	1,008	4,580
	\$ 27,247	309,659		107,874	4,333	11,770
	Cwt. 236	33	4,988	1,473	15,517	11,880
	\$ 9,404	1,243	195,699	57,060	620,746	471,099
	Oz. 292,119	17,973			72,448	271,284
	\$ 116,369	7,683			31,705	116,547
	Cwt. 632,860	297,879	34,422			
	\$ 2,540,363	735,178	104,987			
	Cwt. 190,458	68,328	86,425	8,289	140,919	14,336
	\$ 787,101	184,983	294,706	27,199	685,226	62,170
	\$ 988,567	688,185	643,462	599,525	1,603,200	2,413,296
	Gal. 1,656,135		1,235,177			
	\$ 64,694		44,815			
	\$ 2,890	2,880			5,874	5,376
	\$ 8,725	7,066	17,576	13,681	5,081	1,794
	\$ 3,500	15,645	16,537	23,919	22,941	15,506
	\$ 421,910	339,991	337,444	139,395	637,023	550,021
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 14,563,648	9,952,357	7,609,382	8,776,653	12,254,405	17,795,739

## 26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Lemons.....	\$ 523,842	44,276				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 3,752	6,857	317			
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 63,502	46,094				
Olives and cherries in brine.....	\$ 198,858	463				
Fruit pulp.....	Lb. 2,061	3,826	55,987	35,512		
	\$ 148	273	3,105	2,154		
Nuts.....	\$ 317,921	360,304	1,599	1,173		
Vegetables, dried.....	\$ 2,587	3,307	1,511	1,105		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 1,147,818	999,371	840	1,219		
	\$ 86,296	72,360	92	211		
Peas.....	Lb.		1,019,544	627,140		
			26,963	17,532		
Rice.....	\$ 3,939	5,460	21,263	16,922		
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal. 180,047	255,559				
	\$ 310,977	340,077				
Confectionery, chocolate.....	Lb. 426	165	12,801	30,448	11,923	27,058
	\$ 170	63	3,830	3,574	2,924	6,565
Cocoa butter.....	Lb.		72,164	134,278		
			13,954	16,270		
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb. 220		243,279	1,035,135	20	
	\$ 51		22,815	44,780	6	
Gin.....	Pf. gal.		1,008	1,002		
	\$		9,724	9,689		
Wines.....	\$ 57,260	48,502			1,119	1,841
Dextrine, dry.....	Cwt.		20,810	16,600		
	\$		68,466	52,223		
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 7,353	8,739	1,378	1,120	2,072	1,628
	\$ 21,264	23,077	6,124	6,846	10,424	5,479
Flax seed oil.....	Cwt. 1		40,903	7,403		
	\$ 16		233,977	34,521		
Peanut oil, for refining.....	Cwt.		116,003	5,096		
	\$		535,095	18,430		
Other vegetable oils, inedible.....	\$		11,182	25,819	9,281	3,356
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 348	1,152	523,128	468,122	27	22
Seeds.....	\$ 275	637	65,391	60,876	371	22
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.		14,119	81,754		
	\$		24,381	140,928		
Starch, corn, potato and potato flour.....	Lb.		3,615,958	3,126,034		
	\$		84,182	72,119		
Bone dust, meal, etc.....	Cwt.		1,106	1,102		
	\$		3,771	3,759		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Lb. 6,725		874,018	801,279		
	\$ 709		28,247	38,583		
Furs, undressed.....	\$		7,846	550		
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 59,763	124,882	12,545	19,302		4,713
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 57,894	24,589	14,648	12,503	51,194	38,021
Cheese.....	Lb. 333,190	367,433	79,998	77,706	259,221	304,926
	\$ 79,342	88,458	11,136	10,625	70,144	78,375
Gelatine, edible.....	Lb.		126,443	160,555	5,600	3,390
	\$		23,888	32,365	1,482	837
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Lb. 1	283			21,414	11,618
	\$ 2	240			32,302	16,377
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Lb. 211,179	136,410	145,378	81,256	17,816	5,553
	\$ 101,894	57,760	75,423	38,592	34,081	9,686
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Lb. 4,542	2,588	2,652	10,009		97
	\$ 3,015	1,393	1,643	6,351		203
Embroideries and lace, cotton.....	\$ 407		733	1,722	30,917	32,920
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 312	317			88,342	114,050
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, etc.....	Lb. 108,334	22,927	23,949	54,940		225
	\$ 22,363	5,192	2,059	4,150		350
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	\$ 199	111			26,789	21,292
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ 2,028	15		837	20,769	7,021
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 105,465	93,939			109,791	93,706
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	\$ 29,466	23,995			7,202	3,224
Worsted and serges.....	Lb. 82,662	20,968		1,149		20
	\$ 95,170	29,726		1,271		20
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 23,643	5,807		405	6,645	849
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. 299,943	77,456	73,647	881,137	68,256	51,836
	\$ 137,431	56,351	31,065	300,187	41,868	28,713
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures.....	\$ 20,393	17,430	1,286	6,165	36,352	34,012
Binder twine.....	Cwt.		31,170	101,672		
	\$		229,494	572,368		
Rags and waste.....	\$		106,695	118,945	9,905	
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$ 88	892	1,257	472	24,882	14,625
Knitted garments, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,640	1,526			14,430	10,039
Hats, felt.....	\$ 40,078	28,027				
Hats, straw.....	\$ 3,675	3,436			142	
Hats and caps, n.o.p.....	\$ 835	130			1,337	
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 11,178	6,229		5	184,273	106,694

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Hoods and shapes..... \$	49,932	38,739			16,847	9,695
Curtains, n.o.p..... \$					802	1,246
Other textile products..... \$	235,253	245,951	90,818	81,017	109,271	102,823
Wood, manufactured..... \$	14,753	10,711	3,522	5,753	5,089	9,552
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	7,049	5,607	15,312	19,687	1,110	1,012
Books and printed matter..... \$	21,979	15,819	3,714	9,526	11,916	10,574
Pigs, ingots, billets, etc..... \$					34,363	1,117
Wire, iron..... \$						
Engines and boilers..... \$			267	444		
Machinery (except for farms)..... \$			3,419	2,288	60,828	167,714
Drums, tanks and cylinders..... \$	9,682	15,070	19,523	6,426	89,920	85,643
Aluminium and manufactures of..... \$	40	35	1,466	2,519	121	100
Brass and manufactures of..... \$	55			4,245	62,853	31,211
Lead and manufactures of..... \$	412	984	2,406	2,404	5,001	3,623
Precious metals..... \$	11		8,053	6,484		
Clocks..... \$	11	2,562	259	1,356	3,905	3,158
Watches..... \$		694			4,788	7,702
Watch cases..... \$			121		157,103	156,317
Watch actions and parts..... \$					17,447	19,923
Dynamos, generators and parts..... \$			838		967,668	889,065
Electric light fixtures..... \$				365	5,689	60,821
Meters, electric..... \$	12,025	10,033		72	53	22
Electric motors..... \$			20		3,699	6,799
Electric switches, etc..... \$		50		178	9,055	11,705
Electric transformers..... \$					133,110	16,938
Electric steam turbo generator sets..... No.					116,262	27,046
Mercury..... Lb.	110,581	4,500			110,216	7,036
Tableware of china..... \$	98,240	3,042				
Coal..... Ton	2,171	919	65	211	30	24
Tableware of glass..... \$				22,247		
Marble and manufactures of..... \$	3,711	3,931	2,396	1,518		
Diamonds, unset..... \$	32,427	14,357				
Stearic acid..... Lb.			158,523	120,520	1,881	801
Tartaric acid crystals..... Lb.			603,559	529,326		
Other acids..... \$	240,889	156,269	43,271	33,830		
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	40,147	33,461				
Aniline dyes..... Lb.	699	2,928	31,078	26,027	1,284	2,695
Potash, muriate of..... Cwt.	6,981	12,915	77,711	66,112	64,919	36,522
Superphosphate or acid phosphate of lime..... Cwt.			19,502	7,239	504,469	457,369
Other fertilizers..... \$			9,665	4,649	514,707	497,827
Lithopone..... Lb.			10,980	26,365		
Zinc, white..... Lb.			356,160	624,583		
Cream of tartar..... Lb.			154,598	306,043		
Soda and compounds..... \$	350,038	94,088	43,393	29,892		
Glycerine for explosives..... Lb.	44,792	12,992	4,428,304	3,872,900		
Toys and dolls..... \$			125,140	112,114		
Brushes..... \$			104,500	94,500		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$			4,008	2,684		
Buttons..... \$						
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc..... \$						
Tobacco pipes, etc..... \$						
Musical instruments..... \$						
Paintings..... \$						
Statues and statuettes..... \$						
Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers..... \$						
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats..... \$						
Settlers' effects..... \$						
All other articles..... \$						
Total Imports..... \$	3,358,432	2,481,290	3,547,135	3,534,579	3,801,766	3,000,703



## 26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.			23,299	2	1
	\$			70,782	20	11
Barley.....	Bush.		392,806	374,267		
	\$		282,610	146,532		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		192,888	202,451		
	\$		147,700	120,821		
Oats.....	Bush.	33,946	526,260	628,074		16,470
	\$	11,427	312,822	230,474		5,230
Rye.....	Bush.	8,083	989,341	220,029		
	\$	4,129	1,138,889	121,931		
Wheat.....	Bush.	129,795	553,796	5,354,385		195,542
	\$	170,032	365,772	3,819,625		129,541
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	915	22,469	20,363		
	\$	5,740	117,868	72,837		
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	1,814	1,564	1,118	4,011	3,311
Oilcake.....	Cwt.		26,051	9,041		
	\$		43,234	15,400		
Rubber belting.....	\$	4,734	15,015	13,800	2,062	295
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair		10,125	3,326	5,205	1,391
	\$	300	20,053	6,824	3,658	1,069
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	596	398,810	243,410	39,015	111,635
Other rubber.....	\$	15	27,768	21,159	2,577	2,704
Seeds.....	\$		6,605	8,748	2,342	1,328
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$		3,299	1,032		
Fish meal.....	Cwt.		15,155	5,623		
	\$		25,546	10,771		
Other fishery products.....	\$	110	20,736	20,781	1,997	4,848
Fox skins, black.....	No.	37	49		40	6
	\$	1,500	1,691		2,000	300
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.		9,702	1,546		
	\$		123,108	11,620		
Upper leather.....	\$		24,089	30,184	11,884	22,205
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....	\$		243,343	200,012		
Honey.....	Lb.		14,624	9,928		
	\$		5,625	2,460	8,931	5,152
Sausage casings.....	\$	2,225	11,907	9,363		103
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	2,220	1,230	1,048		54
	\$	333	157	256	555	110
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.	2	1,653	2,400	2,989	826
	\$	13	12,399	3,961		
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$		383,458	927,437	17,750	74,583
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	Cwt.	220,182	21,021	116	1,676	2,496
	\$	148,144	60,729	493	5,921	8,162
Wood pulp.....	\$	542,159	38,800	44,497	9,976	10,311
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	109	1,014	50		
Pigs and ingots, iron.....	Ton		82,035	4,800		
	\$		19,435	15,815	3,869	3,146
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	1,197	753	705		
Automobiles.....	No.		1,369	502	185	190
	\$		1,177	8,657	27,662	24,905
Automobile parts.....	\$		25,069	17,795	1,930	1,764
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	201,112	2,013,982	1,986,883	392,773	250,412
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$			38,084		
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	88,828	95,506	65,161		
Lead in pigs.....	\$	32,414	1,719,108	1,172,898		
Nickel in matte or speiss.....	Cwt.		42,786	9,567		
	\$	15,681	1,516,564	342,031		
Nickel, fine and oxide.....	Cwt.	623,728	9,409			
	\$		50,792			
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.		10,583	30,411	18,413	38,670
	\$		995	596		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	31	28,804	22,077		
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	3,351	7,095	12,606	67	436
	\$	261,070	1,108,377	6,143		
Paints and varnishes.....	\$		82,151	1,109		
Toilet soap.....	Lb.		291	1,763		
Stationery, including pens and pencils.....	\$	92	5,520	1,076		
Films.....	\$	2,079	196,809	285,573	29,377	72,882
All other articles.....	\$	112,039				
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,272,152	1,789,147	13,268,989	589,409	773,970

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Distilled beverages..... \$						
Oils, vegetable, not food..... \$	1,001	1,587	2,432	1,537	3,381	2,463
Seeds..... \$	2,184	1,622			5,019	97
Feathers..... \$	17,346	20,882				
Fish—Sardines in boxes..... \$	8,606	2,631				
Other preserved or canned..... \$		197	246,664	286,313	2,006	1,293
Leather and manufactures..... \$	413	308	61,598	30,927	1,057	1,423
Cheese..... \$			1,207	2,065	755	1,641
..... Lb.	139,924	133,270	34,654	27,739	292	108
Cod liver oil..... \$	25,431	28,335	6,472	4,673	64	22
..... Gal.			82,337	81,855		
..... \$			78,179	77,224		
Rennet..... \$	24,353	33,472				
Wool manufactures..... \$	72	52	1,415	1,791	1,211	484
Fishing lines and nets..... \$	20	3,819	8,473	21,393		
Rope for the fisheries..... \$	8,429					
Wool, manufactured..... \$	625	1,025	17,504	14,240	11,087	13,975
Paper and manufactures of..... \$			35,110	22,450	66,212	57,026
Iron ore..... \$			8,445	6,821		2
..... Ton			45,789	40,783	33	132
Pigs, ingots, blooms, etc., iron..... \$			14,001	16,598	98,334	55,300
Rolling mill products..... \$			384		488,097	305,077
Engines..... \$	595	217	8,246	4,600	93,649	59,242
Cream separators..... \$	4,752	8,165			275,339	283,663
Fish hooks..... \$			24,481	28,530		89
Other hardware and cutlery..... \$	763	898	33	35	26,728	18,233
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	17,206	19,897	13,507	3,397	352,698	203,264
Saws and hack saws..... \$	70	60			107,097	74,029
Other tools..... \$	378	132	120		124,269	109,051
Ball bearings and parts..... \$		33			352,015	380,782
Silver manufactures..... \$	11,873	9,019	56	100		354
Electric apparatus..... \$	265	145	118	77	92,515	94,638
Articles for agricultural implements..... \$	245				58,949	48,239
Articles for building ships..... \$	810	50	491	2,921	11,225	2,800
Stone and products..... \$	7,785	3,068	1,575	1,687	40,928	34,492
Fertilizers, chemical..... \$			55,480	54,761		
Potash, chlorate..... \$					130,618	135,499
Articles, re-imported..... \$			887	449	6,924	7,002
All other articles..... \$	32,970	45,656	92,475	112,799	326	4,806
..... \$					256,048	243,529
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>166,192</b>	<b>176,270</b>	<b>716,697</b>	<b>729,350</b>	<b>2,475,966</b>	<b>2,003,146</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1	7,856	17		368	310
..... \$	4	26,982	99		1,554	1,680
Rye..... Bush.	17,142	26,221	20,000	303,846	17,429	25,714
..... \$	20,700	12,459	18,400	134,351	20,913	12,857
Wheat..... Bush.	299,352	1,583,800	1,391,106	3,002,666	47,747	717,412
..... \$	410,816	1,323,389	1,709,399	2,124,552	65,441	583,631
Flour of wheat..... Brl.		261	87,470	168,754	3,263	3,956
..... \$		811	499,209	581,267	18,094	14,133
Rubber manufactures..... \$	170,157	39,302	120,888	107,494	495,575	864,079
Seeds..... \$	34,218	18,721			5	2,925
Salmon, pickled..... Cwt.	364	874	3,088	2,668	2,712	2,213
..... \$	6,888	17,225	60,888	53,905	51,234	42,858
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	25	51	189	184	4,895	4,984
..... \$	1,725	2,057	12,118	11,622	292,957	270,224
Upper leather..... \$	1,547		9,418	10,672	98,671	186,964
Oils, fats, greases, etc..... \$			446	3,498	4,484	147
Socks and stockings, silk..... \$		13	15,521	26,462	413	2,704
Felt manufactures..... \$		960	2,130	732	15,348	6,497
Wood and products..... \$	10,412	8,251	31,487	5,939	5,040	6,463
Pipe, tubing and fittings..... \$		186		41	437	7,903
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	3,799	5,120	43,994	31,555	66,809	67,489
Machinery, except for farm..... \$	1,217	890	13,720	24,572	119,126	56,436
Automobile parts..... \$	377	294	1,680	3,381	100,460	476
Aluminium and manufactures of..... \$			333,444	94,127	162,346	371,360
Brass and manufactures of..... \$	3,267	3,066	2	33	750	824
Copper in ore..... Cwt.			69,522	85,356		
..... \$			665,912	594,100		
Copper in bars, rods, strips, ingots, etc..Cwt.	12,040	8,977	5,839	9,744	72,214	263,232
..... \$	159,582	88,725	73,301	103,189	846,117	2,039,068
Lead in pigs, etc..... Cwt.		2,229			2,239	40,321
..... \$		6,628			10,794	101,538
Nickel..... Cwt.			146,363	165,189	8,667	1,912
..... \$			2,634,336	2,973,403	347,079	76,326
Platinum in concentrates..... \$			146,346	165,034		
Electrodes, carbon, etc..... \$			187,560	137,768	67,200	28,471
All other articles..... \$	71,608	118,604	91,121	475,676	365,302	513,114
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$</b>	<b>896,617</b>	<b>1,673,497</b>	<b>6,671,605</b>	<b>7,664,013</b>	<b>3,156,180</b>	<b>5,859,087</b>

## 28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LATVIA AND RUSSIA (U.S.S.R.)

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Latvia		Russia (U.S.S.R.)	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Sugar and products.....	\$ 257	169	1,599	11,945		
Rubber substitute.....	Cwt. 686	267				
	\$ 21,364	8,790				
Foxes.....	No. 10					
	\$ 2,128	189	4,173	4,061	340	
Fishery products.....	\$ 542					
Hoofs and horns.....	\$ 984					
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				6,441	21,310
Furs, dressed.....	\$				19,798	199,476
Fur manufactures.....	\$					33,596
Bristles, animal.....	Cwt. 50				50	50
	\$ 278				529	278
Rennet.....	Lb. 2,734					
	\$ 1,875					
Towelling in the web, crash, etc.....	Lb. 28,807					43,619
	\$ 8,776					11,473
Towels, tablecloths, etc., linen.....	Lb. 12,468					11,896
	\$ 3,647					3,459
Carpets.....	Sq. ft. 40					
	\$ 62					
Matches.....	\$ 1,260					560
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 353					1,647
Nickel-plated ware.....	\$ 815	974				
Coal.....	Ton 153,050					22,792
	\$ 359,198					103,384
Acids.....	\$ 2,552					
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$					6,369
Fertilizers, chemical.....	Cwt. 169,643					3,293
	\$ 203,461					3,730
Soda and compounds.....	Lb. 396,828					485,012
	\$ 16,364					20,208
Synthetic resins, etc.....	\$ 3,813	6,430				
All other articles.....	\$ 226	1,165	103	170	1,346	6,849
Total Imports.....	\$ 28,001	19,845	5,875	18,113	627,419	412,339
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Rubber manufactures.....	\$ 472	541	5,281	14,064		485
Mink skins.....	No. 1					
	\$ 138					
Paper board, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 2,339					
	\$ 7,293					
Pigs, iron.....	Ton 123					
	\$ 7,600					
Chains.....	\$ 265					
Ploughs and parts, n.o.p.....	\$ 361	2,215				
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$ 510	646	278	119		
Hardware.....	\$		206	70		
Machinery, n.o.p.....	\$			16		
Iron and steel, n.o.p.....	\$ 593					
Aluminium.....	\$				455,731	698,769
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt. 448			6,064		
	\$ 7,729			57,737		
Copper in rods.....	Cwt. 11,475			22,943		
	\$ 154,444			255,726		
Porcelain insulators.....	\$			15,622		
Carbon electrodes.....	\$				60,396	
All other articles.....	\$ 188		396	801	628	31
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 1,796	4,133	175,953	351,457	516,755	699,285



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG  
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czechoslovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Peas, n.o.p.....Lb.					2,089,097	2,711,598
.....\$					56,429	73,610
Peas.....Lb.	282,066	70,772			14,136	21,776
.....\$	80,802	21,782			3,231	6,313
Boots and shoes, rubber.....Pair	1,960	6,570				16
.....\$	835	3,522			60	9
Seeds.....\$	3,089				22,573	9,415
Tar, pine, crude.....\$			93	23	57	47
Feathers and quills.....\$	16,391	15,087			7,634	1,550
Furs.....\$	62,689	8,796	284	2,367	8,356	1,186
Leather and manufactures of.....\$	426,761	229,495	762	344	480	15
Cheese.....\$			4,866	6,521	6	42
Cotton and manufactures of.....\$	439,495	266,892	100		34,165	26,589
Flax, hemp and jute products.....\$	68,996	63,371	655	104	1,717	4,190
Silk and manufactures of.....\$	169,464	120,489			6	66
Wool and manufactures of.....\$	78,526	35,945	626		5,197	2,601
Artificial silk.....\$	3,918	3,585				48
Gloves, textile.....\$	116,811	55,290	406	171	6,114	367
Hats, caps, hoods, etc.....\$	14,065	5,364			393	1,590
Plywood.....\$					11,653	1,052
Furniture of wood.....\$	17,681	7,361	3,144	1,026	27,754	26,047
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	40,598	33,646	3,402	3,449	57	131
Books and printed matter.....\$	2,913	5,035	548	448	4,936	3,927
Rolling mill products.....\$	104,849	32,592				
Chains, iron.....\$	7,173	6,178				
Engines and boilers.....\$			10,641	1,893		
Farm implements.....\$	2,230	1,330	7,829	15,267		33
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....\$	11,925	8,589			3,205	3,304
Nickel and manufactures of.....\$	28,692	38,793				
Electric apparatus.....\$	24,381	17,643			292	
Buckles, clasps and fasteners.....\$	174,581	146,856				
Tableware of china.....\$	13,647	9,353	2	11		120
Other clay products.....\$	37,404	31,987	192	2,808	1,322	1,159
Tableware of glass.....\$	136,090	109,666	1,481	287	18,841	13,427
Glass shades or globes.....\$	25,362	15,472				
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	4,329,364	1,733,817				
Other glass and products.....\$	109,249	42,653				
Stone.....\$	136,812	105,367	230	147	594	2,749
Glycerine for explosives.....\$	1,797	2,442	25,407	19,778	100	660
Toys.....\$	20,188					
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	20,242	17,807				11
Other footwear except rubber and leather.....\$	39,978	29,047	1,561	2,139	1,768	1,583
Buttons.....\$	33,590	37,086	3,825	1,878		
Cases and boxes, fancy.....\$	56,606	17,276			3	36
Jewellery.....\$	11,460	8,711				12
Pocket books.....\$	89,530	104,234			8	4
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....\$	70,074	40,504	19		4	
Tobacco pouches.....\$	14,266	6,646		5		8
Musical instruments.....\$	3,240	1,247				
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....\$	25,527	15,611	212		179	
Pencils, lead.....\$	84,559	46,489				
Precious stones.....\$	2,811	500				
Articles, re-imported.....\$	15,585	21,056				
All other articles.....\$		125	16,051	3,236		366
Total Imports.....\$	242,263	159,691	16,288	14,611	27,372	48,113
Total Imports.....\$	3,087,848	1,950,612	98,624	76,968	244,154	230,380
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.						1,710
.....\$						5,130
Wheat.....Bush			180,241	207,751		
.....\$			248,134	169,107		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	41		13,396	18,734		
.....\$	237		107,796	80,715		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	4,002	3,422	85,062	91,998	15,874	57,945
Canned fish.....\$	8,734	9,363	1,263	7,852	1,728	2,573
Furs and manufactures of.....\$	3,556	1,006			2,140	2,878
Calf hides.....\$	115,320	67,128				
Cattle hides.....\$	3,202	55,446				
Upper leather.....\$	583	2,226	22,529	11,657		
Rags.....Cwt.	447	242			392	101
.....\$	7,782	2,426			2,658	2,418
Felt manufactures.....\$			9,633	630		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	744	679	33,049	13,846	208	61
Skates.....Pair	2,420	2,305	355	409		2,399
.....\$	2,722	2,437	488	621		2,318
Machinery, except farm.....\$			25,893	8,678	2,243	
Aluminum bars, blocks, etc.....Cwt.	2,047	2,391		364		6,009
.....\$	41,093	46,035		13,227		99,642
Copper in ingots, bars, rods, etc.....\$	1,032,324	2,312,173	1,637		598,889	788,591
Asbestos.....\$	10,507	277,651		365	50,715	63,765
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....\$		4,032			44,352	2,074
All other articles.....\$	41,197	93,694	42,967	64,550	19,997	50,257
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,272,053	2,877,718	578,451	463,246	738,804	1,077,652

## 30--TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Yugoslavia	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$		1,142	532		
Peas.....	Lb.		46,024	55,292		
Spices.....	\$	422	977	1,584		
Hops.....	Lb.	174	15,287	15,094	133,016	156,811
Essential oil.....	Lb.				89,802	47,185
Rubber manufactures.....	\$			101		
Seeds.....	\$		77	293		
Broom corn.....	\$		22,759	20,883		88
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$		33,973	22,648		73
Furs.....	\$	14,363	14,026	13,666	500	30
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$		2,017	2,264		
Boots and shoes, leather.....	Pair		2,036	1,915		360
Cheese.....	Lb.		4,595	3,777		173
Cottons.....	\$				1,660	
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$	76	4,585	2,392	264	
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	40	493	1,336		
Wool and manufactures.....	\$	22	4,021	1,491		
Artificial silk products.....	\$	22	2,186	2,461		
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	\$		22,149	19,915		
Garments, knitted.....	\$		1,126	2,257		
Hats and caps.....	\$		4,575	4,185		
Underwear, n.o.p.....	\$		446	106		
Wood, manufactured.....	\$		2,940	2,616		
Books and printed matter.....	\$	3	125	75	106	116
Pigs, ingots, blooms, billets of iron.....	\$	14	157	296	77	73
Antimony.....	Lb.					9,471
Glass tableware.....	\$				14,231	
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$	7	9,917	5,063	2,261	
Toys and dolls.....	\$	44	41	308	97	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	5	814	1,416	235	6
Pocketbooks.....	\$		1,356	966	278	
Cases and boxes, fancy.....	\$	4	903	1,470	83	54
Musical instruments.....	\$	16	150	197	18	
Works of art.....	\$		21	98	110	390
Articles for Consuls General.....	\$		1	208	611	50
All other articles.....	\$		6,160	130	3,350	
Total Imports.....	\$	91	5,133	21,466	3,784	3,215
		15,115	367	162,309	149,807	50,965
						60,924
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.				95	41
Rubber belting.....	Lb.				327	167
Tires, pneumatic casings.....	No.	10,696	5,233			1,177
Tires, inner tubes.....	No.	4,983	2,379			886
Animals and animal products.....	\$		246		121	235
Silk and manufactures.....	\$		4,505		1,880	2,633
Staves and headings.....	\$		68		61	150
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.		113		123	340
Skates.....	Pair			82	122	
Machinery, except farm.....	\$		100	330		
Copper rods, strips, etc.....	Cwt.		1,593		2,626	1,360
Spark plugs.....	\$		5,521			
Films.....	\$		210	915		
Aeroplanes.....	\$		154	833		
Settlers' effects.....	\$				4,641	540
All other articles.....	\$	2,205	339			
	\$	28,157	3,492			
	\$		674			
	\$					3,678
	\$					80
	\$				1,210	1,659
	\$	250	1,741	625	50	203
	\$	346	119	1,744	198	672
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	33,769	11,422	7,717	3,640	11,177
						12,218

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## 31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.				80,594	33,817
Figs.....	Lb.				1,899	1,898
Raisins.....	Lb.				2,244,066	2,550,975
Nuts.....	Lb.		23,169	27,579	137,902	139,753
Peas.....	Lb.			59,500	2,854	1,805
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	4,126		1,567	239	113
Seeds.....	\$		12,134	229	15,368	29,429
Furs and manufactures.....	\$	1,076	550	4,731		
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	39,990			6,026	11,356
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	26,030			10	66,642
Wool carpets.....	\$				56	
Other woollens.....	\$	19,860		20	968	1,244
Artificial silk (rayon) and manufactures of.....	\$	3,979				5
Garments, knitted.....	\$	65,939				
Felt hats.....	\$	2,118				
Other hats and caps.....	\$	3,092				
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	13,704				
Iron and steel manufactures.....	\$	44,207				
Brass manufactures.....	\$	10,185				
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	33,516				
Ores of metal.....	Cwt.				112,560	543
Asbestos.....	\$	393			110,588	617
Gasoline.....	Gal.		735,000			
Acids.....	\$		50,491	1,517		
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....	Lb.				563,947	114,220
Other dyes, etc.....	\$				33,125	4,816
Toys and dolls.....	\$	1,987	12		18,219	10,874
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	5,256	20		4	30
Cases and boxes, fancy.....	\$	6,973				
Combs.....	\$	6,903				
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	15,042			26	
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	14,048				
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	4,510				
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	2,956				
Musical instruments.....	\$	664			73	147
Scientific instruments, etc.....	\$	7,307				
Works of art.....	\$	9,771				
Articles re-imported.....	\$	317				
Alabaster, etc., ornaments.....	\$	881	37			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	3,961			350	
All other articles.....	\$	95,689	580	5,290	3,606	973
Total Imports.....	\$	444,480	86,993	40,933	328,459	267,897
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	18,386	43,825	17,648	134	
Other rubber.....	\$	1,290	3,183	401		196
Furs, raw.....	\$	1,500				
Cattle hides.....	Cwt.				590	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	1,392			7,393	
Sausage casings.....	\$	7,796				
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$	1,430		125		
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	303				
Paper.....	\$	909				
Other wood manufactures.....	\$	383	516		31	
Chains, iron.....	\$	28			151	
Ploughs.....	\$	449				
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	660	4,859	6,300		3
Skates.....	Pair	583	2,240	1,900		240
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	676	63			
Automobile parts.....	\$	139	238			
Brass valves.....	\$	151			1,889	12,060
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt.					
Sporting goods.....	\$	239	65			
Aeroplanes and parts.....	\$					
Settlers' effects.....	\$	100	525	456	427,337	1,484,943
All other articles.....	\$	3,121	3,197	2,128	166	966
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	38,649	58,648	34,810	437,101	1,498,408



## 32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRELAND (EIRE), GREECE AND SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Ireland (Eire)		Greece		Spain	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapes.....	Lb.				1,280	
Oranges.....	\$				104	
Currants, dried.....	Lb.		19,456	20,993	32,243	26,027
Figs, dried.....	\$		1,245	1,415		
	Lb.		35,075	38,800	4,822	
	\$		1,422		331	
Raisins.....	Lb.			3,750	23,073	19,262
	\$			354	4,565	3,690
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried)....	\$		16,699	9,215	184,174	206,565
Nuts.....	\$				46,964	25,515
Onions.....	\$		4,486			
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.		9,981	1,060	234,739	183,060
	\$		584	122	24,515	18,225
Biscuits.....	\$	1,410	216			
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.				11,633	2,994
	\$		850	598	14,546	3,289
Spices.....	\$		1,759	761	4,305	
Distilled spirits.....	Pl. gal.	220	232		136	72
	\$	1,485	1,477	2,966	1,032	401
Wines, Non-Sparkling.....	\$	36		124	233,834	198,245
Furs and manufactures.....	\$		1,740	451		
Silk manufactures.....	\$	6,704	2,121			
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	67,438	40,739			
	\$	24,564	9,022			
Other wool.....	\$	5,827	1,744			
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$				14,639	119
Cork manufactures.....	\$				237,084	216,482
Salt.....	Cwt.				50,600	39,820
	\$				8,595	3,911
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.				17,910	4,480
	\$				3,342	1,169
Dyeing materials.....	\$		13,413			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	60	96	160	11,717	6,406
Tobacco pipes.....	\$	3,079	3,524			
Paintings.....	\$			22		
All other articles.....	\$	6,729	9,654	11,651	3,712	12,433
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>49,894</b>	<b>27,854</b>	<b>56,512</b>	<b>861,707</b>	<b>722,477</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Barley.....	Bush.	25,000	140,000			
	\$	20,000	88,247			
Wheat.....	Bush.	2,754,489	2,952,329	438,686	1,470,936	
	\$	4,014,337	2,421,569	507,067	1,372,034	
Flour of wheat.....	Gr.	6,962	6,784			
	\$	42,205	26,177			
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	288				
	\$	629				
Other rubber.....	\$		4,917			
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	11,290	10,485			
Milk and products.....	\$				3,350	
Silk socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	2,286	2,077	2		
	\$	19,190	16,747	18		
Other fibres and textiles.....	\$	3,672	6,617	1,959	508	36
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	8,649	6,280	4		
	\$	187,941	128,019	479		
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	57,593	58,176			
Newsprint paper.....	\$	449,177	474,511			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	9,604	3,388		1,038	
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	2,447	10,059			
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	10,908	3,616			
Tools.....	\$	2,871	2,838			
Automobiles.....	No.		1		1	5
	\$		658		609	3,576
Automobile parts.....	\$	28	42			
Aluminium and manufactures.....	\$	8,589	118		18,231	
Electric apparatus.....	\$	124,005	15,288		27	495
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.					22,400
	\$					76,384
Asbestos and manufactures.....	\$		2,430			
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	46,175	48,575			150
Films.....	\$	42,092	39,249			
Ships.....	No.			1		
	\$			34,090		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,420	3,517	1,704	650	
All other articles.....	\$	99,198	178,189	7,372	1,563	3,629
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>5,153,371</b>	<b>3,543,432</b>	<b>552,689</b>	<b>1,376,429</b>	<b>22,205</b>
						<b>84,270</b>

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## 33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL AND AZORES, AND MADEIRA ISLANDS (Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Figs, dried.....Lb.			99,442	84,500		
Almonds, shelled.....Lb.			3,779	3,273		
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....Lb.			5,511	48,354		
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$	43,662	194,186	1,684	14,807		
Seeds.....\$	1,614	5,327				
Sardines.....\$	1,122		71,397	80,803	610	534
Tuna fish.....Lb.		2,008	16,360	18,828		
Embroideries, cotton.....\$		6,020				
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....\$		960				
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....\$			2,905	1,978	12	82
Clothing, cotton.....\$			4,156	136	57,270	78
Other cotton.....\$			2,600	322	29,108	64,413
Clothing, linen.....\$				45	11,757	33,891
Sheets and pillow cases, etc., linen.....Lb.			2,415	960	751	11,380
Other articles of linen or flax.....\$	28		5,581	12,221	15,101	440
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.	3,402	2,171	3,354	32,172	36,617	15,101
Embroideries, n.o.p.....\$	7,399	244		29,341	22,427	
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....\$					195	2,288
Corkwood, manufactured.....\$			74,158	86,739		
Articles for the fisheries.....\$		6,114	164,073	1,765		
Coal.....Ton		15,442	64			
Soaps.....\$		53,605				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	2,375	720				
Articles for Consuls-General.....\$	132	65	3,808	5,328	1,309	1,328
All other articles.....\$	4,175	1,565	6,030	606	7	4
Total Imports.....\$	16,845	71,898	362,341	278,746	162,532	173,482
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Wheat.....Bush.	980,274					
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,181,735					
Cereal foods.....\$	28	364		1,309	427	217
Pneumatic tires.....No.	201	1,199		5,945	2,764	751
Inner tubes.....No.	8,558	3,610	451	598	80	214
Other rubber.....\$	113,466	46,489	143,873	8,901	44	174
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	5,740	2,121	4,858	99,111	355	1,784
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	9,055	3,005	5,819	1,751		
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....M ft.	1,485	1,471	5,418	2,554	24	107
Spoolwood.....\$	46	7		3,322		
Drills.....No.	308	75				
Ploughs and parts.....\$	788	468				
Other farm implements and parts.....\$	5,057	2,839				
Machinery, n.o.p.....\$			27,132			14
Automobiles.....No.	65	46				230
Automobile parts.....\$	13,856	10,316				
Aluminium manufactures.....\$	6,425	5,604		10		
Electric batteries.....\$	10,991	9,127	956	187		
Spark plugs.....\$	1,109	285	159			
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....\$	2		9	2		
Asbestos.....\$	1,937		6,659	1,880		
Films.....\$	73	25		202		
Aeroplanes.....\$	6		17,315	1,023		
Settlers' effects.....\$	3,905	1,587	4,121	6,003		
All other articles.....\$	356	5,517				
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	373	102	117	940	100	47
			4,820	206		172
			31,338	4,695	265	
	8,300					900
	100	875	870	10,189		
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,358,768	88,576	249,048	136,863	3,588	4,205

## 34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Olives in brine.....Gal.	4,378	4,983				
Peas, n.o.p.....Lb.	2,733	3,162				
Olive oil, edible.....Gal.	21,834	20,315				
Cocoa beans.....Cwt.	982	2,230				
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....Lb.	1,122	9,736				
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$	1,746	5,360				
Foots, being refuse of cotton seed, etc.....Cwt.	1,320	232				
Olive oil for soap.....Gal.	5,139	3,451				
Canary seeds.....Lb.	329	1,940				
Fish, canned.....\$	6,320	5,220				
Furs and manufactures.....\$	7,561	4,898				
Cotton and products.....\$	110,230					
Flax and manufactures of.....\$	3,941					
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....Sq. ft.	272	959		676		
Sisal fibre.....Cwt.	3,350					
Embroideries, n.o.p.....\$	159					
Cork blocks, boards, etc.....\$	24				1,460	3,357
Iron ore.....Ton	1,149	74			4,377	10,717
Fisheries, articles for.....\$	2,434	853				
Salt.....Cwt.	1,028	229				
Containers (packages).....\$			2,229			
All other articles.....\$			12,050			
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>56,464</b>	<b>79,661</b>	<b>12,050</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>6,605</b>	<b>14,107</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits.....\$			1,392	952		
Wheat.....Bush.		1,063,308	64,300	83,116		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.		705,650	92,134	69,161		
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair		332	8,627	8,795		
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.		1,231	57,909	40,267		
Inner tubes.....No.			1,376	668		
Other rubber manufactures.....\$			1,305	597		
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	2,509	888	5,253	4,408	596	206
Socks and stockings, silk.....Dcz. pr.	42,621	13,135	57,757	47,595	5,438	2,438
Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,487	842	5,465	2,959	156	69
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....M ft.	7,528	1,436	6,816	4,278	171	84
Shooks.....\$	1,873	300	3,639	1,819		
Veneers of wood.....\$	401	365	3,004	3,267		
Manufactured wood.....\$	2,600	2,854	24,009	28,257		
Pulp and fibre wall board.....\$			561	977		
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.			3,641	6,300		
Wrapping paper, kraft.....Cwt.			15,780	17,444		
Scrap iron.....Ton			397,737	301,514		
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....\$			2,559	2,206		
Chains.....\$			46,574	35,368		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$			512			
Hardware.....\$			15,033	8,358		
Machinery, except for farms.....\$			1,287	1,411		
Tools.....\$			1,334	2,592		
Automobiles.....No.			1,516			
Automobile parts.....\$			3,130			
Copper.....\$			1,510	144		
Lead in pigs, refined lead, etc.....Cwt.			7,995	763		
Electric apparatus.....\$			302			
Porcelain insulators.....\$			8,567			
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			3,994	6,216		
Settlers' effects.....\$			14	61		
All other articles.....\$			74,136	24,462		
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>149,368</b>	<b>820,623</b>	<b>1,982,850</b>	<b>1,191,791</b>	<b>5,657</b>	<b>2,524</b>



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## 35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA AND BRITISH WEST AFRICA (Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.			9,500	260	
	\$			12,220		
Raisins.....	Lb.			1,166,385	665,700	
	\$			72,817	40,917	
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.			387,854	211,987	
	\$			31,269	16,892	
Indian corn.....	Bush.			11,166,592	1,314,981	
	\$			7,540,731	929,574	
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.			157,480	205,680	
	\$			256,810	360,205	
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt.					
	\$				39,923	20,221
Coffee, green.....	Lb.				358,703	83,660
	\$					
Spices.....	\$			2,566		
Brandy.....	Pf. gal.				6,617	9,639
	\$			38,758	37,028	
Wines.....	\$			80,358	85,148	
Palm oil.....	Lb.			46,100	42,731	
	\$				11,306,100	78,848
Wool, raw.....	Lb.				436,992	305,217
	\$					
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt.					
	\$					
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.					
	\$					
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	\$					
Diamonds, unset.....	\$					
All other articles.....	\$					
	\$					
Total Imports.....	\$					
	\$					
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.					
	\$					
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.					
	\$					
Pickles and sauces.....	\$					
Wheat.....	Bush.					
	\$					
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.					
	\$					
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.					
	\$					
Confectionery.....	\$					
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair					
	\$					
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$					
Other rubber.....	\$					
Raw tobacco.....	Lb.					
	\$					
Fish, canned.....	\$					
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$					
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.					
	\$					
Artificial silk.....	\$					
Binder twine.....	Cwt.					
	\$					
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$					
Wood, manufactured.....	\$					
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$					
Newspaper paper.....	Cwt.					
	\$					
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.					
	\$					
Other paper and manufactures of.....	\$					
Rails, iron or steel.....	Ton					
	\$					
Pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$					
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$					
Chains.....	\$					
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$					
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$					
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$					
Tools.....	\$					
Automobiles.....	No.					
	\$					
Automobile parts.....	\$					
Brass and manufactures.....	\$					
Electric apparatus.....	\$					
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$					
Carbon electrodes.....	\$					
Paints and varnish.....	\$					
Refrigerators.....	\$					
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$					
All other articles.....	\$					
	\$					
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$					

## 36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....	Lb.		1,246,913	940,758		
	\$		29,515	10,917		
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.		87,978	26,496		
	\$		69,259	9,986		
Dates.....	Lb.	12,108,713	13,624,452		507,682	300,490
	\$	290,212	312,065		9,507	5,529
Other dried fruits.....	Lb.	11,575	12,305			
	\$	705	442			
Passover bread.....	\$		2,555	7,153		
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.		22	676		
	\$		49	1,553		
Sugar and products.....	\$		253	2,021		
Brandy.....	Pf. gal.		15	539		
	\$		116	4,028		
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pf. gal.			156		
	\$			1,137		
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$			1,170		
Furs, undressed.....	\$	277				
Carpets—Oriental, squares, etc.....	Sq. ft.			22	185,425	90,043
	\$			25	137,389	85,069
Other wool.....	\$	104	70			
Furniture, wood.....	\$		180	58		
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....	\$		50			
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....	\$		87	33		
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$			1,086		
Artificial teeth.....	\$		9,062	12,007		
Soap.....	\$		59	1,318		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$		4	256	1,386	686
Collections of antiquities.....	\$					6,965
Settlers' effects.....	\$		400	400		
All other articles.....	\$	6	4,165	5,348	100	25
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>291,304</b>	<b>312,635</b>	<b>115,824</b>	<b>148,382</b>	<b>98,274</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples.....	Brl.		252			
	\$		1,134			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		250	4,371		
	\$		1,775	18,070		
Cereal food.....	\$	213	1,950	4,509		
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	1,443	7,514	7,273	6,394	1,942
	\$	13,396	3,886	115,351	113,050	39,504
Inner tubes.....	No.	3,095	4,183	5,918	5,273	999
	\$	3,987	559	7,430	10,716	1,925
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	4,534	3,716	4,685	1,571	675
Herrings, sea, canned.....	Cwt.	308	352	234	140	
	\$	2,678	3,160	1,771	1,086	
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	58	48	12	120	12
	\$	509	400	107	1,000	100
Sardines.....	Cwt.	78	100	824	310	
	\$	677	898	6,411	2,367	
Upper leather.....	\$	1,795	1,415	7,044	1,623	3,146
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	528	336			
	\$	3,300	2,100			
Silk and manufactures.....	\$	215	184	2,918	593	
Railroad ties.....	No.			103,601		
	\$			74,178		
Planks and boards.....	M. ft.	11				
	\$	207				
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M. ft.	21	57			
	\$	325	1,143			
Wood, manufactured.....	\$		714	961	475	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	2,196	541	1,080	7,455	
Books and printed matter.....	\$			429	218	
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	361		714	519	
Other farm implements.....	\$	208		10		
Hardware.....	\$	480	49	195		
Automobiles.....	No.			24		
	\$			9,504		
Automobile parts.....	\$			399	50	
Electrical apparatus.....	\$	1,252	5,339	4,731	3,761	453
Feldspar.....	Cwt.			50	50	
	\$			1,350	1,500	
Aeroplanes and parts.....	\$		3,396			
Settlers' effects.....	\$			3,184		
All other articles.....	\$	371	2,193	2,812	5,264	1,875
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>36,704</b>	<b>29,386</b>	<b>249,876</b>	<b>174,313</b>	<b>43,404</b>

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## 37—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS (Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Nuts..... \$						
Onions..... \$			10,765	8,903		
Rice, uncleaned..... Cwt.	65,920	50,114				
Sago and tapioca flour..... Lb.	38,025					
Sago and tapioca..... Lb.	75,862		968,707	462,923		
Coffee, green..... Lb.			21,582	7,876		
Spices..... Lb.			1,652,534	1,466,217		
Tea..... Lb.			38,193	25,350		
Gums..... \$			45,011	91,016		5,000
Palm nut cake..... Cwt.			5,762	12,131		612
Cocoanut oil for manufacture of soap..... Gal.			54,943	63,672		
Cocoanut oil for refining..... Gal.			88,921	49,798		
Palm oil..... Lb.	3,489	853	20,637	10,410		
Rubber, crude..... Lb.			4,230	6,273		
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.					500	16,019
Cigarettes..... Lb.					790	13,766
Cassava flour..... \$					517,472	303,628
Vegetable glue..... \$					129,023	548,477
Charcoal, animal..... Cwt.					230,433	108,981
Cotton, raw..... \$					110,784	147,106
Flax, hemp and jute products..... Cwt.					38,833	41,102
Kapok..... \$						
Manila grass..... Cwt.						
Vegetable fibre, other, incl. sisal..... Cwt.						
Mixed textile products..... \$						
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$						
Furniture of wood..... \$						
Iron ore..... Ton						
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$						
All other articles..... \$						
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>539,454</b>	<b>567,667</b>	<b>702,356</b>	<b>887,368</b>	<b>662,255</b>	<b>322,371</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,765	22,341	6			
Oats..... Bush.	7,977	96,434	76			
Flour of wheat..... Brl.						
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	2,762	748	10,370	12,264		
Rubber manufactures..... \$	19,169	3,267	61,304	57,395	139,216	129,810
Fish, canned..... \$	5,223	4,050	388	823	10,941	17,471
Upper leather..... \$	206,884	191,047	91,979	93,906	3,133	4,435
Meats..... \$	6,122	4,634	15,664	13,136	87,335	17
Milk, processed..... Cwt.	6,150	3,059	1,229	609		
Cotton manufactures..... \$	202		2,581	3,156		
Silk socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	2,418	877	12	24		
Wood pulp..... \$	15,883	6,448	90	485		
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	303	67	193,737	287,050	17	
Books and printed matter..... \$	2,886	3,330	8	19		
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	16,463	19,539	42	107		
Hardware and cutlery..... \$						
Machinery, except for farms..... \$						
Automobiles..... No.						
Automobile parts..... \$						
Aluminium and manufactures of..... \$						
Copper and manufactures..... \$						
Electrical apparatus..... \$						
Fertilizers..... Cwt.						
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.						
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils..... \$						
All other articles..... \$						
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$</b>	<b>365,932</b>	<b>440,061</b>	<b>709,010</b>	<b>980,668</b>	<b>1,861,555</b>	<b>1,354,284</b>



## 38—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	41,850				18,017,454	17,785,644
.....\$	1,148				539,798	483,332
Nuts.....\$	295,391	444,597	34,119	29,680		9
Rice.....Cwt.	241,830	174,831				
.....\$	498,863	239,934				
Sago and tapioca flour.....Lb.					2,085,364	1,649,375
.....\$					42,450	20,263
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.					279,360	174,541
.....\$					6,286	3,132
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....Cwt.			8,295	11,984		
.....\$			71,512	58,337		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	155,765	82,604	7,650			
.....\$	16,683	10,933	583			
Spices.....\$	10,495	8,561	3,816	6,966	14,393	15,686
Tea.....Lb.	14,934,696	16,792,834	8,339,583	9,110,054		
.....\$	3,863,867	4,048,550	2,305,743	2,333,242		
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$	42,753	60,434	1,977,876	668,943	2,251,954	1,425,574
Rubber, crude.....Lb.	225		8,729,429	3,178,674	58,324,062	50,661,822
.....\$	27		1,746,103	465,590	10,750,928	7,226,857
Boots and shoes, rubber.....\$	32,596	24,977			599	
Cotton and manufactures.....\$	56,598	75,639				
Jute and jute butts.....Cwt.	56,287	4,976				
.....\$	203,030	20,394				
Woven fabrics of jute.....Yd.	99,224,825	82,229,766				
.....\$	3,353,073	2,475,131				
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....\$	35,445	24,091				
Wool carpets.....\$	273,774	225,848				
Cocoa carpeting.....\$	30,855	24,062				151
Coir and coir yarn.....Cwt.	3,309	3,255				
.....\$	13,918	13,550				
Brass and manufactures.....\$	8,248	10,715	185	8		
Tin in blocks.....Cwt.					35,800	31,350
.....\$					1,855,951	1,311,791
Mica and manufactures.....\$	16,804	20,078				
Paraffine wax.....Lb.	3,113,600	4,560,689				
.....\$	130,196	161,116				
Articles for manufacture of fertilizers.....\$	93,836	135,450				
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,164,800	1,030,400				
.....\$	56,488	43,404				
All other articles.....\$	371,212	288,544	9,578	12,855	124,123	376,798
<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>9,405,298</b>	<b>8,356,308</b>	<b>6,149,515</b>	<b>3,575,621</b>	<b>15,586,482</b>	<b>10,563,593</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Pickles and sauces.....\$	32,187	31,271	2,281	2,437	16,338	19,900
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....\$	139,453	135,316	9,825	7,280	300	3
Wheat flour.....Brl.	141	228	1		811	4,269
.....\$	1,041	1,207	4		4,830	20,889
Rubber belting.....Lb.	189,764	74,593	18,217	3,861	80,444	22,414
.....\$	57,455	20,016	5,254	984	22,117	5,621
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$	185,558	78,917	18,951	3,368	353,348	299,554
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	3,961	3,984	496	351	1,406	708
.....\$	32,546	32,482	3,664	3,048	10,227	5,654
Sardines.....Cwt.	1,045	1,238	283	52	1,742	272
.....\$	9,328	11,063	2,651	469	15,449	2,476
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....\$	37,772	33,419	5,002	3,759	109,419	117,789
Artificial silk.....\$	532	758	105	21	1,055	1,011
Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,351	741	2		63	146
.....\$	39,240	8,828	67		1,717	3,859
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	253,609	26,980	36		57,487	58,434
Books and printed matter.....\$	6,501	2,555	742	232	5,162	1,622
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....\$	1,183	3,318	12		1,058	5,444
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	17,706	9,170				
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	7,943	2,940	2,091	421	436	112
Machinery, except farm.....\$	5,866	5,358			2,230	4,473
Automobiles, freight.....No.	16,960	233,151	12,032	12,782	17,950	8,816
.....\$	2,565	1,925	99	53	2,638	784
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	940,143	746,136	39,771	20,641	1,009,321	330,328
.....\$	1,719	1,048	72	39	1,402	1,203
.....\$	895,977	573,379	36,872	21,796	758,050	663,027
Automobile parts.....\$	228,948	260,624	10,007	12,627	155,364	149,073
Aluminium and manufactures of.....\$	146,894	188,883	109	206	3,114	2,123
Copper in ingots, rods, etc.....Cwt.	8,421	11,532				
.....\$	122,549	115,610				
Silver bullion.....Oz.	541,731					
.....\$	245,294					
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	77,615	11,474				
.....\$	358,188	45,480				
Clocks, watches and parts.....\$	75		12,138	9,529	314	
Electric apparatus.....\$	57,172	57,082	6,608	6,235	50,406	39,385
Insulators, porcelain.....\$	7,703	207			291	
Medicinal preparations.....\$	56,251	56,832	2,624	2,716	4,812	4,284
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	114,515	114,444	374	369	1,147	1,147
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....\$	3,459	2,751	150	240	76,397	80,203
All other articles.....\$	326,153	521,293	66,418	92,371	263,316	293,566
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....\$</b>	<b>4,348,171</b>	<b>3,319,470</b>	<b>237,788</b>	<b>201,531</b>	<b>2,941,655</b>	<b>2,118,823</b>

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## 39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 6,636	1,479				
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 34,371	68,154	4,208	2,361	153,879	184,700
Nuts.....	\$ 4,830	8,103	716	293	861	891
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 5,762	5,213	1,273,537	1,206,078	65	79
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 94,971	94,081	4,138	243	5,050	4,428
Pickles and sauces.....	\$ 5,673	6,585	13,142	1,132	6,805	5,976
Beans, n.o.p.....	Gal. 77,648	65,785	6,613	227	7,148	5,808
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 22,701	22,080	2,066	902	82,145	78,652
Rice.....	Lb. 40,528	82,224	15,530	259	29,429	29,075
Peanut and soya bean oil, edible.....	\$ 1,470	2,989	532	15,950	409,098	81,488
Ginger, preserved.....	Lb. 220,242	159,730	30,500	34,820	12,081	2,383
Spices.....	\$ 11,268	5,413	1,049	1,272	77,200	139,555
Tea.....	Cwt. 111,595	111,962	4,658	2,331	3,111	4,203
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 271,681	268,571	12,097	5,360	66,575	60,707
Peanut oil for soap and fish.....	Gal. 41,516	33,236	23,270	12,160	208,964	202,964
Peanut oil for refining.....	\$ 31,767	19,921	13,435	4,107	344	763
Other oil, not food.....	Lb. 364,473	266,863	153,190	92,524	7,070	566
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 19,088	13,854	7,270	4,755	411	4,185
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$ 7,828	12,153	15,340	10,705	3,829	3,02
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 132,007	138,061	505,322	154,525	3,247,552	2,855,553
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 24,773	25,803	51,334	18,492	356,651	308,434
Fish, preserved or canned.....	\$ 1,860	1,714	6,093	4,819	29,794	25,454
Furs, undressed (including marine).....	Gal. ....	....	....	64,173	....	....
Furs, dressed.....	Cwt. ....	....	....	28,806	....	....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ 9,540	22,591	129,700	150,807	6,575	18,707
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ 4,421	4,085	705,761	447,253	23,134	68,532
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ 11,906	16,226	126,444	17,710	54,589	57,902
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	\$ 100	4,862	859	539	26,653	18,924
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	Lb. 181,628	179,503	24,424	4,649	58	46
Cotton clothing.....	\$ 27,782	24,595	6,347	1,271	101,465	67,006
Other cotton products.....	\$ 18,665	22,126	1,327	497	21,123	25,909
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$ ....	....	1,176	506	4,154	3,672
Silk and manufactures of.....	Lb. ....	....	31,153	22,690	217,884	249,920
Wool carpets.....	\$ ....	....	40,338	1,959	43,240	4,378
Artificial silk products.....	Lb. ....	....	52,421	46,692	601	542
Straw carpeting.....	Doz. 9,397	16,886	80,255	68,402	1,835	....
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ 3,335	5,874	524	267	....	....
Rags and waste.....	Lb. 175	50	600	93	....	....
Gloves, knitted.....	\$ 50	17	540	....	....	....
Furniture of wood.....	....	7	....	....	74,135	29,641
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 8	25	196	178	28,027	11,215
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 294	289	40,365	28,269	83	596
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 2,886	2,092	10,402	25,203	50,007	30,463
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$ 5,455	7,246	162,155	128,479	250,212	344,334
Lamps, incandescent, carbon filament.....	\$ 4,703	5,060	270,783	232,835	286,755	236,233
Lamps, incandescent, metal filament.....	\$ 225	972	94,401	54,893	441,711	290,145
Tableware of china.....	\$ 200	389	2,496	2,800	1,144	116
Other clay products.....	\$ 355	805	3,102	86	267,483	205,628
Glass and glassware.....	....	....	....	....	31,721	16,651
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	....	....	....	....	78,188	62,079
Fireworks etc.....	....	....	....	....	163,583	79,045
Camphor.....	....	....	....	....	87,635	63,851
Dolls.....	....	....	....	....	7,113	3,363
Toys.....	....	....	....	....	35,593	25,964
Brushes.....	....	....	....	....	37,948	25,692
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	....	....	....	....	8,022	3,871
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	....	....	....	....	32,442	15,221
Buttons.....	....	....	....	....	595,694	10,500
Cases and boxes, fancy.....	....	....	....	....	13,904	186
Jewellery.....	....	....	....	....	8,209,553	7,239,478
Baskets.....	....	....	....	....	119,057	97,619
Precious stones.....	....	....	....	....	273,632	151,166
All other articles.....	....	....	....	....	116,834	116,151
Total Imports.....	\$ 135,203	115,175	232,930	155,505	5,782,416	4,466,624

39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits.....	\$ 2,039	4,326	411	173		59
Oats.....	Bush. 55,605	49,681	1,606	2,380		
	\$ 35,184	24,791	957	1,327		
Wheat.....	Bush. 8	39	26		839,356	
	\$ 10	24	24		1,131,673	
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 119,922	108,046	31,968	76,304	41,588	140
	\$ 633,833	376,582	181,894	273,038	221,774	467
Sugar and its products.....	\$ 3,476	4,869	3,981	3,270	132	
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 6,057	6,251	15,781	12,398	7,204	1,238
Rubber belting.....	Lb. \$	1,016	1,759	311		
	\$	355	764	103		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair \$ 1,006	1,707	425	673		
	\$ 609	1,481	277	468		
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 143,379	180,595	90,335	3,453		
Senega root.....	Lb. \$				22,147	31,493
	\$				12,314	18,218
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 14,837	1,393	41,838	56,818	499,425	296,348
Other fishery products.....	\$ 21,162	19,750	6,783	5,411	54,169	71,972
Cattle hides.....	Cwt. \$				13,833	21,554
	\$				156,908	192,551
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 2,554	7,608			2,463	
Meats.....	\$ 1,081	1,501			38,867	
Butter.....	Cwt. \$		1,080	425		17
	\$			280		
Cheese.....	Cwt. 21	24	116	48	573	3
	\$ 453	597	3,215	1,347	14,777	144
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....	Cwt. 6,417	5,064	2,387	1,831	535	6
	\$ 52,245	41,066	29,862	22,800	11,339	114
Cotton and products.....	\$ 4,216	5,156	3,238	2,823	763	20
Wool and products.....	\$ 137	1,187	2	7,250	93	76
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 2,691	1,183	20,672	8,075	37,217	5,674
Logs.....	M ft. 45	152	14,464	19,249	14,328	22,321
	\$ 2,075	6,246	238,547	282,136	314,572	333,450
Piling (wood).....	Lin. ft. \$		32,850		6,845	
	\$		4,089		752	
Railroad ties.....	No. \$ 80,068		1,179			
	\$ 49,195		1,007			
Planks and boards.....	M ft. \$ 4,299	4,889	28,816	32,606	2,862	232
	\$ 58,877	56,757	511,899	447,942	82,393	36,246
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft. 575	100	11,927	15,696	19,037	7,195
	\$ 13,515	2,797	209,078	212,217	356,477	100,392
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. \$		29,627		1,280,967	158,632
	\$		55,018		3,632,336	556,907
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 203,809	39,095	559,886	192,115	1,628,281	48,249
Scrap iron.....	Ton \$	34			42,282	48,724
	\$	714			643,317	626,354
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$	2,327				3,103
Wire, iron.....	\$ 950	1,196	8,153	2,960		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 1,714	21,113	12,262		969	17
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 2,290	867	10,610	3,984	2,010	13
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 2,314	5,436	61	196	19,204	3,060
Automobiles.....	No. 220	304	3		2	1
	\$ 125,531	189,270	2,288		3,524	584
Automobile parts.....	\$ 110	122			4	58
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 22,285	33,720	210,379	865,552	4,777,464	6,506,134
Copper, in ore.....	Cwt. \$				156,560	295,237
	\$				1,272,689	2,071,732
Lead, pig, refined, etc.....	Cwt. 31,657	1,008	82,469	70,007	614,636	594,735
	\$ 94,628	2,509	321,541	182,606	2,864,947	1,555,163
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt. 22	80			135,429	145,127
	\$	906	3,198		5,428,165	5,571,215
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 8,079		50,197	25,753	296,945	319,583
	\$ 24,562		249,799	68,880	1,216,354	912,934
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 11,410	27,585	10,706	14,816	566	9,166
Asbestos and manufactures.....	\$ 2,232	2,183	22,828	55,894	1,381,901	1,448,954
Coal.....	Ton \$			502		
	\$			1,757		
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt. 22,046	51,808	97,002	4,409		
	\$ 23,368	52,473	101,186	4,850		
Containers.....	\$ 20,748	14,786	16	5	4	
Musical instruments.....	\$ 1,152	261	10,181	6,874		99
Films.....	\$ 88,705	93,175			802	28
Ships and vessels.....	\$		125,000		58,000	
Aeroplanes.....	\$ 118,000	472,475	255		43,500	
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 683	2,425	5,800	750	12,940	4,871
All other articles.....	\$ 235,714	206,872	270,476	463,859	710,096	669,645
<b>Total Exports (Canadian)...</b>	<b>\$ 2,024,116</b>	<b>1,894,626</b>	<b>3,354,228</b>	<b>3,224,854</b>	<b>26,639,885</b>	<b>21,045,278</b>



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 40—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	3,717					
	\$ 15,264					
Grapes..... Lb.	154,273	231,078			28,550	38,470
	\$ 9,731	13,549			110,716	152,089
Oranges..... \$	46,922					
Other fresh fruits..... \$	36,694	11,332				
Currants, dried..... Lb.	6,137,318	5,530,199	24,043	12,949		
	\$ 564,925	549,929				
Raisins..... Lb.	29,791,638	25,150,848				
	\$ 2,922,157	2,703,544				
Other dried fruit..... \$	120	1,255				
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.	547,917	1,216,364	61,965			
	\$ 43,746	82,658	3,421	53,995		
Fruits, canned, other..... Lb.	4,981,928	2,616,916		2,636		
	\$ 316,310	170,687				
Fruits, prepared, other, including fruit pulp..... \$	45,013	51,631				
Onions..... \$	40,366	34,085			28	
Corn..... Bush.		279,739			10,288	
	\$	164,902				
Peas..... Lb.	56,152					
	\$ 1,337				184,706	15,412
Rice, uncleaned..... Cwt.	19,934				10,137	500
	\$ 43,295					
Wheat flour..... Brl.	12,179	10,916				
	\$ 58,324	34,712				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	48,814		61,458	103,012		
	\$ 94,481		123,949	180,213		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	1,758,371	1,040,477	1,190,047	1,089,847		
	\$ 3,077,544	1,793,162	2,426,164	1,979,513		
Brandy..... Pl. gal.	30,255	34,283				
	\$ 73,980	79,329				
Wines..... \$	111,417	103,228				
Gums: Australian, copal, kaurie, etc..... Cwt.	4					
	\$ 640			23	6,600	5,373
Eucalyptus oil..... Lb.	15,671	20,043		180	55,780	46,381
	\$ 5,160	6,177				
Seeds..... \$	15	35				
Furs, undressed (incl. marine)..... \$		132			108,667	33,805
Hides and skins, raw, calf..... Cwt.	5,116	9,249			2,828	1,945
	\$ 127,488	165,184			13,786	23,558
Hides and skins, raw, cattle..... Cwt.	18,262	8,447			325,089	479,689
	\$ 259,323	77,635			54,564	29,366
Hides and skins, raw, sheep..... Cwt.		6			755,434	299,412
	\$	73			10,308	6,670
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	13,357				263,355	93,950
	\$ 806					37,283
Mutton and lamb, fresh..... Lb.	310	340,279				2,282
	\$ 120	26,372			272,243	580,635
Poultry and game..... \$	2,627	6,915			31,542	65,691
Canned meats..... Lb.	109,094	234,316				
	\$ 12,712	33,075			906	875
Butter..... Lb.	1,316,000	84,000			129	232
	\$ 350,024	22,626			2,686,407	184,966
Casein..... Lb.	1,120	23,296			744,203	53,914
	\$ 122	2,149			391,612	217,960
Cheese..... Lb.	33				46,277	17,020
	\$ 10				119,086	63,314
Grease, rough, for soap and oils..... Cwt.	91,898	44,513			14,581	8,424
	\$ 469,031	153,492			20,463	20,503
Tallow..... Lb.	1,077,811	689,638			102,207	69,639
	\$ 56,070	28,968			90,093	22,512
Gelatine, edible..... Lb.	693,190	651,268			4,794	856
	\$ 133,099	124,814			36,400	
Sausage casings..... \$	24,894	132,944			7,228	
Wool, raw..... Lb.	4,148,367	2,863,305			1,131,668	906,339
	\$ 1,790,418	884,954			12,110,964	8,133,783
Worsted tops..... Lb.	1,455,647	1,725,969			3,603,642	1,611,647
	\$ 938,117	880,889				
Rags and waste..... Cwt.	5,693	5,346				
	\$ 190,281	123,390			71	70
Veneers..... \$	34,588	28,870			679	456
Lumber and timber..... \$	15,802	20,396				
Books and printed matter..... \$	2,503	2,064				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	11,809	13,821			624	1,273
Articles re-imported..... \$	15,084	25,630				
Ships' stores, n.o.p..... \$	717	499		81	18,330	8,101
Settlers' effects..... \$	11,840	198			6,477	83
All other articles..... \$	216,235	250,993	694	61	695	595
Total Imports..... \$	12,171,071	8,806,834	2,578,271	2,175,633	7,397,272	3,878,111

## 40—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		103	206	1,766	2,546
	\$		506	960	7,767	11,414
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	32,140	25,998	291	627	84,013
	\$	5,009	4,267	74	56	8,280
Onions.....	Bush.		154	2,468	80,722	81,210
	\$		175	2,353	60,247	60,805
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	56,714	138,451	14,058	17,060	1,413,303
	\$	4,430	15,293	859	824	83,470
Wheat.....	Bush.				138,129	118,359
	\$				209,990	108,467
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	206	218		160	
	\$	1,032	1,032		601	
Corn starch.....	Lb.					
	\$				118,800	109,850
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	38,797	49,396	327	432	7,387
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	98,996	87,426	44,765	42,981	66,534
Seeds.....	\$	884	9,261		3	2,263,456
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,920,817	1,891,575	68,382	77,127	4,352
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	35,744	80,112	475		31,674
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	73,023	42,791	46	174	184,638
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	1,201,319	806,156	3,281	3,324	118,205
Silk socks and stockings.....	\$	33,676	28,969	3,030	2,932	474,909
Silk manufactures, other.....	\$	71,150	39,901	375	287	16,548
Artificial silk and manufactures.....	\$	382,255	500,053	1,191	1,556	268,799
Felt manufactures.....	\$	129,539	31,989			1,763
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	2,020	827			13,175
	\$	5,010	2,230			27,231
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	\$	31,220	7,337			3,161
Socks and stockings, except silk.....	\$	30	12		4	4,713
Oilcloths.....	\$	118,044	99,965	99		13,472
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	5,500,142	3,916,498	210,023	135,966	255,263
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	1,216	4,050			235,705
	\$	3,987	18,223			
Furniture.....	\$	237	25			6,357
Handles, wood.....	\$	75,943	31,457	274	416	7,444
Paper board, incl. wallboard.....	\$	334,387	187,384	3,632	2,637	264,032
Book paper.....	Cwt.	77,097	31,976			10,464
	\$	489,235	199,202			66,801
Paper, newsprint.....	Cwt.	2,368,609	3,680,072	226	327	667,710
	\$	4,882,060	8,076,563	692	985	1,329,049
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	26,773	35,551	1,332	475	35,683
	\$	153,337	240,729	8,227	2,957	142,389
Paper bags.....	\$	116	310	7,551	8,916	3,799
Paper, hangings or wall.....	Roll	732,930	607,793			411,094
	\$	92,729	77,886			464,366
Books and printed matter.....	\$	38,220	26,094	659	898	48,765
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton	43	370			33,896
	\$	2,820	17,893			354
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$	93,073	23,127			14,449
Wire, iron.....	\$	106,604	283,218		1,723	246,358
Chains.....	\$		558			277,018
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	216,078	285,099	305	673	18,444
Razors.....	\$	15,198	15,168	246	240	339,884
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	493	905		35	3,657
	\$	5,165	10,391		185	13,064
Needles and pins.....	\$	60,976	52,935			66,008
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	1,718,604	1,580,187	2,027	1,644	527
Stamped and coated ware, iron.....	\$	1,320	466	4,377		801,742
Tools.....	\$	727,247	580,878	7,139	5,215	20,027
Automobiles.....	No.	30,046	28,886	220	115	185,756
	\$	8,116,017	8,510,451	117,691	63,734	167,202
Automobile parts.....	\$	766,163	584,454	5,057	10,130	11,771
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	5,573	4,086		10	1,065
Aluminum.....	\$	220,937	63,897			71,933
Brass and manufactures.....	\$	136,718	100,080	293	31	25,329
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	136,273	74,640	82		165,866
Clocks and watches.....	\$	290,711	275,345			73,898
Electric apparatus.....	\$	656,506	702,631	2,467	1,743	529,794
Asbestos.....	\$	300,233	447,156			3,540
Glass and glassware.....	\$	56,420	64,517		8	22,008
Plaster of Paris.....	\$	19,204	24,929			2,667
Carbon electrodes.....	\$	127,826	138,185			1,978
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	138,897	142,652	415	210	30,156
Paints and varnish.....	\$	8,011	23,661	91	26	65,714
Soda and compounds.....	\$	272,638	443,841		3,475	62,633
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	59,668	51,053			46,500
Refrigerators.....	\$	327,290	200,355		534	25,340
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	32,135	35,921			24,104
Musical instruments.....	\$	6,350	8,362			3,082
Films.....	\$	376,859	368,126			2,337
All other articles.....	\$	1,697,612	1,668,078	22,957	29,881	1,274,882
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	32,422,489	33,254,479	517,790	405,851	16,031,100
						17,027,785

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 41—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND (Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....Lb.	1,106,776	1,086,018				
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	22,288	20,633				
Raisins.....Lb.	1,771	224				
	1,563	168				
Fruits, canned.....Lb.				25,200		
	36,817	10,700		878		
Onions.....Lb.	2,122	611				
				22,046		
Chicle or sappato gum.....Lb.	39,638	363,916		413		
	14,220	125,922				
Cigarettes.....Lb.			13			
			44			
Cotton and manufactures.....			11			
Flax, hemp and jute products.....			70			
Embroideries, n.o.p.....			79			
Planks and boards, mahogany.....M ft.	2	13		68		
Bottles and cylinders, steel.....	456	1,234				
Iron drums, tanks, etc.....	620	780				
Cryolite.....Cwt.	390	150				
					133,056	124,458
Silver manufactures, n.o.p.....					555,268	511,601
Artificial teeth.....			55			
Articles, re-imported.....	81	183		1,073		
All other articles.....	1,377	3,565	60	42		
Total Imports.....	43,117	153,246	379	2,642	555,818	511,601
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	5,965	4,804	4,297	18,057		
	595	502	287	1,452		
Vegetables, fresh.....	1,613	1,309				
Pickles and sauces.....	539	360		286		
Vegetables, canned.....	1,209	1,287	206	739		
Oats.....Bush.	810	513				
	498	287				
Wheat.....Bush.			59,733	67,200		
			79,486	39,678		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	11,902	11,554	23,080	34,358		
	69,090	43,236	140,785	122,262		
Biscuits and bread.....	379	631	93			
Cereal foods, prepared.....	1,379	580	958	5,234		
Macaroni.....Lb.	2,965	7,307				
	199	344				
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	67	51				
	358	281				
Boots and shoes of rubber.....Pair	26,534	16,643	27	114		
	13,761	10,498	22	103		
Rubber tires, casings.....No.	452	246	1,754	1,347		
	5,439	3,691	23,775	18,366		
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....No.	768	410	990	675		
	1,149	839	1,794	1,376		
Other rubber manufactures.....	944	3,184	885	270		
Fish, dried, smoked or pickled.....	262	445	1,175	484		
Canned fish.....	6,531	8,404	1,232	2,863		
Upper leather.....			1,973	131		
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	541	455				
	12,587	10,491				
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	2,527	2,407				
	29,299	26,258				
Other meats.....	12,070	11,053	187	272		
Butter.....Cwt.	136	105				
	4,073	3,177				
Cheese.....Cwt.	851	621	343	1,541		
	14,573	10,298	5,473	22,888		
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	318	496	187	6,182		
	5,127	294	2,520	2,992		
Lard.....	1,665	812				
Cotton products.....	10,287	14,651	140	389		
Silk socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	712	863	720	1,300		
	4,513	5,120	4,555	8,060		
Planks and boards.....M ft.	6		188			
	340					
Furniture of wood.....	1,778	1,005				
Paper and manufactures.....	8,062	4,721		139		
Pipes, tubing and fittings.....	1,615	3,935	75			
Wire, iron.....	439	275				
Farm implements and machinery.....	961	341				
Hardware and cutlery.....	6,234	7,393	103	181		
Machinery, except farm.....	1,238	3,734	1,159	2,029		
Tools, hand or machine.....	3,618	2,211	9			
Automobiles and parts.....	12,483	18,755	151,216	98,248		
Non-ferrous metals.....	2,458	3,323	3,540	2,026		
Medicinal preparations.....	6,040	6,437	1,355	1,018		
Other chemical products.....	2,791	5,953		228		
Containers (packages).....	520	670	4,613	3,950		
Household and personal equipment.....	4,634	3,470		75		
Settlers' effects.....	10	180	1,000			
All other articles.....	35,586	57,861	3,310	4,037		
Total Exports (Canadian).....	286,946	278,190	432,664	339,796		



## 42—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ADEN, BRITISH SUDAN AND BELGIAN CONGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Aden		British Sudan		Belgian Congo	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 9,364	23,200				
Gums, Arabic, amber, etc.....	\$ 1,138	2,957				
Gums, Australian.....	Cwt. \$		352,106	420,977		
Cigarettes.....	Lb. 4	1	28,545	23,884	665	204
Tobacco, cut.....	Lb. 6	6			5,865	1,371
Fur skins, undressed.....	No. 19	13				
Hides and skins.....	Cwt. \$ 6,770	6,000				
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 7,899	3,251				
	\$ 13	608			25	
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 9,075</b>	<b>6,835</b>	<b>28,545</b>	<b>23,884</b>	<b>5,890</b>	<b>1,371</b>
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Oatmeal.....	Cwt. \$				193	300
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$ 450	260			1,441	2,341
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....	Pair \$ 3,462	1,429			414	249
Hose.....	\$ 75				2,782	1,220
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....	No. 611	384	59			75
Inner tubes.....	No. 10,174	7,139	286	485		36
Manufactures of rubber, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,437	344	8,188	14,331	6,488	685
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. \$ 227	21	965	973	94,014	4,066
Sardines.....	Cwt. \$	106			7,045	4,300
Milk, powdered.....	Cwt. \$ 274	277	1,160	921	10,800	7,957
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr. \$ 6,012	6,011			149	494
Other textile products.....	\$				42	
Planks and boards.....	M ft. \$	90			257	
Parts of agricultural implements.....	\$		9,491	361	360	
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 8,774		311,764	13,437	3,240	
Automobiles, freight.....	No. \$ 94	30			573	
Automobiles, passenger, \$500 to \$1,000.....	No. \$ 48,894	14,814			11,885	4,769
Automobile parts.....	\$ 31,397	30,769			132	73
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$ 17,959	23,523			845	458
Batteries, electric.....	\$ 699	383			134	205
Spark plugs.....	\$		751	300		
Porcelain insulators.....	\$					
Medicinal preparations.....	\$ 1,040	501				22,512
Containers.....	\$ 4,280	2,371			386	
All other articles.....	\$ 497	1,809	1,455	1,544	1,869	1,673
<b>Total Exports (Canadian).....</b>	<b>\$ 134,927</b>	<b>89,500</b>	<b>324,530</b>	<b>33,527</b>	<b>128,665</b>	<b>108,206</b>

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 43—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH GUIANA, AMERICAN VIRGIN ISLANDS AND HAYTI

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Guiana		American Virgin Islands		Hayti	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit.....Lb.						72,936
Oranges.....Cu. ft.						1,025
Coffee, green.....Lb.						1,740
Rum.....Pl. gal.						1,306
Essential oil.....Lb.						214,857
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....Cwt.						10,043
Containers.....						5
All other articles.....						70
Total Imports.....	960				5,529	16,760
					32,605	60,099
					22	1,352
					32,698	73,825
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Potatoes.....Bush.					2,267	1,241
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,925	950	924	3,462	1,670	934
Whiskey.....Pl. gal.	11,010	3,792	5,878	14,169	3,575	1,833
Belting, rubber.....Lb.			459		21,862	6,547
Hose.....			2,974		17	55
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	68	16			78	315
Inner tubes.....No.	786	194		18	159	625
Other rubber manufactures.....	67	30	10	112	102	307
Alcwives, salted.....Cwt.	93	31	5	49	336	29
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	2	1			1,151	1,449
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.			49	107	13,592	16,336
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.			113	215	1,020	1,356
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.			818	975	1,370	1,881
Canned salmon.....Cwt.			5,337	5,758	133	605
Sardines.....Cwt.			62	62	10,678	15,417
Butter.....Cwt.			232	212	21,147	30,304
Meats.....Cwt.			658	716	3,992	6,740
Cotton duck.....Yd.			3,031	2,168	23,107	34,774
Furniture, wood.....Cwt.			1,727	2,150	14,452	9,246
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....Cwt.			7,710	8,325	42,145	28,812
Books and printed matter.....			45	87	296	492
Internal combustion engines and parts.....No.			534	587	993	1,379
Farm implements.....			7	12	643	593
Machinery, except for farms.....			369	653	2,269	2,136
Plated ware.....					24	52
Electric apparatus.....					162	403
Medicinal preparations.....					24	27
Paints and varnish.....					200	167
Stationery, n.o.p.....						
All other articles.....						
Total Exports (Canadian).....	11,891	4,504	31,526	39,270	134,508	137,811

## 44—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Grapefruit, fresh.....Lb.	32,940					
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	1,465					
Beans.....Lb.	4,855					
Indian corn.....Bush.	4,772					
Cloves, unground.....Lb.			371,544	581,177		
Vanilla beans, crude.....Lb.			11,561	19,934		
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....Lb.					46,332	
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.					5,458	
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....Cwt.					5,278	
Containers (packages).....\$					15,376	
All other articles.....\$						
Total Imports.....\$	1,311	4,562	3,618	10,168		
	440	1,849	10,168	15,376		
			90	33		
			1,000	283		
	33,600	999				
	25,922	1,024				
	18		4	26		
	40	15	75	33		
Total Imports.....\$	493,109	2,888	22,808	41,110		
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>						
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	9,439	6,177				
Pickles and sauces.....\$	1,008	531				
Beans, canned.....Lb.	1,467	5,048				
Tomatoes, canned.....Lb.	5,775	6,517				
Vegetables, canned, n.o.p.....Lb.	325	442				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	6,449	18,688				
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	373	1,105				
Cereal foods.....\$	55,846	48,051				
Confectionery.....\$	3,639	2,958				
Belting of rubber.....Lb.	550	1,187				
Canvas shoes.....Pair	3,501	5,422				
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....Pair	777	947				
Hose.....\$	5,516	6,732				
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....No.	4,413	6,602				
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	3,538	3,524				
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	54,621	15,730				
Fish, canned.....Cwt.	15,879	5,817				
Soups of all kinds.....\$	1,387	1,697				
Milk, powdered.....Cwt.	1,128	1,557				
Cotton manufactures.....\$	22	273				
Socks and stockings of silk.....Doz. pr.	26	369				
Silk manufactures, n.o.p.....\$	456	605				
Underwear of artificial silk.....\$	1,622	201	166	567	171	
Artificial silk manufactures, n.o.p.....\$	12,109	1,991	1,352	6,458	2,135	
Socks and stockings, n.o.p.....Doz. pr.	1,240	96	136	477	202	
Shoos.....\$	1,100	312	159	572	309	
Staves and headings.....\$	4,995	6,151				
Handles of all kinds.....\$	1,566	1,382	43	139		
Wood manufactured, other.....\$	13,914	12,487	445	1,513		
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....Cwt.	500	2,775				
Book paper.....Cwt.	583	668				
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	13,081	15,014				
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	2,650	4,507				
Newspapers and printed matter.....\$	9,721	16,493				
Pipes, tubing and fittings.....\$	65,756	107,093				
Wire, iron.....\$	3,459	1,551				
Harrows.....\$	1,908	4,006				
Garden tools.....\$	10,809	17,244				
Parts of agricultural implements.....\$	308	55				
	549	107				
	21,476	17,311				
	2,703	11,833				
	2,789	1,815				
	484	1,834				
	2,740	3,665				
	10,685	15,644				
	47	20				
	345	138				
	16,743	10,985				
	30,280	25,104				
	15,601	4,018				
	80,152	21,270				
	1,491	792	32	17		
	11,454	12,380				
	12,281	11,237				
	74	95				
	336	1,001				
	11,726	7,886	12	18		



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## 44—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA —Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Nails of all kinds.....Cwt	3,093	1,914				
Needles and pins.....\$	12,376	6,080				
Hardware, other.....\$	6,037	5,713				
Wood-working machinery.....\$		1,299				
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	8,625	12,361				
Automobiles.....No.	1,221	832	10	4		
Automobile parts.....\$	647,547	469,448	4,351	1,943		
Other iron and steel products.....\$	48,702	54,672	2,109	2,549		
Copper, manufactures of.....\$	27,935	51,462	88	100		
Batteries, storage.....\$	2,082	3,641				
Electrical cooking and heating devices..\$	10					
Spark plugs.....\$	24,489	32,697				
Metals, other, manufactured, n.o.p.....\$	2,457	1,991				
Non-metallic minerals and products.....\$	2,546	2,269				
Paints and varnishes.....\$	8,261	23,819				
Other chemical products.....\$	373	582	25	11		
Brushes.....\$	3,633	4,450				
Containers.....\$	227	184				
Refrigerators.....No.	32,806	25,795	263	160		
Pianos.....No.		14				
Settlers' effects.....\$	4	955				
All other articles.....\$	570	175				
	250					
	30,547	16,892	107	94		
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	1,218,010	1,056,980	9,038	13,435	2,444	

## 45—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apricots and nectarines, dried.....	Lb.				100	1,467
	\$				23	63
Fruits, dried, other.....	\$				28	92
Fruit pulp.....	\$				23	
Jellies, jams, etc.....	\$					2
Nuts.....	\$				27	1,513
Onions.....	Lb.				395,400	
	\$				6,090	
Vegetables, dried.....	\$				20	48
Beans, n.o.p.....	Lb.				235	216
	\$				8	2
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.	2,315	28,236	5,379		
	\$	4,975	45,836	8,511		
Biscuits, not sweetened.....	Lb.				466	90
	\$				20	3
Cereal foods, prepared.....	\$				18	22
Breadstuffs, n.o.p.....	\$					13
Olive oil, n.o.p.....	Gal.				38	225
	\$				86	199
Sugar candy.....	Lb.				6,881	7,745
	\$				467	373
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....	Lb.				6,639	223
	\$				438	11
Field seeds.....	Lb.					440
	\$					5
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.					1,955
	\$					1,232
Butter.....	Lb.				64	
	\$				13	
Cheese.....	Lb.				442	431
	\$				51	36
Handkerchiefs, linen.....	Lb.				16	20
	\$				78	202
Other flax, etc.....	\$				79	3
Silk and manufactures.....	\$				597	
Carpets, oriental, squares.....	Sq. ft.				101	26
	\$				124	92
Teak, ebony and similar wood.....	\$	6,078	5,032	6,340		
Lumber, hardwood, n.o.p.....	M ft.	14				
	\$	2,081				
Furniture, wood.....	\$				259	12
Brass manufactures.....	\$				56	341
Coal.....	Ton	50,193	40,377			
	\$	130,416	132,238			
Tableware of glass.....	\$				492	
Containers.....	\$	7	54		38	13
Jewellery, n.o.p.....	\$		23		218	3
Boxes, fancy.....	\$				22	1
Articles, re-imported.....	\$				940	109
Precious stones and imitations.....	\$		1,788	1,883		
Settlers' effects.....	\$				20	100
All other articles.....	\$	483	72		2,339	3,388
Total Imports.....	\$	145,040	137,396	53,987	10,394	12,574
						7,878
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....	Lb.	108	446	1,730	1,337	
	\$	15	60	266	192	
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$	182	263	977	1,220	
Beans, canned.....	Lb.	229	55	7,360	3,019	
	\$	16	5	523	189	
Tomatoes, canned.....	Lb.	2,960		420	860	
	\$	195		29	59	
Vegetables, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....	Lb.	2,355	757	1,897	2,517	
	\$	123	41	112	149	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	10	500			
	\$	62	1,825			
Belting of rubber.....	Lb.			11,402	13,475	1,431
	\$			3,131	3,496	441
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair					277
	\$					195
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....	Pair					4
	\$					3
Hose of rubber.....	\$			97	140	40
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	4,852	118,769	60	995	48,490
Fox skins, black.....	No.					62
	\$					1,655
						13,518

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## 45—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)— <i>Con.</i>						
Upper leather..... \$	1,641				9,586	9,405
Soups of all kinds..... \$	404		1,089	205		
Milk, processed..... Cwt.	162	180	294	309		
Socks and stockings, silk..... Doz. pr.	3,760	4,782	6,559	7,015		
Artificial silk manufactures..... \$					1,265	365
Wood, manufactured..... \$	2,092	98	1,166	48	8,196	2,467
Books and printed matter..... \$	10,410			1,352	18	26
Ploughs and parts..... \$	153	16		191	17	34
Threshing machine separators..... \$			161	256		208
Parts of farm implements..... \$						1,404
Machinery and parts, except for farms..... \$					50	
Automobiles..... No.	78		110	229		
Automobile parts..... \$	2					
All other manufactures of iron or steel, n.o.p..... \$	1,512		230	502		
Aluminium..... \$	1,709	307	22	129		145
Zinc spelter..... Cwt.			1,651	172		
Batteries, electric..... \$			882			
Asbestos manufactures..... \$			4,805			
Medicinal preparations..... \$			1,371	1,968	4,133	4,119
Pens, pencils and parts..... \$			433	165	3,809	3,710
Settlers' effects..... \$			1,197	522	275	344
All other articles..... \$					469	180
	784	12,626	3,165	4,958	2,990	1,218
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	27,988	138,792	27,154	24,152	80,477	66,656











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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1939

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE  
YEARS 1937 AND 1938

Published by Authority of the Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA  
EDMOND CLOUTIER  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY  
1940

Price, 25 cents





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### TRADE WITH CERTAIN PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1938 AND 1939:—

Countries	Imports from	Exports to	Countries	Imports from	Exports to
	Page	Page		Page	Page
Aden.....	84	84	Hayti.....	103	103
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American Virgin Islands.....	115	115	Hong Kong.....	90	90
Argentina.....	94	94	Hungary.....	104	104
Australia.....	92	92	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	104	104
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Barbados.....	88	88	Italy.....	104	105
Belgium.....	94	94	Jamaica.....	89	89
Belgian Congo.....	95	95	Japan.....	105	106
Bermuda.....	86	86	Mexico.....	106	106
Bolivia.....	95	95	Morocco.....	107	107
Brazil.....	95	95	Netherlands.....	107	107
British Africa, East.....	84	84	“ East Indies.....	108	108
“ “ South.....	84	84	“ Guiana.....	108	108
“ “ West.....	85	85	“ West Indies....	109	109
“ Guiana.....	87	87	Newfoundland.....	91	91
“ Honduras.....	88	88	New Zealand.....	93	93
“ India.....	86	86	Nicaragua.....	109	109
“ Sudan.....	88	88	Norway.....	109	109
“ West Indies, Other...	90	90	Palestine.....	93	93
Bulgaria.....	96	96	Panama.....	110	110
Burma.....	86	86	Paraguay.....	110	110
Canary Islands.....	113	113	Persia.....	110	110
Ceylon.....	87	87	Peru.....	110	110
Chile.....	96	96	Philippines.....	116	116
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Costa Rica.....	97	97	Portugal.....	111	111
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Guatemala.....	103	103	Uruguay.....	116	116
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## PREFACE

Most of the features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number, although considerable difficulty was experienced in obtaining trustworthy figures respecting world trade owing to the unsettled political conditions and the outbreak of war. In the present Report the statistics refer in the main to the calendar year instead of the fiscal year, as in previous issues.

In the first section the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features are set out in both text and tabular form.

All tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Throughout the Report the figures for the calendar year 1939 are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The Statistical Record section of the Report was prepared in the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while the Review section was prepared under the direction of Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Director of Economic Research, who undertook also the general editorial supervision.

R. H. COATS,

*Dominion Statistician.*

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
OTTAWA, July 30, 1940.



## REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1939

The upward movement in Canada's trade, interrupted in 1938, was re-established in 1939. Imports increased by 10.9 per cent to \$751,056,000. Domestic exports gained 10.4 per cent, being valued at \$924,926,000, as compared with \$837,584,000 in the previous year. In the case of both imports and exports declines were recorded in the first four months of 1939 as compared with the corresponding months in 1938, but the vigorous upward surge in the trade of the later months was sufficient to raise the year's total as indicated above.

Although the declared values of both imports and exports remained somewhat below the high level attained in 1937, this was due entirely to lower prices rather than to smaller volume. In volume or quantity, imports and exports in 1939 reached new high post-depression levels.

Due to the greater expansion in imports the large favourable balance of trade on merchandise account, which in 1938 amounted to \$171,233,000, advanced to \$184,866,000 in 1939. Gross revenue collected on imports increased from \$92,297,000 to \$103,283,000. This rise of 11.9 per cent was somewhat greater than the rise in the value of imports, and the average ad valorem rate of duty (i.e., the amount collected expressed as a percentage of the value of imports), was accordingly higher than in the preceding year. The percentage of imports which were free of duty stood at 43.1 per cent in 1939 and 44.1 per cent in 1938.

CANADA'S TRADE BY MONTHS, CALENDAR YEARS 1936, 1937, 1938 AND 1939

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1939 compared with						
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937		1938			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%		%			
January.....	40,590,276	51,882,618	49,719,835	43,742,684	(+)	7.8	(—)	15.7	(—)	12.0	
February.....	41,597,398	48,680,842	46,951,619	40,380,234	(—)	2.9	(—)	17.1	(—)	14.0	
March.....	52,681,093	70,990,029	65,055,628	58,380,844	(+)	10.8	(—)	17.8	(—)	10.3	
April.....	42,217,004	56,886,062	48,895,418	41,908,347	(—)	0.7	(—)	26.3	(—)	14.3	
May.....	59,120,840	76,707,454	67,123,037	72,957,808	(+)	23.4	(—)	4.9	(+)	8.7	
June.....	57,598,132	75,668,684	58,946,698	63,709,402	(+)	12.3	(—)	15.8	(+)	8.1	
July.....	53,820,904	71,995,940	55,822,529	57,980,050	(+)	7.7	(—)	19.5	(+)	3.9	
August.....	50,257,754	69,965,939	57,026,268	62,708,079	(+)	24.8	(—)	10.4	(+)	10.0	
September.....	52,982,972	70,240,465	56,411,727	73,564,271	(+)	38.8	(+)	4.7	(+)	30.4	
October.....	65,158,561	82,112,749	63,908,940	79,053,266	(+)	21.3	(—)	3.7	(+)	23.7	
November.....	66,169,416	80,640,504	63,303,669	84,561,211	(+)	27.8	(+)	4.9	(+)	33.6	
December.....	52,996,494	52,125,039	44,285,986	72,109,338	(+)	36.1	(+)	35.7	(+)	62.8	
Total Imports .....	635,190,844	808,896,325	677,451,354	751,055,534	(+)	18.2	(—)	7.2	(+)	10.9	

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1939 compared with						
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%				
January.....	53,131,440	76,662,712	70,300,011	70,082,752	(+)	31.9	(—)	8.6	(—)	0.3	
February.....	59,121,982	64,017,824	59,618,569	57,571,572	(—)	2.6	(—)	10.1	(—)	3.4	
March.....	71,605,395	83,370,704	73,329,001	69,269,525	(—)	3.3	(—)	16.9	(—)	5.5	
April.....	45,539,119	58,493,706	50,859,873	50,311,424	(+)	10.5	(—)	14.0	(—)	1.1	
May.....	80,342,066	89,169,793	66,998,151	79,931,809	(—)	0.5	(—)	10.4	(+)	19.3	
June.....	78,585,722	94,026,296	65,943,946	76,367,281	(—)	2.8	(—)	18.8	(+)	15.8	
July.....	83,422,845	90,820,154	66,181,090	75,753,394	(—)	9.2	(—)	16.6	(+)	14.5	
August.....	81,447,972	89,215,879	69,110,933	75,559,608	(—)	7.2	(—)	15.3	(+)	9.3	
September.....	83,806,380	82,505,340	72,206,271	81,461,185	(—)	2.8	(—)	1.3	(+)	12.8	
October.....	100,061,592	93,267,980	88,168,954	90,432,856	(—)	9.6	(—)	3.0	(+)	2.6	
November.....	107,415,967	100,723,846	85,979,453	97,163,176	(—)	9.6	(—)	3.5	(+)	13.0	
December.....	93,344,453	75,092,684	68,887,665	101,021,522	(+)	8.2	(+)	34.5	(+)	46.6	
Total Domestic Exports.....	937,824,933	997,366,918	837,583,917	924,926,104	(—)	1.4	(—)	7.3	(+)	10.4	



# COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE, 1936 TO 1939

It is important to bear in mind when comparing trade over different periods that changes in value are not necessarily a measure of changes in the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the values of imports and exports over a period may be caused either by variations in quantity, by fluctuations in price, or by a combination of those factors.

The table which follows sets forth the results of a compilation in which the factor of price change has been eliminated, and the variations in both the volume and the declared value of trade over the period, 1936-1939, inclusive, is compared. In order to eliminate the influence of price changes, the values of trade in each of the last three years were re-computed by applying to the quantities of each important item of import and export unit values ascertained for the base year 1936.

The declared value of imports in 1939 amounted to \$751,056,000, as compared with \$677,451,000 in 1938. The increase of 10.9 per cent was more than accounted for by the larger quantity of goods imported since the average of prices declined slightly. If the price level of 1936 had prevailed in both 1938 and 1939 imports in those years would have amounted to \$692,871,000 and \$769,114,000, respectively, representing a gain for 1939 of 11.0 per cent, which is not substantially different from the gain actually shown.

It will be noted that all the main groups of imports showed increases in declared value and in quantity in 1939 over 1938. Five of the nine main groups registered declines in unit values or prices. The price gains in "Fibres and Textiles" and "Iron and Products" were insignificant, while the somewhat greater gains in "Non-Ferrous Metals" and "Chemicals" were offset by the declines, leaving the total virtually unchanged.

Exports also increased in 1939 over 1938 in both value and volume. The declared value of exports in 1939 amounted to \$924,926,000, as compared with \$837,584,000 in 1938. Had there been no fall in prices over the period the increase would have been substantially greater on the basis of the price level prevailing in 1936. Exports would have been valued at \$941,384,000 in 1939, as compared with \$810,954,000 in 1938, computed on the same basis. As was the case in imports, all main groups contributed to the increase in both quantity and declared value. On the other hand, all main groups but one showed declines in average export valuations or prices while the increase in the remaining group—Non-Metallic Minerals and Products—was less than 2 per cent.

It may also be noted that the "Barter Terms of Trade" were less favourable to Canada in 1939 than in 1938. This resulted from the fact that the average unit values or prices of exports declined more than the unit values of imports. The index of the unit value of exports on the base year 1936 stood at 98.2 in 1939, as compared with 103.2 in the preceding year, while imports on the same basis remained practically unchanged, falling by only two-tenths of a point. Expressed differently it may be said that assuming it took 100 units of exports to pay for 100 units of imports in 1938, the same 100 units of exports could command only 95.4 units of imports in 1939.

COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE, 1936 TO 1939

Main Groups	Imports for Consumption				Domestic Exports (excluding gold)			
	Calendar Years				Calendar Years			
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>Values as Declared</b> (In thousands of dollars)								
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	126,246	148,147	125,121	127,835	346,981	244,583	190,897	217,345
Animals and Animal Products.....	25,846	31,528	25,227	32,758	124,695	144,532	118,136	134,577
Fibres and Textiles.....	98,915	115,273	87,443	100,866	12,227	14,401	13,055	14,428
Wood and Paper.....	27,100	33,999	32,143	33,703	210,207	262,968	211,613	242,541
Iron and Its Products.....	135,359	211,003	162,554	183,160	52,304	66,027	60,139	63,102
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35,040	47,017	38,396	42,108	134,437	194,876	179,664	182,890
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	115,497	136,473	121,721	132,824	23,974	30,896	25,013	29,332
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	31,971	37,414	35,206	43,706	17,750	21,667	19,496	24,263
Miscellaneous.....	39,216	48,042	49,640	54,096	15,250	17,417	19,571	16,448
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>635,190</b>	<b>808,896</b>	<b>677,451</b>	<b>751,056</b>	<b>937,825</b>	<b>997,367</b>	<b>837,584</b>	<b>924,926</b>

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COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE, 1936 TO 1939—Concluded

Main Groups	Imports for Consumption				Domestic Exports (excluding gold)			
	Calendar Years				Calendar Years			
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>On the Basis of 1936 Average Values</b> (In thousands of dollars)								
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	126,246	135,095	132,493	137,782	346,981	198,863	214,543	276,085
Animals and Animal Products.....	25,846	28,265	27,039	35,646	124,695	134,509	114,753	135,499
Fibres and Textiles.....	98,915	106,327	92,886	106,701	12,227	13,518	15,142	17,151
Wood and Paper.....	27,100	32,593	30,044	32,742	210,207	234,019	178,135	204,772
Iron and Its Products.....	135,359	201,972	150,334	168,325	52,304	69,342	54,205	57,142
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35,040	46,000	54,803	57,178	134,437	162,114	173,901	183,474
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	115,497	130,617	118,895	132,942	23,974	31,146	22,676	26,123
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	31,971	37,891	35,763	42,427	17,750	21,117	18,300	24,377
Miscellaneous.....	39,216	45,583	50,614	55,371	15,250	15,900	19,239	18,761
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>635,190</b>	<b>764,343</b>	<b>692,871</b>	<b>769,114</b>	<b>937,825</b>	<b>880,528</b>	<b>810,954</b>	<b>941,384</b>
<b>Index Numbers of Declared Values</b> (1936=100)								
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	100-0	117-3	99-1	101-3	100-0	70-5	55-0	62-6
Animals and Animal Products.....	100-0	121-9	97-6	126-7	100-0	115-9	94-7	107-9
Fibres and Textiles.....	100-0	116-5	88-4	102-0	100-0	117-8	106-8	118-0
Wood and Paper.....	100-0	125-5	118-6	124-4	100-0	125-1	100-7	115-4
Iron and Its Products.....	100-0	155-9	120-1	135-3	100-0	126-2	115-0	120-6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	100-0	134-2	109-6	120-2	100-0	145-0	133-6	136-0
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	100-0	118-2	105-4	115-0	100-0	128-9	104-3	122-3
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	100-0	117-0	110-1	136-7	100-0	122-1	109-8	136-7
Miscellaneous.....	100-0	122-5	126-6	137-9	100-0	114-2	128-3	107-9
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100-0</b>	<b>127-3</b>	<b>106-7</b>	<b>118-2</b>	<b>100-0</b>	<b>106-3</b>	<b>89-3</b>	<b>98-6</b>
<b>Index Numbers of Average Values</b> (1936=100)								
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	100-0	109-6	94-5	92-9	100-0	123-0	89-0	78-6
Animals and Animal Products.....	100-0	111-4	93-3	91-9	100-0	107-4	102-9	99-3
Fibres and Textiles.....	100-0	108-4	94-1	94-5	100-0	106-5	86-3	84-1
Wood and Paper.....	100-0	104-3	106-9	103-0	100-0	112-4	118-9	118-5
Iron and Its Products.....	100-0	104-5	108-1	108-8	100-0	95-2	111-0	110-4
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	100-0	102-2	70-1	73-7	100-0	120-2	103-2	99-6
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	100-0	104-5	102-4	99-9	100-0	99-2	110-3	112-2
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	100-0	98-7	98-4	103-0	100-0	102-6	106-2	99-6
Miscellaneous.....	100-0	105-4	98-1	97-7	100-0	109-5	101-7	98-2
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100-0</b>	<b>105-8</b>	<b>97-8</b>	<b>97-6</b>	<b>100-0</b>	<b>113-2</b>	<b>103-2</b>	<b>98-2</b>
<b>Index Numbers of Physical Volume</b> (1936=100)								
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	100-0	107-0	104-9	109-1	100-0	57-3	61-8	79-6
Animals and Animal Products.....	100-0	109-4	104-6	137-9	100-0	107-9	92-0	108-7
Fibres and Textiles.....	100-0	107-5	93-9	107-9	100-0	110-6	123-8	140-3
Wood and Paper.....	100-0	120-3	110-9	120-8	100-0	111-3	84-7	97-4
Iron and Its Products.....	100-0	149-2	111-1	124-4	100-0	132-6	103-6	109-2
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	100-0	131-3	156-4	163-2	100-0	120-6	129-4	136-5
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	100-0	113-1	102-9	115-1	100-0	129-9	94-6	109-0
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	100-0	118-5	111-9	132-7	100-0	119-0	103-4	137-3
Miscellaneous.....	100-0	116-2	129-1	141-2	100-0	104-3	126-2	109-9
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100-0</b>	<b>120-3</b>	<b>109-1</b>	<b>121-1</b>	<b>100-0</b>	<b>93-9</b>	<b>86-5</b>	<b>100-4</b>

## PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA, 1939

Imports into Canada during the calendar year 1939 showed considerable increase over the preceding year. This increase applies to all of the nine main groups, though Agricultural and Vegetable Products and Wood Products, rose by small amounts. The largest group, Iron and Its Products, showed the greatest rise in value, from \$162,554,000 in 1938 to \$183,160,000. The largest percentage increase was in Animals and Animal Products, which gained 30 per cent, at \$32,758,000.

The various sub-groups of Iron and Its Products did not behave uniformly. Iron ore was very considerably up (1,765,000 tons in 1939 against 1,302,000 tons in 1938) as might be expected from the greater industrial activity in Canada during the past year; imports of iron ore have followed closely the curve of general business in Canada during recent years. This applies also

to scrap iron and steel, which almost doubled in quantity and more than doubled in value in 1939 over 1938. On the other hand, many of the products of more advanced manufacture did not increase at all, or increased by negligible amounts: among these were farm implements, engines and boilers, hardware and cutlery, electric stoves and furnaces. Significance attaches to imports of machinery as an indication of business activity. Such types as logging equipment, metal-working machinery, mining machinery and paper machinery showed amounts considerably greater than 1938, while imports of machinery for the textile industry maintained the high level (over \$4,000,000) of the previous year.

In Animals and Animal Products there were increases in raw furs, hides and skins (at \$6,173,000, double their 1938 value) unmanufactured leather, and canned meats. Fresh pork imports rose from \$48,000 to \$2,464,000.

Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products were up \$13,000,000 to slightly over \$100,000,000. Unprocessed items in this group contributed a larger proportionate share to the increase than other items. Raw cotton was up \$3½ million, raw silk, \$2 million. The main finished textile goods showed lesser increases. Mixed textile products, which includes fishing lines, gloves, hats and caps, oilcloth, etc., only rose from \$10,115,000 to \$10,676,000, and most of this was due to rags and waste. The increase of raw products as compared with finished goods, which seems to run through many branches of Canadian imports for the calendar year just past, is probably due to two causes,—the increase in demand on the part of producers due to increased domestic business activity and the increased prices of many raw materials as compared with finished goods.

Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products was the second largest group of imports. Coal ordinarily comprises almost one-third of this group, with anthracite somewhat in excess of bituminous, and in 1939 was \$6,000,000 in excess of 1938. Contrary to the general tendency for values of raw materials to show an increase over 1938, crude petroleum at less than \$40,000,000 was a million and a half dollars less than in the previous year, though in quantity it showed a slight increase.

Increases of considerable amount were shown in compounds of tetraethyl lead, medicinal preparations, aniline and coal tar dyes, sodium compounds, explosives, and paints and varnishes in the Chemical group. In the Miscellaneous group imports under the \$100 tourist exemption privilege were somewhat higher, at \$9,487,000. Imports of phonographs and photographic films decreased. In Wood, Wood Products and Paper a very slight decrease was shown in books and printed matter, which at \$15,152,000 constituted nearly one-half of the group. Tin and aluminium, the principal non-ferrous metals (ores of which are not found in Canada), both increased over the previous year, the former by more than half a million dollars and the latter by more than a million.

#### CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES

(Calendar Year 1939 compared with 1938)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1939

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1939		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1939 compared with 1938	
1938	1939		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
2	1	Machinery, except farm.....		42,828,621	(+)	5,912,502
3	2	Coal..... Ton	14,998,645	41,578,685	(+)	5,752,771
1	3	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,298,367,561	39,677,194	(+)	1,423,670
4	4	Automobile parts.....		25,308,323	(+)	614,132
6	5	Plates and sheets, iron..... Cwt.	6,521,997	22,790,958	(+)	4,722,283
5	6	Farm implements and machinery.....		20,917,487	(+)	597,861
7	7	Sugar for refining..... Cwt.	10,343,626	20,225,605	(+)	2,664,030
11	8	Raw cotton..... Lb.	159,532,357	16,425,282	(+)	3,552,474
12	9	Automobiles..... No.	18,284	15,673,770	(+)	2,953,573
9	10	Fresh fruits.....		15,383,945	(+)	1,772,176
8	11	Books and printed matter.....		15,152,187	(—)	124,911
10	12	Electric apparatus.....		13,751,833	(+)	698,307
15	13	Rubber, crude..... Lb.	72,828,736	11,812,958	(+)	3,661,838
14	14	Tea..... Lb.	43,393,607	10,090,807	(+)	510,905
13	15	Vegetable oils..... Gal.	19,445,440	9,414,601	(—)	2,454,924
13	16	Paper.....		8,633,937	(+)	1,133,650
17	17	Gasoline..... Gal.	109,021,177	7,993,336	(—)	273,429
19	18	Clay and products.....		7,934,630	(+)	277,428
22	19	Glass and glassware.....		7,915,113	(+)	1,244,852
21	20	Stone and products.....		7,612,473	(+)	732,682
16	21	Engines and boilers.....		7,605,616	(—)	183,490
24	22	Furs.....		7,133,052	(+)	1,482,428
20	23	Alcoholic beverages.....		6,539,969	(—)	430,077
33	24	Raw silk..... Lb.	2,304,618	6,340,725	(—)	2,034,866



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CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES—*Concluded*  
(Calendar Year 1939 compared with 1938)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1939

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1939		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1939 compared with 1938			
1938	1939		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$		
32	25	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	45,231,571	6,257,072	(+)	16,407,028	(+)	1,943,994
43	26	Raw hides..... Cwt.	490,708	6,173,395	(+)	238,619	(+)	3,237,420
27	27	Fresh vegetables.....		6,150,587			(+)	824,769
25	28	Noils, tops and waste wool..... Lb.	12,789,643	6,072,177	(+)	1,891,509	(+)	591,062
23	29	Worsted and serges..... Lb.	4,696,371	6,039,629	(+)	332,214	(+)	336,501
30	30	Coloured or printed cotton..... Lb.	10,603,689	5,849,399	(+)	1,894,866	(+)	963,401
29	31	Dried fruits..... Lb.	86,914,372	5,723,175	(+)	10,514,790	(+)	729,997
31	32	Scientific and educational equipment.....		4,761,601			(+)	363,217
36	33	Paints and varnishes.....		4,661,956			(+)	438,475
34	34	Wood, manufactured.....		4,658,735			(+)	387,808
26	35	Corn..... Bush.	7,864,992	4,571,474	(—)	1,484,932	(—)	903,217
28	36	Raw wool..... Lb.	19,077,696	4,509,490	(+)	3,553,287	(+)	332,884
74	37	Meats.....		4,439,379			(+)	303,216
45	38	Iron ore..... Ton	1,764,844	4,179,353	(+)	462,414	(+)	2,874,293
37	39	Raw coffee..... Lb.	46,500,136	4,154,644	(+)	4,116,764	(+)	1,348,871
41	40	Jute fabrics..... Yd.	98,782,867	4,013,616	(+)	3,085,150	(+)	586,500
38	41	Drugs and medicines.....		3,988,743			(+)	877,988
42	42	Settlers' effects.....		3,966,553			(+)	609,795
35	43	Fertilizers..... Cwt.	4,319,290	3,948,314	(—)	365,172	(—)	867,971
44	44	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	10,210,575	3,708,494	(+)	2,715,946	(+)	75,735
40	45	Nuts, except coconuts..... Lb.	7,620,812	3,508,175	(+)	5,009,992	(+)	788,862
39	46	Lumber and timber..... M ft.	77,041	3,392,033	(—)	3,315	(—)	261,634
53	47	Rubber manufactured and partly manu- factured.....		3,370,582			(+)	135,982
49	48	Band or hoop iron..... Cwt.	756,879	3,297,546	(+)	176,845	(+)	878,545
48	49	Leather, unmanufactured.....		3,218,366			(+)	685,902
50	50	Soda and soda compounds..... Lb.	103,326,187	3,180,298	(+)	12,745,127	(+)	606,159
63	51	Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	1,218,742	3,102,336	(+)	426,993	(+)	581,854
46	52	Bars and rails, iron..... Cwt.	774,298	3,030,411	(+)	154,695	(+)	1,027,764
54	53	Cotton yarns..... Lb.	5,391,919	2,940,164	(+)	533,177	(+)	360,609
60	54	Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	58,257	2,833,089	(+)	5,505	(+)	498,375
52	55	Brass and products.....		2,761,210			(+)	427,640
56	56	Leather, manufactured.....		2,744,095			(+)	208,246
51	57	Castings and forgings, iron.....		2,733,091			(+)	392,549
55	58	Woollen yarn..... Lb.	2,986,386	2,457,590	(+)	171,233	(+)	159,605
79	59	Fish.....		2,455,221			(+)	103,923
79	60	Sulphur..... Cwt.	3,044,329	2,453,826	(+)	1,170,391	(+)	175,598
58	61	Cotton fabrics, unbleached..... Lb.	9,153,062	2,414,514	(+)	4,022,633	(+)	982,095
61	62	Goods re-imported.....		2,396,104			(+)	910,423
61	63	Tools.....		2,376,554			(+)	125,468
67	64	Post-office parcels.....		2,373,888			(+)	204,458
66	65	Tubes and pipes, iron.....		2,340,204			(+)	246,704
62	66	Hardware and cutlery.....		2,329,189			(+)	368,476
64	67	Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	36,382,370	2,298,147	(+)	6,103,064	(+)	182,156
70	68	Seeds.....		2,176,504			(+)	233,132
67	69	Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre..... Cwt.	556,842	2,152,019	(+)	122,229	(+)	434,134
65	70	Molasses and syrups..... Gal.	14,521,221	2,146,289	(+)	1,403,543	(+)	207,956
59	71	Clocks and watches.....		2,085,180			(+)	124,936
81	72	Coke..... Ton	356,537	1,894,401	(+)	108,452	(+)	166,996
68	73	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	4,415,955	1,891,001	(—)	43,623	(—)	493,920
71	74	Artificial silk fabrics.....		1,835,770			(+)	81,999
86	75	Silk yarn, artificial..... Lb.	3,697,166	1,762,018	(+)	1,136,011	(+)	97,862
80	76	Wire of iron and steel.....		1,741,754			(+)	600,261
73	77	Containers, outside coverings.....		1,651,189			(+)	273,576
72	78	Silk fabrics and velvets.....		1,639,906			(+)	3,707
78	79	Cotton clothing.....		1,539,600			(+)	64,763
84	80	Binder twine..... Lb.	25,715,200	1,491,964	(+)	6,099,300	(+)	42,250
85	81	Rice..... Lb.	80,089,400	1,483,145	(+)	20,790,800	(+)	233,039
75	82	Woollen clothing.....		1,420,888			(+)	233,368
77	83	Toys and dolls.....		1,408,584			(+)	122,922
88	84	Diamonds, unset.....		1,405,792			(+)	96,931
83	85	Dress goods to be dyed, wool..... Lb.	1,212,547	1,362,731	(+)	86,053	(+)	422,680
91	86	Canned fruit..... Lb.	27,342,419	1,108,515	(+)	3,558,533	(+)	71,428
90	87	Jewellery.....		1,048,284			(+)	229,362
82	88	Spices..... Lb.	6,501,849	977,117	(+)	1,395,862	(+)	159,462
83	89	Copper and products.....		931,153			(+)	163,555
95	90	Pigs and ingots, iron..... Cwt.	253,722	898,633	(—)	28,419	(—)	137,460
82	91	Animals, living.....		891,436			(+)	179,798
89	92	Plants and trees.....		868,294			(+)	466,097
94	93	Tweeds..... Lb.	858,559	854,014	(—)	142,877	(—)	38,694
97	94	Carpets, wool..... Sq. ft.	2,539,703	807,524	(+)	421,593	(+)	144,242
99	95	Resin or rosin..... Cwt.	322,354	712,927	(+)	85,317	(+)	22,966
100	96	Cotton fabrics, bleached..... Lb.	1,233,970	618,594	(+)	407,586	(+)	234,631
97	97	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		554,403			(+)	155,668
96	98	Hats and caps.....		544,371			(+)	8,167
98	99	Silk clothing.....		464,615			(+)	16,303
69	100	Milk and products.....		454,843			(—)	46,033
Total value of above Commodities.....				593,424,074		(+)	65,338,657	
Total value of Imports.....				751,055,534		(+)	73,904,180	
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				79.0%				

**Imports for Canadian Industry.**—Canada, like other manufacturing countries, is dependent on imports in large measure for its supply of numerous raw materials, such as petroleum, oils, coal, raw cotton, rubber, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, etc. Also, Canadian industry in its present state of development needs to import many processed articles for further finishing in Canada. The table below shows the imports into Canada of seventy commodities for Canadian industry. The list is not exhaustive but it represents, nonetheless, 33.7 per cent of total imports in 1939, or \$253,404,386.

## CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SEVENTY LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

(Calendar Year 1939 compared with 1938)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1939

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1939		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1939 compared with 1938			
1933	1939		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$		\$		
1	1	Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	1,298,367,561	39,677,194	(+)	69,737,478	(—)	1,423,670
2	2	Automobile parts.....		25,308,323	(+)		(+)	614,131
3	3	Sugar for refining..... Cwt.	10,343,626	20,225,605	(+)	767,194	(+)	2,664,030
4	4	Bituminous coal..... Ton	10,307,296	18,878,575	(+)	1,176,029	(+)	1,948,871
5	5	Raw cotton..... Lb.	159,532,357	16,425,282	(+)	24,771,832	(+)	3,552,474
6	6	Raw rubber..... Lb.	72,828,726	11,812,958	(+)	15,252,443	(+)	3,661,888
7	7	Tin plate..... Cwt.	1,738,129	9,239,372	(+)	178,364	(+)	424,380
10	8	Raw silk..... Lb.	2,304,618	6,340,725	(+)	203,065	(+)	2,034,866
9	9	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	45,231,571	6,257,072	(+)	16,407,028	(+)	1,943,994
18	10	Raw hides..... Cwt.	490,708	6,173,395	(+)	238,619	(+)	3,237,420
8	11	Wool tops, noils and waste..... Lb.	12,789,643	6,072,177	(+)	1,891,509	(+)	591,062
15	12	Raw furs.....		5,053,506	(+)		(+)	1,309,958
11	13	Raw wool..... Lb.	19,077,696	4,509,490	(+)	3,553,287	(+)	352,816
20	14	Skelp iron for pipe..... Cwt.	2,015,325	4,338,611	(+)	540,581	(+)	1,452,648
21	15	Iron ore..... Ton	1,764,844	4,179,353	(+)	462,414	(+)	1,348,871
16	16	Raw coffee..... Lb.	46,500,136	4,154,644	(+)	4,116,764	(+)	586,500
12	17	Diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for borers.....		4,129,532	(+)		(+)	178,834
19	18	Alumina, bauxite and eryolite..... Cwt.	10,210,575	3,708,494	(+)	2,715,946	(+)	788,862
17	19	Lumber and timber..... M ft.	77,041	3,392,033	(—)	3,315	(+)	135,982
22	20	Leather, unmanufactured.....		3,218,396	(+)		(+)	606,157
14	21	Oil for soap industry..... Gal.	10,644,601	2,972,364	(+)	152,530	(+)	902,977
24	22	Cotton yarn..... Lb.	5,391,919	2,940,164	(+)	533,177	(+)	498,375
23	23	Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	6,373,494	2,927,449	(+)	887,076	(+)	442,417
26	24	Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	58,257	2,833,089	(+)	5,505	(+)	627,640
25	25	Woolen yarn..... Lb.	2,986,386	2,457,590	(+)	171,233	(+)	103,923
31	26	Sulphur..... Cwt.	3,044,329	2,453,836	(+)	1,170,391	(+)	982,095
28	27	Manila, istle, sisal, etc., fibre..... Cwt.	556,842	2,152,019	(+)	112,229	(+)	207,956
29	28	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	4,414,955	1,891,001	(+)	43,623	(+)	81,999
27	29	Automobile engines and parts..... No.	6,697	1,878,671	(—)	2,108	(+)	244,524
30	30	Articles for agricultural implements.....		1,796,680	(+)		(+)	12,128
36	31	Artificial silk yarn..... Lb.	3,697,166	1,762,018	(+)	1,136,011	(+)	600,261
32	32	Gums and resins..... Lb.	40,808,497	1,720,865	(+)	6,553,641	(+)	316,684
13	33	Peanut oil, crude..... Cwt.	398,944	1,624,524	(—)	536,189	(+)	2,278,206
34	34	Raw cocoa..... Cwt.	294,255	1,529,787	(+)	58,093	(+)	250,721
39	35	Diamonds, unset.....		1,405,792	(+)		(+)	422,680
33	36	Dress goods, wool, to be dyed..... Lb.	1,212,547	1,362,731	(+)	86,053	(+)	71,428
35	37	Articles for manufacture of fertilizers.....		1,217,334	(+)		(+)	12,850
40	38	Hatters' materials.....		1,108,152	(+)		(+)	135,253
37	39	Sausage casings.....		1,070,835	(+)		(+)	82,066
41	40	Furs, wholly or partly dressed.....		947,700	(+)		(+)	374
45	41	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc..... Lb.	21,355,500	932,771	(+)	6,487,100	(+)	286,053
43	42	Wire for rope..... Cwt.	125,609	927,375	(+)	17,428	(+)	152,976
44	43	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron..... Cwt.	253,722	898,633	(+)	28,419	(+)	179,798
48	44	Locomotive tires, rough..... Cwt.	164,901	783,596	(+)	49,867	(+)	252,298
42	45	Celluloid in lumps.....		773,297	(+)		(+)	115,006
46	46	Sulphate of alumina..... Cwt.	667,011	761,207	(+)	75,592	(+)	123,045
50	47	Manganese oxide..... Cwt.	595,736	621,931	(+)	174,736	(+)	158,258
47	48	Cotton seed oil, crude..... Cwt.	103,715	582,088	(+)	36,704	(+)	7,320
38	49	Ores of metals, n.o.p..... Cwt.	491,485	578,681	(+)	455,252	(+)	458,484
49	50	Zinc in sheets and plates..... Cwt.	70,043	547,514	(+)	2,327	(+)	80,400
54	51	Bristles..... Lb.	267,368	477,949	(+)	65,659	(+)	126,598
63	52	Glycerine for explosives..... Lb.	4,326,444	473,499	(+)	3,350,134	(+)	351,780
57	53	Veneers and plywood.....		428,846	(+)		(+)	31,320
52	54	Boiler plates..... Cwt.	130,465	417,417	(+)	13,487	(+)	51,465
53	55	Cotton liners..... Lb.	11,055,350	389,977	(+)	872,765	(+)	33,688
51	56	Logs, wood..... M ft.	18,786	375,069	(+)	5,798	(+)	30,033
55	57	Sand, silica, for industries..... Cwt.	3,354,427	349,256	(+)	87,024	(+)	10,424
56	58	Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt.	99,578	345,881	(+)	17,800	(+)	8,040
58	59	Hops..... Lb.	782,232	337,565	(—)	305,258	(+)	39,030
60	60	Broom corn.....		261,420	(+)		(+)	75,250
59	61	Axles for vehicles.....		237,932	(+)		(+)	11,509
62	62	Copper bars and rods..... Cwt.	14,542	216,312	(+)	1,372	(+)	37,208
61	63	Castings, for agricultural implements.....		159,015	(+)		(+)	20,857
67	64	Rolled iron for agricultural implements.....Cwt.	29,798	80,735	(+)	12,407	(+)	32,552

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SEVENTY LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES—*Con.*

(Calendar Year 1939 compared with 1938)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1939

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1939		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1939 compared with 1938	
1938	1939		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
64	65	Hemp.....Cwt.	10,445	80,237 (—)	6,680 (—)	20,499
65	66	Sulphate of soda.....Lb.	13,083,040	73,575 (+)	1,510,412 (+)	12,453
66	67	Kapok.....Lb.	548,100	68,331 (+)	143,400 (+)	16,270
68	68	Wire rods for making wire.....Cwt.	23,805	64,819 (+)	4,270 (+)	21,245
69	69	Silk cloth to be dyed.....Yd.	60,607	9,607 (—)	27,310 (—)	2,045
70	70	Malt.....Lb.	52,304	2,513 (—)	18,616 (—)	1,123
		Total above Commodities.....		253,404,386	(+)	28,672,349
		Recapitulation according to degree of manu- facture—				
		Raw materials.....		133,010,993	(+)	19,045,164
		Semi-manufactured.....		50,996,307	(+)	2,352,371
		Fully or chiefly manufactured.....		69,397,086	(+)	7,274,814

## PRINCIPAL EXPORTS FROM CANADA, 1939

Total exports of Canadian produce showed an increase in value of 10.4 per cent in the calendar year 1939 over the previous year, standing at the figure of \$925 million. All the main groups reflected the increase except Miscellaneous Commodities. Agricultural and Vegetable Products, and Wood, Wood Products and Paper each rose by some \$30 million. These are ordinarily the two largest groups, and in 1939 they together comprised one-half of the total exports by value.

In the Wood group more than one-half of the increase over the previous year was in un-manufactured wood, which accounts for only one-third of the total value of the group. Hemlock logs, and planks and boards of hemlock, spruce, and pine showed particularly large increases both in value and quantity. Red cedar shingles, at nearly \$8 million, were up by more than \$3 million. In accordance with the tendency of the past few years pulpwood fell some 12.8 per cent to less than \$12 million, and manufactured wood, of which the main item is chemical pulp, rose very little. Newsprint paper rose \$11 million to \$115,686,000. In the past few years exports of wood pulp have declined greatly, which is in contrast to newsprint paper.

Of the increase of \$25,000,000 in the "Mainly Food" section of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, some \$20 million is due to expansion in the exports of wheat. This is entirely due to increase in quantity since the average price was below the 1938 level. Exports of fruits declined, largely because of smaller shipments of fresh apples which fell nearly \$4 million. Exports of vegetables rose, the principal item involved being canned tomatoes which at \$5,755,000 was two and a half times its 1938 value. Wheat flour and barley, respectively the second and third most important items in grains and products, fell somewhat in value as compared with the previous year, though wheat flour rose more than one third in quantity.

In the "Other than Food" section of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, whiskey exports fell by almost \$3 million from the figure of well over \$10 million attained in 1938, but this was more than counterbalanced by a doubling of exports of leaf tobacco both in quantity and value. Rubber boots and shoes at \$4,016,000 were up 14 per cent, mostly due to a rise in price, and tire casings at \$7,374,000 showed a slight increase over the previous year.

Next in value of exports to the two groups discussed above, is Non-Ferrous Metal Products. The seven important metals—nickel (\$58,000,000); copper (53,000,000); aluminium (\$26,000,000); lead (\$10,000,000); zinc (\$10,000,000); silver (\$9,000,000); and platinum (\$6,000,000), showed little change in the aggregate as compared with the previous year, the increase of \$5½ million in nickel, and \$1 million in lead being somewhat more than counterbalanced by declines in silver bullion (down \$4 million), and platinum concentrates (down \$3 million).



Non-Metallic Mineral exports were up over the calendar year 1938, reflecting a rise in the value of exports of the chief item, asbestos, from \$13,317,000 to \$15,845,000. Crude artificial abrasives rose some 16.1 per cent to \$4,380,000.

Animals and Animal Products were up 11.6 per cent, at \$131,804,000. The principal item of increase was beef cattle, which rose by \$6 million to \$13,808,000. All of the increase was accounted for by greater sales to the United States, which took 95 per cent of the exports. Fish, meats, milk and products, and furs, all rose slightly.

The Iron group was higher by 5.0 per cent than in the previous year. A very considerable part of the increase was contributed by ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon. Machinery (\$10,-873,000), and vehicles (\$25,950,000), both showed slight rises, while farm implements (\$6,975,000) declined somewhat.

Among the remaining smaller groups, Textiles (\$14,428,000) rose slightly; Chemicals (\$24,263,000) rose considerably due to rises in fertilizers (up \$2,100,000), paints (up \$600,000); and sodium compounds (up \$800,000); and Miscellaneous Commodities fell 16 per cent, to \$16,448,000.

The following table shows exports of eighty-five leading commodities from Canada in 1939, with increase or decrease compared with 1938. The items shown account for over 92 per cent of the total exports. Of the fifty-eight items for which statistics of both quantity and value are available, thirty-nine showed increases in both respects; four showed an increase in quantity and a decline in value; three showed an increase in value and a decline in quantity; while twelve declined in both quantity and value. For twenty-seven items no quantity statistics were available, and of these, fourteen increased in value while thirteen declined.

#### CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-FIVE LEADING COMMODITIES

(Calendar Year 1939 compared with 1938)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1939)

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1939		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1939 compared with 1938	
1938	1939		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	1	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	53,173,817	115,685,970 (+)	4,680,725 (+)	11,070,928
2	2	Wheat.....Bush.	162,904,586	109,050,542 (+)	48,726,285 (+)	19,656,728
3	3	Nickel.....Cwt.	2,347,813	57,933,511 (+)	370,773 (+)	5,437,094
6	4	Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,113,160	48,829,466 (+)	446,072 (+)	12,941,985
4	5	Copper in forms.....Cwt.	3,908,770	40,232,379 (—)	266,646 (—)	1,393,249
5	6	Meats.....		37,445,336		1,136,535
8	7	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	14,110,308	31,000,602 (+)	3,029,566 (+)	3,269,864
7	8	Fish.....Cwt.	3,296,628	27,742,020 (+)	438,244 (+)	2,448,762
9	9	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	1,411,579	25,684,476 (+)	117,092 (+)	2,631,924
10	10	Automobiles.....No.	58,503	22,551,011 (+)	735 (+)	814,341
11	11	Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,342,172	16,378,301 (+)	1,430,286 (—)	1,259,442
23	12	Cattle.....No.	293,425	15,353,121 (+)	114,201 (+)	6,171,922
14	13	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	346,018	14,365,288 (+)	57,131 (+)	1,255,102
13	14	Raw furs.....		14,130,188		539,964
16	15	Cheese.....Cwt.	909,448	12,248,650 (+)	99,557 (+)	374,427
12	16	Pulpwood.....Cord	1,392,311	11,901,480	195,218 (+)	1,740,318
18	17	Copper ore and blister.....Cwt.	1,526,127	11,618,806 (+)	122,793 (+)	924,084
20	18	Machinery, except farm.....		10,873,125		1,090,406
29	19	Raw tobacco.....Lb.	32,210,012	10,182,967 (+)	15,868,963 (+)	4,708,488
19	20	Zinc.....Cwt.	3,571,682	9,922,232 (+)	445,390 (+)	106,224
24	21	Lead.....Cwt.	3,696,759	9,850,076 (+)	526,495 (+)	866,885
28	22	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	7,277,471	9,179,148 (+)	1,045,884 (+)	2,112,962
15	23	Silver and bullion.....Oz.	21,080,580	8,525,173 (—)	7,520,934 (—)	3,854,149
30	24	Shingles, wood.....Square	2,935,349	8,224,756 (+)	1,035,715 (+)	3,067,187
26	25	Rubber tires and tubes.....No.	1,187,739	8,023,335 (—)	40,274 (+)	118,783
17	26	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	1,473,612	7,913,760 (—)	1,024,387 (—)	2,890,769
25	27	Barley.....Bush.	16,794,866	7,881,541 (—)	650,901 (—)	853,036
45	28	Canned vegetables.....Lb.	145,704,205	7,009,967 (+)	76,941,474 (+)	3,855,020
27	29	Farm implements and machinery.....		6,974,684		815,440
34	30	Leather, unmanufactured.....		6,855,832		2,639,023
22	31	Platinum and other metals of the platinum group, in concentrates or other forms.....		6,136,752		3,183,573
21	32	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	1,721,919	5,853,481 (—)	1,008,084 (—)	3,826,856
37	33	Logs.....M ft.	330,779	5,478,264 (+)	64,868 (+)	1,385,527

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-FIVE LEADING COMMODITIES—*Concluded*

(Calendar Year 1939 compared with 1938)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1939)

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1939		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1939 compared with 1938			
1938	1939		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$	
33	34	Rubber footwear..... Pair	6,430,525	5,096,056	(+)	322,614	(+)	625,645
56	35	Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	5,031,404	4,844,955	(+)	3,473,130	(+)	3,195,108
38	36	Soda and compounds..... Cwt.	1,185,561	4,802,777	(+)	360,148	(+)	802,470
40	37	Abrasives, artificial, crude..... Cwt.	1,439,126	4,380,148	(+)	236,910	(+)	606,578
35	38	Electrical energy..... M K.W.H.	1,918,630	4,318,854	(+)	33,314	(+)	136,137
48	39	Oats..... Bush.	12,115,698	4,142,375	(+)	5,229,125	(+)	1,444,125
32	40	Paper board.....		3,921,361	(+)		(+)	645,289
46	41	Seeds.....		3,870,077	(+)		(+)	858,974
31	42	Rolling mill products..... Ton	96,584	3,863,723	(—)	10,915	(—)	905,728
50	43	Cotton products.....		3,535,622	(+)		(+)	920,680
47	44	Raw hides..... Cwt.	415,545	3,528,675	(+)	43,622	(+)	560,721
43	45	Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	784,164	3,432,205	(+)	72,071	(+)	47,041
41	46	Films.....		3,416,610	(+)		(+)	110,720
42	47	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	344,699	3,394,791	(—)	6,073	(—)	161,601
36	48	Electric apparatus.....		3,229,469	(+)		(+)	884,691
44	49	Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	556,701	3,195,235	(—)	3,398	(—)	454
53	50	Canned fruits..... Lb.	52,700,974	3,154,885	(+)	18,838,391	(+)	1,098,984
49	51	Automobile parts.....		2,991,697	(+)		(+)	312,432
39	52	Cereal foods.....		2,892,153	(+)		(+)	995,263
52	53	Hardware and cutlery.....		2,834,327	(+)		(+)	595,459
75	54	Butter..... Cwt.	123,986	2,673,765	(+)	85,052	(+)	1,802,218
65	55	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	64,345	2,476,907	(+)	31,464	(+)	1,170,999
51	56	Settlers' effects.....		2,381,967	(+)		(+)	137,570
81	57	Rye..... Bush.	3,838,862	2,044,645	(+)	2,729,949	(+)	1,502,016
55	58	Malt..... Bush.	2,144,101	1,962,536	(+)	565,713	(+)	265,333
59	59	Square timber..... M ft.	99,409	1,719,455	(+)	13,406	(+)	194,758
63	60	Coal..... Ton	376,203	1,663,934	(+)	23,022	(+)	122,944
63	61	Acids..... Cwt.	252,781	1,652,024	(+)	55,122	(+)	298,254
54	62	Pickles and sauces.....		1,611,985	(+)		(+)	297,471
73	63	Paints and varnishes.....		1,559,661	(+)		(+)	649,786
57	64	Drugs and medicines.....		1,499,593	(+)		(+)	66,829
68	65	Brass and products.....		1,411,555	(+)		(+)	322,729
64	66	Tools.....		1,399,299	(+)		(+)	73,482
60	67	Leather, manufactured.....		1,247,924	(+)		(+)	183,372
69	68	Poles, telegraph and telephone..... No.	374,847	1,122,346	(+)	40,129	(+)	58,264
66	69	Wire of iron and steel.....		1,120,216	(+)		(+)	26,406
72	70	Books and printed matter.....		1,118,461	(+)		(+)	168,783
74	71	Fodders.....		1,110,204	(+)		(+)	231,664
67	72	Shooks.....		1,031,355	(+)		(+)	64,835
71	73	Scrap iron..... Ton	93,837	1,020,642	(+)	8,715	(+)	11,650
73	74	Tubes, pipes and fittings.....		991,286	(+)		(+)	204,609
70	75	Binder twine..... Cwt.	177,787	969,263	(+)	18,359	(+)	73,021
79	76	Wool, raw..... Lb.	4,664,083	889,077	(+)	403,766	(+)	195,826
77	77	Turnips..... Bush.	2,245,044	862,269	(—)	189,533	(—)	44,402
76	78	Sausage casings.....		786,929	(+)		(+)	59,552
80	79	Hay..... Ton	94,191	773,782	(+)	24,958	(+)	204,055
62	80	Doors, sashes and blinds..... No.	491,628	745,538	(—)	392,486	(—)	615,729
61	81	Soap..... Lb.	8,114,871	643,857	(+)	7,230,526	(+)	775,194
82	82	Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.	755,645	544,185	(—)	93,379	(+)	67,314
84	83	Screenings, grain..... Cwt.	1,816,523	373,531	(+)	599,005	(+)	149,464
83	84	Gasoline and naphtha..... Gal.	3,443,416	331,541	(+)	1,541,463	(+)	127,456
85	85	Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	18,042	77,551	(—)	15,187	(—)	61,788
Total value of above Commodities.....				855,599,468	(+)		(+)	76,158,644
Total value of Exports.....				924,926,104	(+)		(+)	87,342,137
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				92.5				

## DISTRIBUTION OF CANADA'S TRADE BY CONTINENTS AND COUNTRIES

The increase in Canada's imports in 1939 over 1938 did not apply to all continents in equal measure. Europe and South America lost ground, while North America gained substantially. The net result of the changes was to increase even more the predominance of North America as a source of supply to Canada. The United States was responsible for the whole of the increase in imports from North America and supplied 66 per cent of Canada's external purchases in the calendar year 1939. The shares of Asia, Africa, and Oceania all increased by slight margins, and purchases from these continents, combined, equalled but 9 per cent of the total imports.

North America came first also in purchases from Canada. Europe (including the United Kingdom), which has generally led in respect of purchases of Canadian products, this year was exceeded by some \$20,000,000. The United States absorbed 37.9 per cent of the total exports from Canada in 1938, exceeding the United Kingdom which bought 37.2 per cent; but in 1939 the margin of the United States was increased when its share rose to 41.1 per cent, and that of the United Kingdom fell to 35.5. The continents of Europe and North America, dominated by the great markets of the United Kingdom and United States, respectively, together accounted for 86 per cent of Canada's total exports. This was little different from the proportion of the preceding year. The remaining 14 per cent was distributed principally between Asia and Oceania, the former taking as much, and the latter more than South America and Africa combined.

## TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1934 TO 1939

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Value in Millions of Dollars						Per cent of Total					
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>IMPORTS</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	113.4	116.7	123.0	147.3	119.3	114.0	22.1	21.2	19.4	18.2	17.6	15.2
Other Europe.....	36.1	38.3	39.5	46.4	39.9	37.1	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.9	4.9
North America—												
United States.....	293.8	312.3	369.2	490.5	424.8	496.9	57.2	56.7	58.1	60.6	62.7	66.1
Other North America....	16.7	16.3	17.9	17.2	17.4	17.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.3
South America.....	15.4	18.5	28.4	24.9	21.8	21.0	3.0	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.2	2.8
Asia.....	20.7	26.5	33.5	45.3	32.6	38.1	4.0	4.8	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.1
Oceania.....	11.2	12.0	16.0	22.3	16.2	18.6	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.5
Africa.....	6.2	9.7	7.7	15.0	5.5	8.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1
Total Imports.....	513.5	550.3	635.2	808.9	677.5	751.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>EXPORTS (CANADIAN)</b>												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	270.5	303.5	395.4	402.1	339.7	328.1	41.7	41.9	42.2	40.3	37.2	35.5
Other Europe.....	59.0	47.7	78.0	71.8	78.1	57.9	9.1	6.6	8.3	7.2	8.5	6.3
North America—												
United States.....	218.6	261.7	333.9	360.0	345.9	380.4	33.6	36.1	35.6	36.1	37.9	41.1
Other North America....	20.6	21.3	24.0	30.0	27.0	28.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1
South America.....	11.2	12.6	14.8	19.4	14.1	16.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.8
Asia.....	30.0	28.9	32.3	42.8	36.6	44.8	4.6	4.0	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.8
Oceania.....	24.6	32.2	40.5	47.1	51.2	46.1	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.6	5.0
Africa.....	14.8	17.1	20.9	24.2	20.8	22.7	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
Total Exports.....	649.3	725.0	937.8	997.4	913.4	924.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

The following statement on "Imports from Forty Leading Countries" shows how predominant the two great English-speaking countries are as a source of Canadian imports. The United States supplied 66.1 per cent of the Dominion's imports in 1939, while the United Kingdom, although having about one quarter of the United States' share in Canada's imports, had, nevertheless, almost ten times as large a share as British Straits Settlements, which since 1937 has ranked third. The countries shown in the table account for about 99 per cent of total imports in each year.



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## CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Calendar Years 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

Note.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1939

Rank				Countries	Total Imports				Per cent Increase (+) or Decrease (−) 1939 compared with			
1936	1937	1938	1939		1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	
					(Thousands of Dollars)				%	%	%	
1	1	1	1	United States.....	369,142	490,522	424,731	496,898	(+)	34.6	(+)	1.3
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	122,971	147,294	119,292	114,007	(−)	7.3	(−)	4.9
5	3	3	3	British Straits Settlements.....	9,916	15,796	10,278	13,145	(+)	32.6	(−)	16.8
6	4	5	4	Australia.....	8,871	12,061	9,044	11,269	(+)	27.0	(−)	6.0
7	6	6	5	British India.....	8,245	9,469	8,455	10,358	(+)	25.6	(+)	9.4
3	5	4	6	Germany.....	11,189	11,983	9,930	8,947	(−)	20.4	(−)	25.3
11	15	7	7	British Guiana.....	5,125	5,587	7,113	6,891	(+)	34.5	(+)	23.3
9	8	10	8	Belgium.....	6,138	7,866	6,181	6,772	(+)	10.3	(−)	13.9
8	10	11	9	France.....	6,451	6,695	6,105	6,028	(−)	6.6	(−)	10.0
13	16	8	10	Colombia.....	4,670	4,790	6,903	5,437	(+)	16.4	(+)	13.5
16	14	12	11	Japan.....	4,297	5,875	4,643	4,864	(+)	13.2	(−)	17.2
4	12	25	12	Argentina.....	10,787	6,242	2,149	4,406	(−)	59.2	(−)	29.4
12	13	9	13	Jamaica.....	4,898	5,881	6,192	4,357	(−)	11.0	(−)	25.9
14	9	13	14	New Zealand.....	4,574	7,578	4,562	4,266	(−)	6.7	(−)	43.7
26	7	28	15	British South Africa.....	2,083	8,245	1,991	3,991	(+)	91.6	(−)	51.6
19	23	26	16	Barbados.....	3,665	3,233	2,132	3,874	(+)	5.7	(+)	19.8
15	22	14	17	Netherlands.....	4,464	3,359	3,756	3,795	(−)	15.0	(+)	13.0
18	11	15	18	Ceylon.....	3,701	6,366	3,679	3,502	(−)	3.8	(−)	44.0
22	19	16	19	Switzerland.....	2,582	3,446	3,488	3,459	(+)	34.0	(+)	0.4
23	27	21	20	Fiji Islands.....	2,370	2,450	2,394	2,771	(+)	17.2	(+)	13.3
17	18	20	21	China.....	3,733	4,452	2,466	2,776	(−)	25.6	(−)	37.6
20	30	23	22	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,888	1,541	2,352	2,668	(−)	7.6	(+)	73.1
21	21	29	23	British East Africa.....	2,631	3,413	1,735	2,626	(−)	0.2	(−)	23.1
29	20	18	24	Italy.....	1,184	3,423	2,631	2,354	(+)	98.8	(−)	31.2
28	28	27	25	Sweden.....	1,717	2,427	2,114	2,289	(+)	33.3	(−)	5.7
25	25	24	26	Newfoundland.....	2,145	2,511	2,194	1,955	(−)	8.9	(−)	22.1
32	26	30	27	Venezuela.....	1,022	2,467	1,469	1,943	(+)	90.1	(−)	21.2
27	29	22	28	British West Indies, Other.....	1,853	1,579	2,383	1,581	(−)	14.7	(+)	0.1
36	34	34	29	Egypt.....	874	848	769	1,111	(+)	27.1	(+)	31.0
39	40	38	30	Cuba.....	598	617	547	1,030	(+)	72.2	(+)	66.9
40	35	39	31	Hong Kong.....	452	835	440	889	(+)	96.7	(+)	6.5
37	36	33	32	Netherlands East Indies.....	702	781	785	782	(+)	11.4	(+)	0.1
35	33	32	33	Norway.....	916	902	786	775	(−)	15.4	(−)	14.1
38	37	35	34	Spain.....	686	750	733	680	(−)	0.9	(−)	9.3
30	32	31	35	Peru.....	1,129	940	793	662	(−)	41.4	(−)	29.6
33	39	37	37	Mexico.....	5,518	4,586	3,905	601	(−)	89.1	(−)	86.9
34	38	40	38	Philippine Islands.....	949	624	576	479	(−)	49.5	(−)	23.2
31	31	36	39	Gold Coast.....	823	672	386	451	(−)	51.1	(−)	32.9
24	24	19	40	Czechoslovakia.....	1,077	1,109	631	251	(−)	76.7	(−)	77.4
					2,247	2,882	2,528	181	(−)	91.5	(−)	93.4
Total above 40 Countries.....					629,383	802,098	672,341	745,198	(+)	18.4	(−)	7.1
Total Imports.....					635,191	808,896	677,451	751,055	(+)	18.2	(−)	7.2
British Empire.....					189,319	236,596	186,099	188,900	(−)	0.2	(−)	20.2
Foreign Countries.....					445,872	572,300	491,352	562,155	(+)	26.1	(−)	1.8

The table below shows "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries". The countries shown account for over 98 per cent of total domestic exports in each year. The United Kingdom was first in each of the years 1936 to 1938, while the United States was first in 1939.

The share of the United Kingdom and the United States in Canada's export trade rose somewhat in 1939 to 76.6 per cent. Exports to Australia declined slightly to \$32,000,000 but that country maintained its place as third among Canada's customers.

Statistics of Canadian exports, by countries, should be read with the qualification that all the goods shown as exported to some countries may not finally be consumed in those countries, while on the other hand other countries may ultimately buy and use more Canadian goods than the Canadian export statistics indicate. For example, exports to the United Kingdom are known to include large amounts of wheat and other grains shipped "on order". The final destination is not known at the time of exportation from Canada. Similarly, considerable quantities of Canadian exports are consigned to one or other of the great European free ports and thence transhipped to

the country of consumption. Since the country of final destination in these cases is not known at the time when the goods leave Canada, even to the owners, exports to such countries as the United Kingdom, Belgium, Netherlands, etc., which carry on a large entrepot trade, are higher than would be the case if the exports in question were credited to the countries of final consumption. Exports to other countries such as Norway, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, etc., which obtain Canadian goods indirectly, would be correspondingly higher than the Canadian export statistics indicate.

## CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Calendar Years 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1939

Rank				Countries	Total Domestic Exports				Per Cent Increase (+) or Decrease (−) 1939 compared with					
1936	1937	1938	1939		1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938			
					(Thousands of Dollars)				%	%	%			
2	2	2	1	United States.....	333,917	360,012	270,461	380,392	(+)	13.9	(+)	5.7	(+)	40.6
1	1	1	2	United Kingdom.....	395,352	402,062	339,689	328,099	(−)	17.0	(−)	18.4	(−)	3.4
3	3	3	3	Australia.....	26,211	30,597	32,982	32,029	(+)	22.2	(+)	4.7	(−)	2.9
5	4	4	4	Japan.....	19,750	25,799	20,779	28,168	(+)	4.26	(+)	9.2	(+)	35.6
6	6	7	5	British South Africa.....	14,674	16,600	15,547	17,965	(+)	22.4	(+)	8.2	(+)	15.6
7	7	6	6	New Zealand.....	12,486	14,689	16,371	11,954	(−)	4.3	(−)	18.6	(−)	27.0
12	13	12	7	Norway.....	6,631	6,223	7,854	10,904	(+)	64.4	(+)	75.2	(+)	38.8
10	10	11	8	Newfoundland.....	7,446	9,126	8,403	8,506	(+)	14.2	(−)	6.8	(+)	1.2
11	9	5	9	Germany.....	6,728	11,737	18,261	7,869	(+)	17.0	(−)	33.0	(−)	56.9
8	8	8	10	Netherlands.....	11,871	12,521	10,267	7,357	(−)	38.0	(−)	41.2	(−)	28.3
4	5	9	11	Belgium.....	22,891	17,011	9,555	7,261	(−)	68.3	(−)	57.3	(−)	24.0
9	11	10	12	France.....	10,815	8,362	9,152	6,973	(−)	35.5	(−)	16.6	(−)	23.8
23	15	19	13	British India.....	2,473	4,652	2,986	5,396	(+)	118.2	(+)	16.3	(+)	80.7
16	14	18	14	Brazil.....	3,628	5,003	3,522	4,407	(+)	21.5	(−)	11.9	(+)	25.1
20	18	15	15	Jamaica.....	3,261	4,113	4,442	4,313	(+)	32.3	(+)	4.9	(−)	2.9
19	21	13	16	Sweden.....	3,356	2,979	5,411	4,284	(+)	27.7	(+)	43.8	(−)	20.8
21	19	17	17	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,797	3,896	3,714	4,211	(+)	50.6	(+)	8.1	(+)	13.4
18	12	14	18	Argentina.....	3,426	7,294	4,675	4,117	(+)	20.2	(−)	43.6	(−)	11.9
15	16	16	19	Ireland (Eire).....	3,671	4,425	4,440	3,597	(−)	2.0	(−)	18.7	(−)	19.0
22	20	22	20	Mexico.....	2,588	3,419	2,340	3,004	(+)	16.1	(−)	21.1	(+)	28.4
28	23	21	21	British Straits Settlements.....	1,393	2,715	2,448	2,782	(+)	99.7	(+)	2.5	(+)	13.6
13	17	20	22	China.....	4,736	4,152	2,885	2,636	(−)	44.3	(−)	36.5	(−)	8.6
14	22	25	23	Italy.....	4,110	2,748	1,745	2,231	(−)	45.7	(−)	18.8	(−)	27.5
27	26	28	24	Philippine Islands.....	1,405	1,884	1,465	1,819	(+)	29.5	(+)	3.5	(+)	24.2
35	31	33	25	Colombia.....	1,065	1,444	1,270	1,781	(+)	67.2	(+)	23.3	(+)	40.2
38	32	34	26	Venezuela.....	871	1,320	1,256	1,702	(+)	95.4	(+)	28.9	(+)	35.5
25	24	31	27	Portuguese Africa.....	1,536	2,134	1,395	1,630	(+)	6.1	(−)	22.5	(+)	16.8
31	35	32	28	Hawaii.....	1,313	1,167	1,364	1,609	(+)	22.5	(+)	37.9	(+)	18.0
26	25	24	29	British West Indies, Other.....	1,451	1,915	1,778	1,608	(+)	10.8	(−)	16.0	(−)	9.6
34	33	36	30	Barbados.....	1,115	1,273	1,077	1,634	(+)	43.9	(+)	26.0	(+)	48.9
33	30	30	31	British Guiana.....	1,144	1,490	1,398	1,586	(+)	38.6	(+)	6.4	(+)	13.4
24	27	27	32	Denmark.....	1,646	1,089	1,528	1,581	(−)	3.9	(+)	45.2	(+)	3.5
30	27	35	33	Cuba.....	1,344	1,868	1,186	1,497	(+)	11.4	(−)	19.9	(+)	26.2
32	28	23	34	Hong Kong.....	1,150	1,851	2,223	1,463	(+)	27.2	(−)	21.0	(−)	34.2
28	29	29	35	Bermuda.....	1,345	1,550	1,414	1,369	(+)	1.8	(−)	11.7	(−)	3.2
40	39	38	36	Poland and Danzig.....	407	870	1,035	1,280	(+)	214.5	(+)	47.1	(+)	23.7
36	34	39	37	Peru.....	1,008	1,237	892	1,245	(+)	23.5	(+)	0.6	(+)	39.6
39	36	37	38	Southern Rhodesia.....	791	1,161	1,074	1,136	(+)	43.6	(−)	2.2	(+)	5.8
37	38	40	39	Chile.....	893	928	604	957	(+)	7.2	(+)	3.1	(+)	58.4
17	40	26	40	Greece.....	3,504	365	1,565	271	(−)	92.3	(−)	25.8	(−)	73.2
Total above 40 Countries.....					926,199	983,651	820,444	912,593	(−)	1.5	(−)	7.2	(+)	11.2
Total Domestic Exports.....					937,825	997,367	837,584	924,926	(−)	1.4	(−)	7.3	(+)	10.4
British Empire.....					479,646	506,221	442,902	430,806	(−)	10.2	(−)	14.9	(−)	2.7
Foreign Countries.....					458,179	491,146	394,682	494,120	(+)	7.8	(+)	0.6	(+)	25.2

## CANADA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE, 1939

The excess in Canada's exports over imports was greater in 1939 than in the previous year, amounting to \$184,866,000, as compared with \$171,233,000. The figures do not include shipments of gold. A statement on the treatment of gold in Canadian trade statistics will be found on page 43 of this report, and the figures respecting net exports of gold from Canada amounting to \$184,400,000 in 1939, and \$160,500,000 in 1938, are additional to the balance of trade as shown in the ordinary trade statistics.

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It should be noted that the increase in exports in 1939 over 1938 would have been substantially greater had it not been for a decline in export prices. The price level of imports showed no appreciable decline. Accordingly, had there been no change in prices at all the increase in favourable balance of trade would have been greater than was actually the case.

The following table shows Canada's visible trade balances by continents and leading countries. It will be noted that there was an unfavourable balance with North and South America, and favourable balance with all other countries.

## CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1913-14, 1919-20 and Calendar Years 1936 to 1939)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—		Calendar Years—			
	1913-14	1919-20	1936	1937	1938	1939
<i>Europe</i>						
(Thousands of Dollars)						
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 16,786	(+) 9,162	(+) 3,409	505
Czechoslovakia.....	(—) 2	(—) 2	(—) 2,091	(—) 2,022	(—) 639	10
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,834	(+) 1,494	(+) 911	(+) 1,364	1,385
Estonia.....	(—) 45	(—) 45	(—) 15	(—) 25	(—) 18	8
Finland.....	(—) 72	(+) 72	(+) 583	(+) 450	(+) 414	232
France.....	(—) 10,466	(+) 51,196	(+) 4,410	(+) 1,705	(+) 3,086	968
Germany.....	(—) 10,152	(—) 612	(+) 4,403	(+) 184	(+) 8,396	1,054
Greece.....	(—) 433	(+) 28,861	(+) 3,437	(+) 306	(+) 1,535	3,282
Ireland (Eire).....	(—) 433	(+) 28,861	(+) 3,437	(+) 306	(+) 1,535	3,282
Italy.....	(—) 1,435	(+) 15,968	(+) 2,926	(+) 653	(+) 874	416
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 7,460	(+) 9,384	(+) 6,529	3,586
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 5,945	(+) 5,473	(+) 7,130	10,227
Poland and Danzig.....	(—) 222	(—) 116	(—) 120	(—) 99	(—) 137	103
Portugal.....	(+) 65	(+) 12,954	(—) 125	(—) 42	(—) 2	17
Roumania.....	(+) 949	(+) 1,484	(—) 72	(+) 204	(+) 680	168
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	(—) 1,288	(—) 419	(—) 660	(—) 936	(—) 692	452
Spain.....	(—) 426	(+) 4,090	(+) 1,648	(+) 566	(+) 3,312	1,999
Sweden.....	(—) 4,268	(—) 6,268	(—) 2,155	(—) 2,809	(—) 2,725	1,588
Switzerland.....	(+) 90,252	(+) 369,597	(+) 273,299	(+) 256,067	(+) 222,132	214,879
United Kingdom.....	(—) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(—) 196	(—) 160	(+) 1,150	705
Other Europe.....	(—) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(—) 196	(—) 160	(+) 1,150	705
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 312,050	(+) 281,918	(+) 260,518	235,768
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 114	(+) 141	(—) 26	23
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 1,212	(+) 1,541	(+) 1,449	1,325
British Honduras.....	(—) 146	(—) 271	(+) 140	(+) 255	(+) 186	134
British West Indies.....	(+) 143	(—) 5,382	(—) 2,538	(—) 1,947	(—) 1,039	2,245
Barbados.....	(—) 667	(—) 667	(—) 1,618	(—) 1,747	(—) 1,729	20
Jamaica.....	(—) 2,819	(—) 78	(+) 384	(+) 2,376	(+) 1,382	1,586
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(—) 747	(—) 384	(+) 361	(+) 569	(+) 569	50
Other B.W. Indies.....	(—) 8	(—) 84	(+) 38	(+) 34	(+) 26	25
Costa Rica.....	(+) 2,124	(+) 10,727	(+) 901	(+) 1,033	(+) 748	614
Cuba.....	(—) 61	(+) 140	(+) 89	(+) 37	(+) 35	27
Guatemala.....	(+) 38	(—) 1	(+) 65	(+) 106	(+) 58	54
Hayti.....	(—) 4	(—) 44	(—) 89	(—) 110	(—) 132	177
Honduras.....	(—) 1,419	(+) 2,234	(+) 1,659	(+) 2,806	(+) 1,772	2,530
Mexico.....	(+) 2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 5,558	(+) 6,954	(+) 6,530	6,837
Newfoundland.....	(+) 5	(—) 18	(—) 70	(—) 75	(—) 75	90
Nicaragua.....	(+) 224	(+) 410	(+) 334	(+) 374	(+) 290	191
Panama.....	(+) 541	(+) 1,488	(+) 279	(+) 417	(+) 323	542
Puerto Rico.....	(+) 117	(+) 746	(+) 340	(+) 292	(+) 270	262
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(—) 6	(—) 3	(+) 55	(+) 59	(+) 31	33
Salvador.....	(—) 2,882	(—) 10,406	(+) 170	(+) 137	(+) 296	96
San Domingo.....	(—) 219,354	(+) 299,967	(+) 24,355	(+) 118,284	(+) 145,973	107,145
United States.....	(—) 225	(—) 516	(—) 24	(—) 140	(—) 101	227
Other North America.....	(—) 225	(—) 516	(—) 24	(—) 140	(—) 101	227
Total North America.....	(—) 221,739	(—) 305,697	(—) 17,884	(—) 104,980	(—) 135,782	95,087
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(—) 468	(+) 2,730	(+) 7,360	(+) 1,056	(—) 2,558	283
Brazil.....	(—) 396	(+) 739	(+) 2,757	(+) 4,163	(+) 2,762	3,299
British Guiana.....	(—) 2,526	(+) 4,291	(+) 3,949	(+) 4,071	(+) 5,674	5,262
Chile.....	(—) 633	(+) 892	(+) 796	(+) 862	(+) 427	730
Colombia.....	(—) 125	(+) 397	(+) 3,602	(+) 3,338	(+) 5,629	3,653
Peru.....	(—) 737	(+) 4,798	(+) 4,508	(+) 3,347	(+) 2,106	647
Uruguay.....	(+) 35	(+) 369	(+) 289	(+) 250	(+) 79	170
Venezuela.....	(+) 6	(+) 105	(+) 151	(+) 1,146	(+) 211	241
Other South America.....	(+) 150	(+) 156	(+) 199	(+) 147	(+) 131	109
Total South America.....	(—) 4,994	(—) 4,495	(—) 15,530	(—) 5,424	(—) 7,663	4,824



CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years 1913-14, 1919-20 and Calendar Years 1936 to 1939)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—		Calendar Years—			
	1913-14	1919-20	1936	1937	1938	1939
(Thousands of Dollars)						
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(—) 4,589	(—) 2,965	(—) 5,678	(—) 4,775	(—) 5,453	(—) 4,952
Ceylon.....	(—) 440	(+) 2,966	(—) 3,579	(—) 6,130	(—) 3,486	(—) 3,124
China.....	(—) 956	(+) 5,507	(—) 1,008	(—) 269	(+) 450	(—) 134
Netherlands East Indies.....	(—) 872	(—) 2,216	(—) 261	(—) 180	(+) 117	(+) 285
Hong Kong.....	(+) 1,015	(—) 1,845	(+) 451	(+) 1,071	(+) 1,455	(+) 684
Japan.....	(+) 55	(+) 5,747	(+) 15,466	(+) 19,932	(+) 16,139	(+) 23,313
Philippines.....	(+) 335	(+) 246	(+) 484	(+) 1,213	(+) 1,079	(+) 1,369
Straits Settlements (British).....	(—) 1,710	(+) 3,525	(—) 8,523	(—) 13,080	(—) 7,830	(—) 10,357
Other Asia.....	(—) 53	(—) 517	(—) 202	(+) 1,260	(—) 1,260	(—) 327
Total Asia.....	(—) 8,118	(—) 13,458	(—) 1,149	(—) 2,420	(+) 3,731	(+) 6,757
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(+) 17,390	(+) 18,586	(+) 23,976	(+) 20,852
Fiji.....	(—) 122	(—) 586	(—) 2,015	(—) 1,928	(—) 2,020	(—) 2,320
New Zealand.....	(—) 1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 7,927	(+) 7,123	(+) 11,828	(+) 7,706
Hawaii.....	(—) 12	(—) 185	(+) 1,144	(+) 975	(+) 1,220	(+) 1,322
Other Oceania.....	(—) 12	(—) 185	(+) 114	(+) 109	(+) 112	(+) 96
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 24,560	(+) 24,865	(+) 35,108	(+) 27,656
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(—) 1,925	(—) 2,414	(—) 1,053	(—) 1,832
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 12,614	(+) 8,377	(+) 13,590	(+) 14,006
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(+) 894	(—) 861	(—) 579	(—) 528	(—) 145
Southern Rhodesia.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(—) 73	(+) 304	(+) 1,071	(+) 1,137
Egypt.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(—) 157	(—) 224	(—) 151	(—) 660
French Africa.....	(+) 9	(+) 49	(+) 20	(+) 85	(+) 739	(+) 38
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 70	(+) 99	(+) 1,533	(+) 2,081	(+) 1,396	(+) 1,628
Other Africa.....	(—) 70	(+) 99	(+) 1,909	(+) 1,636	(+) 257	(+) 134
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 13,271	(+) 9,266	(+) 15,321	(+) 14,596
Grand Total.....	(—) 163,757	(—) 222,131	(+) 315,318	(+) 203,225	(+) 171,233	(+) 184,866

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1939

Trade between Canada and the United Kingdom in both directions declined in 1939 as compared with the previous year. Imports amounted to \$114,000,000, as compared with \$119,000,000 in 1938, while exports were \$329,000,000, as compared with \$341,000,000 in the previous year. These declines were not due to any single outstanding influence but were rather the general net result of a number of factors operating on a comparatively large number of commodities. The outbreak of war naturally caused a sudden dislocation of trade routes, and the immediate effects of this and other extraordinary war influences were manifested in sharp declines of the trade in September, and more particularly October. The first effects, however, were not of long duration, and toward the end of the year longer term influences began to establish themselves.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, BY MONTHS, CALENDAR YEARS  
1936, 1937, 1938 AND 1939

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1939 compared with			
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
January.....	7,328,939	9,341,944	8,863,969	7,116,587	(-)	2.9	(-)	19.7
February.....	7,871,168	9,167,628	8,791,986	7,238,647	(-)	8.0	(-)	17.7
March.....	9,697,649	12,924,805	11,495,642	11,139,950	(+)	14.9	(-)	3.1
April.....	8,838,654	10,206,823	9,186,757	6,442,958	(-)	23.7	(-)	27.7
May.....	12,032,375	14,483,278	11,930,350	12,941,937	(+)	7.6	(+)	8.5
June.....	11,063,661	13,392,253	9,241,781	10,124,698	(-)	8.5	(+)	9.6
July.....	10,606,404	14,507,241	9,746,678	10,866,825	(+)	3.4	(+)	12.5
August.....	11,086,100	13,141,731	10,371,781	10,894,871	(-)	2.3	(-)	4.8
September.....	10,905,743	12,684,717	10,014,786	9,252,769	(-)	15.2	(-)	7.6
October.....	12,345,957	13,777,630	11,589,139	9,757,132	(-)	54.0	(-)	50.2
November.....	12,488,386	14,997,278	11,025,638	13,482,462	(+)	8.0	(+)	22.3
December.....	8,506,228	8,666,223	7,032,923	8,458,573	(-)	0.6	(+)	20.3
Total Imports.....	122,971,264	147,291,551	119,292,430	114,007,409	(-)	7.3	(-)	4.4

Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1939 compared with			
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
January.....	21,682,840	30,266,914	33,570,498	25,553,654	(+)	17.9	(-)	23.9
February.....	24,664,456	23,583,575	27,344,537	22,775,613	(-)	7.7	(-)	16.7
March.....	26,756,837	30,013,498	27,765,518	26,076,005	(-)	2.5	(-)	6.1
April.....	14,471,000	19,540,276	18,761,846	16,956,362	(+)	17.2	(-)	9.6
May.....	33,211,732	34,622,996	27,889,138	31,126,498	(-)	6.3	(+)	11.6
June.....	33,270,162	37,921,628	25,597,692	30,312,949	(-)	8.9	(+)	18.4
July.....	37,430,094	39,492,920	25,795,576	31,365,165	(-)	16.2	(+)	21.6
August.....	30,038,561	35,723,773	26,733,545	30,369,703	(-)	1.8	(-)	13.6
September.....	37,164,971	33,185,781	28,901,011	29,148,305	(-)	21.5	(+)	1.0
October.....	47,767,913	40,373,810	36,044,908	25,083,823	(-)	47.6	(-)	30.5
November.....	50,673,494	49,099,468	35,749,739	30,623,170	(-)	40.8	(-)	16.0
December.....	37,319,890	31,237,455	25,534,767	29,317,085	(-)	21.4	(+)	14.8
Total Domestic Exports.....	395,351,950	402,062,094	339,688,685	328,099,242	(-)	17.0	(-)	3.4

**Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom.**—Comparing imports into Canada from the United Kingdom for each of the twelve months of 1939 with the corresponding months of 1938, increases and decreases are found to be evenly divided, there being six months above the previous year and six below. The decreases occurred in the first four months of the year and in September and October, the increases in the second four months and the last two. The outstanding decrease was that of 50 per cent in October, the first complete month after the outbreak of hostilities.

With respect to October, outside of Miscellaneous Commodities, which stood at less than one-third of its September value, the greatest relative decrease occurred in Agricultural and Vegetable Products, which fell from \$1,694,000 to \$714,000. Tea was responsible for two-thirds of this drop, being \$663,000 in September, and \$38,000 in October. September imports of tea had been larger than most months, however, and not all of the decline is to be attributed to the war. Imports of tea from the United Kingdom in November were \$165,000, but the imports from all countries rose to over a million dollars, giving the United Kingdom but one-sixth of the Canadian market, instead of its more usual third. This situation may be expected to continue until more normal marketing is established. In the "Other than Food" section of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, whiskey was more than \$150,000 below the preceding month in October, but it subsequently recovered, reaching \$647,000 in December.

Fibres, Textiles, and Textile Products, which is ordinarily the largest group of Canadian imports from the United Kingdom, recorded in September a value of slightly under \$3 million, and in October little more than \$2 million. Cotton at \$705,000 shows a loss of only \$79,000. The bulk of the decrease was accounted for by wool, which dropped to \$834,000 in October—off more than \$700,000 from September. Flax, hemp and jute, and artificial silk decreased by relatively small amounts. Imports of wool made a very rapid recovery and in December amounted to \$1,797,000. For the year as a whole both wool and the entire textile group showed an increase over 1938.

Iron and Its Products accounted for more than \$500,000 of the decline of October below September. Rolling mill products, which is a large part of the group, maintained its position, and the drop was concentrated in engines and boilers (\$251,000 in September, \$17,000 in October), and to a lesser extent in hardware and cutlery, and machinery.

In Miscellaneous Commodities the main item in the large drop was vehicles, n.o.p. Non-Metallic Minerals, and Non-Ferrous Metals both increased in October as compared with September, but for the year as a whole were lower than 1938.

**Exports from Canada to the United Kingdom.**—Exports from Canada to the United Kingdom, like imports, in 1939 were somewhat below 1938, and six of the months showed increases over the corresponding months of the previous year and six decreases. Exports were not as greatly affected at the outbreak of war as were imports, the month of greatest decrease, October, being 30 per cent below the previous October. The regular seasonal rise in the months of October and November in exports to the United Kingdom did not appear in 1939; instead of a rise there was a fall from \$29 million in September to \$25 million in October.

Seven of the nine main groups showed increased exports to the United Kingdom during 1939. In descending order of magnitude of increase they are the Wood, Iron, Chemical, Non-Metallic Mineral, Animal, Miscellaneous, and Textile groups. Remaining are Agricultural and Vegetable Products, and Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, which fell by \$13 millions, and \$8 millions, respectively, from 1938. These are the two largest groups, and their fall more than counterbalanced the \$10 millions increase which the seven smaller groups showed.

The decline in Agricultural and Vegetable Products is largely explained by the fall in the price of wheat. Though the amount shipped was actually 700,000 bushels greater than in the previous year, the value was less by \$11.6 millions. Reflecting import restriction in the United Kingdom, fresh apples fell by almost four million dollars, due to decline in volume. On the other hand, canned fruits, vegetables, both fresh and canned, and tobacco leaf all rose considerably. More recently exports of tobacco to the United Kingdom have suffered a decline, and exports of unmanufactured tobacco during the first two months of 1940 were 1,933,000 pounds as compared with 5,949,000 pounds for the corresponding period of the preceding year. In Non-Ferrous Metals over \$3 millions of the decline was due to smaller shipments of platinum concentrates.

In the Wood group the net increase of \$5½ millions was more than accounted for by an increase of \$7 millions in the sub-group of unmanufactured wood. Of this, \$3 millions occurred in planks and boards of Douglas fir, and \$1½ millions in planks and boards of spruce. The main item of decline was chemical wood pulp, which at \$1.8 millions was less than 1938 by nearly \$1½ millions. In Iron and Its Products, farm implements gained over half a million dollars, and machinery \$900,000. Outstanding among increases in the machinery items was typewriters and parts which rose by \$472,000 to \$1,125,000. In the chemical group increases in acids, cobalt oxides, and explosives were partly offset by a decline of \$750,000 in soap, which represented a halving of the volume of this commodity. In Non-Metallic Minerals the increase of \$400,000 was entirely due to asbestos. In Animals and Animal Products, fish, meats and leather were up, while cattle, and furs were considerably down.

To summarize the effects of the war as they have evidenced themselves in Canadian exports to the United Kingdom in recent months, a group of consumer goods,—apples, furs, tobacco, are conspicuous,—declined, and are likely to remain at lower than pre-war levels. Other commodities dropped somewhat in the early months of the war, but have since more than recovered,—thus bacon stood in December, 1939, at \$4,684,000 against \$2,120,000 in December, 1938. Below is a comparison of the first two months of 1940 with the same period in 1939 in some typical Canadian exports to the United Kingdom:—

	January and February	
	1939	1940
	\$	\$
<i>Typical items showing decrease:—</i>		
Fresh apples .....	1,584,229	781,197
Black and silver fox skins .....	2,930,431	425,147
Unmanufactured tobacco .....	1,948,213	597,372
Butter .....	773,309	248
Toilet soap .....	173,896	Nil
<i>Typical items showing increase:—</i>		
Cheese .....	166,513	995,325
Bacon and ham .....	4,611,055	9,537,167
Wheat flour .....	1,204,348	3,548,309
Wheat .....	5,435,965	12,679,110
Veneers and plywoods .....	178,950	455,963
Ferro-silicon .....	11,200	223,884
Cotton duck .....	3,330	205,240

The contrast between large increases in some items and large decreases in others runs through all current trade statistics,—a reflection of abnormal economic circumstances.



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1939

The United States is Canada's most valuable external market and most important source of supply. In recent years it has absorbed more than forty per cent of the Dominion's exports and has supplied over sixty per cent of all imports into Canada.

Imports into Canada from the United States in 1939 were valued at \$496,898,000, as compared with \$424,731,000 in the previous year. In 1939, 39.1 per cent of Canada's imports from the United States were free of duty. This compared with 40.3 per cent in the preceding year.

Domestic exports from Canada were valued at \$380,392,000 in 1939, as compared with \$270,461,000 in the preceding year, an increase of 40.6 per cent.

The balance of trade was reduced from an import balance of \$145,973,000 to \$107,145,000 when account is taken of the exports and re-exports of foreign produce in both years. Throughout 1939 increases in imports were recorded in all but the first four months as compared with the corresponding months of the previous year, while in exports all the months of 1939 increased over those of 1938. Statistics covering Canada's trade with the United States, by months, over the last four years are given in the following table:—

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, BY MONTHS, CALENDAR YEARS  
1936, 1937, 1938 AND 1939

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1939 compared with			
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
January.....	26,284,935	33,176,940	32,329,977	28,783,543	(+)	9.5	(—)	11.0
February.....	25,968,517	31,765,611	31,185,758	27,006,621	(+)	4.0	(—)	13.4
March.....	32,796,707	44,686,757	42,888,102	38,359,923	(+)	17.0	(—)	10.6
April.....	25,981,064	36,700,737	31,377,009	28,382,872	(+)	9.2	(—)	9.5
May.....	33,563,680	45,842,584	40,519,975	43,146,730	(+)	28.6	(—)	6.5
June.....	33,994,850	45,621,215	37,081,460	39,388,514	(+)	15.9	(—)	6.2
July.....	29,504,336	41,945,201	34,051,476	35,209,643	(+)	19.3	(—)	3.4
August.....	27,524,865	40,162,627	35,263,952	39,383,830	(+)	43.1	(—)	11.7
September.....	29,685,176	41,551,197	34,705,180	50,799,416	(+)	71.1	(+)	46.4
October.....	35,926,593	47,827,298	38,488,813	60,444,240	(+)	68.2	(+)	57.0
November.....	35,292,885	46,392,831	37,651,046	56,891,222	(+)	61.2	(+)	51.0
December.....	32,617,905	34,831,980	29,187,819	49,101,812	(+)	50.5	(+)	68.2
Total Imports.....	369,141,513	490,504,978	424,730,567	496,898,466	(+)	34.6	(+)	17.0
Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1939 compared with			
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
January.....	19,723,409	28,135,091	20,043,422	25,330,627	(+)	28.4	(—)	26.4
February.....	21,203,068	25,280,831	16,791,723	19,697,711	(—)	7.1	(—)	17.3
March.....	26,428,749	33,919,140	22,696,985	24,707,401	(+)	6.5	(—)	8.9
April.....	20,508,124	25,501,475	17,986,827	20,884,214	(+)	1.8	(—)	16.1
May.....	26,114,479	33,638,431	20,440,802	28,143,317	(+)	7.8	(—)	37.7
June.....	25,867,099	32,228,743	20,043,037	26,410,835	(+)	2.1	(—)	41.8
July.....	29,084,711	32,035,850	20,958,885	26,897,061	(+)	7.5	(—)	28.3
August.....	33,308,836	31,887,101	25,261,363	29,901,833	(—)	19.2	(—)	6.5
September.....	30,039,552	32,366,756	25,120,691	34,132,000	(+)	13.6	(+)	35.9
October.....	33,675,441	31,519,625	27,994,231	45,090,233	(+)	42.8	(+)	71.8
November.....	33,005,108	27,871,969	28,386,763	45,201,061	(+)	37.0	(+)	59.2
December.....	34,958,373	25,627,131	24,736,460	53,996,114	(+)	54.5	(+)	118.3
Total Domestic Exports.....	333,916,949	360,012,143	270,461,189	380,392,047	(+)	13.9	(+)	40.6

Increases in imports from the United States were common to all the nine main groups with the exception of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, which declined from \$46,963,000 in 1938 to \$45,361,000 in 1939. Domestic exports increased in each main group except Miscellaneous Commodities, which declined slightly less than \$1,000,000 to \$8,339,000. Statistics showing the import and export trade with the United States, by main groups and principal commodities, will be found in Tables 6 and 7 on pages 63 and 75, respectively, of this report.

**Exports to the United States in Relation to United States Tariffs:**—Under the Underwood Tariff, which was in force in the United States from October 3, 1913, to May 27, 1921, Canada increased domestic exports to the United States from \$139,725,000 to \$542,323,000 from 1912-13 to 1920-21 while the exports of farm products in 1920-21 totalled \$190,790,000. Under this Tariff 88.4 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States in 1920 was admitted duty free. Under the Emergency Tariff, which was in force from May 27, 1921, to September 21, 1922, and the Fordney-McCumber Tariff, from September 21, 1922, to June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products (chiefly raw materials) from 1920-21 to 1929-30, decreased from \$190,790,000 to \$92,134,000, while under the Hawley-Smoot Tariff which came into force on June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products to the United States show a further decline, the exports amounting to \$6,048,000 in 1932-33. In 1933-34 they had increased to \$28,655,000, in 1934-35 to \$49,294,000 and in 1935-36 to \$61,897,000, being \$30,237,000 less than in 1929-30. A heavy duty was imposed on fish under the Fordney-McCumber and Hawley-Smoot Tariffs, which seriously affected the market in the United States for Canadian fish, while in June, 1932, the United States placed a heavy duty on softwood lumber and copper, which also seriously affected Canada's exports of lumber and copper to the United States.

A Trade Agreement between Canada and the United States, signed on Nov. 15, 1935, became operative as regards tariff reductions on Jan. 1, 1936, and upon exchange of ratifications went into force in its entirety on May 14, 1936. United States negotiations were under a tariff amendment act of June 12, 1934, (Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act) first enacted for three years duration, but extended for another three years by a law of Mar. 1, 1937. The enactment sets 50 p.c. as the maximum reduction that can be made in any rate of duty. Concessions to Canada in the 1935 Agreement were 50 p.c. on 27 items; 25 to 49 p.c. on 32 items; under 25 p.c. or existing rate confirmed on 8 items; continuance of free entry assured on 21 items. There were Canadian tariff reductions on 88 items, modification of some customs valuations and exemption from duty of purchases up to \$100 made by returning Canadian residents, corresponding to a similar provision in the United States tariff. The Agreement exchanged unconditional most-favoured-nation treatment with reservation of Canada's Empire preferences and United States preference granted to Cuba, Philippine Islands and the Panama Canal Zone.

A more comprehensive Trade Agreement, signed Nov. 17, 1938, grants Canada concessions on 202 items or sub-items of the United States tariff, covering 83 p.c. of Canadian sales (dutiable and free) to the United States for the year 1937. On 107 of these items, representing \$76,577,000 (about half the dutiable imports in 1937) the maximum 50 p.c. reduction in duty was obtained. Of the remaining items 58 are accorded reductions in duty ranging from 10 to 50 p.c., 5 are assured continuance of the existing rate and 32 continuance of free entry. All concessions of the 1935 Agreement are retained and where quotas existed they are either increased or the quota limitation entirely removed. Principal Canadian products benefiting are lumber, shingles, horses, cattle, dairy products, hog products, potatoes, fish, certain grains, hay, poultry, pulp and paper, metals, non-metallic minerals, ferro-alloys, and many lines of manufactured goods. Among the benefits accruing to Canada under the reciprocal most-favoured-nation clause are many reductions in United States duty arising out of a United States-United Kingdom Trade Agreement signed on the same day as the Canadian Agreement. Canada's concessions to the United States affect 447 tariff items or sub-items, under which imports for the fiscal year 1937 amounted to about 58 p.c. of the total imports from the United States. Reductions in Canadian duty are made on 283 items or sub-items, and duty is fixed at rates hitherto effective on 146. Canada undertakes to remove a special excise tax of 3 p.c. now levied on these items. The Agreement contains safe-guarding clauses as to quantitative restrictions, customs valuation, variations in rate of exchange, preventing the principal benefit of a concession going to a third country.

The President of the United States formally proclaimed the new Trade Agreement on Nov. 25, 1938. On the day following the President's Proclamation, i.e., Nov. 26, 1938, Article IX of the Agreement became provisionally effective, the result being to exempt Canadian lumber, shingles and telegraph poles shipped to the United States from the necessity of a mark of origin. Duty concessions, except where otherwise stated, became provisionally effective in both countries on Jan. 1, 1939. The Canadian ratifying Act was assented to in Ottawa by His Majesty the King on May 19, 1939. The Agreement is to go fully into force on exchange of ratification by the King and a copy of the President's Proclamation. It is to be effective for three years from the effective date of Article IX and thereafter subject to termination on six months' notice by either party.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, FISCAL YEARS 1920-21 TO 1924-25 AND CALENDAR YEARS 1926 TO 1939, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932

	ANIMALS, LIVING				COPPER		
	Cattle	Horses	Poultry	Sheep	In Ore	Blister	In forms
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
<b>Fiscal Years—</b>							
1920-21.....	295,279	2,925	718,819	184,661	274,637	346,903	1,849
1921-22.....	172,961	2,129	848,007	98,130	52,469	202,727	69
1922-23.....	228,595	1,477	602,697	74,320	67,723	378,492	109
1923-24.....	124,168	1,945	596,903	28,323	331,798	441,252	10
1924-25.....	125,193	1,061	839,440	26,119	394,377	436,616	632
<b>Calendar Years—</b>							
1926.....	158,295	771	894,978	20,436	505,540	452,563	.....
1927.....	283,004	458	723,047	18,566	508,099	542,588	2
1928.....	242,354	524	694,142	10,518	579,063	949,762	32
1929.....	250,536	621	679,027	10,065	754,551	1,316,890	.....
1930.....	54,716	3,987	157,746	1,648	679,892	1,459,704	64,786
1931.....	24,589	7,806	56,092	1,118	382,283	376,977	780,092
1932.....	12,865	4,972	43,200	764	219,415	219,945	812,171
1933.....	5,734	6,259	13,959	1,234	179,168	151,360	1
1934.....	6,567	4,078	8,271	1,425	192,550	269,622	27
1935.....	123,501	5,475	32,010	2,195	209,059	733,563	38
1936.....	241,689	17,358	349,631	2,774	310,831	.....	217
1937.....	306,958	10,295	1,292,040	2,227	510,481	108,843	46
1938.....	146,745	5,406	308,172	3,459	585,119	305,273	355
1939.....	284,463	5,480	125,998	2,963	639,468	311,118	47,044
	Eggs in the Shell	FISH			FRUITS		GRAIN
		Fresh or Frozen	Dried, Pickled, Smoked	Preserved or Canned	Apples, Green	Apples, Dried	Barley
	Dozen	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Brl.	Lb.	Bush.
<b>Fiscal Years—</b>							
1920-21.....	191,258	1,161,557	410,115	77,591	48,107	125,756	304,878
1921-22.....	311,271	1,070,867	428,197	41,131	486,445	840,872	5,187
1922-23.....	290,489	1,121,372	445,137	48,604	71,744	29,200	949,408
1923-24.....	141,379	1,080,031	315,159	53,684	54,042	36,500	102,117
1924-25.....	119,435	1,197,084	380,785	57,095	42,959	.....	9,881
<b>Calendar Years—</b>							
1926.....	48,414	1,170,656	372,278	71,577	22,758	43	6,157
1927.....	1,711	1,143,789	342,514	47,421	64,253	.....	11,415
1928.....	19,055	1,277,858	376,880	55,693	41,523	.....	69,719
1929.....	63,210	1,189,740	343,872	58,038	107,724	.....	88,407
1930.....	2,044	1,004,861	320,922	42,011	68,583	90,209	582,362
1931.....	1,494	921,765	227,255	40,993	12,441	.....	104,250
1932.....	7,031	779,143	193,374	70,820	23,306	80	1,449
1933.....	3,717	1,025,280	269,715	74,453	3,032	44,500	50
1934.....	410	925,284	260,671	32,101	4,650	.....	7,411,212
1935.....	65,641	1,190,067	265,993	60,667	2,586	.....	2,241,524
1936.....	3,010	1,349,585	322,986	39,845	8,069	.....	13,316,131
1937.....	1,637	1,286,929	245,695	80,535	3,272	.....	2,953,727
1938.....	966	1,146,293	266,199	10,898	11,643	.....	1,556,219
1939.....	2,410	1,400,493	325,981	13,898	13,472	.....	6,805,387
	GRAIN—Con.						GRAIN PRODUCTS
	Beans	Buckwheat	Oats	Peas	Rye	Wheat	Bran, Shorts, Middlings
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.
<b>Fiscal Years—</b>							
1920-21.....	12,282	247,884	4,765,202	50,098	717,086	42,324,894	719,948
1921-22.....	4,390	138,922	3,217,419	175,175	105,631	16,592,797	854,829
1922-23.....	74,877	214,801	842,931	162,935	441,229	16,213,629	1,725,023
1923-24.....	29,930	392,811	1,001,365	143,416	916	21,228,507	2,304,520
1924-25.....	14,521	528,831	4,488,246	196,824	3,784	5,418,516	3,366,222
<b>Calendar Years—</b>							
1926.....	36,427	72,012	507,085	134,965	8,648	8,183,589	1,715,412
1927.....	12,311	51,842	634,422	118,421	2,726	7,733,906	1,739,503
1928.....	145,678	62,806	442,955	59,874	.....	10,662,025	2,624,575
1929.....	150,064	153,326	34,166	35,696	42	6,775,964	2,958,534
1930.....	94,076	463,526	805,206	14,120	63	10,247,752	2,757,539
1931.....	14,542	66,669	60,041	36,790	273	4,949,770	1,793,330
1932.....	796	10,450	25,233	46,775	175	52,100	347,920
1933.....	2,424	143,584	112,509	42,279	2,544,700	374,643	2,023,009
1934.....	100	15,967	3,053,367	8,101	604,152	12,817,608	1,800,064
1935.....	533	17,274	1,248,831	2,562	2,998	21,438,434	3,077,971
1936.....	7,589	112,702	185,710	2,992	1,653,027	23,952,478	3,604,314
1937.....	2,556	52,688	68,536	335	302	1,160,408	1,454,237
1938.....	730	4,005	10,284	1,024	280,453	20,144,466	398,036
1939.....	1,468	903	6,429,148	391	2,970,046	72,482,516	4,857,952



CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, FISCAL YEARS 1920-21 TO 1924-25, AND CALENDAR YEARS 1926 TO 1939, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—*Continued*

	GRAIN PRODUCTS— <i>Con.</i>		HAY	LUMBER—PLANKS AND BOARDS				
	Wheat flour			Total Exports	Douglas Fir	Hemlock	Pine	Spruce
	Brls.	Ton	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.
<b>Fiscal Years—</b>								
1920-21.....	1,187,750	162,763	1,061,977	76,936	.....	356,789	517,979	
1921-22.....	570,567	19,435	933,862	71,405	25,648	263,693	514,371	
1922-23.....	612,564	14,585	1,748,478	247,423	54,175	473,174	865,742	
1923-24.....	221,641	291,027	1,836,756	285,364	68,158	431,648	882,644	
1924-25.....	57,215	185,812	1,633,051	327,757	82,781	352,048	736,987	
<b>Calendar Years—</b>								
1926.....	14,830	384,217	1,763,046	388,755	77,428	393,382	747,525	
1927.....	5,161	127,515	1,623,444	372,733	89,486	347,330	685,015	
1928.....	5,921	66,773	1,347,842	331,116	98,259	261,496	551,603	
1929.....	1,980	28,122	1,387,627	366,267	109,629	278,964	499,943	
1930.....	376	98,370	1,106,461	380,231	98,932	173,849	373,902	
1931.....	1,252	64,375	659,457	224,370	17,754	104,782	259,267	
1932.....	1,876	13,326	322,872	62,227	3,916	74,336	152,592	
1933.....	2,143	7,068	296,393	21,371	1,995	102,536	141,077	
1934.....	31,203	23,076	232,854	4,248	809	86,824	121,431	
1935.....	187,449	68,870	349,147	64,484	10,049	83,439	153,035	
1936.....	123,337	70,594	526,268	99,179	34,661	82,756	243,236	
1937.....	46,131	140,894	537,201	107,023	19,047	74,750	250,555	
1938.....	76,271	20,352	448,921	114,218	41,940	52,652	175,418	
1939.....	151,037	50,512	625,278	101,843	43,610	103,672	282,791	

	MAPLE PRODUCTS		MEATS				
	Sugar	Syrup	Bacon and Hams	Beef, Fresh	Mutton and Lamb, Fresh	Pork, Fresh	Pork, Dry-salted
	Lb.	Gal.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
<b>Fiscal Years—</b>							
1920-21.....	7,979,970	9,373	5,997	358,383	62,421	9,338	394
1921-22.....	2,052,774	2,739	1,404	216,478	69,988	7,146	600
1922-23.....	2,695,561	5,018	1,680	182,640	35,022	5,486	.....
1923-24.....	2,768,697	4,829	3,529	137,571	15,547	8,111	.....
1924-25.....	3,943,743	6,237	9,525	86,028	1,487	66,084	369
<b>Calendar Years—</b>							
1926.....	4,632,801	23,406	15,968	135,003	10,605	78,793	.....
1927.....	11,718	6,432,847	41,625	468,967	15,990	140,268	222
1928.....	6,936,558	25,761	34,892	436,341	8,374	70,604	1
1929.....	13,038,058	7,746	23,338	276,880	3,418	35,800	.....
1930.....	5,959,638	114,202	13,471	48,127	70	10,154	29
1931.....	2,572,578	11,637	11,739	3,447	10	7,521	32
1932.....	3,363,180	4,596	14,656	3,668	61	16,116	11
1933.....	2,323,570	30,277	8,685	1,711	.....	5,457	8
1934.....	3,607,198	105,137	4,041	3,781	.....	1,563	.....
1935.....	1,710,850	204,918	3,920	58,956	347	37,195	534
1936.....	8,207,523	10,703	21,332	18,452	65	107,599	887
1937.....	3,456,148	4,035	23,370	29,968	236	167,145	2,202
1938.....	7,441,364	3,954	6,633	12,307	.....	23,684	71
1939.....	7,654,980	203,081	5,515	8,645	1	23,304	.....

	MEATS— <i>Con.</i>		MILK PRODUCTS				
	Pork, Pickled	Meats, n.o.p.	Butter	Cheese	Cream	Milk, Fresh	Milk, Preserved
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Gal.	Gal.	Cwt.
<b>Fiscal Years—</b>							
1920-21.....	806	25,685	59,938	6,419	1,279,195	1,508,618	149,192
1921-22.....	331	11,806	30,329	29,698	1,071,678	1,391,299	48,947
1922-23.....	19	14,257	24,231	59,023	1,712,241	856,039	73,342
1923-24.....	.....	12,528	63,849	33,479	2,783,866	2,191,395	108,614
1924-25.....	508	15,677	34,377	7,588	3,384,186	3,088,212	89,375
<b>Calendar Years—</b>							
1926.....	3,271	23,970	2,876	117,342	4,456,526	4,801,705	97,008
1927.....	14,745	46,842	3,307	132,826	4,044,073	3,673,242	64,197
1928.....	3,326	48,051	2,321	76,586	3,042,704	3,959,812	28,001
1929.....	523	40,713	492	81,092	2,385,754	3,291,819	23,985
1930.....	4,679	14,209	715	32,889	1,269,661	1,475,618	24,043
1931.....	4,937	3,929	6,278	15,802	71,264	473,867	5,309
1932.....	11,996	3,321	805	6,101	99,362	55,486	5,393
1933.....	3,366	1,715	23	10,584	22,898	1,178	4,267
1934.....	.....	1,256	66	7,992	8	.....	7,223
1935.....	938	5,586	659	4,749	7	2,262	8,328
1936.....	6,159	4,713	184	114,564	35,366	4,025	13,514
1937.....	4,333	6,801	147	47,299	108,564	5,264	5,213
1938.....	262	.....	38	17,555	5,096	2,470	4,273
1939.....	1	.....	242	67,132	4	3,138	9,291

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CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, FISCAL YEARS 1920-21 TO 1924-25, AND CALENDAR YEARS 1926 TO 1939, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—*Concluded*

	SEEDS					TALLOW	TIMBER, SQUARE
	Clover, Alsike	Clover, Alfalfa and Red	Clover, Other	Flaxseed	Grass Seed		
							Douglas Fir
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.	M ft.
<b>Fiscal Years—</b>							
1920-21.....	62,091	2,149	59,284	1,352,815	81,130	18,512	3,723
1921-22.....	121,357	7,626	100,127	3,617,101	83,479	15,653	3,171
1922-23.....	100,717	652	96,270	2,494,068	56,736	14,092	7,641
1923-24.....	181,262	14,803	134,715	2,483,505	61,165	10,597	17,530
1924-25.....	163,865	31,548	142,479	2,962,137	90,280	18,390	15,981
<b>Calendar Years—</b>							
1926.....	96,908	81,303	206,336	2,653,398	41,601	17,682	12,412
1927.....	105,468	57,818	98,757	2,184,860	81,736	22,458	11,160
1928.....	109,137	4,358	87,666	2,948,279	93,249	33,116	8,527
1929.....	111,349	2,439	49,481	849,303	63,870	13,722	13,214
1930.....	71,937	1,396	510	651,319	68,105	4,564	12,868
1931.....	1,053	3,039	.....	1,041,830	46,104	15,396	5,300
1932.....	288	4,024	7	334,621	11,771	6,102	3,503
1933.....	.....	4	4	565,684	20,707	2,811	102
1934.....	7	916	60	78	41,469	18,714	143
1935.....	12	1,059	14	163	96,266	107,230	1,322
1936.....	27,556	37,423	82,655	3,903	109,619	139,868	3,488
1937.....	18,167	85,519	134,856	260	71,265	11,812	730
1938.....	.....	.....	.....	190	97,552	7,969	673
1939.....	.....	.....	.....	137	301,274	2,569	440
	TIMBER, SQUARE— <i>Con.</i>			VEGETABLES, FRESH			WOOL, RAW
	Hardwood	Pine	Other	Potatoes	Sugar Beets	Turnips	
	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	Bush.	Ton	Bush.	Lb.
<b>Fiscal Years—</b>							
1920-21.....	299	77	1,083	4,204,684	11,502	1,756,538	7,128,065
1921-22.....	165	.....	1,256	1,822,004	10,461	1,648,803	1,011,270
1922-23.....	22	53	1,842	774,638	11,430	2,010,918	8,614,609
1923-24.....	180	201	46,029	563,975	10,762	2,742,785	5,261,899
1924-25.....	125	301	8,539	413,729	22,032	2,995,426	4,553,166
<b>Calendar Years—</b>							
1926.....	173	880	407	6,014,114	61,753	1,839,363	4,283,823
1927.....	2	862	391	5,007,966	54,005	2,134,439	8,315,050
1928.....	77	704	470	3,490,937	43,762	2,899,453	7,375,591
1929.....	38	1,686	586	4,044,725	42,772	2,719,269	4,941,588
1930.....	14	1,043	208	4,928,417	47,551	2,382,642	3,660,418
1931.....	195	436	72	4,594,121	6,115	1,838,829	1,130,985
1932.....	80	213	164	701,586	9,911	1,949,463	559,567
1933.....	13	202	154	680,057	14,368	1,943,200	7,650,265
1934.....	20	531	166	1,527,020	613	1,822,057	827,305
1935.....	3	529	113	498,467	1,009	2,030,545	3,535,494
1936.....	19	365	726	1,343,223	.....	2,817,315	4,116,305
1937.....	18	387	585	984,050	.....	2,417,470	1,992,787
1938.....	4	.....	.....	912,537	.....	2,415,059	556,826
1939.....	14	.....	.....	1,089,230	.....	2,239,452	2,673,103

## TRADE OF CANADA VIA UNITED STATES

The three following tables show in summary the value of Canada's imports and exports via the United States and principal commodities exported from Canada to overseas countries via the United States and via Canadian sea or river ports. Included with exports shown as being shipped via the United States are substantial amounts of grain, and possibly other commodities, exported from Canada (e.g., from Fort William and Port Arthur) via the United States, which are subsequently re-routed from United States for shipment via Canadian sea or river ports, chiefly Montreal, and to this extent the figures respecting exports via the United States are overstated.

## IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					Calendar Year
	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	73,048	97,126	128,721	99,601	13,120	91,738
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.08
Other British Empire via United States...\$	620,463	147,994	166,975	121,526	286,677	616,462
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	1.39	0.25	0.24	0.14	0.44	0.82
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	4,666,637	6,037,144	7,338,120	6,072,637	4,302,266	6,112,135
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	7.45	9.21	9.17	7.73	6.61	9.37
Total Imports via United States...\$	5,360,148	6,282,264	7,633,816	6,293,764	4,602,063	6,820,335
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	2.45	2.58	2.74	2.02	1.87	2.68

## EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					Calendar Year
	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	43,284,102	53,238,852	63,283,013	24,948,771	6,732,343	12,312,952
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	15.79	16.55	15.51	6.09	2.06	3.75
Other British Empire via United States...\$	12,545,389	14,990,333	16,809,083	21,441,863	17,874,349	18,373,776
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	18.64	19.27	19.19	19.85	17.39	17.89
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	19,394,756	21,867,711	23,611,239	27,145,227	21,688,477	27,955,560
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	20.70	24.45	18.08	20.94	17.66	24.58
Total Exports via United States...\$	75,224,247	90,096,896	103,703,335	73,535,861	46,295,169	58,642,288
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	17.28	18.43	16.56	11.36	8.40	10.77

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—CALENDAR YEAR 1939

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries, 1939	Exports (1939) via		Percentage via	
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports
					%	%
1	Wheat.....Bush.	90,422,070	1,115,580	89,306,490	1.2	98.8
	\$	58,357,515	728,526	57,628,989	1.2	98.8
2	Copper ingots, bars, etc.....Cwt.	3,269,334	132,138	3,137,196	4.0	96.0
	\$	33,256,474	1,662,017	31,594,457	5.0	95.0
3	Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	1,872,736	223,850	1,648,886	12.0	88.0
	\$	32,470,999	3,884,090	28,586,909	12.0	88.0
4	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,487,882	118	1,487,764	100.0	100.0
	\$	31,954,535	5,409	31,949,126	7.7	92.3
5	Nickel.....Cwt.	1,197,987	92,067	1,105,920	9.9	90.1
	\$	29,190,058	2,875,710	26,314,348	3.3	96.7
6	Aluminium bars.....Cwt.	1,371,894	45,523	1,326,371	3.2	96.8
	\$	25,137,139	816,433	24,320,706	41.6	58.4
7	Automobiles.....No.	58,258	24,228	34,030	38.7	61.3
	\$	22,461,521	8,685,296	13,776,225	10.2	89.8
8	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	9,046,727	924,297	8,122,428	10.1	89.9
	\$	18,629,668	1,889,997	16,739,671	6.7	93.3
9	Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,191,135	347,605	4,843,530	7.4	92.6
	\$	16,038,376	1,188,305	14,850,071		



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PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—CALENDAR YEAR 1939—*Concluded*

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries, 1939	Exports (1939) via		Percentage via	
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports
					%	%
10	Cheese.....Cwt.	842,316	734	841,582	0.1	99.9
11	Machinery, except farm.....\$	11,266,722	10,895	11,255,827	0.1	99.9
12	Tobacco, raw.....Lb.	10,655,877	2,747,088	7,908,789	25.8	74.2
13	Lead, in pigs.....Cwt.	32,209,762	1,827,931	30,381,831	5.7	94.3
14	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	10,182,854	437,492	9,745,362	4.3	95.7
15	Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	3,614,546		3,614,546		100.0
16	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	9,449,724		9,449,724		100.0
17	Raw furs.....\$	2,991,147		2,991,147		100.0
18	Rubber tire casings.....No.	8,923,530		8,923,530		100.0
19	Copper rods, strips, etc.....Cwt.	587,106	2	587,104		100.0
20	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	8,589,589	16	8,589,573		100.0
21	Farm implements and machinery.....\$	120,959	22,201	98,758	18.4	81.6
22	Rubber footwear.....Pair	7,719,165	1,463,036	6,256,129	19.0	81.0
23	Barley.....Bush.	7,548,746	342,822	7,205,924	4.5	95.5
24	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	705,717	568,314	137,403	80.5	19.5
25	Copper ore and blister.....Cwt.	7,317,500	5,891,186	1,426,314	80.5	19.5
26	Paper board.....Cwt.	6,507,992	473	586,919	0.1	99.9
27	Upper leather.....Sq. ft.	1,708,447	8,926	6,492,947	0.1	99.9
28	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	5,789,972	407,494	5,382,478	5.4	94.6
29	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	5,122,033	2,336,471	2,785,562	7.0	93.0
30	Automobile parts.....\$	6,429,190	299,551	6,129,639	45.6	54.4
31	Cereal foods.....\$	5,093,777	290,168	4,803,609	4.7	95.3
32	Butter.....Cwt.	9,989,479	168,177	9,821,302	5.7	94.3
33	Oats.....Bush.	4,605,362	78,219	4,527,143	1.7	98.3
34	Patent leather.....Sq. ft.	1,978,540	10,043	1,968,497	0.5	99.5
35	Potatoes.....Bush.	4,163,884	29,147	4,134,737	0.7	99.3
36	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	575,541	10,333	565,208	1.8	98.2
37	Lobsters, canned.....Cwt.	4,028,787	72,331	3,956,456	1.8	98.2
38	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	1,180,984	19,023	1,161,961	1.6	98.4
39	Cattle.....No.	3,790,934	67,320	3,723,614	1.8	98.2
40	Rye.....Bush.	15,146,808	290,675	14,856,133	1.9	98.1
41	Whiskey.....Pt. gal.	3,544,759	83,650	3,461,109	2.4	97.6
42	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	783,531	97,484	686,047	12.4	87.6
43	Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.	3,430,201	482,634	2,947,567	14.1	85.9
44	Oilcake.....Cwt.	335,408	40,670	294,738	12.1	87.9
45	Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	3,102,668	773,627	2,329,041	24.9	75.1
	Total Exports of above Commodities.. \$	417,548,717	39,505,014	378,043,703	9.5	90.5
	Total Exports to Overseas Countries.. \$	544,534,057	58,642,288	485,891,769	10.8	89.2
	Percentage represented by above Commodities	76.7	67.4	77.8		

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and Calendar Years 1926 to 1939)

	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
Fiscal Years	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Imports—</i>						
1885-86.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1890-91.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1895-96.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1900-01.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1905-06.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1910-11.....	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,256,956
1915-16.....	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1920-21.....	213,973,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
Calendar Years						
1926.....	164,707,111	668,747,247	49,907,305	124,980,248	214,614,416	793,727,495
1927.....	182,080,454	707,224,326	58,354,597	139,458,553	240,435,051	846,682,879
1928.....	190,756,736	825,651,549	63,401,247	142,508,384	254,157,983	968,159,933
1929.....	194,777,650	893,585,482	62,321,200	148,308,360	257,098,850	1,041,893,842
1930.....	162,632,466	653,676,496	65,219,110	126,951,407	227,851,576	780,627,903
1931.....	109,468,081	393,775,289	42,531,841	82,323,175	151,999,922	476,098,464
1932.....	93,508,143	263,549,346	34,549,472	61,007,296	128,057,615	324,556,642
1933.....	97,878,232	217,591,498	34,806,405	51,938,176	132,684,637	268,529,674
1934.....	113,415,984	293,779,813	43,650,726	62,622,974	157,066,710	356,402,787
1935.....	116,670,227	312,416,604	57,218,583	64,009,137	173,888,810	376,425,741
1936.....	122,971,264	369,141,513	66,347,757	76,730,310	189,319,021	445,871,823
1937.....	147,291,551	490,504,978	89,304,287	81,795,509	236,595,838	572,300,487
1938.....	119,292,430	424,730,567	66,806,174	66,622,183	186,098,604	491,352,750
1939.....	114,007,409	496,898,466	74,892,867	65,256,792	188,900,276	562,155,258
Fiscal Years						
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1890-91.....	43,243,784	37,743,420	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1895-96.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1900-01.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1905-06.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1910-11.....	132,156,924	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1915-16.....	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,877,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1920-21.....	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,607,348	243,388,515	463,452,219	785,711,482
Calendar Years						
1926.....	459,223,468	457,877,594	95,700,986	248,439,477	554,924,454	706,317,071
1927.....	409,546,331	466,887,149	90,464,527	243,698,991	500,010,858	710,586,140
1928.....	446,128,667	481,531,056	99,197,726	312,331,836	545,326,393	793,862,922
1929.....	290,294,564	492,685,006	105,006,494	264,429,686	395,301,058	757,115,272
1930.....	235,213,959	373,424,236	81,128,537	173,882,933	316,342,496	547,307,169
1931.....	170,597,455	240,196,849	49,183,951	127,675,185	219,781,406	367,872,034
1932.....	178,171,650	158,705,050	38,985,273	114,021,109	217,156,953	372,726,159
1933.....	210,697,224	168,242,840	44,483,457	106,026,008	255,180,681	274,268,848
1934.....	270,491,857	218,597,071	64,926,281	95,299,027	335,418,138	313,896,098
1935.....	303,500,846	261,685,372	74,143,267	85,647,974	377,644,113	347,333,346
1936.....	395,351,960	333,916,949	84,294,078	124,261,956	479,646,028	458,178,905
1937.....	402,062,094	360,012,143	104,159,107	131,133,574	506,221,201	491,145,717
1938.....	339,688,685	270,461,189	103,213,752	124,220,291	442,902,437	394,681,480
1939.....	328,099,242	380,392,047	102,707,304	113,727,511	430,806,546	494,119,558

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and Calendar Years 1926 to 1939)

	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
Fiscal Years	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Imports—</i>						
1885-86.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1890-91.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1895-96.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1900-01.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1905-06.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1910-11.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1915-16.....	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1920-21.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
<i>Calendar Years</i>						
1926.....	16.3	66.3	5.0	12.4	21.3	78.7
1927.....	16.7	65.1	5.4	12.8	22.1	77.9
1928.....	15.6	67.5	5.2	11.7	20.8	79.2
1929.....	15.0	68.8	4.8	11.4	19.8	80.2
1930.....	16.1	64.8	6.5	12.6	22.6	77.4
1931.....	17.4	62.7	6.8	13.1	24.2	75.8
1932.....	20.7	58.2	7.6	13.5	25.3	71.7
1933.....	24.4	54.2	8.7	12.7	33.1	66.9
1934.....	22.1	57.2	8.5	12.2	30.6	69.4
1935.....	21.2	56.8	10.4	11.6	31.6	68.4
1936.....	19.4	58.1	10.4	12.1	29.8	70.2
1937.....	18.2	60.7	12.0	11.0	29.2	70.8
1938.....	17.6	62.7	9.9	9.8	27.5	72.5
1939.....	15.2	66.1	10.0	8.7	25.2	74.8
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1890-91.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1895-96.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1900-01.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1905-06.....	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.7	58.8	41.3
1910-11.....	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1915-16.....	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1920-21.....	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
<i>Calendar Years</i>						
1926.....	36.4	36.3	7.6	19.7	44.0	56.0
1927.....	33.8	38.6	7.5	20.1	41.3	58.7
1928.....	33.3	36.0	7.4	23.3	43.7	56.3
1929.....	25.2	42.8	9.1	22.9	34.3	65.7
1930.....	27.2	43.3	9.4	20.1	36.6	63.4
1931.....	29.0	40.9	8.4	21.7	37.4	62.6
1932.....	36.4	32.4	7.9	23.3	44.3	55.7
1933.....	39.8	31.8	8.4	20.0	48.2	51.8
1934.....	41.6	33.7	10.0	14.7	51.6	48.4
1935.....	41.9	36.1	10.2	11.8	52.1	47.9
1936.....	42.1	35.6	9.0	13.3	51.1	48.9
1937.....	40.3	36.1	10.4	13.2	50.7	49.3
1938.....	40.6	32.3	12.3	14.8	52.9	47.1
1939.....	35.5	41.1	11.1	12.3	46.6	53.4

## DISCREPANCIES IN TRADE STATISTICS

In the following pages will be found a brief investigation of the discrepancies between the trade statistics of Canada and those of other countries covering presumably the same transactions. Most of these discrepancies may be attributed to one or other of the following general causes:—

1. *Differences of Valuation.*—Differences in value as distinct from quantities may arise from the use of different systems of valuations used for recording the trade in different countries.

Under the main provisions of the law, the value of merchandise imported into Canada is the fair market value or price thereof when sold for home consumption in the principal markets of the country from which, and at the same time when, said merchandise was exported directly to Canada. In special cases, however, arbitrary valuations for duty purposes are sometimes employed.



In the export statistics of many countries the f.o.b. declared value of exports is employed. This should roughly correspond to the Canadian system of valuation in imports. Other countries, however, use what is called a commission system of valuation. Under this method, valuations arbitrarily fixed from time to time are applied to the quantity of goods exported and may correspond only in a rough way with the actual market value of the goods in question.

On the export side, Canadian statistics record the actual cost or value at the time of exportation at the points in Canada whence consigned for export. Most European countries, and other countries, use a c.i.f. system of valuation for imports, i.e., the value of the goods including the original cost plus the expense of packing, freight, insurance, commission, and other expenses incidental to importation up to the point of discharge.

2. *Fluctuation in Exchange Rates.*—In recent years the prevalence of exchange controls has added a new disturbing factor to the international comparability of trade statistics. In many countries the values of imports and exports are determined by the application of "official" rates of exchange which may differ substantially from the free or market rates. It is clear that if one country uses a fictitious rate for valuing imports the resulting statistics will differ from the statistics of the exporting country even if the valuation methods are in all other respects identical. Moreover, in comparing the statistics of any two countries it is necessary to express both sets of figures in a single currency. The existence of more than one exchange rate makes this a difficult task and one that is always of doubtful accuracy.

3. *Mis-statement of an Accidental Nature in Export or Import Entries.*—Investigation has shown that for Canada at least these are of negligible importance in the aggregate.

4. *Definitions of Territorial Areas.*—A country may include its colonies in its trade statistics without any separate distinction as the United States does, and other countries may list the various territories separately, Canada for example reporting trade with Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, separately from that with the United States.

5. *Lapse of Time Between Consignment and Receipt.*—Discrepancy arises between trade statistics of widely separated countries when a shipment from one country is recorded at the end of a given year and does not arrive in the country of import until the following year. The net error is equal to the difference between the overlapping sections of two successive years, and only in the case of an exceptionally large shipment which happened to come at the end of a year would the trade figures be materially affected.

6. *Determination of Source and Destination.*—The most important cause of discrepancy between the statistics of two countries covering the trade between them arises out of difficulties attendant upon the determination of the source of imports and the destination of exports.

Few countries attempt (and those with but qualified success) to credit all imports to their country of origin, i.e., the country in which the goods were actually produced or manufactured. Neither is it possible, in respect to large proportions of international trade, to ascertain or show, at the time of the exportation of goods from the country of production, to what country they will be finally conveyed for consumption. Could these particulars regarding imports and exports be accurately recorded in every case, discrepancies in trade statistics would largely disappear. But most countries, including Canada, record their imports as from the country of consignment, that is, the country with which the actual commercial exchange takes place. While this system fails in many cases to disclose the country of actual origin of the goods, it does more clearly demonstrate the "balance of trade" upon which international financial adjustments are based.

It is evident that systems such as are now followed, in conjunction with the great volume of indirect trade, must result in considerable divergencies in statistics. This is the dominant factor in producing differences between the trade records of Canada and those of European and other overseas countries, for a very large part of Canadian produce finds its way to the country of consumption via a third country.

Canada, like many other countries, attempts to ascertain the country of final destination when goods are exported, but in many cases this is not positively known, even to the owner of the goods. Fluctuations of demand and price may cause diversions of goods from one destination to another while in transit, e.g., Canadian wheat exported "to the United Kingdom" may be re-directed to continental European ports while on the Atlantic, or may be consigned to one of the European free ports and consigned from there to the country of consumption.

Another factor in this origins and destinations problem is that a proportion of exports from Canada to overseas countries is shipped via the United States, and similarly some exports of United States origin find their way to overseas markets in transit through Canada. European countries are inclined to credit the former in their import statistics to United States and the latter to Canada.

An exhaustive study comparing exports of certain commodities with imports of the same commodities into all countries for which statistics were available was carried out by the League of Nations some years ago. It showed, among other things, that Canada's exports of wood pulp and newsprint agreed within close limits with world imports of these commodities from Canada, but that wheat and wheat flour exports were considerably in excess of purchases recorded by other countries from Canada. In wheat there was a corresponding deficiency in United States figures of exports. Though not large enough to account for the entire discrepancy in the Canadian figures, it indicated that part of the Canadian crop proceeding abroad via United States ports is allocated to the United States by the figures of the importing country.

The general conclusions of the survey were that a study of discrepancies had to be carried out commodity by commodity, rather than by countries, since it is as between commodities in the first place rather than between countries that accuracy varies; that it is "doubtful if in many cases countries attempt to enforce the system they claim to apply except in the case of those countries that professedly adopt a mixed system, which in any case must give a confused result"; that "in spite of the great lack of conformity between the imports and exports by countries it is sometimes possible to discover groups of countries whose returns, if taken together as a whole, give results which conform fairly accurately with other groups."

In the following treatment the term "Canadian exports" will be used as meaning "Canadian exports according to Canadian statistics", and "French imports from Canada" will indicate "French imports from Canada according to French statistics".

DISCREPANCIES BETWEEN CANADIAN TRADE STATISTICS AND THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES,  
1937 AND 1938

Countries	1937		1938		1937		1938	
	Exports from Canada (Canadian Statistics)	Imports from Canada (Statistics of Importing Country)	Exports from Canada (Canadian Statistics)	Imports from Canada (Statistics of Importing Country)	Imports into Canada (Canadian Statistics)	Exports to Canada (Statistics of Exporting Country)	Imports into Canada (Canadian Statistics)	Exports to Canada (Statistics of Exporting Country)
(Thousands of Canadian Dollars)								
<b>Empire Countries—</b>								
Australia (Fiscal Years).....	26,954	23,984	32,422	31,698	9,409	9,423	12,171	8,865
Bermuda.....	1,549	1,565	1,414	1,369	75	66	68	61
British Guiana.....	1,490	1,656	1,398	(a)	5,587	5,880	7,113	(a)
British India.....	4,652	3,914	2,863	2,594	9,469	8,703	8,455	7,507
British South Africa.....	16,600	16,596	15,547	14,756	8,246	6,658	1,991	1,867
Barbados.....	1,273	1,594	1,077	1,338	3,235	3,330	2,132	2,495
Jamaica.....	4,113	4,402	4,442	4,990	5,881	5,869	6,192	6,441
Trinidad and Tobago.....	3,896	4,342	3,714	4,230	1,541	1,400	2,352	2,498
Ireland (Eire).....	4,425	9,413	4,439	7,639	247	247	27	157
Newfoundland (Fiscal Years).....	7,728	8,879	9,389	9,974	2,162	2,330	2,596	2,822
New Zealand.....	14,689	19,075	16,371	19,227	7,579	7,015	4,562	4,463
Straits Settlements.....	2,715	3,093	2,448	2,827	15,796	14,984	10,278	10,027
United Kingdom.....	404,600	412,826	339,711	359,937	147,291	136,102	119,268	110,848
<b>Foreign Countries—</b>								
Argentina.....	7,294	8,120	4,675	6,222	6,242	21,114	2,149	2,253
Belgium.....	17,071	21,346	9,659	10,576	7,866	8,198	6,131	6,395
Brazil.....	5,003	4,614	3,522	3,635	848	971	769	893
China.....	4,152	5,095	2,885	2,323	4,452	2,111	2,466	1,080
Colombia.....	1,444	2,193	1,270	1,519	4,790	5,701	6,903	7,939
Cuba.....	1,868	1,010	1,233	855	835	662	440	351
Czechoslovakia.....	855	1,384	3,164	.....	2,882	2,557	2,528	.....
Denmark.....	1,089	496	1,528	.....	181	437	174	.....
Egypt.....	393	191	396	258	617	500	547	402
Finland.....	553	1,625	482	1,793	94	61	68	132
France.....	8,362	21,297	9,152	17,961	6,695	5,602	6,105	4,823
Germany.....	11,742	19,587	18,166	29,399	11,983	13,427	9,930	10,248
Greece.....	365	1,357	1,565	2,929	59	48	29	29
Hungary.....	9	92	4	42	164	166	161	94
Italy.....	2,748	3,407	1,745	2,153	3,426	2,484	2,631	2,168
Japan.....	25,852	29,952	21,092	26,265	5,875	5,730	4,643	4,382
Mexico.....	3,419	1,899	2,340	1,145	624	91	576	37
Netherlands.....	12,521	11,009	10,267	12,520	3,359	3,025	3,756	3,603
Norway.....	6,223	9,658	7,854	11,314	750	624	733	608
Sweden.....	2,979	1,198	5,411	.....	2,427	2,142	2,114	.....
Switzerland.....	618	5,348	736	5,532	3,446	3,491	3,488	3,388
United States.....	360,012	394,162	270,461	258,059	490,505	491,391	424,731	455,448



UNITED KINGDOM figures of imports from Canada often include purchases of United States wheat shipped through Canadian ports, which, of course, are not included in Canadian exports. The United Kingdom figures are also higher by the excess of c.i.f. over f.o.b. valuation. Making for a discrepancy in the opposite direction is the wheat consigned from Canada to the United Kingdom (and so recorded in the Canadian trade statistics), which never actually reaches that destination, being diverted to the United States or to continental Europe while in passage. These factors are of varying relative importance in different years, and, accordingly, in some years United Kingdom imports are higher than Canadian exports, in others lower. Since United Kingdom exports are valued to include transportation to the seaport and loading on the exporting vessel, and Canadian imports from the United Kingdom are "the fair market value" in the markets of the country of exports, it might be expected that United Kingdom exports would be greater than Canadian imports. This is not the case. One reason is that shipments of tea, coffee, and other items to Canada through the United States are incorrectly recorded in the United Kingdom statistics as consigned to the United States and correctly recorded in the Canadian statistics as coming from the United Kingdom. Another is that Canadian trade statistics record incidental purchases by Canadians returning from the United Kingdom, and post office parcels and packages, of which the United Kingdom classification makes no mention.

The UNITED STATES values its imports at the "market value or the price at the time of exportation . . . . in the principal markets of the country from which exported . . . . packed ready for shipment to the United States". This is substantially the valuation used for Canadian exports. Adjustment must be made for the fact that Canada lists Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico separately from the United States, while the United States statistics treat these colonies as part of the United States. After such adjustment there is in most recent years an excess of United States imports. The largest single cause of this prior to 1938 has been the diversion of Canadian wheat, originally consigned overseas, to use in the United States. Since 1938, however, all wheat proceeding from Canada through the United States has been recorded as exported to the United States for furtherance. Among the many causes of discrepancy are the recording of exports of electrical energy by Canada while this commodity is not recorded as an import by the United States, and an element of duplication in the United States recording of bran, shorts and middlings, where these are the result of grinding in bond. Exports to Canada are valued by the United States as at the point of shipment to Canada. This is not very different from the definition of value used for Canadian import statistics, but the two sets of figures do not agree. Allowance must be made for Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, as stated above. The United States makes an exception to its general valuation principle for exports to Canada, by including freight to the border in the instance of coal. Further, the United States lists as exports to Canada grains which pass through Canada for export overseas. Grains and coal accounted in 1938 for almost \$60 million of excess of United States exports over Canadian imports. A further source of difference is in incidental purchases by Canadian visitors to the United States, express and post office parcels of small value, and newspapers and magazines, all of which are shown in Canadian imports but not in United States exports. There is a net excess of Canadian imports due to the balance of the above factors.

Canadian exports to IRELAND (EIRE) in 1937, according to Canadian statistics, amounted to \$4,425,000, while Irish imports from Canada for the same year were \$9,413,000, more than twice as much. The Irish excess in 1938, though rather smaller, was still very considerable. The difference runs through most of the items of trade, but wheat alone is responsible for \$3,900,000 in 1937. Part of the underlying cause is the difference between the c.i.f. valuation of the Irish and the Canadian f.o.b. values, but the statement of destinations is the major reason. Much Canadian wheat which ultimately goes to Ireland (Eire) is consigned in the first place to the United Kingdom. As a result the reports of the Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada show very much more Canadian wheat reaching Ireland (Eire) as a final destination than the Canadian export figures give. Irish exports to Canada in 1937 were \$247,000, as against Canadian imports from Ireland of \$47,000. The difference is largely due to wool and its products, which was over \$200,000 in the Irish exports and only \$9,000 in the Canadian imports. A similar situation has existed in most recent years.

FRANCE showed over twice as high a value for imports from Canada in 1937 and 1938 as Canada showed for exports to France. French statistics in 1937 reported 6,284,000 bushels of wheat imported from Canada against Canadian statistics of 853,000 bushels exported to France, and



this difference accounted for most of the discrepancy in total trade in that year. The figures of the table (page 38) constitute evidence that the difference arises not through shipments of United States wheat through Canada, but because wheat consigned elsewhere is diverted to France at some point of its travels after leaving Canada. Silver fox furs are another of the items which appear higher in the French imports than in the Canadian export statistics, probably for the same reason. Imports into Canada from France have been somewhat greater than French exports to Canada in the recent period, though in earlier years the reverse was the case.

Imports into BELGIUM are greater by costs of shipping from the place whence consigned for export in Canada to the point of clearing from customs in Belgium. In 1937 this error was increased by the Canadian statement of exports of wheat being less than the Belgian statement of imports. This was due only in small part to the Belgians crediting the United States with wheat that came ultimately from Canada, being mostly the result of wheat consigned for the United Kingdom being reconsigned to Belgium. In 1938 wheat receipts by Belgium from Canada were almost exactly equal to shipments from Canada to Belgium, and the difference between Canada's total exports to Belgium and Belgian imports from Canada—about 10 per cent of the trade—may be ascribed entirely to extra charges included in the c.i.f. valuation. On trade in the other direction there is agreement to within 4 per cent between the figures of the two countries.

NETHERLANDS figures of imports from Canada were below those of Canadian exports to the Netherlands in 1937 and above in 1938. Wheat, which is the largest single item, shows the opposite discrepancy to trade as a whole in each of the two years. A factor tending to make the Canadian exports of wheat larger than Netherlands imports were the transshipments up the Baltic by lighter and to the inland countries of Europe by barge and rail.

As an example of the above, SWITZERLAND showed imports in 1937 of 2,513,000 bushels of wheat from Canada, while Canadian recorded exports to Switzerland in that year were nil. In 1937 and 1938 exports from Canada to Switzerland were about one-eighth the value of Swiss imports from Canada. Swiss exports and Canadian imports are both based on the value of the goods in Switzerland, and they show a difference of less than 5 per cent in recent years.

In 1937 and 1938 GERMAN imports from Canada were respectively 8 and 11 million dollars greater than Canadian exports to Germany. A considerable part of the difference was the result of German c.i.f. valuation; part also was due to larger receipts of wheat than the Canadian statistics show as exported. The difference in wheat probably arose through diversions to Germany of shipments originally consigned to the United Kingdom. The varying real value of the mark has been a difficulty in comparing German and Canadian trade records.

Exports from Canada to CZECHOSLOVAKIA were more than half a million dollars less than Czechoslovakian imports from Canada in the year 1937, the last for which complete figures are available. The single item of asbestos (in which Czechoslovakian imports from Canada were nil) accounts for more than half the discrepancy. Czechoslovakian exports amounted to some \$3 million less than Canadian imports from Czechoslovakia. The excess of the Canadian figures of the trade in the one direction, and of Czechoslovakian figures in the other, persist without exception through the last ten years, although varying greatly in amount. A careful check carried out with the co-operation of the Czechoslovakian authorities shows that Canadian export statistics agree very closely with direct exports to Czechoslovakia, and that the main discrepancy arises through indirect exports; e.g., in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1938, Canadian recorded exports of copper to Czechoslovakia were 8,790,000 pounds; the investigation showed 9,131,000 pounds shipped direct, and 1,408,000 pounds indirect. In raw asbestos, 166 tons were shipped direct and the Canadian exports showed 167 tons, but did not take account of 3,972 tons shipped indirectly.

Imports into HUNGARY from Canada are considerably greater in all years than Canadian exports to Hungary. The situation is probably very similar to that between Canada and Czechoslovakia. Asbestos, for example, which probably went via the Netherlands, was imported, according to the Hungarian trade statistics, to the amount of \$16,000 in 1938, while the Canadian statistics show "nil" exports to Hungary. The same applies in raw metals.

Canadian exports to ITALY fell short of Italian imports by some 25 per cent during the years 1937 and 1938. In 1937 this was due to wheat (Canadian exports being 536,000 bushels, and Italian imports 1,275,000 bushels), but in 1938 Canada showed a larger figure than Italy

on this item. Part of the discrepancy in 1938 was due to nickel, of which Italian imports were valued at \$125,000 and Canadian exports at nil. Canadian imports from Italy during the years 1937 and 1938 were greater by a considerable margin than Italian exports to Canada. Items accounting for the excess were olive oil, nuts, lemons, and cherries in brine.

Canadian exports to DENMARK, at \$1,089,000 in 1937, were more than double Danish imports from Canada. Wheat, which made up some 60 per cent of the trade in this direction, was responsible for the largest part of the discrepancy. This was partly due to the crediting of Canadian wheat to the United States by Denmark and partly to the series of transshipments by which Canadian wheat is distributed among European countries. The figures of the Canadian Grain Commissioners for receipts of Canadian grain into Denmark show, in fact, that considerably more Canadian wheat is consumed in Denmark than appears in either Danish or Canadian trade figures. Danish exports to Canada in 1937 were more than double Canadian imports from Denmark.

NORWAY was unlike Denmark in that imports from Canada were greater in 1937 and 1938 than Canadian exports. In 1937 the largest factor in this was wheat; in 1938, nickel. The excess of Norwegian imports of wheat from Canada is due to transshipments through the United Kingdom, and to importations by lighter from Antwerp. In 1937 and 1938 Norwegian exports were slightly greater than Canadian imports from Norway, but on the other hand, in 1936 there was a much larger discrepancy in the opposite direction.

In all recent years imports into SWEDEN from Canada have been less than exports from Canada to Sweden. The difference is particularly great in copper and pneumatic tire casings. Wheat is an exception, the Swedish figures being greater than the Canadian. Canadian imports were slightly more than Swedish exports to Canada in 1937, but the direction and amount of discrepancy in the west-bound trade have varied greatly in recent years.

Canadian exports to FINLAND during each of the years 1937 and 1938 have been less than Finnish imports from Canada by more than a million dollars. The excess of over 200 per cent in the Finnish figures is principally due to wheat, the largest commodity of trade between the two countries. The reason for the discrepancy is the same as in the case of Switzerland.

Imports into JAMAICA from Canada were 7 and 12 per cent higher than Canadian exports to Jamaica during the calendar years 1937 and 1938. Where quantity statistics can be compared a high degree of similarity is shown in the two sets of returns—wheat flour and automobiles, for example, both important Canadian exports, differ by less than 2 per cent in quantity in 1938 but by over 20 per cent in value, with the Jamaican figures the higher. The differences are largely the excess of the Jamaican c.i.f. over the Canadian f.o.b. valuation. In 1937 imports into Canada differed from exports from Jamaica by one-fifth of one per cent, but in 1938 the Jamaican figures showed an excess of some \$250,000. Bananas more than accounted for this difference.

In statistics of trade with TRINIDAD the same factors operate as with Jamaica. Unit values in most commodities are higher in the Trinidad imports than in the Canadian exports. While in general quantities correspond closely, automobiles are an exception, the number exported from Canada being more than fifty per cent greater than imports into Trinidad during the years 1937 and 1938, though the Trinidad unit values were \$160 and \$180 higher, respectively, in the two years.

Exports from Canada to COLOMBIA were less than imports into Colombia from Canada by some \$750,000 in 1937, and by \$250,000 in 1938. Discrepancies in the value of wheat (to which both quantity and price contribute) are responsible, other items—tire casings, newsprint paper, and wrapping paper—showing close agreement. Imports into Canada from Colombia were about a million dollars less than Colombian exports to Canada during each of the years 1937 and 1938. A negligible part of the discrepancy is in the item of crude oil, which makes up three-quarters of the trade, and the greater part is in coffee.

Canadian exports were very close to BRAZILIAN imports during the years 1937 and 1938, while Brazilian exports to Canada were higher than Canadian imports to Brazil. Figures are not available for a comparison by commodities.

Exports from Canada to ARGENTINA have been less than imports into the Argentina from Canada during all recent years. In 1937 the difference was only slightly greater than 10 per cent and may safely be attributed to the excess of c.i.f. Argentine valuation over f.o.b. Canadian



valuation, but in most other recent years the difference has been too great to be accounted for in this way. Newsprint paper, for example, shows a volume of 614,000 cwt. in Canadian exports, and 797,000 cwt. in Argentine imports for 1938. On trade in the other direction, the Canadian figures have likewise been smaller than the Argentine. Usually the amount of discrepancy has been small, but in 1937 Canadian imports from the Argentine at \$6,242,000 stand against \$21,114,000 of Argentine exports to Canada. Investigation by commodities shows that most of the difference occurred in the item of corn, where Argentine exports were 28 million bushels against Canadian imports of 3 million bushels. The explanation of this enormous discrepancy is that in the year 1937 very large quantities of Argentine corn were shipped to the United States via Canada and recorded in the Argentine statistics as destined to Canada. The imports were apparently correctly recorded in the United States statistics, for they show 79,559,000 bushels imported from the Argentine, and only 1,729,000 bushels from Canada.

In spite of the difference between c.i.f. valuation and f.o.b. valuation, Canadian exports to CUBA exceeded Cuban imports by \$800,000 in 1937, and by \$400,000 in 1938. By far the largest item in accounting for the discrepancy was newsprint, in which there is a strong presumption that Cuba credits the United States with most of its imports from Canada. On trade in the other direction Canadian figures are likewise in excess of Cuban. Fibres, tomatoes and fruits are the main items accounting for this, and are probably shown as going to the United States. On the other hand Cuban exports of sugar and tobacco to Canada are somewhat greater than Canadian imports from Cuba. Different types of discrepancies arise in different commodities, depending largely on whether or not the marketing is done in the United States.

Canadian exports to EGYPT have been considerably greater than Egyptian imports from Canada in recent years. In 1937, when the difference was especially great, the main items contributing to the discrepancy were pneumatic tire casings, wheat flour, and inner tubes. Canadian figures are likewise greater in trade in the other direction, the excess of Canadian imports over Egyptian exports ranging around \$150,000 in the last few years, cotton, rice, and onions being largely responsible.

In 1937 Canadian exports to BRITISH INDIA exceeded Indian imports from Canada by \$739,000, and in 1938 by \$269,000. This is in spite of the fact that Indian imports are valued as "at the time and place of importation", while the Canadian exports are f.o.b. the Canadian Customs port. Imports of treasure, (mainly silver bullion) and government stores, neither of which are included in the Indian statistics, explain part of the discrepancy. Automobiles, which represent more than 40 per cent of the trade, show unit values in the Indian imports about 20 per cent higher than in the Canadian exports, which may reasonably be attributed to transportation cost. Canadian imports from India were greater by about ten per cent in the years 1937 and 1938 than Indian exports to Canada. Tea, the largest item, caused the greater part of the discrepancy.

Canadian exports to the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS were less by some \$380,000 than Straits imports from Canada in each of the years 1937 and 1938. This is under 15 per cent of the trade, and in general is due to the difference between f.o.b. and c.i.f. valuation. There is some variation in the discrepancy among the various commodities, commercial motor vehicles and passenger automobiles being higher in the Malayan statistics, while tires and parts for motor vehicles are higher in the Canadian. In the trade in the other direction the discrepancy was 6 per cent in 1937, and 2 per cent in 1938.

NEW ZEALAND imports from Canada, at over \$19,000,000 in each of the years 1937 and 1938 were considerably in excess of the \$14.7 and \$16.4 millions shown in the Canadian statistics as exports to New Zealand. Part of this was without doubt due to the increase in unit value of the goods by the amount of transportation costs. The difference ran through almost the entire list of commodities of trade, including automobiles, wrapping paper, newsprint paper and wheat flour. Trade in the other direction, where there is no reason for difference in valuation, since both Canada and New Zealand take price in New Zealand as the basis, is very close in the accounts of the two countries. In 1937 the difference was 8 per cent, and in 1938, 2 per cent.

Canadian exports to AUSTRALIA were higher in the fiscal years 1937 and 1938 than Australian imports from Canada. The major items of Canadian export, automobiles, newsprint, paper, and unmanufactured wood, which account for more than half of the trade, show close correspondence. On trade in the other direction, the Canadian figures were considerably higher in



1938. Dried fruits and sugar account for much of the Canadian excess, while wool is higher in the Australian exports. It should be noted that the Australian fiscal year ends on June 30, while the Canadian ends on March 31, so that the comparison is not as precise as for the other countries under discussion.

The discrepancies between CHINESE and Canadian statistics have not been consistent from year to year. Imports into China from Canada in 1937, at slightly over \$5 millions, were one-fifth greater than exports from Canada, but in the following year Canadian exports were about the same fraction greater than Chinese imports. Chinese exports to Canada have been consistently less than Canadian imports. Nuts and their products, including walnuts, groundnuts, and groundnut oil, were twice as large in the Canadian imports as in Chinese exports in 1937, and more than three times as large in 1938.

Canadian exports to JAPAN have been less than Japanese imports from Canada by \$4,000,000 in 1937, and by \$5,000,000 in 1938. According to the official trade report Japan values its imports "at the time of their arrival at the point of importation". In bulk commodities in particular the value of ocean freights is considerable, and is clearly revealed in the trade in wheat, paper, and metals. In Canadian imports from Japan the method of valuation representing the value in the principal Japanese markets corresponds fairly closely with the Japanese valuation of exports, and the figures show a discrepancy of only 2 per cent in 1937, and less than 10 per cent in 1938.

Imports into the UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA have, since 1933, been valued at their market price in the country of export, plus packing, etc., and all other expenses incidental to placing the goods on board ship ready for exportation to the Union of South Africa. This is not very different from the valuation given by the Canadian statistics for exports and we find discrepancies of only 2 per cent and 5 per cent in 1937 and 1938, respectively. On trade in the other direction Canadian and South African figures agreed closely for the year 1938, but in 1937 the Canadian imports were higher. Sugar and corn were responsible.

#### EXPORTS OF WHEAT TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1937 AND 1938

Countries	1937					1938	
	Exports from Canada (Canadian figures)	Imports from Canada (European figures)	Exports from United States (U.S. figures)	Imports from United States (European figures)	Board of Grain Commissioners, Figures of Receipts of Grain from Canada	Exports from Canada (Canadian figures)	Imports from Canada (European figures)
	Bushel	Bushel	Bushel	Bushel	Bushel	Bushel	Bushel
Belgium.....	7,359,280	12,324,731	6,172,465	4,270,283	10,059,269	7,775,903	7,250,393
Denmark.....	448,685	278,152	144,078	3,872,028	3,768,246	1,439,508	169,348
Finland.....	180,241	869,459	18,662	294,124	955,595	207,751	1,061,276
France.....	852,872	6,283,686	588,628	359,520	4,162,026	4,664,735	5,989,901
Germany.....	1,993,935	3,196,737	668,608	627,651	3,664,126	3,755,957	4,203,439
Greece.....	228,186	935,009	622,500	18,403	1,035,369	1,681,436	2,539,520
Ireland (Eire).....	2,341,470	4,721,583	3,394,899	1,246,364	4,401,242	3,201,822	4,377,253
Italy.....	535,979	1,275,160	449,669	2,385,167	568,214	423,515	122,616
Netherlands.....	3,150,129	4,333,347	7,186,670	4,961,563	4,531,982	4,523,126	4,008,999
Norway.....	1,279,106	2,682,302	149,332	324,869	3,042,815	2,806,225	3,386,039
Sweden.....	8,547	1,222,863	Nil	267,661	1,030,875	756,612	1,391,718
Switzerland.....	Nil	2,513,381	111,364	954,368	1,737,654	123,906	3,916,802
United Kingdom.....	73,927,157	63,946,745	656,631	6,518,264	59,840,534	61,203,208	53,816,980

#### PROPORTIONS OF TRADE IN RAW AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

The stage attained in the industrial development of a country is indicated by the character of the goods it imports and exports. In the early years of Canada's development imports were made up chiefly of manufactured products and exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century this has been almost reversed; a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting predominantly of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. In fact, the leading manufactures of Canada are for the processing of raw materials in the production of which Canada excels, and many of these processed domestic products are marketed abroad. Furthermore, as the population of the country grows, the range of elaborated goods formerly imported, which may be manufactured on a competitive basis of mass production within the country, expands, so that there are now many indus-

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tries in Canada, serving the domestic and even foreign markets, using imported raw materials such as rubber, cotton and sugar. Since the opening of the present century Canada has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States during the last quarter of the nineteenth century, although the trend in Canada has been more pronounced in increasing the proportion of partly and fully manufactured goods as compared with raw materials exported rather than in increasing the proportion of raw materials compared with that of partly and fully manufactured goods imported.

STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1939 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1939

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
<b>CANADA</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	17.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1904-05.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1909-10.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1913-14.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1919-20.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	131.6	49.2
1920-21.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1921-22.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1922-23.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1923-24.....	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1924-25.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1925-26.....	253.9	27.6	620.0	46.8	93.1	10.0	194.4	14.9	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.3
1926-27.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.1	104.7	10.1	185.3	14.8	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.1
1927-28.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.0	106.3	9.6	195.1	15.8	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.2
1928-29.....	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.3	101.2	8.0	199.6	14.6	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.1
1929-30.....	288.3	23.1	421.4	38.3	96.0	7.7	213.3	19.1	864.0	69.2	477.6	42.6
1930-31.....	216.5	23.9	313.3	39.2	68.7	7.6	134.3	16.8	621.4	68.5	352.1	44.0
1931-32.....	145.6	25.1	226.2	37.7	48.4	8.4	110.3	18.4	384.5	66.5	263.5	43.9
1932-33.....	118.7	29.2	204.4	38.7	32.5	8.0	121.0	22.9	255.2	62.8	202.7	38.4
1933-34.....	130.5	30.1	211.5	31.8	38.5	8.9	210.8	31.6	284.8	61.0	243.7	36.6
1934-35.....	158.6	30.4	237.8	31.4	48.0	9.2	233.3	30.8	315.8	60.4	285.5	37.8
1935-36.....	165.5	29.4	263.8	31.1	60.7	10.8	261.0	30.7	336.4	59.8	324.2	38.2
1936-37.....	195.1	29.0	380.5	35.9	65.7	9.8	296.4	27.9	411.0	61.2	384.2	36.2
1937-38.....	222.5	27.8	284.7	26.6	73.4	9.2	355.2	33.2	503.2	63.0	430.3	40.2
Calendar Year: 1939.....	200.8	26.7	273.8	29.6	66.0	8.8	247.0	26.7	484.2	64.5	404.1	43.7
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1904-05.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.3
1909-10.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1913-14.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1919-20.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1920-21.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1921-22.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1922-23.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1923-24.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1924-25.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	51.0
1925-26.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1926-27.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1927-28.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	52.8
1928-29.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,387.0	32.3	2,990.2	56.6
1929-30.....	1,788.7	46.5	1,249.1	27.0	786.6	20.4	636.7	13.8	1,274.3	33.1	2,732.7	59.2
1930-31.....	1,114.5	45.8	883.5	29.1	453.5	18.7	404.5	13.3	864.3	35.5	1,744.4	57.6
1931-32.....	766.2	44.3	661.1	34.6	295.6	17.0	243.5	12.8	669.5	38.7	1,004.5	52.6
1932-33.....	515.1	44.1	538.7	38.1	195.9	16.8	186.9	13.2	457.1	39.1	687.8	48.7
Year ended Dec. 31:												
1933.....	630.0	43.5	638.9	38.8	292.0	20.1	237.0	14.4	527.6	36.4	771.2	46.8
1934.....	714.9	43.7	711.8	33.9	307.3	18.8	341.8	16.3	613.8	37.5	1,046.5	49.8
1935.....	904.9	44.4	741.7	33.1	409.5	20.1	349.4	15.6	724.3	35.5	1,150.8	51.3
1936.....	1,081.7	44.6	726.3	30.1	490.2	20.2	394.8	16.3	852.1	35.2	1,297.9	53.6
1937.....	1,384.4	46.0	826.4	25.0	634.2	21.1	678.3	20.5	991.3	32.9	1,794.2	54.5
1938.....	836.5	42.9	843.4	27.6	385.0	19.7	505.8	16.5	728.3	37.4	1,707.6	55.9
1939.....	1,035.7	45.5	638.0	20.4	486.9	21.4	615.6	19.7	753.7	32.1	1,869.3	59.9

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated, such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, and raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1939, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1939 AND THE UNITED STATES,  
1899-1900 TO 1939

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 and 1905, and March 31, 1910 to 1939 and Calendar Year, 1939)				United States Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 to 1933 and Calendar Years, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939)					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vege- tables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vege- tables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1899-1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1904-05.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1909-10.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1913-14.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1919-20.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1920-21.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1921-22.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1922-23.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1923-24.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1924-25.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1925-26.....	453.3	34.3	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1926-27.....	422.6	33.7	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1927-28.....	414.4	33.6	165.6	13.4	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1928-29.....	495.5	36.2	165.9	12.1	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2
1929-30.....	255.9	22.8	173.5	15.5	370.2	8.0	671.2	14.5	207.7	4.5
1930-31.....	199.6	25.0	113.7	14.2	304.3	10.0	424.6	14.0	154.6	5.1
1931-32.....	147.5	24.6	78.7	13.1	203.7	10.7	339.3	17.8	118.1	6.2
1932-33.....	157.4	29.8	47.0	8.9	123.3	8.7	324.3	22.9	91.1	6.5
1933-34.....	143.0	21.5	68.5	10.3	125.3	7.6	398.2	24.2	115.4	7.0
1934-35.....	159.9	21.1	77.9	10.3	179.9	8.6	372.8	17.7	159.1	7.6
1935-36.....	171.9	20.2	91.9	10.8	190.7	8.5	390.9	17.4	160.1	7.2
1936-37.....	259.8	24.5	120.5	11.3	193.7	8.0	361.0	15.0	171.6	7.1
1937-38.....	150.7	14.1	134.0	12.5	241.0	7.3	363.7	11.2	213.9	6.5
1938-39.....	117.3	12.7	122.0	13.2	407.5	13.4	228.7	7.5	205.2	6.7
Calendar Year: 1939.....	147.1	15.9	126.6	13.7	193.7	6.2	239.7	7.7	205.5	6.6

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", 1939, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Calendar Year 1939)

NOTE.—Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>EUROPE</b>												
Belgium.....	298	4.4	864	12.8	5,609	82.8	5,899	81.2	536	7.4	826	11.4
Czechoslovakia.....	13	6.8	2	1.0	176	92.2	1	0.6	168	92.8	12	6.6
Denmark.....	38	19.3	16	8.1	143	72.6	871	55.1	573	36.2	137	8.7
Estonia.....	2	10.0	5	25.0	13	65.0					13	100.0
Finland.....	12	13.6	3	3.4	73	83.0	89	28.1	7	2.2	221	69.7
France.....	391	6.5	325	5.4	5,312	88.1	2,887	41.4	3,245	46.5	841	12.1
Germany.....	2,492	27.9	101	1.1	6,354	71.0	5,509	70.0	1,814	23.1	546	6.9
Greece.....	12	30.8	8	20.5	19	48.7	268	98.9			3	1.1
Hungary.....	23	14.8	1	0.7	131	84.5					1	100.0
Ireland (Eire).....	115	86.5			13	13.5	1,952	54.3	916	25.5	728	20.2
Italy.....	294	12.5	233	9.9	1,827	77.6	599	26.8	1,611	72.3	21	0.9
Malta.....	4	66.7			2	33.3	48	12.6	1	0.2	333	87.2
Netherlands.....	874	23.0	159	4.2	2,763	72.8	4,832	65.7	769	10.4	1,756	23.9
Norway.....	28	4.1	13	1.9	639	94.0	8,775	80.5	252	2.3	1,877	17.2
Poland-Danzig.....	35	19.6	11	6.1	133	74.3	127	9.9	1,105	86.3	49	3.8
Portugal.....	33	12.0			242	88.0	10	5.9	3	1.8	157	92.3
Roumania.....	8	26.7			22	73.3			6	46.2	7	53.8
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	65	14.7	318	71.8	60	13.5					275	100.0
Spain.....	35	5.3	236	35.6	391	59.1	1	0.5	12	5.7	198	93.8
Sweden.....	158	6.9	5	0.2	2,126	92.9	471	11.0	2,441	57.0	1,372	32.0
Switzerland.....	6	0.2	30	0.9	3,424	98.9	1,860	73.5	105	5.7	385	20.8
United Kingdom.....	9,545	8.4	10,101	8.8	94,361	82.8	88,331	26.9	107,525	32.8	132,343	40.3
Other Europe.....	156	42.2	37	10.0	177	47.8	351	41.3	51	4.8	458	53.9
<b>Total Europe.....</b>	<b>14,637</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>12,468</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>124,015</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>122,281</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>121,130</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>142,559</b>	<b>36.9</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>												
Alaska.....	123	79.9	12	7.8	19	12.3	108	85.7	2	1.6	16	12.7
Bermuda.....	20	30.8	1	1.5	44	67.7	384	28.0	45	3.3	940	68.7
Br. Honduras.....	87	89.7	6	6.2	4	4.1	9	4.0			214	96.0
Br. W. Indies.....												
Barbados.....			2,341	60.4	1,533	39.6	102	6.4	275	17.1	1,228	76.5
Jamaica.....	1,993	45.8	2,263	51.9	101	2.3	119	2.8	224	5.2	3,970	92.0
Trinidad.....												
Tobago.....	287	10.8	1,699	63.7	682	25.5	247	5.8	260	6.2	3,704	88.0
Other B.W.I.....	608	38.4	773	48.9	200	12.7	113	7.0	100	6.2	1,395	86.8
Costa Rica.....	124	100.0							5	3.4	141	96.6
Cuba.....	231	26.0	450	50.6	208	23.4	459	30.7	157	10.5	881	58.8
Netherlands W. Indies.....					269	100.0			7	3.9	172	96.1
French W. Indies.....							1	1.3	18	24.0	56	74.7
Guatemala.....	164	100.0							17	8.9	173	91.1
Hayti.....	51	100.0					1	1.0			104	99.0
Honduras.....	17	100.0					2	1.1	15	7.7	176	91.2
Mexico.....	443	92.5			36	7.5	128	4.3	280	9.3	2,596	86.4
Newfoundland.....	1,515	77.5	8	0.4	432	22.1	1,928	22.7	150	1.7	6,428	75.6
Nicaragua.....									4	4.4	86	95.6
Panama.....	72	98.6			1	1.4	3	1.1	31	11.8	229	87.1
Puerto Rico.....			6	85.7	1	14.3	5	0.9	18	3.3	525	95.8
St. Pierre-Miq.....	2	33.3			4	66.7	75	29.3	11	4.3	170	66.4
Salvador.....	45	100.0							10	13.0	67	87.0
San Domingo.....			16	100.0			1	0.9			111	99.1
United States.....	141,397	28.5	25,381	5.1	330,121	66.4	137,141	36.1	92,608	24.3	150,643	39.6
Other North America.....	255	100.0									43	100.0
<b>Total North America.....</b>	<b>147,434</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>32,956</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>333,655</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>140,826</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>94,237</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>174,068</b>	<b>42.5</b>

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>												
Argentina.....	3,308	75.0	2	0.1	1,097	24.9	770	18.7	41	1.0	3,306	80.3
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	100.0	.....	.....	7	5.7	115	84.3
Brazil.....	900	31.0	.....	.....	211	19.0	.....	2.8	1,224	27.8	3,060	69.4
Br. Guiana.....	2,295	33.3	4,430	64.3	166	2.4	146	9.2	95	6.0	1,346	84.8
Chile.....	15	6.6	211	93.4	.....	.....	127	13.3	87	9.1	742	77.6
Colombia.....	5,424	98.8	.....	.....	13	0.2	332	18.6	17	1.0	1,432	80.4
Netherlands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	100.0
Ecuador.....	13	72.2	3	16.7	2	11.1	.....	.....	4	6.6	57	93.4
Paraguay.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	100.0
Peru.....	140	23.3	10	1.7	451	75.0	7	0.6	400	32.1	838	67.3
Uruguay.....	82	26.6	.....	.....	226	73.4	31	22.5	.....	.....	107	77.5
Venezuela.....	1,924	99.0	.....	.....	19	1.0	91	5.3	6	0.4	1,605	94.3
Other South America.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total South America.....</b>	<b>14,101</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>4,656</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>2,290</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>1,627</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>1,881</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12,656</b>	<b>78.3</b>
<b>ASIA</b>												
Br. India.....	667	6.8	129	1.3	9,011	91.9	204	3.9	468	9.1	4,494	87.0
Burma.....	315	57.2	.....	.....	236	42.8	1	0.4	20	8.7	209	90.9
Br. Str. Sett.....	9,383	71.4	2,981	22.7	781	5.9	63	2.2	24	0.9	2,696	96.9
Ceylon.....	960	27.0	425	11.9	2,177	61.1	4	0.9	2	0.5	432	98.6
China.....	789	28.4	649	23.4	1,338	48.2	316	12.0	1,121	42.5	1,199	45.5
Netherlands E.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indies.....	328	42.2	318	41.0	130	16.8	12	1.0	30	3.0	1,015	96.0
Hong Kong.....	344	44.0	.....	.....	438	56.0	86	5.9	155	10.6	1,222	83.5
Iraq.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	479	100.0	.....	.....	2	4.8	40	95.2
Japan.....	534	11.0	146	3.0	4,184	86.0	5,483	19.5	22,221	78.9	464	1.6
Palestine.....	12	27.9	.....	.....	31	72.1	.....	.....	5	2.2	225	97.8
Persia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	100.0	.....	.....	16	11.9	88.1	.....
Philippines.....	130	28.8	294	65.2	27	6.0	5	0.3	13	0.7	1,801	99.0
Siam.....	39	92.9	.....	.....	3	7.1	11	25.0	4	9.1	29	65.9
Syria.....	2	66.7	.....	.....	1	33.3	10	17.2	10	17.2	38	65.6
Turkey.....	147	36.3	1	0.2	257	63.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Asia.....	191	62.2	5	1.6	111	36.2	.....	.....	177	34.7	333	65.3
<b>Total Asia.....</b>	<b>13,841</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>4,948</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>19,275</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>6,195</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>24,268</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>14,316</b>	<b>32.0</b>
<b>OCEANIA</b>												
Australia.....	1,316	11.7	5,628	49.9	4,325	38.4	2,160	6.8	2,729	8.5	27,140	84.7
Fiji.....	3	0.1	2,773	99.9	1	0.0	10	2.2	153	33.6	292	64.2
Hawaii.....	32	11.1	24	8.3	232	80.6	39	2.4	54	3.4	1,515	94.2
New Zealand.....	3,160	74.1	1,036	24.3	70	1.6	217	1.8	251	2.1	11,486	96.1
Other Oceania.....	7	87.5	.....	.....	1	12.5	.....	.....	83	79.8	21	20.2
<b>Total Oceania.....</b>	<b>4,518</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>9,461</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>4,629</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>2,426</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3,270</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>40,454</b>	<b>87.6</b>
<b>AFRICA</b>												
Br. E. Africa.....	1,860	70.8	733	27.9	33	1.3	1	0.1	6	0.8	786	99.1
Br. S. Africa.....	3,083	77.3	675	16.9	233	5.8	205	1.1	1,630	9.1	16,130	89.8
Br. W. Africa.....	258	83.0	52	16.7	1	0.3	48	10.5	16	3.5	392	86.0
Canary Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Egypt.....	1,008	97.9	12	1.2	10	0.9	63	17.1	10	2.7	296	80.2
French Africa.....	1	1.5	14	20.9	52	77.6	15	14.3	.....	.....	90	85.7
Morocco.....	19	50.0	.....	.....	19	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	100.0
Portuguese Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	100.0	54	3.3	543	33.3	1,033	63.4
Southern Rhodesia.....	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	1.0	40	3.4	1,086	95.6
Other Africa.....	66	68.0	26	26.8	5	5.2	.....	.....	18	9.7	166	90.3
<b>Total Africa.....</b>	<b>6,296</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>1,512</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>20,072</b>	<b>88.3</b>
<b>Grand Total.....</b>	<b>200,827</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>66,001</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>484,228</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>273,752</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>247,049</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>404,125</b>	<b>43.7</b>

## GOLD IN CANADIAN EXPORT TRADE

Exports of gold in Canadian trade statistics were distinguished in previous reports as between monetary and non-monetary. Monetary gold exports were described as those which entailed a reduction in the Dominion's monetary gold stocks. All other gold exported (classed as non-monetary) was shown as merchandise, and included with the total merchandise exports.

The fact that gold is a money metal gives it peculiar attributes which distinguish it from other commodities in trade. In particular, the movement of gold in international trade is determined almost exclusively by monetary factors. The amount of exports may fluctuate widely from month to month owing to other than ordinary trade or commercial considerations. In addition, gold is generally acceptable. It does not have to surmount tariff barriers and is normally assured a market at a relatively fixed price. For these reasons provision was made in previous trade reports for a supplementary table showing exports from Canada excluding all gold.

It is further to be noted, gold does not move in international trade in any direct or normal relation to sales and purchases. It may be bought or sold abroad without moving in or out across the frontier, the sales or purchases in such cases being recognized by simply setting aside or "earmarking" the gold in the vaults of the central bank. Trade statistics deal only with physical movements, sales or purchases of gold which do not involve an actual movement being more properly regarded as an "invisible item" and taken care of in the "International Balance of Payments" statements. Changes in the Bank of Canada's stock of gold under earmark do not enter, therefore, into the trade statistics.

The publication of statistics showing the *gross* imports and exports of gold has been temporarily suspended as from September, 1939. Statistics for periods prior to this time have been accordingly revised to exclude all gold formerly included in the total of merchandise exports.

Statistics showing the *net* exports of non-monetary gold, including changes in stocks held under earmark, are published as a supplement to the trade figures, and are given below.

## NET EXPORTS OF NON-MONETARY GOLD

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
In Millions of Dollars					
January.....	10.8	10.1	11.0	18.1	21.6
February.....	12.1	10.8	11.2	12.9	12.4
March.....	8.7	16.3	17.6	15.5	16.2
April.....	11.9	10.3	9.3	10.6	18.0
May.....	8.6	10.3	14.3	15.9	16.9
June.....	11.3	13.5	11.5	17.2	15.1
July.....	9.0	10.1	11.5	15.2	15.9
August.....	10.5	12.3	16.6	9.0	17.6
September.....	10.3	11.6	15.1	17.3	16.5
October.....	13.4	11.3	15.5	22.8	.....
November.....	13.6	12.1	15.3	15.0	.....
December.....	11.5	16.4	11.6	14.9	.....
12 Months December.....	131.7	145.1	160.5	184.4	.....



## TRADE OF CANADA COMPARED WITH WORLD TRADE

The rising trend of world trade in the years 1933-37 was replaced in 1938 by a definite decline. In 1939 the rising tendency was resumed and the statistics of most countries, like those of Canada, indicate for the year a somewhat greater foreign trade activity than in 1938, though in few cases were the high levels of 1937 attained.

Adverse factors of previous years, which continued to operate during the first eight months of 1939, were the attempts of many countries to balance imports and exports with each country with which they deal, and the formation of trading blocs united by the acceptance of a common currency. These attempts result in a smaller volume of world trade and production and tend to make the smaller production more costly per unit.

An important factor in the world economic situation in 1938 was the heavy United States export balance of trade. While exports at over \$3 billion were not far below their 1937 level, imports fell to less than \$2 billion. The export excess of more than a billion dollars, the flight of nervous funds from European centres, the virtual cessation of United States lending to Europe, which in the previous decade had taken up such a slack, were reflected in an increase in the gold reserve by \$1.8 billions in 1938.

The excess of exports over imports into the United States continued through 1939, amounting to almost \$120 million in the month of October. This unbalancing of the United States trade is an adverse influence on world business. From the latest figures available, the surplus of United States exports continues—December exports being higher than those of any month since March, 1930, while the rise in imports is relatively moderate.

Imports into the United Kingdom in 1939 at £845 million were some 2 per cent less than imports of the preceding year. Exports at £440 million were down £30 million from the previous year's figures. The two months of September and October accounted for more than the decrease in both imports and in exports. The extent of the drop at the beginning of the war is shown in the following statement:—

## IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM DURING THE MONTHS FROM AUGUST TO DECEMBER, 1938 AND 1939

	Imports		Exports, United Kingdom Goods	
	1938	1939	1938	1939
	(In Thousands of £ Sterling)			
August.....	74,113	81,097	36,331	37,077
September.....	74,991	49,924	39,809	23,087
October.....	79,079	61,841	42,560	24,623
November.....	77,974	83,988	42,923	37,360
December.....	74,122	84,080	39,099	40,170

It is also apparent from the statement that the increase in the last months of the year more than recovered, both in imports and in exports, the losses sustained at the outbreak of war.

The trade of most of the countries of the world fell in the first two months of war. As ocean transport was adapted to war conditions, and as increased trade of the Allies made up for the lessened trade of Germany, the total of world trade has shown progressive increase to equal or surpass pre-war levels.

The following table shows the imports and exports of forty-six countries over the calendar years 1936-1939. It will be noted that of the 31 countries for which import statistics are available for 1939, 17 showed increases and 14 decreases. In export trade 20 countries registered increases. Canada's imports increased 10.9 per cent, and exports 10.4 per cent in 1939 over 1938. This compares with a decrease of 0.6 per cent and an increase of 0.6 per cent, respectively, for the total of 31 countries for which statistics covering 1939 are available.

## IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF 46 COUNTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1936-1939

	Imports				Exports (Domestic)			
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	1939
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)								
Algeria.....	90	145	133	.....	155	159	162	.....
Argentina.....	370	482	446	429	549	757	441	505
Australia.....	428	495	519	353	508	551	522	444
Belgium.....	721	923	775	684	661	861	734	762
Brazil.....	247	334	293	314	320	350	293	354
Bulgaria.....	39	61	58	65	48	61	69	76
Burma.....	.....	85	77	78	.....	182	174	183
Canada.....	623	809	677	751	938	997	838	925
Ceylon.....	72	83	79	76	92	116	97	105
Chile.....	71	88	104	.....	113	192	140	.....
China.....	280	279	189	.....	210	245	155	.....
Colombia.....	69	95	90	109	89	104	95	105
Cuba.....	103	129	107	106	155	186	144	148
Czechoslovakia.....	313	383	293	.....	318	418	358	.....
Denmark.....	320	369	360	369	295	346	340	334
Egypt.....	156	188	181	153	168	195	144	152
Finland.....	140	203	187	.....	158	205	182	.....
France.....	1,555	1,601	1,334	.....	948	955	881	.....
Germany.....	1,701	2,476	2,473	.....	1,923	2,611	2,294	.....
Greece.....	111	138	133	104	68	86	91	78
Hungary.....	128	141	125	144	150	174	156	178
India.....	450	595	554	536	677	755	598	628
Iran.....	52	77	92	73	117	159	150	126
Ireland (Eire).....	196	216	201	166	109	110	118	102
Italy.....	438	733	589	.....	403	549	550	.....
Japan.....	788	1,073	763	784	767	899	768	962
Manchuria.....	187	244	344	.....	137	153	173	.....
Mexico.....	128	170	110	125	215	248	189	179
Netherlands.....	656	853	763	842	482	632	574	537
Netherlands East Indies.....	182	276	269	288	394	546	385	430
New Zealand.....	175	221	216	180	226	262	229	212
Norway.....	232	317	291	329	171	201	191	195
Philippines.....	101	108	131	.....	147	166	147	.....
Poland.....	190	238	249	.....	195	229	227	.....
Roumania.....	92	143	138	169	159	230	159	198
Sweden.....	419	538	523	622	388	508	465	469
Switzerland.....	383	414	270	443	267	295	303	304
Straits Settlements.....	296	398	316	336	367	521	327	398
Turkey.....	74	91	120	96	94	109	116	104
Union of South Africa.....	418	493	452	.....	554	600	479	.....
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	269	256	272	.....	270	329	253	.....
United Kingdom.....	3,939	5,081	4,525	3,880	2,194	2,579	2,318	2,027
United States.....	2,423	3,008	1,962	2,371	2,417	3,297	3,253	3,140
Venezuela.....	54	92	94	.....	198	264	279	.....
Yugoslavia.....	94	121	116	112	101	145	117	130
Total.....	19,773	25,269	22,019	.....	18,915	23,567	20,683	.....
31 Countries given in 1939.....	.....	.....	15,175	15,087	.....	.....	14,403	14,490

## PER CAPITA TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1929 to 1939)

	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
—	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>NET IMPORTS</b>											
Argentina.....	76 28	63 72	43 56	20 96	26 02	24 41	31 24	29 90	38 37	35 51	34 15
Australia.....	108 59	69 69	29 49	31 47	37 43	49 53	55 59	63 65	73 45	76 85	52 10
Belgium.....	124 20	107 19	85 31	62 97	69 49	76 94	73 57	87 21	111 20	93 49	82 11
Brazil.....	10 45	6 37	3 50	3 08	4 60	4 82	6 74	5 45	6 99	6 23	6 93
British India.....	2 96	2 18	1 35	1 14	1 13	1 33	1 36	1 66	1 69	1 57	1 52
Canada.....	128 34	99 35	59 51	42 32	37 61	46 74	49 07	56 03	73 36	61 39	66 47
Denmark.....	130 34	124 44	101 65	65 54	70 26	79 59	76 34	86 86	99 57	97 14	99 57
France.....	55 06	50 01	41 22	31 71	36 71	35 79	33 16	37 17	38 20	31 83	(a)
Germany.....	49 65	38 20	25 51	19 23	20 85	26 28	25 09	26 11	30 28	31 09	(a)
Italy.....	27 46	21 77	15 31	11 52	12 96	15 40	14 90	10 48	17 24	13 85	(a)
Japan.....	15 79	11 51	9 42	6 95	8 06	10 15	10 27	11 38	10 98	7 81	(a)
Netherlands.....	144 07	123 30	100 34	74 51	82 07	84 62	75 19	78 17	100 05	92 39	98 40
New Zealand.....	159 00	136 96	74 86	58 30	60 64	81 02	92 00	111 25	148 22	144 87	114 39
Norway.....	101 09	100 47	78 99	42 09	53 18	63 75	70 17	82 35	109 92	100 90	116 88
Spain.....	17 92	12 72	5 08	3 78	4 08	4 83	4 91	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	78 36	72 40	61 36	39 20	42 12	53 89	59 98	67 45	86 09	83 69	99 51
Switzerland.....	134 55	127 62	112 14	95 15	103 68	111 42	100 78	92 42	101 82	66 40	108 94
Union of South Africa.....	45 98	28 03	30 96	21 86	27 44	35 99	43 46	44 09	51 73	47 42	(a)
United Kingdom.....	118 29	101 56	76 30	56 00	61 36	71 81	73 40	85 02	109 94	97 91	88 40
United States.....	35 96	24 44	17 37	11 71	12 56	12 84	16 11	18 73	23 42	15 26	18 16
<b>EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)</b>											
Argentina.....	84 40	52 94	54 02	32 28	32 51	31 63	41 73	44 37	60 27	35 11	40 20
Australia.....	91 68	67 50	64 38	45 61	60 91	58 64	66 06	75 55	86 04	77 30	65 53
Belgium.....	112 81	90 99	83 10	57 40	65 78	75 49	67 61	79 96	103 73	88 43	90 27
Brazil.....	11 44	7 91	6 32	5 15	5 99	6 70	7 18	7 06	7 32	6 23	7 81
British India.....	3 71	2 88	1 67	1 16	1 42	1 58	1 59	2 50	2 14	1 69	1 78
Canada.....	114 91	84 61	56 64	46 63	20 17	59 99	66 30	85 04	89 69	74 72	81 85
Denmark.....	123 78	115 57	91 77	64 97	66 70	71 70	72 00	80 08	93 36	91 74	90 12
France.....	48 16	40 92	29 72	20 94	23 85	27 66	24 26	22 66	22 79	21 02	(a)
Germany.....	49 83	41 64	34 91	23 65	24 16	24 60	25 67	29 37	32 74	28 84	(a)
Italy.....	19 19	15 23	13 22	9 50	10 45	10 50	9 88	9 64	12 91	12 93	(a)
Japan.....	15 32	10 96	8 72	6 84	7 82	9 65	10 25	11 08	9 20	7 86	(a)
Netherlands.....	104 14	87 64	69 54	48 52	49 25	58 02	54 24	57 44	74 57	67 73	62 76
New Zealand.....	181 73	144 40	104 62	80 28	97 14	121 20	117 89	143 67	175 72	153 59	134 73
Norway.....	71 03	64 05	42 74	40 50	44 61	50 05	51 29	60 70	69 69	66 23	69 27
Spain.....	13 80	11 96	4 14	2 86	3 26	3 43	3 26	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	79 83	67 89	48 06	32 27	41 47	53 64	52 72	62 46	81 29	74 41	73 44
Switzerland.....	101 71	84 67	67 19	43 24	55 45	65 58	64 55	64 43	72 55	74 52	74 76
Union of South Africa.....	45 61	29 49	35 28	44 58	51 74	46 80	57 20	57 38	62 95	50 26	(a)
United Kingdom.....	77 62	60 50	37 21	31 35	36 07	42 35	44 61	47 60	55 78	50 09	46 18
United States.....	42 97	30 82	20 21	14 35	14 44	16 46	17 72	18 98	25 68	23 94	24 92
<b>AGGREGATE TRADE</b>											
Argentina.....	160 68	116 66	97 58	53 24	58 53	56 04	72 97	74 27	98 64	70 62	74 35
Australia.....	200 27	137 19	93 87	77 08	98 34	108 17	121 65	139 20	159 49	154 15	117 63
Belgium.....	237 01	198 18	168 41	120 37	135 27	153 43	141 18	167 17	214 93	181 92	172 38
Brazil.....	21 89	14 28	9 82	8 23	10 59	11 52	13 92	12 51	14 31	12 46	14 74
British India.....	6 67	5 06	3 05	2 30	2 55	2 91	2 95	4 16	3 33	3 26	3 30
Canada.....	243 05	183 96	116 15	88 95	57 78	106 73	115 37	141 07	163 05	136 11	148 32
Denmark.....	254 12	240 01	193 42	130 51	136 96	151 29	148 34	166 94	192 93	188 88	189 69
France.....	103 22	90 93	70 94	52 65	60 56	63 45	57 42	59 83	60 99	52 85	(a)
Germany.....	99 48	79 84	60 42	42 88	45 01	50 88	50 76	55 48	63 02	59 93	(a)
Italy.....	46 65	37 00	28 53	21 02	23 41	25 90	24 78	20 12	30 15	26 78	(a)
Japan.....	31 11	22 47	18 14	13 79	15 88	19 80	20 52	22 46	20 18	15 67	(a)
Netherlands.....	248 21	210 94	169 88	123 03	131 32	142 64	129 43	135 61	175 22	160 12	161 16
New Zealand.....	340 72	281 36	179 48	138 58	157 78	202 22	209 89	254 92	323 94	298 46	249 12
Norway.....	172 12	164 52	121 73	82 59	97 79	113 80	121 46	143 05	179 61	167 13	186 15
Spain.....	31 72	24 68	9 22	6 64	7 34	8 26	8 17	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sweden.....	158 19	140 29	109 42	71 47	83 59	107 53	112 70	129 91	167 38	158 10	172 99
Switzerland.....	236 26	212 29	179 33	138 39	159 13	177 00	165 33	156 85	174 37	140 92	183 70
Union of South Africa.....	91 59	57 52	66 24	66 44	79 18	85 79	100 66	101 47	114 68	97 68	(a)
United Kingdom.....	195 91	162 06	113 51	87 35	97 43	115 16	118 01	132 62	165 72	148 00	134 58
United States.....	78 93	55 26	37 58	26 06	27 00	29 30	33 83	37 71	49 10	39 20	43 08

(a) Statistics not available.

**Canada's Position in World Trade.**—Owing to the dislocation of international trade since the outbreak of hostilities and the impossibility of obtaining trade statistics of many countries for 1939, it is futile, if not impossible, to attempt to rate the leading trading countries in



order of importance of the value of their imports and exports. Accordingly, statistics covering these particulars are not published for 1939. The relative position of fourteen countries in 1937 and 1938 is given below:—

Countries	Total Trade		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank		Rank		Rank	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
United Kingdom.....	1	1	1	1	2	2
United States.....	2	2	2	3	1	1
Germany (including Austria).....	3	3	3	2	3	3
France.....	4	4	4	4	5	5
Canada*.....	6	5	8	8	4	4
Japan.....	5	6	5	7	6	6
Belgium.....	7	7	6	6	7	7
Netherlands.....	8	8	7	5	10	9
British India.....	9	9	10	10	9	8
Italy.....	11	10	9	9	15	10
Australia.....	13	11	12	12	12	11
Sweden.....	14	12	11	11	14	12

\* Canada's exports include non-monetary gold for purposes of this table.

### Production and Export, by Countries, of Canada's Principal Export Commodities:—

The trade of Canada is, of course, partly the result of the necessity to procure abroad those commodities which are lacking in Canada or which domestic industry does not supply in sufficient quantity; but perhaps in even greater measure it derives from the Dominion's great wealth of natural resources and productive capacity, which can only be most profitably exploited through wide participation in external markets.

In the production of many important commodities Canada ranks high among the countries of the world. The Dominion is first in the production of asbestos, nickel and newsprint, supplying normally over half the world's asbestos, over eighty per cent of the world's nickel and almost as much newsprint as the next four countries combined. In the production of zinc metal Canada was fourth in 1938, though in zinc ore she was probably not far below Australia which was second only to the United States. In lead and automobiles Canada was fourth and sixth respectively, in copper and gold she was third, in wheat fifth.

Canada was first among the countries of the world during 1938 in exports of newsprint paper, wheat, nickel and asbestos; third in wheat flour and rubber tires; fourth in automobiles and wood pulp. The Dominion also ranks high among the world's exporters of many other products, including lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, cattle, gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

Statistics covering 1939 are not available in many cases. The following tables give what information it was possible to obtain in time for publication in this report.

### EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank			Countries	Years ended December 31—							
				1936		1937		1938		1939	
1936	1937	1938		Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
				No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1	1	1	United States.....	181,572	106,238	231,482	166,164	163,126	115,786	139,343	114,962
2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	64,720	16,896	78,078	20,431	68,267	14,274	59,983	8,820
										(8 mos.)	(8 mos.)
4	3	3	Germany.....	31,333	6,201	57,164	12,536	66,559	12,812	45,201	7,091
										(6 mos.)	(6 mos.)
3	4	4	Canada.....	42,351	13,219	43,801	22,066	40,386	17,381	38,548	19,955
6	6	5	France.....	17,525	2,558	19,778	3,727	19,302	2,396	18,904	2,000
										(7 mos.)	(7 mos.)
5	5	6	Italy.....	15,042	5,355	25,769	7,568	18,282	1,866	15,424	1,100
										(7 mos.)	(7 mos.)

NOTE.—In 1913, the total exports of motor cars were: United States, 26,889 cars; United Kingdom, 9,814 cars; and Canada, 6,306 cars. No statistics available in 1913 as to number of motor cars exported from France, Germany and Italy.

## ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Statistics supplied by Newsprint Service Bureau, New York)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1938

Rank				Countries	Years ending December 31—				
1935	1936	1937	1938		1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
(In Millions of Pounds)									
1	1	1	1	Canada.....	5,506	6,380	7,290	5,250	5,740
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	1,940	2,008	2,066	1,908	1,696(a)
3	3	3	3	United States.....	1,824	1,842	1,892	1,640	1,878
4	4	4	4	Germany.....	928	1,050	1,042	934	830(a)
8	5	5	5	Finland.....	658	804	918	914	1,038
5	6	7	6	Japan.....	736	768	826	858	872
6	7	6	7	France.....	716	662	848	694	552
9	9	9	8	Sweden.....	596	564	606	556	610
7	8	8	9	Newfoundland.....	672	656	706	536	616
10	10	11	10	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	386	434	384	468	400
11	11	10	11	Norway.....	364	400	424	376	452
12	12	12	12	Netherlands.....	184	182	194	210	208
13	13	14	13	Italy.....	152	138	132	154	132
14	14	13	14	Austria.....	100	114	134	110	50(a)
18	16	16	15	Czechoslovakia.....	82	92	108	96	48(a)
16	17	17	16	Switzerland.....	90	88	100	92	80
15	15	15	17	Belgium.....	96	106	114	78	108
19	18	18	18	Poland.....	68	64	88	74	50(a)
17	19	19	19	Spain.....	84	36	36	42	42(a)

(a) Approximations.

## EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank				Countries	Years ending December 31—				
1913	1936	1937	1938		1913	1936	1937	1938	1939
(In Thousands of Pounds)									
1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322	5,986,179	6,910,479	4,849,309	5,317,445
4	2	2	2	Finland.....	154,425	754,269	843,015	789,101	699,187
7	3	3	3	Newfoundland ( <i>a</i> ).....	99,510	625,758	596,812	647,448	(8 mos.) ( <i>b</i> )
6	4	5	4	Sweden.....	135,876	397,137	436,042	356,511	309,600
2	6	6	5	Norway.....	217,014	341,113	390,815	332,117	(9 mos.) 369,483
5	5	4	6	Germany.....	151,522	367,941	445,905	291,014	240,291
3	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305	172,845	126,994	126,049	(6 mos.) 73,183
9	8	8	8	Austria.....	29,711	83,560	123,983	105,329	(8 mos.) ( <i>b</i> )
10	9	9	9	Japan.....	6,540	80,577	81,758	89,922	150,384
-	11	12	10	Netherlands.....	.....	20,185	21,195	15,384	16,338
8	10	10	11	United States.....	86,602	29,147	34,089	11,291	26,991
-	12	11	-	Czechoslovakia.....	.....	17,331	23,857	( <i>b</i> )	( <i>b</i> )

(a) Years ended June 30.

(b) Not available.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank					Countries	Years ending December 31—				
1935	1936	1937	1938	1935		1936	1937	1938	1939	
						(In Thousands of Dollars)				
1	1	1	1	1	United Kingdom.....	15,895	18,171	19,213	16,185	10,775
2	2	2	2	2	United States.....	11,256	11,322	15,066	12,942	(8 mos.) 18,897
4	4	3	3	3	Canada.....	6,987	7,342	9,478	7,905	8,024
3	3	4	4	4	France.....	7,576	7,520	7,015	6,345	4,046
5	5	5	5	5	Italy.....	3,764	6,127	6,773	6,257	(7 mos.) 1,266
7	7	7	6	6	Belgium.....	2,876	3,230	4,021	4,046	(7 mos.) 2,787
6	6	6	7	7	Germany.....	3,285	3,591	4,067	3,429	2,440
8	8	8	8	8	Japan.....	2,867	2,887	3,737	2,231	(6 mos.) 2,586

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank					Countries	Years ending December 31—					
1913	1935	1936	1937	1938		1913	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
(In Thousands of Bushels)											
1	1	1	2	1	Canada.....	129,950	165,673	243,042	96,008	114,178	162,905
6	3	2	3	2	Australia.....	42,923	69,965	71,049	74,403	92,362	48,493
4	12	11	5	3	United States.....	99,509	301	1,943	32,460	86,811	63,122
3	2	3	1	4	Argentina.....	103,300	141,830	59,171	142,825	71,264	173,552
2	4	10	6	5	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	121,953	26,431	2,129	31,075	53,717	.....
7	7	4	4	6	Roumania.....	42,337	9,274	22,439	36,752	35,142	41,979
12	5	5	8	7	Hungary.....	706	12,154	20,964	13,165	16,035	37,033
5	9	8	7	8	British India.....	48,216	1,419	8,371	17,799	11,896	259
11	8	12	12	9	Belgium.....	1,299	2,168	1,898	5,387	5,007	1,408
10	11	6	9	10	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,534	1,113	10,795	11,686	4,056	8,869
8	10	9	10	11	Bulgaria.....	4,309	1,293	4,569	7,109	4,020	6,435
9	6	7	11	12	Algeria.....	4,285	9,743	9,606	5,926	3,556	1,219

(a) Statistics for 1912; no statistics available for 1913.

## EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1935	1936	1937	1938		1913	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
(In Thousands of Barrels)											
3	1	1	1	1	Australia.....	2,262	6,993	5,705	5,796	6,981	6,417
1	4	3	2	2	United States.....	12,278	3,880	4,292	5,115	5,295	7,784
2	2	2	3	3	Canada.....	4,894	4,881	4,850	4,087	3,912	5,342
14	3	4	10	4	Japan.....	1	4,213	2,115	453	3,382	1,624
7	6	7	7	5	United Kingdom.....	932	1,482	1,344	892	1,255	553
6	7	5	4	6	Italy.....	1,061	1,320	1,706	1,871	1,126	486
5	8	8	6	7	Argentina.....	1,402	996	897	1,071	942	1,110
11	5	6	5	8	France.....	231	1,724	1,495	1,305	933	1,683
8	11	11	9	9	British India.....	908	196	203	630	754	597
10	9	9	8	10	Hungary.....	369	592	609	716	386	824
12	10	10	11	11	Algeria.....	146	442	387	267	326	117
13	13	12	12	12	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 79	26	50	90	111	15
9	12	13	13	13	Belgium.....	645	28	40	43	46	38
4	14	14	14	14	Roumania.....	1,585	1	1	8	1	.....

(a) Statistics for 1912; no statistics available for 1913.



## EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1938

Rank			Countries	Years ended December 31—					
				1913	1937	1938	1939	Proportion, 1939	
				Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Chemical	Mechanical
1913	1937	1938		(In Thousands of Pounds)					
1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626	6,464,321	5,056,977	3,401,212 (9 mos.) (a)	2,898,480	502,732
5	2	2	Finland.....	265,348	3,240,591	2,746,896	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	3	3	Norway.....	1,558,049	2,144,556	1,715,421	1,752,428	745,329	1,007,099
3	4	4	Canada.....	596,339	1,741,432	1,108,074	1,411,031	1,055,610	355,421
9	5	5	United States.....	39,552	604,100	280,968	279,008	232,806	46,202
4	7	6	Germany.....	412,083	366,900	163,904	220,135 (6 mos.) (a)	213,030	7,105
6	6	7	Austria.....	225,428	410,592	26,569	(a)	(a)	(a)
10	9	8	Switzerland.....	14,655	15,762	13,278	9,912	8,659	1,253
-	10	9	Poland.....		5,470	4,204	2,319 (6 mos.) (a)	2,319	.....
8	8	-	Czechoslovakia.....	47,871	299,574	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)

(a) Not available.

## HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE BY DECADES

The statements which follow show the long term trend of Canada's imports and exports by commodities and countries in the fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and the calendar years 1930 and 1939. In the interpretation of trends it should be borne in mind that no individual year is entirely free of abnormalities in some particulars. In the matter of price fluctuations, which affect the significance of trade figures when expressed by value, the Bureau of Statistics index number of wholesale prices on the 1926 base was 59.3 in the calendar year 1889; 52.1 in 1899; 59.5 in 1909; 134.0 in 1919; 95.6 in 1929; and 78.6 in 1938. These calendar years approximate the fiscal years shown in the tables following. The fiscal year 1910 was influenced by the general development boom in Western Canada; 1920 was affected by the feverish activity which immediately followed the war; 1930 represented the end of the security inflation period and the beginning of the downturn; while in 1936-37 recovery from the depth of the depression was well established, although world trade in general remained sluggish compared with internal recovery in many countries.

During the period of 50 years covered by the statement following, great changes have occurred in the character of the leading imports, due to developments both in the industrial organization of the country and the goods consumed by the people. Thus, in 1890, many present-day leading imports, such as crude petroleum, automobiles and parts, artificial silk, electric apparatus and aluminium, were either non-existent or formed very insignificant items of trade. Imports of farm implements in 1890 were valued at only \$161,000, but, due to the tremendous agricultural expansion in Canada since that time, as well as to increasing mechanization of agricultural operations, imports of farm implements have grown to a large item in spite of the wide development of their manufacture within the country. On the other hand, a number of the leading imports of 1890, such as woollen goods and raw wool, sugar and products, silk goods, tea, grain products and meats, have become relatively less important as imports. Then again, there were certain leading imports in 1890, such as coal, rolling-mill products, machinery and fruits, which still remain among the chief items of imports owing to the absence of coal and high grade iron ore deposits in the central portion of Canada where population and industry are chiefly concentrated, and to the demand for fruits which cannot be grown in Canada. Owing to the industrial development of Canada since the beginning of the century many of the leading imports are now raw materials required for Canadian industries.

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, and Calendar Years 1930 and 1939)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1939.

—	Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Calendar Year 1930	Calendar Year 1939
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Machinery, except farm.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	50,434,725	42,828,621
2	Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,694,366	41,578,685
3	Crude petroleum.....		23,344	1,189,081	20,306,693	41,362,227	39,677,194
4	Rolling mill products.....			15,692,052	39,985,746	49,508,984	32,535,519
5	Automobile parts.....	5,645,704	11,905,937		12,674,823	23,358,763	23,908,323
6	Fruits.....			269,586	33,463,270	30,978,926	23,962,156
7	Sugar and products.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	28,496,027	28,496,027	23,974,465
8	Farm implements and machinery.....	4,652,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,618,354	21,924,835	17,166,025
9	Cotton goods.....	161,277	2,148,867	2,661,207	14,578,106	14,216,310	16,425,282
10	Raw cotton.....	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	49,088,060	12,842,452	16,116,311
11	Rubber products.....	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	20,560,287	15,673,770
12	Automobiles.....	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,435	16,827,309	15,151,187
13	Books and printed matter.....			1,732,215	15,035,545	16,237,152	13,751,833
14	Electric apparatus.....	1,404,533	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	22,638,611	13,299,659
15	Petroleum, refined.....	317,315	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	11,517,903	10,090,807
16	Woolen goods, including carpets.....	690,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,592	8,284,741	7,612,473
17	Tea.....	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	10,827,352	7,605,616
18	Vegetable oils.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	9,363,138	6,988,965
19	Flax, hemp and jute.....	162,671	826,882	1,872,265	15,973,417	37,936,040	6,539,909
20	Grain and grain products.....	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,340,312	15,923,836	7,299,042	6,340,725
21	Paper.....	3,034,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,806,073	3,372,435	6,257,072
22	Silk goods.....	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	6,046,567	6,173,395
23	Clay and products.....	2,654,506	3,880,535	3,590,829	31,341,944	6,072,177	5,962,491
24	Glass and glassware.....	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,567	10,746,681	7,934,630
25	Stone and products.....	1,268,314	1,658,994	2,932,104	6,926,459	8,284,741	7,915,113
26	Engines and boilers.....	862,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	7,059,423	7,612,473
27	Furs.....	188,759	778,384	2,019,558	12,997,757	10,827,352	7,605,616
28	Vegetables.....	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,887,520	9,555,433	7,133,052
29	Alcoholic beverages.....	337,859	625,749	1,751,265	5,722,600	9,363,138	6,988,965
30	Raw silk.....	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,459,566	9,135,536	37,936,040	6,539,909
31	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	193,529	277,708	393,011	3,090,845	7,299,042	6,340,725
32	Hides and skins, raw.....	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,372,435	6,257,072
33	Noils, tops and waste wool.....	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,656,661	6,046,567	6,173,395
34	Leather.....	12,100	511,510	599,446	5,830,957	2,812,234	6,072,177
35	Aluminum.....	1,173,777	1,879,333	4,202,934	17,102,702	9,728,114	5,962,491
36	Artificial silk.....	159	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,296,272	5,950,197
37	Wood, unmanufactured.....					13,780,922	5,457,111
38	Paints and varnishes.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	11,028,838	5,238,240
39	Wood, manufactured.....	672,885	1,012,533	1,376,023	3,821,880	4,663,681	4,661,956
40	Wool, raw.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,893,284	9,209,556	4,658,735
41	Meats.....	1,729,058	1,574,834	1,587,145	2,672,211	3,194,583	4,509,490
42	Iron ore.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	6,739,333	4,439,379
43	Coffee, green.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,601,716	3,324,190	4,179,353
44	Drugs and medicines.....	591,158	491,148	1,194,061	4,711,079	4,564,603	4,154,644
45	Settlers' effects.....	513,331	481,359	962,085	3,402,932	3,652,434	3,988,743
46	Fertilizers.....	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,423	10,181,034	11,754,947	3,966,553
47	Nuts, edible.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,960,248	3,948,314
48	Soda and compounds.....	213,449	400,441	1,287,292	5,889,573	4,158,491	3,724,468
49	Cotton yarns.....	329,084	624,873	785,524	2,982,371	3,426,289	3,180,298
50	Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....	17,879	321,348	767,760	4,078,510	3,167,628	2,940,164
51	Brass and products.....					339,058	2,927,440
52	Woolen yarns.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	5,434,454	2,761,210
53	Fish.....	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,270	5,408,460	2,457,590
54	Sulphur.....	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	2,812,678	2,455,221
55	Tools.....	44,276	215,433	430,632	1,296,458	3,177,492	2,453,536
56	Tubes and pipes, iron.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	2,551,031	2,376,554
57	Hardware and cutlery.....	484,008	1,122,987	2,358,848	4,160,378	4,102,089	2,540,204
58	Cocoa and chocolate.....	1,250,369	1,434,209	1,937,647	4,210,142	3,739,706	2,329,189
59	Seeds.....	118,569	286,363	1,130,335	7,626,745	2,950,448	2,208,147
60	Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....	478,397	1,916,994	1,167,321	4,210,755	4,153,455	2,152,504
61	Clocks and watches.....			1,548,457	5,195,812	3,323,232	2,085,180
62	Coke.....	773,584	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	2,759,719	1,894,401
63	Tobacco, raw.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,603	2,476,450	5,611,897	1,891,001
64	Stamped and coated products.....	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,025,196	1,808,270
65	Wire, iron.....	42,042	268,545	492,884	1,016,777	2,447,137	1,741,754
66	Gums and resins.....	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,623	2,732,972	1,720,861
67	Diamonds, unset.....	159,508	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	2,671,575	1,405,792
68	Surgical instruments.....	110,480	451,792	1,902,710	4,470,846	2,014,713	1,240,864
69	Musical instruments.....	25,186	103,740	209,302	1,137,567	1,723,636	1,037,839
70	Spices.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,692	4,329,093	1,862,453	977,117
71	Copper and products.....	213,677	842,597	428,075	1,130,902	1,222,968	1,311,153
72	Nickel-plated ware.....	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	8,317,717	891,682
73	Animals, living.....	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,047	2,025,060	891,436
74	Celluloid in lumps.....	837,385	841,168	1,711,723	2,570,377	2,268,068	890,602
75	Plants and trees.....	18,318	27,136	120,032	243,856	1,387,304	868,329
76	Optical instruments.....	136,326	28,510	178,470	709,507	1,671,740	565,900
77	Soap.....	40,515	181,852	575,929	947,075	1,036,322	544,371
78	Hats and caps.....	148,618	446,135	813,619	1,534,082	2,126,842	507,368
79	Salt.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,009	4,216,333	2,294,105	1,656
80	Butter.....	309,840	325,433	465,253	1,336,176	660,903	
		62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	12,393,662	



Over the period of 50 years covered by this statement, the changes in Canada's exports have been very great, both in volume and in the relative importance of commodities. The great agricultural expansion of the Canadian West had scarcely begun in 1890. The leading exports then were sawmill and timber products, cheese, fish, cattle, barley, coal and furs—indicating the large dependence of Canadian production at that time upon the eastern forests, mixed-farming areas and fisheries. Of the six leading exports in 1939, five were unimportant in 1890. The year 1910 is the earliest year in the statement in which wheat appears as the leading export, although this first occurred in 1906. The rise of the great pulp and paper industry to a leading position has been still more recent, and similarly with regard to the production of non-ferrous metals, automobiles and rubber tires. Much of the new agricultural area developed since 1890 has been better adapted to grain growing than to mixed-farming operations, so that, owing to the growth of population, the production of the older mixed-farming districts is to a larger extent consumed within the country. The rising importance during the past two decades of the mining and metallurgical industries producing non-ferrous metals in Canada is illustrated in this statement by the increased importance since 1910 of exports of copper, nickel, zinc, lead, aluminium and platinum. Furthermore, expansion in the gold-mining industry has kept pace with that of the aforementioned metals. Most of Canada's gold is sold abroad but the statistics of gross exports have not been published since the outbreak of war (see page 43).

## CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, and Calendar Years 1930 and 1939)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1939.

Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Calendar Year 1930	Calendar Year 1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Newsprint.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	133,370,932	115,685,970
2 Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,045,806	185,786,026	109,050,542
3 Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	20,505,324	57,933,511
4 Clanks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	36,743,267	48,829,466
5 Copper in forms.....				541,338	827,944	40,232,279
6 Meats.....	895,767	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	7,569,023	37,445,336
7 Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	39,059,979	31,000,602
8 Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	30,097,635	27,967,290
9 Aluminium in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	7,728,857	25,684,476
10 Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	18,798,783	22,551,011
11 Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	37,540,995	16,378,301
12 Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	8,453,257	15,365,288
13 Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	3,398,076	15,353,121
14 Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	15,202,168	14,130,188
15 Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	13,207,021	12,248,650
16 Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,638	8,454,863	13,611,617	11,909,480
17 Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	29,664,632	11,618,806
18 Machinery, except farm.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	6,108,818	10,873,125
19 Fruits, chiefly apples.....	1,073,890	3,305,962	5,492,197	8,347,549	10,401,297	10,533,749
20 Vegetables.....	597,074	603,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	9,941,860	10,257,109
21 Tobacco, raw.....	234	3,661	76,564	130,264	1,261,123	10,182,967
22 Zinc.....				950,082	6,253,781	9,922,232
23 Lead.....	2,000	688,891	529,422	1,193,144	8,273,580	9,850,076
24 Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	373,315	6,694,037	5,606,400	9,179,148
25 Silver ore and bullion.....	201,615	1,854,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	9,581,752	8,525,173
26 Shingles, wood.....	340,872	1,131,506	2,131,443	10,848,602	4,132,181	8,224,756
27 Rubber tires and tubes.....				7,395,172	14,352,652	8,023,335
28 Whiskey.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	21,746,593	7,913,760
29 Barley.....	4,600,499	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	957,223	7,881,541
30 Farm implements and machinery.....	367,198	1,092,155	4,319,885	11,614,400	10,302,404	6,974,684
31 Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	5,605,393	6,918,945
32 Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	4,722,892	6,855,832
33 Platinum or other metal of the platinum group, in concentrates or other forms.....			61,717	39,058	1,610,945	6,136,752
34 Logs, wood.....	682,572	780,416	999,681	1,819,083	2,798,643	5,478,264
35 Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron.....		137,651	228,183	6,595,688	2,761,587	5,168,260
36 Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	7,082,685	5,096,056
37 Bran and shorts.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,851,542	4,844,955
38 Sodium compounds.....					3,139,853	4,802,777
39 Electrical energy.....					4,243,934	4,418,854
40 Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	1,061,147	4,132,375
41 Paper board.....				4,568,066	2,250,458	3,921,361
42 Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,015,391	3,187,950	3,870,077
43 Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	4,780,569	3,528,675
44 Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,857	475,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,267,422	4,342,205
45 Films.....			7,746	1,486,079	4,537,021	3,416,610
46 Milk, processed.....			541,372	8,517,771	2,948,246	3,294,791
47 Electric apparatus.....			27,743	424,474	2,291,323	3,229,669
48 Automobile parts.....				3,097,466	1,587,571	2,991,697
49 Cereal foods.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,476,169	2,892,153



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## CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, and Calendar Years 1930 and 1939)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1939.

Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Calendar Year 1930	Calendar Year 1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
50 Hardware and cutlery.....	84,109	273,054	100,085	7,730,826	1,687,306	2,834,327
51 Butter.....	340,131	5,122,156	1,010,274	9,844,359	410,447	2,673,765
52 Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	5,758,339	2,381,967
53 Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	3,274,144	2,194,799
54 Rye.....	220,761	279,286	84,658	3,475,834	527,256	2,044,645
55 Malt.....	150,380	10,939	11,328	1,320,773	115,599	1,962,536
56 Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	2,945,748	1,719,455
57 Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,345,998	1,663,934
58 Acids.....	5,545	67	.....	901,397	2,816,448	1,652,024
59 Brass and products.....	.....	.....	.....	1,644,157	1,460,737	1,411,555
60 Wrapping paper.....	.....	.....	9,098	2,917,197	1,524,357	1,252,153
61 Poles, telegraph or telephone.....	92,326	36,891	56,177	206,834	3,663,997	1,122,346
62 Tubes and pipes, iron.....	.....	.....	.....	2,325,369	1,666,211	991,236
63 Binder twine.....	.....	.....	.....	5,530,908	1,654,751	962,263
64 Petroleum products.....	15,812	1,653	1,155	1,176,644	2,441,632	848,558
65 Stationery.....	.....	.....	23,380	276,224	791,925	789,391
66 Sausage casings.....	.....	.....	.....	564,222	736,985	786,929
67 Laths, wood.....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	1,374,029	528,657
68 Hair.....	1,068,554	1,414,109	1,805,849	4,087,670	354,100	472,793
69 Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,687	144,077	665,428	171,620
70 Milk and cream, fresh.....	.....	.....	.....	1,699,090	2,777,227	4,284

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, and Calendar Years 1930 and 1939)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1939.

Countries	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Calendar Year 1930	Calendar Year 1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	653,676,496	496,898,466
2 United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,361	162,632,466	114,007,409
3 British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	12,277,468	27,176,751
4 British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	14,570,810	12,545,814
5 Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,740,934	11,268,594
6 Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,985,280	44,255	17,678,477	8,947,155
7 British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	6,699,973	6,947,709
8 British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	4,419,969	6,891,319
9 Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	9,349,791	6,771,556
10 France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	21,285,389	6,027,632
11 Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	5,691,726	5,637,078
12 Japan.....	1,258,411	1,761,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	10,171,852	4,864,011
13 Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	7,641,000	4,406,456
14 New Zealand.....	12	.....	775,365	3,494,600	14,675,920	3,296,131
15 Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	7,526,303	8,795,715
16 Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	6,097,007	3,459,279
17 Fiji Islands.....	.....	.....	185,853	714,306	3,043,169	2,777,401
18 China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	4,642,297	7,755,861
19 Italy.....	163,456	144,573	893,398	999,040	5,463,129	2,354,135
20 Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,157,880	2,289,220
21 Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,572,505	1,955,307
22 Venezuela.....	.....	68,291	53,885	299,240	2,947,881	1,943,103
23 Brazil.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,391,111	1,110,730
24 Netherlands East Indies.....	244,387	23,601	901,688	3,709,400	476,530	775,388
25 Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	859,573	680,345
26 Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,286,265	662,516
27 Peru.....	.....	173	41,580	5,072,408	4,527,217	601,018
28 Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	753,134	479,150
29 Philippine Islands.....	.....	13,255	35,790	47,014	162,274	450,867
30 Czechoslovakia.....	.....	.....	.....	2,238	3,519,659	191,291
Total Imports from above Thirty Countries.....	108,477,297	171,167,000	365,153,304	1,029,386,584	993,938,205	742,757,407
Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,008,479,479	751,055,534
British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	227,815,606	188,900,276
Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	780,663,873	562,155,258

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, and Calendar Years 1930 and 1939)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1939.

	Countries	Fiscal Years 1889-90	Fiscal Years 1899-1900	Fiscal Years 1909-10	Fiscal Years 1919-20	Calendar Year 1930	Calendar Year 1939
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	373,424,236	380,392,047
2	United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	235,213,959	328,099,242
3	Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	9,173,808	32,028,744
4	Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	23,422,432	28,167,607
5	British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	12,452,579	20,385,173
6	British West Indies (including Ber- muda).....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	15,743,443	13,105,265
7	New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	15,096,985	11,953,931
8	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,396,171	10,903,889
9	British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	8,807,940	8,622,221
10	Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,896,962	16,175,443	11,486,344	8,506,242
11	Germany.....	461,011	1,108,063	2,065,768	610,528	14,890,843	7,868,966
12	Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	10,843,449	7,356,924
13	Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	15,167,519	7,260,981
14	France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	13,668,955	6,973,358
15	Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	3,311,070	4,406,789
16	Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	3,655,112	4,283,892
17	Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	12,417,486	4,116,923
18	Ireland (Eire).....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,748,615	3,596,563
19	Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,162,089	3,003,750
20	China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	8,519,319	2,636,386
21	Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	15,360,055	2,231,342
22	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	4,128,414	2,045,793
23	Philippine Islands.....	883	169,037	292,547	250,352	250,352	1,819,075
24	Portuguese Africa.....	10,442	.....	49,189	1,134,968	1,630,508	1,607,951
25	Hawaii.....	.....	142,349	79,190	163,970	58,458	1,607,951
26	British Guiana.....	192,398	281,353	584,631	3,109,381	1,325,954	1,586,489
27	Denmark.....	.....	42,261	435,053	2,938,026	3,819,410	1,580,940
28	Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,087,076	1,463,307
29	Greece.....	.....	2,382	1,424	29,558,984	6,650,995	270,803
30	Morocco.....	.....	.....	.....	17,258	174,524	92,853
	Total Exports to above Thirty Countries.....	84,477,549	168,083,180	277,175,883	1,207,469,991	830,504,560	907,997,954
	Total Exports.....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	863,683,761	924,926,104
	British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	316,342,496	430,806,546
	Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	547,341,265	494,119,558

CONDENSED  
STATISTICAL RECORD  
OF  
CANADIAN TRADE



## NO. 1—TRADE OF CANADA (EXCLUDING GOLD) WITH ALL COUNTRIES

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER

Twelve Months ended December	Total Imports	Exports		Total Exports	Total Trade	Balance of Trade Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (—)
		Canadian	Foreign			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1919.....	941,013,613	1,235,958,483	53,834,766	1,289,793,249	2,230,806,862	(+) 348,779,636
1920.....	1,336,921,021	1,268,014,533	30,147,672	1,298,162,205	2,635,083,226	(—) 38,758,816
1921.....	799,478,483	800,149,296	13,994,461	814,143,757	1,613,622,240	(+) 14,665,274
1922.....	762,409,309	880,408,645	13,815,268	894,223,913	1,656,633,222	(+) 131,814,604
1923.....	903,030,515	1,002,401,467	13,584,849	1,015,986,316	1,919,016,831	(+) 112,955,801
1924.....	808,144,573	1,029,699,449	12,553,718	1,042,253,167	1,850,397,740	(+) 234,108,594
1925.....	890,193,348	1,239,554,207	12,111,941	1,251,666,148	2,141,859,496	(+) 361,472,800
1926.....	1,008,341,911	1,261,241,525	15,357,292	1,276,598,817	2,284,940,728	(+) 268,256,906
1927.....	1,087,117,930	1,210,596,998	20,445,231	1,231,042,229	2,318,160,159	(+) 143,924,299
1928.....	1,222,317,916	1,339,409,562	24,378,794	1,363,788,356	2,586,106,272	(+) 141,470,440
1929.....	1,298,992,692	1,152,416,330	25,926,117	1,178,342,447	2,477,335,139	(—) 120,650,245
1930.....	1,008,479,479	863,683,761	19,463,987	883,147,748	1,891,627,227	(—) 125,331,731
1931.....	628,098,386	587,663,440	11,907,020	599,560,460	1,227,658,846	(—) 28,537,926
1932.....	452,614,257	489,883,112	8,030,485	497,913,597	950,527,854	(+) 45,299,340
1933.....	401,214,311	529,449,529	6,034,260	535,483,789	936,698,100	(+) 134,269,478
1934.....	513,469,497	649,314,236	6,991,992	656,306,228	1,169,775,725	(+) 142,836,731
1935.....	550,314,551	724,977,459	12,985,420	737,963,879	1,288,250,430	(+) 187,621,328
1936.....	635,190,844	937,824,933	12,684,319	950,509,252	1,585,700,096	(+) 315,318,408
1937.....	808,896,325	997,366,918	14,754,862	1,012,121,780	1,821,018,105	(+) 203,225,455
1938.....	677,451,354	837,583,917	11,100,216	848,684,133	1,526,135,487	(+) 171,232,779
1939.....	751,055,534	924,926,104	10,995,609	935,921,713	1,686,977,247	(+) 184,866,179

## NO. 2—TRADE OF CANADA (EXCLUDING GOLD) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER

Twelve Months ended December	Total Imports	Exports		Total Exports	Total Trade	Balance of Trade Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (—)
		Canadian	Foreign			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1919.....	87,659,198	528,036,604	10,937,682	538,974,286	626,633,484	(+) 451,315,088
1920.....	231,487,979	341,167,883	2,048,745	343,216,628	574,704,607	(+) 111,728,649
1921.....	123,149,776	308,866,522	975,679	309,842,201	432,991,977	(+) 186,692,425
1922.....	136,859,352	374,751,894	875,494	375,627,388	512,486,740	(+) 233,768,036
1923.....	154,478,720	360,782,279	1,105,779	361,888,058	516,366,778	(+) 207,409,338
1924.....	148,891,714	387,180,147	1,253,389	388,433,536	537,325,250	(+) 239,541,822
1925.....	162,118,705	492,096,981	1,073,374	493,170,355	655,289,060	(+) 331,051,650
1926.....	164,707,111	459,223,468	1,220,674	460,444,142	625,151,253	(+) 295,737,031
1927.....	182,620,421	409,546,331	1,981,003	411,527,334	594,147,755	(+) 228,906,913
1928.....	190,756,736	446,128,667	1,738,872	447,867,539	638,624,275	(+) 257,100,803
1929.....	194,777,650	290,294,564	1,534,668	291,829,232	486,606,882	(+) 97,051,582
1930.....	162,632,466	235,213,959	1,313,058	236,527,017	399,159,483	(+) 73,894,551
1931.....	109,468,081	170,597,455	1,062,720	171,660,175	281,128,256	(+) 62,192,094
1932.....	93,508,143	178,171,680	922,947	179,094,627	272,602,770	(+) 85,586,484
1933.....	97,878,232	210,697,224	616,706	211,313,930	309,192,162	(+) 113,435,698
1934.....	113,415,984	270,491,857	877,798	271,369,655	384,785,639	(+) 157,963,071
1935.....	116,670,227	303,500,846	917,322	304,318,168	420,988,395	(+) 187,647,941
1936.....	122,971,264	395,351,950	918,391	396,270,341	519,241,605	(+) 273,299,077
1937.....	147,291,551	402,062,094	1,296,524	403,358,618	550,650,169	(+) 256,067,067
1938.....	119,292,430	339,688,685	1,735,690	341,424,375	460,716,805	(+) 222,131,945
1939.....	114,007,409	328,099,242	787,193	328,886,435	442,893,844	(+) 214,879,026

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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No. 3—TRADE OF CANADA (EXCLUDING GOLD) WITH THE UNITED STATES

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER

Twelve Months ended December	Total Imports	Exports		Total Exports	Total Trade	Balance of Trade Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (-)
		Canadian	Foreign			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1919.....	739,597,697	450,156,176	37,463,615	487,619,791	1,227,217,488	(-) 251,977,906
1920.....	921,235,401	555,337,289	26,071,180	581,408,469	1,502,643,870	(-) 339,826,932
1921.....	555,091,001	323,101,184	11,871,437	334,972,621	890,063,622	(-) 220,118,380
1922.....	509,909,469	336,202,309	11,415,052	347,617,361	857,526,830	(-) 162,292,108
1923.....	610,354,278	409,517,195	10,811,013	420,328,208	1,030,682,486	(-) 190,026,070
1924.....	524,473,366	384,611,743	10,012,304	394,624,047	919,097,413	(-) 129,849,319
1925.....	578,575,073	441,002,198	9,854,766	450,856,964	1,029,432,037	(-) 127,718,109
1926.....	668,747,247	457,877,594	12,686,575	470,564,169	1,139,311,416	(-) 198,183,078
1927.....	706,683,861	466,887,149	16,963,393	483,850,542	1,190,534,403	(-) 222,833,319
1928.....	825,651,549	481,531,086	21,158,661	502,689,747	1,328,341,296	(-) 322,961,802
1929.....	893,585,482	492,685,606	22,652,175	515,337,781	1,408,923,263	(-) 378,247,701
1930.....	653,676,496	373,424,236	16,487,858	389,912,094	1,043,588,590	(-) 263,764,402
1931.....	393,775,289	240,196,849	9,603,772	249,800,621	643,575,910	(-) 143,974,668
1932.....	263,549,346	158,705,050	6,316,726	165,021,776	428,571,122	(-) 98,527,570
1933.....	217,291,498	168,242,840	4,712,124	172,954,964	390,246,462	(-) 44,336,534
1934.....	293,779,813	218,597,071	5,426,186	224,023,257	517,803,070	(-) 69,756,556
1935.....	312,416,604	261,685,372	11,434,232	273,119,604	585,536,208	(-) 39,297,000
1936.....	369,141,513	333,916,949	10,869,594	344,786,543	713,928,056	(-) 24,354,970
1937.....	490,504,978	360,012,143	12,208,624	372,220,767	862,725,745	(-) 118,284,211
1938.....	424,730,567	270,461,189	8,296,737	278,757,926	703,488,493	(-) 145,972,641
1939.....	496,898,466	380,392,047	9,361,551	389,753,598	886,652,064	(-) 107,144,868

No. 4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Calendar Years  
United States

Main Groups	Trade with all Countries			
	1936	1937	1938	1939
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood).....	126,245,938	148,146,749	125,121,498	127,835,146
Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres).....	25,845,624	31,528,395	25,226,625	32,757,666
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	98,915,100	115,273,202	87,443,217	100,866,078
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	27,099,785	33,999,087	32,143,098	33,703,149
Iron and Its Products.....	135,359,104	211,002,837	162,554,216	183,159,650
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	35,040,115	47,016,907	38,395,767	42,108,374
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals).....	115,497,181	136,473,376	121,721,363	132,823,892
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	31,971,047	37,413,987	35,205,579	43,705,905
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	39,216,950	48,041,785	49,639,991	54,095,674
Total Imports for Consumption.....	635,190,844	808,896,325	677,451,354	751,055,534
Dutiable Imports.....	350,903,936	436,327,558	379,095,355	427,470,633
Free Imports.....	284,286,908	372,568,767	298,355,999	323,584,901
Per cent of Free Imports.....	44.8%	46.1%	44.0%	43.1%
<i>Exports of Canadian Produce</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood).....	346,980,652	244,583,151	190,896,714	220,118,056
Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres).....	124,694,815	144,532,334	118,135,566	131,803,706
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	12,227,387	14,400,522	13,054,660	14,427,669
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	210,206,707	262,967,688	211,612,958	242,541,043
Iron and Its Products.....	52,303,878	66,027,238	60,139,369	63,102,432
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	134,436,740	194,876,383	179,664,366	182,890,103
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals).....	23,974,191	30,896,016	25,013,087	29,332,099
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	17,749,628	21,666,897	19,495,986	24,263,342
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	15,250,935	17,416,689	19,571,271	16,447,654
Total Exports of Canadian Produce.....	937,824,933	997,366,918	837,583,917	924,926,104
<i>Exports of Foreign Produce</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood).....	3,034,823	3,524,669	1,125,599	698,055
Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres).....	770,247	1,169,492	902,352	975,123
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	1,275,875	1,389,447	825,458	1,140,995
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	258,721	405,874	408,244	333,916
Iron and Its Products.....	1,801,992	2,222,756	2,188,077	2,034,999
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	1,946,567	947,724	1,106,522	853,834
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals).....	856,613	1,537,372	1,113,236	2,503,751
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	416,076	398,792	468,461	329,611
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	2,323,405	3,158,736	2,962,267	2,125,325
Total Exports of Foreign Produce.....	12,684,319	14,754,862	11,100,216	10,995,609
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or all Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood).....	(e) 223,769,537	(e) 99,961,071	(e) 66,900,815	(e) 92,980,965
Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres).....	(e) 99,619,438	(e) 114,173,431	(e) 93,811,233	(e) 100,021,163
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	(i) 85,411,838	(i) 99,483,233	(i) 73,563,099	(i) 85,297,414
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 183,365,643	(e) 229,374,475	(e) 179,878,104	(e) 209,171,810
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 81,253,234	(i) 142,752,843	(i) 100,226,770	(i) 118,022,219
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 101,343,192	(e) 148,807,200	(e) 142,375,121	(e) 141,635,563
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals).....	(i) 90,666,377	(i) 104,039,988	(i) 95,595,040	(i) 100,988,042
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 13,805,343	(i) 15,348,298	(i) 15,241,132	(i) 19,112,952
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 21,642,610	(i) 27,466,360	(i) 27,106,453	(i) 35,522,695
Net Excess.....	(e) 315,318,408	(e) 203,225,455	(e) 171,232,779	(e) 184,866,179



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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1936 to 1939; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United Kingdom and the (Excluding Gold)

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	1939
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
17,123,550	19,377,889	16,389,835	13,032,751	36,069,631	44,416,082	46,963,227	45,360,656
4,274,388	6,115,189	4,640,392	4,304,185	12,084,241	12,557,770	10,795,308	16,935,800
44,162,796	52,642,628	40,094,905	41,193,836	35,278,626	39,050,348	30,168,824	41,563,506
3,635,111	4,052,274	3,576,100	3,046,436	21,437,583	27,469,552	26,404,809	28,687,212
21,687,639	29,794,323	21,646,236	19,253,070	108,428,041	173,864,866	134,844,204	158,138,245
5,572,488	7,301,579	5,807,707	5,108,456	24,276,519	31,141,637	24,364,956	29,243,188
12,793,611	13,290,830	13,044,704	12,020,001	85,903,646	104,650,924	91,922,690	106,095,420
6,802,014	7,857,577	6,971,467	7,374,727	18,531,817	22,520,157	22,309,180	30,668,134
6,914,667	6,850,262	7,121,084	8,673,947	27,131,409	34,833,642	36,957,869	40,206,305
122,971,264	147,291,551	119,292,430	114,007,409	369,141,513	490,504,978	424,730,567	496,898,466
58,163,185	68,320,109	54,908,148	52,588,567	222,329,088	290,426,527	253,748,519	302,558,696
64,808,079	78,971,442	64,384,282	61,418,842	146,812,425	200,078,451	170,982,048	194,339,770
52.7%	53.6%	54.0%	53.9%	39.8%	40.8%	40.3%	39.1%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
199,282,488	146,159,103	107,280,907	94,205,226	72,493,502	38,323,025	30,978,269	79,469,436
68,285,891	79,734,849	73,175,748	73,577,536	44,008,721	48,778,884	30,351,002	44,117,026
2,343,416	3,418,299	3,425,276	3,463,707	2,924,622	2,678,174	1,731,126	2,305,580
33,943,949	44,327,579	38,486,412	43,936,500	143,216,836	179,541,762	140,293,241	165,824,101
12,736,360	14,914,879	13,517,445	15,976,901	6,078,135	6,954,215	4,148,832	4,954,238
68,842,444	101,319,417	91,452,626	83,363,379	33,498,174	44,730,059	33,924,261	49,538,273
2,690,935	3,276,123	3,090,439	3,430,123	15,033,377	19,393,344	11,931,421	16,161,233
3,858,025	5,248,845	5,031,528	5,730,789	7,763,681	9,724,310	7,844,059	9,683,576
3,368,442	3,663,000	4,228,304	4,415,081	8,899,901	9,888,370	9,258,978	8,338,584
395,351,950	402,062,094	339,688,685	328,099,242	333,916,949	360,012,143	270,461,189	380,392,047
16,283	7,801	272,549	12,112	2,739,292	3,094,192	470,449	356,806
173,331	332,024	232,935	59,992	563,916	770,171	542,220	889,475
113,005	137,653	130,825	125,195	1,067,377	1,142,071	592,798	920,458
38,971	39,668	43,598	36,526	204,876	349,849	350,290	286,241
166,224	189,638	217,219	190,175	1,529,747	1,868,201	1,812,448	1,712,945
33,894	120,432	191,584	44,834	1,778,571	755,830	860,236	775,512
38,144	44,658	38,989	57,415	788,685	1,452,262	1,034,935	2,408,204
32,856	24,245	163,083	11,182	314,797	338,574	269,245	282,093
305,680	400,402	444,908	249,762	1,882,333	2,437,474	2,364,116	1,729,817
918,391	1,296,524	1,735,690	787,193	10,869,594	12,208,624	8,296,737	9,361,551
(e) 182,170,221	(e) 126,789,015	(e) 91,163,621	(e) 81,184,587	(e) 39,163,163	(i) 2,998,865	(i) 15,514,509	(e) 34,465,586
(e) 64,184,834	(e) 73,951,684	(e) 68,768,291	(e) 69,333,343	(e) 32,488,396	(e) 36,991,285	(e) 20,097,914	(e) 28,070,701
(i) 41,705,372	(i) 49,086,676	(i) 36,538,804	(i) 37,604,934	(i) 31,286,627	(i) 35,230,103	(i) 27,844,400	(i) 38,337,468
(e) 30,347,809	(e) 40,314,973	(e) 34,953,910	(e) 40,920,590	(e) 121,984,129	(e) 152,422,059	(e) 114,238,722	(e) 137,423,130
(i) 8,785,055	(i) 14,689,806	(i) 7,911,572	(i) 3,085,994	(i) 100,820,159	(i) 165,042,450	(i) 128,882,924	(i) 151,471,062
(e) 63,303,850	(e) 94,138,270	(e) 85,836,503	(e) 78,299,757	(e) 11,000,226	(e) 14,344,252	(e) 10,419,541	(e) 21,070,597
(i) 10,064,532	(i) 9,979,049	(i) 9,915,276	(i) 8,532,463	(i) 70,081,584	(i) 83,805,318	(i) 78,956,334	(i) 87,525,983
(i) 2,911,133	(i) 2,584,484	(i) 1,776,856	(i) 1,632,756	(i) 10,453,339	(i) 12,457,273	(i) 14,195,876	(i) 20,702,465
(i) 3,240,545	(i) 2,786,860	(i) 2,447,872	(i) 4,009,104	(i) 16,349,175	(i) 22,507,798	(i) 25,334,775	(i) 30,137,904
(e) 273,299,077	(e) 256,067,067	(e) 222,131,945	(e) 214,879,026	(i) 24,354,970	(i) 118,284,211	(i) 145,972,641	(i) 107,144,868

No. 5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Countries, Calendar Years 1936 to 1939 (Excluding Gold)

Countries	Imports for Consumption				Exports of Canadian Produce			
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	1939
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	122,971,264	147,291,551	119,292,430	114,007,409	395,351,950	402,062,094	339,088,685	328,099,242
Ireland (Eire).....	57,081	46,575	27,097	133,102	3,670,691	4,428,293	4,439,543	3,596,563
Aden.....	489	5,251	8,626	2,862	94,169	131,252	89,033	140,015
Africa—British East.....	2,630,896	3,413,139	1,734,911	2,626,308	704,297	999,069	15,546,987	17,066,280
British South.....	2,083,101	8,245,924	1,991,295	3,990,881	14,673,847	10,999,591	1,074,391	1,136,489
Southern Rhodesia.....	717,437	857,346	3,175	717	790,716	1,160,707	19,555	18,510
British West—Gambia.....	6	39	.....	.....	36,936	65,163	.....	.....
Gold Coast.....	1,076,638	1,108,588	630,751	250,940	236,817	470,075	183,567	224,210
Nigeria.....	419,732	572,785	332,069	156,395	273,958	292,958	81,210	64,231
Sierra Leone.....	6,251	4,423	5,007	5,007	213,036	292,477	191,617	149,057
Other British West Africa.....	.....	11,287	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bermuda.....	100,157	75,891	68,529	65,244	1,345,328	1,540,540	1,413,846	1,369,015
British East Indies.....	8,246,194	9,406,968	8,164,798	9,850,876	2,473,466	4,651,994	2,663,068	5,166,763
British India.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Burma.....	3,701,465	6,366,466	3,678,530	3,569,301	1,927,710	2,363,356	1,031,118	438,379
Ceylon.....	9,916,338	15,796,187	10,277,630	13,144,970	1,392,695	2,715,314	2,448,140	2,782,401
Straits Settlements.....	72,383	48,967	127,392	112,031	3,918	8,101	.....	.....
Other British East Indies.....	5,125,210	5,560,902	7,113,453	6,891,319	1,143,512	1,480,686	1,397,862	1,588,489
British Guiana.....	.....	55,536	102,198	97,178	220,739	289,631	270,563	222,898
British Honduras.....	25,361	24,555	27,180	19,218	89,072	143,094	210,181	34,548
British West Indies.....	3,665,104	3,234,799	2,131,749	3,874,026	1,114,504	1,272,532	1,077,350	1,604,425
Barbados.....	4,897,824	5,880,768	6,192,365	4,357,491	4,390,729	4,112,842	4,442,408	4,313,025
Jamaica.....	2,888,486	1,540,978	2,352,406	2,668,420	2,798,575	3,896,568	3,714,336	4,210,742
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,853,345	1,578,833	2,382,849	1,579,563	1,450,473	1,915,386	1,777,553	1,608,058
Other British West Indies.....	.....	2	30	23	.....	276	1,074	14
Falkland Islands.....	.....	8	152	179	.....	6,670	7,024	9,467
Gibraltar.....	701,979	780,901	784,756	783,062	1,149,768	1,850,879	2,223,249	1,463,307
Hong Kong.....	552	453	1,755	5,758	319,338	367,519	402,860	381,571
Malta.....	2,144,532	2,510,575	2,194,196	1,955,307	7,446,274	9,125,066	8,403,377	8,506,242
Newfoundland.....	8,871,119	12,061,259	9,043,630	11,268,594	26,210,712	30,596,568	32,982,051	32,082,744
Oceania—Australia.....	2,370,408	2,449,651	2,393,918	2,777,401	355,107	515,976	367,200	455,777
Fiji.....	4,574,078	7,579,082	4,561,824	4,266,131	12,486,214	14,689,322	16,370,857	11,953,631
New Zealand.....	475	.....	16,285	.....	21,223	13,595	45,394	19,671
Other British Oceania.....	.....	21,334	131,353	42,677	287,838	291,265	163,724	229,981
Palestine.....	46,610	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total British Empire.....	189,319,021	236,595,838	186,098,604	188,900,276	479,046,028	506,221,201	442,002,437	430,806,546
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abyssinia.....	6,860	3,790	2,180	2,020	358	.....	.....	.....
Afghanistan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	.....	.....	.....
Albania.....	621	.....	2,153	.....	615	.....	7,982	339
Argentina.....	10,787,360	6,242,263	2,149,190	4,406,456	3,420,051	7,294,191	4,675,488	4,116,923
Austria.....	378,015	429,069	53,108	.....	50,701	.....	8,369	.....

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Belgium.....	6,137,630	7,866,267	6,180,793	6,778,343	22,890,849	17,011,087	9,555,200	7,260,981
Belgian Congo.....	8,692	5,834	1,437	469	76,404	135,662	106,473	108,467
Bolivia.....	40,519	58,495	8,360	2,510	94,401	153,150	137,987	191,987
Brazil.....	874,613	847,805	768,915	1,111,291	3,627,931	5,002,552	3,521,766	4,406,789
Bulgaria.....	2,325	15,156	353	2,669	1,991	32,989	8,568	8,087
Chile.....	97,314	67,744	178,522	226,158	893,598	928,178	604,373	956,592
China.....	3,733,062	4,451,608	2,466,186	2,775,861	4,736,315	4,152,354	2,885,072	2,886,386
Colombia.....	4,669,626	4,790,298	6,903,426	5,437,078	1,064,660	1,443,768	1,270,196	1,780,851
Costa Rica.....	55,334	77,691	76,131	124,471	90,508	108,501	99,248	145,596
Cuba.....	452,357	835,274	439,924	888,649	1,343,896	1,868,343	1,186,934	1,497,332
Czechoslovakia.....	2,247,011	2,882,224	2,528,353	191,291	154,169	885,128	3,164,222	1,497,332
Denmark.....	152,077	181,461	173,787	257,109	1,645,593	1,088,507	1,528,137	1,580,940
Ecuador.....	229,010	557,043	611,501	255,350	154,485	72,103	151,514	61,045
Egypt.....	54,982	36,955	27,715	17,891	434,992	393,017	395,971	369,018
El Salvador.....	598,227	617,309	546,825	1,030,102	183,441	335,017	365,917	369,018
Estonia.....	23,933	20,287	20,106	2,087	6,042	1,589	1,706	12,689
Finland.....	54,967	94,462	68,481	87,707	637,006	563,364	482,402	317,544
France.....	6,451,025	6,085,112	6,104,841	6,027,204	10,815,075	8,361,981	9,152,226	6,973,358
French West Indies.....	54,511	55,439	64,692	67,203	74,372	140,737	803,691	105,501
French East Indies.....	77,063	217,532	189,649	9,439	28,065	28,065	361,714	361,714
French Oceania.....	3,693	960	1,424	14,137	81,269	14,137	6,128	420
French West Indies.....	2,346	3,693	905	7,631	93,302	97,731	80,394	82,902
Madagascar.....	47,643	1,878	617	178,341	172,409	172,409	74,797	74,797
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	17,143	29,373	36,135	36,135	13,365	9,099	15,879	15,879
Germany.....	11,188,646	11,082,695	9,930,447	8,947,153	235,596	299,158	256,182	7,888,966
Greece.....	66,903	59,156	52,270	112,329	3,504,317	385,146	18,200,567	270,173
Guatemala.....	23,106	52,270	84,862	83,698	104,718	119,527	1,564,675	270,803
Haiti (Republic of).....	99,458	58,983	62,011	104,718	120,266	190,165	119,527	190,165
Honduras.....	41,008	66,712	37,896	16,502	128,055	175,763	169,635	105,107
Hungary.....	95,087	163,636	161,373	154,552	15,591	9,373	169,635	183,495
Iceland.....	874,788	287,153	303,244	479,398	20,780	17,703	3,543	74,735
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	3,425,772	3,425,772	2,631,434	2,354,135	4,110,105	2,746,408	40,289	41,990
Italy.....	1,184,105	3,425,772	2,631,434	2,354,135	4,110,105	2,746,408	1,745,343	2,231,342
Tripoli.....	384	384	344	549	549	549	549	549
Italian Africa, Other.....	4,296,558	5,874,940	4,642,762	4,864,090	19,750,132	25,798,857	20,770,130	28,167,497
Japan.....	500	500	1,311	1,291	2,576	3,669	275,608	275,608
Korea.....	10,942	8,807	15,422	9,571	106,488	119,304	275,608	275,608
Latvia.....	9,989	1,715	38,346	32,348	12,221	19,194	19,194	24,328
Lithuania.....	9,989	1,715	38,346	32,348	12,221	19,194	19,194	24,328
Libya.....	9,989	1,715	38,346	32,348	12,221	19,194	19,194	24,328
Mexico.....	948,925	13,549	576,393	470,150	2,588,512	3,419,192	3,003,750	3,003,750
Norocco.....	24,096	13,549	69,209	38,087	1,867,274	1,417,940	97,194	92,853
Netherlands.....	4,463,085	3,359,469	3,755,896	3,795,085	11,871,198	12,520,989	7,356,924	7,356,924
Netherlands East Indies.....	915,743	902,295	785,719	775,388	692,380	722,442	902,475	1,057,121
Netherlands Guiana.....	49	49	69	596	54,838	38,941	51,209	48,490
Netherlands West Indies.....	207,918	1,151	69	269,533	174,611	185,678	203,990	179,033
Nicaragua.....	885,634	750,309	733,179	680,345	70,047	76,266	74,970	70,288
Norway.....	85,634	16,170	16,170	72,660	6,630,564	6,223,370	7,854,175	10,903,889
Panama.....	9,123	27,495	58,821	100,170	3,984	10,278	10,993	10,993
Paraguay.....	163,160	172,493	71,471	82,115	1,008,165	1,236,661	1,284,776	1,284,776
Persia.....	5,617,807	4,582,772	3,094,269	601,224	406,568	869,859	1,240,489	1,240,489
Peru.....	121,323	369,772	273,342	274,426	131,847	270,752	135,274	169,532
Poland and Danzig.....	252,232	369,772	273,342	274,426	131,847	270,752	135,274	169,532
Portugal.....	143,526	151,284	179,280	152,545	1,536,520	2,104,365	1,630,508	1,630,508
Azores and Madeira.....	23,862	23,862	1,567	1,737	1,536,520	2,104,365	1,630,508	1,630,508
Portuguese Africa.....	23,862	23,862	1,567	1,737	1,536,520	2,104,365	1,630,508	1,630,508
Portuguese Asia.....	23,862	23,862	1,567	1,737	1,536,520	2,104,365	1,630,508	1,630,508



No. 5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Countries, Calendar Years 1936 to 1939  
(Excluding Gold)—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports for Consumption				Exports of Canadian Produce			
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1936	1937	1938	1939
<i>Foreign Countries—Concluded</i>								
Roumania.....	162,058	97,313	43,675	30,498	36,676	55,143	41,977	13,412
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	80,098	661,322	256,284	442,948	7,780	456,961	936,961	275,314
Salvador.....	30,122	.....	16,528	44,945	85,484	59,219	47,243	77,445
Siam.....	.....	32	341	16,011	166,205	137,138	296,232	111,616
Santo Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	160,071	53,020	9,962	41,640	11,983	26,001	20,461	44,107
Spain.....	1,129,315	939,555	793,307	662,516	469,160	3,638	100,938	210,819
Canary Islands.....	10,258	4,152	14,272	8,718	20,283	6,703	2,524	22
Spanish Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,400	3,216	.....	.....
Sweden.....	1,716,601	2,427,178	2,114,030	2,289,220	3,356,283	2,979,369	5,411,427	4,283,892
Switzerland.....	2,562,462	3,445,841	3,488,186	3,459,279	410,617	617,942	735,584	1,849,761
Syria.....	.....	6,391	12,602	3,074	87,022	98,944	63,616	58,284
Turkey.....	226,638	313,378	250,987	404,938	1,357	19,347	1,916,262	244
United States.....	369,141,513	490,364,978	424,730,567	496,898,466	333,916,949	360,012,143	270,461,189	380,392,047
Alaska.....	36,734	35,139	101,570	153,560	197,531	183,821	120,224	125,828
American Virgin Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	52	69,618	36,179	34,221	43,365
Guam.....	.....	49	.....	.....	2,127	1,349	2,954	785
Hawaii.....	170,726	218,831	145,161	287,770	1,313,112	1,106,786	1,363,558	1,607,951
Philippine Islands.....	923,144	671,956	385,011	460,867	1,404,520	1,884,299	1,465,089	1,819,075
Puerto Rico.....	36,837	174,578	5,631	314,941	329,042	423,298	329,042	548,441
Uruguay.....	116,535	184,093	307,741	307,741	433,928	433,928	215,830	138,126
Venezuela.....	1,022,339	2,467,185	1,468,752	1,943,163	870,588	1,320,430	1,256,162	1,702,267
Yugoslavia.....	80,421	61,965	63,627	188,620	3,325	46,615	12,472	19,743
Total Foreign Countries.....	445,871,823	572,300,467	491,352,750	562,155,258	458,178,905	491,145,717	394,681,480	494,119,558
Grand Total.....	635,190,844	808,896,325	677,451,354	751,055,534	937,824,933	997,366,918	837,583,917	924,926,104

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No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>						
<i>A—Mainly Food</i>						
Total Imports under this Group..... \$	86,095,834	86,434,660	5,491,746	5,333,093	35,293,309	30,449,529
Fruits, fresh (Total)..... \$	13,611,769	15,383,945	10,625	13,291	11,331,836	13,578,933
Bananas..... Stem \$	3,463,045	2,886,392			491,673	687,459
Grapefruit..... Lb. \$	2,179,160	2,398,173			788,148	1,262,838
Grapes..... Lb. \$	58,996,594	67,542,955			52,899,277	63,381,312
Lemons..... Box \$	1,228,795	1,269,902			1,103,221	1,186,866
Pears..... Lb. \$	30,642,582	33,491,925	1,300	26,000	30,045,763	32,963,299
Strawberries..... Lb. \$	895,497	1,072,762	134	2,443	860,236	1,045,588
Fruits, dried (Total)..... Lb. \$	388,822	405,971	498	348	343,486	395,547
Currents..... Lb. \$	1,147,764	1,348,245	1,435	1,478	1,049,662	1,235,410
Dates..... Lb. \$	6,449,058	6,934,585	4,244	8,255	5,988,169	6,491,485
Prunes and dried plums..... Lb. \$	5,668,324	6,212,262	4,919	8,782	5,320,342	5,842,272
Raisins..... Lb. \$	13,210,229	26,945,918	12,690		12,950,829	26,719,347
Fruits preserved (Total)..... Lb. \$	312,968	636,143	638		302,712	626,265
Peaches, canned..... Lb. \$	4,868,447	6,570,557			4,868,447	6,570,557
Pears, canned..... Lb. \$	394,954	504,857			394,954	504,857
Pineapples, canned..... Lb. \$	76,399,582	86,914,372	1,637,417	564,014	27,766,730	34,460,039
Other canned fruit..... Lb. \$	4,993,178	5,723,175	51,926	20,237	1,254,624	1,738,763
Jellies and jams..... Lb. \$	5,513,138	5,078,050	255	8,750	766	
Nuts (Total)..... \$	547,690	473,972	26	868	96	
Cocoanuts..... No. \$	15,535,755	16,263,383	1,397,443	363,560	605,486	750,741
Cocoanut, desiccated..... Lb. \$	390,212	537,590	38,262	11,704	36,198	41,971
Nuts, not shelled..... Lb. \$	15,445,020	18,375,659	48	34,500	15,444,952	18,341,159
Nuts, shelled..... Lb. \$	571,700	780,873		1,184	571,687	779,489
Vegetables (Total)..... \$	30,685,966	35,772,665	198,385	107,200	5,645,418	7,126,896
Onions..... \$	2,939,807	3,205,703	9,648	5,219	282,541	371,216
Potatoes, sweet..... Cwt. \$	1,625,886	1,828,890	71,048	68,318	184,656	233,215
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Cwt. \$	2,002,085	3,106,202			124,467	190,723
Tomatoes, fresh..... Lb. \$	124,335	180,484			7,590	11,354
Other fresh vegetables..... Lb. \$	220,449	235,379	56		40,239	41,747
Vegetables, canned..... Lb. \$	14,542	15,242	5		2,868	3,575
Pickles and sauces..... Gal. \$	20,153,535	22,218,534			169,838	241,557
Grains and products (Total)..... \$	632,035	778,810			15,965	19,133
Arrowroot..... Lb. \$	1,407,817	1,782,304	14,233	4,373	845,563	1,200,749
Barley, pot, pearl, rolled, roasted or ground..... Bush. \$	108,241	133,979	1,195	543	65,652	90,498
Barley, n.o.p..... Bush. \$	669,335	617,471	575,606	544,593	75,634	62,013
Beans, soya..... Lb. \$	76,995	73,839	55,512	64,367	8,150	8,222
Beans, n.o.p..... Lb. \$	3,489,399	3,724,468	95,171	79,269	797,619	889,603
Biscuits..... Lb. \$	16,558,112	16,065,360			12,870	13,228
Bran and mill feed..... Cwt. \$	210,673	176,515			556	455
Corn..... Bush. \$	1,031,584	1,219,908	15,663	2,452	1,428	24
Corn meal..... Brl. \$	32,205	39,778	694	134	170	2
Hominy, cracked, evaporated or dried corn..... \$	43,662,722	46,137,944	803,397	731,452	3,115,360	3,045,341
Barley, pot, pearl, rolled, roasted or ground..... Bush. \$	1,649,441	1,672,164	62,929	54,420	402,689	450,553
Barley, n.o.p..... Bush. \$	8,948,098	11,482,868	86,512	64,159	1,295,845	1,297,762
Beans, soya..... Lb. \$	1,597,080	1,836,011	31,548	24,715	394,204	438,943
Beans, n.o.p..... Lb. \$	6,051,048	6,988,965	226,686	238,932	4,785,787	5,726,255
Biscuits..... Lb. \$	504,166	227,590	7,763	7	358,733	155,246
Bran and mill feed..... Cwt. \$	68,202	79,762			67,803	79,322
Corn..... Bush. \$	137,300	180,059			136,593	178,996
Corn meal..... Brl. \$	166,405	634,532			163,966	634,273
Hominy, cracked, evaporated or dried corn..... \$	225,010	707,537			66	706,121
Barley, pot, pearl, rolled, roasted or ground..... Bush. \$	49,188,777	45,755,494			365	24,787,903
Barley, n.o.p..... Bush. \$	1,301,253	1,499,951			25,417,107	24,787,903
Beans, soya..... Lb. \$	3,153,089	3,535,450	517	61	755,216	889,235
Beans, n.o.p..... Lb. \$	3,210,852	3,963,568	791	247	3,069,199	3,446,951
Biscuits..... Lb. \$	269,496	316,232	64	219	1,493,377	2,353,124
Bran and mill feed..... Cwt. \$	396,867	421,311	92,386	87,843	115,239	170,743
Corn..... Bush. \$	334,961	384,495	198,286	215,081	111,533	110,849
Corn meal..... Brl. \$	17,273,789	8,905,942	370,586	306,867	50,484	80,589
Hominy, cracked, evaporated or dried corn..... \$	611,550	561,648			14,310,637	4,622,675
Barley, pot, pearl, rolled, roasted or ground..... Bush. \$	37,527	31,948				15,610
Barley, n.o.p..... Bush. \$	38,623	46,066	37,725	44,066		1,116
Beans, soya..... Lb. \$	8,482	9,470	8,449	9,387	898	2,000
Beans, n.o.p..... Lb. \$	2,164	248	1,503	19	33	83
Biscuits..... Lb. \$	2,633	249	2,057	34	656	229
Bran and mill feed..... Cwt. \$	3,640,710	9,251,477			571	215
Corn..... Bush. \$	64,046	144,329			3,454,110	9,036,065
Corn meal..... Brl. \$	1,748,110	2,621,896	212,580	19,560	58,678	136,829
Hominy, cracked, evaporated or dried corn..... \$	79,750	142,816	8,718	1,140	668,640	1,958,384
Barley, pot, pearl, rolled, roasted or ground..... Bush. \$	2,572,679	2,784,002	1,981,195	1,544,267	43,030	116,841
Barley, n.o.p..... Bush. \$	360,489	381,220	281,419	249,398	489,884	1,137,940
Beans, soya..... Lb. \$	113,888	6,492	503	1,085	67,493	118,334
Beans, n.o.p..... Lb. \$	124,145	17,956	1,516	3,239	113,385	5,407
Biscuits..... Lb. \$	9,349,924	7,864,992	9		122,629	14,717
Bran and mill feed..... Cwt. \$	5,474,758	4,571,474	18		7,207,841	3,162,115
Corn..... Bush. \$	23,993	16,981			4,064,287	1,857,048
Corn meal..... Brl. \$	76,709	63,241			23,993	16,989
Hominy, cracked, evaporated or dried corn..... \$	116,014	162,251	258		76,709	63,241

## No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—Continued

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS —Continued						
A—Mainly Food—Concluded						
Grains and products—Concluded						
Macaroni and vermicelli.....Lb.	676,662	817,014			620,173	736,630
	\$ 46,067	57,589			41,876	52,070
Malt, whole, crushed or ground.....Lb.	70,920	52,304	70,920	52,304		
	\$ 3,636	2,513		2,513		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Lb.	208,261	241,934	3,742	3,369	204,119	238,565
	\$ 11,429	15,792	411	324	10,975	15,468
Oats.....Bush.	8,651,144	1,035,802	22	79	8,651,122	1,035,656
	\$ 2,915,483	284,292	35	107	2,915,448	284,152
Peas, split.....Lb.	1,572,173	957,601	599,853	451,439	257,083	146,940
	\$ 41,117	28,755	15,704	13,866	4,967	3,893
Peas, n.o.p.....Lb.	8,916,774	4,582,306	507,701	109,822	2,623,589	1,896,933
	\$ 316,955	176,719	25,086	5,284	126,406	94,535
Rice.....Cwt.	592,986	800,894	241	61	215,836	246,918
	\$ 1,249,777	1,483,145	891	272	444,616	550,192
Rice flour and rice meal.....Lb.	62,219	24,603	23,672	9,400	10,649	3,850
	\$ 3,901	1,540	2,057	873	497	162
Rye.....Bush.	20,056	50			20,056	50
	\$ 19,016	23			19,016	23
Rye flour.....Brl.	2,820	3,036			2,820	3,036
	\$ 8,770	8,876			8,770	8,876
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.	1,949,622	2,706,487	235	82	342,424	527,110
	\$ 45,503	74,560	27	5	16,816	26,301
Sago flour, cassava flour and tapioca flour.....Lb.	2,837,922	4,292,053	11,200	61,600	595,706	1,439,709
	\$ 49,058	90,053	414	2,621	19,804	45,330
Wheat.....Bush.	5,637,652	652,169	8		5,637,644	652,169
	\$ 5,565,243	544,174	24		5,565,219	544,174
Wheat flour.....Brl.	88,752	83,065	72	125	79,375	65,791
	\$ 339,959	305,386	532	843	303,227	259,922
Oils, vegetable, for food (Total).....Gal.	656,905	742,002	112,327	136,547	31,101	115,024
Olive oil.....Gal.	346,099	261,337	298	755	1,719	3,672
	\$ 464,365	353,083	550	1,064	3,612	6,639
Sugar and its products (Total).....Lb.	20,580,607	23,374,465	529,493	437,347	560,818	614,311
Confectionery.....Lb.	5,442,855	4,552,960	4,063,227	3,060,718	609,797	648,020
	\$ 652,395	614,533	505,274	420,365	102,434	104,655
Molasses and syrups.....Gal.	13,117,678	14,521,221	34,684	23,644	2,172,302	1,205,917
	\$ 2,021,353	2,146,289	23,420	16,237	249,902	172,752
Sugar not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	6,242,630	5,360,741				
	\$ 11,491,677	10,616,580				
Sugar above No. 16 D.S., for refining.....Cwt.	3,332,802	4,982,835	34			
	\$ 6,069,898	9,609,025	114			
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S., other, Cwt. n.o.p.....Cwt.	99,953	79,904	456	204	43,730	59,120
	\$ 298,627	374,077	685	745	191,850	310,372
Tea, cocoa, coffee and spices—						
Cocoa and chocolate (Total).....\$	2,065,015	2,298,147	503,358	375,828	535,616	969,599
Cocoa, raw.....Cwt.	236,162	294,255	1,697	5,603	53,488	107,511
	\$ 1,279,066	1,529,787	8,062	31,462	133,536	619,548
Cocoa butter.....Lb.	3,981,481	3,786,715	3,102,458	2,348,248	739,144	1,188,848
	\$ 593,046	519,051	490,022	337,270	84,691	154,645
Coffee and chicory (Total).....Lb.	43,139,830	47,314,575	1,963,529	1,518,134	1,041,481	1,196,041
	\$ 3,931,552	4,603,508	259,762	215,898	385,677	479,263
Coffee, green.....Lb.	42,383,372	46,500,136	1,932,642	1,493,951	360,613	444,093
	\$ 3,568,144	4,154,644	247,917	205,593	36,051	41,727
Coffee, roasted.....Lb.	562,368	591,294	2,315	2,873	559,176	588,025
	\$ 242,747	296,563	874	733	241,763	295,701
Spices.....\$	813,562	977,117	266,063	346,009	208,681	254,206
Tea.....Lb.	37,591,064	43,393,607	9,790,537	10,700,881	54,398	130,200
	\$ 9,579,902	10,090,807	2,864,671	2,993,436	11,078	33,416
Yeast.....Lb.	1,480,599	1,380,628	302,216	213,529	1,126,586	1,098,275
	\$ 193,612	197,366	22,662	16,030	152,178	156,855
Other vegetable food products—						
Hops.....Lb.	1,087,490	782,232	143,092	70,759	337,161	244,070
	\$ 298,535	337,565	59,818	36,978	76,748	89,835
Liquorice.....Lb.	1,026,819	1,246,875	345		1,026,474	1,245,485
	\$ 111,167	140,218	104		111,063	139,723
Malt, extract of.....Lb.	394,318	440,965	261,674	300,775	132,373	139,388
	\$ 32,017	37,879	21,853	26,470	9,239	10,481
B—Other Than Food						
Total Imports under this Group.....\$	39,025,664	41,400,486	10,898,089	7,699,658	11,669,918	14,911,127
Alcoholic beverages (Total).....\$	6,970,046	6,539,969	5,136,432	4,742,653	81,634	240,551
Brandy.....Pi. gal.	143,339	127,828	1,155	480	4	13
	\$ 667,072	532,952	7,402	2,664	43	90
Cordials and liqueurs of all kinds.....Pi. gal.	18,026	13,776	3,306	2,259	13	8
	\$ 112,916	84,046	21,287	15,050	124	408
Gin.....Pi. gal.	78,769	62,927	75,534	59,836		
	\$ 271,143	216,249	275,414	192,281		



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>						
—Concluded						
<i>B—Other Than Food—Concluded</i>						
<b>Alcoholic beverages—Con.</b>						
Rum.....Pt. gal.	265,057	305,594	119,407	120,446	6	2
Whiskey.....Pt. gal.	407,955	425,496	236,049	246,092	23	12
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$	779,847	1,057,361	774,065	913,862	5,383	142,674
Wines, sparkling.....\$	4,475,052	4,344,154	4,394,641	4,099,530	78,577	242,617
Gums and resins (Total).....\$	781,752	694,425	106,557	50,547	2,566	2,666
Lac, crude.....Cwt.	123,132	118,974	86	175	94	
Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	1,404,177	1,720,861	63,515	30,805	1,035,888	1,451,364
Oilcake.....Cwt.	11,716	15,866	655	254	6,045	10,306
Oils, vegetable, not food (Total).....\$	176,631	273,265	10,609	3,597	124,622	224,819
Cotton seed oil, crude.....Cwt.	237,037	322,354	46		236,991	320,470
Oil for soap.....Gal.	478,296	712,927			478,020	710,299
Peanut oil, crude.....Cwt.	625,090	556,032	600		554,061	507,379
Plants and trees (Total).....\$	740,520	716,585	630		663,895	664,618
Cut flowers.....\$	11,212,620	8,672,599	4,425,883	1,539,111	2,072,209	3,673,134
Florist stock.....\$	140,419	103,715	140,411	36,734		66,981
Rubber and products (Total).....\$	574,768	582,088	574,768	138,891		443,197
Rubber, crude.....Cwt.	10,492,071	10,644,601	1,059,683	345,962	742,808	1,828,413
Recovered, powdered and substituted.....Cwt.	3,875,341	2,972,364	462,882	137,435	278,119	643,491
Tires, pneumatic.....No.	935,133	398,944	715,775	236,952	6,727	
Seeds (Total).....\$	3,802,730	1,624,534	3,117,396	1,051,531	17,273	
Clover seed.....Lb.	905,988	868,294	41,736	30,226	263,002	244,852
Flax seed.....Bush.	112,804	128,818	62	415	109,066	125,484
Grass seed.....Lb.	592,550	570,228	34,640	24,436	54,087	43,320
Tobacco (Total).....Lb.	11,289,825	16,116,311	509,157	636,766	3,555,101	4,832,835
Tobacco, raw.....Lb.	57,670,293	72,828,736	450,339	815,888	7,149,365	7,067,720
Tobacco, manufactured.....Lb.	8,151,070	11,812,958	68,685	146,140	1,036,550	1,334,215
Other vegetable products—	148,684	213,555	1,633	1,677	146,663	211,541
Broom corn.....\$	646,718	322,771	18,977	16,659	615,135	907,333
Drugs, crude.....\$	169,523	161,272	61,799	75,983	20,161	32,952
Hay.....Ton	323,913	561,557	90,835	89,440	195,148	405,085
Starch and preparations.....Lb.	1,742,370	2,176,504	189,014	98,618	346,099	601,937
Turpentine, spirits of.....Gal.	687,449	37,799	425,154	15,609	22,332	6,494
	121,019	13,878	68,090	7,764	4,763	1,661
	713,247	1,116,229	154	205	211	
	936,637	1,261,029	922			
	2,372,283	6,162,005	41,033	44,594	2,167,558	5,921,633
	167,898	353,494	4,652	4,982	127,058	298,355
	4,635,361	4,592,818	246,371	330,475	4,001,779	3,757,749
	2,250,679	2,375,163	382,242	503,430	1,526,521	1,369,612
	4,458,578	4,414,955	143,890	225,109	3,946,034	3,701,584
	1,809,002	1,891,001	48,666	131,486	1,453,875	1,323,156
	176,783	177,863	102,481	105,366	55,745	56,165
	441,677	484,162	333,576	371,944	72,646	76,456
	186,170	261,420			161,426	233,893
	139,581	159,149	8,213	4,895	89,951	123,778
	91,959	483			91,959	481
	698,716	5,015			698,716	4,962
	4,242,172	6,284,045	150,780	164,136	953,122	2,436,563
	131,425	212,225	7,740	7,677	50,564	111,166
	1,267,654	1,437,072	584	12,700	1,267,027	1,416,659
	345,891	420,143	604	4,847	345,038	412,296
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Imports under this Group.....\$	25,226,625	32,757,666	4,640,392	4,304,185	10,795,308	16,935,800
Animals, living (Total).....\$	1,357,533	891,436	101,659	80,185	1,162,838	785,524
Animals for exhibition.....\$	663,081	281,571	10,500		652,581	281,555
Cattle for stock.....No.	252	272	94	89	183	
Cattle, n.o.p.....No.	87,714	77,799	39,248	37,894	48,466	39,905
Horses for stock.....No.	6	3	2		4	3
Horses over 1 year old.....No.	255	70	110		145	158
Horses, n.o.p.....No.	330	189	29	24	222	279
Bees.....\$	150,916	96,707	22,282	17,857	94,567	77,035
Bone, ivory and shell products.....\$	344	282		1	342	
Feathers and quills.....\$	31,373	25,747		100	31,173	25,447
Fish (Total).....No.	102	48	11	3	83	44
Fish, fresh.....\$	35,093	20,481	5,878	1,314	20,985	18,194
Fish, dried, salted, smoked.....Lb.	190,272	189,771		40	190,272	189,771
Fish, preserved or canned.....\$	335,753	426,543	84,757	137,837	139,904	183,860
	155,635	194,442	33,763	39,687	73,079	102,638
	2,279,623	2,455,221	81,173	46,948	724,339	911,986
	931,786	886,773	1,024	601	463,886	443,230
	6,233,511	5,569,939	570,754	200,219	609,329	571,828
	287,981	268,280	36,243	14,657	42,781	55,317
	1,059,856	1,300,158	43,906	31,690	217,672	413,439

## No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—Continued

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded</b>						
Furs (Total).....	\$ 5,650,624	7,133,052	1,135,686	1,018,417	3,148,940	4,455,938
Furs, undressed.....	\$ 3,743,548	5,053,506	916,685	696,432	2,495,457	3,828,945
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 946,826	947,700	74,250	64,813	428,704	354,228
Hatters' fur.....	\$ 758,106	916,182	109,207	191,695	126,659	202,573
Hair and bristles (Total).....	\$ 507,374	725,949	9,894	10,055	417,448	612,763
Bristles, animal.....	Lb. 199,539	266,968	1,276	1,296	149,226	203,262
	\$ 347,265	477,264	4,911	4,334	268,789	373,349
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt. 252,089	490,708	5,705	4,751	123,100	188,269
	\$ 2,935,975	6,173,395	69,319	48,691	1,223,840	2,509,223
Leather, unmanufactured. (Total).....	\$ 2,612,236	3,215,395	1,452,905	1,597,805	1,062,231	1,567,631
Glove leather.....	\$ 372,912	519,811	21,267	56,112	350,963	42,066
Tanned leather.....	\$ 161,870	173,160	108,470	107,407	25,149	42,066
Waxed or glazed leather.....	\$ 1,221,810	1,588,421	589,599	662,338	610,743	903,305
Leather, manufactured. (Total).....	\$ 2,351,546	2,744,095	558,898	568,213	943,475	1,412,264
Boots and shoes.....	Pair 545,531	819,330	154,189	148,233	307,219	514,179
	\$ 1,111,990	1,486,465	310,720	306,728	638,130	1,004,773
Gloves and mitts.....	\$ 734,525	652,126	57,543	64,411	11,203	16,718
Harness and saddlery.....	\$ 118,389	152,799	67,074	88,025	47,076	62,604
Meats (Total).....	\$ 1,565,086	4,439,379	140,914	169,483	730,682	3,075,560
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 1,317,532	3,723,423	17	995	1,315,628	731,004
	\$ 220,425	112,270	7	196	220,054	111,912
Canned meats.....	Lb. 10,567,788	15,156,562	29,830	38,709	55,886	48,704
	\$ 642,238	1,001,547	12,300	11,138	9,746	7,912
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	Lb. 402,332	1,565,747			8,281	67,001
	\$ 48,872	134,931			1,944	5,512
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 319,505	21,956,699			319,505	21,956,590
	\$ 47,784	2,464,465			47,784	2,464,435
Pork, in brine.....	Lb. 3,413,936	3,281,762			3,413,936	3,281,762
	\$ 284,348	238,680			284,348	238,680
Soups.....	\$ 21,038	14,009	383	430	18,874	10,167
Milk and products (Total).....	\$ 1,788,308	454,843	255,585	21,839	69,080	93,220
Butter.....	Lb. 5,231,838	5,644	951,260	1,281	8,688	3,907
	\$ 1,411,958	1,656	238,337	382	2,624	1,078
Cheese.....	Lb. 1,386,645	1,396,713	42,683	51,886	90,212	203,898
	\$ 311,635	377,867	15,014	18,551	25,154	74,461
Oils, fats, greases (Total).....	\$ 937,692	1,192,533	164,779	178,724	277,900	461,196
Fish oils.....	Gal. 334,747	422,848	88,431	88,075	77,689	82,179
	\$ 395,770	537,313	130,330	125,760	144,690	241,055
Grease for soap and leather.....	Cwt. 81,778	99,578	8,451	11,504	12,849	13,051
	\$ 337,841	345,881	27,220	40,999	79,552	79,711
Lard and compounds.....	Lb. 207,251	655,080	913	2,309	105,486	473,372
	\$ 15,282	45,248	66	206	11,065	36,640
Other animal products—						
Albumen, blood and egg.....	\$ 12,848	12,115	264		12,503	11,044
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz. 32,534	56,947	83	39	18,489	40,922
	\$ 14,960	23,573	97	41	9,630	17,905
Eggs, n.o.p.....	Lb. 67,468	98,265	1,041	141	65,777	88,867
	\$ 59,363	73,681	661	148	58,145	66,139
Gelatine, edible.....	Lb. 2,052,472	2,343,481	915,839	725,779	59,998	93,537
	\$ 463,550	495,464	240,653	201,072	22,923	30,801
Gelatine and isinglass, n.o.p.....	Lb. 118,081	161,701	7,806	7,361	97,731	152,377
	\$ 65,147	109,059	2,183	2,089	60,858	105,683
Glue, powdered or sheet.....	Lb. 1,308,994	1,491,104	975,788	1,202,303	187,455	218,317
	\$ 130,369	143,607	94,851	105,233	24,931	32,778
Sausage casings.....	\$ 1,152,901	1,070,835	117,777		22,345	6,110
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Imports under this Group.....	\$ 87,443,217	100,866,078	40,094,905	41,193,836	30,168,324	41,563,506
Cotton and its products (Total).....	\$ 29,535,139	36,647,857	9,360,526	9,941,219	17,166,934	23,115,399
Cotton, raw.....	Lb. 134,760,525	159,532,357	253,425	106,654	130,517,903	149,047,432
	\$ 12,872,808	16,425,282	30,567	14,135	12,320,152	15,206,453
Cotton linters.....	Lb. 10,182,585	11,055,350			9,941,761	11,014,670
	\$ 356,289	389,977			338,015	388,359
Cotton yarn.....	Lb. 4,858,742	5,391,919	3,883,049	4,477,936	956,171	909,477
	\$ 2,441,789	2,940,164	2,023,212	2,488,878	404,849	446,099
Fabrics, bleached.....	Lb. 826,384	1,233,970	634,279	644,557	171,210	508,039
	\$ 462,926	618,594	354,350	353,455	84,033	238,353
Fabrics, unbleached.....	Lb. 5,130,429	9,153,062	2,685,962	2,648,130	2,420,851	6,106,526
	\$ 1,504,091	2,414,514	950,248	841,316	546,327	1,498,077
Fabrics, piece dyed.....	Lb. 3,964,188	2,742,613	2,422,952	2,711,473	1,018,959	16,898
	\$ 2,238,408	1,557,944	1,398,497	1,545,128	602,124	7,504
Fabrics, yarn dyed.....	Lb. 2,176,432	302,968	800,368	764,332	453,843	5,972
	\$ 1,094,036	467,805	504,416	451,216	214,869	3,211
Fabrics, printed.....	Lb. 2,568,203	1,506,886	1,172,614	1,495,726	1,263,388	7,617
	\$ 1,553,494	846,916	705,747	841,179	769,960	4,181
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured.....	Lb. 5,551,222			3,567		4,329,133
	\$ 2,977,234			2,749		2,507,991
Velvetees and corduroys.....	Lb. 545,486	537,567	33,836	19,642	71,846	141,140
	\$ 294,528	303,859	29,895	16,966	57,629	122,577



# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—Continued

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Cotton and its products—Con.						
Embroideries..... \$	243,988	285,488	88,956	72,478	84,224	113,378
Handkerchiefs..... \$	631,597	677,361	395,942	371,413	14,351	28,551
Lace..... \$	302,248	268,915	216,758	197,951	13,500	15,759
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	7,508	4,895	7,263	4,065	44	488
Other wearing apparel..... \$	20,286	13,008	19,330	10,876	102	1,047
Flax, hemp and jute (Total)..... \$	1,477,064	1,526,592	305,693	276,842	573,398	773,808
Hemp, dressed or undressed..... Cwt.	8,542,578	9,195,611	3,673,392	3,504,258	703,504	920,952
Flax, hemp and jute yarn..... Lb.	17,125	10,445			5,826	3,496
Linen thread..... Lb.	100,736	80,237			45,273	40,326
Fabrics of flax or hemp (Total)..... \$	3,698,204	3,990,513	3,127,085	3,134,280	102,198	148,932
Woven fabrics in the web wholly..... Lb.	571,560	640,978	492,698	537,573	25,919	37,218
Woven fabrics in the web composed..... Lb.	303,563	253,645	195,378	238,652	2,607	14,127
Towelling and glass cloth..... Lb.	200,384	266,493	193,360	251,059	3,474	15,013
Fabrics of jute..... Yd.	946,941	888,033	899,536	857,831	24,631	14,918
Handkerchiefs..... \$	981,073	969,587	952,966	955,879	20,980	11,181
Towels..... \$	714,021	665,496	687,330	651,754	19,897	11,698
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	60,738	59,589	53,999	53,573	3,141	2,954
Other wearing apparel..... \$	42,317	38,695	35,486	33,880	3,268	2,437
Fabrics, silk, to be dyed..... Yd.	323,681	320,398	290,418	285,452	1,067	1,165
Fabrics, silk, n.o.p..... Yd.	190,603	183,842	176,620	172,197	1,436	783
Velvets and plushes..... Yd.	95,697,717	98,782,867	3,395,750	2,705,776	101,612	1,562,905
Ribbons, silk..... \$	3,135,628	4,013,616	331,903	321,590	5,189	121,326
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	487,533	443,192	375,448	348,605	2,915	3,906
Other wearing apparel..... \$	184,503	152,240	132,506	131,201	2,136	1,318
Wool and its products (Total)..... \$	6,817,000	8,678,489	438,516	354,395	5,181,095	7,383,180
Wool, raw..... Lb.	2,507,683	2,304,618	6,733	674	2,458,724	2,296,346
Wool, raw, washed..... Lb.	4,305,859	6,340,725	11,048	1,173	4,208,476	6,325,214
Fabrics, silk, for neckties..... \$	895,067	880,889	99,889	88,326	207,346	322,874
Fabrics, silk, to be dyed..... Yd.	87,917	60,607			295	1,001
Fabrics, silk, n.o.p..... Yd.	11,652	9,607			85	110
Velvets and plushes..... Yd.	348,153	305,888	21,603	25,788	140,072	130,788
Ribbons, silk..... \$	243,293	220,654	24,657	27,893	134,225	120,066
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	503,440	365,453	22,580	18,964	184,520	154,294
Other wearing apparel..... \$	344,012	278,886	18,125	14,794	170,310	158,240
Wool, raw..... Lb.	82,237	84,189	4,954	5,805	41,346	53,995
Wool, raw, washed..... Lb.	2,059	863	487	147	1,490	612
Wool, raw, washed, for spinning..... Lb.	16,099	12,930	2,241	1,569	13,208	10,627
Wool, raw, washed, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	494,549	451,685	132,647	117,441	239,748	197,321
Wool, raw, washed, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	25,184,471	26,242,286	19,996,722	20,742,576	273,108	506,155
Wool, raw, washed, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	15,524,409	19,077,696	4,112,420	4,321,803	2,704	255,900
Wool, raw, washed, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	4,156,674	4,509,490	1,230,016	1,219,705	2,161	119,230
Noils..... Lb.	545,855	546,960	422,396	452,170		254
Worsted tops..... Lb.	242,093	231,130	210,686	207,562		148
Woolen yarn..... Lb.	9,978,648	11,758,148	8,263,072	9,880,202	327	22,867
Woolen yarn, for spinning..... Lb.	5,000,680	5,670,994	4,061,148	4,675,073	243	19,629
Woolen yarn, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	2,815,153	2,986,386	2,751,667	2,928,669	4,692	10,579
Woolen yarn, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	2,353,667	2,457,590	2,230,438	2,330,214	6,902	14,157
Carpets and rugs..... \$	784,558	807,524	348,589	415,116	16,787	13,378
Dress goods to be dyed..... Lb.	1,126,494	1,212,547	1,119,200	1,191,890		26
Lustres or Italian linings..... Lb.	1,291,303	1,362,731	1,283,638	1,342,353		15
Overcoatings..... Lb.	37,648	52,365	37,211	52,282	437	83
Tweeds..... Lb.	49,795	65,920	49,235	65,744	560	176
Worsted and serges..... Lb.	876,772	788,764	855,200	724,067	104	1,645
Woolen yarn, for spinning..... Lb.	907,922	758,443	880,424	742,226	245	2,278
Woolen yarn, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	1,001,436	858,559	907,335	855,192	164	1,478
Woolen yarn, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	998,256	854,014	907,373	849,775	450	1,630
Woolen yarn, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	4,364,157	4,696,371	4,267,099	4,641,309	1,915	5,805
Woolen yarn, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	5,703,128	6,039,629	5,556,239	5,951,487	3,145	14,840
Woolen yarn, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	21,564	25,129	12,169	23,845	7,819	3,381
Woolen yarn, for spinning, for spinning..... Lb.	44,267	32,304	16,526	28,823	25,751	3,281
Blankets..... Lb.	615,172	636,296	607,347	623,612	4,873	11,920
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	367,665	369,432	361,158	360,463	4,398	8,288
Other wearing apparel..... \$	127,023	121,631	126,093	120,892	71	43
Silk, artificial (Total)..... \$	511,593	475,473	505,920	471,477	494	337
Silk yarn, artificial..... Lb.	1,032,217	945,415	844,248	646,607	135,825	245,784
Silk, artificial (Total)..... \$	3,749,327	5,457,111	3,770,425	2,462,853	1,106,466	1,861,749
Silk yarn, artificial..... Lb.	2,561,155	3,697,166	1,558,351	1,768,745	209,040	358,104
Fabrics, artificial silk..... \$	1,161,767	1,762,018	676,712	852,288	142,092	261,182
Ribbons, artificial silk..... \$	1,737,908	1,835,770	1,114,321	1,110,263	358,259	481,372
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	1,494,458	188,047	5,361	3,890	66,972	84,995
Other fibres and products, n.o.p. (Total)..... \$	803	860	708	363	69	290
Fibre, manila..... Cwt.	2,129	1,810	1,625	619	410	1,079
Fibre, sisal, istle, etc..... Cwt.	3,499,542	3,969,048	658,827	777,693	1,445,330	1,939,422
Binder twine..... Cwt.	33,009	87,959			15,961	52,435
Binder twine..... Cwt.	192,475	415,555			103,140	281,198
Binder twine..... Cwt.	411,604	468,883	7,853	659	281,334	378,530
Binder twine..... Cwt.	1,751,588	1,736,464	32,605	3,976	1,223,115	1,441,886
Binder twine..... Cwt.	196,169	257,152	77,444	113,480	1,704	8,658
Binder twine..... Cwt.	1,268,925	1,491,904	582,783	733,136	13,340	60,235



No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded</b>						
Mixed textile products (Total)..... \$	10,115,160	10,675,676	4,096,497	3,410,842	4,291,887	5,836,649
Fishing lines..... \$	1,479,759	1,348,586	1,103,522	959,870	236,268	301,644
Gloves..... \$	462,558	330,136	114,211	85,972	25,832	26,810
Hats and caps (Total)..... \$	560,674	544,371	238,772	223,155	229,567	261,794
Berets of wool, knitted and fulled.... Doz.	1,645	787	110	79	5	7
..... \$	3,136	918	366	169	26	62
Caps, bonnets and berets, n.o.p.... \$	83,420	93,382	20,079	21,415	42,973	58,043
Hats of hair felt or of wool and.... Doz.	11,107	9,581	7,381	6,477	2,010	1,978
hair felt..... \$	277,762	248,530	162,824	143,868	67,853	72,256
Hats of wool felt..... Doz.	4,819	4,591	3,428	3,148	1,234	1,381
..... \$	49,049	49,262	29,940	30,380	16,279	18,092
Hats, straw, grass or chip..... Doz.	2,839	3,149	256	244	1,544	2,196
..... \$	49,050	59,415	3,051	3,161	38,410	51,257
Hats, n.o.p..... Doz.	4,733	4,502	627	739	3,692	3,464
..... \$	98,257	92,864	22,512	22,520	64,026	62,084
Hat braids, not exceeding six inches in width..... \$	226,553	291,815	217	1,096	57,433	138,023
Hat sweats, cap peaks, etc..... \$	175,089	257,202	6,328	7,163	149,274	235,064
Hoods and shapes of hair felt..... \$	16,108	19,162	1,444	4,626	7,575	12,876
Hoods and shapes of wool felt..... Doz.	15,342	7,999	43	94	81	60
..... \$	25,303	14,715	379	831	349	484
Hoods and shapes knitted, crocheted..... \$	201,339	200,698	1,336	932	130,020	133,675
Hoods and shapes n.o.p..... Doz.	2,595	1,708	56	165	929	892
..... \$	18,499	8,617	459	629	4,843	3,199
Oil cloth..... Lb.	5,920,384	5,760,116	4,501,284	4,544,290	1,392,755	1,137,357
..... \$	606,747	574,083	409,747	384,064	198,709	187,183
Rags and waste..... Cwt.	357,079	417,148	21,711	16,406	275,212	351,620
..... \$	1,817,850	2,291,495	224,167	151,860	1,213,682	1,775,002
Surgical dressings..... \$	205,201	296,303	153,858	170,834	49,103	122,027
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>						
Total Imports under this Group..... \$	32,143,098	33,703,149	3,576,100	3,046,436	26,404,809	28,687,212
Wood, unmanufactured. (Total)..... \$	5,050,154	5,238,240	18,162	16,235	4,878,316	5,081,679
Logs..... M ft.	24,584	18,786	.....	.....	24,581	18,773
..... \$	405,102	375,069	.....	.....	404,922	374,791
Railroad ties..... No.	203,619	277,351	.....	.....	203,619	277,351
..... \$	270,562	359,366	.....	.....	270,562	359,366
Lumber (Total)..... M ft.	80,356	77,041	53	31	79,265	76,227
..... \$	3,266,051	3,392,033	9,086	7,383	3,185,589	3,324,117
Gumwood..... M ft.	5,360	5,964	.....	.....	5,360	5,964
..... \$	193,392	241,790	.....	.....	193,392	241,790
Mahogany..... M ft.	886	1,097	4	26	805	921
..... \$	97,525	114,638	766	3,461	90,555	99,132
Oak..... M ft.	17,327	17,618	26	.....	17,240	17,618
..... \$	812,237	830,950	2,455	.....	803,686	830,950
Southern pine..... M ft.	4,827	2,259	.....	.....	4,827	2,259
..... \$	240,544	104,930	.....	.....	240,544	104,930
Walnut..... M ft.	3,422	3,352	1	.....	3,421	3,334
..... \$	222,269	240,393	209	.....	222,060	238,498
Poplar..... M ft.	2,111	2,539	.....	.....	2,111	2,539
..... \$	94,272	127,021	.....	.....	94,272	127,021
Pine, white..... M ft.	16,304	21,631	.....	.....	16,304	21,631
..... \$	541,225	741,749	.....	.....	541,225	741,749
Douglas fir..... M ft.	12,160	6,544	.....	.....	12,151	6,541
..... \$	286,132	154,476	.....	.....	285,995	154,403
Shingles..... Squares	3,159	2,148	.....	.....	3,159	2,148
..... \$	7,114	4,643	.....	.....	7,114	4,643
Veneers..... \$	397,526	428,846	5,820	7,538	361,570	387,819
Pulpwood..... Cord	29,927	22,839	.....	.....	29,927	22,839
..... \$	206,488	157,457	.....	.....	206,488	157,457
Wood, manufactured (Total)..... \$	4,295,518	4,658,735	260,012	191,954	3,423,624	3,980,918
Barrels, empty..... No.	63,096	57,938	309	21	62,753	57,890
..... \$	166,853	169,987	288	84	166,509	169,834
Cork manufactures..... \$	708,672	810,978	51,139	42,461	327,413	484,838
Doors of wood..... No.	129	1,036	.....	.....	129	1,036
..... \$	689	4,532	.....	.....	689	4,532
Furniture..... \$	957,442	727,474	107,945	60,949	742,138	598,429
Spokes, rough turned..... \$	13,113	9,579	.....	.....	13,113	9,579
Staves..... \$	217,873	305,335	.....	.....	217,873	305,335
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	339,592	430,885	.....	9	339,592	430,876
..... \$	561,474	763,141	.....	54	561,474	763,087
Paper (Total)..... \$	7,520,328	8,653,987	1,139,758	950,699	5,661,537	6,834,459
Boxes and containers..... \$	451,150	545,913	34,228	32,391	404,835	504,281
Paper board..... Lb.	30,448,397	38,341,268	466,701	346,884	29,225,583	37,146,744
..... \$	1,174,081	1,427,008	50,885	33,639	1,087,867	1,359,163
Printing paper..... Lb.	6,972,970	9,405,083	1,219,460	861,905	4,728,982	7,085,386
..... \$	668,741	864,021	121,987	81,280	465,306	685,368

No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Concluded</b>						
Paper— <i>Con.</i>						
Wall paper.....	Lb. \$ 984,591	1,066,898	103,528	101,742	830,530	924,245
	\$ 136,147	132,474	16,851	15,789	111,218	111,077
Wrapping paper.....	Lb. \$ 3,698,680	4,662,274	553,551	232,123	2,635,244	3,949,090
	\$ 389,652	375,255	39,806	19,606	313,188	331,551
Books and printed matter (Total).....	\$ 15,277,098	15,152,187	2,158,168	1,887,548	12,541,332	12,790,156
Advertising pamphlets, etc.....	Lb. \$ 3,622,991	3,410,219	385,752	302,729	3,155,466	3,038,466
	\$ 1,604,942	1,548,623	152,238	132,734	1,423,574	1,391,485
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....	\$ 539,286	506,803	233,060	166,321	165,840	212,580
Newspapers and magazines.....	\$ 6,878,774	6,710,848	328,749	301,737	6,535,113	6,395,590
Photographs, chromos, etc.....	\$ 437,183	497,663	55,653	55,881	366,152	427,700
Text books.....	\$ 1,283,337	1,286,307	445,833	422,627	747,803	799,806
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Imports under this Group.....	\$ 162,554,216	183,159,650	21,646,236	19,253,070	134,844,204	158,138,245
Iron ore.....	Ton \$ 1,302,430	1,764,844	14,667	63	631,031	1,205,261
	\$ 2,830,482	4,179,353	42,295	635	1,638,369	3,080,641
Pigs, ingots, etc. (Total).....	Cwt. \$ 282,141	253,722	21,255	2,586	253,534	240,285
	\$ 718,835	898,833	37,167	175,736	571,921	638,982
Pig iron.....	Ton \$ 2,377	657	921	.....	1,456	657
	\$ 62,494	15,176	25,349	.....	37,145	15,176
Ferro-manganese.....	Cwt. \$ 16,696	30,714	615	2,506	10,829	17,379
	\$ 262,990	526,118	3,576	175,300	153,551	267,046
Steel billets.....	Ton \$ 10,781	10,482	111	4	10,666	10,477
	\$ 387,133	355,051	8,242	436	378,442	354,488
Scrap iron and steel.....	Ton \$ 100,000	178,362	18	.....	96,678	177,771
	\$ 856,755	2,063,635	185	.....	829,024	2,057,184
Castings and forgings (Total).....	\$ 2,573,486	2,733,091	595,167	882,535	1,978,137	1,849,829
Axles, axle bars and parts.....	\$ 249,441	237,932	13,085	13,209	236,277	224,706
Castings for agricultural implements.....	\$ 179,872	159,015	130	.....	179,677	158,927
Castings, iron, n.o.p.....	Cwt. \$ 28,567	35,590	649	186	27,917	35,396
	\$ 235,085	280,352	6,772	1,887	228,300	278,369
Castings, steel, n.o.p.....	Cwt. \$ 6,405	10,224	243	81	6,162	10,143
	\$ 73,923	107,944	4,479	1,693	69,444	106,251
Tires, locomotive and car wheel.....	Cwt. \$ 115,034	164,901	56,912	77,470	58,122	87,431
	\$ 531,298	783,596	290,228	404,479	241,070	379,117
Rolling mill products (Total).....	\$ 25,470,444	32,335,519	9,037,346	7,963,221	15,327,938	23,286,673
Band and hoop.....	Cwt. \$ 580,034	756,879	14,540	14,122	543,657	720,403
	\$ 2,611,644	3,297,546	315,878	206,676	2,141,658	2,938,312
Bars, including rails (Total).....	Cwt. \$ 619,603	774,298	83,835	71,795	436,041	615,639
	\$ 2,669,802	3,030,411	699,598	527,980	1,524,544	2,204,125
Bar iron and steel.....	Cwt. \$ 360,369	509,244	21,078	17,857	298,344	450,833
	\$ 1,100,479	1,528,251	84,774	72,846	917,539	1,360,412
Hot rolled bars.....	Cwt. \$ 135,500	121,568	54,333	41,059	42,647	56,891
	\$ 1,289,562	1,176,934	589,277	423,077	384,846	578,596
Rails.....	Ton \$ 4,720	4,840	31	515	3,704	3,200
	\$ 191,946	181,977	1,682	24,621	160,155	170,851
Rolled iron and steel for agricultural implements.....	Cwt. \$ 17,391	29,798	.....	.....	17,391	29,798
	\$ 48,183	80,735	.....	.....	48,183	80,735
Plates and sheets (Total).....	Cwt. \$ 4,866,715	6,521,997	1,478,325	1,459,353	3,264,188	4,801,322
	\$ 18,068,675	22,790,958	7,015,024	7,066,688	9,766,747	15,167,284
Plates.....	Cwt. \$ 991,410	609,873	58,830	109,767	327,039	491,035
	\$ 1,084,033	1,617,049	155,998	257,231	912,620	1,336,776
Sheets, galvanized.....	Cwt. \$ 115,989	295,834	40,676	105,675	75,108	187,824
	\$ 537,199	1,293,336	188,582	447,353	347,572	834,998
Sheets for galvanizing.....	Cwt. \$ 70,686	115,174	66,473	91,436	4,213	23,738
	\$ 247,209	395,517	235,305	325,557	11,904	69,690
Sheets for tinning.....	Cwt. \$ 12,603	10	.....	.....	12,603	10
	\$ 42,748	31	.....	.....	42,748	31
Sheets, other.....	Cwt. \$ 1,331,518	1,747,652	80,518	36,379	1,232,823	1,680,904
	\$ 4,456,531	5,907,042	324,874	136,288	4,069,307	5,638,595
Skelp.....	Cwt. \$ 1,474,744	2,015,325	2,627	5,902	1,281,936	1,790,118
	\$ 2,885,963	4,338,611	7,458	17,854	2,571,229	3,931,507
Tin plate.....	Cwt. \$ 1,559,765	1,738,129	1,229,201	1,110,194	390,466	627,693
	\$ 8,814,992	9,239,372	7,002,807	5,882,405	1,811,567	3,355,417
Rods, iron and steel.....	Cwt. \$ 23,889	207	.....	.....	5,942	10,553
	\$ 45,751	65,205	904	.....	19,417	36,333
Structural iron and steel.....	Cwt. \$ 851,749	1,278,742	37,367	67,573	767,676	1,186,033
	\$ 2,074,572	3,102,336	105,842	162,476	1,875,572	2,901,232
Tubes and pipes (Total).....	\$ 1,971,728	2,340,204	552,860	397,595	1,361,425	1,924,449
Boiler tubes.....	\$ 634,180	758,406	209,240	144,477	399,351	605,899
Cast iron pipe.....	Cwt. \$ 7,309	4,447	1,302	5,248	16,199	12,262
	\$ 20,650	18,041	2,301	3,469	218,473	291,906
Seamless tubing, 5c. per lb. and over.....	\$ 447,892	457,277	228,765	163,053	238,180	398,595
Wrought or seamless tubing.....	\$ 350,088	467,509	100,530	68,944	405,931	520,335
Fittings for pipe.....	\$ 413,940	525,814	7,227	3,314	.....	.....



No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*  
(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded						
Wire (Total).....	\$ 1,468,178	1,741,754	999,383	\$58,120	421,561	741,813
Barbed fencing wire.....Cwt.	6,250	4,884	3,287	2,798	2,116	858
	\$ 31,555	23,023	21,688	15,923	6,783	2,507
Galvanized wire.....Cwt.	949	1,010	126	482	752	528
	\$ 6,766	6,205	654	2,415	5,659	3,788
Wire for rope.....Cwt.	108,181	125,609	98,004	95,949	10,177	29,660
	\$ 774,399	927,375	708,209	679,671	66,190	247,704
Chains.....	\$ 523,482	560,117	161,199	182,271	327,155	355,901
Engines and boilers (Total).....	\$ 7,789,106	7,605,616	1,672,316	1,861,702	5,753,260	5,573,089
Automobile engines.....No.	8,805	6,697	3	7	8,802	6,690
	\$ 2,123,195	1,878,671	18,111	15,203	2,104,944	1,863,178
Marine engines.....No.	654	899	17	3	631	894
	\$ 181,824	206,302	24,856	4,883	149,532	200,407
Engines, Diesel and parts.....No.	592	467	385	231	158	213
	\$ 1,687,056	1,337,272	624,677	390,037	716,780	782,371
Other internal combustion engines.....No.	8,887	6,301	91	87	8,788	6,203
	\$ 725,437	687,406	16,778	10,914	704,010	675,380
Locomotives.....No.	18	18			18	18
	\$ 215,310	87,557			215,310	87,557
Steam engines.....No.	46	40	4	2	41	38
	\$ 113,270	64,541	9,630	5,821	100,966	58,541
Farm implements (Total).....	\$ 20,319,626	20,917,487	682,728	283,084	19,196,007	20,098,391
Harvesters.....No.	2,638	1,822			2,637	1,819
	\$ 767,571	701,193			766,334	694,103
Ploughs and parts.....	\$ 607,222	547,294	903	516	560,360	541,268
Threshing machines.....No.	1,282	1,851			1,280	1,850
	\$ 1,280,501	1,710,934	195		1,279,606	1,710,517
Threshing machine parts.....	\$ 157,315	168,191	425	978	156,806	167,123
Traction engines (farm).....No.	15,038	14,684	760	175	14,260	14,490
	\$ 11,673,297	11,451,160	425,906	92,073	11,232,997	11,344,409
Traction engine parts.....	\$ 3,145,717	3,551,441	51,061	24,641	3,088,432	3,515,177
Hardware and cutlery (Total).....	\$ 2,147,033	2,329,189	763,053	747,334	1,000,297	1,286,518
Cutlery.....	\$ 1,026,529	1,005,368	461,194	451,406	308,630	382,173
Locks.....	\$ 60,984	87,727	7,771	7,982	38,161	67,993
Nails and tacks.....Lb.	362,856	860,418	32,125	10,715	309,653	838,432
	\$ 31,343	48,482	3,823	1,008	24,063	46,074
Needles and pins.....	\$ 381,307	424,310	246,554	255,283	101,097	131,023
Nuts and washers.....Lb.	1,444,117	1,708,837	111,864	43,992	1,327,708	1,659,781
	\$ 182,388	216,790	12,625	6,825	168,980	209,352
Machinery (Total).....	\$ 36,916,119	42,828,621	4,179,615	3,243,740	31,692,642	37,356,576
Adding machines.....No.	3,544	4,952	7	3	3,246	4,629
	\$ 1,082,018	1,275,120	561	192	1,050,468	1,241,366
Air-compressing machinery.....	\$ 906,462	888,703	90,739	53,515	812,192	834,272
Cranes and derricks.....No.	513	451	5	9	508	442
	\$ 414,559	509,382	44,213	45,397	370,346	459,723
Logging equipment.....	\$ 510,088	599,998	9,385	23,871	486,356	554,357
Metal working machinery.....	\$ 4,116,977	5,797,594	306,917	594,524	3,711,847	5,104,082
Mining machinery.....	\$ 5,257,411	5,584,000	519,124	384,460	4,696,582	5,164,481
Paper-mill machines.....	\$ 298,160	366,781	15,232	21,020	225,166	319,806
Printing presses.....	\$ 1,217,755	1,629,687	191,073	142,642	955,378	1,446,396
Pumps, power.....No.	3,504	5,397	137	163	3,362	5,227
	\$ 675,877	803,291	40,275	31,972	628,627	768,011
Sewing machines.....No.	13,559	16,583	4,433	2,351	9,006	14,007
	\$ 529,425	776,952	116,076	58,728	403,504	704,222
Textile machinery.....	\$ 4,161,795	4,166,554	1,282,946	516,372	2,665,821	3,438,548
Typewriting machines.....No.	4,981	8,737	373	423	3,968	7,920
	\$ 167,704	238,035	13,720	18,139	143,062	212,652
Washing machines, domestic and parts, electric.....No.	(a) 16,077	(a) 16,077	(a) 1	(a) 1	(a) 16,075	(a) 16,075
	\$ 648,391	648,391		85	648,256	648,256
Washing machines, n.o.p.....No.	13,943	4,396			13,942	4,396
	\$ 652,302	193,516	66		652,236	193,516
Water pumps for domestic purposes.....No.	5,666	6,690	2,834	2,998	2,509	3,396
	\$ 53,896	66,193	9,809	10,047	42,686	54,901
Springs.....	\$ 76,594	73,058	139	321	70,405	71,127
Stamped and coated products.....	\$ 1,529,835	1,803,270	165,621	171,045	1,301,875	1,682,461
Tools.....	\$ 2,172,096	2,376,554	388,416	401,849	1,372,694	1,670,887
Vehicles (Total).....	\$ 39,901,464	42,108,276	899,880	837,582	38,959,755	41,248,241
Automobiles—						
Freight.....No.	1,709	1,699	52	21	1,655	1,678
	\$ 2,005,852	1,949,018	30,300	14,040	1,975,134	1,934,978
Passenger.....No.	13,445	16,585	609	660	12,821	15,923
	\$ 10,714,345	13,724,752	355,576	440,912	10,352,682	13,281,627
Parts of.....	\$ 24,694,191	25,308,323	145,467	84,219	24,526,900	25,214,428
Railway cars.....No.	313	322	32	17	281	305
	\$ 270,329	124,103	3,263	1,514	267,068	122,589
Railway car parts.....	\$ 330,329	255,095	13,459	9,823	316,870	245,272
Other iron and steel—						
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	\$ 441,440	321,341	22,105	12,423	403,091	289,377
Furniture.....	\$ 495,865	735,817	67,172	26,176	417,228	696,757
Stoves (except electric).....	\$ 1,216,135	1,896,983	55,129	71,802	1,151,099	1,815,621
Stoves and furnaces, electric.....	\$ 453,738	435,337	16,025	5,381	437,107	429,428
Valves.....	\$ 499,516	543,198	53,195	37,049	445,989	505,817

(a) Trade for period April-December, 1939.



No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Imports under this Group..... \$	38,395,767	42,108,374	5,807,707	5,108,456	24,364,956	29,243,188
Aluminium (Total)..... \$	4,899,254	5,950,197	808,996	744,542	1,966,767	2,590,378
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	7,494,629	10,210,575	863	438	1,170,057	1,213,852
Aluminium ingots, etc..... Cwt.	2,919,632	3,708,494	2,116	2,240	933,536	1,158,963
Aluminium kitchen ware..... \$	20,289	25,484	16,861	17,515	2,606	7,958
Brass (Total)..... \$	721,483	879,322	557,557	541,793	113,869	336,099
Strips, sheets or plates..... Cwt.	84,725	116,965	8,922	7,683	68,737	99,647
Tubing of brass..... Lb.	2,552,964	2,761,210	331,242	245,302	2,091,388	2,439,977
Valves of brass..... \$	2,335	2,586	1,069	894	1,077	1,692
Copper (Total)..... \$	51,221	60,563	19,753	16,408	28,465	44,155
Blocks, pigs or ingots..... Cwt.	402,055	257,067	160,378	122,968	240,169	128,457
Bars and rods..... Cwt.	105,313	79,570	49,372	31,660	55,424	46,481
Strips, sheets or plates..... Cwt.	286,083	354,003	3,323	1,824	276,845	351,476
Tubing of copper..... Lb.	793,693	931,153	91,187	68,218	672,521	819,538
Lead (Total)..... \$	122	60	41	3	119	60
Bars and rods..... Cwt.	1,441	1,325	149	149	1,400	1,325
Strips, sheets or plates..... Cwt.	13,171	14,543	94	149	13,077	14,394
Tubing of copper..... Lb.	179,104	216,312	1,565	2,565	177,539	213,747
Lead..... \$	1,662	2,265	277	380	1,385	1,885
Nickel (Total)..... \$	36,813	56,531	5,377	7,442	31,436	49,089
Nickel-plated ware..... \$	343,071	377,514	77,886	34,546	257,320	342,968
Precious metals (Total)..... \$	83,255	108,955	20,587	10,288	71,330	98,669
Electro-plated ware..... \$	140,745	171,026	64,572	62,697	53,654	61,111
Silver, unmanufactured..... Oz.	1,401,338	1,581,970	153,201	128,876	1,021,218	1,249,341
Silverware..... \$	865,901	891,682	130,359	110,094	511,423	579,328
Tin (Total)..... \$	2,775,996	3,507,434	772,843	936,723	1,893,801	2,483,136
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.	1,141,374	1,259,785	93,944	122,210	978,879	1,078,420
Other non-ferrous metals—	2,011,048	3,850,851	237,604	833,366	1,773,444	3,016,441
Alloys..... \$	850,488	1,532,891	102,998	355,204	747,490	1,177,372
Clocks and watches (Total)..... \$	293,193	278,521	250,730	233,940	28,935	30,846
Clocks..... \$	2,257,526	2,909,746	757,389	925,811	31,928	215,697
Watches..... \$	52,752	58,257	17,300	18,164	180	3,029
Watch movements..... \$	2,205,449	2,833,089	730,772	901,143	7,587	163,755
Electric apparatus (Total)..... \$	765,782	974,887	14,547	13,377	623,945	871,574
Batteries, storage..... \$	295,306	393,751	78,348	76,900	140,734	278,709
Dynamos, generators..... \$	2,252,176	2,085,180	37,859	30,075	183,520	959,078
Fixtures, electric light..... \$	316,943	232,543	14,756	8,971	206,866	135,580
Lamps, incandescent..... No.	188,523	227,913	2,396	2,760	8,444	20,452
Motors..... \$	1,231,589	1,052,082	3,005	1,163	216,017	263,760
Spark plugs, etc..... \$	13,053,526	13,751,833	1,825,051	1,366,763	10,492,929	11,843,703
Switches, etc..... \$	91,191	133,647	11,110	26,205	79,857	107,099
Telephones..... \$	585,458	396,404	131,092	96,127	365,530	268,073
Transformers..... \$	779,964	939,429	27,859	23,387	701,548	879,889
Tubes, radio..... \$	10,256,081	13,193,011	16,724	8,012	1,817,753	2,841,351
Radio receiving sets..... No.	246,658	341,930	9,630	3,547	132,800	220,864
Wireless apparatus, n.o.p..... \$	1,933,579	1,822,699	337,833	247,542	1,498,789	1,514,013
Gas apparatus (Total)..... \$	11,624	13,374	83	1,162	11,541	12,169
Metallic articles for agr. implts..... \$	751,178	550,284	163,433	28,709	470,493	494,719
Lamps, sidelights, etc..... \$	799,832	1,113,753	95,476	106,144	702,522	1,006,392
Manganese oxide..... Cwt.	409,265	224,752	221,229	81,417	83,233	129,160
Ores of metals, n.o.p..... Cwt.	213,433	586,084	1,106	3,904	212,327	582,180
Printing materials..... \$	8,290	10,437	4	6	8,282	10,430
Vessels, equipment for..... \$	184,109	208,109	141	606	183,828	207,480
Wireless apparatus, n.o.p..... \$	2,114,846	2,261,018	195,031	115,388	1,919,082	2,145,574
Gas apparatus (Total)..... \$	154,913	158,727	10,983	7,624	125,899	149,718
Metallic articles for agr. implts..... \$	1,808,808	1,796,680	16,219	16,013	1,724,736	1,701,183
Lamps, sidelights, etc..... \$	25,351	28,575	2,882	3,072	12,276	19,174
Manganese oxide..... Cwt.	421,000	595,736	353	275	40,325	450,743
Ores of metals, n.o.p..... Cwt.	463,673	621,931	1,026	760	89,172	561,179
Printing materials..... \$	946,737	491,485	60,930	.....	553,036	378,001
Vessels, equipment for..... \$	1,037,165	578,681	160,034	.....	309,415	200,370
Wireless apparatus, n.o.p..... \$	731,311	733,472	45,294	27,096	680,851	696,181
Gas apparatus (Total)..... \$	852,295	451,299	463,641	169,494	364,154	271,225
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Imports under this Group..... \$	121,721,363	132,823,892	13,044,704	12,020,001	91,922,690	106,095,420
Asbestos (Total)..... \$	911,551	1,072,443	286,440	342,809	607,365	713,312
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	7,657,202	7,934,630	4,050,397	3,611,976	3,064,904	3,887,187
Baths, bath tubs, etc..... \$	119,164	147,976	74,060	66,459	44,780	80,427
Bricks, fire..... \$	1,917,628	2,489,152	172,673	193,845	1,736,015	2,293,430
China clay..... Cwt.	758,794	877,425	536,912	725,293	221,882	152,132
C.C. or cream coloured ware..... \$	324,933	376,750	235,859	299,980	89,074	76,770
Insulators, electric..... \$	18,501	32,986	6,752	14,454	5,836	7,896
Pipes and tiles..... \$	88,344	75,931	4,322	7,880	74,992	60,761
Tableware of china..... \$	201,369	207,126	58,892	48,591	42,508	48,189
Tableware of china..... \$	3,563,964	3,023,375	3,289,341	2,792,850	41,502	49,751

No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS— Concluded</b>						
Coal and products (Total)..... \$	39,171,716	45,826,821	6,603,332	6,016,748	30,616,809	37,483,096
Coal (Total)..... Ton	13,012,491	14,998,645	1,257,887	1,099,419	11,273,531	13,357,324
Anthracite coal..... Ton	35,825,914	41,578,685	6,563,816	5,982,567	27,329,477	33,284,251
Bituminous coal..... Ton	3,475,801	4,288,461	1,198,230	1,022,627	1,819,471	2,756,219
Coal for ships..... Ton	18,079,657	21,938,333	6,320,813	5,665,955	9,886,861	14,070,966
Coal for ships..... Ton	9,131,267	10,307,296	59,657	76,792	9,048,637	10,198,269
Coal for ships..... Ton	16,929,704	18,878,575	243,503	316,612	16,626,063	18,452,064
Coal for ships..... Ton	402,462	399,490	.....	.....	402,462	399,490
Coal for ships..... Ton	804,863	749,835	.....	.....	804,863	749,835
Carbolic or heavy oil..... Gal.	290,947	160,943	56,507	29,638	203,284	131,305
Carbolic or heavy oil..... Gal.	45,528	35,591	11,181	14,370	34,105	21,221
Coke for fuel..... Ton	248,085	355,537	3,139	1,672	244,940	352,701
Coke for fuel..... Ton	1,400,481	1,894,401	28,365	12,434	1,361,795	1,872,179
Glass (Total)..... \$	6,670,241	7,915,113	1,348,898	1,358,597	3,527,971	4,719,109
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc..... \$	1,088,107	1,229,281	56,437	50,251	828,715	1,048,569
Common window glass..... Sq. ft.	36,300,373	48,801,227	13,763,377	12,935,490	316,040	171,172
Plate glass..... Sq. ft.	972,995	1,150,896	440,453	398,470	378,592	561,178
Tableware of glass..... \$	1,001,278	1,056,335	407,130	276,026	1,213,000	1,680,966
Tableware of glass..... \$	912,214	949,354	73,068	105,768	510,871	561,178
Graphite and products..... \$	148,504	160,419	64,875	58,838	67,195	95,516
Petroleum and asphalt (Total)..... \$	55,606,622	55,913,177	69,870	50,547	44,633,564	47,564,800
Asphalt, solid..... Cwt.	296,125	234,136	43	2,328	292,361	223,082
Other asphalt..... \$	193,513	198,096	167	1,906	189,762	188,293
Petroleum oils (Total)..... Gal.	3,255	8,802	.....	.....	3,255	8,802
Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,421,461,915	1,493,486,843	99,869	87,086	1,082,660,279	1,163,488,688
Fuel oil for ships..... Gal.	54,030,463	53,952,017	36,336	33,793	43,292,438	45,872,285
Fuel oil for ships..... Gal.	41,100,864	39,677,194	12,860	4,933	907,940,296	998,021,628
Gasoline..... Gal.	31,198,446	41,057,202	2,388	1,003	31,349,738	32,811,227
Gasoline..... Gal.	866,359	975,164	.....	.....	866,359	705,669
Kerosene, refined..... Gal.	119,038,120	109,021,177	.....	.....	101,075,785	93,516,797
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	7,719,907	7,998,336	.....	.....	6,780,105	7,123,067
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	5,866,423	7,776,493	.....	.....	5,865,980	7,776,362
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	396,134	531,180	.....	.....	396,054	531,152
Stone and products (Total)..... \$	16,465,965	18,067,304	81,684	76,933	16,371,494	17,967,371
Diamond dust or bort..... \$	3,187,348	3,957,615	29,096	30,637	3,151,224	3,917,317
Grindstones..... \$	6,879,791	7,612,473	206,069	175,081	6,131,223	6,931,633
Marble..... \$	3,950,698	4,129,532	18,838	15,594	3,907,186	4,075,217
Sand, silica..... Cwt.	97,366	133,273	8,622	3,930	87,154	129,003
Sand, silica..... Cwt.	81,416	97,797	31	45	61,056	52,700
Sand and gravel, n.o.p..... Ton	3,441,451	3,354,427	832	2,019	3,292,020	3,284,632
Sand and gravel, n.o.p..... Ton	338,832	349,256	249	249	316,817	330,246
Sand paper..... \$	86,662	148,254	403	2	83,506	148,208
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	62,485	69,354	1,562	48	52,504	69,153
Carbon, electric..... \$	60,560	60,797	16,210	11,990	36,444	39,735
Diamonds, unset..... \$	247,358	382,717	1,597	1,030	244,918	381,385
Salt..... Cwt.	983,112	1,405,792	108,534	89,217	49,617	154,774
Sulphur..... Cwt.	2,162,651	2,352,566	509,947	541,151	911,967	1,104,406
Sulphur..... Cwt.	453,765	507,368	172,203	199,245	186,680	234,347
Sulphur..... Cwt.	1,873,938	3,044,329	1,240	254	1,872,536	3,043,850
Sulphur..... Cwt.	1,471,741	2,453,836	2,006	460	1,469,348	2,452,947
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Imports under this Group..... \$	35,205,579	43,705,905	6,971,467	7,374,727	22,309,180	30,668,134
Acids (Total)..... \$	1,694,454	2,120,343	545,595	597,914	915,067	1,353,390
Citric acid..... Lb.	900,094	1,288,746	806,345	973,605	5,707	162,435
Stearic acid..... Lb.	213,207	299,002	196,685	235,326	1,421	37,357
Tartaric acid crystals..... Lb.	1,958,988	2,760,696	1,277,738	2,268,816	69,904	169,401
Ammonia, nitrate of..... Lb.	131,445	175,743	84,851	136,800	5,488	19,508
Cellulose products..... \$	769,451	722,666	397,430	328,117	1,356	77,092
Chlorine, liquid..... Lb.	174,385	176,488	96,972	81,043	385	23,626
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	15,913,353	11,084,265	15,680,000	10,846,976	152,679	197,289
Cellulose products..... \$	577,991	459,073	572,076	451,247	4,423	6,899
Chlorine, liquid..... Lb.	1,720,535	1,806,243	103,705	114,029	1,533,325	1,626,946
Chloride of lime..... Lb.	7,721,550	10,692,096	.....	.....	7,721,550	10,692,096
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	165,982	213,207	.....	.....	165,982	213,207
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	384,380	433,786	184,708	87,312	156,772	215,809
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	27,292	31,677	9,752	5,787	16,393	23,507
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	5,486,418	6,373,494	.....	.....	5,486,418	6,373,494
Drugs and medicines (Total)..... \$	2,485,032	2,927,449	.....	.....	2,485,032	2,927,449
Medicinal preparations..... \$	3,378,948	3,988,743	828,699	843,610	2,014,691	2,483,004
Preparations for spraying..... \$	1,955,678	2,274,321	578,847	526,612	1,017,906	1,347,100
Dyeing and tanning (Total)..... \$	932,119	1,186,513	150,687	167,160	735,222	918,958
Aniline and coal tar dyes..... Lb.	4,313,078	6,257,072	603,020	674,236	1,788,539	3,311,720
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts..... Lb.	4,116,655	5,556,816	612,383	751,910	1,922,721	3,385,930
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts..... Lb.	2,981,076	4,005,511	426,533	454,224	1,081,085	2,107,475
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts..... Lb.	10,681,398	19,376,911	315,850	233,450	5,576,354	7,074,671
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts..... Lb.	354,907	738,560	12,800	8,118	156,923	222,753



No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—</b>						
<b>Concluded</b>						
Explosives.....	\$ 451,675	856,095	67,457	268,541	345,834	560,966
Fertilizers (Total).....	Cwt. 4,684,462	4,319,290	2,805	1,441	2,661,838	3,081,438
	\$ 3,872,579	3,948,314	5,626	5,606	2,167,218	2,879,292
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt. 967,795	907,822			298,790	685,799
	\$ 1,108,897	1,135,151			393,960	903,274
Soda, nitrate of.....	Cwt. 691,369	802,625	22	180	556,642	656,874
	\$ 918,701	1,148,575	80	658	744,774	933,471
Glycerine.....	Lb. 3,055,157	5,208,279	4,480	1,933,452	2,897,162	2,927,335
	\$ 292,353	557,258	711	217,895	291,081	300,795
Paints and varnishes (Total).....	\$ 3,774,148	4,661,956	1,484,850	1,384,298	1,952,706	2,909,275
Carbon black.....	Lb. 13,687,792	17,343,282	49,948	51,932	13,637,844	17,291,350
	\$ 371,389	479,236	1,857	3,495	369,532	475,741
Lithopone.....	Lb. 17,731,708	21,252,814	9,276,970	7,353,075	2,584,971	5,457,339
	\$ 632,273	765,522	347,036	270,750	113,003	235,562
Oxides.....	Lb. 6,075,273	6,347,048	1,325,635	1,341,071	3,296,211	4,817,679
	\$ 718,232	954,927	181,761	208,402	472,077	709,278
Ready-mixed paints.....	Gal. 284,238	304,656	26,972	27,958	137,521	148,109
	\$ 284,238	304,656	36,367	44,841	241,089	255,234
Varnish.....	Gal. 71,446	93,386	6,440	8,866	64,409	85,844
	\$ 130,959	160,071	10,610	11,537	118,701	176,742
Zinc white.....	Lb. 12,492,235	10,539,650	10,159,284	8,299,403	1,149,966	1,844,636
	\$ 480,850	450,954	384,610	317,926	69,662	121,900
Perfumery.....	Lb. 440,390	533,689	140,573	143,267	233,483	310,812
Potassium compounds (Total).....	\$ 5,619,542	4,932,008	583,981	399,471	821,509	1,910,450
	\$ 379,913	419,022	119,411	79,380	61,935	169,841
Cream of tartar.....	Lb. 641,344	727,852	413,683	260,016	20,790	104,824
	\$ 109,407	143,032	78,175	48,894	3,844	25,724
Soap (Total).....	\$ 459,503	565,900	109,011	118,624	288,684	396,618
Laundry soap.....	Lb. 3,204,285	4,318,289	283,947	331,592	2,825,535	3,966,133
	\$ 202,389	282,281	21,653	24,131	175,432	256,700
Toilet soap.....	\$ 121,231	137,292	67,143	75,507	36,151	47,427
Sodium compounds (Total).....	Lb. 90,581,060	103,326,187	21,403,478	20,518,812	61,322,546	77,785,118
	\$ 2,598,444	3,180,298	1,036,123	1,074,270	1,416,726	1,987,549
Bisulphate of soda.....	Lb. 1,171,921	1,153,752			1,171,921	1,153,752
	\$ 18,183	16,900			18,183	16,900
Caustic soda.....	Lb. 19,232,998	19,513,756	654	1,202	19,223,097	19,503,496
	\$ 362,392	416,915	172	207	361,168	415,732
Silicate of soda.....	Lb. 5,426,309	7,064,753	193,285	267,751	5,229,889	6,746,830
	\$ 84,177	115,494	3,635	4,906	80,443	109,813
Sulphate of soda.....	Lb. 11,572,628	13,083,040	9,537,472	8,294,272	2,035,156	4,788,768
	\$ 61,122	73,575	50,809	46,577	10,313	26,998
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>						
Total Imports under this Group.....	\$ 49,639,991	54,095,674	7,121,084	8,673,947	36,957,869	40,206,305
Amusement and sporting goods (Total).....	\$ 3,624,161	3,389,001	568,094	564,411	2,297,712	2,397,906
Films.....	Feet 5,064,702	4,306,114	362,685	199,780	3,324,844	3,075,160
	\$ 405,367	351,580	29,127	16,205	265,741	252,786
Dolls.....	\$ 119,269	61,557	13,223	7,589	36,400	27,539
Toys.....	\$ 1,386,246	1,347,027	175,310	180,357	725,250	930,336
Brushes.....	\$ 383,037	355,265	121,655	112,867	171,811	193,261
Containers (outside coverings).....	\$ 1,654,896	1,651,188	639,978	598,292	443,940	560,263
Household and personal equipment (Total).....	\$ 6,151,637	6,509,798	852,024	735,953	4,164,686	4,972,002
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....	\$ 326,913	259,682	92,241	51,559	162,961	149,982
Buttons.....	\$ 205,218	226,398	13,326	14,008	138,747	172,878
Cases and boxes, fancy.....	\$ 692,164	689,340	153,779	132,774	398,444	452,087
Combs.....	\$ 157,856	129,953	10,822	24,103	36,596	49,655
Jewellery, n.o.p.....	\$ 888,822	1,048,284	51,317	53,662	614,806	852,638
Pocket books, etc.....	\$ 740,327	763,541	135,779	115,696	430,403	561,176
Refrigerators, electric.....	No. 13,403	13,364	4		13,399	13,359
	\$ 861,222	969,944	544		860,678	969,693
Refrigerators, n.o.p.....	No. 2,697	2,977			2,670	2,977
	\$ 219,153	219,069	1,211		217,937	219,069
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	\$ 398,852	385,846	151,558	124,300	41,448	44,995
Mineral waters.....	\$ 62,792	69,850	4,393	3,012	14,094	17,779
Musical instruments (Total).....	\$ 1,235,688	1,037,839	77,151	73,736	941,647	785,565
Phonographs.....	\$ 446,222	374,101	12,611	7,161	429,272	359,943
Pianos.....	No. 176	274	7	5	167	268
	\$ 60,963	64,258	1,549	482	59,259	63,651
Scientific and educational equipment (Total).....	\$ 4,323,126	4,761,601	692,642	518,081	2,984,573	3,741,046
Philosophical and scientific apparatus.....	\$ 697,146	724,479	54,252	45,407	533,729	610,795
Surgical and dental instruments, etc.....	\$ 949,405	1,240,864	141,763	162,262	677,153	974,649
Ships and vessels.....	\$ 472,621	328,834	24,381	15,252	446,176	312,078
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$ 3,182,412	5,862,740	737,197	2,734,796	2,444,128	3,125,921
Works of art.....	\$ 2,287,335	1,318,030	361,175	245,273	1,673,087	730,890



No. 6—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, from All Countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Concluded*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	From All Countries		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>						
— <i>Concluded</i>						
Special imports (Total)..... \$	15,606,869	16,773,671	1,942,564	1,716,705	12,635,162	14,212,317
Articles for exhibition..... \$	1,663,128	1,416,382	339,901	6,943	1,168,411	1,302,111
Articles returned within five years... \$	2,270,636	2,396,104	544,101	422,408	1,416,396	1,736,243
Articles for ships' stores..... \$	269,851	220,087	117,250	77,281	132,205	112,486
Feathers, fruits, etc., artificial..... \$	203,231	193,753	2,449	4,242	69,998	71,046
Purchases entered free under Tariff \$ item 703-B.	8,714,503	9,486,816	583,121	292,691	8,008,683	9,077,213
<b>Other miscellaneous—</b>						
Cartridges..... \$	454,265	534,749	329,803	334,029	123,648	180,187
Electrical energy..... K.W.H.	3,656,168	4,236,401			3,656,168	4,236,401
	69,071	61,629			69,071	61,629
Express parcels..... \$	1,806,954	1,810,687	16,846	11,075	1,779,550	1,793,852
Incubators and brooders..... No.	750	1,920			750	1,920
	45,928	54,628	5	37	45,724	54,413
Pencils, lead..... \$	210,762	186,465	59,538	54,949	93,386	103,606
Post office parcels..... \$	2,620,592	2,373,888	182,149	168,208	2,430,545	2,197,640
Precious stones..... \$	177,660	204,975	37,968	41,587	69,311	80,125
Settlers' effects..... \$	3,098,582	3,966,553	262,995	579,834	2,616,276	2,393,474
Signs of any material..... \$	134,870	116,838	7,250	9,147	126,028	106,229
Waste paper clippings..... Cwt.	538,127	912,876	14,450	6,898	521,061	905,372
	337,340	536,214	9,501	3,127	322,645	532,018

## No. 7—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS of Canadian Produce, to All Countries, to the United Kingdom and to the United States (Excluding Gold)

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	To All Countries		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>						
<i>A—Mainly Food</i>						
Total Exports under this Group.....	\$ 154,329,674	179,195,283	95,884,431	77,975,002	17,631,541	68,089,354
Fruits (Total).....	\$ 13,085,043	10,533,749	11,411,504	8,750,451	416,527	555,289
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 2,730,003	1,721,919	2,473,845	1,427,491	11,643	13,472
Blueberries, fresh.....	\$ 9,680,337	5,853,481	8,709,817	8,411,580	47,233	63,509
Strawberries, fresh.....	Lb. 4,070,818	5,753,005	57,723	15,462	4,011,956	5,736,890
Strawberries, fresh.....	\$ 255,794	353,963	6,961	1,498	248,692	352,400
Other fresh fruits.....	Lb. 2,418,725	6,222,954	1,524,877	5,368,277	797,223	743,800
Apples, dried.....	\$ 161,730	377,842	96,637	325,028	56,727	45,734
Fruits, canned (Total).....	\$ 2,055,901	3,154,885	1,891,279	2,990,845	11,826	25,868
Apples, canned.....	Lb. 13,806,790	20,672,354	13,776,518	20,644,662	81	.....
Jams, jellies and preserves.....	\$ 657,079	983,849	655,316	932,416	11	.....
Peaches, canned.....	Lb. 622,459	715,607	73,640	103,343	52,652	218,815
Pears, canned.....	\$ 2,611,452	5,079,410	2,399,039	4,756,247	4,517	22,905
Fruit juices and syrups.....	Lb. 188,250	366,714	172,738	344,302	488	1,388
Vegetables (Total).....	\$ 6,504,335	10,257,109	4,347,073	7,795,969	925,049	1,149,761
Onions.....	Bush. 121,237	85,569	.....	678	17	117
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	\$ 849,024	755,645	.....	.....	177,352	238,105
Turnips.....	Bush. 476,871	544,185	.....	.....	91,941	148,889
Vegetables, canned (Total).....	\$ 2,434,577	2,245,044	.....	.....	2,415,059	2,239,452
Baked beans and pork and beans, canned.....	Lb. 68,762,731	145,704,205	59,554,211	134,201,537	228,125	1,552,886
Tomatoes, canned.....	\$ 3,151,947	7,009,967	2,618,607	6,266,228	19,099	122,765
Pickles and sauces.....	Lb. 11,060,516	15,988,851	7,846,036	13,334,023	4,720	690
Grains and products (Total).....	\$ 439,512	679,986	262,702	520,216	206	.....
Grains (Total).....	Lb. 50,954,168	121,723,743	49,221,010	118,631,655	39,571	2,068
Barley.....	\$ 2,225,130	5,755,801	2,139,359	5,560,162	1,061	125
Beans.....	\$ 1,909,456	1,611,985	1,709,376	1,412,877	35	273
Buckwheat.....	Bush. 131,899,633	155,413,468	79,539,935	60,945,511	14,937,182	64,745,426
Indian corn.....	\$ 102,295,617	124,499,926	61,675,259	45,833,947	12,733,173	57,738,816
Oats.....	Bush. 17,445,767	16,794,866	13,723,285	8,553,505	1,556,219	6,805,387
Peas.....	\$ 8,734,577	7,881,541	7,226,843	3,802,087	556,287	3,276,179
Rye.....	Bush. 552,422	560,410	490,487	434,836	730	1,468
Wheat.....	\$ 708,578	926,406	621,067	736,836	4,668	3,287
Biscuits and bread.....	Bush. 290,357	604,263	21,759	57,987	4,005	903
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	\$ 189,933	340,485	13,565	3,093	3,202	794
Cereal foods.....	Bush. 4,642	5,391	122	125	2,603	1,205
Corn meal.....	\$ 4,867	4,688	303	321	2,995	1,564
Corn starch.....	Bush. 6,886,473	12,115,598	5,527,444	3,850,998	10,284	6,429,148
Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli.....	\$ 2,698,250	4,142,375	2,070,940	1,173,767	4,938	2,239,498
Malt.....	Bush. 4,104	17,281	1,440	4,167	1,024	391
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	\$ 11,341	65,065	5,267	18,959	2,446	1,865
Screenings.....	Bush. 1,108,913	3,838,862	113,090	34,230	280,483	2,970,044
Wheat flour.....	\$ 542,629	2,044,645	71,095	19,689	113,025	1,479,310
Biscuits and bread.....	Bush. 114,178,301	162,904,586	61,203,208	61,871,365	20,144,666	72,482,516
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	\$ 89,393,814	109,050,542	51,666,177	40,079,245	12,035,225	50,693,027
Cereal foods.....	Cwt. 37,726	28,468	1,532	1,124	29,416	22,189
Corn meal.....	\$ 320,101	227,997	37,673	29,987	162,870	114,258
Corn starch.....	Cwt. 1,558,274	5,031,404	1,102,896	113,093	398,036	4,857,952
Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli.....	\$ 1,649,847	4,844,955	1,263,100	125,944	318,702	4,047,412
Malt.....	\$ 3,887,416	2,892,153	3,489,815	2,464,136	79,562	68,250
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Brl. 122,232	102,030	1	.....	1	1,675
Screenings.....	\$ 377,010	298,183	166,129	256,620	7,200	15,440
Wheat flour.....	Lb. 322,469	423,887	10,258	11,549	421	894
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	\$ 7,949,074	10,503,439	6,781,097	9,114,377	.....	.....
Cereal foods.....	Bush. 397,620	470,892	333,645	403,502	6	.....
Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli.....	\$ 1,578,388	2,144,101	97,075	59,978	1,246,646	1,701,886
Malt.....	\$ 1,697,203	1,962,536	1,022,219	57,453	1,292,010	1,464,150
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt. 712,093	784,164	643,395	679,776	6	633
Screenings.....	\$ 3,385,164	3,432,205	2,973,480	2,931,660	23	2,004
Wheat flour.....	Cwt. 1,217,518	1,816,526	120,281	14,750	1,096,841	1,793,693
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	\$ 224,067	373,531	86,879	8,260	154,848	356,485
Cereal foods.....	Brl. 3,911,886	5,342,172	2,104,143	2,988,895	76,271	151,037
Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli.....	\$ 17,637,743	16,378,301	9,585,603	9,079,073	187,057	339,925
Malt.....	Lb. 358,522	203,256	335,071	33,964	379	68,620
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	\$ 95,258	65,274	94,626	9,600	182	23,583

No. 7—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS of Canadian Produce, to All Countries, to the United Kingdom and to the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	To All Countries		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—</b>						
<b>Concluded</b>						
<i>A—Mainly Food—Concluded</i>						
Sugar and products (Total).....	\$ 2,015,131	2,194,799	197,800	187,551	1,309,110	1,574,751
Confectionery (Total).....	\$ 551,100	516,071	186,353	174,887	6,676	7,528
Candy.....	Lb. 759,308	831,745	142,419	93,904	1,950	1,372
Chewing gum.....	\$ 129,117	167,765	19,630	12,180	610	392
Maple sugar.....	Lb. 7,519,106	7,812,046	79,085	45,584	484	131
Maple syrup.....	\$ 1,203,002	1,216,340	19,920	25,294	7,441,364	7,654,980
Molasses and syrup, n.o.p.....	\$ 8,327	206,894	3,587	4,294	1,190,766	1,193,411
Sugar, refined.....	\$ 20,148	244,868	3,515	3,389	3,954	203,081
	\$ 1,174,590	1,696,248	7,826	7,653	10,465	236,269
	\$ 101,542	139,969	4	.....	1,173,976	1,690,990
	\$ 33,229	18,042	.....	100	101,154	137,523
	\$ 139,339	77,551	.....	717	49	20
<i>B—Other Than Food</i>						
Total Exports under this Group.....	\$ 36,567,040	40,922,773	11,396,476	16,230,224	13,346,728	11,380,082
Alcoholic beverages (Total).....	\$ 10,942,139	8,102,947	121,409	196,483	10,572,901	7,527,623
Ale and beer.....	Gal. 123,962	175,780	25	20	81,278	80,837
Gin.....	\$ 122,974	171,620	31	23	75,868	68,489
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal. 3,722	4,252	155	.....	140	382
Wines.....	\$ 8,416	10,802	458	.....	540	1,048
	\$ 2,498,499	1,473,612	24,089	40,390	2,433,484	1,376,586
	\$ 10,804,529	7,913,760	120,411	195,432	10,493,188	7,454,277
	\$ 2,125	2,836	591	1,346	804	871
	\$ 4,334	5,810	499	1,028	3,225	3,737
Oil cake and meal.....	Cwt. 101,522	167,920	8,960	15,682	51,140	77,800
Oils, vegetable.....	\$ 171,947	278,981	16,688	26,741	90,139	122,760
Plants and trees.....	\$ 109,404	164,144	14,570	1,806	89,957	120,967
Rubber (Total).....	\$ 43,922	44,984	1,772	621	32,827	35,212
Belting of rubber.....	\$ 14,904,542	15,767,344	4,692,583	5,037,044	137,646	225,021
Canvas shoes, with rubber soles.....	Lb. 2,264,263	2,441,249	639,840	699,197	3,442	963
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	\$ 618,745	661,830	156,491	169,339	1,908	832
Hose of rubber.....	Pair 1,857,430	2,093,408	1,315,952	1,538,473	574	277
Motor vehicle tire casings.....	\$ 845,776	1,079,809	628,002	735,170	724	395
Motor vehicle inner tubes.....	\$ 4,250,431	4,337,117	3,457,314	3,358,306	2,594	1,058
Tires for vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$ 3,524,635	4,016,247	2,693,665	2,971,801	4,414	1,884
	\$ 246,595	357,066	45,293	150,065	16,064	6,048
	\$ 719,222	708,423	18,243	19,689	884	2,706
	\$ 7,232,942	7,374,194	183,700	200,046	17,779	56,694
	\$ 508,791	479,316	5,416	6,521	392	1,236
	\$ 671,610	649,141	12,633	9,774	1,868	3,280
	\$ 151	134	40	9	24	200
	\$ 110	900	20	3	.....	.....
Seeds (Total).....	\$ 3,011,103	3,870,077	445,770	494,363	1,838,664	1,958,441
Clover seed.....	\$ 276,401	228,864	45,771	52,058	211,245	162,268
Flax seed.....	\$ 1,570,188	1,310,498	347,540	409,999	1,020,641	713,875
Grass seed.....	\$ 12,838	17,644	12,478	16,034	190	137
Potatoes, seed.....	\$ 76,047	79,795	75,332	72,533	337	293
Tobacco (Total).....	\$ 104,226	307,949	390	45	97,552	301,274
Tobacco leaf.....	\$ 176,586	439,938	749	100	164,419	423,089
Other vegetable products, n.o.p.—	\$ 1,308,845	1,947,422	.....	.....	735,185	851,125
Fodder, other.....	\$ 1,101,143	1,966,040	.....	.....	592,253	767,041
Hay.....	\$ 5,601,459	10,210,548	5,235,740	9,971,917	4,893	8,075
Senega root.....	\$ 16,341,049	32,210,012	15,243,795	31,172,720	329	350
Straw.....	\$ 5,474,479	10,182,967	5,231,027	9,969,253	106	113
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Exports under this Group.....	\$ 118,135,506	131,803,706	73,175,748	73,577,536	30,351,002	44,117,026
Animals, living (Total).....	\$ 10,641,148	16,804,325	2,519,808	431,995	7,779,158	16,050,548
Animals for exhibition.....	\$ 224,726	348,048	.....	4,800	221,126	343,048
For improvement of stock—						
Cattle.....	No. 9,251	10,046	.....	.....	9,048	9,812
Poultry.....	No. 865,108	923,772	.....	.....	838,446	894,679
Sheep.....	No. 15,839	16,430	8	5	2,467	6,639
Swine.....	No. 2,501	2,851	90	30	5,353	7,310
	\$ 58,406	60,464	.....	.....	2,355	2,804
	\$ 114	170	.....	.....	55,098	58,811
	\$ 5,186	3,948	.....	.....	59	92
			.....	1,116	1,890	2,405



## No. 7—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF Canadian Produce, to All Countries, to the United Kingdom and to the United States (Excluding Gold)—Continued

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	To All Countries		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—</b>						
Continued						
<b>Animals, living—Con.</b>						
Cattle except for stock (Total).....No.	169,973	283,379	27,307	4,280	137,697	274,651
\$	8,316,001	14,429,349	2,457,267	422,900	5,653,249	13,844,675
For Dairy purposes (Total).....No.	7,663	9,427		247	7,393	9,044
\$	490,900	621,356		24,700	473,681	585,407
200 lbs. to 700 lbs.....No.	75	84			75	82
\$	2,854	2,535			2,854	2,430
Over 700 lbs.....No.	7,588	9,393		247	7,318	8,962
\$	488,046	618,821		24,700	470,827	582,977
Cattle, n.o.p. (Total).....No.	162,310	273,902	27,307	4,033	130,304	265,607
\$	7,825,191	13,807,993	2,457,267	398,200	5,179,568	13,259,168
Less than 200 lbs.....No.	49,417	84,634			48,347	83,398
\$	759,338	1,362,121			751,012	1,351,669
200 lbs. to 700 lbs.....No.	5,914	5,953			4,237	5,358
\$	97,040	137,078			96,610	133,520
Over 700 lbs.....No.	108,639	183,787	27,307	4,033	77,720	176,851
\$	6,968,813	12,308,794	2,457,267	398,200	4,331,946	11,773,979
Horses, n.o.p.....No.	5	5		23	5,406	5,480
\$	757,553	726,493	60,758	3,450	672,260	655,805
Poultry, n.o.p.....No.	308,227	125,960			305,705	119,359
\$	226,991	86,774			224,639	81,790
Sheep, n.o.p.....No.	572	489			74	159
\$	5,751	5,252			757	3,402
Swine, n.o.p.....No.	5,386	5,656			201	32
\$	25,243	26,383			1,353	146
Foxes.....No.	1,591	3,543			1,556	3,519
\$	45,521	98,522	650		35,900	86,722
Mink.....No.	1,011	309	11		629	249
\$	39,602	13,773	675		20,059	9,303
Fish (Total).....\$	25,589,974	27,967,290	6,197,152	8,311,750	11,865,710	12,775,913
Fish, fresh (Total).....Cwt.	1,256,523	1,537,537	82,260	124,832	1,146,293	1,400,493
\$	11,344,363	12,308,881	1,209,714	1,653,884	9,917,842	10,515,493
Halibut.....Cwt.	90,199	114,966	31,475	56,854	56,332	56,213
\$	910,203	1,203,135	330,003	610,038	555,396	573,024
Lake trout.....Cwt.	48,814	40,216			48,644	40,081
\$	526,130	442,528			524,365	441,177
Lobsters.....Cwt.	106,879	107,829			106,869	107,926
\$	1,952,697	2,011,163			1,952,089	2,011,163
Salmon.....Cwt.	121,243	128,636	50,238	60,132	56,084	61,072
\$	1,567,860	1,664,176	873,470	960,795	574,159	607,197
Smelts.....Cwt.	61,774	66,825			61,772	66,824
\$	620,945	643,474			620,922	643,462
Tullibee.....Cwt.	10,545	15,361			10,545	15,361
\$	76,433	57,949			76,433	57,949
White fish.....Cwt.	125,626	131,398			125,626	131,397
\$	1,514,870	1,444,331		13	1,514,870	1,444,318
Fish, dried, salted, pickled and Cwt.	955,174	950,369	3,396	3,629	266,199	325,981
smoked (Total).....\$	3,927,830	3,884,157	65,321	62,099	1,355,203	1,667,992
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	210,278	230,921	23		58,274	53,625
\$	1,175,645	1,241,712	232		341,638	323,615
Herrings, dry salted.....Cwt.	191,528	219,256			11	
\$	221,608	246,138			39	
Herrings, smoked.....Cwt.	35,872	34,145	105		6,390	12,246
\$	131,157	170,456	784		31,497	99,456
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.	120,245	122,978			32,272	34,146
\$	427,366	429,876			108,075	171,768
Salmon, dry-salted.....Cwt.	77,202	24			34	
\$	192,454	123			120	10
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.	33,925	23,250	3,197	2,035	2,336	4,917
\$	582,972	472,111	63,536	43,054	36,709	103,764
Fish, preserved (Total).....Cwt.	646,687	808,722	199,138	368,153	10,898	13,898
\$	10,021,065	11,548,982	4,922,052	6,596,644	302,090	371,787
Lobsters, canned.....Cwt.	11,170	33,739	27,758	18,282	4,785	7,251
\$	1,898,838	1,431,294	174,614	695,813	238,958	319,487
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	458,400	592,911	171,320	303,877	5,366	5,805
\$	7,128,194	8,627,557	3,726,527	5,517,273	54,490	37,968
Sardines.....Cwt.	71,260	87,056			240	1
\$	629,037	724,647			1,284	6
Furs (Total).....\$	14,096,503	14,568,986	8,794,834	7,054,745	4,478,818	6,772,641
Furs, undressed (Total).....\$	13,590,224	14,130,188	8,553,104	6,969,098	4,313,235	6,581,442
Beaver skins.....No.	84,763	99,689	43,340	37,761	40,405	61,294
\$	924,032	1,356,936	451,141	476,235	459,373	873,659
Fox skins.....No.	384,403	362,767	308,333	220,655	50,456	119,811
\$	7,230,705	6,133,153	5,912,989	3,896,627	786,628	1,810,451
Marten skins.....No.	27,036	25,250	12,580	10,960	14,134	14,036
\$	507,708	575,363	220,562	225,593	281,071	343,890
Mink skins.....No.	193,939	271,802	57,847	65,201	128,163	201,906
\$	2,189,157	2,639,197	561,579	646,421	1,540,196	1,942,865
Muskrat skins.....No.	1,384,205	1,731,307	887,391	1,086,044	417,219	569,901
\$	978,163	1,438,208	586,103	836,766	335,093	540,959
Hair.....\$	447,419	472,793	33,998	83,252	261,072	264,898

No. 7—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS of Canadian Produce, to All Countries, to the United Kingdom and the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Concluded*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	To All Countries		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS— Concluded</b>						
Hides and skins, raw.....Cwt.	371,923	415,545	18,814	30,937	290,886	352,953
Leather, unmanufactured (Total).....\$	2,967,954	3,528,675	139,406	247,270	2,253,649	2,967,734
Patent leather.....\$	4,216,809	6,855,832	3,358,877	5,076,883	508,090	1,136,143
Sole leather.....Lb.	1,218,141	2,282,055	1,008,522	1,241,064	13,201	566,277
Upper leather.....\$	936,869	1,308,673	610,272	691,521	205,520	555,178
Leather, manufactured (Total).....\$	322,877	359,843	217,399	210,814	55,139	123,432
Boots and shoes.....Pair	2,504,816	3,829,357	2,051,413	3,430,096	364,428	284,598
Cut soles of leather.....Lb.	1,431,296	1,247,924	838,419	628,665	37,083	46,091
Gloves and mitts of leather.....\$	343,188	400,750	87,434	54,596	8,063	14,056
Meats (Total).....\$	776,672	711,381	259,094	159,415	25,699	32,267
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	3,219	1,086	676	3,219	410	273
Beef, fresh.....Cwt.	626	590	317	626	204	204
Beef, pickled.....Cwt.	603,208	495,777	567,275	459,822	972,343	969,980
Meats, canned.....Lb.	36,308,801	37,445,336	33,809,697	34,983,977	6,633	5,515
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....Cwt.	1,708,374	1,878,251	1,694,636	1,864,730	244,775	185,050
Pork, fresh.....Cwt.	30,905,824	32,656,049	30,494,762	32,287,291	12,307	8,645
Pork, dry salted.....Cwt.	54,108	58,732	20,479	8,693	115,132	114,694
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	543,202	518,097	159,563	101,411	32	595
Meats, fresh.....Lb.	25,670	45,641	0	0	13,191	3,833
Meats, canned.....Lb.	1,389,982	4,642,280	1,185,168	4,489,266	643	1
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....Cwt.	366,881	832,280	324,395	780,325	1	13
Pork, fresh.....Cwt.	2,025	2,047	0	0	23,684	23,304
Pork, dry salted.....Cwt.	39,085	40,077	8,579	4,845	441,724	429,830
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	34,779	30,612	137,954	80,237	836	262
Poultry.....Lb.	620,869	551,664	532	218	200	1
Milk and products (Total).....\$	12,076	7,054	10,315	3,984	4,447	20
Butter.....Cwt.	41,113	40,640	366	200	615	530
Cheese.....Cwt.	340,399	322,454	3,149	3,400	38	242
Cream.....Gal.	1,894,085	2,788,016	1,472,562	2,315,357	1,015	5,357
Milk, fresh.....Gal.	441,844	643,225	328,861	526,326	17,555	67,132
Milk, processed (Total).....Cwt.	16,219,789	18,221,708	13,860,240	14,827,064	310,425	981,928
Milk, powdered.....Cwt.	38,934	123,986	33,688	111,092	5,096	4
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	871,547	2,673,765	726,358	2,325,624	11,153	2
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	809,891	909,448	760,481	811,538	2,470	3,138
Grease and scraps.....Cwt.	11,874,223	12,248,650	11,023,338	10,802,873	880	1,102
Lard and compounds.....Cwt.	7,354	1,590	0	0	4,273	9,291
Tallow.....Cwt.	16,741	3,182	0	0	94,629	192,123
Whale oil.....Gal.	2,470	3,138	0	0	4,271	9,291
Other animal products— Eggs.....Doz.	350,772	344,699	234,324	213,348	194,609	192,114
Honey.....Lb.	3,456,392	3,294,791	2,110,544	1,698,567	1	1
Sausage casings.....Cwt.	53,797	83,214	24,464	37,936	8	9
Tankage.....Cwt.	995,171	1,382,870	340,899	432,160	317,605	124,650
Oil, fats, greases and waxes (Total).....\$	26,748	11,363	3,819	1,582	250,152	272,975
Fish oils.....Gal.	262,042	110,502	36,112	15,003	135,831	112,123
Grease and scraps.....Cwt.	270,227	250,122	206,041	173,830	15,170	4,120
Lard and compounds.....Cwt.	2,199,179	1,801,419	1,733,533	1,251,404	7,467	2,371
Tallow.....Cwt.	2,853,479	1,445,809	2,155,086	904,278	2	2
Whale oil.....Gal.	3,350,461	2,705,284	1,297,721	435,888	29,982	9,629
Other animal products— Eggs.....Doz.	830,512	736,196	372,466	285,262	457,274	144,196
Honey.....Lb.	24,745	5,512	8,488	0	0	0
Sausage casings.....Cwt.	54,311	10,241	42,788	76,961	0	0
Tankage.....Cwt.	173,470	80,439	171,736	546,360	0	0
Oil, fats, greases and waxes (Total).....\$	1,684,307	581,607	1,664,517	837	0	0
Fish oils.....Gal.	18,881	14,905	1,351	0	0	0
Grease and scraps.....Cwt.	64,477	43,664	4,072	0	0	0
Lard and compounds.....Cwt.	458,236	0	0	0	0	0
Tallow.....Cwt.	144,969	0	0	0	0	0
Whale oil.....Gal.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other animal products— Eggs.....Doz.	1,842,538	1,274,327	1,539,807	1,024,070	966	2,410
Honey.....Lb.	497,898	310,697	401,637	231,941	258	601
Sausage casings.....Cwt.	4,008,088	4,706,914	3,415,477	3,587,992	13,227	27,331
Tankage.....Cwt.	317,107	362,070	281,067	288,696	1,364	2,700
Oil, fats, greases and waxes (Total).....\$	846,481	786,929	422,118	319,315	276,698	314,833
Fish oils.....Gal.	280,264	239,428	1,568	0	278,694	239,408
Grease and scraps.....Cwt.	353,009	401,413	2,980	0	350,023	401,370
Lard and compounds.....Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tallow.....Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Whale oil.....Gal.	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Exports under this Group.....\$	13,054,660	14,427,669	3,425,276	3,463,707	1,731,126	2,305,580
Cotton (Total).....\$	2,614,942	3,535,622	879,953	1,285,501	13,257	11,900
Cotton duck.....Yd.	264,056	1,232,625	46,951	1,050,776	8	327
Cotton clothing.....\$	93,572	403,372	22,253	338,759	4	184
Flax, hemp and jute.....\$	734,421	790,326	336,771	392,956	5,725	3,787
Silk and manufactures of, n.o.p.....\$	103,046	142,675	85,972	114,845	10,325	13,438
	139,627	144,652	46,480	62,052	4,110	1,649

No. 7—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS of Canadian Produce, to All Countries, to the United Kingdom and to the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	To All Countries		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded</b>						
Socks and stockings (Total)..... Doz. pr.	\$ 560,099	556,701	68,369	62,248	304	808
Silk socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	\$ 3,195,689	3,195,235	419,340	368,180	2,244	4,141
Wool (Total).....	\$ 515,082	505,117	68,152	60,879	55	62
Wool, raw.....	\$ 3,112,803	3,098,949	419,052	366,203	456	455
Wool carpets.....	\$ 1,326,373	1,523,024	428,808	243,312	442,583	891,820
Woolen clothing.....	\$ 4,260,817	4,664,083	2,711,793	1,517,707	556,826	2,673,103
Silk, artificial.....	\$ 693,251	889,077	400,648	221,738	125,854	587,846
Other textile products—	\$ 8,458	5,300	195	174	5,797	3,089
Binder twine..... Cwt.	\$ 1,047,284	969,263	335,568	435,616	707,829	532,900
Corsets and brassieres..... No.	\$ 69,031	71,396	509	248	179	646
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 68,370	54,278	1,502	1,178	521	726
Gloves and mitts.....	\$ 371,657	381,139	194,718	219,754	3,617	4,842
Rags..... Cwt.	\$ 67,149	77,719	49,771	55,702	2,420	3,414
Rags.....	\$ 123,462	149,540	14,524	10,441	98,730	134,689
Rags.....	\$ 489,096	730,743	80,379	70,839	358,812	637,378
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER</b>						
Total Exports under this Group..... \$	211,612,958	242,541,043	38,486,412	43,936,500	140,293,241	165,824,101
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)..... \$	67,170,704	83,992,091	22,669,304	29,664,344	32,012,326	3,755,031
Logs, cedar..... M ft.	\$ 46,911	46,489			46,886	46,404
Logs, Douglas fir..... M ft.	\$ 598,932	662,598			598,188	659,887
Logs, hardwood..... M ft.	\$ 106,431	115,020	47	10	32,666	34,141
Logs, hemlock..... M ft.	\$ 1,948,756	2,308,749	1,062	555	300,726	422,930
Logs, other..... M ft.	\$ 14,462	19,558	7,248	13,132	6,942	4,984
Laths..... M ft.	\$ 542,819	678,059	304,731	525,933	48,986	96,317
Pickets..... M ft.	\$ 72,865	118,441			401,964	989,352
Poles, telegraph and telephone..... No.	\$ 676,249	1,322,579			22,805	25,123
Planks and boards (Total)..... M ft.	\$ 25,242	31,271	37	35	288,863	332,869
Hardwood flooring, maple..... M ft.	\$ 325,981	506,279	1,755	1,702	160,377	177,717
Hardwood flooring, birch and other, n.o.p..... M ft.	\$ 163,458	179,060			519,442	524,040
Birch..... M ft.	\$ 531,543	528,657			33,730	30,103
Cedar..... M ft.	\$ 33,999	30,487	269	367	239,231	229,692
Douglas fir..... M ft.	\$ 243,460	238,287	4,229	8,595	334,716	374,671
Hemlock..... M ft.	\$ 334,718	374,847			1,064,066	1,121,373
Maple..... M ft.	\$ 1,064,082	1,122,346			448,921	625,278
Pine..... M ft.	\$ 1,067,088	2,113,160	960,141	1,188,714	11,557,321	16,874,881
Spruce..... M ft.	\$ 35,887,481	48,329,466	19,374,453	25,598,314	33	129
Timber, square (Total)..... M ft.	\$ 7,171	7,878	6,773	7,416	1,542	7,341
Douglas fir..... M ft.	\$ 451,518	501,424	452,327	471,175	161	88
Hemlock..... M ft.	\$ 2,482	2,083	1,930	1,509	7,829	5,151
Maple..... M ft.	\$ 155,373	126,346	121,035	93,648	23,372	40,092
Pine..... M ft.	\$ 74,018	86,946	50,206	45,998	893,362	1,579,510
Spruce..... M ft.	\$ 2,216,871	2,956,441	1,309,795	1,349,525	34,191	40,553
Timber, square (Total)..... M ft.	\$ 62,907	83,977	24,439	37,026	1,765,012	2,278,036
Douglas fir..... M ft.	\$ 2,602,278	3,539,197	661,793	1,046,269	114,218	101,843
Hemlock..... M ft.	\$ 805,326	924,686	549,272	670,871	1,941,608	1,964,429
Maple..... M ft.	\$ 14,594,701	18,100,900	9,771,212	12,912,021	41,940	43,610
Pine..... M ft.	\$ 201,423	233,412	70,212	106,435	578,472	610,174
Spruce..... M ft.	\$ 2,564,536	3,510,746	866,261	1,634,815	4,798	8,467
Timber, square (Total)..... M ft.	\$ 7,818	10,918	2,969	2,390	228,697	413,665
Douglas fir..... M ft.	\$ 420,777	559,582	187,958	141,354	52,652	103,672
Hemlock..... M ft.	\$ 82,068	149,692	22,065	35,888	1,643,814	3,167,306
Maple..... M ft.	\$ 2,822,425	4,814,335	918,062	1,293,295	175,418	282,791
Pine..... M ft.	\$ 419,994	607,987	230,739	279,904	4,396,058	6,676,621
Spruce..... M ft.	\$ 9,820,959	14,487,364	5,012,992	6,610,822	1,273,105	1,076,761
Timber, square (Total)..... Cord	\$ 1,587,529	1,392,311	26,293		10,374,557	8,685,581
Douglas fir..... Cord	\$ 13,641,798	11,901,480	466,489	265,567	247,058	206,587
Hemlock..... Cord	\$ 738,405	683,112	347,278	211,199	199,558	144,752
Maple..... Cord	\$ 555,499	658,812	32,001	58,695	1,764,664	2,731,851
Pine..... Cord	\$ 1,813,807	2,829,757	89,978	178,622	4,772,960	7,651,937
Spruce..... Cord	\$ 4,918,511	7,943,154			76,022	76,488
Timber, square (Total)..... Squares	\$ 85,827	112,592			216,856	213,464
Douglas fir..... Squares	\$ 239,058	281,062			1,388	2,473
Hemlock..... Squares	\$ 1,099,190	1,031,355	244,830	273,712	2,683	4,868
Maple..... Squares	\$ 11,123	7,664	8,409	2,796	95,836	172,594
Pine..... Squares	\$ 481,643	311,576	383,959	138,982	1,197	2,445
Spruce..... Squares	\$ 86,003	99,409	24,616	35,260	23,987	27,421
Timber, square (Total)..... M ft.	\$ 1,524,697	1,719,455	507,219	695,972	673	440
Douglas fir..... M ft.	\$ 83,358	95,478	23,221	33,749	10,650	6,973
Hemlock..... M ft.	\$ 1,404,029	1,571,872	409,609	587,551	4	14
Maple..... M ft.	\$ 739	1,398	725	1,036	222	467
Pine..... M ft.	\$ 51,531	91,057	50,782	77,942		



No. 7—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS of Canadian Produce, to All Countries, to the United Kingdom and to the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	To All Countries		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER— Concluded</b>						
Wood, manufactured (Total).....	\$ 30,619,800	33,374,645	5,913,564	4,365,800	21,654,042	27,007,977
Doors.....	No. 884,114	491,628	877,018	480,747	93	89
Furniture.....	\$ 1,361,267	745,538	1,341,127	715,293	375	427
Handles.....	\$ 174,098	173,602	1,014	1,476	18,414	20,015
Match splints.....	\$ 209,984	232,314	139,987	135,535	670	22,549
Wood pulp (Total).....	\$ 319,177	448,168	318,877	428,662	.....	6
Chemical pulp.....	Cwt. 11,080,742	14,110,308	1,353,881	1,448,732	9,077,212	12,131,768
Mechanical pulp.....	Cwt. 27,730,738	31,000,602	3,678,448	2,712,942	21,561,546	26,836,718
Wood pulp, other.....	Cwt. 8,281,172	10,354,289	976,020	718,188	6,617,655	9,111,667
Screenings.....	Cwt. 24,226,603	26,393,309	3,202,927	1,797,023	18,563,876	23,160,113
Paper (Total).....	\$ 2,484,104	3,373,032	377,261	730,544	2,106,843	2,642,488
Pulp and fibre board.....	Cwt. 2,014,247	4,090,177	474,007	915,919	2,440,240	3,174,258
Paper board, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 200,771	181,180	600	.....	188,019	175,806
Book paper.....	\$ 490,665	409,531	1,514	.....	458,267	394,762
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. 164,695	201,801	.....	.....	164,695	201,807
Roofing paper.....	Cwt. 99,163	107,585	.....	.....	99,163	107,585
Wall paper.....	\$ 112,872,776	124,125,846	9,705,089	9,715,818	86,160,845	98,424,098
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt. 371,320	352,448	199,551	226,582	4,973	6,172
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 1,248,272	1,203,974	619,165	741,122	14,506	18,905
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 3,318,378	2,717,387	2,541,618	2,203,669	433,076	111,522
Books and printed matter.....	Cwt. 73,653	81,922	14,844	14,398	363	842
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 491,834	510,481	109,786	106,638	4,187	3,665
Books and printed matter.....	Cwt. 48,493,092	53,173,817	3,441,929	3,535,083	38,765,934	44,127,090
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 104,615,040	115,685,970	5,694,747	5,811,462	85,190,912	97,056,302
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 120,460	132,250	9,238	10,140	6,631	1,986
Books and printed matter.....	Roll 1,604,491	1,387,852	186,248	148,685	32,574	28,697
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 198,531	154,984	25,184	16,772	5,198	4,612
Books and printed matter.....	Cwt. 298,140	306,042	26,691	35,297	15,961	17,524
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 1,277,027	1,252,153	151,220	192,493	26,564	32,964
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 949,678	1,118,461	198,455	190,538	466,028	636,995
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Exports under this Group.....	\$ 60,139,369	63,102,432	13,517,445	15,976,901	4,148,832	4,954,238
Pigs, ingots and billets (Total).....	Ton 119,094	157,169	87,569	92,152	27,273	57,013
Billets, ingots and blooms.....	Ton 3,872,049	5,168,220	2,734,014	3,164,683	806,580	1,630,194
Ferro-silicon.....	Ton 74,402	80,809	74,398	80,808	4	1
Ferro-manganese.....	Ton 2,341,880	2,469,526	2,341,705	2,469,494	175	32
Scrap iron and steel.....	Ton 13,991	24,023	4,019	11,239	6,367	8,908
Castings and forgings.....	Ton 657,559	1,196,381	219,255	682,147	161,461	217,974
Rolling mill products (Total).....	Ton 18,590	40,322	190	105	18,053	39,918
Bars and rods.....	Ton 648,549	1,280,526	13,023	13,042	580,714	1,245,418
Rails.....	Ton 85,122	93,837	13,884	8,573	26,962	30,388
Wire.....	Cwt. 1,008,992	1,020,642	169,192	90,281	284,795	295,234
Engines and boilers.....	Ton 4,256	12,394	.....	8,662	1,513	2,446
Farm implements (Total).....	Ton 42,192	59,623	.....	58,941	10,683	18,354
Cultivators.....	Ton 107,499	96,584	34,545	39,787	319	4,691
Drills.....	Ton 4,769,451	3,863,723	1,613,856	1,627,383	11,050	133,332
Harvesters and binders.....	Ton 54,162	60,036	31,994	39,610	79	53
Mowing machines.....	Ton 2,358,742	2,360,183	1,479,243	1,605,094	4,107	4,711
Ploughs and parts.....	Ton 45,707	32,852	.....	.....	204	4,318
Reaper-threshers.....	Ton 1,786,923	1,188,939	.....	.....	4,747	110,785
Threshing machines.....	Ton 786,627	991,236	43,458	74,472	33,477	33,291
Hardware and cutlery (Total).....	Ton 1,446,622	1,120,216	369,543	401,269	559	13,286
Needles.....	Ton 447,405	259,457	57,860	70,881	8,484	49,093
Razors and razor blades.....	Ton 7,790,124	6,974,684	1,129,477	1,684,001	2,366,645	1,852,651
Wire nails.....	No. 9,604	7,580	833	727	436	231
Machinery (Total).....	\$ 265,122	121,657	11,973	9,573	25,368	11,438
Adding machines.....	No. 1,699	2,630	502	1,677	539	217
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 248,897	353,362	71,562	239,414	71,947	25,384
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No. 4,084	3,062	1,759	1,273	1,135	577
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 880,646	564,585	368,594	214,777	240,918	110,061
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No. 2,821	1,575	1,041	818	272	156
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 230,852	122,053	97,078	30,169	18,838	11,583
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No. 1,707,353	1,863,835	176,948	715,537	297,752	338,774
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 1,639	1,134	4	15	931	305
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 1,505,286	1,310,564	4,594	16,118	738,026	291,424
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 291,860	394,292	1,133	1,134	221,339	334,626
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 2,238,868	2,834,327	1,232,394	1,506,545	226,895	386,946
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 563,979	795,217	462,329	621,812	92	117
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	Cwt. 81,780	234,687	3,382	8,288	83	56
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 102,223	161,075	120,596	116,403	159	171
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 539,976	482,237	373,420	330,512	669	738
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 9,732,719	10,873,125	4,324,587	5,227,343	156,574	217,248
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No. 3,165	1,685	752	1,425	1	1
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 625,695	879,961	461,590	722,308	218	530
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 5,276	4,602	2,025	3,085	326	79
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 107,865	117,497	33,924	62,280	5,447	1,106

No. 7—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS of Canadian Produce, to All Countries, to the United Kingdom and to the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	To All Countries		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded</b>						
<b>Machinery—Con.</b>						
Metal working machinery..... \$	211,125	936,283	150,392	596,358	1,189	8,572
Lawn mowers and parts..... No.	3,422	2,384	1,485	1,259	1	5
..... \$	17,744	12,018	6,444	5,418	190	73
Sewing machines..... \$	1,617,106	2,127,044	510	104	3,152	5,509
Washing machines, domestic and No.	27,858	20,122	14,890	9,216	6	2
wringers..... \$	1,332,858	971,787	704,931	430,305	236	270
Typewriters and parts..... No.	21,726	32,325	9,173	21,160	300	27
..... \$	1,300,212	1,680,810	653,078	1,125,394	12,896	929
Wood-working machinery..... \$	57,075	60,855	1,227	1,708	4,384	10,578
Stamped and coated products..... \$	50,764	48,141	1,414	1,799	940	3,141
Tools..... \$	1,325,817	1,399,299	351,388	449,411	15,570	21,531
Vehicles (Total)..... \$	25,204,971	25,949,813	1,148,393	901,078	153,419	170,998
Automobiles—						
Freight..... No.	17,382	19,955	3	20	16	11
..... \$	6,925,469	8,156,528	1,946	13,920	2,998	3,210
Passenger..... No.	40,386	38,548	1,395	1,031	239	234
..... \$	15,311,201	14,394,483	1,118,924	818,509	87,318	86,280
Parts of..... \$	2,679,265	2,991,697	27,388	60,214	31,596	47,609
Railway cars and parts..... No.	13	72			1	
..... \$	158,874	305,418		8,065	3,402	4,347
Tractors and parts..... No.	10	13			9	13
..... \$	25,216	21,922		288	21,967	21,322
<b>Other iron and steel products—</b>						
Chains..... \$	141,429	188,424	45,650	70,499	999	2,199
Furniture..... \$	198,069	186,095	32,040	15,881	761	904
Guns, rifles and other firearms..... \$	12,542	16,005	630	110		
Lamps and lanterns of metal..... \$	177,737	276,623	21,857	73,072	176	575
Scales and weighing beams..... \$	42,675	24,313	61		180	127
Shingles, laths and corrugated roofing, metallic..... \$	8,433	60,504		50,884	4	1,028
Stoves..... \$	249,268	355,995	26,190	52,926	3,120	3,570
<b>NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS</b>						
<b>Total Exports under this Group..... \$</b>	<b>179,664,366</b>	<b>182,890,103</b>	<b>91,452,626</b>	<b>83,363,379</b>	<b>33,924,261</b>	<b>49,538,273</b>
Aluminium (Total)..... \$	23,743,887	26,428,186				
Aluminium in bars, blocks, etc..... Cwt.	1,294,487	1,411,579				
..... \$	23,052,552	25,684,476				
Brass (Total)..... \$	1,088,826	1,411,555	487,900	574,042	234,323	411,902
Brass, scrap, dross and ashes..... Cwt.	80,528	98,222	17,773	18,394	48,696	70,355
..... \$	443,113	577,606	107,107	108,254	230,546	404,273
Brass valves..... \$	205,010	235,409	139,003	142,553	858	1,960
Copper (Total)..... \$	53,314,802	53,227,919				
Copper ore..... Cwt.	1,098,061	1,215,009				
..... \$	7,637,581	8,505,064				
Copper blister..... Cwt.	305,273	311,118				
..... \$	3,056,241	3,113,742				
Copper, old and scrap..... Cwt.	34,374	69,730				
..... \$	205,059	544,901				
Copper in ingots, bars, etc..... Cwt.	3,635,287	3,316,377				
..... \$	35,858,006	33,730,487				
Copper in rods, strips, etc..... Cwt.	535,129	587,393				
..... \$	5,767,622	6,501,892				
Copper wire, insulated..... \$	435,784	522,255				
Lead (Total)..... \$	8,983,191	9,850,076				
Lead in ore..... Cwt.	71,623	82,042				
..... \$	345,394	399,811				
Lead in pigs..... Cwt.	3,098,641	3,614,717				
..... \$	8,637,797	9,450,265				
Nickel (Total)..... \$	52,496,417	57,933,511				
Nickel in matte or speiss..... Cwt.	886,462	941,020				
..... \$	15,956,929	16,940,142				
Nickel, fine..... Cwt.	1,053,723	1,358,284				
..... \$	35,340,370	39,582,460				
Nickel, oxide..... Cwt.	36,835	48,509				
..... \$	1,199,118	1,410,909				
Precious metals (Total)..... \$	22,955,341	16,331,173	9,845,319	6,252,999	12,579,922	9,672,624
Jewellers' sweepings..... \$	1,211,204	1,620,799	492,763	287,803	718,441	1,332,996
Platinum in concentrates..... \$	9,320,325	6,136,752	9,023,427	5,867,271		32,228
Silver in ore..... Oz.	5,868,827	6,828,031	698		5,573,016	6,555,509
..... \$	2,540,860	2,801,206	285		2,416,746	2,693,316
Silver bullion..... Oz.	22,682,687	14,202,549	715,808	200,397	21,713,359	13,862,258
..... \$	9,838,462	5,723,967	309,904	88,717	9,419,185	5,576,354
Zinc (Total)..... \$	9,816,008	9,922,232				
Zinc ore..... Cwt.	458,410	412,606				
..... \$	1,154,812	526,905				
Zinc spelter..... Cwt.	2,644,241	3,119,891				
..... \$	8,626,961	9,343,586				

No. 7—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS of Canadian Produce, to All Countries, to the United Kingdom and to the United States (Excluding Gold)—*Continued*

(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	To All Countries		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—</b>						
<b>Concluded</b>						
Other non-ferrous metals—						
Cobalt ore.....Cwt.	664	2,041			616	860
	\$ 40,983	178,043			37,837	69,243
Cobalt metallic.....Lb.	83,579	2,600	2,800	2,600	80,779	
	122,101	3,250	3,500	3,250	118,601	
Electric apparatus (Total).....\$	4,114,160	3,229,469	712,649	312,118	28,564	56,194
Batteries, telegraph, telephone and.....\$	820,052	554,894	35,092	29,387	6,619	7,273
radio apparatus						
Electric cooking and heating devices \$	1,075,462	941,534	171,398	59,927	2,099	4,216
Spark plugs, etc.....\$	625,926	657,071	47,017	46,539	513	190
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Exports under this Group.....\$	25,013,087	29,332,099	3,090,439	3,430,123	11,931,421	16,161,233
Asbestos (Total).....\$	13,316,558	15,844,703	1,461,618	1,888,070	5,129,552	7,646,926
Asbestos.....Ton	165,744	186,238	19,996	22,610	54,323	77,460
	\$ 10,872,435	12,463,177	1,271,974	1,392,063	3,125,401	4,994,227
Asbestos sand and waste.....Ton	123,143	159,780	4,936	7,559	112,544	147,589
	\$ 2,237,751	2,902,111	103,455	155,549	2,003,429	2,651,896
Clay and products (Total).....\$	546,005	542,788	21,313	6,175	58,411	55,573
Earthenware and manufactures of.....\$	15,803	14,919	2,537	162	6,986	2,347
Insulators, porcelain.....\$	456,897	437,932	18,344	5,892	201	437
Coal and products (Total).....\$	2,734,812	2,641,048	41,657	86,144	1,910,846	1,969,207
Coal.....Ton	353,181	376,203			221,512	263,963
	\$ 1,540,990	1,666,934			881,631	1,097,033
Coke.....Ton	41,907	55,510	1,400	3,030	40,073	52,380
	\$ 445,940	506,501	41,657	86,144	395,792	419,084
Creosote oil.....Gal.	731,099	154,543			730,963	154,478
	\$ 117,184	31,584			117,068	31,548
Coal tar oil, other.....Gal.	3,606,504	3,721,365			3,606,424	3,671,329
	\$ 376,340	334,774			376,329	323,584
Tar and pitch.....Gal.	5,020,939	1,875,385			2,091,412	1,849,226
	\$ 254,358	101,255			140,026	98,008
Glass and glassware.....\$	129,757	145,083		19,937	8,465	10,957
Graphite.....Cwt.	23,006	26,429	2,131	1,550	20,831	24,790
	\$ 54,366	56,614	12,304	5,815	41,645	50,111
Mica (Total).....\$	89,259	165,252	47,372	19,887	17,496	63,360
Mica splittings.....Cwt.	490	2,285			132	755
	\$ 22,143	108,823			5,810	34,737
Petroleum and products (Total).....\$	877,553	848,558	49,222	23,062	81,358	34,591
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	1,125	336			1,125	336
	\$ 57	17			57	17
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	4,984,879	3,443,416	178		1,597	2,293
	\$ 458,997	331,541	42		365	647
Kerosene.....Gal.	767,763	614,139			132	40
	\$ 77,585	67,267			17	4
Fuel oil.....Gal.	1,847,017	2,879,286		10	276,849	238,716
	\$ 92,095	188,409		2	7,444	6,997
Stone and products (Total).....\$	5,775,227	6,918,945	1,254,243	1,239,716	4,193,561	5,299,712
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	1,202,216	1,439,126	158,375	155,842	1,009,613	1,258,221
	\$ 3,773,570	4,380,148	942,170	915,300	2,734,022	3,391,803
Abrasives, artificial, made up into						
wheels stones, etc.....\$	79,923	47,158	32,429	24,717	3,884	4,727
Cement.....Cwt.	312,967	547,945			12,299	9,012
	\$ 101,059	159,579			10,401	7,325
Crushed stone.....Ton	112,537	108,429			112,537	108,418
	\$ 198,720	196,450			198,720	196,434
Feldspar.....Ton	11,453	7,661	3	2	11,356	7,648
	\$ 78,757	49,957	94	60	76,081	49,567
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	810,109	1,260,231	134,375	62,665	675,734	1,191,389
	\$ 932,742	1,890,126	139,546	64,589	793,196	1,318,643
Lime.....Cwt.	127,615	97,315		300	127,454	90,770
	\$ 51,346	40,573		186	51,163	37,828
Magnesite, calcined, dead-burned,.....Cwt.	79,415	147,973	79,346	143,221		
etc.....\$	95,607	183,034	95,475	177,032		
Plaster of Paris, ground.....Cwt.	29,151	26,778	962		1,594	1,514
	\$ 34,004	33,727	916		2,491	2,446
Sand and gravel.....Ton	609,193	242,111		81	609,163	241,948
	\$ 146,050	79,415		136	146,010	79,091
Talc.....Cwt.	139,031	143,695	13,496	19,307	124,570	124,388
	\$ 70,742	74,560	5,654	8,499	64,629	66,061
Other non-metallic minerals—						
Carbon and graphite electrodes.....\$	614,925	762,334	42,643	95,856	573	283
Salt.....Cwt.	236,873	213,126	269		177,089	143,090
	\$ 68,293	76,287	329		22,455	19,069
Sulphur contained in pyrites.....Ton	22,109	110,142			16,551	93,957
	\$ 145,189	793,466			115,851	636,938



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(Calendar Years 1938 and 1939)

Classification	To All Countries		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>						
Total Exports under this Group..... \$	19,495,986	24,263,342	5,031,528	5,370,789	7,844,059	9,683,576
Acids..... Cwt.	197,659	252,781	96,822	170,116	89,345	47,465
	1,353,770	1,652,024	868,432	1,290,539	363,867	83,374
Baking powders..... Cwt.	3,822	5,710	145			800
	55,612	70,131	1,930	1,143		1,352
Cellulose products..... \$	21,829	116,954	2,645	54,151	3,709	2,676
Cobalt oxide and salts..... Lb.	352,408	606,942	372,454	578,190		
	523,318	814,807	509,755	778,504		
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	1,566,422	1,499,953	797,839	741,905	56,300	59,556
Explosives..... \$	328,147	577,060		239,400	1,218	870
Fertilizers (Total)..... Cwt.	5,631,587	7,277,471	58,080		4,191,969	5,135,833
	7,066,186	9,179,148			5,335,904	6,309,288
Ammonium, sulphate..... Cwt.	1,543,829	2,185,203			420,886	775,645
	1,697,204	2,508,364			486,448	904,489
Cyanamid..... Cwt.	2,769,545	3,322,137			2,630,372	2,971,001
	3,143,238	3,714,975			2,936,760	3,174,221
Lime, acetate of..... Cwt.	41,208	40,972	16,142	14,585		
	44,910	58,391	14,124	11,676		
Paints and varnishes..... \$	909,875	1,559,661	385,857	553,066	38,164	353,681
Soap..... Lb.	15,345,397	8,114,871	14,470,642	7,054,165	22,262	6,075
	1,419,051	643,857	1,271,967	511,344	739	744
Fertilizer compounds..... Cwt.	825,413	1,185,561	4,592	2,688	418,214	606,582
	4,000,307	4,802,777	25,256	14,348	1,604,512	2,161,277
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES</b>						
Total Exports under this Group..... \$	19,571,271	16,447,654	4,228,304	4,415,081	9,258,978	8,338,584
Aeroplanes..... \$	2,798,770	346,551	86,713	252,219	12,091	15,531
Brushes..... \$	170,401	150,652	14,816	10,794	781	156
Cameras..... \$	62,293	65,578	286	78	3,022	3,085
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	2,348,770	1,050,294	57,282	92,646	1,445,765	112,014
Electrical energy..... M K.W.H.	1,855,316	1,918,630			1,885,288	1,918,602
	4,182,717	4,318,854			4,180,757	4,316,804
Films..... \$	3,527,330	3,416,610	1,797,671	1,820,988	1,142,312	1,113,226
Jewellery..... \$	138,059	111,952	90,343	50,474	2,228	849
Launches, gasoline..... No.	32	79	1		28	75
	24,001	84,688	2,500		16,284	70,438
Musical instruments (Total)..... \$	94,676	40,690	869		61,542	13,981
Organs..... No.	68	42			12	7
	61,366	12,489			51,098	3,667
Pianos..... No.	59	57	2	1	26	24
	9,029	7,980	300	120	4,270	4,489
Piano parts..... \$	12,148	12,498			124	18
Refrigerators and parts..... No.	8,682	10,995	2,424	2,335		6
	765,200	669,563	303,380	229,014	1,630	1,838
Settlers' effects..... \$	2,519,537	2,381,967	349,324	200,138	1,922,829	1,946,400
Ships..... No.	12	7	1		4	1
	5,633	1,630	840		822	91
	217,830	372,527	85,000		7,330	38,800
Stationery, n.o.p..... \$	871,470	789,391	566,731	506,480	24,906	22,745
Toys and dolls..... \$	391,721	432,578	266,374	245,249	517	524

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRELAND (EIRE)

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>27,097</b>	<b>133,102</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Planks and boards..... M ft.	7,052	36,915
Horses, n.o.p..... No.	6	1		144,877	878,445
	8,030	973	Wall board and paper board Cwt.	16,049	23,891
Wool and products..... \$	8,899	116,899		50,968	75,210
Bequests..... \$	50	3,835	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	378,955	177,223
Tobacco pipes..... \$	1,705	3,219		543,295	284,541
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>4,439,543</b>	<b>3,596,563</b>	Farm implements..... \$	5,707	22,077
Principal Exports—			Electric apparatus..... \$	43,535	7,666
Wheat..... Bush.	3,201,822	2,615,335	Porcelain insulators..... \$	86,810	22,396
	3,246,756	1,851,518	Medicinal and proprietary		
Wheat flour..... Brl.	5,713	9,997	preparations..... \$	24,155	61,469
	25,274	28,618	Films, photographers' and		
Socks and stockings,			moving picture..... \$	36,640	31,980
silk..... Doz. pr.	2,198	3,505			
	17,671	27,341			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH ADEN

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>8,626</b>	<b>2,862</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Inner tubes..... No.	215	1,913
Coffee, green..... Lb.	15,585	18,474		5	5,153
	2,058	2,082	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	470	307
Tobacco..... Lb.	16	25		6,203	6,266
	19	22	Machinery..... \$	8,774	15,246
Furs..... \$	6,536	100	Automobiles, freight..... No.	21	51
Hides and skins..... Cwt.		4		9,294	28,119
		608	Automobiles, passenger..... No.	41	57
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>89,033</b>	<b>140,015</b>		26,040	39,534
Principal Exports—			Automobile parts..... \$	23,723	16,521
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	371	1,022	Electric apparatus..... \$	1,216	972
	7,196	21,383	Packages..... \$	1,859	2,998

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>1,734,911</b>	<b>2,626,308</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>676,164</b>	<b>792,868</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Sugar above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.		377,753	Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	7,991	10,369
		732,003		73,845	104,819
Coffee, green..... Lb.	15,383,491	18,000,352	Inner tubes..... No.	3,780	7,189
	1,311,443	1,686,244		4,742	10,502
Spices..... Lb.	77,480	146,808	Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	1,097	1,998
	11,868	20,369		8,639	17,018
Sisal, istle and tampico			Automobiles, freight..... No.	468	558
fibre..... Cwt.	43,176	47,339		237,368	327,084
	189,183	150,464	Automobiles, passenger..... No.	231	219
				133,002	133,275
			Automobile parts..... \$	65,578	59,807

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>1,991,295</b>	<b>3,990,881</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>15,546,687</b>	<b>17,965,250</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Raisins..... Lb.	643,825	430,100	Apples, fresh..... Brl.	21,078	15,401
	40,031	21,967		103,725	63,466
Fruit pulp..... Lb.	298,240	371,898	Vegetables..... \$	185,959	233,442
	21,958	23,304	Oatmeal and rolled oats... Cwt.	11,954	15,737
Corn..... Bush.	1,566,249	4,682,958		78,059	92,771
	1,079,003	2,704,540	Cereal foods..... \$	27,268	53,238
Sugar above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.		351,316	Boots and shoes, rubber... Pair	103,106	155,391
		651,919		110,274	172,631
Hides and skins..... Cwt.	986	2,163	Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	52,868	17,386
	15,871	33,510		432,530	300,641
Wool, raw..... Lb.	292,981	292,300	Inner tubes..... No.	47,252	14,370
	99,867	104,769		54,537	43,401
Manganese oxide..... Cwt.		144,718	Fish, preserved or canned... Cwt.	72,778	91,385
		59,992		618,573	755,293
Chrome ore..... Cwt.	164,640	266,261	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	1,719	2,051
	123,100	171,181		37,680	43,650
Articles returned..... \$	10,642	58,974	Cotton manufactures..... \$	87,994	208,684

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	276,676	300,290	Pipe and tubing.....\$	94,762	132,689
Artificial silk manufactures.....\$	1,737,244	1,881,991	Wire, iron.....\$	154,155	216,910
Planks and boards.....M ft.	628,764	805,873	Farm implements.....\$	874,151	1,016,831
Timber, square.....M ft.	24,680	55,167	Hardware.....\$	74,141	86,122
Shingles.....Square	513,098	1,368,962	Machinery.....\$	273,149	204,905
Veneers and plywoods.....\$	1,654	2,057	Automobiles, freight.....No.	2,443	2,758
Wallboard and paper board.Cwt.	28,078	34,772	Automobiles, passenger.....No.	830,781	1,006,566
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	7,351	22,846	Automobile parts.....\$	4,809	6,301
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	25,544	79,361	Stoves of all kinds.....\$	1,031,543	1,202,891
Bars, iron.....Ton	29,257	51,136	Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	109,926	192,259
Rails, iron.....Ton	59,566	55,843	Electric apparatus.....\$	27,191	28,450
	203,784	188,033	Porcelain insulators.....\$	76,973	78,077
	400,333	485,055	Mineral oil.....Gal.	681,322	828,068
	\$ 904,238	1,075,041	Carbon and graphite elec- trodes.....\$	128,846	70,464
	\$ 20,280	65,854	Dolls and toys.....\$	49	93,425
	\$ 137,197	285,230	Packages.....\$	50	53,767
	\$ 5,994	6,568			
	\$ 253,878	260,608			
	\$ 45,461	24,158			
	\$ 1,779,480	887,503			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Wallboard and paperboard.Cwt.	3,499	3,233
Tobacco, unmanufactured...Lb.	5,376	1,743	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	14,816	13,485
	2,151	660	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	11,417	11,722
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>1,074,391</b>	<b>1,136,469</b>	Farm implements.....\$	25,803	25,727
Principal Exports—			Automobiles, freight.....No.	6,573	7,088
Rubber manufactures.....\$	17,829	26,209	Automobiles, passenger.....No.	34,793	31,402
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	705	964	Automobile parts.....\$	12,655	23,774
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	16,203	20,556	Electric apparatus.....\$	463	576
Artificial silk manufactures.....\$	17,386	16,476	Automobiles, freight.....No.	252,095	328,751
Staves and headings.....\$	113,297	107,304	Automobile parts.....\$	221,049	163,194
	19,199	19,389	Electric apparatus.....\$	59,963	61,390
	9,950	30,236	Packages.....\$	28,980	40,830
				24,633	24,787

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH WEST AFRICA

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>1,004,107</b>	<b>310,585</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Tobacco, unmanufactured...Lb.	440,697	225,183
Cocoa beans.....Cwt.	19,949	67,208	Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	98,805	47,670
Ginger, unground.....Lb.	84,267	252,738	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	1,219	609
Palm and palm kernel oil...Lb.	143,187	160,796	Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....\$	8,882	4,318
Manganese, oxide of.....Cwt.	9,339	4,645	Planks and boards.....M ft.	76	397
	94,790	32,485	Pulp and fibre wallboard..Cwt.	2,422	7,068
	359,389	52,108	Automobiles, freight.....No.	4	2,326
	379,140		Automobiles, passenger.....No.	207	532
	371,584		Automobile parts.....\$	7,332	15,685
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>475,980</b>	<b>456,008</b>	Explosives.....\$	2,572	1,511
Principal Exports—			Soda and sodium compound.Cwt.	13,151	7,256
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	18,025	25,512		112	61
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	81,378	83,096		67,913	33,374
Inner tubes.....No.	11,958	9,489		68	55
	103,168	81,638		39,023	32,677
	9,024	5,153		21,881	18,741
	10,445	5,804			58,919
					9,529
					40,873



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>68,529</b>	<b>65,244</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Beef, fresh, chilled or frozen. Cwt.	2,479	2,697
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	36,537	18,175		45,026	47,708
Flowers and florist stock..... \$	2,782	1,917	Poultry..... Lb.	166,424	119,750
Drums, cylinders, barrels				46,264	31,082
and tanks, iron or steel..... \$	4,800	6,290	Bacon and hams..... Cwt.	1,875	1,387
Articles returned..... \$	3,144	15,209		42,748	31,342
Incidental purchases..... \$	13,865	11,909	Soups of all kinds..... Lb.	233,545	264,509
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>1,413,846</b>	<b>1,369,015</b>		22,985	26,906
Principal Exports—			Butter..... Cwt.	545	2,300
Potatoes..... Bush.	42,854	48,108		13,553	61,905
	27,524	42,985	Cheese..... Cwt.	1,875	1,989
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	882,897	939,158		31,677	30,139
	50,130	51,342	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	8,407	10,038
Oats..... Bush.	144,879	210,165		60,359	71,579
	75,875	86,021	Eggs..... Doz.	138,356	79,416
Bran, shorts and middlings. Cwt.	24,647	21,624		46,645	27,337
	29,680	25,342	Planks and boards..... M ft.	774	827
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	26,289	21,571		28,811	31,658
	138,273	74,178	Furniture..... \$	32,304	30,958
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	4,189	4,275	Electric apparatus..... \$	36,994	27,268
	20,906	22,559	Medicinal and toilet		
Hay..... Ton	3,521	2,865	preparations..... \$	14,551	17,438
	33,530	30,423	Paints..... \$	29,368	23,514
Mixed feeds..... \$	20,942	58,425	Jewellery..... \$	2,768	14,456
Fish salted or dried..... Cwt.	4,740	4,783	Settlers' effects..... \$	12,795	13,529
	29,462	29,627			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA (INCLUDED BURMA PRIOR TO APRIL 1, 1938)

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>8,181,479</b>	<b>9,807,576</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	6,028	43,367
Nuts..... \$	350,479	589,586		43,309	412,377
Rice..... Cwt.	60,631	57,803	Inner tubes..... No.	1,060	28,879
	104,115	103,820		2,060	33,435
Coffee, green..... Lb.	144,049	99,040	Other manufactures of		
	15,808	12,930	rubber..... \$	20,300	28,319
Tea..... Lb.	15,294,707	20,328,860	Fish, canned or preserved..... Cwt.	6,041	4,778
	3,895,487	4,488,355		50,900	42,864
Gums and resins..... \$	41,394	45,174	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	2,880	3,525
Oils..... \$	61,945	98,568		13,114	23,969
Jute and jute butts..... Cwt.	26,592	19,752	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	15,032	48,700
	105,355	78,209		30,849	130,375
Woven fabrics of jute..... Yd.	91,635,651	94,146,034	Ferro-silicon..... Ton	224	1,338
	2,775,309	3,552,933	Pipe and tubing..... \$	16,000	98,448
Wool, raw..... Lb.	175,335	185,745	Machinery..... \$	109	39,525
	28,225	33,641	Automobiles, freight..... No.	218,689	85,782
Carpets, wool..... Sq. ft.	584,685	6,347,707		1,775	3,880
	246,158	233,354	Automobiles, passenger..... No.	678,693	1,619,991
Chrome ore..... Cwt.		34,721		1,025	1,187
		27,963	Automobile parts..... \$	557,849	665,938
Articles for fertilizers..... \$	114,219	183,344	Aluminium manufactures..... \$	247,695	362,005
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>2,863,058</b>	<b>5,165,873</b>	Aluminium in ingots, bars, rods. Cwt.	160,133	142,622
Principal Exports—			Copper in ingots, bars, rods. Cwt.	3,856	33,204
Pickles, sauces and catsups..... \$	30,283	28,975		35,813	336,599
Wheat..... Bush.		294,037	Zinc spelter..... Cwt.	12,729	14,879
		173,482		47,564	43,427
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	13,604	12,987	Electric apparatus..... \$	56,281	81,738
	139,193	126,604	Carbon and graphite		
Cereal foods..... \$	42,648	37,475	electrodes..... \$	18,484	34,418
Belting, rubber..... Lb.	110,623	185,316	Medicinal and toilet prepar-		
	31,220	49,176	ations..... \$	53,335	52,353
Hose, rubber..... \$	16,523	33,167	Inorganic chemicals..... \$	117,908	137,549
			Packages..... \$	62,312	76,322

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BURMA (From April 1, 1938)

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>273,276</b>	<b>550,850</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Cereal foods..... \$	1,783	2,268
Rice..... Cwt.	120,360	275,176	Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	568	2,651
	146,586	314,980		5,296	34,165
Wax, paraffine..... Lb.	2,873,920	5,130,120	Other rubber manufacturers..... \$	1,727	8,231
	104,464	183,594	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	1,716	2,052
Precious stones..... \$		1,500		17,038	18,840
Wax, vegetable and mineral. Lb.	492,800	1,164,800	Automobiles, freight..... No.		100
	21,376	50,688			83,314
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>123,410</b>	<b>229,765</b>	Aluminium in bars, etc..... Cwt.	1,128	1,134
Principal Exports—				26,878	19,665
Vegetables..... \$	4,160	4,817	Medicinal preparations..... \$	4,788	4,450
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	827	1,001	Inorganic chemicals..... \$	13,270	20,951
	9,232	10,674	Packages..... \$		8,042

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		Calendar Years				Calendar Years	
		1938	1939			1938	1939
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>3,678,529</b>	<b>3,562,391</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>192,118</b>	<b>438,379</b>
Principal Imports—				Principal Exports—			
Cocoanut, desiccated.....	Lb.	1,014,265	1,217,132	Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	930	3,217
	\$	31,620	39,619		\$	6,022	26,675
Cocoa beans.....	Cwt.	11,363	12,241	Railroad ties.....	No.		188,060
	\$	12,241	57,761		\$		193,516
Spices.....	Lb.	61,307	173,179	Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.		10,826
	\$	5,918	12,496		\$		26,619
Tea.....	Lb.	9,253,676	8,554,369	Automobiles, freight.....	No.	74	57
	\$	2,435,538	2,115,214		\$	31,199	24,979
Cocoanut oil.....	Gal.	1,992,418	1,219,849	Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	30	42
	\$	646,267	425,523		\$	16,581	23,942
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.	3,246,819	5,043,262	Automobile parts.....	\$	13,291	10,236
	\$	472,076	886,374	Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.		22,400
					\$		24,640
				Toilet soap.....	Lb.	102,292	82,272
					\$	28,622	15,918

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>10,277,630</b>	<b>13,144,970</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	33,277	40,536
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.	18,294,904	19,652,641	..... \$	333,343	347,562
	498,520	605,973	Inner tubes..... No.	7,280	12,734
Sago and tapioca flour..... Lb.	1,712,371	1,056,359	..... \$	11,512	16,231
	21,137	13,626	Other manufactures of rubber \$	3,850	11,238
Sago and tapioca..... Lb.	181,381	359,061	Fish, canned or preserved.. Cwt.	4,061	3,212
	3,460	8,813	..... \$	33,073	32,480
Pepper, unground..... Lb.	266,834	155,368	Soups of all kinds..... Lb.	257,351	233,057
	19,125	9,742	..... \$	22,217	19,242
Gums..... Cwt.	5,996	7,488	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	12,916	17,511
	39,157	46,393	..... \$	113,605	164,889
Cocoanut oil..... Gal.	.....	267,342	Shooks..... Cwt.	34,613	12,272
	.....	70,485	Pulp and fibre wall board.. Cwt.	6,807	3,594
Palm oil..... Lb.	475,756	493,431	..... \$	22,960	12,413
	477,437	1,236,704	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	476	11,463
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	45,415,426	59,544,478	..... \$	1,060	29,948
	6,394,401	9,365,134	Bags, boxes and cartons,		
Manufactures of rubber..... \$	37,538	135,631	paper..... \$	17,846	21,905
Tin in blocks, pigs or bars.. Cwt.	33,784	33,844	Pipe and tubing..... \$	536	33,590
	1,400,871	1,623,553	Machinery..... \$	1,905	90,625
Ores of metals..... Cwt.	.....	114	Automobiles, freight..... No.	1,485	1,139
	.....	7,438	..... \$	605,834	506,591
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>2,448,040</b>	<b>2,782,401</b>	Automobiles, passenger..... No.	1,253	1,368
Principal Exports—			..... \$	679,677	768,397
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	242,966	518,787	Automobile parts..... \$	155,321	156,854
	15,737	37,469	Electric apparatus..... \$	44,386	44,998
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	3,618	3,842	Asbestos and manufactures.. \$	846	23,213
	18,330	13,944	Acids..... Cwt.	.....	14,288
Belting of rubber..... Lb.	40,097	60,982	..... \$	.....	97,763
	10,293	14,024	Packages..... \$	68,808	59,994
			Pens, pencils and parts..... \$	65,622	73,032

<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>7,113,453</b>	<b>6,891,319</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			
Principal Imports—				Peas.....	Bush.	\$	3,138
Rice.....	Cwt.	436	1,252			\$	12,911
		1,231	3,426	Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	\$	81,171
Molasses.....	Gal.	4,026,037	999,609			\$	132,569
		198,423	52,954	Ale, beer and porter.....	Gal.	\$	396,718
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	2,440,396	1,987,595			\$	5,774
		4,444,324	4,080,945	Oilcake.....	Cwt.	\$	5,158
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	435,237	172,555			\$	4,344
		832,128	342,221	Boots and shoes, rubber....	Pair	\$	8,127
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	47,029	1,128			\$	13,550
		87,434	2,573	Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	\$	33,469
Rum.....	Pf. gal.	105,789	143,962			\$	18,752
		67,074	93,005	Other rubber manufactures....		\$	1,318
Bauxite.....	Cwt.	6,199,079	8,933,490	Fish, salted or dried.....	Cwt.	\$	39,225
		1,471,093	2,291,374			\$	161,119
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>1,397,862</b>	<b>1,586,459</b>	Fish, canned or preserved..	Cwt.	\$	6,540
Principal Exports—						\$	53,004
Fruits.....	\$	11,279	12,040	Boots and shoes, leather...	Pair	\$	1,127
Potatoes.....	Bush.	103,947	105,302			\$	1,484
		61,344	82,425	Pork, pickled, in barrels....	Cwt.	\$	3,765
Other vegetables.....	\$	13,488	17,693			\$	4,255
Oats.....	Bush.	40,813	49,310	Butter.....	Cwt.	\$	32,743
		21,994	20,833			\$	45
						\$	1,239
						\$	23,639

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Cheese.....Cwt.	945	1,920	Hardware and cutlery..... \$	25,759	32,824
..... \$	15,457	29,137	Vehicles (iron)..... \$	57,682	59,908
Cotton manufactures..... \$	19,450	25,378	Oil, mineral..... Gal.	38,012	61,235
Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	2,832	2,835	..... \$	13,078	20,700
..... \$	16,287	17,030	Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	13,190	46,187
Artificial silk manufactures..... \$	7,727	13,297	..... \$	6,000	13,068
Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,211	2,497	Medicinal preparations..... \$	33,508	36,099
..... \$	76,644	92,560	Paints..... \$	14,298	21,010
Paper and books..... \$	38,396	36,625	Packages..... \$	6,410	10,054

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>102,198</b>	<b>97,178</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Other rubber manufactures. \$	233	6,040
Grape fruit.....Lb.	1,017,668	1,154,495	Tobacco, unmanufactured..Lb.	14,992	13,303
..... \$	19,235	18,727	Fish, canned or prepared..Cwt.	1,082	528
Fruits, n.o.p., in cans.....Lb.	12,520	21,600	..... \$	8,753	4,131
..... \$	751	1,194	Pork, pickled, in barrels..Cwt.	2,332	1,578
Chicle gum.....Lb.	216,840	194,252	..... \$	26,114	16,225
..... \$	76,944	67,828	Cheese.....Cwt.	624	635
Glue, vegetable.....Lb.	.....	77,940	..... \$	10,703	10,310
..... \$	.....	1,949	Cotton manufactures..... \$	12,214	15,473
Mahogany.....M ft.	.....	66	Silk socks and stockings.Do. pr.	677	915
..... \$	126	6,107	..... \$	4,259	5,543
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>279,563</b>	<b>222,868</b>	Wood, paper and books..... \$	9,188	6,479
Principal Exports—			Hardware and cutlery..... \$	7,591	8,150
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	11,707	10,413	Vehicles (iron)..... \$	16,939	12,128
..... \$	50,312	32,166	Medicinal and toilet preparations..... \$	6,512	8,377
Boots and shoes, rubber....Pair	20,808	16,079	..... \$	2,034	3,096
..... \$	12,084	10,199	Paints..... \$	.....	.....

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH SUDAN

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>27,189</b>	<b>19,218</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Inner tubes.....No.	966	1,897
Amber and arabic gums..Lb.	439,690	323,509	..... \$	2,716	3,632
..... \$	27,189	19,218	Sardines (little fish in oil)..Cwt.	192	184
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>210,181</b>	<b>34,548</b>	..... \$	1,433	1,276
Principal Exports—			Planks and boards.....M ft.	5,413	459
Cereal foods..... \$	519	733	..... \$	187,211	17,715
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	553	807	Razors and razor blades.... \$	450	225
..... \$	16,416	10,015	Electric apparatus..... \$	751	810

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>2,131,749</b>	<b>3,874,026</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Fish, canned or preserved..Cwt.	2,810	4,763
Molasses.....Gal.	4,405,505	5,576,003	..... \$	21,998	36,087
..... \$	1,386,624	1,494,104	Pork, pickled, in barrels..Cwt.	15,315	16,856
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.Cwt.	297,390	1,045,263	..... \$	97,200	107,575
..... \$	535,620	1,970,025	Cheese.....Cwt.	991	1,278
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S..Cwt.	95,058	203,187	..... \$	19,304	21,276
..... \$	189,275	371,265	Cotton manufactures..... \$	17,845	25,218
Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	684	9,572	Silk socks and stockings.Do. pr.	2,732	2,966
..... \$	1,348	20,818	..... \$	15,659	17,988
Rum.....Pf. gal.	9,982	9,376	Artificial silk manufactures. \$	3,955	13,645
..... \$	13,212	12,524	Planks and boards.....M ft.	4,821	8,847
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>1,077,350</b>	<b>1,604,425</b>	..... \$	114,381	220,869
Principal Exports—			Shingles.....Square	7,147	33,734
Potatoes..... <sup>1</sup> /2 Bush.	44,248	32,561	..... \$	12,946	60,426
..... \$	21,051	24,938	Staves and headings..... \$	68,505	48,441
Oats.....Bush.	141,028	153,386	Paper and books..... \$	20,822	24,953
..... \$	67,868	57,248	Rolling mill products.....Ton	113	201
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	34,565	52,018	..... \$	6,249	9,801
..... \$	183,275	174,396	Hardware and cutlery..... \$	22,592	25,243
Oilcake.....Cwt.	18,487	33,347	Machinery..... \$	5,227	71,887
..... \$	26,876	63,763	Vehicles (iron)..... \$	100,804	92,676
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	1,451	2,919	Medicinal preparations..... \$	15,904	15,787
..... \$	17,694	28,809	Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	.....	111,997
Other rubber manufactures. \$	17,434	25,006	..... \$	20,724	123,198
Fish, dry or salted.....Cwt.	5,239	4,711	Packages..... \$	3,210	32,045
..... \$	20,700	19,389	Show cases..... \$	.....	12,185



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>6,192,385</b>	<b>4,357,494</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Boots and shoes, leather... Pair	139,016	222,850
Bananas..... Stem	2,413,248	1,681,207		220,471	299,935
	\$ 1,119,817	843,176	Bacon and hams, shoulders		
Grape fruit..... Lb.	589,143	576,865	and sides..... Cwt.	603	1,092
	\$ 10,631	10,049		\$ 15,924	26,517
Oranges..... Cu. ft.	38,908	67,675	Pork, pickled, in barrels... Cwt.	3,214	3,275
	\$ 39,849	45,885		\$ 32,875	31,559
Cocoanuts..... No.	11,774,492	12,562,392	Cheese..... Cwt.	4,753	5,599
	\$ 142,541	135,682		\$ 87,495	85,568
Tomatoes..... Lb.	434,256	519,561	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	17,488	3,724
	\$ 11,209	15,266		\$ 162,773	34,125
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S. Lb.	1,821,760	852,607	Cotton manufactures..... \$	60,320	65,696
	\$ 3,392,317	1,646,081	Silk socks and stockings. Doz. pr.	16,830	17,423
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S. Lb.	241,092	324,976		\$ 87,135	92,259
	\$ 422,943	615,800	Artificial silk manufactures. \$	54,533	62,336
Cocoa beans..... Cwt.	46,473	51,395	Socks and stockings,		
	\$ 220,050	240,729	other..... Doz. pr.	10,959	16,663
Coffee, green..... Lb.	9,043,691	7,735,961		\$ 17,029	27,562
	\$ 677,254	644,097	Planks and boards..... M ft.	3,809	3,983
Spices..... Lb.	409,345	513,277		\$ 93,258	92,657
	\$ 44,807	46,644	Shooks..... \$	65,544	110,316
Rum..... Pf. gal.	25,138	28,479	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	39,350	23,480
	\$ 51,775	52,483		\$ 102,320	57,775
Essential oils..... Lb.	568	2,450	Bags, boxes and cartons of		
	\$ 1,189	4,356	paper..... \$	24,842	21,066
Cattle hides..... Cwt.	441	1,252	Books and newspapers..... \$	16,822	21,897
	\$ 2,520	7,843	Bars, iron..... Ton	727	632
Rum to be denatured... Pf. gal.	3,523	4,483		\$ 43,355	25,054
	\$ 11,768	16,955	Pipe and tubing..... \$	20,010	34,456
			Hardware and cutlery..... \$	60,778	38,779
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>4,442,408</b>	<b>4,313,025</b>	Machinery..... \$	72,350	83,014
Principal Exports—			Automobiles, freight..... No.	263	204
Potatoes..... Cwt.	25,865	38,235		\$ 162,006	129,367
	\$ 18,294	33,954	Automobiles, passenger..... No.	490	445
Cornmeal..... Brl.	45,314	39,217		\$ 315,610	286,840
	\$ 149,923	119,911	Automobile parts..... \$	20,151	28,721
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	231,695	294,177	Furniture, iron..... \$	34,059	36,399
	\$ 1,097,973	919,919	Electric apparatus..... \$	28,899	40,279
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	33,071	23,493	Cement, Portland..... Cwt.	15,000	72,250
	\$ 262,193	232,941		\$ 3,335	19,340
Other rubber manufactures. \$	44,028	37,181	Medicinal and toilet prepara-		
	\$ 5,276	14,372	tions..... \$	70,856	72,006
Mixed feeds..... \$	119,554	124,300	Paints..... \$	31,014	37,650
Fish, dried or salted..... Cwt.	363,539	396,274	Packages..... \$	10,247	21,650
	\$ 6,936	8,320	Mattresses and pillows..... \$	17,301	15,159
Fish, canned or preserved. Cwt.	56,352	69,530	Stationery..... \$	11,966	12,182

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>2,352,406</b>	<b>2,668,420</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.	25,881	52,113
Bananas..... Stem	76,225	50,834		\$ 28,640	61,892
	\$ 39,919	22,274	Boots and shoes, rubber... Pair	72,616	64,319
Grape fruit..... Lb.	669,265	658,449		\$ 41,297	40,108
	\$ 20,350	16,815	Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	7,573	7,609
Fruit juices..... Gal.	96,612	137,584		\$ 88,292	78,551
	\$ 73,934	53,459	Other rubber manufactures. \$	31,402	29,488
Molasses..... Gal.	674,423	3,037,820	Fish, salted, dried or		
	\$ 36,142	180,176	smoked..... Cwt.	46,664	43,179
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S. Cwt.	900,692	800,749	Fish, canned and preserved Cwt.	270,782	249,850
	\$ 1,663,738	1,529,613		\$ 10,441	13,105
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S. Cwt.	41,137	90,600	Boots and shoes, leather... Pair	9,1248	107,929
	\$ 79,168	166,824		\$ 9,176	32,277
Cocoa beans..... Cwt.	60,340	23,572	Pork, pickled, in barrels... Cwt.	13,065	49,925
	\$ 347,938	167,799		\$ 7,137	7,215
Coffee, green..... Lb.	533,965	227,810	Butter..... Cwt.	51,070	51,813
	\$ 38,548	12,653		\$ 78	1,285
Crude petroleum..... M gal.		2,455		\$ 2,467	39,172
		60,664	Cheese..... Cwt.	6,264	6,095
Gasoline..... Gal.		7,891,861		\$ 114,148	96,219
		426,160	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	1,846	2,807
				\$ 13,959	21,272
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>3,714,336</b>	<b>4,210,742</b>	Cotton manufactures..... \$	70,671	101,129
Principal Exports—			Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	8,848	10,098
Potatoes..... Cwt.	160,434	150,682	silk..... \$	49,485	59,427
	\$ 101,338	128,049	Artificial silk manufactures. \$	19,898	26,784
Oats..... Bush.	137,465	113,414		\$ 8,763	8,594
	\$ 73,296	43,708	Planks and boards..... M ft.	204,285	220,814
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	202,841	304,392		\$ 23,231	33,546
	\$ 938,116	997,540	Shooks..... \$	94,562	69,752
			Paper and manufactures of.. \$		

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Books and newspapers..... \$	19,498	23,089	Railway cars and coaches...No.	5	72
Bars, iron..... Ton	16,530	653	..... \$	7,825	258,454
..... \$	16,644	27,203	Furniture, iron..... \$	56,973	41,870
Pipe, tubing and fittings..... \$	30,672	38,520	Electric apparatus..... \$	32,707	41,926
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	36,240	55,321	Oil, mineral..... Gal.	123,387	106,440
Machinery..... \$	13,728	21,829	..... \$	37,944	34,893
Automobiles, freight..... No.	345	213	Cement, Portland..... Cwt.	107,628	232,586
..... \$	185,797	115,824	..... \$	34,372	61,845
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	470	342	Medicinal and toilet prepara-		
..... \$	284,031	218,250	tions..... \$	65,574	76,363
Automobile parts..... \$	40,780	48,003	Paints..... \$	45,130	55,751
			Packages..... \$	18,551	46,211

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>2,382,849</b>	<b>1,579,563</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
<b>Principal Imports—</b>			Corn meal..... Brl.	16,756	17,292
Bananas..... Stem	309,987	276,872	..... \$	52,922	57,944
..... \$	150,971	116,038	Flour of wheat..... Brl.	149,965	173,365
Limes..... Box	10,967	14,347	..... \$	690,762	553,929
..... \$	16,421	20,098	Oil cake..... Cwt.	7,726	8,828
Oranges..... Cu. ft.	10,957	10,453	..... \$	12,825	14,482
..... \$	13,604	12,461	Boots and shoes, rubber... Pair	74,573	85,320
Cocoanuts..... No.	3,094,140	3,393,790	..... \$	37,314	41,807
..... \$	45,030	39,374	Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	2,424	2,434
Tomatoes..... Lb.	3,986,621	4,701,659	..... \$	28,090	25,623
..... \$	157,975	173,269	Fish, dried, salted or	24,589	21,841
Arrowroot..... Lb.	610,736	545,492	smoked..... \$	101,104	88,391
..... \$	37,325	30,654	Fish, canned or preserved... Cwt.	1,860	1,971
Molasses..... Gal.	1,707,874	1,368,213	..... \$	17,298	17,435
..... \$	110,567	84,181	Beef, fresh, chilled or frozen Cwt.	2,071	1,819
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S. Cwt.	628,166	368,980	..... \$	30,992	28,945
..... \$	1,216,701	726,411	Butter..... Cwt.	1,024	2,563
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S. Cwt.	88,074	20,976	..... \$	31,371	69,798
..... \$	173,213	38,305	Cheese..... Cwt.	1,619	1,678
Cocoa beans..... Cwt.	40,122	25,042	..... \$	32,237	29,400
..... \$	228,690	141,728	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	6,620	5,892
Spices..... Lb.	335,995	384,852	..... \$	59,295	49,994
..... \$	45,739	43,086	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	2,955	2,535
Essential oils..... Lb.	5,157	2,937	silks..... \$	15,165	14,873
..... \$	16,784	10,032	Planks and boards..... M ft.	2,023	2,155
Sponges, marine..... \$	44,754	46,899	..... \$	69,382	69,746
Salt..... Cwt.	492,688	472,757	Shooks..... \$	8,686	22,149
..... \$	60,916	43,177	Hardware and cutlery..... \$	30,163	24,953
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>1,777,553</b>	<b>1,608,058</b>	Vehicles, iron..... \$	122,929	61,972
<b>Principal Exports—</b>			Cement, Portland..... Cwt.	37,101	46,024
Potatoes..... Cwt.	24,057	22,474	..... \$	12,168	14,454
..... \$	17,760	21,867	Medicinal and toilet prepara-		
Oats..... Bush.	21,078	30,873	tions..... \$	21,321	21,188
..... \$	11,372	13,817	Paints..... \$	14,370	14,324
			Settlers' effects..... \$	7,105	12,250

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>784,756</b>	<b>782,062</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
<b>Principal Imports—</b>			Oats..... Bush.	45,421	55,488
Fruits..... \$	15,620	17,653	..... \$	25,377	23,882
Rice..... Cwt.	110,925	104,454	Flour of wheat..... Brl.	107,240	116,144
..... \$	287,735	221,518	..... \$	433,865	344,835
Peanut oil..... Gal.	31,309	32,995	Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	12,848	12,451
..... \$	19,858	18,619	..... \$	183,416	183,521
Sugar and confectionery..... \$	14,553	24,728	Inner tubes..... No.	9,569	8,420
Spices..... Lb.	172,798	242,952	..... \$	11,433	10,936
..... \$	10,589	16,978	Roots, herbs, barks, for medi-		
Tea..... Lb.	124,996	131,282	cinal use..... \$	50	13,691
..... \$	23,604	24,925	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	5,846	6,472
Chinawood oil..... Cwt.	735	2,586	..... \$	46,750	53,010
..... \$	9,923	42,733	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	1,834	1,564
Drugs, crude..... \$	16,505	15,280	silks..... \$	12,569	10,724
Fish and fishery products..... \$	60,768	54,221	Planks and boards..... M ft.	5,258	3,286
Electric apparatus..... \$	18,029	16,341	..... \$	63,242	34,646
Fireworks..... \$	11,336	17,426	Timber, square..... M ft.		802
Medicinal preparations..... \$	48,001	47,283	..... \$		22,494
Containers..... \$	24,005	25,113	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	5,612	19,773
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>2,223,249</b>	<b>1,463,307</b>	Pipe, tubing and fittings..... \$	19,820	55,266
<b>Principal Exports—</b>			Automobiles, freight..... No.	2,327	15,086
Potatoes..... Cwt.	50,482	28,116	..... \$	71	89
..... \$	18,946	10,154		38,619	43,689

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	218	194	Electric apparatus.....\$	30,424	42,881
Brass in bars, etc.....Cwt.	142,764	127,623	Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	66,138	21,044
Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	1,518	2,590	Paints.....\$	67,353	23,038
	28,184	46,054	Packages.....\$	41,174	15,462
	29,892	28,196	Films.....\$	14,078	16,589
	87,827	71,251		88,035	91,581

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH NEWFOUNDLAND

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>2,194,196</b>	<b>1,955,307</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Other meats.....\$	147,147	159,088
Fish, fresh.....\$	396,621	303,472	Butter.....Cwt.	2,142	2,462
Fish, dried.....Lb.	3,713,086	3,647,906	Cheese.....Cwt.	58,666	62,831
Lobsters, canned.....Lb.	123,678	122,261	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	6,955	5,702
Fish oils.....Gal.	203,851	88,783	Eggs.....Doz.	110,427	80,598
Seal oil.....Gal.	77,673	37,559	Cotton manufactures.....\$	24,259	31,686
Iron ore.....Ton	91,184	157,233	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	201,475	250,231
Fluorspar.....Cwt.	\$ 46,388	85,082	Wool and products.....\$	119,359	121,961
Stone refuse.....Ton	\$ 228,948	224,085	Artificial silk manufactures.....\$	35,288	35,809
	\$ 63,707	74,705	Hats and caps.....\$	103,089	154,785
	\$ 607,025	524,849	Planks and boards.....M ft.	8,776	12,802
	\$ 1,083,817	938,954	Timber, square.....M ft.	48,990	72,788
	\$ 87,874	82,805	Staves and headings.....\$	189,818	228,812
	\$ 218,286	260,755	Furniture.....Cwt.	32,988	28,248
	\$ 107,930	139,907	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	43,857	42,657
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>8,403,377</b>	<b>8,506,242</b>	Roofing and building paper.....Cwt.	1,164	1,309
Principal Exports—			Other paper and manufactures	67,395	64,489
Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.	11,909	19,751	of.....\$	14	657
Vegetables.....\$	47,000	56,877	Books and newspapers.....\$	435	25,208
Beans.....Bush.	199,065	150,076	Rolling mill products.....Ton	250	23,375
Oats.....Bush.	25,546	34,287	Pipe, tubing and fittings.....\$	59,903	70,953
	\$ 36,002	67,657	Wire of iron and steel.....\$	38,262	36,960
	\$ 50,827	382,559	Engines.....\$	59,549	60,975
	\$ 22,766	173,214	Farm implements.....\$	21,909	20,775
	\$ 23,100	27,337	Hardware and cutlery.....\$	53,214	49,675
	\$ 25,681	32,846	Tools.....\$	121,014	130,406
	\$ 43,843	37,802	Vehicles, iron.....\$	65,030	66,083
	\$ 117,748	97,672	Furniture, iron.....\$	441	1,009
	\$ 11,079	12,884	Stoves of all kinds.....\$	37,416	35,856
	\$ 30,284	35,581	Copper manufactures.....\$	31,364	39,537
	\$ 280,549	306,839	Electric apparatus.....\$	28,661	70,841
	\$ 1,288,443	1,039,821	Coal.....Ton	36,889	41,739
	\$ 1,558	1,823	Oil, coal and kerosene.....Gal.	18,569	18,825
	\$ 21,729	22,229	Oil, gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	4,367	52,415
	\$ 20,543	24,250	Oil, fuel.....Gal.	342,483	153,509
	\$ 226,673	195,220	Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....Gal.	18,768	32,655
	\$ 64,275	83,727	Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	223,692	110,197
	\$ 16,909	20,818	Salt.....Cwt.	33,515	39,777
	\$ 1,180	3,016	Medicinal and toilet preparations.....\$	50,481	48,469
	\$ 10,620	27,860	Dynamite and explosives.....\$	37,351	34,750
	\$ 295,111	347,540	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	119,147	93,756
	\$ 256,249	303,432	Baking powder.....Cwt.	122,364	103,216
	\$ 36,663	43,442	Paints.....\$	754,453	598,838
	\$ 37,148	46,247	Dynamite and explosives.....\$	75,272	64,451
	\$ 150,165	173,357	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	4,860,126	3,363,651
	\$ 3,969	3,663	Paints.....\$	437,165	315,029
	\$ 179,346	146,572	Baking powder.....Cwt.	1,449,391	2,549,253
	\$ 168	434	Paints.....\$	73,314	170,585
	\$ 21,140	62,818	Baking powder.....Cwt.	204,499	240,187
	\$ 4,787	5,245	Paints.....\$	51,345	49,694
	\$ 20,645	22,585	Baking powder.....Cwt.	30,201	57,175
	\$ 13,028	15,561	Paints.....\$	9,845	19,771
	\$ 161,745	203,937	Baking powder.....Cwt.	19,784	23,698
	\$ 1,495	1,544	Paints.....\$	11,164	16,617
	\$ 24,666	26,335	Medicinal and toilet preparations.....\$	90,568	114,248
	\$ 197,531	288,143	Dynamite and explosives.....\$	267,833	245,417
	\$ 51,748	68,509	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	40,512	48,299
	\$ 3,007	3,692	Paints.....\$	52,020	60,391
	\$ 68,875	79,341	Baking powder.....Cwt.	64,303	69,206
	\$ 1,126	4,153	Paints.....\$	3,011	3,981
	\$ 8,588	37,998	Baking powder.....Cwt.	47,335	59,288
	\$ 6,182	5,184	Paints.....\$	65,089	74,048
	\$ 70,337	56,077	Army and Navy stores.....\$	17,469	28,768
	\$ 300,224	272,571	Settlers' effects.....\$		
	\$ 25,654	23,360			



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>9,043,630</b>	<b>11,268,594</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Other silk manufactures.... \$	45,437	37,724
Fruits, fresh..... \$	25,365	20,890	Artificial silk manufactures. \$	536,065	594,164
Currants, dried..... Lb.	5,491,124	5,056,550	Felt manufactures..... \$	80,830	66,544
	\$ 546,153	472,230	Oilcloths..... Sq. yd.	329,388	387,362
Raisins..... Lb.	24,173,181	28,060,783		102,460	112,482
	\$ 2,603,414	2,801,914	Logs..... M ft.	59,948	66,519
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	3,677,639	5,336,771		1,241,989	1,559,855
	\$ 243,951	330,524	Planks and boards..... M ft.	112,289	98,375
Fruit pulp..... Lb.	783,041	523,255		1,678,734	1,605,585
	\$ 49,169	34,400	Timber, square..... M ft.	29,501	38,443
Wheat flour..... Brl.	9,266	17,100		510,437	607,378
	\$ 35,559	44,007	Shooks..... \$	405,742	183,896
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S... Cwt.	985,397	2,120,785	Handles of all kinds..... \$	36,564	35,346
	\$ 1,166,072	4,104,074	Wallboard and paperboard. Cwt.	65,297	30,857
Brandy..... Pf. gal.	32,130	35,879		232,017	106,245
	\$ 78,483	78,161	Book paper..... Cwt.	44,479	50,427
Wines, non-sparkling..... Gal.	59,637	62,742		288,379	293,395
	\$ 103,781	98,561	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	3,562,392	2,616,234
Rubber manufactures..... \$	1,493	37,093		7,611,782	6,372,049
Hides and skins..... Cwt.	8,632	18,888	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	43,068	39,848
	\$ 131,027	239,525	Bond and writing paper... Cwt.	16,271	15,633
Mutton and lamb, fresh... Lb.	507	610,454	Wall paper..... Roll	110,762	102,349
	\$ 177	44,754		561,554	554,165
Beef, canned..... Lb.	105,170	512,292	Roofing and building paper. Cwt.	10,307	63,955
	\$ 14,431	62,232		28,632	15,433
Canned meats, n.o.p..... Lb.	106,984	159,264	Newsprint side runs..... Cwt.	22,485	41,283
	\$ 15,455	20,687		29,858	44,752
Grease, rough..... Cwt.	39,480	58,333	Books and newspapers..... \$	32,954	22,720
	\$ 150,495	174,042	Ferro-silicon..... Ton	1,538	1,522
Tallow..... Lb.	740,224	900,232		118,550	136,331
	\$ 32,022	36,576	Wire..... \$	277,688	162,306
Gelatine, edible..... Lb.	656,212	851,554	Internal combustion engines. No.	565	435
	\$ 127,996	152,194		69,370	49,106
Sausage skins..... \$	99,734	132,275	Farm implements..... \$	298,293	226,804
Wool, raw..... Lb.	3,395,330	3,417,443	Hardware and cutlery..... \$	117,693	300,770
	\$ 1,185,558	995,238	Machinery..... \$	1,628,556	1,406,970
Noils..... Lb.	123,459	94,536	Tools..... \$	671,742	635,981
	\$ 31,407	23,420	Automobiles, freight..... No.	6,931	7,090
Worsted tops..... Lb.	1,681,228	1,818,455	Automobiles, passenger... No.	2,471,487	2,423,582
	\$ 919,919	854,751		20,354	20,287
Rags and waste..... Cwt.	5,335	4,097		5,710,870	5,684,837
	\$ 126,871	100,156	Automobile parts..... \$	621,642	579,944
Veneers..... \$	27,518	26,188	Lamps and lanterns..... \$	40,426	46,390
Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	1,336	3,220	Aluminum and products... \$	90,531	158,914
	\$ 61,336	144,638	Brass and products..... \$	102,030	138,221
Articles returned..... \$	21,054	43,987	Copper and products..... \$	94,732	105,773
			Electric watches..... \$	305,872	268,324
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>32,982,051</b>	<b>32,028,744</b>	Asbestos and manufactures.. \$	731,028	566,866
Principal Exports—			Porcelain insulators..... \$	452,844	468,636
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	88,998	304,138	Glass and glassware..... \$	47,926	122,938
	\$ 7,804	42,223	Stone and products..... \$	67,287	63,211
Beans..... Bush.		15,541	Carbon and graphite elec-	85,000	82,189
	\$	23,529	trodes..... \$	142,782	164,214
Sugar and products..... \$	43,900	32,439	Acids..... Cwt.	3,313	3,460
Rubber and products..... \$	92,399	100,449		51,254	44,006
Senega root..... Lb.	9,347	22,811	Medicinal and toilet prepara-		
	\$ 4,436	11,294	tions..... \$	160,813	168,213
Fish, fresh and dried..... Cwt.	2,099	1,471	Paints..... \$	21,454	59,389
	\$ 23,399	16,926	Inorganic chemicals..... \$	404,326	697,744
Fish, canned and preserved. Cwt.	162,291	178,296	Dolls and toys..... \$	45,904	76,360
	\$ 1,900,103	2,045,706	Packages..... \$	189,025	126,588
Furs, undressed..... \$	59,891	63,894	Refrigerators..... \$	223,014	206,961
Boots and shoes, leather... Pair	8,481	6,811	Cameras..... \$	56,780	59,388
	\$ 31,048	22,949	Films..... \$	390,596	284,787
Cotton manufactures..... \$	806,774	1,053,959			
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	3,807	2,464			
silk..... \$	29,089	19,319			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH FIJI ISLANDS

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>2,393,918</b>	<b>2,777,401</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Cordage, rope and twine.... \$	5,610	12,501
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S. Cwt.	102,622	98,289	Planks and boards..... M ft.	2,801	5,175
	\$ 182,937	185,721		72,961	143,458
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S... Cwt.	1,160,868	1,320,707	Timber, square..... M ft.		397
	\$ 2,191,031	2,586,614			7,410
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>367,200</b>	<b>455,777</b>	Paper and manufactures..... \$	18,940	22,659
Principal Exports—			Machinery..... \$	1,626	5,475
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	2,832	3,161	Tinware..... \$	2,639	4,320
	\$ 36,659	40,566	Automobiles, freight..... No.	107	57
Inner tubes..... No.	2,727	3,133		49,087	30,216
	\$ 4,480	4,676	Automobiles, passenger... No.	60	26
Other rubber manufactures.. \$	2,720	3,478	Automobile parts..... \$	40,335	19,560
Fish, canned or preserved... Cwt.	9,849	9,393	Soda and sodium com- Cwt.	8,013	12,085
	\$ 78,676	80,054	pounds..... \$	224	1,590
				1,427	9,118

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH NEW ZEALAND

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>4,561,824</b>	<b>4,266,131</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Book paper.....Cwt.	7,027	10,072
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	38,470	23,546		\$ 37,949	56,018
	152,089	87,208	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	700,542	463,440
Gums and resins.....\$	46,229	34,897		\$ 1,440,271	1,099,872
Seeds.....\$	38,902	46,688	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	135,639	13,929
Hides and skins.....Cwt.	52,423	75,183		498,032	323,693
	785,963	1,002,035	Wall paper.....Roll	61,807	39,286
Beef and veal, fresh.....Lb.	37,283	114,557		\$ 124,933	46,355
	2,282	6,010	Other paper.....\$	31,150	16,800
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....Lb.	393,542	888,292	Books and newspapers.....\$	6,864	502
	46,751	84,665	Bars, iron.....Ton	242,988	18,713
Casein.....Lb.	171,366	628,471		\$ 3,695	2,613
	15,520	41,603	Structural steel.....Ton	351,245	216,775
Grease, rough.....Cwt.	19,409	16,363		\$ 239,522	191,683
	74,499	49,958	Pipe, tubing and fittings.....\$	237,202	152,126
Wool, raw.....Lb.	7,516,334	10,240,644	Wire.....\$	21,650	16,301
	1,603,812	1,922,571	Chains.....\$	271	551
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>16,370,857</b>	<b>11,953,931</b>	Internal combustion engines.....No.	28,791	29,539
Principal Exports—				\$ 259,976	163,833
Fruits.....\$	46,779	11,569	Farm implements.....\$	140,268	82,712
Vegetables.....\$	224,489	139,297	Hardware and cutlery.....\$	628,073	644,773
Wheat.....Bush.	99,293	65,731	Machinery.....\$	168,484	154,767
	111,577	47,710	Tools.....\$	2,216	2,057
Sugar and products.....\$	61,105	10,191	Automobiles, freight.....No.	983,103	907,062
Rubber belting.....Lb.	199,165	182,479		\$ 8,347	5,887
	60,395	59,969	Automobiles, passenger.....No.	3,973,684	2,956,720
Boots and shoes, rubber...Pair	408,038	415,666		\$ 223,147	236,937
	398,784	398,958	Automobile parts.....\$	16,449	15,932
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	165,399	95,123	Lamps and lanterns.....\$	7,025	13,803
	1,235,032	769,616	Stoves of all kinds.....\$	74,880	33,108
Inner tubes.....No.	139,099	52,329	Aluminium and manufactures.....\$	36,065	48,099
	151,690	62,109	Brass and manufactures.....\$	249,001	210,635
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	208,662	163,206	Copper and manufactures.....\$	85,372	77,852
Fish, canned or preserved...Cwt.	42,849	26,539	Clocks and watches.....\$	522,870	269,705
	507,988	301,149	Electric apparatus.....Ton	120	1,116
Furs.....\$	34,581	25,354	Asbestos.....\$	7,920	68,790
Sole leather.....Lb.	87,859	32,339	Porcelain insulators.....\$	55,999	130,269
	37,975	14,232	Glass and glassware.....\$	25,262	18,593
Boots and shoes, leather...Pair	60,154	22,204	Stone and products.....\$	25,916	18,993
	161,123	73,774	Salt.....Cwt.	23,539	27,572
Cotton manufactures.....\$	142,176	91,964		\$ 22,863	27,158
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	67,505	30,570	Acids.....Cwt.	202	929
silk.....\$	338,150	149,063		\$ 2,046	8,559
Artificial silk manufactures.....\$	400,301	162,003	Medicinal and toilet prepara-		
Hats and caps.....\$	95,648	90,657	tions.....\$	36,622	44,087
Planks and boards.....M ft.	6,081	3,654	Paints.....\$	47,126	35,714
	173,067	106,910	Toilet soap.....Lb.	57,715	174,686
Timber, square.....M ft.	1,425	1,443		\$ 8,318	14,337
	29,033	32,247	Inorganic chemicals.....\$	80,450	107,540
Veneers and plywoods.....\$	44,665	62,162	Toys and dolls.....\$	29,109	19,959
Wallboard and paperboard.Cwt.	81,790	81,025	Packages.....\$	188,285	163,487
	258,899	247,640			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH PALESTINE

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>131,353</b>	<b>42,677</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>163,724</b>	<b>229,981</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	86,808	26,496	Flour of wheat.....Brl.	2,042	20,162
	68,219	9,986		\$ 10,276	69,732
Bread, passover.....\$	2,555	7,153	Cereal foods.....\$	4,100	5,007
Olive oil.....Gal.	536	613	Hose of rubber.....\$	247	7,605
	1,385	1,054	Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	6,995	7,836
Confectionery and candy...Lb.	5,856	8,572		108,500	99,374
	1,082	1,491	Inner tubes.....No.	5,077	8,002
Cordials and liqueurs....Pf. gal.	41	115		\$ 9,276	11,439
	326	811	Other rubber manufactures.....\$	1,691	2,740
Wines, non-sparkling.....Gal.	69	449	Fish, canned or preserved...Cwt.	5,778	1,105
	215	1,267		\$ 5,977	8,567
Artificial teeth.....\$	12,151	5,165	Patent leather.....\$	2,785	2,727
			Milk, processed.....Cwt.	70	79
				\$ 1,634	1,650
			Staves and headings.....\$	950	2,247
			Paper and books.....\$	7,248	3,087
			Machinery.....\$	533	7,609
			Electric apparatus.....\$	3,753	2,433
			Asbestos manufactures.....\$		931



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH ARGENTINA

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>2,149,160</b>	<b>4,406,456</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	2,199	1,926
Fruits..... \$	16,725	15,104		24,961	14,157
Indian corn.....Bush.	295,856	19,919	Other rubber manufactures.. \$	24,735	4,983
	196,548	9,886	Artificial silk manufactures.. \$	330	5,017
Flax seed.....Bush.	711,258	1,115,895	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,887	2,110
	931,921	1,260,209		29,999	35,183
Hides and skins, raw.....Cwt.	50,564	151,539	Wallboard and paperboard..Cwt.	2,125	2,105
	529,955	2,010,034		6,865	8,345
Beef, canned.....Lb.	5,371,977	9,610,640	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	613,780	750,324
	332,927	617,284		1,716,296	1,618,967
Extracts of meat..... \$		8,933	Pipe and tubing..... \$	3,233	104,290
Oak, oak bark and que- Lb.	3,616,301	9,569,322	Farm implements..... \$	2,076,074	1,219,207
bracho..... \$	138,930	408,281	Hardware and cutlery..... \$	41,013	30,820
Glycerine to be refined..Lb.	112,458	335,960	Machinery..... \$	53,835	20,589
	7,549	37,831	Lamps and lanterns..... \$	39	18,355
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>4,675,489</b>	<b>4,116,923</b>	Brass valves..... \$	3,619	17,367
Principal Exports—			Copper wire..... \$	17,040	77,883
Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.	6,837	3,594	Electric apparatus..... \$	141,794	63,143
	30,327	13,516	Asbestos and manufactures.. \$	9,552	121,383
Potatoes.....Cwt.	260,936	508,303	Paints..... \$	3,459	8,387
	239,554	645,708	Brushes..... \$	6,562	3,161
Boots and shoes, rubber..Pair	80,472	52,246	Settlers' effects..... \$	1,802	2,010
	79,626	57,718			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>6,180,793</b>	<b>6,778,343</b>	<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Bells for churches..... \$	40	10,689
Gin.....Pf. gal.	2,427	1,838	Slide, hookless or zipper fasteners..... \$	90,161	86,958
	17,726	13,121	Asbestos and manufactures of \$	8,726	7,834
Florist stock..... \$	41,867	41,960	Bricks and tiles..... \$	22,515	39,772
Rubber and manufactures of \$	13,774	21,941	Coal.....Ton	33,689	9,743
Tobacco, unmanufactured..Lb.	51,693	93,458		155,045	50,161
	33,117	66,797	Tableware, bottles and other cut, pressed or blown glass-ware..... \$	78,376	92,654
Furs, unmanufactured..... \$	618,340	598,590	Plate, sheet and window glass \$	692,151	961,407
Gelatine, edible.....Lb.	244,549	478,666	Glass and manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$	50,088	66,048
	37,629	71,417	Refined petroleum jellies and oils..... \$	25,713	19,813
Cotton fabrics.....Lb.	1,353,061	1,045,697	Diamond dust and black diamonds for borers..... \$	24,378	27,254
	576,475	417,788	Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	121,204	24,245
Cotton clothing..... \$	6,970	30,460		39,441	10,312
Yarn, thread and twine of Lb.	65,824	245,999	Sand, silica.....Cwt.	148,552	67,751
flax, hemp and jute. \$	6,088	19,045		21,742	18,747
Fabrics of flax, hemp and jute \$	24,545	28,733	Diamonds, unset..... \$	715,411	895,663
Carpets, mats and rugs of flax, hemp and jute..... \$	108,093	85,247	Acids, organic..... \$	16,703	32,029
Garnetted wool waste.....Lb.	232,259	377,437	Drugs, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.. \$	16,725	36,246
	152,931	208,489	Fertilizers, unmanufactured Cwt.	384,639	268,567
Fabrics of wool..... \$	12,641	17,246		340,875	250,775
Artificial silk yarns.....Lb.	19,862	372,877	Paints and varnishes..... \$	32,248	29,419
	11,099	216,111	Copper sulphate.....Lb.	515,197	33,625
Artificial silk fabrics..... \$	9,736	10,538		152,844	261,201
Binder twine.....Cwt.	89,193	189,542	Ethylene glycol.....Lb.	19,593	39,335
	8,592	3,357	Films..... \$	52,376	46,924
Rags and waste portions of Cwt.	37,774	33,983	Containers, n.o.p..... \$	32,888	41,694
unused fabrics..... \$	12,129	19,928	Pocket books, purses, etc.. \$	6,655	11,459
Garments, knitted, n.o.p... \$	162,269	176,178	Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	8,116	33,741
Paper and manufactures of. \$	73,768	78,676	Settlers' effects..... \$	6,165	43,279
Bibles, prayer books, psalm and hymn books..... \$			<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>9,555,209</b>	<b>7,260,981</b>
Bars, including rails of iron and steel..... \$	121,511	112,801	Principal Exports—		
	11,181	11,046	Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.	11,630	36,033
Rods of iron and steel.....Cwt.	18,405	17,359		34,903	109,582
	207,153	275,806	Barley.....Bush.	192,949	640,009
Sheets, plates, hoop, band Cwt.	386,840	585,946		80,137	325,560
and strip of iron and steel. \$	46,534	24,774	Beans.....Bush.	35,516	59,779
Structural iron and steel...Cwt.	92,085	48,003		46,575	72,816
	7,332	18,212	Buckwheat.....Bush.	50,200	21,437
Wire of iron or steel..... \$				30,665	12,348
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	5,673	16,903	Rye.....Bush.	125,031	19,248
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	14,939	14,452		69,277	12,010
Machinery and parts, n.o.p. \$	38,581	51,377	Wheat.....Bush.	7,775,903	6,106,280
Stamped and coated products of iron and steel..... \$	11,067	14,575		5,697,633	3,791,421
Guns and other firearms..... \$	18,065	13,139			
Aluminium and manufactures of..... \$	3,564	13,147			
Nickel and manufactures of. \$	11,496	38,559			
Zinc and manufactures of... \$	111,501	86,668			
Antimony, unmanufactured.Lb.	574,240	127,641			
	59,936	11,922			



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Oatmeal and rolled oats...Cwt.	248	4,294	Veneers and plywoods.....\$	53,617	37,417
\$	1,241	18,224	Pulpwood.....Cord	3,266	5,018
Sugar and products.....\$	371	11,629	\$	34,008	54,298
Boots and shoes, rubber...Pair	6,458	14,337	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	9,692	22,003
\$	8,492	13,303	\$	27,864	58,356
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	5,813	6,937	Pulp and fibre wallboards.Cwt.	5,845	4,287
\$	69,411	62,293	\$	19,044	14,213
Other rubber manufactures. \$	9,856	15,565	Ferro-silicon.....Ton	512	258
Fish, fresh, frozen or dried.Cwt.	1,920	1,298	\$	34,350	15,164
\$	27,809	16,896	Farm implements.....\$	14,624	13,079
Fish, canned or preserved..Cwt.	4,455	3,822	Machinery.....\$	16,880	17,626
\$	66,597	59,657	Automobile parts.....\$	22,250	14,455
Furs.....\$	10,114	10,667	Copper in ingots, rods, etc.Cwt.	54,405	50,383
Hair and bristles.....\$	13,497	29,794	\$	522,212	524,992
Cheese.....Cwt.	4,286	1,524	Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	5,599	7,840
\$	61,709	22,851	\$	16,048	19,574
Fish oil.....Gal.		256,000	Zinc.....Cwt.	487,589	404,962
\$		40,920	\$	1,288,638	588,716
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	4,445	1,993	Electric apparatus.....\$	25,688	15,392
\$	31,305	14,363	Asbestos.....Ton	1,288,638	588,716
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....\$	8,071	10,535	\$	25,688	15,392
Logs.....M ft.	53	459	\$	692,104	970,750
\$	5,022	22,096	Paints.....\$	7,400	26,603
Planks and boards.....M ft.	5,900	2,509	Inorganic chemicals.....\$		25,019
\$	100,890	68,170			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIAN CONGO

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Inner tubes.....No.	5,141	6,036
Oatmeal and rolled oats...Cwt.	239	362	\$	8,929	9,905
\$	1,884	2,858	Other rubber manufactures. \$	284	1,582
Belting, rubber.....Lb.		5,699	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	60	464
\$		2,243	\$	1,223	9,403
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	4,528	5,142	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	90	223
\$	64,885	76,052	\$	562	1,430
			\$		2,164
			Machinery.....\$		2,143
			Lamps and lanterns.....\$	1,936	1,115

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>8,360</b>	<b>2,510</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	1,436	4,397
Nuts.....\$	8,277	2,455	\$	3,107	9,441
			Pipe, tubing and fittings....\$	1,224	2,206
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>117,482</b>	<b>121,987</b>	Farm implements.....\$	3,382	6,287
Principal Exports—			Machinery.....\$	6,096	1,836
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	2,262	2,311	Copper wire.....\$	491	2,001
\$	50,217	51,009	Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	38	120
Other rubber manufactures. \$	54,196	7,447	\$	1,358	3,659
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	842	318	Electric apparatus.....\$	9,721	12,801
\$	6,018	2,348	Porcelain insulators.....\$	6,115	1,065
Furs.....\$		3,285	Inorganic chemicals.....\$	3,692	13,296

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRAZIL

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>768,915</b>	<b>1,111,291</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>3,521,766</b>	<b>4,406,789</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Grape fruit.....Lb.		633,492	Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.	24,413	26,846
\$		11,899	\$	105,281	98,579
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	24,000	39,136	Flour of wheat.....Brl.	3,635	8,576
\$	14,094	23,095	\$	14,193	26,493
Nuts.....\$		140,054	Malt.....Bush.		56,213
Coffee, green.....Lb.	5,627,713	8,527,076	\$		63,042
\$	340,634	523,978	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	1,203	1,709
Cattle hides.....Cwt.		2,975	\$	5,971	8,641
\$		41,045	Belting, rubber.....Lb.	194,236	113,213
Beef, canned.....Lb.	2,561,196	1,349,808	\$	56,139	29,680
\$	100,189	70,366	Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	53,055	62,490
Extracts of meat.....\$		8,933	\$	650,527	638,791
Cotton, raw.....Lb.		1,668,325	Inner tubes.....No.	26,469	34,099
\$		174,819	\$	43,864	43,340
Iron ore.....Ton	35,044	20,404	Other rubber manufactures. \$	28,538	22,430
\$	114,866	73,061	Fish, salted and dried.....Cwt.	11,180	6,266
			\$	58,859	26,651

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRAZIL—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Furs..... \$		37,512	Lead in pigs..... Cwt.	74,002	127,987
Planks and boards..... M ft.	4	509	..... \$	205,096	354,002
..... \$	347	7,012	Nickel, fine..... Cwt.	3,262	1,304
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	460	116,831	..... \$	128,449	48,313
..... \$	1,094	257,559	Zinc, spelter..... Cwt.	5,328	3,494
Pipe, tubing and fittings..... \$	34,066	64,412	..... \$	15,000	8,823
Farm implements..... \$	44,995	79,350	Electric apparatus..... \$	191,787	106,872
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	8,546	10,949	Asbestos and manufactures..... \$	9,982	21,448
Sewing machines..... \$	1,346,533	1,488,839	Stone and products..... \$	2,103	7,678
Other machinery..... \$	90,101	61,117	Films..... \$	1,200	8,160
Aluminium and manufactures..... \$	248,097	303,464	Ships sold to other countries Ton	.....	1,315
Copper in bars, rods, etc.... Cwt.	6,780	31,999	..... \$	.....	53,000
..... \$	69,501	397,396	Settlers' effects..... \$	1,450	12,465
Copper wire..... \$	14,514	11,906			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>2,669</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>8,568</b>	<b>8,037</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Spices..... Lb.	2,249	2,755	Rubber belting..... Lb.	6,773	8,238
..... \$	174	537	..... \$	3,006	3,888
Oils, vegetable, not edible.. \$	.....	1,432	Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	76	138
			..... \$	1,355	3,593
			Other rubber manufactures..... \$	229	87
			Farm implements..... \$	.....	137
			Electric apparatus..... \$	435	332

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>178,522</b>	<b>226,158</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Planks and boards..... M ft.	336	762
Onions..... Lb.	631,996	323,700	..... \$	5,204	12,865
..... \$	7,898	3,104	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	21,147	33,691
Sheep skins..... Cwt.	.....	596	..... \$	51,427	79,031
..... \$	.....	10,891	Ferro-silicon and ferro-man-Ton	9	102
Soda, nitrate of..... Lb.	131,723	144,697	gases..... \$	638	7,359
..... \$	170,217	211,303	Pipe and tubing and fittings..... \$	9,163	20,390
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>604,373</b>	<b>956,592</b>	Farm implements..... \$	52,661	86,485
Principal Exports—			Aluminium and manufactures..... \$	7,096	18,073
Belting of rubber..... Lb.	84,300	281,497	Copper and manufactures..... \$	28,409	24,818
..... \$	25,651	79,795	Nickel, fine..... Cwt.	1,341	1,829
Boots and shoes, rubber... Pair	60,979	75,355	..... \$	51,146	66,326
..... \$	39,602	59,053	Electric apparatus..... \$	90,672	62,849
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	15,764	22,089	Asbestos..... Ton	310	1,700
..... \$	147,963	227,714	Soda and sodium com- Cwt.	18,600	125,800
Inner tubes..... No.	16,471	27,812	pounds..... \$	2,140	4,340
..... \$	18,702	31,159	Brushes..... \$	13,632	23,067
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	673	702	..... \$	1,907	8,111
..... \$	4,987	6,040			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHINA

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>2,466,186</b>	<b>2,775,861</b>	<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Eggs, dried..... Lb.	600	7,600
Peanuts..... Lb.	29,645,764	27,110,776	..... \$	540	6,540
..... \$	738,199	664,120	Embroideries, cotton..... Lb.	2,164	14,692
Walnuts, shelled..... Lb.	3,763,179	4,708,591	..... \$	1,735	8,221
..... \$	439,871	449,845	Lace, bobbinet and netting.. Lb.	31,117	24,686
Rice..... Cwt.	2,764	3,782	..... \$	31,529	17,038
..... \$	7,415	7,202	Gloves of cotton..... Lb.	17,778	47,376
Soya bean oil..... Gal.	23,458	227,392	Diapers, tray cloths, table Lb.	55,366	97,363
..... \$	9,524	81,535	cloths, napkins of cotton.. \$	43,340	61,932
Sugar and confectionery..... \$	5,075	7,239	Handkerchiefs, cotton..... Lb.	3,516	7,157
Spices..... Lb.	216,294	133,332	..... \$	4,246	6,327
..... \$	12,359	10,418	Quilts of cotton..... Lb.	10,679	29,835
Tea..... Lb.	185,262	71,232	..... \$	7,945	17,698
..... \$	20,655	12,178	Pillow cases and sheets of Lb.	38,429	97,987
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	4,556	4,669	cotton..... \$	20,906	40,809
Oilcake..... Cwt.	55,729	22,466	Other manufactures of cotton \$	41,602	29,722
..... \$	60,731	27,638	Handkerchiefs of linen..... Lb.	19,502	17,744
Chinawood oil..... Cwt.	1,169	315	..... \$	79,172	64,296
..... \$	12,010	6,242	Towels and glass cloths of Lb.	10,087	7,072
Peanut oil..... \$	333,871	545,192	linen..... \$	18,237	10,326
Button blanks of animal shell \$	6,534	32,616	Sheets, pillow cases, table Lb.	43,572	40,566
Furs..... \$	33,915	12,995	cloths, etc., of linen..... \$	65,999	60,828
Bristles, animal..... Lb.	48,026	61,345	Other manufactures of linen. \$	61,884	48,698
..... \$	71,220	97,808	Silk clothing..... \$	29,099	35,311

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHINA—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Carpets, oriental.....Sq. ft.	85,331	85,094	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	2,052	1,500
Embroideries, lace, net, net- tings and bobbinet, n.o.p. \$	59,677	47,975	Wool manufactures.....\$	22,027	19,556
Gloves, knitted or cut from fabric.....\$	25,705	40,751	Felt manufactures.....\$	9,436	7,309
Hoods and shapes, knitted, etc.....\$	5,627	46,166	Logs.....M ft.	15,557	11,281
Settlers' effects.....\$	25,613	24,359	Planks and boards.....M ft.	224,701	169,620
	13,047	20,130	Timber, square.....M ft.	22,380	21,951
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>2,885,072</b>	<b>2,636,386</b>		331,581	282,281
<b>Principal Exports—</b>				16,790	9,186
Wheat.....Bush.	26	33,333	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	259,619	123,165
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	24	20,400			25,929
Cereal foods.....\$	56,553	126,136	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.		72,633
Malt.....Lb.	247,229	333,367	Bars, iron.....Ton	40,986	43,657
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	8,150	6,980	Aluminium scrap.....Cwt.	168,916	162,887
Pneumatic tire casings.....\$	29,108	59,768	Aluminium in bars, etc.....Cwt.	6,385	9,960
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	44,099	79,481		217,777	330,550
Herring, sea, dry-salted.....Cwt.	2,354	3,891			2,308
Furs.....\$	10,817	18,092			31,694
Hair and bristles.....\$	170	929			23,764
Butter.....Cwt.	1,776	12,884			433,025
	7,164	10,585			59,711
	28,972	57,320			45,971
	35,575	56,320			110,972
	13,912	13,559			17,471
	68,162	56,616			45,172
		784			12,719
		17,428			1,152
					36,000
					47,256
					11,240
					7,891

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>6,903,426</b>	<b>5,437,078</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
<b>Principal Imports—</b>			Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	2,719	20,360
Coffee, green.....Lb.	7,045,009	6,141,520		5,677	49,248
Petroleum, crude.....M gal.	663,904	647,075	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	36,858	32,372
	199,238	184,104		133,444	108,507
	6,238,873	4,776,120	Pipe, tubing and fittings.....\$	103,761	28,587
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>1,270,196</b>	<b>1,780,851</b>	Wire.....\$	565	4,082
<b>Principal Exports—</b>			Farm implements.....\$	16,777	11,908
Wheat.....Bush.	55,590	466,660	Hardware and cutlery.....\$	18,744	19,467
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	36,580	328,128	Sewing machines.....\$	328	55,586
Sugar and products.....\$	90	9,874	Other machinery.....\$	41,296	21,082
Boots and shoes, rubber.....Pair	250	26,435	Tools.....\$	1,248	5,518
Clothing, rubber.....\$	47,809	72,558	Automobiles, freight.....No.	100	53
Pneumatic tire casings.....\$	25,233	44,009		54,507	31,026
Inner tubes.....No.	34,131	49,111	Automobiles, passenger.....No.	33	6
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	29,139	50,457	Automobile parts.....\$	18,955	3,143
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	292,855	394,488	Motor vehicles, n.o.p.....No.	1,130	4,589
Furs.....\$	23,422	28,181		10	7
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	32,124	39,887	Valves, iron.....\$	26,290	32,645
Cotton manufactures.....\$	18,157	22,222	Lamps and lanterns.....\$		49,768
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	3,512	3,977	Aluminium and manufactures.....\$	5,854	20,289
silks.....\$	28,302	32,466	Brass and manufactures.....\$	11,188	38,164
Cordage, ropes and twine.....\$	615	28,721	Copper and manufactures.....\$	21,935	18,651
	1,581	1,891	Electric apparatus.....\$	55,424	38,320
	27,695	33,400	Asbestos and manufactures.....\$	20,475	18,577
	19,301	15,435	Medicinal and toilet prepara- tions.....\$	5,076	6,019
	87	1,153		9,327	11,340
	774	6,818	Paints.....\$	24,213	24,477
	10,687	14,462	Inorganic chemicals.....\$	9,124	16,949
			Stationery.....\$	4,769	7,069

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>76,131</b>	<b>124,471</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
<b>Principal Imports—</b>			Fish, dried or salted.....Cwt.	2,120	1,670
Bananas.....Stem	5,424	34,555		9,337	7,130
Coffee, green.....Lb.	6,702	35,611	Fish, canned or prepared.....Cwt.	800	721
	685,102	880,828	Patent leather.....\$	6,675	5,995
	69,301	88,830	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	1,130	875
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>99,248</b>	<b>145,526</b>	silks.....\$	6,351	4,945
<b>Principal Exports—</b>			Newsprint paper.....Cwt.		15,437
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	5,825	8,079			36,887
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	26,851	28,289	Copper wire.....\$	1,928	6,676
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	107	320	Electric apparatus.....\$	12,942	6,401
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	482	1,482	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	2,300	5,300
	939	975		3,605	7,175
	11,196	12,987	Inorganic chemicals.....\$	3,272	2,426
	2,846	4,064	Brushes.....\$	2,035	2,608
			Cartridges.....\$	590	2,790



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH CUBA

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>439,924</b>	<b>888,649</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Screenings.....Cwt.		7,480
Pineapples, fresh.....Crate	92,358	40,325	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	486	8,142
.....\$	94,288	30,228	Hay.....Ton	2,592	3,596
Tomatoes, fresh.....Lb.	446,558	1,424,623	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	19,194	18,093
.....\$	10,052	41,785	Patent leather.....\$	37,472	33,213
Molasses.....Gal.	87,243	2,193,615	Upper leather.....\$	210,669	169,983
Sugar.....Cwt.	15,730	138,769	Tallow.....Cwt.	1,698	39,585
.....\$	52,755	184,565	Felt manufactures.....\$	747	4,980
Rum.....Pf. gal.	65,316	445,779	Planks and boards.....M ft.	3,143	5,497
.....\$	7,879	5,758	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	9,236	14,690
Tobacco, unmanufactured...Lb.	196,375	202,456	Hardware and cutlery.....\$	11,819	16,544
.....\$	115,080	109,361	Machinery.....\$	202	78
Cigars.....Lb.	4,622	4,598	Electric apparatus.....\$	4,962	3,405
.....\$	27,708	29,377	Asbestos and manufactures..\$	158,365	207,449
Sponges, marine.....\$	1,253	7,606	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	338,390	389,816
Sisal, istle and tampico Cwt.	24,732	11,915	.....\$	9,866	16,063
fibre.....\$	90,029	36,716	.....\$	1,630	18,012
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>1,185,934</b>	<b>1,497,352</b>	.....\$		7,613
Principal Exports—			.....\$	43,631	52,941
Potatoes.....Bush.	302,032	458,333	.....\$	444	1,240
.....\$	251,568	430,446	.....\$	9,000	14,000
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	9,714	7,532	.....\$	13,077	15,687
.....\$	34,838	25,071	.....\$	5,121	5,473
Malt.....Bush.	58,827	81,855	.....\$	91,064	96,871
.....\$	96,757	107,935	.....\$	2,231	2,512
			.....\$	5,017	5,926

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>173,787</b>	<b>197,169</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Inner tubes.....No.	2,985	5,692
Seeds.....\$	21,161	35,433	.....\$	3,207	4,781
Cheese.....Lb.	128,784	167,854	Clover seed.....Bush.	867	3,707
.....\$	22,187	34,664	Tobacco, unmanufactured...Lb.	16,184	48,594
Rennet, raw.....Lb.	83,821	44,210	.....\$	266,810	335,737
.....\$	34,494	15,375	Senega root.....Lb.	56,067	75,045
Binder twine.....Cwt.	1,632	3,940	.....\$	12,052	12,569
Iron and steel products.....\$	10,570	23,638	Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.	5,610	7,124
Precious metals and manu- factures of.....\$	27,316	38,543	.....\$	948	1,297
Articles, ex-warehoused, for ships' stores.....\$	10,128	9,857	Planks and boards.....M ft.	18,739	27,320
.....\$	10,016	11,431	.....\$	17	272
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>1,538,137</b>	<b>1,580,940</b>	Veneers and plywoods.....\$	1,481	11,735
Principal Exports—			Farm implements.....\$	3,523	11,927
Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.	252	7,604	.....\$	3,270	4,322
.....\$	1,134	25,848	Machinery.....\$	1,180	15,065
Pickles, sauces and catsups..\$	7,619	9,619	Copper in ingots.....Cwt.	6,743	51,385
Wheat.....Bush.	1,439,508	961,416	.....\$	64,888	531,450
.....\$	1,232,789	666,093	Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	2,229	6,721
Wheat flour.....Brl.	147	1,112	Asbestos.....Ton	6,628	16,373
.....\$	467	4,036	.....\$	60	480
Clothing, rubber.....\$	5,518	9,783	Refrigerators.....No.	7,800	42,672
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	2,973	5,709	.....\$	5	102
.....\$	29,850	37,916	Settlers' effects.....\$	233	3,355
			.....\$	3,714	3,070

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH ECUADOR

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>27,715</b>	<b>17,891</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Tallow.....Cwt.	1,550	760
Bananas, fresh.....Stem	127,246	56,255	.....\$	4,650	2,273
.....\$	24,337	10,525	Cotton manufactures.....\$	717	1,381
Kapok.....Cwt.	.....	213	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	67	5,948
Lumber.....\$	1,691	2,528	.....\$	146	13,640
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>51,514</b>	<b>61,045</b>	Bags, boxes and cartons of paper.....\$	1,525	12,934
Principal Exports—			Pipe and tubing and fittings..\$	802	2,077
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	.....	100	Farm implements.....\$	1,372	3,593
.....\$	.....	360	Machinery.....\$	2,052	2,374
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	14	140	Automobiles, freight.....No.	.....	10
.....\$	70	663	.....\$	.....	6,214
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	.....	34	Automobiles, passenger.....No.	.....	1
.....\$	.....	981	Electric apparatus.....\$	.....	705
Patent leather.....\$	1,870	3,408	Earthenware.....\$	.....	416
			Inorganic chemicals.....\$	25,480	7,085

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>546,825</b>	<b>1,030,102</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Inner tubes.....No.	14,390	10,539
Onions.....Lb.	3,451,570	7,393,182		\$ 20,618	14,645
	\$ 67,774	65,080	Other rubber manufactures. \$	2,352	4,302
Sesame seed oil.....Gal.	4,507	2,341	Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	291	1,098
	\$ 11,948	5,775		\$ 2,504	10,788
Charcoal, animal.....Cwt.	4,353	2,205	Sardines (little fish in oil)..Cwt.	206	300
	\$ 3,300,580	7,644,461		\$ 1,449	2,107
Cotton, raw.....Lb.	460,546	943,117	Patent leather.....\$	5,916	4,688
	\$ 1,079	3,177	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	2,087	1,400
Waste portions of unused fabrics.....Cwt.	2,656	11,561		\$ 13,860	11,037
					140
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>395,791</b>	<b>369,018</b>	Lard.....Cwt.		1,442
Principal Exports—				\$ 3,460	2,355
Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.	14,536	14,357	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	20,699	14,062
	\$ 61,561	62,987			\$ 4,123
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,056	499	Shooks.....\$	3,624	6,173
	\$ 5,287	1,786	Paperboard and wallboard.Cwt.	15,420	24,693
Cereal foods.....\$	3,585	3,394			\$ 7,270
Whiskey.....Pt. gal.	1,311	978	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.		18,432
	\$ 5,250	4,500			\$ 16,500
Boots and shoes, rubber...Pair	651	7,267	Machinery.....\$	1,067	17,881
	\$ 420	10,118	Electric apparatus.....\$	23,317	
Clothing, rubber.....\$	4,838	7,920	Medicinal and toilet prepara-		
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	13,529	10,171	tions.....\$	1,453	1,733
	\$ 163,438	113,660	Paints.....\$	90	1,384
			Films.....\$	1,815	2,135
			Settlers' effects.....\$	124	2,075

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>20,106</b>	<b>20,237</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>1,706</b>	<b>12,689</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Rubber substitute.....Cwt.	376	162	Rubber manufactures.....\$	506	1,161
	\$ 12,185	5,426	Farm implements.....\$	619	2,956
Foxes.....No.		10	Machinery.....\$		8,156
		2,128			
Nickel-plated ware.....\$	289	2,097			
Synthetic resins.....\$	4,940	6,449			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH FINLAND

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>68,481</b>	<b>87,707</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Inner tubes.....No.	1,283	2,453
Furs, unmanufactured.....\$	284	4,517		\$ 2,450	4,558
Cheese.....Lb.	34,678	16,622	Tobacco, unmanufactured...Lb.	10,226	43,750
	\$ 6,623	3,170		\$ 2,622	11,129
Paper and manufactures of..\$	2,541	6,776	Lobsters, canned.....Cwt.	172	104
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	8,426	29,808		\$ 8,075	5,110
			Patent leather.....\$	8,268	6,657
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>482,402</b>	<b>317,544</b>	Sausage casings.....\$	581	1,330
Principal Exports—			Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	30	210
Wheat.....Bush.	207,751	93,333		\$ 200	1,388
	\$ 169,107	71,890	Structural steel.....Ton		11
Wheat flour.....Brl.	21,933	9,751			5,315
	\$ 99,739	30,953	Farm implements.....\$	24,271	23,939
Cereal foods.....\$	9,699	6,643	Machinery.....\$	15,670	10,705
Belting, rubber.....Lb.	25,553	33,947	Copper, rods, strips, sheets.Cwt.		2,465
	\$ 5,734	7,359			27,025
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	6,771	5,015	Electric apparatus.....\$	10,064	12,209
	\$ 89,944	58,923	Porcelain insulators.....\$		7,446
			Settlers' effects.....\$	618	6,075

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRANCE

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>6,104,841</b>	<b>6,027,204</b>	<b>Principal Imports—Cor.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Oils, vegetable, not edible..\$	104,467	112,564
Nuts.....\$	181,346	155,989	Florist stock.....\$	33,079	29,600
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	326,609	328,797	Rubber and manufactures of..\$	6,250	21,152
	\$ 48,849	36,355	Seeds.....\$	20,682	6,192
Oils, vegetable, edible.....\$	75,873	59,952	Feathers and quills.....\$	21,682	36,507
Confectionery.....\$	7,933	27,820	Furs, unmanufactured.....\$	385,071	362,140
Spices.....Lb.	37,196	75,172	Furs, manufactures of.....\$	14,339	90,192
	\$ 34,661	43,735	Hides and skins, raw.....Cwt.	812	671
Brandy and other distilled spirits.....Pt. gal.	85,291	69,256		\$ 16,444	20,401
	\$ 571,457	435,649	Leather, unmanufactured...\$	8,360	21,291
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$	158,356	165,195	Gloves of leather.....\$	218,730	297,738
Wines, sparkling.....\$	120,957	117,223	Manufactures of leather, n.o.p.\$	4,964	7,631

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRANCE—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>		
Cheese.....Lb.	152,963	117,123	Articles brought in temporarily for exhibition..... \$	131,582	75,961
\$	36,514	27,048	Feathers, fruits, etc., for ornamenting hats..... \$	15,984	25,397
Cotton yarn, thread and Lb.	17,994	7,730	Communion sets; oil stocks; crosiers; bénitiers and sprinklers; incensers and incense boats; baptismal shells and fonts; missals; scapulars; chapelets and rosaries and religious medals and crosses of any material..... \$	99,818	70,399
cordage..... \$	41,990	22,718	Settlers' effects..... \$	36,850	76,595
Cotton lace and embroidery. \$	54,704	80,907			
Cotton clothing..... \$	18,413	24,452			
Cotton and manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$	21,501	26,392			
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of..... \$	65,527	53,432			
Silk and manufactures of..... \$	227,953	237,029			
Worsted tops.....Lb.	5,453	30,850			
\$	2,758	16,349			
Yarn and warps of wool...Lb.	48,225	38,659			
\$	99,545	102,270			
Wool fabrics..... \$	105,604	88,813			
Wool carpets..... \$	7,603	8,073			
Wool clothing..... \$	15,378	15,530			
Artificial silk and manufactures of..... \$	83,099	127,764			
Lace and embroideries, n.o.p. \$	115,986	132,017			
Other textile products..... \$	88,880	86,835			
Wood and manufactures of... \$	33,401	25,022			
Cigarette papers..... \$	298,626	401,958			
Paper and manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$	319,922	189,321			
Books and other printed matter..... \$	275,461	241,004			
Machinery and parts (except agricultural)..... \$	100,160	43,802			
Iron and steel, manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$	85,613	70,024			
Slide, hookless or zipper fasteners..... \$	99	58,093			
Non-ferrous metals, manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$	88,579	74,670			
Tableware and other clay and clay products..... \$	19,082	19,267			
Glass and manufactures of... \$	51,237	92,005			
Stone and stone products... \$	61,622	63,010			
Acids..... \$	11,193	18,388			
Drugs, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations... \$	193,218	202,144			
Coal-tar products.....Lb.	131,106	237,045			
\$	68,510	137,504			
Fertilizers, manufactured...Cwt.	400,803	201,279			
\$	467,161	239,048			
Perfumery, cosmetics and toilet preparations..... \$	52,905	67,115			
Soap..... \$	46,696	41,204			
Inorganic chemicals..... \$	32,356	25,651			
Drugs, dyes and chemicals, n.o.p..... \$	70,748	83,031			
Films..... \$	108,560	82,171			
Containers, n.o.p..... \$	57,291	61,990			
Cases and boxes, fancy..... \$	8,706	12,141			
Jewellery, n.o.p..... \$	8,405	16,493			
Pocket books, purses and like articles..... \$	22,311	37,005			
Tobacco pipes, cigar and cigarette holders and smokers' sets..... \$	119,571	130,442			
Mineral and aerated waters. \$	41,576	45,262			
Musical instruments and parts \$	25,088	25,271			
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	49,102	54,512			
Paintings and other works of art..... \$	113,525	138,877			
Articles for representatives of foreign countries..... \$	42,806	10,476			
			<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>9,152,226</b>	<b>6,973,358</b>
			<b>Principal Exports—</b>		
			Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.	5,296	5,907
			\$	24,381	27,036
			Beans.....Bush..... \$		9,033
			\$		12,115
			Wheat.....Bush..... \$	4,664,735	2,140,029
			\$	3,539,194	1,300,949
			Oatmeal and rolled oats...Cwt.	16,776	16,228
			\$	80,916	74,230
			Boots and shoes, rubber...Pair	10,044	13,957
			\$	15,304	34,627
			Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	5,737	4,050
			\$	55,401	43,145
			Fish, fresh and frozen....Cwt.	2,119	2,272
			\$	27,995	30,061
			Fish, dried or salted.....Cwt.	173	2,546
			\$	3,188	12,815
			Fish, preserved or canned..Cwt.	60,577	35,939
			\$	660,650	383,041
			Furs, undressed..... \$	442,376	308,247
			Furs, dressed, and manufactures of fur..... \$	26,946	31,415
			Meats..... \$	38,903	10,901
			Cheese.....Cwt..... \$	1,139	755
			\$	17,893	10,869
			Planks and boards.....M ft.	634	629
			\$	76,010	83,508
			Pulpwood.....Cord..... \$	25,071	1,601
			\$	275,314	16,811
			Wood pulp.....Cwt..... \$	168,257	90,086
			\$	727,088	295,711
			Farm implements..... \$	94,521	68,393
			Machinery..... \$	9,316	45,504
			Automobiles.....No..... \$	1	26
			\$	589	21,739
			Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	2	33,070
			\$	125	736,731
			Copper in ingots, bars, rods. Cwt.	150,781	130,554
			\$	1,493,979	1,377,437
			Lead in pigs.....Cwt..... \$	59,704	25,360
			\$	177,751	63,487
			Nickel, fine.....Cwt..... \$	2,543	23,189
			\$	99,457	679,697
			Zinc.....Cwt..... \$	91,707	41,820
			\$	286,271	56,342
			Asbestos.....Ton..... \$	9,445	14,193
			\$	598,680	34,304
			Asbestos manufactures..... \$	5,355	7,114
			Sulphur in pyrites.....Ton	1,064	13,373
			\$	4,738	140,523
			Paints..... \$	7,686	19,546
			Paintings..... \$	1,210	20,800
			Settlers' effects..... \$	25,059	10,500



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>64,692</b>	<b>67,203</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>803,691</b>	<b>105,501</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Olives in brine..... Gal.	4,064	6,935	Wheat..... Bush.	1,063,308	.....
..... \$	2,028	4,642	..... \$	705,650	.....
Olive oil, edible..... Gal.	12,655	10,599	Flour of wheat..... Brl.	189	299
..... \$	13,106	12,980	..... \$	761	1,075
Wines, non-sparkling..... Gal.	4,690	6,337	Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	1,361	869
..... \$	3,762	4,717	..... \$	20,712	12,224
Olive oil for soap..... Gal.	7,150	9,240	Other rubber manufactures..... \$	4,672	1,817
..... \$	6,690	9,147	Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	202	418
Vegetable fibres..... Cwt.	.....	553	..... \$	1,551	3,249
..... \$	.....	1,140	Logs..... M ft.	.....	1,023
Cork blocks, boards, planks			..... \$	.....	15,000
or slabs..... \$	13,158	24,006	Farm implements..... \$	.....	68,464
Articles for the fisheries.... \$	6,586	9,521	Settlers' effects..... \$	.....	700

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>217,532</b>	<b>189,649</b>	Principal Exports—Con.		
Principal Imports—			Inner tubes..... No.	965	9,073
Essential oils..... Lb.	.....	2,204	..... \$	1,436	11,453
..... \$	.....	1,239	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	215	225
Teak, amaranth, black heart,			..... \$	5,638	4,656
ebony, etc..... \$	6,225	5,199	..... \$	.....	7,420
Coal..... Ton	69,900	46,865	Wool manufactures..... \$	.....	.....
..... \$	211,199	183,157	Bags, boxes and cartons of		
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>28,065</b>	<b>361,714</b>	paper..... \$	.....	19,250
Principal Exports—			Lead in pigs..... Cwt.	.....	56,218
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	1,147	9,488	..... \$	.....	143,531
..... \$	12,198	137,496	Nickel, fine..... Cwt.	.....	916
			..... \$	.....	33,370

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>617</b>	.....	Principal Exports—Con.		
Articles re-imported..... \$	617	.....	Other rubber manufactures. \$	8,746	2,587
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>172,409</b>	<b>74,797</b>	Mackerel, pickled..... Cwt.	1,488	1,731
Principal Exports—			..... \$	4,351	4,984
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	16,010	2,996	Meats..... \$	12,285	5,687
..... \$	60,394	11,177	Planks and boards..... M ft.	464	652
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	5,250	2,785	..... \$	13,532	18,114
..... \$	49,574	28,700			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>10,353</b>	<b>5,338</b>	Principal Exports—Con.		
Principal Imports—			Meats..... \$	21,734	21,544
Fish and fishery products... \$	184	295	Milk products..... \$	20,953	21,167
Furs..... \$	158	346	Oils, fats, greases and waxes. \$	1,561	3,071
Hides and skins..... Cwt.	281	160	Eggs..... Doz.	6,820	6,210
..... \$	1,659	1,079	..... \$	1,935	1,729
Salt..... Cwt.	.....	2,720	Cotton manufactures..... \$	3,525	3,495
..... \$	.....	956	Wool manufactures..... \$	3,385	4,065
Articles returned..... \$	816	626	Other fibres and textiles.... \$	6,464	7,134
Settlers' effects..... \$	200	1,050	Planks and boards..... M ft.	326	183
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>270,173</b>	<b>256,182</b>	..... \$	9,037	5,243
Principal Exports—			Wood, unmanufactured, other \$	4,198	4,883
Fruits..... \$	2,147	1,808	Manufactures of wood..... \$	3,280	6,754
Potatoes..... Bush.	14,094	17,796	Paper and manufactures..... \$	1,483	2,093
..... \$	8,205	11,724	Hardware and cutlery..... \$	1,988	1,764
Other vegetables..... \$	4,087	3,870	Vehicles of iron..... \$	2,033	1,460
Grains..... \$	1,459	2,564	Stoves of all kinds..... \$	1,553	1,636
..... \$	3,431	3,529	Electric apparatus..... \$	1,562	2,107
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	18,236	12,598	Coal..... Ton	4,840	1,728
..... \$	4,200	3,166	..... \$	23,739	9,566
Other milled products..... \$	4,378	3,840	Oil, coal and kerosene..... Gal.	13,148	15,215
Other grains, etc..... \$	1,719	1,685	..... \$	2,296	2,806
Sugar and products..... \$	5,055	6,634	Gasoline..... Gal.	77,574	46,242
Rubber manufactures..... \$	3,364	2,663	..... \$	10,298	9,008
Fodders..... Ton	183	272	Fuel oil..... Gal.	120,252	87,834
Hay..... Ton	1,547	2,923	..... \$	11,270	10,566
Cattle..... No.	821	779	Mineral oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	3,284	6,959
..... \$	14,071	14,792	..... \$	2,240	4,884
Other animals living..... \$	6,216	6,273	Stone and products..... \$	144	1,313
Leather manufactures..... \$	1,149	1,359	Household and personal		
			effects..... \$	994	2,265

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH GERMANY

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>9,930,456</b>	<b>8,947,155</b>	<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Drugs, medicinal and pharmaceutical products..... \$	106,234	76,814
Yeast..... Lb.	51,719	68,375	Aniline and coal tar dyes..... Lb.	1,021,116	634,706
Hops..... Lb.	264,513	203,429	Other coal tar products..... \$	915,494	608,935
Wines, non-sparkling..... \$	61,970	54,465	Dyeing and tanning materials, n.o.p..... \$	140,877	152,213
Oils, vegetable, not for food..... \$	17,091	12,496	Fertilizers, manufactured.. Cwt.	39,648	29,584
Plants, trees, vines, etc..... \$	9,586	6,433	Paints and varnishes..... \$	282,218	117,567
Rubber and manufactures of..... \$	8,199	11,626	Perfumery, cosmetics and toilet preparations..... \$	263,477	114,979
Seeds..... \$	37,740	32,557	Sal ammoniac..... Lb.	156,560	94,297
Cotton fabrics..... \$	20,682	12,768		6,872	7,536
Cotton gloves..... \$	12,973	24,094		583,127	972,570
Cotton and manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$	141,026	252,384		9,069	17,495
Silk fabrics..... \$	66,514	37,819	Potash and potassium compounds..... Lb.	3,596,618	1,918,792
Wool yarn..... Lb.	157,559	136,389		138,738	72,390
Wool fabrics..... \$	8,183	5,726	Soda and sodium compounds Lb.	6,210,570	3,655,214
Wool carpets and rugs..... \$	9,884	6,949	Other inorganic chemicals.. \$	67,050	41,778
Artificial silk and manufactures of..... \$	11,788	15,661	Drugs, dyes and chemicals, n.o.p..... \$	53,030	43,037
Wool carpets and rugs..... \$	16,543	20,308	Dolls..... \$	152,875	125,343
Artificial silk and manufactures of..... \$	15,574	54,587	Toys of all kinds..... \$	41,640	13,286
Gloves, knitted, or cut from fabric and gloves, n.o.p..... \$	109,874	92,047	Containers, n.o.p..... \$	176,974	64,019
Wood and manufactures of..... \$	49,770	34,186	Boots, shoes and slippers, n.o.p. (except rubber and leather)..... \$	122,951	83,591
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	153,231	91,840		1,867	43,019
Books and printed matter..... \$	85,351	52,451	Buttons of all kinds..... \$	1,477	30,893
Sheets, plates, hoop, band and strips of iron and steel..... \$	19,591	22,048	Cases and boxes, fancy..... \$	5,919	14,615
Pipes, tubing and fittings of iron and steel..... \$	21,627	10,110	Combs..... \$	65,579	23,590
Wire of iron and steel..... \$	27,656	12,067	Jewellery, n.o.p..... \$	74,254	39,307
Chain of iron and steel..... \$	25,542	10,681	Pocket books, purses, etc..... \$	50,002	68,556
Engines and boilers..... \$	108,226	49,468	Tobacco pipes, pouches, cases, etc..... \$	54,124	15,166
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	65,847	54,569	Musical instruments and parts..... \$	25,970	11,397
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	263,216	162,232	Cameras and parts of..... \$	127,619	105,341
Printing machinery..... \$	103,771	102,834	Other scientific and educational equipment..... \$	139,308	122,542
Yarn, cordage and fabric machinery..... \$	146,217	171,538	Paintings and other works of art..... \$	48,958	51,423
All other machinery (except agricultural)..... \$	292,619	363,061	Feathers, fruits, etc., for ornamenting hats..... \$	42,900	77,251
Stamped and coated products of iron and steel..... \$	19,885	20,054	Communions sets; oil stocks; crosiers; bénitiers and sprinklers; incensers and incense boats; baptismal shells and fonts; missals; scapulars; chapelets and rosaries and religious medals and crosses of any material..... \$	9,598	18,701
Tools and hand implements..... \$	184,035	125,498	Alabaster, etc., ornaments.. \$	60,398	31,484
Aluminium and manufactures of..... \$	68,769	29,895	Pencils of all kinds..... \$	33,145	16,097
Brass and manufactures of..... \$	59,052	37,429	Precious stones and imitations..... \$	17,488	27,741
Copper and manufactures of..... \$	13,755	35,960	Settlers' effects..... \$	51,597	407,995
Lead and manufactures of..... \$	12,107	39,811			
Nickel and manufactures of..... \$	126,528	73,549	<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>18,260,567</b>	<b>7,868,966</b>
Precious metals and manufactures of..... \$	41,681	32,568	Principal Exports—		
Alloys, n.o.p..... \$	64,350	37,553	Apples, green or ripe..... Brl.	129,681	116,616
Clocks and watches..... \$	180,800	74,036		432,735	405,673
Electrical apparatus, n.o.p..... \$	59,196	63,460	Apples, dried..... Lb.	1,450,710	318,610
Ores of metals, n.o.p..... \$	238,946	370,452	Wheat..... Bush.	112,564	31,517
Slide, hookless or zipper fasteners..... \$	2,281	15,966		3,755,957	2,838,118
Wire, tinsel..... \$	22,598	28,791	Clover seed..... Bush.	2,685,334	1,655,251
Non-ferrous metals and manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$	3,326	2,697		6,788	6,004
Tableware of china and other clay and clay products..... \$	123,845	56,737		97,762	104,506
Coal..... Ton	317,648	465,818	Tobacco, unmanufactured.. Lb.	76,784	123,084
Coke..... Ton	1,325,187	1,994,747		17,775	17,967
	4,421	1,123	Senega root..... Lb.	35,520	40,793
	16,981	5,178		15,675	20,697
Glass tableware and other glass, cut, pressed or blown \$	253,968	252,663	Fish, fresh or frozen..... Cwt.	5,255	1,759
Plate, sheet and window glass \$	37,289	47,794		61,470	21,334
Glass, stained, ornamental and silvered..... \$	25,952	7,275	Salmon, pickled..... Cwt.	15,437	7,815
Other glass and manufactures of..... \$	67,905	75,078		298,760	160,768
Petroleum jellies and other petroleum products..... \$	44,649	34,504	Furs..... \$	70,990	19,950
Stone and manufactures of..... \$	40,812	16,940	Hides and skins..... Cwt.	13,717	7,871
Other non-metallic minerals and products..... \$	41,039	32,966	Meats..... \$	130,602	102,632
Acids..... \$	93,277	25,836	Cheese..... Cwt.	31,007	10,540
Cellulose products..... \$	24,463	9,907		1,212	1,350
				18,588	16,230

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH GERMANY—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Fish oil.....Gal.	1,733,211	1,475,186	Scrap iron and steel.....Ton	821	7,959
\$	296,708	241,696	\$	10	28
Honey.....Lb.	319,466	237,919	Automobiles, passenger....No.	5,681	20,999
\$	21,403	14,221	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	123,912	57,964
Sausage casings.....\$	73,613	50,058	\$	1,687,465	848,315
Wool, raw.....Lb.	973,154	427,134	Brass scrap.....Cwt.	8,476	4,761
\$	160,857	63,711	\$	60,348	32,627
Logs.....M ft.	3,026	2,309	Copper, old and scrap....Cwt.	4,576	3,638
\$	155,546	112,779	\$	35,433	29,532
Railroad ties.....No.	2,165	5,412	Copper in ingots, bars, etc.Cwt.	547,855	54,651
\$	3,065	2,776	\$	5,399,174	533,403
Planks and boards.....M ft.	110,028	94,887	Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	100	16,801
\$	224	413	\$	300	41,026
Timber, square.....M ft.	5,781	8,991	Platinum.....\$	140,668	47,699
\$	150,988	223,143	Silver bullion.....Oz.	253,220	139,894
Veneers and plywoods.....\$	1,562,374	2,247,800	\$	109,247	53,996
Pulpwood.....Cord	150,988	223,143	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	36,054	1,456
\$	10,700	7,730	\$	146,765	5,828
Staves and headings.....\$	9,468	13,495	Asbestos.....Ton	2,657,386	630,069
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	33,160	43,226	\$	16,678	28,280
\$			Settlers' effects.....\$		

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH GREECE

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>29,472</b>	<b>39,676</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>1,564,675</b>	<b>270,803</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Olives in brine, not bottled.Gal.	23,607	30,224	Wheat.....Bush.	1,681,436	446,400
\$	11,152	8,361	\$	1,561,484	287,652
Olive oil, edible.....Gal.	1,033	3,345			
\$	1,604	3,897			
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	5,211	10,186			
Tobacco, unmanufactured...Lb.	512	14,763			
\$	191	11,219			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>84,862</b>	<b>163,698</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Other rubber manufactures.\$	7,598	8,873
Bananas.....Stem	12,479	23,622	Tallow.....Cwt.	3,426	424
\$	865,219	1,299,455	Cotton manufactures.....\$	10,708	1,557
Coffee, green.....Lb.	84,565	139,974	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	3,779	4,575
\$			\$	359	314
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>119,527</b>	<b>190,165</b>	\$	2,253	1,991
Principal Exports—			Artificial silk manufactures.\$	964	4,026
Oatmeal and rolled oats...Cwt.	934	2,279	Planks and boards.....M ft.		100
\$	2,624	2,529	\$		1,938
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	10,683	8,898	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.		8,219
\$	6,112	14,762	\$		18,740
Malt.....Bush.	7,348	14,942	Iron and manufactures of...\$	3,066	11,375
\$	169	2,232	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	16,600	34,000
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	797	14,095	\$	25,508	44,511
\$	2,474	2,542	Brushes.....\$	2,720	2,172
Pneumatic tire casings....No.	38,324	43,756			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH HAYTI

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>62,011</b>	<b>51,579</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>120,266</b>	<b>105,107</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Bananas.....Stem	330	596	Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,448	2,270
\$	1,734	1,301	\$	5,939	7,498
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	6	5	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	15	184
\$	1,074	699	\$	70	959
Vegetables, fresh.....\$	106,600	601,096	Pneumatic tire casings....No.	1,059	1,388
Coffee, green.....Lb.	11,868	29,180	\$	11,860	14,830
\$	16,760	4,639	Other rubber manufactures.\$	1,885	2,076
Sisal, istle and tampico Cwt.	60,099	19,751	Fish, dried or salted.....Cwt.	30,611	23,485
\$			\$	91,973	71,883
			Newspapers.....\$	197	1,333



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONDURAS

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>37,396</b>	<b>16,502</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Inner tubes.....No.	986	1,136
Grape fruit.....Lb.	1,303,215	636,300	.....\$	1,968	2,239
.....\$	25,272	13,224	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	.....	231
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	10,826	5,458	.....\$	.....	1,182
.....\$	8,022	3,278	Patent leather.....\$	379	2,893
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>169,635</b>	<b>193,495</b>	Upper leather.....\$	78	6,831
Principal Exports—			Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	45	476
Wheat.....Bush.	2,502	3,335	.....\$	330	3,504
.....\$	1,874	2,414	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	849	2,575
Malt.....Bush.	4,444	5,560	.....\$	2,268	7,462
.....\$	4,978	5,442	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	47,090	43,300
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	1,109	1,179	.....\$	71,580	63,920
.....\$	21,778	23,366	Soda and sodium com- Cwt.	8,752	11,342
			pounds.....\$	55,758	68,433

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH HUNGARY

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>161,373</b>	<b>154,552</b>	<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Clay manufactures.....\$	1,391	1,493
Spices.....Lb.	111,367	120,440	Glass and glassware.....\$	7,611	9,267
.....\$	13,853	24,917	Drugs and medicinal prepara-		
Essential oils.....Lb.	11	77	tions.....\$	85	3,424
.....\$	101	1,097	Containers.....\$	1,107	1,335
Seeds.....\$	31,256	3,991	Household and personal		
Broom corn.....\$	21,404	18,768	effects.....\$	2,816	8,359
Leather and manufactures.....\$	6,759	6,264	<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>3,543</b>	<b>683</b>
Cotton manufactures.....\$	4,321	2,260	Principal Exports—		
Flax, hemp, etc., manufac-			Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	.....	18
tures.....\$	949	1,216	.....\$	.....	87
Silk manufactures.....\$	2,580	5,333	Silk manufactures.....\$	165	496
Wool manufactures.....\$	2,289	2,385	Skates.....Pair	915	.....
Artificial silk manufactures.....\$	17,832	16,805	.....\$	833	.....
Embroideries and lace.....\$	1,735	2,586	Sporting goods.....\$	246	.....
Garments, knitted.....\$	5,663	4,842	Settlers' effects.....\$	711	35
Iron and manufactures.....\$	1,221	6,295			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA)

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>303,244</b>	<b>479,398</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Other rubber manufactures.....\$	6,579	2,609
Dates.....Lb.	13,098,668	14,960,845	Fish, canned or preserved.....Cwt.	692	349
.....\$	302,539	475,156	.....\$	6,078	3,079
Raisins.....Lb.	.....	1,805	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	288	489
.....\$	.....	142	.....\$	1,800	3,294
Settlers' effects.....\$	.....	4,100	Veneers and plywoods.....\$	.....	1,272
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>40,239</b>	<b>41,990</b>	Farm implements.....\$	361	1,872
Principal Exports—			Machinery.....\$	16	16,677
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	842	522	Automobiles.....No.	.....	1
.....\$	10,025	6,726	Electric apparatus.....\$	3,559	2,978

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>2,631,434</b>	<b>2,354,135</b>	<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Leather and manufactures of \$	40,999	15,172
Lemons.....Box	38,351	9,363	Cheese.....Lb.	365,544	304,478
.....\$	93,343	19,988	.....\$	87,629	85,567
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	1,885	5,123	Cotton and manufactures of.....\$	119,717	102,459
.....\$	2,216	6,857	Flax, hemp, jute and manu-		
Cherries in brine.....Lb.	2,247,148	2,054,085	factures of.....\$	189,624	163,807
.....\$	176,151	132,831	Silk and manufactures of...\$	142,697	105,553
Lemon and orange rinds and			Worsted and serges.....Lb.	62,005	21,615
citron in brine.....\$	47,230	47,908	.....\$	76,649	22,122
Nuts.....\$	333,847	328,020	Artificial silk and manufac-		
Tomatoes, canned.....Lb.	947,218	914,322	tures of.....\$	101,737	53,247
.....\$	68,308	76,532	Hats of fur felt or of wool Doz.	1,036	769
Olive oil, edible.....Gal.	269,835	199,311	and fur felt.....\$	31,071	22,644
.....\$	358,437	263,985	Hat braids.....\$	5,384	7,428
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$	50,684	40,253	Hoods and shapes of Doz.	11,975	5,787
Oils, vegetable, not edible.....\$	25,966	21,353	wool felt.....\$	19,113	10,182
Seeds.....\$	697	3,728	Hoods and shapes, knitted,		
Sardines.....\$	20,232	13,716	crocheted, etc., and hoods		
Hides and skins, raw.....Cwt.	4,247	4,175	and shapes of braid, not		
.....\$	102,756	103,367	sewn.....\$	21,650	22,305

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## TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>		
Wool and manufactures of.. \$	14,952	14,010	Articles for manufacturing		
Paper and manufactures of.. \$	5,812	5,164	fertilizers..... \$		10,213
Books and printed matter.. \$	17,864	14,423	Settlers' effects..... \$	100	40,630
Yarn, cordage and fabric			<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>1,745,343</b>	<b>2,231,342</b>
machinery..... \$	7,487	12,093	<b>Principal Exports—</b>		
Nickel-plated ware, n.o.p.... \$	1,839	35,376	Oats..... Bush.	33,946	49,411
Electric light fixtures..... \$	10,912	10,938		11,427	13,920
Mercury..... Lb.	8,300	37,069	Wheat..... Bush.	423,515	339,255
	6,259	41,852		299,477	204,307
Slide, hookless or zipper fas-			Senega root..... Lb.	2,846	5,352
teners..... \$	9,185	4,528		1,584	2,469
Pottery and chinaware..... \$	11,816	17,810	Codfish, dried..... Cwt.		400
Glass and manufactures of.. \$	5,223	11,469			2,500
Marble and manufactures of. \$	16,088	23,170	Bags of cotton, jute, etc.... \$	4,096	3,671
Other stone and stone pro-			Logs..... M ft.	1,975	477
ducts..... \$	33,743	23,090	Planks and boards..... M ft.	73	652
Salt..... Cwt.	183,260	152,306		4,794	57,630
	23,330	19,720	Timber, square..... M ft.		50
Acids..... \$	35,501	59,611			4,538
Cellulose products..... \$	9,605	12,958	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	102,696	132,395
Paints and varnishes..... \$	2,209	4,899		452,885	442,898
Cream of tartar in crystals.. Lb.	94,038	325,745	Machinery..... \$	406	4,075
	12,992	63,317	Copper in ingots, bars, etc.. Cwt.	37,486	99,644
Containers, n.o.p..... \$	16,757	15,647		359,115	987,715
Cases and boxes, fancy..... \$	7,390	4,891	Lead in pigs..... Cwt.	26,882	49,840
Tobacco pipes..... \$	58,205	71,261		75,166	118,070
Musical instruments and			Asbestos..... Ton		4,666
parts..... \$	31,835	34,524			346,968
Surgical instruments..... \$	3,260	6,176	Settlers' effects..... \$	7,815	6,429
Paintings and other works of					
art..... \$	20,791	16,589			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAPAN

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>4,642,762</b>	<b>4,864,090</b>	<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>		
<b>Principal Imports—</b>			Fish nets and netting..... \$	74,349	16,786
Oranges..... Cu. ft.	219,357	252,439	Lace and embroideries, n.o.p. \$	5,017	12,331
	157,098	225,961	Fabric, knitted or cut from		
Fruit pulp..... Lb.	11,700	298,350		70,781	68,387
	551	8,269	Hat braids..... \$	13,791	10,486
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	5,694	7,029	Hat sweats..... \$	18,516	14,377
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	103,939	70,967	Hoods and shapes, knitted.. \$	11,534	10,778
	6,411	6,568	Webbing..... \$	27,825	34,467
Pickles, sauces and catsups.. Gal.	72,623	81,298	Wood and manufactures of.. \$	57,837	52,195
	27,860	31,055	Paper and manufactures of.. \$	27,457	21,431
Rice, uncleaned..... Cwt.	60,902	61,309	Books and printed matter.. \$	26,052	22,691
	205,049	174,113	Hardware and cutlery..... \$	30,225	34,792
Tea..... Lb.	2,826,002	3,327,033	Other iron and steel and		
	314,476	392,557	manufactures of..... \$	37,887	31,834
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.	18,240	17,841	Nickel and manufactures of.. \$	17,425	11,556
	25,617	25,609	Electro-plated ware..... \$	24,808	20,999
Oils, vegetable, not edible.. \$	157,058	70,185	Lamps, electric, metal fila-		
Florist stock..... \$	17,714	20,635	ment..... No.	8,267,728	10,142,706
Rubber and manufactures of. \$	19,321	32,777		99,831	113,318
Button blanks, rough..... \$	74,826	50,313	Lights, electric head, side		
Fish, fresh and frozen..... \$	3,984	15,990	and tail lights..... \$	14,391	7,471
Tuna fish, canned..... Lb.	1,182,750	1,721,726	Slide, hookless or zipper fas-		
	157,000	247,098	teners..... \$	67,584	22,046
Other fish, canned..... \$	63,357	58,372	Bricks and tiles..... \$	29,850	56,600
Furs and manufactures of.. \$	5,404	23,758	Pottery, chinaware and		
Cotton fabrics..... \$	63,181	217,967	earthenware..... \$	236,798	202,434
Cotton gloves..... \$	24,241	40,469	Glass tableware and other		
Cotton clothing, n.o.p.... \$	6,415	11,551	cut, pressed or blown glass.. \$	76,366	62,691
Cotton handkerchiefs..... Lb.	162,319	350,687	Plate, sheet and window		
	68,578	138,059	glass..... \$	27,427	22,824
Cotton towels..... Lb.	275,781	329,421	Glass, stained, ornamental		
	71,573	69,749	or silvered..... \$	14,990	12,899
		177,224	Spectacles and lenses..... \$	35,153	19,879
Cotton pillow cases..... Lb.		46,368	Other glass and manufac-		
	75,221	129,129	tures of..... \$	11,794	16,751
Cotton goods, other..... \$			Cellulose products..... \$	41,554	32,950
Flax, hemp, jute and manu-			Preparations or chemicals for		
factures of..... \$	250,579	338,622	dipping and spraying..... \$	4,197	61,723
Silk fabrics..... \$	199,695	164,271	Medicinal preparations, dry.. \$	13,007	12,303
Silk clothing..... \$	13,354	21,703	Menthol..... \$	20,240	42,558
Silk handkerchiefs..... \$	30,999	25,460	Camphor..... Lb.	6,900	32,523
Other silk and manufactures				3,130	14,083
of..... \$	88,058	34,059	Balls for games..... \$	18,015	8,437
Artificial silk fabrics..... \$	233,534	178,691	Dolls..... \$	25,427	11,199
Artificial silk clothing..... \$	1,395	40,070	Toys, all kinds..... \$	196,224	138,232
Straw carpeting..... \$	23,868	18,017	Brushes..... \$	47,958	32,207
Rags and waste fabrics..... Cwt.	15,689	3,469	Containers, n.o.p..... \$	121,667	117,807
	82,029	21,218			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAPAN—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Buttons of all kinds..... \$	17,008	20,592	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	330,120	201,729
Cases and boxes, fancy..... \$	41,966	55,493	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	1,165,333	448,902
Combs..... \$	27,250	13,047	Scrap iron or steel..... Ton	16,222	5,355
Jewellery, n.o.p..... \$	31,020	34,359	Machinery..... \$	72,118	20,024
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	13,005	11,370	Aluminium scrap..... Cwt.	41,033	46,866
Tobacco pouches, cigar and cigarette cases..... \$	7,288	9,015	Aluminium in bars..... Cwt.	519,080	565,201
Umbrellas, parasols and sunshades..... \$	17,858	14,527	Copper, fine, in ore..... Cwt.	20	6,615
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	14,626	17,573	Copper, old and scrap..... Cwt.	1,287	336
Paintings and other works of art..... \$	22,936	21,131	Copper in ingots, bars, etc..... Cwt.	14,472	5,079
Alabaster, etc., ornaments..... \$	23,479	34,884	Lead in pigs..... Cwt.	310,963	420,837
Pencils, all kinds..... \$	23,396	11,508	Nickel, fine..... Cwt.	6,005,450	7,801,052
Precious stones and imitations of..... \$	13,699	29,118	Silver in ore..... Oz.	303,376	340,446
Settlers' effects..... \$	17,170	20,964	Zinc, spelter..... Cwt.	2,128,705	2,333,122
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>20,770,130</b>	<b>25,167,607</b>	Cobalt in ore..... Cwt.	1,776	3,227
<b>Principal Exports—</b>			Metallic scrap..... Cwt.	14,179	27,117
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	105	30,507	Asbestos..... Ton	6,723	34,723
Hops..... Lb.	488	79,134	Mica..... Cwt.	61,899	435,069
Rubber waste..... Cwt.	1,613	8,044	Medicinal preparations..... \$	347,627	948,382
Senega root..... Lb.	1,005	5,285	Cobalt oxides..... Lb.	957,149	2,672,322
Herrings, sea, dry-salted..... Cwt.	14,880	18,921	Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	153,974	232,869
Fish roe..... \$	162,486	161,400	Settlers' effects..... \$	6,047,435	8,792,740
Hides and skins..... Cwt.	185,820	189,155		238,700	272,522
Logs..... M ft.	197,281	202,378		99,753	107,890
Planks and boards..... M ft.	257,090	469,677		301,945	452,730
Timber, square..... M ft.	218	188		920,758	1,273,662
	33,790	15,802		48	1,181
	5,966	5,241		\$	3,146
	89,523	74,593		54,685	34,663
				29,595	22,973
				27,089	30,649
				1,334,821	2,070,993
				525	1,722
				20,070	79,155
				3,916	6,346
					11,840
					16,729
					125,089
				2,121	4,428

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH MEXICO

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>576,393</b>	<b>479,150</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
<b>Principal Imports—</b>			Other textiles..... \$	18,263	24,199
Bananas, fresh..... Stem	2,024	4,376	Wood pulp..... Cwt.		29,007
Nuts..... \$	2,577	5,759	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	1,873	61,392
Peas, green..... Lb.	972,464	1,310,750	Ferro-silicon and ferro-manganese..... Ton	5,736	163,116
Tomatoes, fresh..... Lb.	18,296,184	14,075,200	Pipe and tubing and fittings..... \$	221	384
Coffee, green, direct..... Lb.	348,867	374,092	Wire..... \$	12,033	24,506
Plumbago..... \$	18,231	12,234	Farm implements..... \$	2,447	4,829
Settlers' effects..... \$	841	3,654	Hardware and cutlery..... \$	1,942	11,605
	20,194	2,775	Sewing machines and parts..... \$	12,149	32,672
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>2,339,583</b>	<b>3,003,750</b>	Other machinery..... \$	188,629	429,957
<b>Principal Exports—</b>			Automobiles, freight..... No.	22,214	57,265
Barley..... Bush.		168,177	Aluminium manufactures..... \$		17,922
Cereal foods..... \$		78,219	Copper wire and cable, insulated..... \$	15,442	48,145
Malt..... Bush.	9,341	13,110	Nickel, fine..... Cwt.	130,314	118,373
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	59,624	63,491	Electric apparatus..... \$	40	1,120
Rubber belting..... Lb.	56,181	65,151	Asbestos manufactures..... \$	1,508	43,744
Hose of rubber..... \$	805	3,078	Abrasives, artificial, crude..... Cwt.	138,167	127,311
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	3,364	11,875	Acids..... Cwt.	8,671	14,647
Other rubber manufactures..... \$	43,625	82,009	Paints..... \$	29,251	21,028
Furs..... \$	14,433	28,907	Soda and sodium com- pounds..... Cwt.	77,725	56,228
Upper leather..... \$	13,188	12,019	Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	6,522	9,968
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	986	3,011	Buckles and slide or hookless fasteners..... \$	57,735	75,140
Felt manufactures..... \$	10,937	26,316	Aeroplanes..... \$	4,320	9,365
	18,083	20,521		161,102	281,695
	58,376	61,777		1,025,511	1,134,553
	14,717	11,434		515	6,795
	3,566	5,135		7,599	11,735
	22,277	32,890			
	16,385	29,595			



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 60,209</b>	<b>38,087</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports.....</b>	<b>\$ 97,194</b>	<b>92,853</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Peas.....	Lb. 36,794	1,354	Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 364	1,170
Spices.....	Lb. 202,969	142,903	Pneumatic tire casings.....	No. 1,199	5,240
Seeds.....	\$ 5,691	3,231	Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 45,942	44,737
Fish, preserved or canned.....	\$ 2,878	2,525	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	\$ 4,316	1,760
Wool manufactures.....	\$ 24	329	Silk.....	\$ 457	603
Vegetable fibres.....	Cwt. 1,931	942	Farm implements.....	\$ 31,353	30,788
Cork blocks, boards, planks	\$ 3,715	1,224	Electric apparatus.....	\$ 9,037	5,754
or slabs.....	\$	14,742			
Coal.....	Ton 15,442	4,204			
	\$ 53,605	12,203			
Soap.....	\$ 896	871			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH NETHERLANDS

<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$ 3,755,896</b>	<b>3,795,085</b>	Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>		
Principal Imports—			Codeine and salts.....	Oz. 14,850	21,430
Pickles and sauces.....	Gal. 55,982	63,251		\$ 36,895	39,303
Rice, cleaned.....	Cwt. 26,262	27,216	Quinine, salts.....	Oz. 16,900	22,800
Peanut oil, edible.....	Gal. 6,586	24,476		\$ 9,357	13,264
Soya bean oil, edible.....	Gal. 16,970	52,320	Medicinal and pharmaceuti-		
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 26,479	62,370	cal preparations, n.o.p.....	\$ 56,697	57,681
Confectionery.....	\$ 12,373	26,587	Fertilizers, manufactured.....	Cwt. 737,612	345,718
Cocoa or chocolate, prepara-	\$ 9,886	23,045	Lithopone.....	Lb. 385,271	198,985
tions of, in powder form.....	Lb. 4,825	10,237		\$ 3,882,900	6,759,600
Gin.....	Pf. gal. 3,645	7,055	Other paints and varnishes.....	\$ 112,509	204,309
Oils, vegetable, not edible.....	\$ 134,694	243,114	Sodium cyanide.....	Lb. 14,295	10,736
Rose bushes.....	\$ 17,402	26,176	Theobromine.....	Lb. 311,178	366,404
Florist stock.....	\$ 939,352	991,149		\$ 38,751	43,457
Other plants, trees and	\$ 42,442	41,621	Settlers' effects.....	\$ 22,045	41,887
shrubs.....	\$ 802	1,243		\$ 23,365	46,676
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$ 7,875	10,744	Containers, n.o.p.....	\$ 36,720	37,100
Seeds.....	\$ 434,651	70,997	Surgical and dental instru-		
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. 285,251	255,412	ments.....	\$ 38,700	18,183
Starch.....	Lb. 21,737	21,207	Paintings and other works		
Dextrine.....	Lb. 394,346	394,062	of art.....	\$ 22,072	102,957
Herrings, pickled or salted.....	Lb. 79,328	50,685	Articles for exhibition.....	\$ 1,703	27,660
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt. 631	10,507		\$ 8,286	120,870
Cheese.....	Lb. 63,741	61,777	<b>Total Domestic Exports.....</b>	<b>\$ 10,267,088</b>	<b>7,356,924</b>
Gelatine, edible.....	Lb. 110,840	164,837	Principal Exports—		
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$ 3,097,059	3,661,018	Apples, green or ripe.....	Brl. 1,503	21,796
Flax, hemp, jute and manu-	\$ 71,605	92,561	Barley.....	Bush. 374,267	272,019
factures of.....	\$ 1,778,200	2,198,446	Buckwheat.....	Bush. 220,017	523,904
Artificial silk yarns, threads,	Lb. 58,266	73,138	Oats.....	Bush. 142,284	324,213
cords, etc.....	Lb. 715,577	615,255	Wheat.....	Bush. 598,681	329,410
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 32,831	30,520	Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 250,044	97,753
Rags and waste portions of	\$ 1,012	717	Cereal foods.....	Cwt. 4,523,126	4,896,283
unused fabrics.....	Cwt. 19,327	10,436	Oilcake.....	Lb. 3,374,658	3,158,375
Fish nets and nettings.....	\$ 5,501	4,773	Belting, rubber.....	Lb. 17,556	22,321
Cordage and mixed textiles.....	\$ 20,181	17,957	Boots and shoes, rubber...Pair	\$ 8,384	20,431
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 10,210	20,370	Pneumatic tire casings.....	No. 24,921	42,317
Iron and steel and manufac-	\$ 18,002	16,555	Inner tubes.....	No. 228,869	421,175
tures of.....	\$ 22,705	26,947	Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 23,411	34,645
Nickelplated ware, n.o.p.....	\$ 2,511	12,907	Seeds.....	\$ 21,030	22,819
Electrical apparatus.....	\$ 947	11,629	Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. 5,742	11,939
Coal.....	Ton 21,185	15,230	Salmon, fresh and frozen.....	Cwt. 38,116	120,308
Glass and manufactures of.....	\$ 83,573	71,043	Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 10,794	31,621
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 7,618	29,068	Gloves and mitts of leather.....	\$ 24,635	31,594
Acids.....	\$ 101,850	247,299	Hair and bristles.....	\$ 153,052	28,373
	\$ 66,601	27,035	Fish oil.....	Lb. 183,733	730,006
			Honey.....	\$ 9,116	46,458

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH NETHERLANDS—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Bags of cotton, jute, etc. .... \$	3,961	154,369	Automobiles, freight. .... No.		152
Logs ..... M ft.	793	317			75,186
	40,060	16,088	Aluminium in bars. .... Cwt.	508	6,056
Planks and boards. .... M ft.	3,481	856			118,587
	120,016	25,033	Brass scrap. .... Cwt.	8,621	3,193
Veneers and plywood. .... \$	65,227	66,625		1,054	20,642
Pulpwood. .... Cord	37,382	80,728	Copper in ingots, bars, rods, etc. .... Cwt.	7,588	
	386,773	846,390		149,635	87,904
Wood pulp. .... Cwt.	761	13,867		1,497,903	942,730
	2,750	32,224	Lead in pigs. .... Cwt.	4,480	21,842
Pulp and fibre wallboards. .... Cwt.	11,550	9,993			53,299
	39,172	32,218	Electric apparatus. .... \$	12,085	19,373
Ferro-silicon. .... Ton	494	213	Asbestos and manufactures. .... \$	30,507	25,328
	41,925	13,460	Sulphur in pyrites. .... Ton	28,062	2,812
Scrap iron and steel. .... Ton	2,363	7,111			16,005
	24,909	60,840	Paints. .... \$	9,267	16,405
Farm implements. .... \$	11,963	24,858	Toilet soap. .... Lb.	4,033	142,743
Machinery. .... \$	19,049	34,470		768	11,411
			Packages. .... \$	361	7,749

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES

<b>Total Imports. .... \$</b>	<b>785,719</b>	<b>775,388</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports. .... \$</b>	<b>902,475</b>	<b>1,057,121</b>
<b>Principal Imports—</b>			<b>Principal Exports—</b>		
Peanuts, green. .... Lb.	535,197	172,913	Pickles, sauces and catsups. .... \$	8,132	14,217
	16,067	4,141	Flour of wheat. .... Brl.	10,924	11,442
Sago and tapioca flour. .... Lb.	450,399	1,718,265		56,337	43,810
	6,801	25,030	Rubber belting. .... Lb.	53,696	86,645
Sago and tapioca. .... Lb.	1,421,552	1,806,943		14,378	22,283
	25,099	39,101	Pneumatic tire casings. .... No.	4,495	4,853
Coffee, green. .... Lb.	83,997	94,320		41,802	40,191
	9,828	16,744	Other rubber manufactures. .... \$	41,268	48,012
Spices. .... Lb.	1,401,472	2,069,304	Cotton fabrics. .... Yd.	1,025,239	1,356,962
	68,678	80,423		254,200	348,973
Tea. .... Lb.	36,393	123,787	Wood pulp. .... Cwt.	9,662	9,908
	8,085	26,607		23,781	23,901
Gums. .... \$	6,495	5,911	Newsprint paper. .... Cwt.	32,999	40,454
Cocoanut oil. .... Gal.	708,888	319,497		89,935	86,678
	174,826	78,314	Automobiles, freight. .... No.		45
Palm and palm kernel oil. .... Lb.	72,536	98,703			19,764
	214,944	232,718	Automobiles, passenger. .... No.	168	170
	877	11,740		77,976	78,777
Other vegetable oils. .... \$	650,120	88,211	Lamps and lanterns. .... \$	2,624	6,691
Rubber, unmanufactured. .... Lb.	90,166	24,381	Aluminium manufactures. .... \$	31,216	9,423
	45,877	63,284	Electric apparatus. .... \$	18,240	13,168
Tobacco, unmanufactured. .... Lb.	44,020	76,765	Acids. .... Cwt.		1,569
	545,642	534,537			13,340
Glue, vegetable. .... Lb.	6,930	6,598	Fertilizers. .... Cwt.	103,328	129,138
	2,215	2,993		115,744	141,805
Kapok. .... Cwt.	25,679	33,799	Soda and sodium com- pounds. .... Cwt.		872
		2,799			5,096
Manila fibre. .... Cwt.		7,457	Pens, pencils and parts. .... \$	44,385	37,907
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre. .... Cwt.	11,448	23,661			
	59,899	74,807			
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p. .... Cwt.	1,980	1,858			
	6,612	6,510			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH NETHERLANDS GUIANA

<b>Total Imports. .... \$</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
<b>Principal Imports—</b>		<b>Fish, canned or preserved. .... Cwt.</b>	546	773
Articles returned. .... \$	570		4,523	6,138
Incidental purchases. .... \$	26	Socks and stockings, silk. .... Doz. pr.	65	167
			406	961
<b>Total Domestic Exports. .... \$</b>	<b>38,941</b>	<b>42,490</b>	Sewing machines and parts. .... \$	1,304
<b>Principal Exports—</b>			Medicinal and toilet preparations. .... \$	906
Flour of wheat. .... Brl.	1,500	2,690		1,172
	5,951	9,463	Fertilizers. .... Cwt.	1,653
Fish, dried or salted. .... Cwt.	4,037	4,655		1,718
	16,520	17,035		

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH NETHERLANDS WEST INDIES

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>269,533</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Fish, canned or preserved..Cwt.	2,174	3,018
Fuel oil.....Gal.	12,961,053			20,105	26,903
		269,495	Cotton manufactures..... \$	4,174	6,767
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>203,990</b>	<b>179,033</b>	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	2,040	2,286
Principal Exports—			silk..... \$	12,617	13,967
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	9,699	15,511	Cordage, rope and twine..... \$	3,617	2,253
	54,166	58,821	Shoos..... \$	2,919	4,146
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	1,457	3,263	Veneers and plywoods..... \$	7,709	2,124
	9,204	17,207	Sewing machines and parts.. \$		2,650
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	2,591	1,771	Aluminium manufactures.... \$	212	4,188
	22,204	15,204	Medicinal and toilet prepara-		
Other rubber manufactures. \$	11,114	3,789	tions..... \$	2,547	2,201
Fodders..... \$	4,973	2,047	Mattresses and pillows..... \$	3,135	1,794

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH NICARAGUA

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>315</b>		<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Patent leather..... \$	1,210	825
Silver in bars, blocks.....Oz.	1,044		Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	158	1,132
		315		388	3,075
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>74,970</b>	<b>90,288</b>	Internal combustion engines. \$		3,761
Principal Exports—			Hardware..... \$		1,136
Malt.....Bush.	3,034	2,884	Machinery..... \$	758	21,278
		6,406	Copper wire and cable, in-		
Rubber belting.....Lb.	4,185	6,406	sulated..... \$	927	6,312
	2,420	3,013	Electric apparatus..... \$	1,676	30,715
Other rubber manufactures. \$	4,821	1,674	Inorganic chemicals..... \$	23,544	5,986
			Aeroplanes and parts..... \$	35,000	6,962

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH NORWAY

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>733,179</b>	<b>680,345</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Cereal foods..... \$	25,190	28,835
Sardines..... \$	282,183	308,781	Belting of rubber.....Lb.	48,729	96,528
Other canned fish..... \$	41,015	14,994		10,087	19,441
Cheese.....Lb.	25,147	22,682	Boots and shoes, rubber...Pair	14,187	42,955
	4,266	4,277		18,713	58,734
Cod liver oil.....Gal.	77,443	95,360	Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	6,205	6,557
	74,362	85,409		54,875	65,333
Flax, hemp, jute and manu-			Other rubber manufactures \$	14,044	26,686
factures of..... \$	3,707	28,272	Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.	3,394	3,153
Fish nets and nettings..... \$	23,393	9,453		68,644	75,443
Skis..... \$	11,494	14,114	Lobsters, canned.....Cwt.	166	279
Paper and manufactures of. \$	16,234	32,081		10,912	16,413
Fish hooks..... \$	34,451	32,399	Patent leather..... \$	6,630	32,434
Machinery and parts..... \$	1,036	7,081	Cotton manufactures..... \$	6,783	12,098
Fertilizers, manufactured..Cwt.	40,881	28,499	Socks and stockings,		
	54,761	38,530	silk.....Doz. pr.	3,312	5,716
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>7,854,175</b>	<b>10,903,889</b>		23,310	40,777
Principal Exports—			Farm implements..... \$	33,487	42,200
Fruit juices and syrups....Gal.	8,400	10,910	Machinery..... \$	29,176	27,148
	23,625	27,721	Copper, fine, in ore.....Cwt.	77,302	96,382
Barley.....Bush.	9,353	161,698		537,722	674,674
	4,013	81,258	Copper in ingots, rods, bars.Cwt.	9,403	65,304
Oats.....Bush.		131,765		99,236	697,811
		55,632	Nickel in matte or speiss..Cwt.	153,248	189,452
Rye.....Bush.	303,846	798,171		2,758,267	3,411,918
	134,351	526,485	Platinum..... \$	153,680	189,554
Wheat.....Bush.	2,866,226	4,424,048	Electric apparatus..... \$	3,099	8,861
	2,079,961	2,977,146	Ores of metal.....Ton	5,935	17,428
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	201,720	188,702		305,894	1,035,926
	805,236	492,674	Carbon and graphite elec-		
			trodes..... \$	165,505	194,387
			Packages..... \$	1,791	14,002



## TRADE OF CANADA WITH PANAMA

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>16,170</b>	<b>72,660</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Fish, canned or preserved..Cwt.	1,387	1,432
Bananas.....Stem	15,580	74,619	Patent leather.....\$	10,782	10,992
Incidental purchases.....\$	14,555	71,886	Socks and stockings, silk.....Doz. pr.	789	2,374
	274	774	Oilcloth.....Sq. yd.	63	607
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>304,270</b>	<b>262,706</b>	Planks and boards.....M ft.	502	3,676
Principal Exports—			Pulp and fibre wallboards..Cwt.	14,783	14,740
Potatoes.....Bush.	283	1,510	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	2,859	2,507
Oatmeal and rolled oats...Cwt.	2,096	760	Bags, boxes and cartons of paper.....\$	1,862	1,160
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	3,522	3,539	Machinery.....\$	41,188	21,849
Malt.....Bush.	16,693	12,885	Medicinal and toilet preparations.....\$	740	950
Vegetable fats.....Cwt.	1,527	4,821	Inorganic chemicals.....\$	3,377	4,377
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	1,603	4,545	Toys and dolls.....\$	15,302	8,908
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	3,039	4,373	Refrigerators.....No.	38,049	21,512
Inner tubes.....No.	2,999	4,752	Cartridges.....\$		
Other rubber manufactures..\$	15,280	23,734			
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	56,809	40,594			
	7,929	6,722			
	8,776	6,468			
	2,044	2,641			
	3,757	5,462			
	19,786	27,627			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH PARAGUAY

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>58,821</b>	<b>100,170</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>10,993</b>	<b>5,748</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Beef, canned.....Lb.	341,992	155,880	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.		21
Oak, oak bark, quebracho, and similar extracts.....Lb.	23,003	6,954	Hose of rubber.....\$		90
	950,323	2,346,933	Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	38	1,332
	35,818	93,216	Other rubber manufactures..\$	502	176
			Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	5,495	1,520
			Brass manufactures.....\$	707	308
					1,086
					2,334
					114

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH PERSIA

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>84,259</b>	<b>71,471</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>79,823</b>	<b>135,281</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Dates.....Lb.	267,390	47,100	Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	3,266	7,552
Gums.....\$	5,108	772	Inner tubes.....No.	73,329	105,480
Carpets, oriental.....Sq. ft.	88,584	81,550	Patent leather.....\$	1,511	7,573
Collections of antiquities...\$	78,460	62,757	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	3,241	10,989
		7,193	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	75	16,161
				1,875	24
					528
					786
					2,076

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH PERU

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>3,004,743</b>	<b>601,224</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>79,823</b>	<b>135,281</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—Con.		
Sugar, not above 16 D.S.....Cwt.	6,849	9,049	Butter.....Cwt.	241	492
Crude petroleum.....M gal.	7,656	10,094	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	7,292	13,592
Gasoline.....Gal.	52,693	3,637	Grease.....Cwt.	1,697	2,477
Settlers' effects.....\$	2,055,341	139,948	Cotton manufactures.....\$	20,407	27,724
	17,940,698	7,605,694	Silk manufactures.....\$	313	1,333
	935,727	447,427	Cordage, rope and twine...\$	1,416	7,831
	1,700	3,500	Railroad ties.....No.	7,691	8,862
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>892,059</b>	<b>1,244,776</b>	Planks and boards.....M ft.	3,612	12,042
Principal Exports—			Shooks.....\$	10,270	25,025
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	926	994	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	20,000	15,170
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	4,984	5,191	Pipe, tubing and fittings...\$	6,600	5,290
Inner tubes.....No.	17,099	21,865	Veneers and plywoods.....\$	6,568	2,563
Other rubber manufactures..\$	216,756	247,681	Farm implements.....\$	107,300	47,483
Furs.....\$	11,517	14,131	Hardware and cutlery.....\$	146,930	318,146
Meats.....\$	18,279	19,345	Machinery.....\$	390	6,112
	10,878	10,503		8,665	28,439
	11,201	10,093		21,221	69,852
	6,773	6,430		29,972	32,319
				4,643	18,906
				4,349	5,492
				21,890	55,176

# CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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## TRADE OF CANADA WITH PERU—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Automobiles.....No.	5	3	Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	9,475	30,400
Valves, iron.....\$	2,718	3,138	Explosives.....\$	2,521	7,712
Brass manufactures.....\$	.....	23,517	Paints.....\$	.....	28,488
Copper manufactures.....\$	8,391	13,961	Inorganic chemicals.....\$	17,000	29,284
Electric apparatus.....\$	16,524	50,887	Brushes.....\$	10,105	7,298
Asbestos manufactures.....\$	27,087	18,646	Settlers' effects.....\$	6,158	5,260
Earthenware.....\$	3,332	7,698		4,160	2,185
	1,824	4,646			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH POLAND AND DANZIG

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>261,382</b>	<b>178,978</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>1,034,735</b>	<b>1,280,489</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Peas, n.o.p.....Lb.	2,988,135	699,552	Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.	1,710	504
Cordials.....Pf. gal.	80,186	21,004	Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	5,130	2,268
Seeds.....\$	325	432	Other rubber manufactures.....\$	2,495	1,142
Feathers and quills.....\$	1,925	2,647	Sausage casings.....\$	51,146	24,786
Canned meats, including	23,278	5,759	Machinery.....\$	5,769	2,915
canned hams.....Lb.	1,669	5,599	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	6,991	14,170
Cotton and manufactures of.	49,246	53,129	Copper in ingots, bars, etc. Cwt.	2,349	18,041
Flax, hemp, jute and manu-	13,599	14,938	Zinc in ore.....Cwt.	39,577	292,223
furnitures of.....\$	30,529	27,777	Asbestos.....Ton	79,973	81,596
Furniture (except metal).....\$	1,093	6,986	Cobalt oxide and salts.....Lb.	793,791	811,133
Slide, hookless or zipper fas-	24,776	26,580	Settlers' effects.....\$	.....	37,379
teners.....\$	.....	11,364			34,905
Glass and manufactures of.....\$	15,662	14,829			1,064
Baskets of all kinds.....\$	6,960	4,153			74,955
Settlers' effects.....\$	5,350	7,175			1,050
					1,596
					10,315

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH PORTUGAL

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>272,140</b>	<b>274,726</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>135,274</b>	<b>169,532</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Figs, dried.....Lb.	84,500	164,761	Flour of wheat.....Brl.	100	3,709
Nuts.....\$	3,273	6,436	Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	670	17,422
Spices.....Lb.	18,834	25,886	Other rubber manufactures.....\$	8,966	9,927
Wines, non-sparkling.....Gal.	.....	17,820	Furs.....\$	101,815	99,807
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....\$	62,414	3,430	Upper leather.....\$	7,224	10,751
Corks and other manufac-	76,624	71,334	Automobiles.....No.	2,842	5,931
tures of corkwood.....\$	45,510	32,517	Electric apparatus.....\$	233	2,839
Salt.....Cwt.	86,574	102,164	Aluminium manufactures.....\$	5	6
Containers, n.o.p.....\$	34,000	34,000	Electric apparatus.....\$	5,262	3,850
	3,723	5,692	Asbestos and manufactures.....\$	2,174	3,003
	4,903	5,692	Aeroplanes.....\$	6,108	10,712
				206	4,171
				4,695	4,694

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS

<b>Total Imports.....\$</b>	<b>179,280</b>	<b>152,926</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports.....\$</b>	<b>3,895</b>	<b>7,316</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Cotton clothing.....\$	34,453	24,196	Flour of wheat.....Brl.	122	312
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....\$	71,369	67,513	Cereal foods.....\$	442	935
Other cotton manufactures.....\$	10,806	8,046	Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	214	413
Towels and glass cloths of flax or linen.....\$	3,241	5,945	Other rubber manufactures.....\$	155	253
Sheets, pillow cases, table cloths, napkins, etc., of linen.....\$	36,371	36,751	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,478	2,486
Other manufactures of flax or hemp.....\$	19,665	8,366	Electric apparatus.....\$	107	136
Embroideries, lace, nets and nettings, n.o.p.....\$	1,393	1,226		.....	135
				87	3,137
					206





## TRADE OF CANADA WITH SAN DOMINGO

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>16,011</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.	6,893	5,510
Jellies, jams, marmalades,			\$	18,285	14,708
and preserves.....Lb.		1,000	Tallow.....Cwt.	313	1,391
\$		100	\$	1,302	3,496
Sugar, not above No. 16			Socks and stockings,		
D.S.....Cwt.		13,644	silk.....Doz. pr.	102	151
\$		15,911	\$	684	986
Articles for Consuls General. \$	341		Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	664	917
			\$	1,397	2,251
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>296,232</b>	<b>111,616</b>	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	78	342
Principal Exports—			\$	395	1,392
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	4,444	8,504	Hardware.....\$	178	1,028
\$	19,537	28,232	Electric apparatus.....\$	1,626	1,676
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	2,973	2,908	Inorganic chemicals.....\$	4,926	2,164
\$	27,607	32,372	Brushes.....\$	486	1,837
Other rubber manufactures. \$	5,621	6,531	Stationery.....\$	1,693	3,571
			Aeroplanes and parts.....\$	13,819	7,575

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH SPAIN

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>793,307</b>	<b>662,516</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>100,938</b>	<b>210,819</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	31,739	20,200	Rubber belting.....Lb.		3,309
\$	32,047	26,009	\$		826
Raisins.....Lb.	19,262	16,298	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.		750
\$	3,690	4,104	\$		3,750
Olives in brine.....Gal.	272,755	255,828	Automobiles, freight.....No.		202
\$	248,447	236,165	\$		77,853
Nuts.....\$	26,507	62,454	Automobiles, passenger.....No.	3	32
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	143,537	134,103	\$	2,271	22,221
\$	15,696	13,509	Automobile parts.....\$		5,636
Olive oil, edible.....Gal.	6,209	2,996	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	882	
\$	8,369	3,951	\$	18,231	
Wines, non-sparkling.....Gal.	92,472	48,056	Copper, old and scrap.....Cwt.		986
\$	206,080	145,168	\$		12,235
Corks and other manufac-			Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	22,400	
tures of corkwood.....\$	223,489	129,585	\$	76,384	
Salt.....Cwt.	39,820	38,046	Electric apparatus.....\$		495
\$	3,911	3,408	Asbestos.....Ton		17
Acids.....\$	1,169	3,040	\$		734
Settlers' effects.....\$		18,828	Soda and sodium com-		
			pounds.....Cwt.		11,008
			\$		72,654
			Packages.....\$		9,957
			Settlers' effects.....\$		4,000

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH CANARY ISLANDS

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>14,272</b>	<b>8,718</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>22</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Cotton manufactures.....\$	4,121	1,612	Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	206	
Flax, hemp and jute manu-			\$	2,438	
factures.....\$	9,788	7,084	Inner tubes.....No.	68	
Containers.....\$	40	22	\$	84	
			Manufactures of iron and		
			steel.....\$	2	22

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH SWEDEN

<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>2,114,030</b>	<b>2,289,220</b>	<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—			Wire of iron and steel.....\$	10,044	10,571
Peas.....Lb.	731,558	706,515	Engines, Diesel, and parts..\$	56,657	22,986
\$	20,421	20,439	Cream separators and parts.No.	13,371	18,667
Hides and skins, raw.....Cwt.		724	\$	275,104	386,526
\$		13,028	Other farm implements and		
Wood and manufactures of..\$	14,911	12,837	machinery.....\$	16,914	21,212
Paper and manufactures of..\$	61,264	78,268	Hardware and cutlery.....\$	18,386	26,796
Iron ore.....Ton	2	14,267	Hand vacuum cleaners and		
\$	132	86,062	parts.....\$	147,400	192,343
Bars, including rails, of iron			Sawmill machinery.....\$	472	37,551
and steel.....Cwt.	37,023	25,170	Machinery and parts, n.o.p..\$	93,570	112,419
\$	255,849	180,543	Tools and hand implements.\$	202,094	152,779
Rods of iron and steel.....Cwt.		2,290	Ball and roller bearings.....\$	328,471	477,863
\$	4,333	10,913	Electric apparatus.....\$	98,843	26,399
Sheets, plate, hoop, band			Articles of metal for the		
and strip, of iron and steel.Cwt.	3,472	3,458	manufacture of agricultural		
\$	100,960	102,229	implements.....\$	56,063	74,279

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH SWEDEN—Concluded

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>			<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Glass and manufactures of. . \$	17,419	12,248	Patent leather. . . . . \$	130,678	328,595
Granite, rough. . . . . \$	28,662	30,069	Sausage casings. . . . . \$	25,244	38,133
Potash, caustic. . . . . Lb.	97,213	75,570	Cotton manufactures. . . . \$	2,129	18,024
Containers, n.o.p. . . . . \$	8,798	6,680	Socks and stockings, silk. . . . . Doz. pr.	258	5,335
Window blind rollers. . . . \$	14,755	15,028	Felt manufactures. . . . . \$	1,721	32,792
Settlers' effects. . . . . \$	11,325	13,286	Pig iron. . . . . Ton	7,280	9,114
	50	10,750			3,788
<b>Total Domestic Exports. . . \$</b>	<b>5,411,427</b>	<b>4,283,892</b>			54,125
<b>Principal Exports—</b>			Chains. . . . . \$	21,857	20,783
Wheat. . . . . Bush.	756,612	387,484	Farm implements. . . . . \$	68,825	55,979
Flour of wheat. . . . . Brl.	638,131	252,939	Machinery. . . . . \$	61,591	34,500
Cereal foods. . . . . \$	3,394	4,169	Aluminium in bars. . . . Cwt.	35,707	3,617
Rubber belting. . . . . Lb.	14,372	11,858	Copper in ingots. . . . . Cwt.	408,311	61,669
Pneumatic tire casings. . . No.	69,632	67,153	Lead in pigs. . . . . Cwt.	225,890	177,206
Inner tubes. . . . . No.	130,729	210,591	Zinc spelter. . . . . Cwt.	2,260,223	1,872,123
Other rubber manufactures. \$	30,290	48,580	Asbestos. . . . . Ton	22,400	24,643
Foxes. . . . . No.	67,561	46,727	Carbon and graphite electrodes. . . . \$	56,450	61,529
Salmon, pickled. . . . . Cwt.	598,401	423,409	Refrigerators. . . . . No.	20,165	11,200
Lobsters, canned. . . . . Cwt.	38,724	31,961		56,629	44,810
	45,435	36,174		1,900	2,411
	9,615	12,923		125,168	161,696
	2	18			
	1,200	10,800			
	2,617	2,149		28,661	52,188
	51,570	42,854		786	3,750
	4,909	5,656		76,903	137,907
	269,532	296,863			

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH SWITZERLAND

<b>Total Imports. . . . . \$</b>	<b>3,488,186</b>	<b>3,459,279</b>	<b>Principal Imports—Con.</b>		
<b>Principal Imports—</b>			Analine and coal-tar dyes. . Lb.	466,497	612,197
Confectionery. . . . . \$	6,204	6,133	Other dyeing and tanning materials. . . . . \$	505,316	739,236
Oils, vegetable, not edible. \$	9,937	12,310	Drugs, dyes, and chemicals, n.o.p. . . . . \$	9,363	26,555
Hides and skins, raw. . . . Cwt.	209	180	Containers, n.o.p. . . . . \$	60,522	61,880
Leather and manufactures of. \$	4,450	5,191	Scientific and educational equipment. . . . . \$	16,792	14,924
Cheese. . . . . Lb.	44,533	40,594	Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers. . . . . \$	7,529	23,380
Cotton handkerchiefs. . . . \$	284,055	403,718	Precious stones and imitations of. . . . . \$	13,989	12,063
Other cotton and manufactures of. . . . . \$	73,014	113,047	Settlers' effects. . . . . \$	9,669	12,301
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of. . . . . \$	114,245	47,908		2,694	75,010
Silk yarns, threads, etc. . . \$	126,600	181,126			
Silk fabrics for neckties, scarfs and mufflers. . . . \$	40,743	33,362	<b>Total Domestic Exports. . . \$</b>	<b>735,584</b>	<b>1,849,761</b>
Other silk and manufactures of. . . . . \$	18,564	23,807	<b>Principal Exports—</b>		
Other silk and manufactures of. . . . . \$	90,003	102,624	Barley. . . . . Bush.		367,153
Artificial silk yarns, threads, cords, etc. . . . . Lb.	18,884	15,937	Oats. . . . . Bush.		185,559
Artificial silk fabrics. . . . \$	60,698	92,950	Wheat. . . . . Bush.		111,077
Lace and embroideries, n.o.p. \$	35,229	50,237	Cereal foods. . . . . \$		40,127
Garments, knitted, n.o.p. . \$	38,250	34,903	Pneumatic tire casings. . . No.		9,211
Hat braids for the manufacture of hats. . . . . \$	16,212	12,509	Other rubber manufactures. \$		9,213
Alloys, used in the manufacture of iron and steel, n.o.p. . . . . Cwt.	10,906	10,297	Upper leather. . . . . \$		100,368
Diesel engines and parts. . . \$	148,095	127,647	Sausage casings. . . . . \$		9,265
Machinery and parts, n.o.p. \$	112	3,472	Pulpwood. . . . . Cord		25,664
Aluminium and manufactures of. . . . . \$	165,646	73,325	Wood pulp. . . . . Cwt.		6,464
Nickel-plated ware. . . . . \$	66,711	83,119	Paper and manufactures. . . \$		74,573
Electro-plated ware. . . . . \$	53,858	16,527	Aluminium in bars, etc. . . Cwt.		956
Watches. . . . . \$	4,786	6,255	Copper in ingots, rods, strips, etc. . . . . Cwt.		3,107
Watch cases and parts. . . . \$	3,689	3,726	Electric apparatus. . . . . \$		9,849
Watch actions and movements. . . . . \$	175,494	203,929	Asbestos. . . . . Ton		1,111
Parts of watch movements. . \$	20,907	22,494	Medicinal preparations. . . . \$		20,796
Clocks. . . . . No.	940,102	734,556	Refrigerators, electric. . . No.		28,395
Electric apparatus. . . . . \$	60,354	40,817			300,109
Diamonds, unset. . . . . \$	1,649	2,622			38,231
Drugs, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations. . \$	8,058	7,656			470
	386,005	260,632			34,700
	1,100	18,695			13,402
	47,140	77,500			400
					24,392

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH TURKEY

	Calendar Years			Calendar Years	
	1938	1939		1938	1939
<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>250,987</b>	<b>404,938</b>	Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>		
Principal Imports—			Oriental carpets.....Sq. ft.	3,423	
Figs, dried.....Lb.	2,733,120	2,814,892		1,244	
\$	147,287	152,906	Dyeing and tanning mater-		
Nuts, shelled.....Lb.	271,685	531,638	ials.....Lb.	271,054	1,526,347
\$	34,521	66,656	\$	11,698	37,014
Gums.....	444	668	<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>1,916,262</b>	<b>244</b>
Seeds.....	14,099	3,430	Principal Exports—		
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....Lb.	562	9,081	Rubber manufactures..... \$		196
\$	380	4,809	Brass manufactures..... \$		48
Furs.....	35,804	139,217	Aeroplanes..... \$	1,902,814	

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>101,570</b>	<b>153,560</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>120,224</b>	<b>125,828</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Halibut, fresh.....Lb.	46,698	18,316	Bait fish.....Cwt.	5,560	4,463
\$	3,567	1,265	Furs.....	5,560	4,463
Halibut livers, fresh.....Lb.		25,591	Meats.....	37,773	53,573
\$		12,179	Butter.....Cwt.	2,444	3,238
Salmon, fresh.....Lb.	480,972	1,565,935	\$	9	21
\$	50,319	98,759	Fish oil.....Gal.	285	454
Fish offal.....Cwt.	319	468	\$	600	740
\$	5,076	5,111	Wood and paper products... \$	15,803	6,469
Furs.....	3,274	3,676	Iron and steel products..... \$	1,465	1,401
Lumber and timber..... \$	12,004	11,775	Coal.....Ton	3,963	7,297
Articles ex-warehoused for			\$	29,137	44,571
ships' stores..... \$	1,269	3,069	Packages.....	5,120	1,427
			Electric energy.....M K.W.H.	28	28
			\$	1,960	2,050
			Settlers' effects..... \$	1,068	2,482

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH AMERICAN VIRGIN ISLANDS

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$		<b>52</b>	Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>		
Principal Imports—			Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.	644	629
Incidental purchases..... \$		52	\$	1,988	2,100
<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>34,221</b>	<b>43,365</b>	Pollock, dried.....Cwt.	1,918	1,899
Principal Exports—			\$	7,400	8,612
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	2,733	4,781	Socks and stockings,		
\$	11,565	18,641	silk.....Doz. pr.		138
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	368	454	\$		717
\$	2,391	3,384	Furniture, wood..... \$	503	713
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	962	860	Medicinal and toilet prepara-		
\$	5,983	5,223	tions..... \$	377	691

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH HAWAII

<b>Total Imports</b> ..... \$	<b>145,191</b>	<b>287,770</b>	<b>Total Domestic Exports</b> ..... \$	<b>1,363,558</b>	<b>1,607,951</b>
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Pineapples, fresh.....Crate	966	2,135	Oats.....Bush.		11,060
\$	1,944	4,670	\$		4,221
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	188,523	476,107	Malt.....Bush.	51,667	42,505
\$	19,982	34,463	\$	59,144	41,210
Fruit pulp.....Lb.	91,279	241,273	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	1,344	884
\$	6,572	23,781	\$	6,675	3,940
Fruit juices.....Gal.	134,375	292,868	Fodders.....	990	6,225
\$	92,299	179,497	Meats.....	28,112	26,639
Molasses.....Gal.		110,644	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,735	862
\$		5,649	\$	36,941	12,503
Coffee, green.....Lb.	106,600	225,440	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	61,694	75,249
\$	11,868	26,325	\$	166,562	197,404
Incidental purchases..... \$	10,655	10,508	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	880,959	996,086
			\$	1,046,114	1,307,655
			Settlers' effects..... \$	2,450	2,220



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

	Calendar Years	
	1938	1939
<b>Total Imports..... \$</b>	<b>385,911</b>	<b>450,867</b>
Principal Imports—		
Palm nut cake and meal... Cwt.	3,000	23,067
\$	3,018	21,164
Cocoonut oil..... Gal.	735,517	1,025,940
\$	219,019	262,883
Hemp..... Cwt.	10,958	6,120
\$	53,421	22,307
Kapok..... Cwt.		15
\$		275
Manila fibre..... Cwt.	17,020	32,725
\$	89,206	126,900
Sisal, istle and tampico		
fibre..... Cwt.		687
\$		2,334
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p..... Cwt.		280
\$		567
Cordage..... Lb.	19,110	31,634
\$	2,120	3,306
Lumber..... \$	5,867	8,217
Furniture, wood..... \$	1,310	1,100
<b>Total Domestic Exports..... \$</b>	<b>1,465,089</b>	<b>1,819,075</b>
Principal Exports—		
Fruits, canned or preserved.Lb.	13,390	22,524
\$	2,088	3,417
Principal Exports—Con.		
Oats..... Bush.	1,647	8,034
\$	546	2,981
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	134,265	147,672
\$	641,070	446,193
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	2,526	2,856
\$	13,716	15,648
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.	176	641
\$	1,217	7,337
Other rubber manufactures \$	1,498	3,011
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	2,709	264
\$	18,105	1,635
Artificial silk manufactures \$	34	2,830
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	49,143	48,252
\$	144,959	127,463
Machinery..... \$	5,116	10,253
Copper manufactures..... \$	41,054	32,216
Lead in pigs..... Cwt.		785
\$		2,134
Electric apparatus..... \$	519	2,236
Metals, other, unmanufac-		
tured..... \$	8,978	10,527
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	154,552	480,965
\$	181,547	664,304
Soda and sodium com-		
pounds..... Cwt.	79,642	104,780
\$	384,359	474,866

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH PUERTO RICO

<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>5,621</b>	<b>6,547</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			
Principal Imports—				Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	568	1,391
Lemon and orange rinds in						\$ 3,500	8,109
brine.....	\$	3,586	3,994	Cattle for stock.....	No.		31
Pineapples in cans.....	Lb.		2,170				2,719
			112	Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	27,678	48,362
Fruit pulp.....	Lb.		31,200			136,938	229,822
			1,764	Other fish, dried or salted.	Cwt.	12,782	18,516
Rum.....	Pf. gal.	2	49			46,007	67,646
	\$	8	241	Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	45,695	80,364
						\$ 87,734	169,221
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>329,042</b>	<b>548,441</b>	Electric apparatus.....		508	3,006
Principal Exports—				Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	21,921	30,937
Malt.....	Bush.	7,082	16,941			\$ 35,177	41,735
	\$	8,405	18,031	Stationery.....		\$ 2,232	2,232

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH URUGUAY

<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>136,530</b>	<b>307,711</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>			
Principal Imports—				Potatoes, seed.....	Bush.	9,300	12,277
Cattle hides.....	Cwt.	1,422	5,968			9,000	13,139
	\$	16,954	82,397	Whiskey.....	Pi. gal.	504	1,641
Beef, canned.....	Lb.	1,904,069	3,198,439		\$	2,228	7,306
	\$	112,391	183,309	Rubber manufactures.....	\$	3,036	12,705
Extracts of meats.....	\$	7,180	42,005	Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	26,636	4,404
	\$				\$	63,338	12,257
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>215,830</b>	<b>138,126</b>	Asbestos and manufactures.....	\$	86,081	67,126
Principal Exports—				Settlers' effects.....	\$	7,500	2,100
Apples, green or ripe.....	Brl.	504	2,772				
	\$	2,268	10,271				

## TRADE OF CANADA WITH VENEZUELA

<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>1,468,752</b>	<b>1,943,103</b>	<b>Principal Exports—Con.</b>		
Principal Imports—				Inner tubes.....	No.	34,636
Cocoa beans.....	Cwt.	500	1,649			43,107
	\$	3,521	17,781	Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	53,449
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	98,050	150,837	Milk, processed.....	Cwt.	12,689
	\$	10,642	17,876			11,150
Petroleum, crude.....	M gal.	68,746	111,183			55,798
	\$	1,454,524	1,906,435	Cordage, rope and twine....	\$	359,324
						491,985
				Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	7,995
						17,902
<b>Total Domestic Exports.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>1,256,162</b>	<b>1,702,267</b>			34,972
Principal Exports—						90,201
Potatoes.....	Bush.	40,523	96,376	Pipe and tubing.....	\$	2,910
	\$	25,078	89,969	Sewing machines.....	\$	132
Oatmeal and rolled oats....	Cwt.	98	6,968	Lamps and lanterns.....	\$	14,634
	\$	476	23,952	Aluminium manufactures....	\$	25,793
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	18,490	27,627	Copper manufactures.....	\$	3,367
	\$	81,784	100,006	Electric apparatus.....	\$	20,167
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	32,121	40,236	Medicinal and toilet preparations.....	\$	6,782
	\$	377,306	413,622			10,621
				Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	73,290
						65,285









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